

البلاد النامية والأزمات المالية العالمية: حول استراتيجيات منع الأزمات وإدارتها

(17)

. – : (17) 24 × 17 94 9960-32-101-0 :

> - - -1 21/4364 330

21/4364 : 9960-32-101-0 :

(2000) 1421:

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

| 7 | | |
|----|------------|----|
| 9. | | -1 |
| | | -2 |
| | | |
| 16 | | |
| 20 | | |
| 25 | | -3 |
| 25 | | |
| 26 | | |
| 27 | | |
| | 28 | |
| | 30 | |
| 33 | 31 | |
| | | -4 |
| | | -5 |
| | | -6 |
| | 45 | - |
| 47 | ਾ ∂ | |

48.....

| 53 | |
|-------|---|
| 55 | |
| 55 | |
| 57 | |
| 59 | |
| 61 | |
| 64 | |
| 69 | 7 |
| 69 | |
| 71 | |
| 75!!8 | 3 |
| 76 | |
| 82 | |
| 84 | |
| 89() | |

تقديم

(1981) 1401

.

: 1

[Long Term Capital Management: LTCM]

O(Britten Woods)

(Surveillance) ()

: 0

() () () 0 () 0 () — 0 ()

0

 $\begin{array}{ccc} 0 & & 0 \\ & & 0^1 \end{array}$

:

0

0 000

Montek S Ahluwalia) <u>The IMF and the World Bank in the New Financial Architecture</u> in UNCTAD: International Monetary and Financial Issues for 1990s, 1999 New York and Geneva

(Eichengreen 1998):

0(Eichengreen and Mussa 1999) (Eichengreen 1998) Velasco and) (Radlet and Sochs) 1998) (Krngman 1997):

(Chang 1998

0 0

```
0
                           0(Dooly 1997 Krugman 1998a:
                                                         3
                 0
        Stocks
                                  0
0
             107
                    1997
                                             %10
       O(World Bank 1998)
         0
  0
 1997
        %18
                             0 1998 %13 1
- %3 0 + %12 2 - %1 9 IMF: ) .. + %15 7 - %5 1
                                               + %3 4
                   O( World Economic outlook 1999, table 2.6
```

0 4

0 0

0

0 0

1994 0

"Soft Peg"

0 :

0 -

.

:

0 1

0 2

0(%4)

0

0 0

0

:

0

0 0 1997 0

[&]quot; Why Indonesia Never Got a Debt Deal; November 4; Asian Wall Street Journal انظر 1998"

%12

(Feld Stein 1998, pp. 27 - 28)"000

0

:

0

Matin Feldstein, George Shulz, Jeff. Sachs & Paul :

Joseph Stiglitz Krugman

. .

 $1997 0^1$

II

WORLD BANK (1999), Global Economic Prospects and the Developing Countries 1998 – 99: Beyond Financial Crisis (Washington DC).

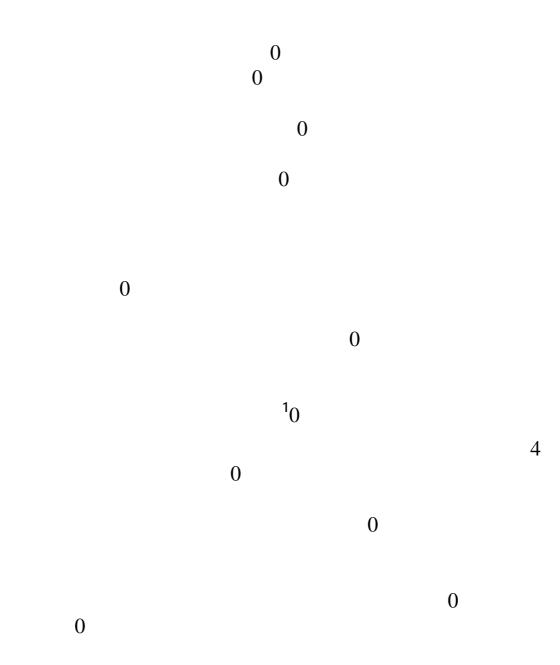
| 0 |) | | (NAFTA |
|---|---|---|------------------|
| | 0 | 0 |) |
| | | | "00 |
| | | 0 | 1998 %16 0 |
| | 0 | | |
| | 0 | | 0 |
| | 0 | | 000 |

