

البلاد النامية والأزمات المالية العالمية: حول استراتيجيات منع الأزمات وإدارتها

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Montek S Ahluwalia) <u>The IMF and the World Bank in the New Financial Architecture</u> in UNCTAD: International Monetary and Financial Issues for 1990s, 1999 New York and Geneva

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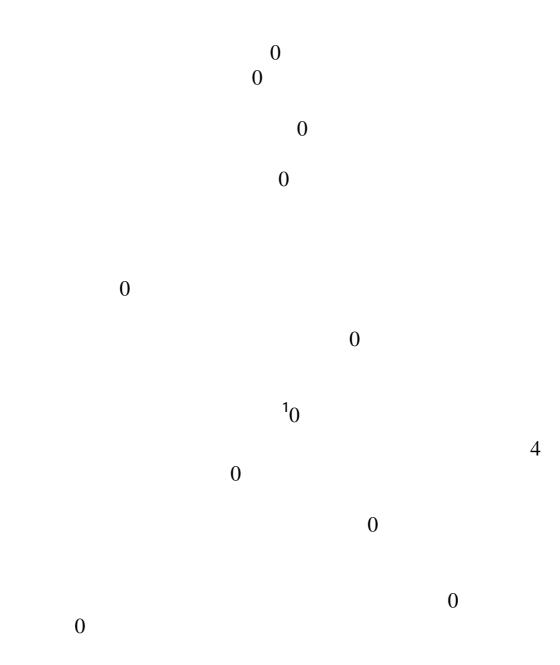
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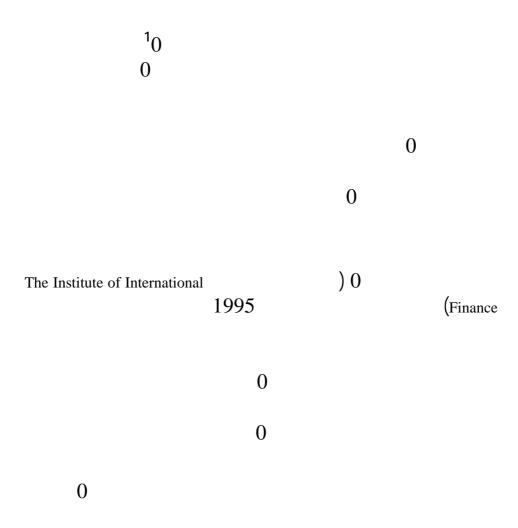
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(Long Term Capital Management)

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Joseph Stiglitz: Responding to Economic Crises: Policy Alternatives for
Equitable Recovery and Development Remarks at the north/south Institute Seminar)
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¹ J Stiglitz "Responding to Economic Crisis: Policy Alternatives for Equitable Recovery and development"

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 $^{^1\,}$ See Graham Bird " convertibility and valatility: The pros and cons of liberalizing the capital account" Economic Notes Vol. 27 No 2/1998 pp 141–156

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The International Monetary & 1999 Financial committee

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[Asian Monetary Fund: AMF]:

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 $^{1}\,$ Bergsten, Fred "Forwards a tripartite world", The Economist, July 15, 2000 (pp 23-25).

(A P E C)

[Association of South East Asian Nations: :

[ASEAN+3]. ASEAN]

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(F. Bergesten)

:(Bergesten) (The Institute for International Economics):

¹ Wade, Robert and Veneroseo, Frank, "The resources lie within", <u>The Economist</u>, November 7, 1998.

[&]quot;The United States has a particular interest in lodging any 'Asian Monetary Fund' whether limited to new forms of multilateral surveillance (peer preassure) or encompassing additional funding arrangements as well, in APEC. A central thrust of American foreign policy, including foreign economic policy, has been to avoid any institutional devices that-to use the words of former secretary of State James Baker-'would draw a line down the middle of Pacific and threaten to divide East Asia and North America.' We have thus firmly, and successfully so far, rejected Malaysian and other proposals for an East Asian Economic Group or any other 'Asia only' devices'.

(ASEAN+3) (Currency Swaps) (A S EAN) :(.(Bergestion 2...)

Bergsten (2000) , Wade () : .(1998)

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