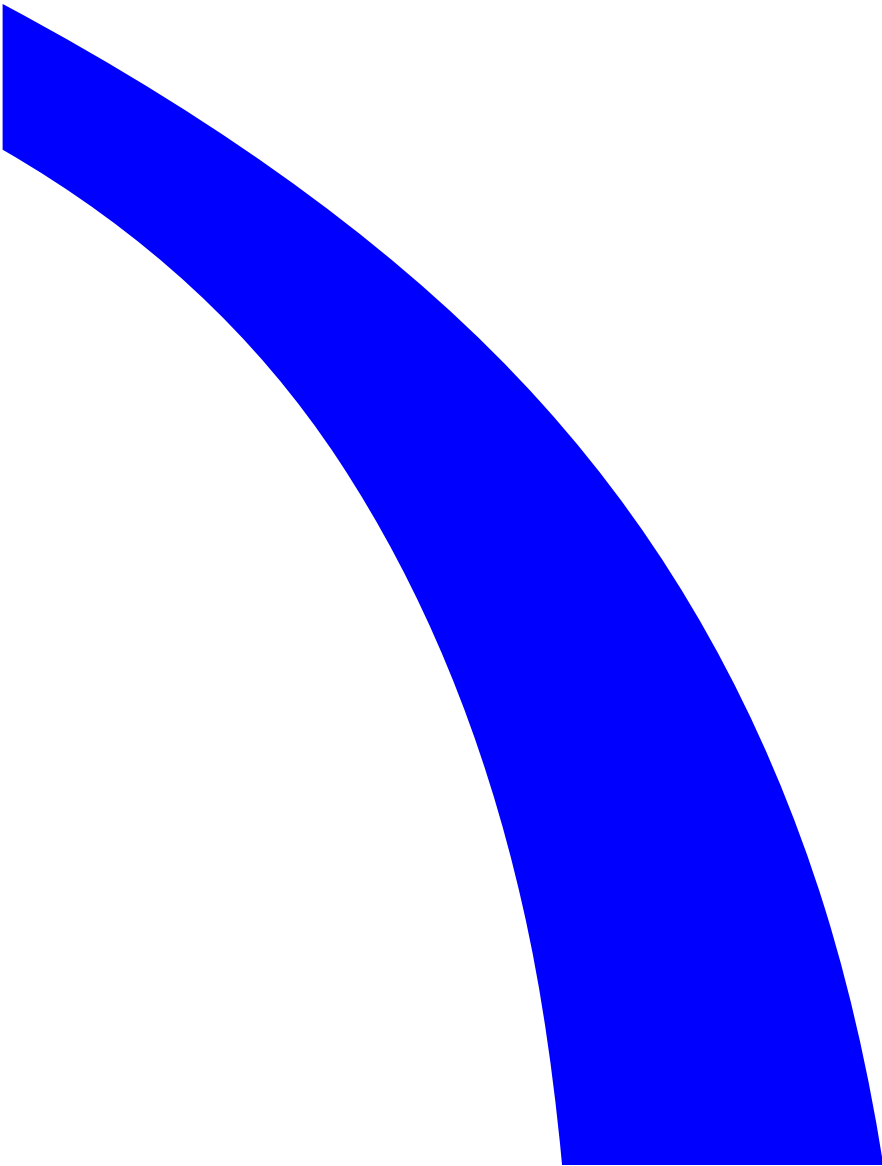


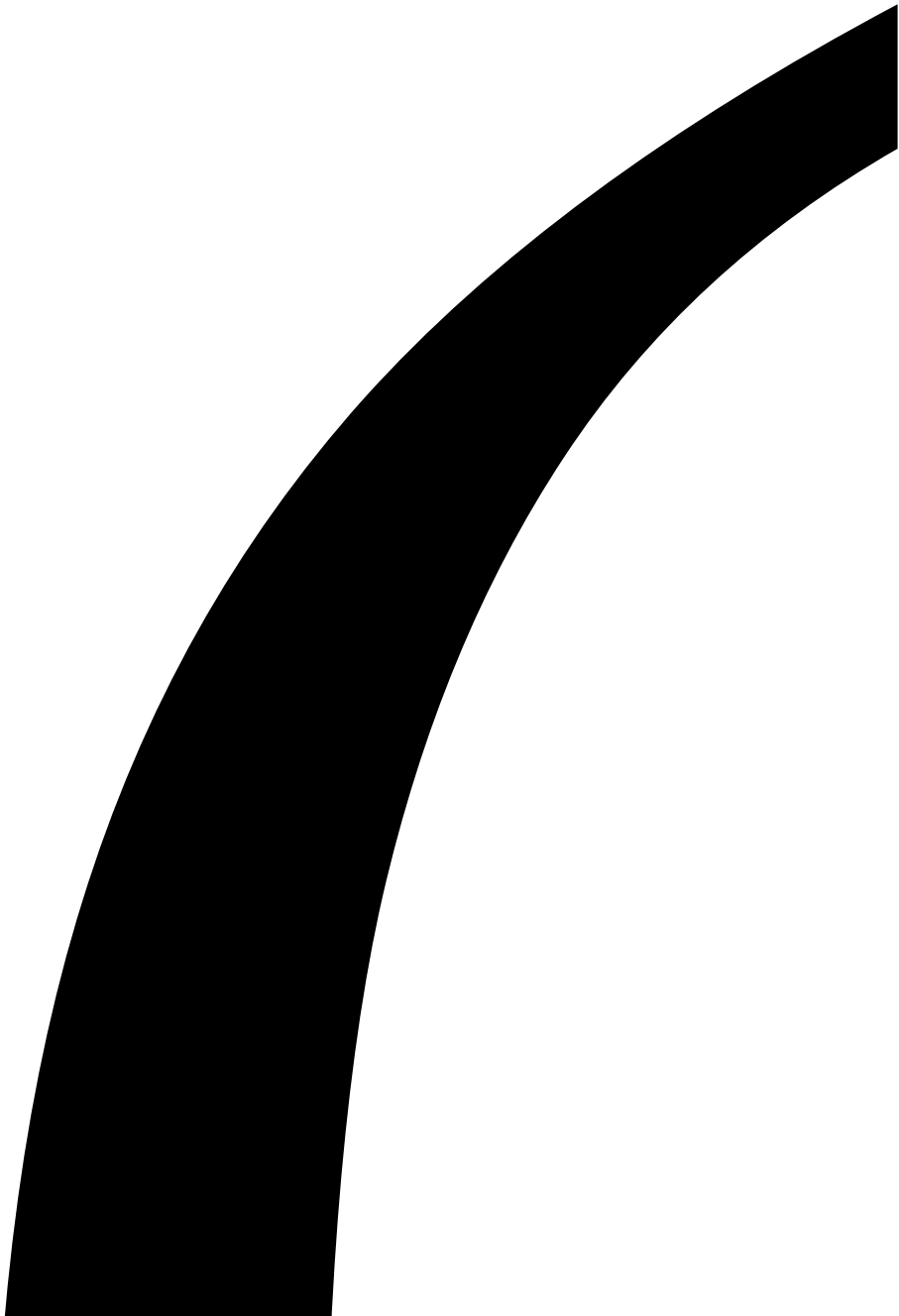
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ÇáÌÓÁ ÇáÃæá
ÈÐáã ÇáÃãÇã ÇáÔáíí ÚÈÌ Çááã ÚÒÇã
ÇáØÈÚÈ ÇáÃæái/ 1416- 1995ã





íÇ ÁíáÇ ÇáĐíä ÃääæÇ áÇ ÊÊÎĐæÇ ÚÍæí æÚÍæßã ÃæáíÇÁ ÊáĐæä Ááíää ÈÇáääíÉ æĐÍ ÒÝÑæÇ ÈãÇ
ÌÇÁßã ää





ÇáÔíæÚíÉ

ÊÑìàÉ ÛÑÈíÉ áàÐàÈ ãÇÑΒÓ Ýí ÍÇÁÉ ÇáÊØÈíÐ áÃää ίΟΥά Άα ãÐàÈá íàÈáí Çáí ÀÈÇÍÉ Βά ÔíÁ Úàí
ÇáÔíæÚ Άæ ÈÇάάÔÇÚ. æάβá ÆÔÍÇÈ ÇάãÐàÈ ìáíÚÇ ίÓääää ÈÇάάÇÍÉ ÇáÊÇÑííÉ Άæ ÇάáÇÍÉ
ÇάλíÇáΒÈíΒίÉ (ÇáÈäÇÆíÉ ÇάÍæÇÑíÉ) (1) [ää ΒÊÇÈ ÇáÔíæÚíÉ æáííÈ ÇáÔáíæáíÉ áÁíáí ÇáÚØÇÑ

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ÃƒæÇá ãÇÑßÓ æáííä æÓÊÇáíä

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ÌÇÁ Ýí àláÉ (ÇáÔÈÇÈ ÇáÓæÝíÇÈí) 18 ÊÔÑíä ÇáÃæá ÓäÉ 1974 (áÍä áÇ äÓÈØíÚ ÁáÇ Ãä ääÔÑ
ÇáÍÚæÉ ÒÍ ÇáÍíä; æää æÇÌÈ ÇáÔÈÇÈ ÊÍÑíÑ Ùæäää ää ÍÑÇÝÉ

ÊĐæá ÇáÈÑÇÝÏÇ ÓäÉ 1924 äíä äÄää ÈÈáÇÈÈ: ãÇÑßÓ; æáíäíä; æÓÊÇáíä; æáÇ äÄää ÈÈáÇÈÈ:
Çááá; Çáíä; ÇáááßíÉ

ԻՉձ օՒՉձիձ օձՒ 1928 (իՒՒ Զձ ԷԻձձ ՉձՒՒՒՒՒՒ Կի ՉձձՉՒՒ Մի ԶՒՉՒ ԶձՉՒ

æÓäÉ 1937 ÞÇá ÓÊÇáíä (íÈ Æä íβæä ãÝåæãÇ Æä Çáííä ÎÑÇÝÉ; æÄä ÝβÑÉ Çáää ÎÑÇÝÉ æÄä
ÇáÄáíÇí ãÐåÈäÇ) (1) [ÝÊÇæì Úä ÇáÓíæÚíÉ/ ÚÈí Çáííä

áã íßä ãÇÑßÓ ãáíÇ Ýí ÔÈÇÈã ÝĐĪ ĐÇá (Çã ÍĩÑ ÇáãÇÓ æÃĩĩÑãã ÈÇáÈßÑĩã ãã íÚãá áĩĩÑ áÇãÇÓ
æÇáĩĩã ÆÓÇÓ ÇáíÇÉ ÇáÇãÓÇãĩÉ æãæ äÝÓã íábããÇ ÇáĩĩÑ