: 0

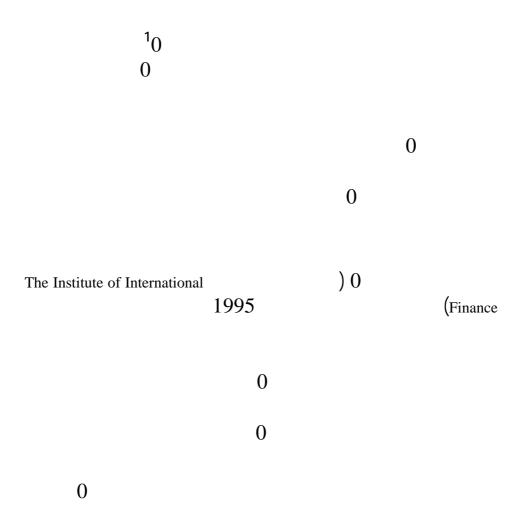
:

(Long Term Capital Management)

•



Joseph Stiglitz: Responding to Economic Crises: Policy Alternatives for
Equitable Recovery and Development Remarks at the north/south Institute Seminar)
Ottawa Canada Sept 29) 1998



5
 0
 0
 0
 0

0 0

0

¹ J Stiglitz "Responding to Economic Crisis: Policy Alternatives for Equitable Recovery and development"

0 0

0 (Polak 1991) (Killic 1995) 0

0() 0

O(Killick 1995)

(Bird 1998-1999) 0(Rodrik 1996)

: United Nations task

O
United Nations task

O
O(Force 1999a Rodrik 1996

2

0

0

3

24 (UN Task Force) 0

)

_]

0 Dani Rodrik 1999 a p 146 47

·

: 0

Rodrik 0

п

- 0 -

0

.

O(Nominal Pegs)

0

0 00 0

0

0 : 0 53

(Dani Rodrik 1998) (Jagdish Bhagwati 98)

.

nited Nations Task Force (1999a) UNCTAD (1998), Part one, Eichengreen (1999), (Griffith) Jones (1998), Krugman (1998a 1998b) Ocumpo (1999a) and Rodrik (1998)

D. Rodrik

:

(Bhogwati 1998) .

100 (Dani Rodrik 1998) (1989 1975) (Eatwell (1996) and Rodik (1998)

Bosworth and Collins:)

(1998

1982 . 1997 1994

·

· .

) (30 .(J. Stiglitz 2000) 1996 (12.1 1997 93.0 105 1998 %10

.

. -

•

. %70

•

-.

:

.

· :

.()

:

·

•

: : 1

· :

2

:

(Harrison 1996) . .(Bostworth and Collins 1998)

. . 4

.

)

.

п п

.

. (J. Bhagwati 1998). ..)

.. :

· (....

:

.()

(The Interim Committee)

.

1

(Bhagwati 1998)

 $^{^1\,}$ See Graham Bird " convertibility and valatility: The pros and cons of liberalizing the capital account" Economic Notes Vol. 27 No 2/1998 pp 141–156

. 1

·

The International Monetary & 1999 Financial committee

" 1999 Financial committee

(The Supplemental Reserve Facility: SRF)

(New Arrangements to Borrow : NAB)

: . (1)

(2)

(3)

(NAB)

(SRF)

01999

[Contingency Credit Line CCL]

. :

) .(

> : .

:

(SRF and CCL) 3

(Moral Hazard)

1 M S Ahlnwalia 1999; UN Task Force 1999a Mohammad 1999

(GAB and NAB)

(B I S)

(S.R.Fand)

(CCL

(SDR)
SR)

(F and CCL

.

S D R

.. 8

:

. (

.

(NAFTA)

. :

.

-2 .

. ()

.

- 3

BIS

1982 1997

(1994 1982)

(M istry, 1996)

.

()

(S DR)

.(UN Task force, 1999)

:

; ·

) (: (M istry, 1998)

. .2

.1

.

.3

.4

.5

·

) (Currency blocs)

Regional Currency) (Zones

Eastern)

(Caribbean Union

Economic Group: [E A E G]) (East Asian

[Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation Forum: (APEC)]

1995

.

[Asian Monetary Fund: AMF]:

1997

 $^{1}\,$ Bergsten, Fred "Forwards a tripartite world", The Economist, July 15, 2000 (pp 23-25).

(A P E C)

[Association of South East Asian Nations: :

[ASEAN+3]. ASEAN]

.(NAFTA)

(F. Bergesten)

:(Bergesten) (The Institute for International Economics):

¹ Wade, Robert and Veneroseo, Frank, "The resources lie within", <u>The Economist</u>, November 7, 1998.