ΒÇäÊ ÒæìÊå -Ííí- ÊÕÝ ÝᄃÑåå ÈÃååå áå ìĬæÇ ΒÝäÇ áÇÈäÊåå æØÑĬæÇ åå ÇáååÒá áÃåå áíÓ ãÚåå

ÇáÈÇÑæä åíÑÔ åæ ÇáĐí ÃäÔÃ ÇáÝÑĐ ÇáÚÓßÑíÉ ÇáíåÍíÉ æääæá ÇáãÓÈÚãÑÇÈ Ýí ÝáÓØíä
æÝÉÍ ÝÑÚÇ áÔÑßÈå Ýí ÃãÑíßÇ æÈæáÇåÇ íĐæÈ ÓíÝ æåĐÇ æÓÚ ÍØØ ÇáÈæÑÉ ÇáÓíæÚíÉ

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ãã ÍØÇÈ ÃÈíã: (ãÇÐÇ ÊÛã .. ßÃããÇ ãÕãæÚæã ãã ÇáÐãÈ) (áÓæÁ ÍÙß; ÃÑÇß ÊÃÍÍ ÈÓáæßß ÑÃíí
ÇáÐí ßæãÊã Úãß; æãæ Ããß Úãí ãÇ Ýíß ãã ÍÕÇá ÍÓãÈ -ÃãÇãí ÊÛãÈ ÇãÃãÇãíÈ Úãí ÌãíÚ

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ΒÇä äãÇÑΒÓ ÕİİĐ ÇÓää (ÑæËäËÑÌ) ãÓÆæá Úä ÕÍÝÉ (ÑäíÔ ÌÇÒíÉ) ÇÔËÑÇΒÍÉ
ãËØÑÝÉ; æÃÔÇÑ äÇÑΒÓ ÈÃÎÑÇÌ ÑæËäËÑÌ; æËæái äÇÑΒÓ äβÇää æËÑΒ
ÇáÇÔËÑÇΒÍÉ; ÝÃÚáĐÊ ÇáÕÍÝÉ ÈÚÌ ÕääÑ ÝâÎÑ ÃääÇáiÇ Çái ÈÇÑÍÓ æËæái ÇáÕÍÇÝÉ Èä

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ÇÊÝÐ ãÇÑßÓ ãÚ áÓßí áÁÎÑÇÌ ßÊÇÈ ÇÐÊÕÇÍí ÓíÇÓí æÃÎÐ (1500) ÝÑãß æÈÐí 14 ÓãÉ æáã íÎÑÌ
Úãã æÝí ÓãÉ 1858ã ÇÊÝÐ ãÚ ÇáãÑíãßÑ Úái ÊÁáiÝ ßÊÇÈ æáã íÝÚá ÓíÆÇ ÓãÉ

æää áäää ßÇä äÇÑßÓ ÞĬ ÇÉÝÐ ãÚ (äíæíæÑß ÊÑÈíæä) Úái ãÐÇá ÃÓÈæÚí Ææ ãÐÇáíä ãÐÇÈá ÚÓÑíä
ÔääÇ ÝßÇä íÚÊäĬ Úái ÇäláÒ áÇÈäÇääÇ.(1) [ÃÝíæä ÇáÓÚæÈ 22-

æíÚÊÈÑ ÒÊÇÈ (ÑÃÓ ÇãÇá) Çäíá ÇáÓíæÚíÉ ÝÃáÝå ãÇÑßÓ æåæ íÚíÔ Úái ÃãæÇá ÇäíáÒ æÈÐí

æßÇä (ÈÇßæäíä) ÇÓÊÇÐÇ áãÇÑßÓ æäÚ Ðáß ÔãÑ Èä ãÇÑßÓ æÐÇá: Áää ÊÚÇÐĪ ãÚ äÇÔÑ Ýí
ÑæÓíÇ áÊÑĪäÉ ßÊÇÈ æää ÍÝ ÈÚääå æØáÈ ÝÔää

ΒΕÈ ÇäláÒ Çái ãÇÑΒÓ (Áäß ÌÇãĪ ÇáÚÇØÝÉ; ÃäÇä; äÇÐÕ ÇáãÑæÁÉ

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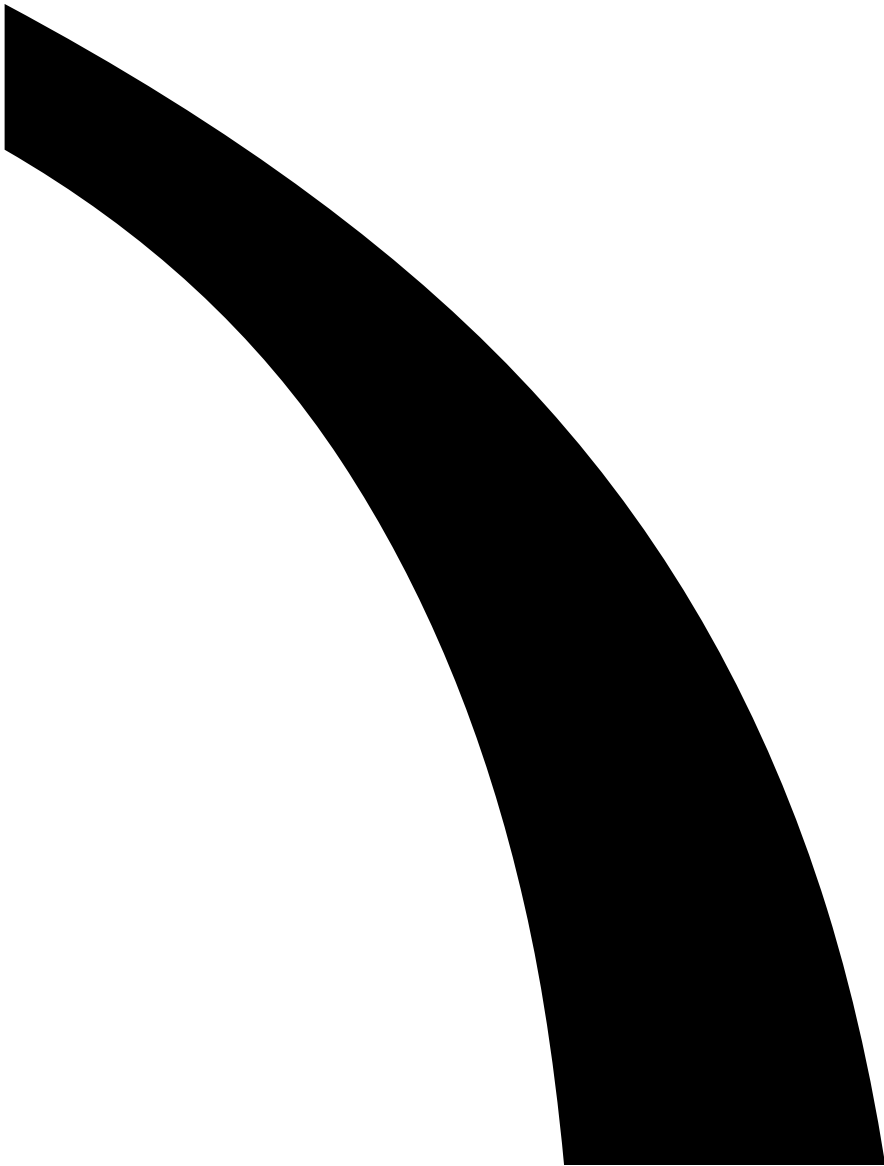
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ÌÇÁ Ýí ÕÍÝíÝÉ ÝÑäÓÇ ÇáÞÍíäÉ ÓäÉ 1920 (ÈæÓÚäÇ Ää äÞæá ÈáÇ ãÛÇáÇÉ Ää ÇáíáæĬ äã ÇáÐíä
ĬÈÑæÇ æÄĬÑĬæÇ Äái ÇáæĬæĬ ÇáÈæÑÉ ÇáÛÇáíÉ ÇáßÈÑì Ýí



ίϞ ΆίáϞ Çáíáæí; áπĭ ðÑÈÈ ÓϞÚÉ ÇäËÖϞÑäϞ ÇáËÇä æáíä ÇáÁä Ýí ÚÔíÉ íæä ÊÓáääϞ Ýíå ðíϞĬÉ
ÇáÚϞää; æÇáÑæÓ ÈÇáĂäÓ ßÇäæϞ ÓϞĬËäϞ æÇáíæä ÇäðáËæϞ ÚËĬäϞ; ÇäÓÚæϞ ää ðáæÈßä ßá
ÐÑÈ ää ÇáÔÝðË Úâĭ ĀÚĬϞÆäϞ; æĂæĬæϞ ÇáËÛÒ Èíä ÇáÚäÇá æËðíÉ

ÇáÓÙÈ



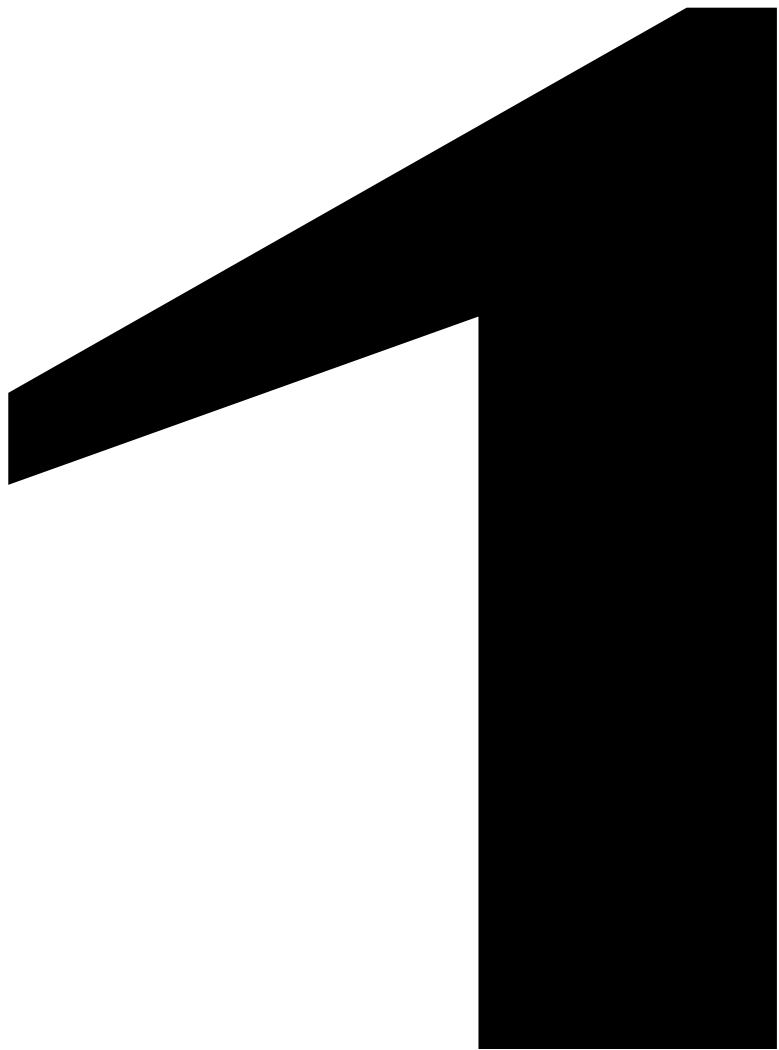
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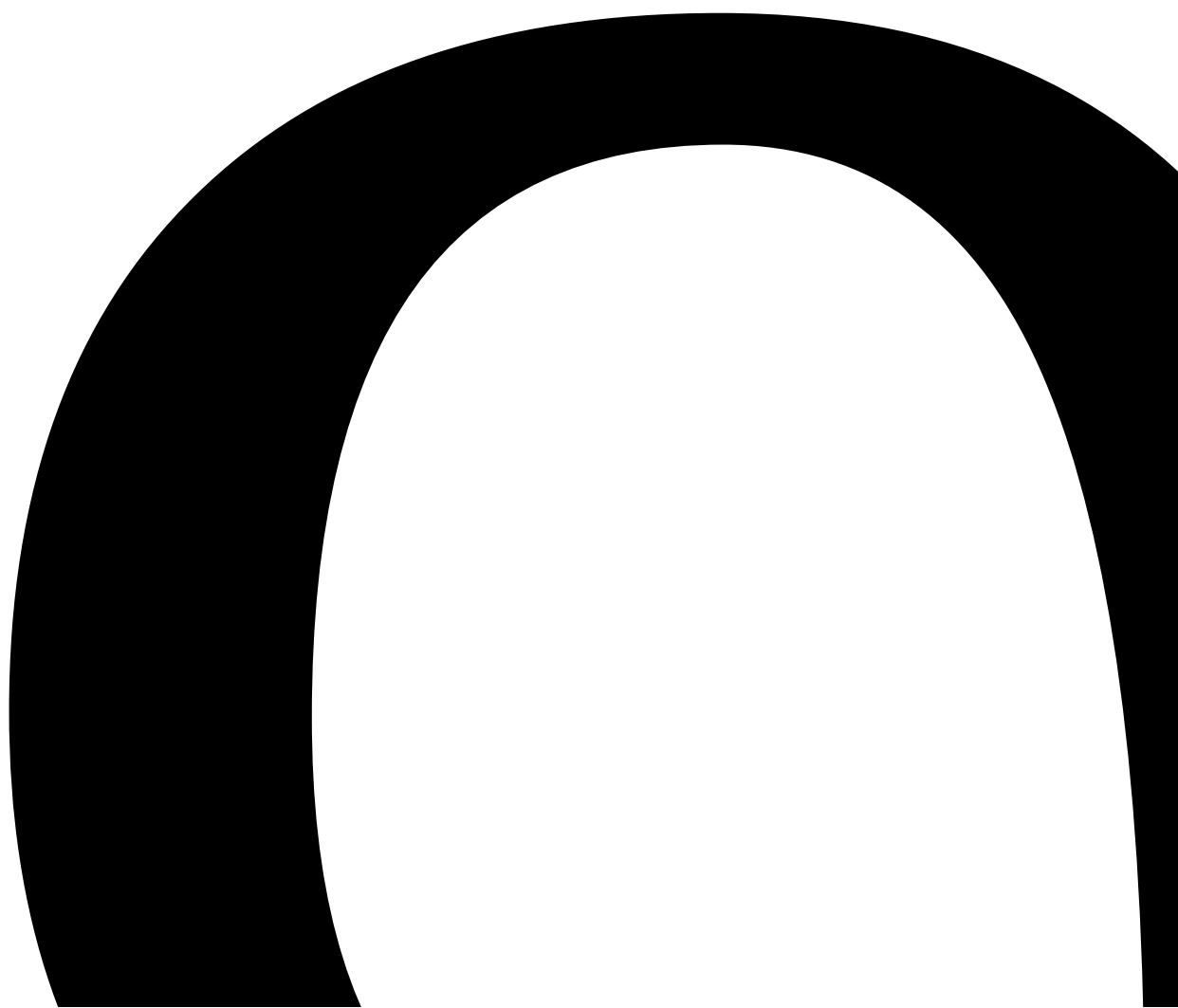
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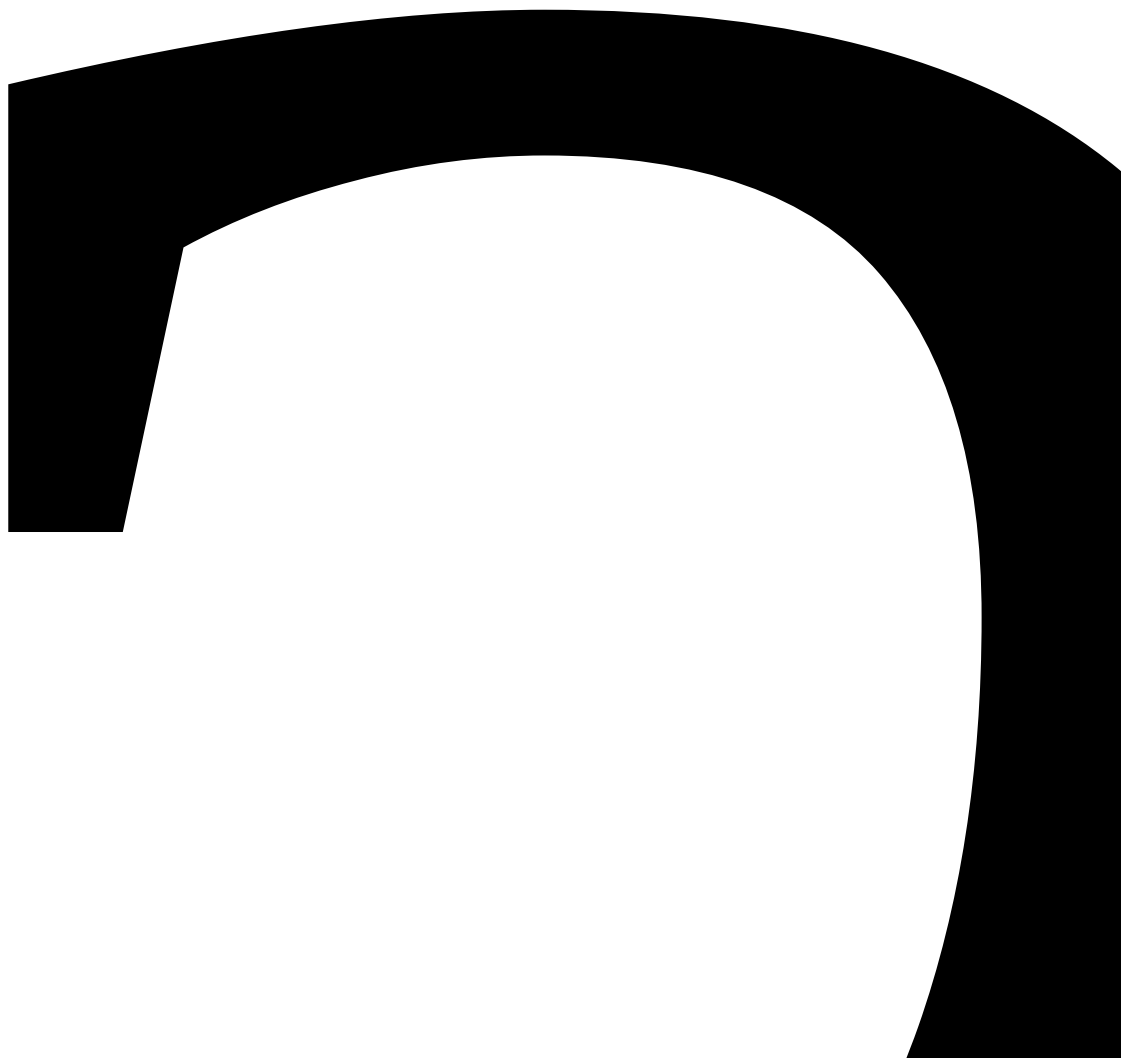
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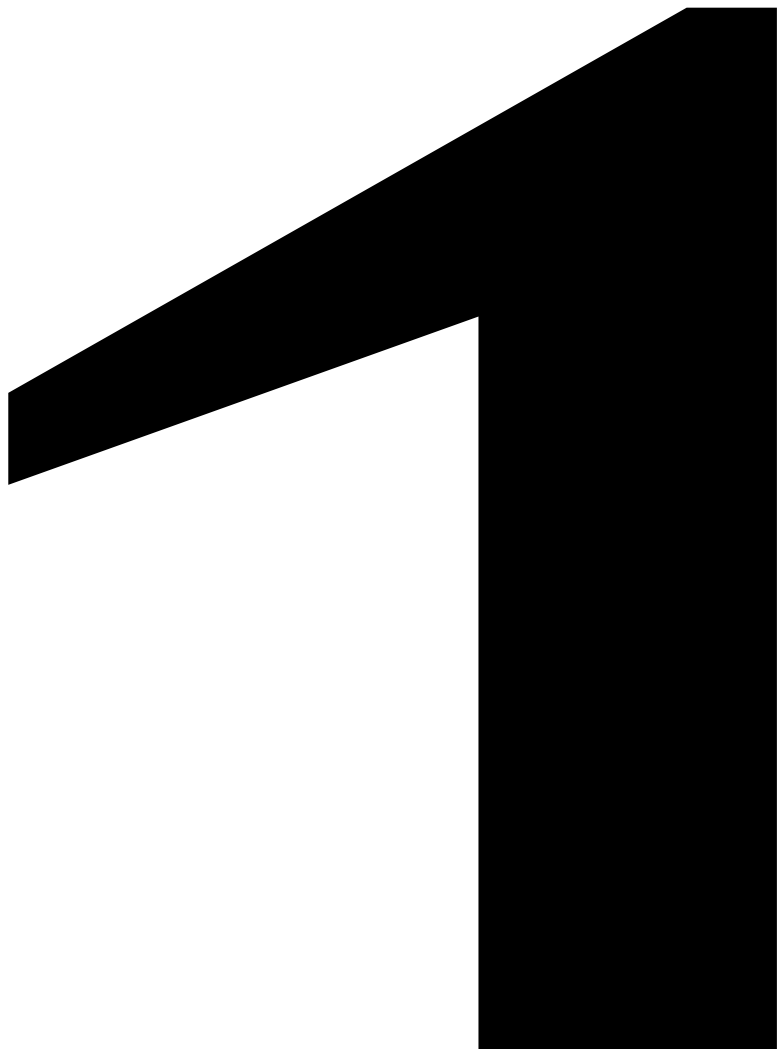
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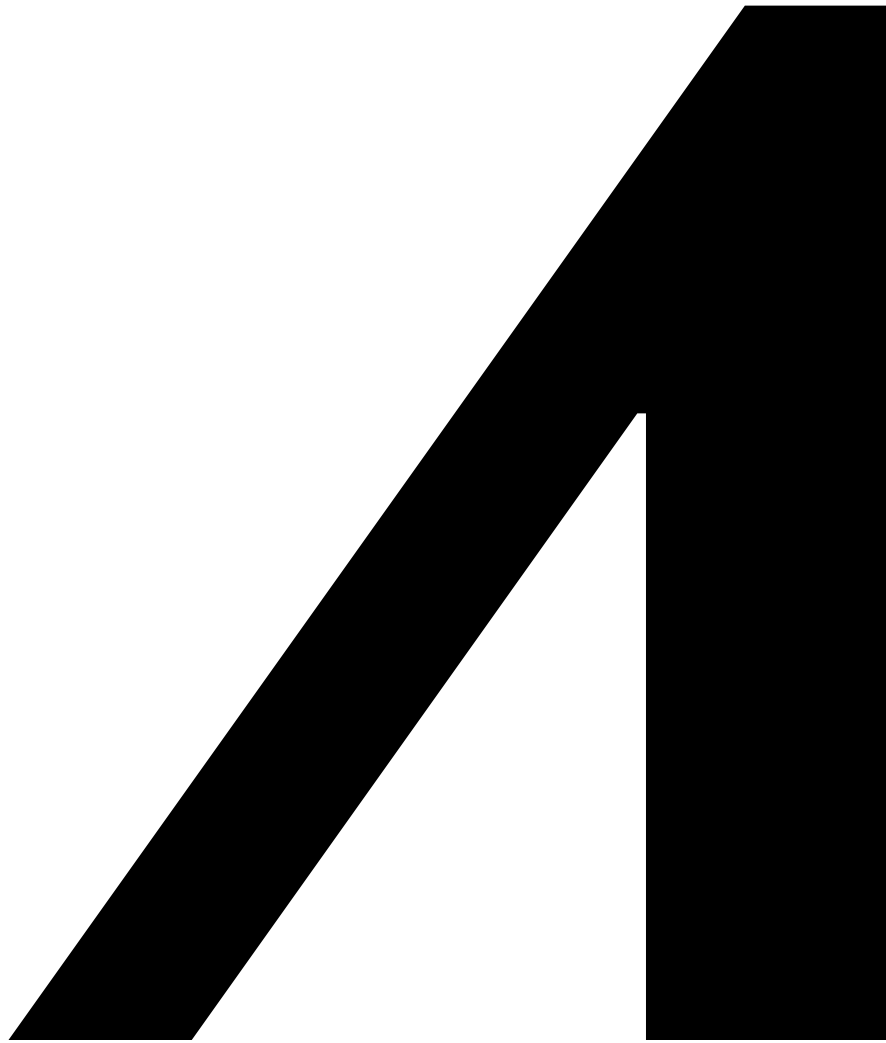