[&]quot;The United States has a particular interest in lodging any 'Asian Monetary Fund' whether limited to new forms of multilateral surveillance (peer preassure) or encompassing additional funding arrangements as well, in APEC. A central thrust of American foreign policy, including foreign economic policy, has been to avoid any institutional devices that-to use the words of former secretary of State James Baker-'would draw a line down the middle of Pacific and threaten to divide East Asia and North America.' We have thus firmly, and successfully so far, rejected Malaysian and other proposals for an East Asian Economic Group or any other 'Asia only' devices'.

(ASEAN+3) (Currency Swaps) (A S EAN) :(.(Bergestion 2...)

Bergsten (2000) , Wade () : .(1998)

.

. 87

References

- 1. Bhagwati, Jagdish. 1998 The Capital Myth: The Difference Between Trade
 - In Widgets and Dollars. Foreign Affairs 77: 7-12.
- 2. Bergsten, F. (1997) "The Asian Monetary Crisis: Proposed Remedies", Statement before the U.S. Congressional Committee on Banking & Financial Series, IIE, Washington DC, November 13th.
- 3. Bergsten, F. "Towards a Tripartite World," *The Economist*, July 15, 2... (pp. 23-26).
- 4. Bird, G. 1997, 'External Financing and Balance of Payments Adjustment in Developing Countries: Getting a Better Policy Mix,' *World Development*, 25, 9, 14.9-2..
- 5. Bird, G. 1998a, 'The Effectiveness of Conditionally and the Political Economy of Policy Reform: Is It Simply a Matter of Political Will?', *Journal of Policy Reform*, 1, 89-113.
- 6. Bird, G. 1998b, 'Convertibility and Volatility: the Pros and Cons of Liberalizing the Capital Account', *Economic Notes*, 27, 2/3. 37-52.
- 7. Bosworth, Barry, and Susan Collins. 1998. "Capital Inflows, Investment, and Growth." (October). Washington D.C.: Brookings Institute.
- 6. Camdessus, Michel, 1998a, "Opening address at the Annual Meeting of the Board of Governors of the IMF", *IMF Survey*, vol.27, (19 October).
- 7. Camdessus, Michel, 1998b, "Towards an Agenda for International Monetary and Financial Reform", *Address to the World Affairs Council*, Philadelphia, (6 November).
- 8. Camdessus, Michel, 1998a, Report of the Managing Director to the Interim Committee on the International Monetary System. http://www.imf.org/external/np/omd/1..1.98.htm.
- 9. Camdessus, Michel, 1998b, Capital Account Liberalization and the Role of the Fund. Remarks to the IMF Seminar on Capital Account Liberalization, Washington (9 March).
- 10. Chang, Roberto, and Andres Velasco. 1998a. Financial Crises in Emerging Markets: A Canonical Model. NBER Working Paper No. 66.6 (June) Cambridge, MA: NBER.

- 11. Chang, Roberto, and Andres Velasco. 1998b. *The Asian Liquidity Crisis*. NBER Working Paper No. 6796 (November). Cambridge, MA: NBER.
- 12. Collins, Susan, and Barry Bosworth. 1996. "Economic Growth in East Asia: Accumulation Versus Assimilation." *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity* 2: 1135-91.
- 13. Cummings, Bruce. 1998. "South Korea's Challenge." *In These Times* 22(6) (February 22): 15.
- 14. Dooley, Michael. 1997. *A Model of Crises in Emerging Markets*. NBER Working Paper No. 63.. (December). Cambridge, MA: NBER.
- 15. The Economist (1997b), "Japan to the Rescue", Oct. 11 (pp.131-132)
- 16. The Economist (1998g), "Asia Trembles Again" June 2. (pp.1.5-1.6)
- 17. The Economist (1998h) "China: Reforms on Ice" July 18 (pp 75-76)
- Eichengreen, Barry, and Michael Mussa, with Giovanni Dell'Ariccia, Enrica Detragiache, Gian Maria Milesi-Ferretti, and Andrew Tweedie. 1998. Capital account Liberalization: Theoretical and Practical Aspects. Occasional Paper No. 172 (October). Washington: International Monetary Fund.
- 19. Eichengreen, Barry. 1999, *Toward a New International Financial Architectural a Practical Post-Asia Agenda*, Washington, D.C.,, Institute for International Economics (IIE).
- 20. Feldstein, Martin. 1998, "Refocusing the IMF", Foreign Affairs, Vol.77, (March/April)
- 21. Feldstein, Martin. 1998. Self-Protection for Emerging Market Economies. Photocopy. Harvard University.
- 22. Fischer, Stanley. 1998. "In Defense of the IMF." Foreign Affairs (July/August): 1.3-1.6.
- 23. Fischer, S. et.al. 1998, 'Should the IMF Pursue Capital Account Convertibility?' *Essays in International Finance*, No. 2.7 (Princeton, NJ, International Finance Section, Department of Economics, Princeton University).
- 24. Furman, Jason, and Joseph Stiglitz. 1998. Economic Crises: Evidence and Insights from East Asia. *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*.
- 25. Griffith-Jones, Stephany and Jose A. Ocampo (1999), "Proposals for a New International Architecture, with Special Emphasis on Needs of Poorer Countries", report to the Swedish Ministry of Foreign Affairs, September.
- 26. Griffith-Jones, S. (1998), Global Capital Flows, Should They Be Regulated?, London, Macmillan.