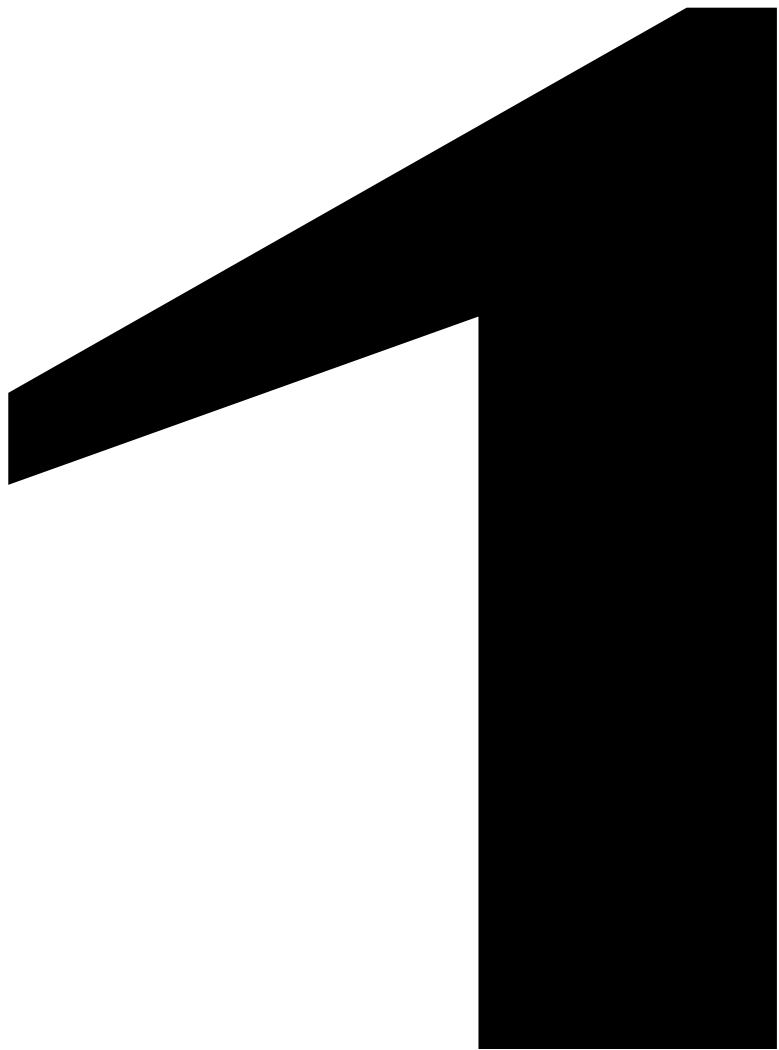


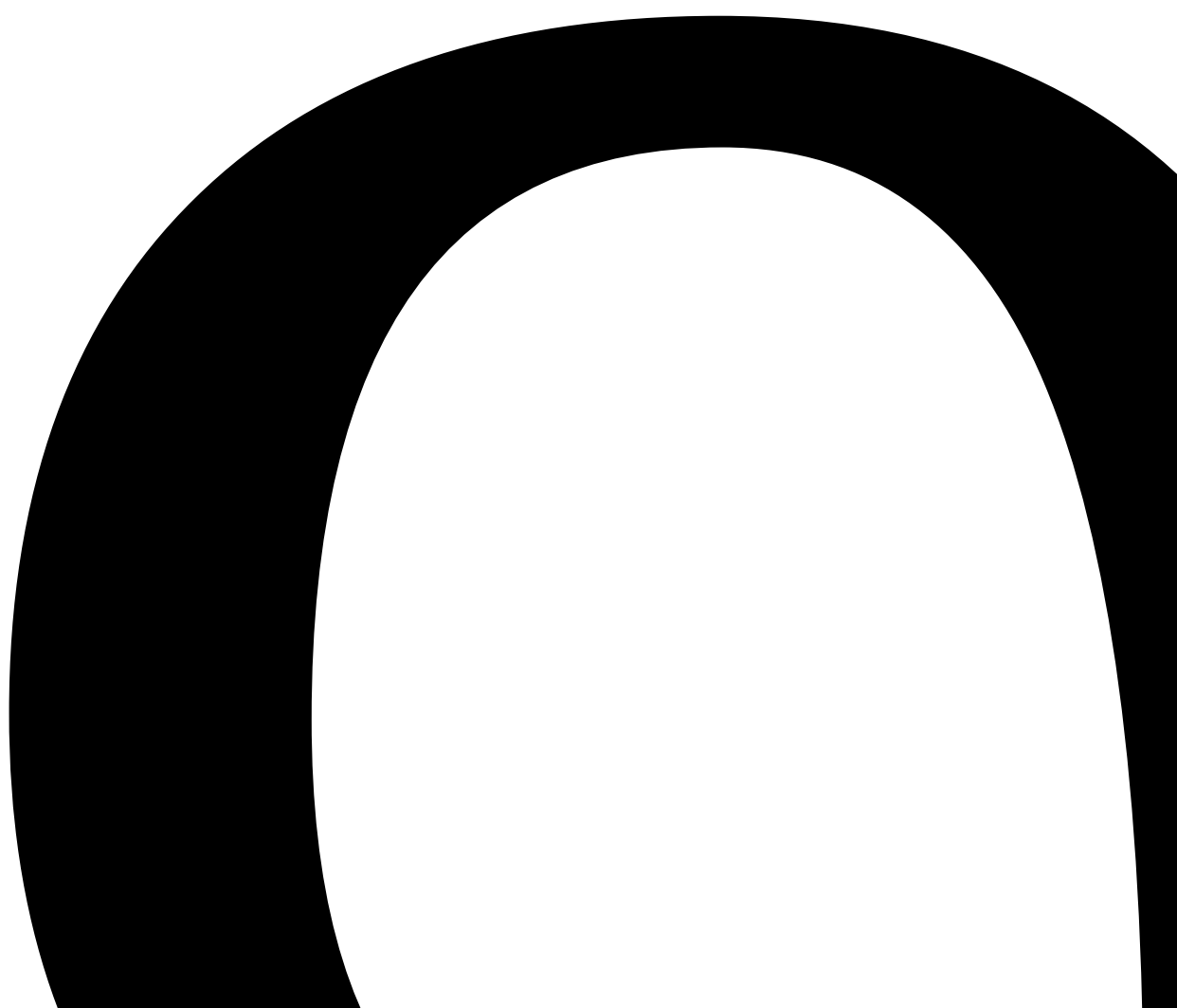


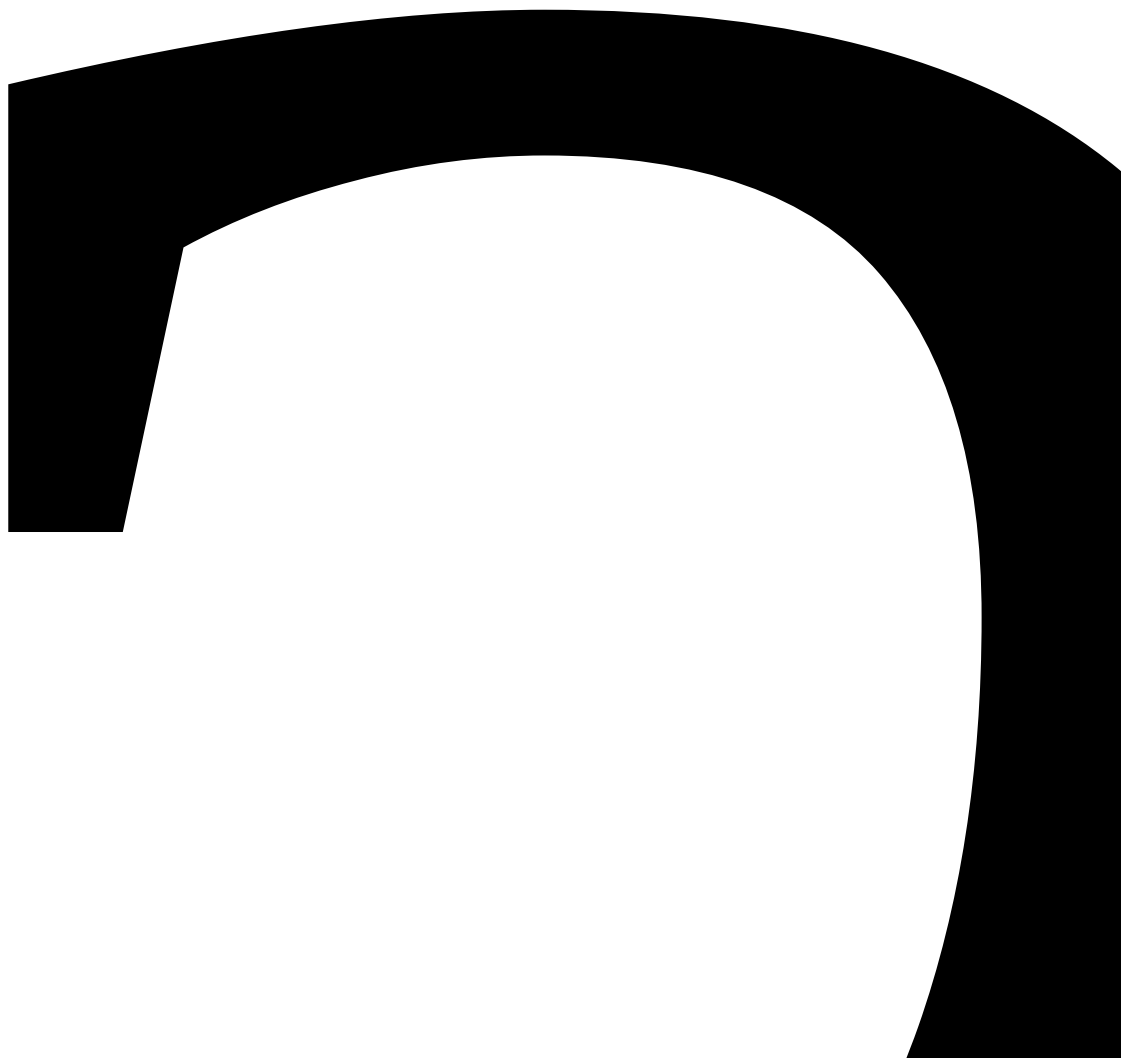


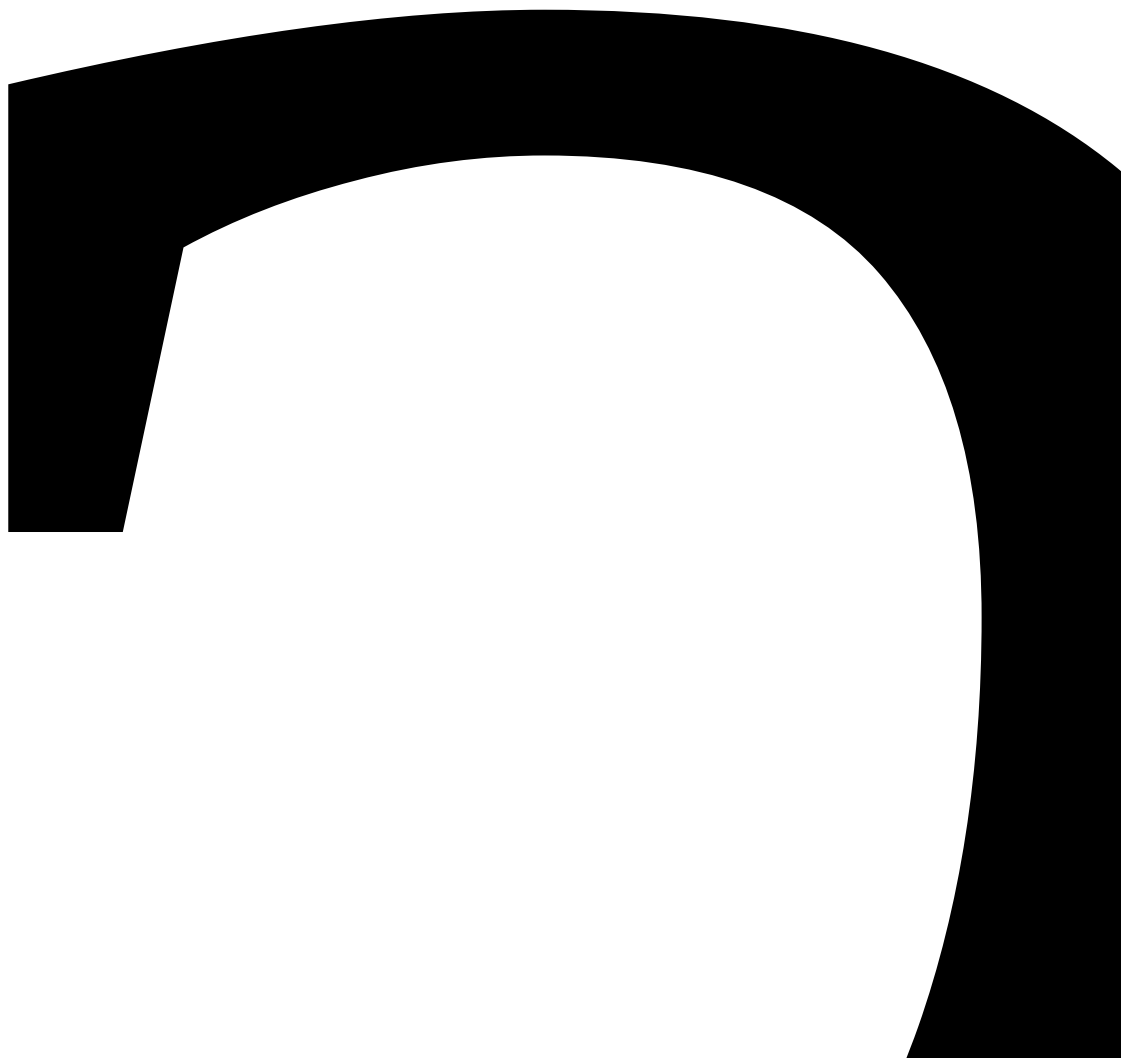




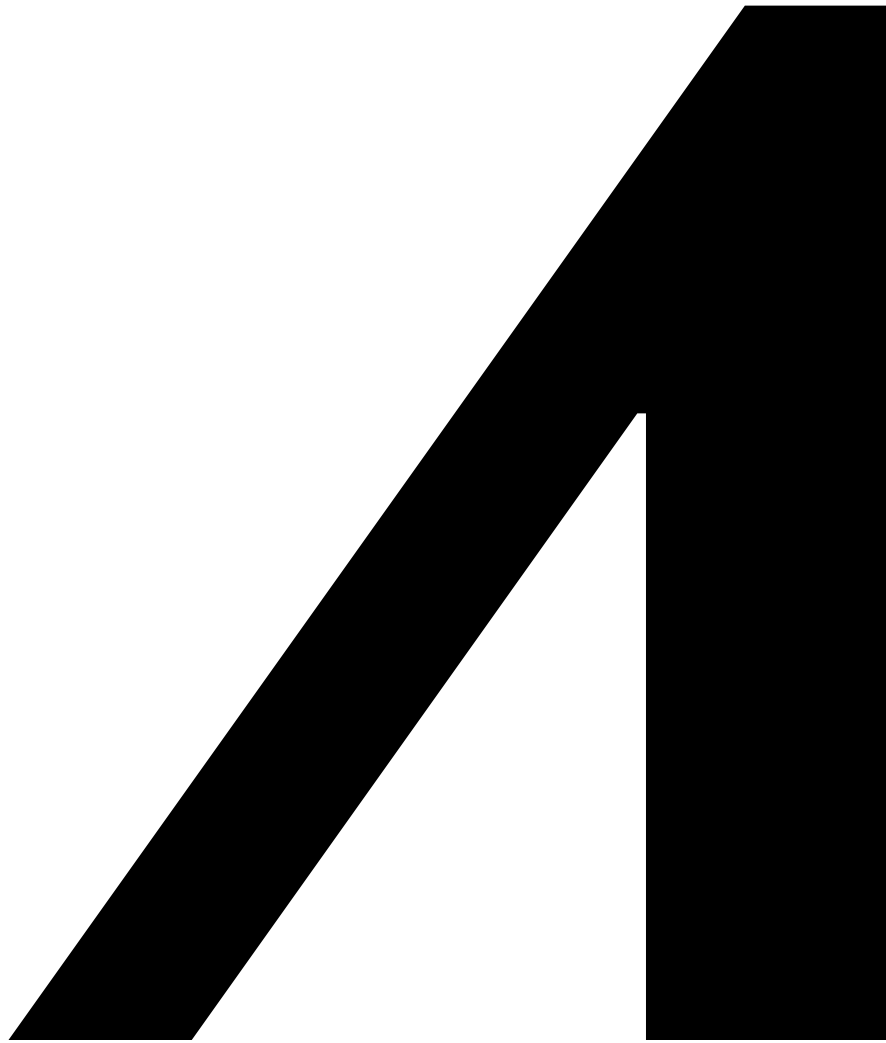












ÇÈäÊå ÓÊÇáíä (ÓÝÊáÇäÇ) ÊÒæÌÊ ÇáÕáíæäí ãíÇÆíá Èä áÇÒÇÑ

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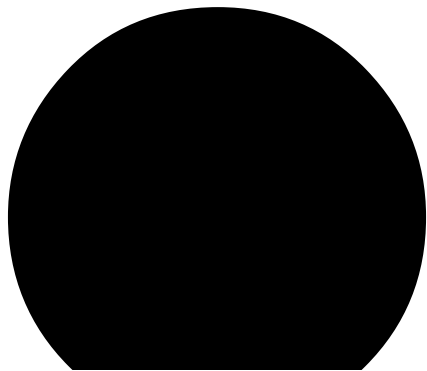
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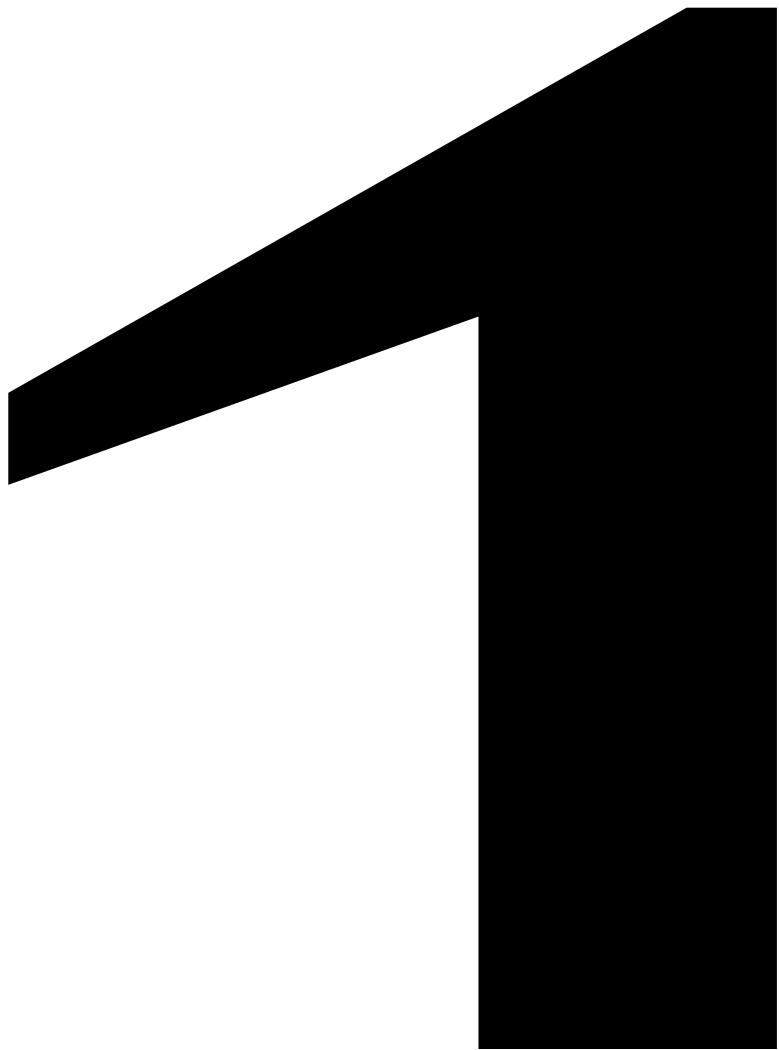
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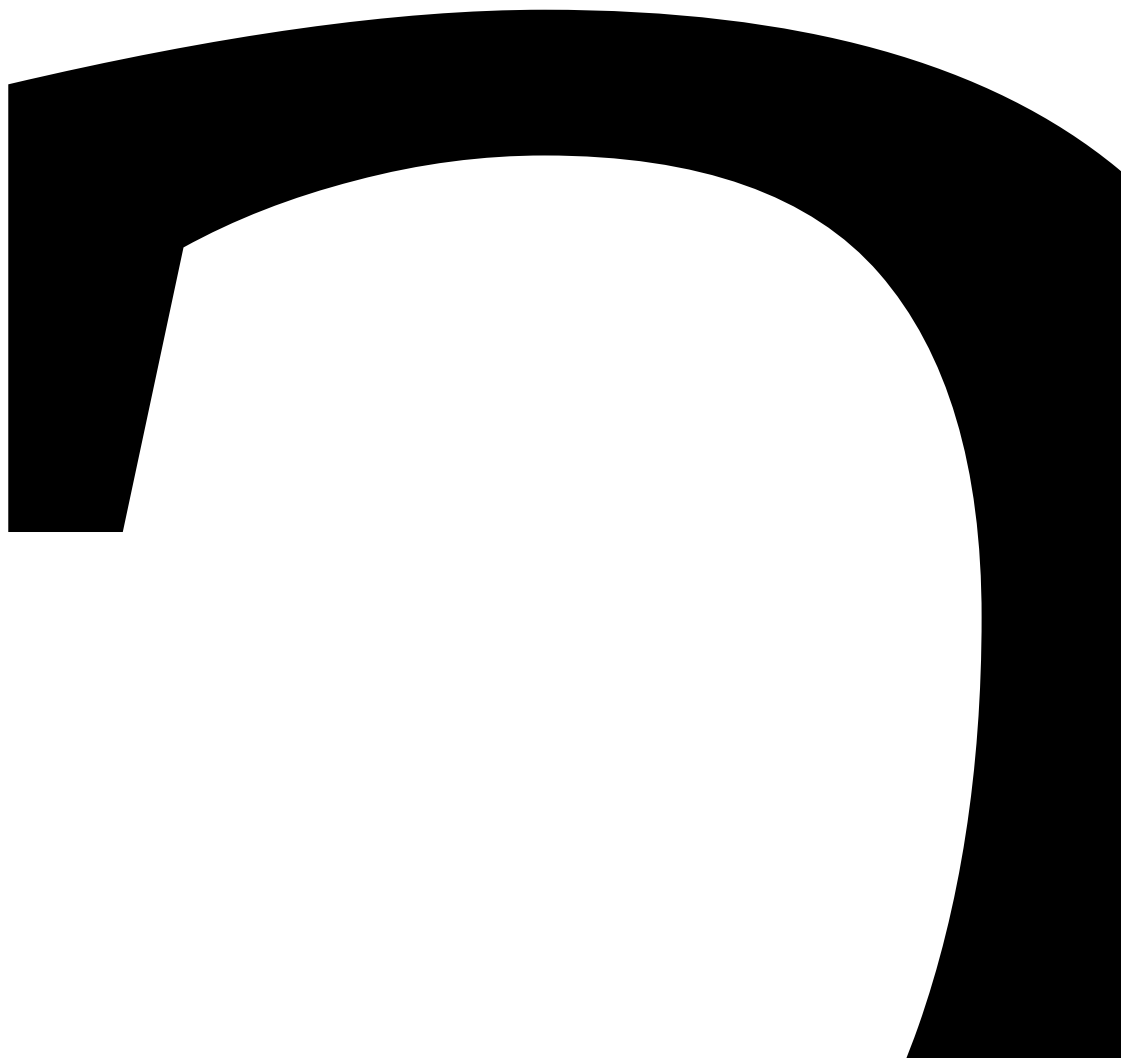