- 27. Harrison, Ann. 1996. "Determinants and Effects of Direct Foreign Investment in Cote d'Ivoire, Morocco, and Venezuela." In *Industrial Evolution in Developing Countries*, ed. Mark J. Roberts and James R. Tybout. New York: Oxford University Press.
- 28. IMF. International Financial Statistics, various issues.
- 29. Institute of International Finance. 1998. "Capital Flows to Emerging Market Economies." (January 29).
- 30. Killick, T. 1995, *IMF Programmes in Developing Countries: Design and Impact* (London, Routledge).
- 31. Killick, T. 1996, 'Principal, Agents and the Limitations of BWI Conditionality', *The World Economy*, 19, 2, 211-29.
- 32. Krueger, A.O. 1998, 'Whither the World Bank and the IMF,' *Journal of Economic Literature*, XXXVI, 4, 1983-2.2..
- 33. Krugman, P. 1979, 'A Model of Balance of Payments Crises,' *Journal of Money, Credit and Banking*, 11, 311-25.
- 34. Krugman, P. Are Currency Crises Self-Fulfilling? In *NBER Macroeconomics Annual*.
- 35. Krugman, P. 1998a. What happened in Asia. Photocopy. MIT.
- 36. Krugman, P. 1998b. Saving Asia: It's Time to Get Radical. *Fortune* 138 (7 September): 74-8..
- 37. Krugman, P. 1999. The Return of Depressed Economics, *Foreign Affairs*, 78-1, (January/February 1999), pp. 56-74.
- 38. Mistry, Percy. 1998. "Coping with Financial Crises: Are Regional Arrangements the Missing Link?, Studies on International Monetary and Financial Issues for the Group of Twenty-Four, September.
- 39. Mohammed, Azis Ali. 1999, "Adequacy of Liquidity in the Current International Financial Environment", Studies on International Monetary and Financial Issues for the Group of Twenty-Four, Intergovernmental Group of Twenty-Four on International Monetary Affairs, April.
- 40. Mosley, Paul. 1998 "Globalization and Policy Reforms: Another Look at the IMF Approach to Future Developing Country Growth." University of Reading, Studies on International Monetary and Financial Issues for the G-24. (September).
- 41. Ocampo, Jose Antonio (1999a), *Reforming the International Financial Architecture: Consensus and Divergence*, Temas de coyuntura series, No 1 (LC/L. 1192-P), Santiago, Chile, Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), April. United Nations publication, Sales No E.99.II.G.6.