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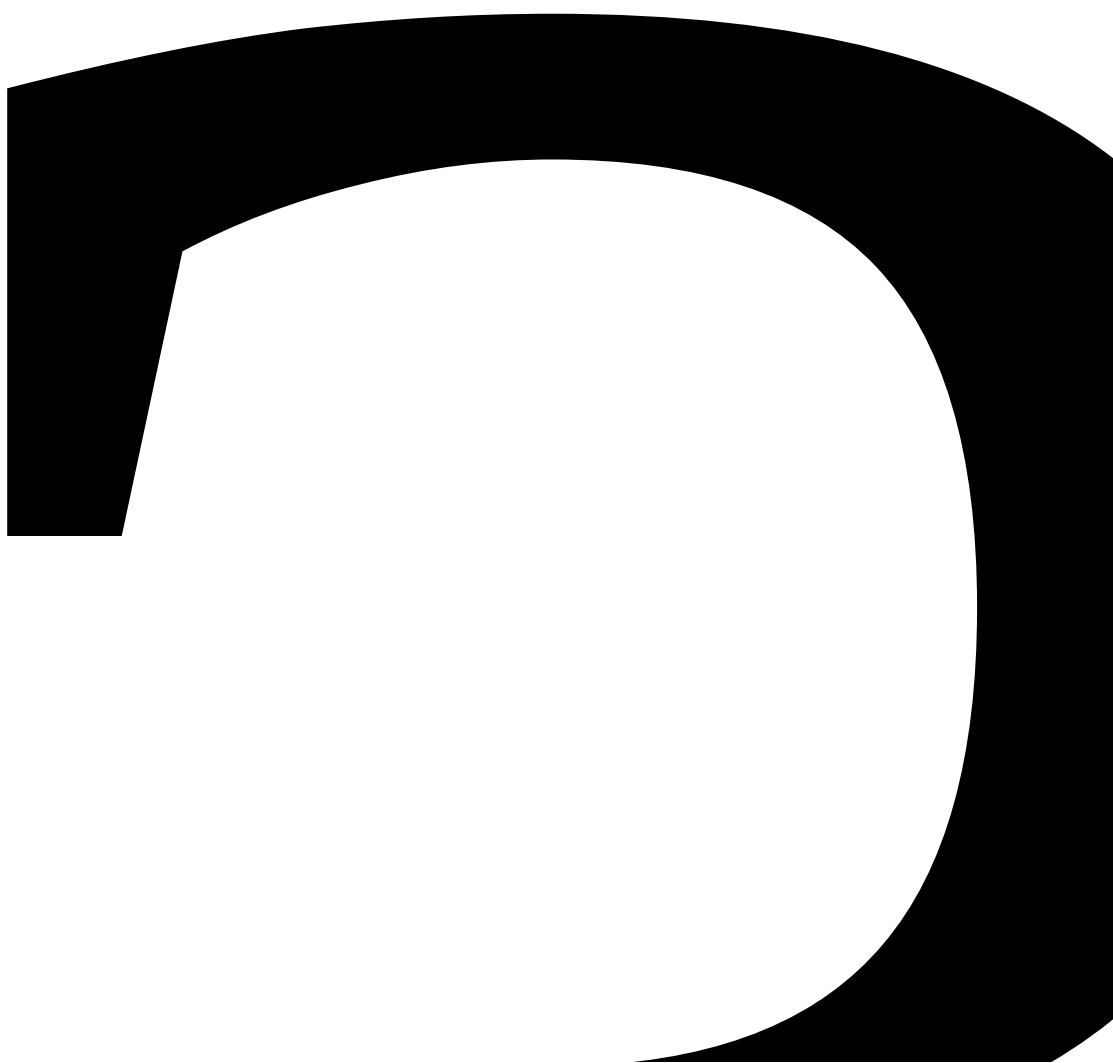
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ÓËÇáíä æåæáæËæÝ; æÍßäË ÇÓÑÈ ßÇÌÇæÝËÔä (ÅæáÇÌ áÇÒÇÑ æÇÍæËä) ÇáÇËÍÇÌ ÇáÓæÝíÇËí

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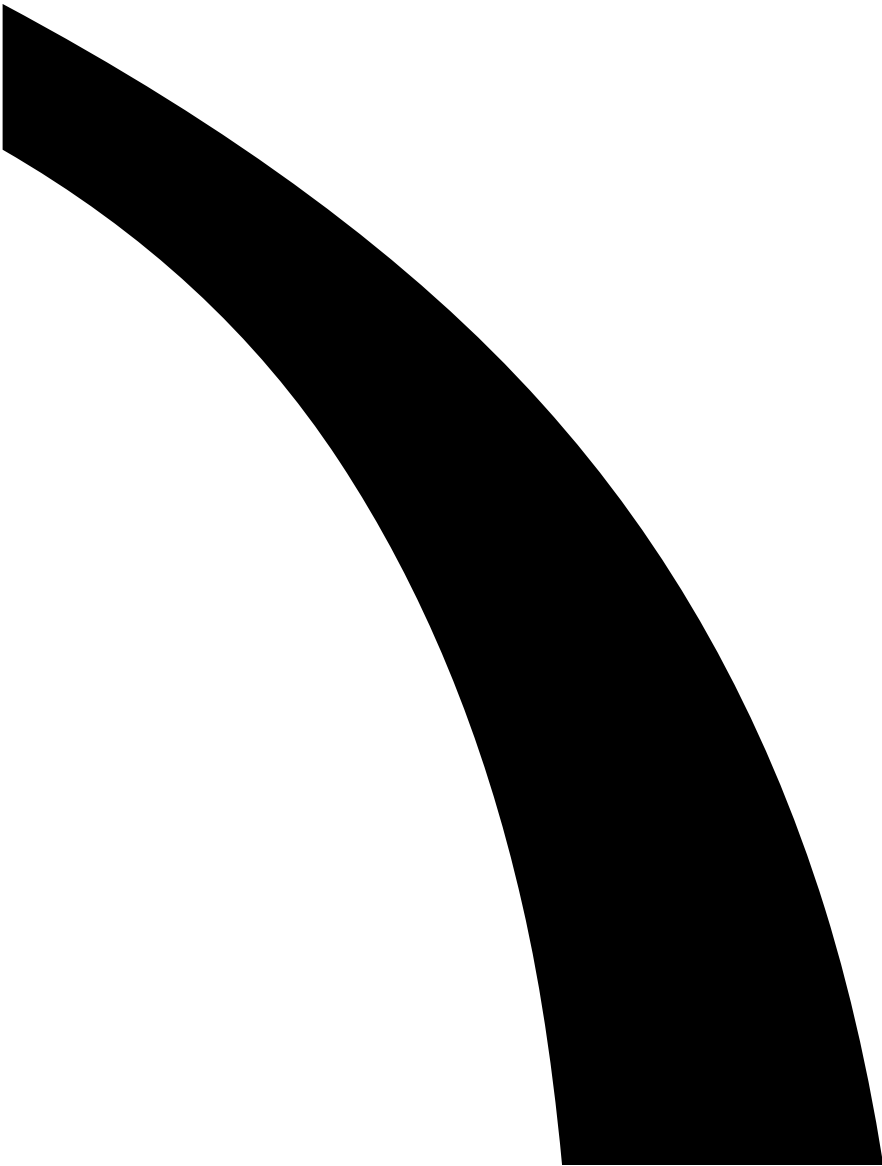
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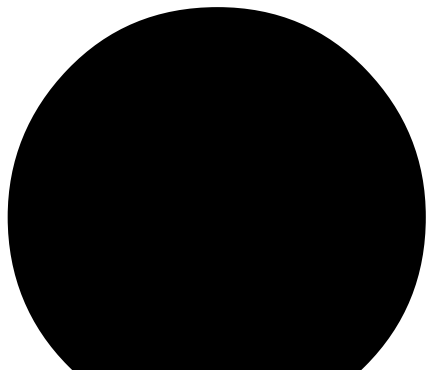


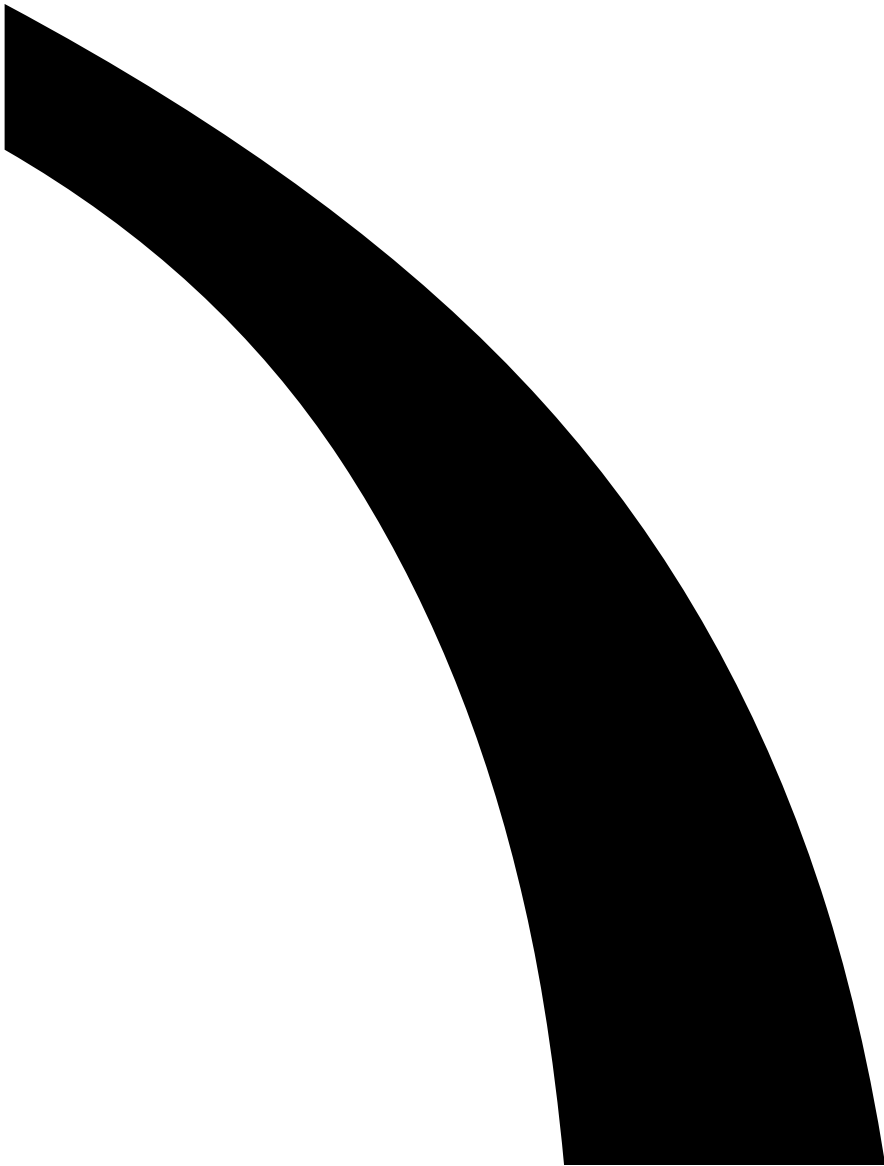
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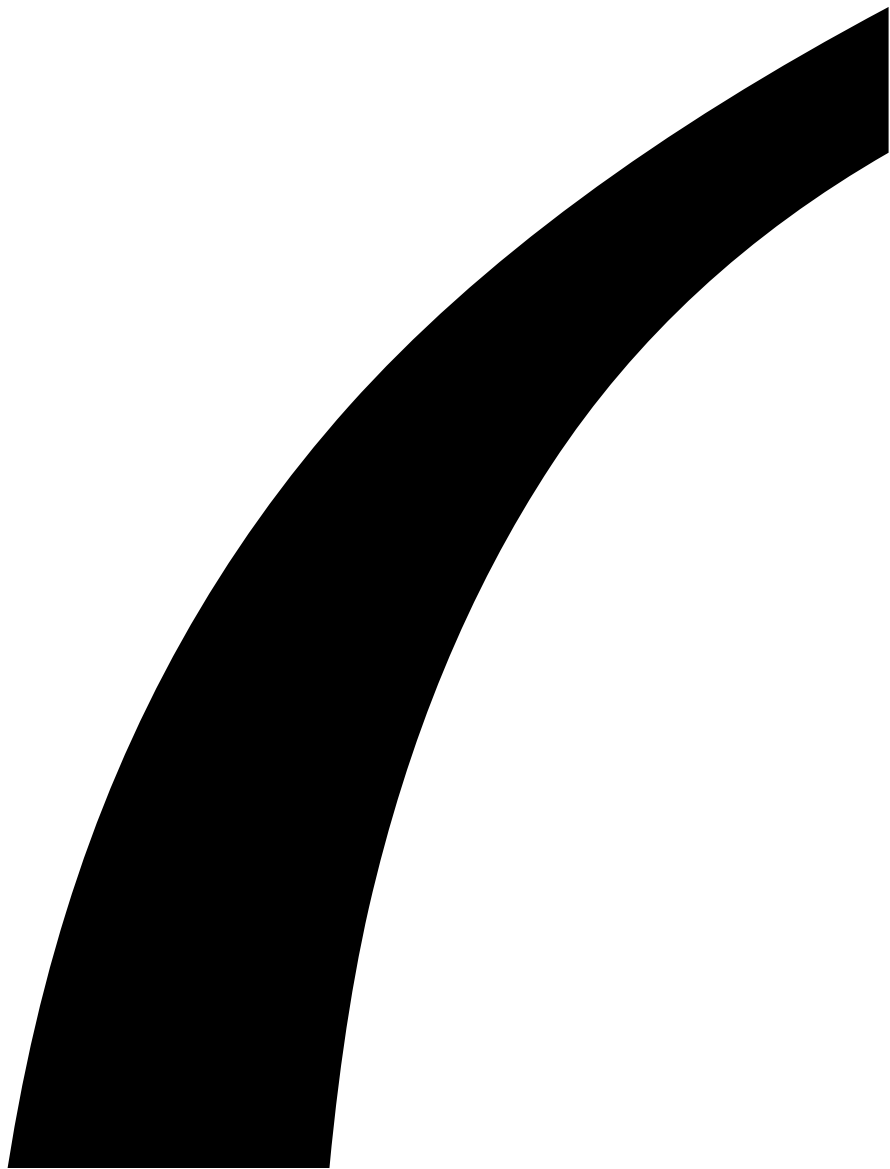




Úřá ČáíáæĪ Ýí ČáÁĚÍČĪ ČáÓæÝíÇĚí áÇ íÒíí Úä 1% æáßäää íäĚáæä 60% ää áíÆÉ ČáĚĪÑíÓ/ 80% ää
ãÓÆæáíÉ ČáĚæíá ČáÚPÇÆĪ Ýí ČáÍÓÈ æÇáÓíÇÓíÉ ČáÍÇÑĪíÉ æääÇß äÓĚÉ ÁÚáí ää Đáß ĚĚĪÑ

Ýí ÇáíæÇÆÑ ÇáÓæÝíÇÊíÉ ÇáãÚäíÉ ÈÑæÇÈØ ÇáÕÏÇÐÉ āÚ Çáíæá ÇáÇÔÊÑÇßíÉ

Ää äÇÆÈ ÑÆíÓ ÇáæÒÑÇÁ æÑÆíÓ ÇáäíáÓ ÇáÄÐÊÕÇÍ Ýí ÇáÓæÝíÇÊ åæ ÈäíÇäíä ÍäÕíÊÒ æíÍää
æÓÇã ÈØá ÇáÄÊÍÇÍ ÇáÓæÝíÇÊí ÇáÐí Íääää ÙÊÍ ÇáäÇÕÑ æÇÈä