- 42. Polak, J. 1991, 'The Changing Nature of IMF Conditionality,' *Essays in International Finance*, (Princeton, NJ, International Finance Section, Department of Economics, Princeton University).
- 43. Radelet, S. and J. Sachs. 1998, "The East Asian Crisis: Diagnosis, Remedies and Prospects," *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, No, 1 (Spring), 1-75.
- 44. Radelet, S. and J. Sachs. 1998. *The Onset of the East Asian Financial Crisis*. NBER Working Paper No. 668. (August). Cambridge. MA: NBER.
- 45. Roderick, Dani. 1999. *The New Global Economy and Developing Countries: Making Openness Work*, Policy Essay, No. 24, Washington D.C., Overseas Development Council.
- 46. Roderick, D. 1999. "Governing the Global Economy: Does One Architectural Style Fit All? Paper prepared for the Brookings Institution Trade Policy Forum Conference on Governing in a Global Economy, (15-16 April).
- 47. Roderick, D. 1998 "Who Needs Capital Account Convertibility?" *Essays in International Finance*, No. 2.7, Princeton, Department of Economics, Princeton.
- 48. Roderick, D. 1997. *Haas Globalization Gone Too Far?*, Washington, DC, Institute for International Economics (IIE).
- 49. Roderick, D. 1995, "Why is there Multinational Lending?" in *Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics* (World Bank, Washington DC): 167-93.
- 50. Sachs, J. 1998. Fixing the IMF Remedy. *The Banker* 148(February): 16-18.
- 51. Sachs, J. 1998. The IMF and the Asian Flu. *The American Prospect* 37 (April/May): 16-21.
- 52. Sachs, J. 1998. Global Capitalism: Making it Work. *The Economist* (12-18 September): 23-26.
- 53. Sachs, J. 1997. "The Wrong Medicine for Asia," *The New York Times*, November 3, 1997.
- 54. Shultz, George, William E. Simon, and Walter E. Wriston. 1998. Who Needs the IMF? *Wall Street Journal* (3 February): A22.
- 55. Soros, George. 1998. *The Crisis of Global Capitalism.* New York: Public Affairs Press.
- 56. Stiglitz, J. 2.... The Insider: What I Learned at the World Economic Crisis. *The New Republic*, (17&24 April): 56-57.

- 57. Stiglitz, J. 1999. "What Have We Learned from the Recent Crises: Implications for Banking Regulation", (May 6, 1999) http://www.worldbank.org/knowledge/chiefecon/stiglitz.htm
- 58. Stiglitz, J. 1998. "Responding to Economic Crises: Policy Alternatives for Equitable Recovery and Development", (September 29, 1998) http://www.worldbank.org/knowledge/chiefecon/stiglitz.htm
- 59. Stiglitz, J. 1998. "Must Financial Crises Be This Frequent and Painful?", (September 23, 1998) http://www/worldbank.org/knowledge/chiefecon/stiglitz.htm
- 60. Stiglitz, J. 1998. "The Asian Crises and the Future of the International Architecture", (September) http://worldbank.org/knowledge/chiefecon/stiglitz.htm
- 61. Stiglitz, J. 1998. "Knowledge and Development: Economic Science, Economic Policy, and Economic Advice." Paper prepared for the Annual Wold Bank Conference on Development Economics, Washington, DC (April 2.-21, 1998)
- 62. UNCTAD (United Nations Conference on Trade and Development), 1999, *Trade and Development Report 1999*, (UNCTAD/TDR/1999), Geneva.
- 63. UNCTAD. 1999. *Trade and Development Report 1998* (UNCTAD/TDR/1998), Geneva. United Nations publication, Sales No. E.98.II.D.6.
- 64. United Nations Task Force of the Executive Committee of Economic and Social Affairs (1999). *Towards a New International Financial Architecture, Report of the Task Force of the United Nations Executive Committee of Economic and Social Affairs* (LC/G.2.54), Santiago, Chile, Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), March.
- 65. Wade, Robert, and Frank Veneroso. 1998. The Asian Crisis: The High Debt Model Versus the Wall Street-Treasury-IMF Complex. Photocopy. Russell Sage Foundation.
- 66. Wade, Robert nd Frank Veneroso. "The Resources Lie Within" *The Economist*, November 7, 1998.
- 67. World Bank. 1999. *Global Development Finance 1999*, Washington DC. March
- 68. World Bank. 1998. World Development Report 1998, Washington, DC: World Bank.
- 69. World Bank. 1998. *Global Economic Prospects 1998-1999: Beyond Financial Crisis.* Washington, D.C: World Bank.

70. World Bank. 1993. *The East Asian Miracle*. Washington D.C.: World Bank.

| 1 | 1 |
|----|---|
| 5 | 2 |
| 5 | |
| 6 | |
| 10 | |
| 13 | 3 |
| 13 | |
| 14 | |
| 15 | |
| 16 | |

| 18 | | | |
|----|--|----|---|
| 19 | | | |
| 20 | | | |
| 22 | | | 4 |
| 27 | | | 5 |
| 30 | | | 6 |
| 32 | | | |
| 33 | | | |
| 37 | | | |
| 39 | | | |
| 40 | | | |
| 41 | | | |
| 43 | | | |
| 44 | | | |
| 47 | | | |
| 52 | | | 7 |
| 52 | | | |
| 54 | | | |
| 57 | | •• | 8 |
| 58 | | | |
| 63 | | | |
| | | | |