ÃÑÓáÊ ÑæÓíÇ ÇáíßÊæÑ áÇäĪæ (ÇáÐÑí) ááÊĪÑíÓ Ýí ãÚãĪ æÇíÒãÇä æááãÔÇÑßÉ Ýí ÕãÚ
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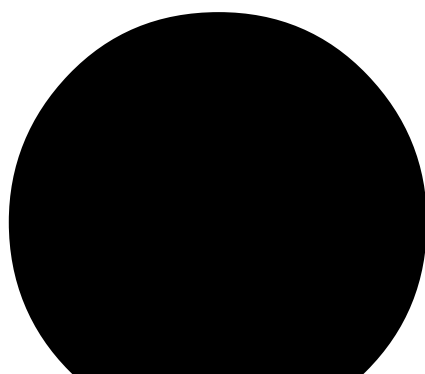
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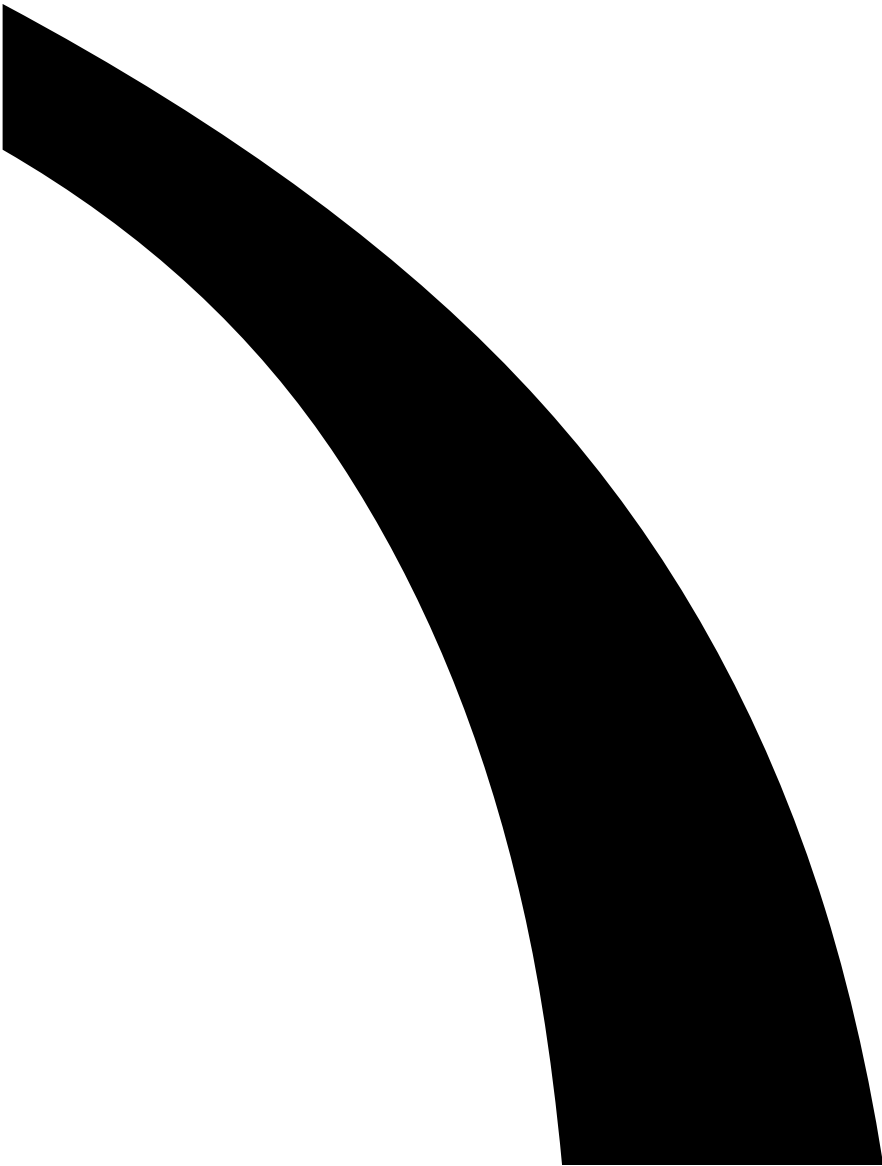
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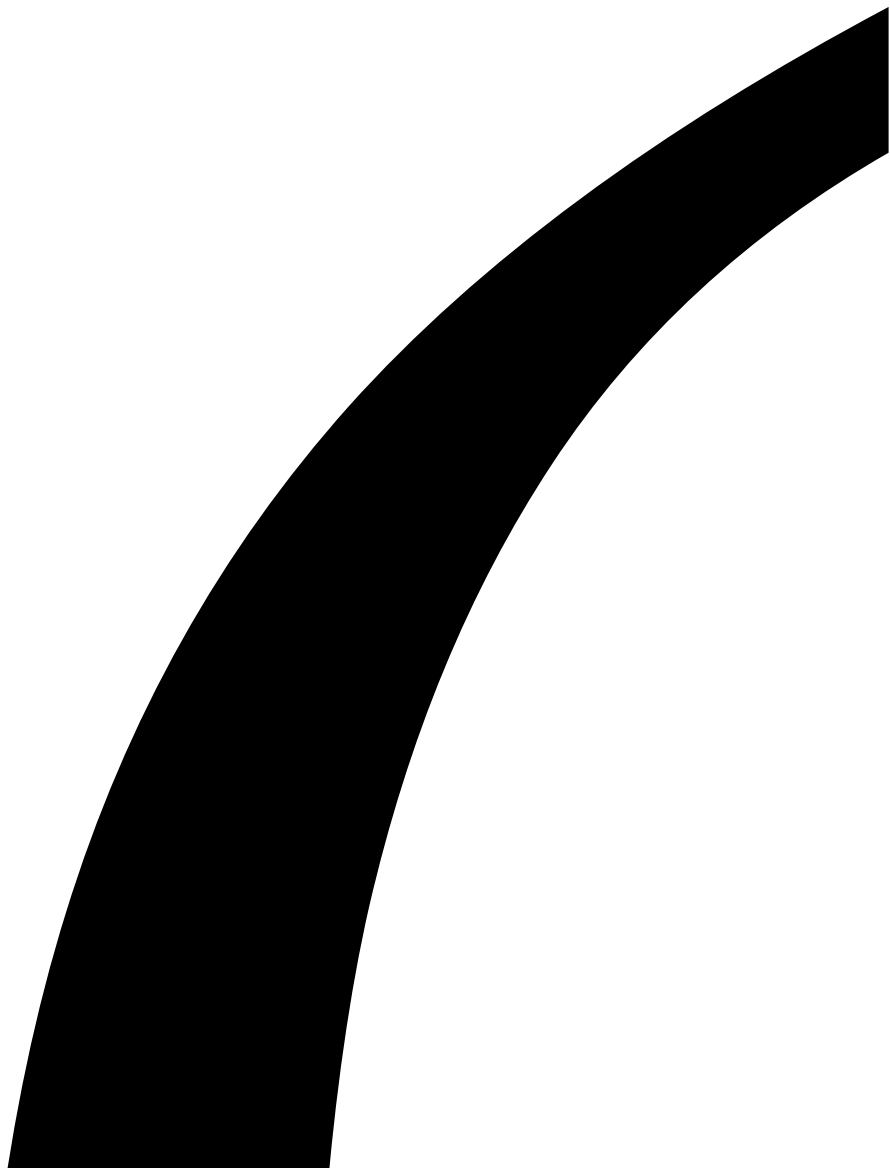
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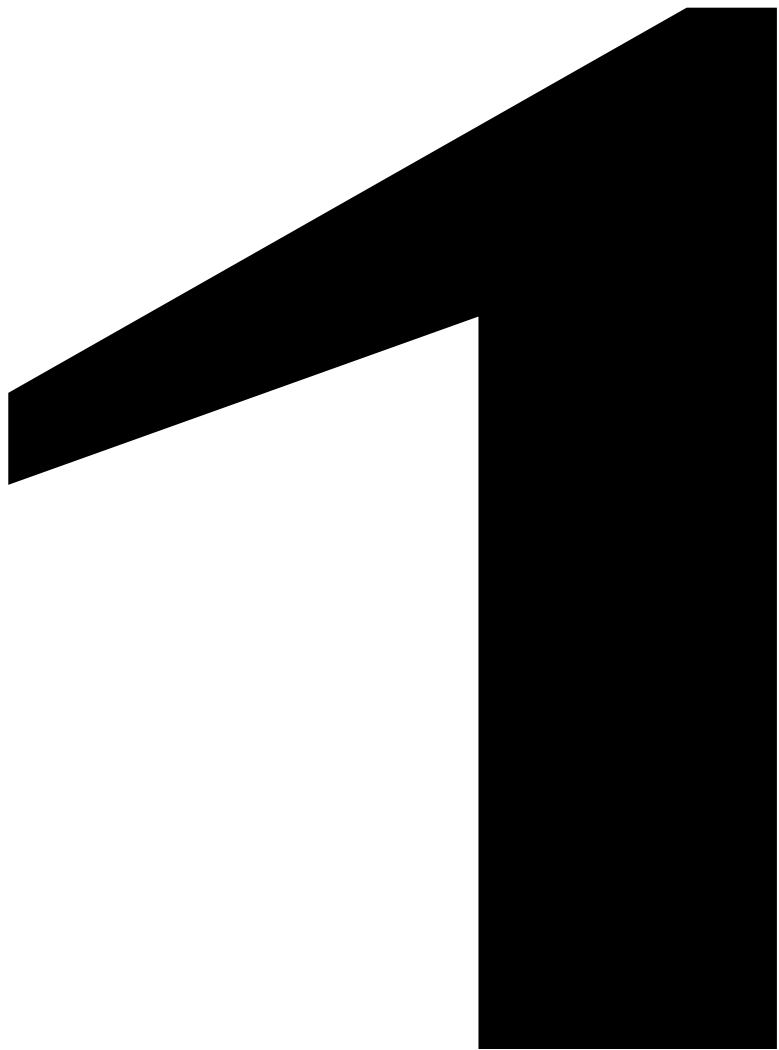
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ÇáËæÑÇÊ ÇáÔíæÚíÉ íæíÉ



ÇáàlÑ àäÛÇÑíÇ: ÈíáÇßæä (åÇÑæä ßæåíä) ÇáÄäðáÇÈ ÓäÉ 1919ä æðÇæä ÇáÓÚÈ ÇáàlÑí æåÑÈ
ÈíáÇßæä ÈÚÍ ÝÈÑÈ ØæíáÉ ää Çáíßä ÈÚÍ Ää ßÇä íäÚ ÇáÝÈíÇÈ ÇáíáíáÇÈ Ýí ÇáÓæÇÑÚ ÇáÚÇäÈ

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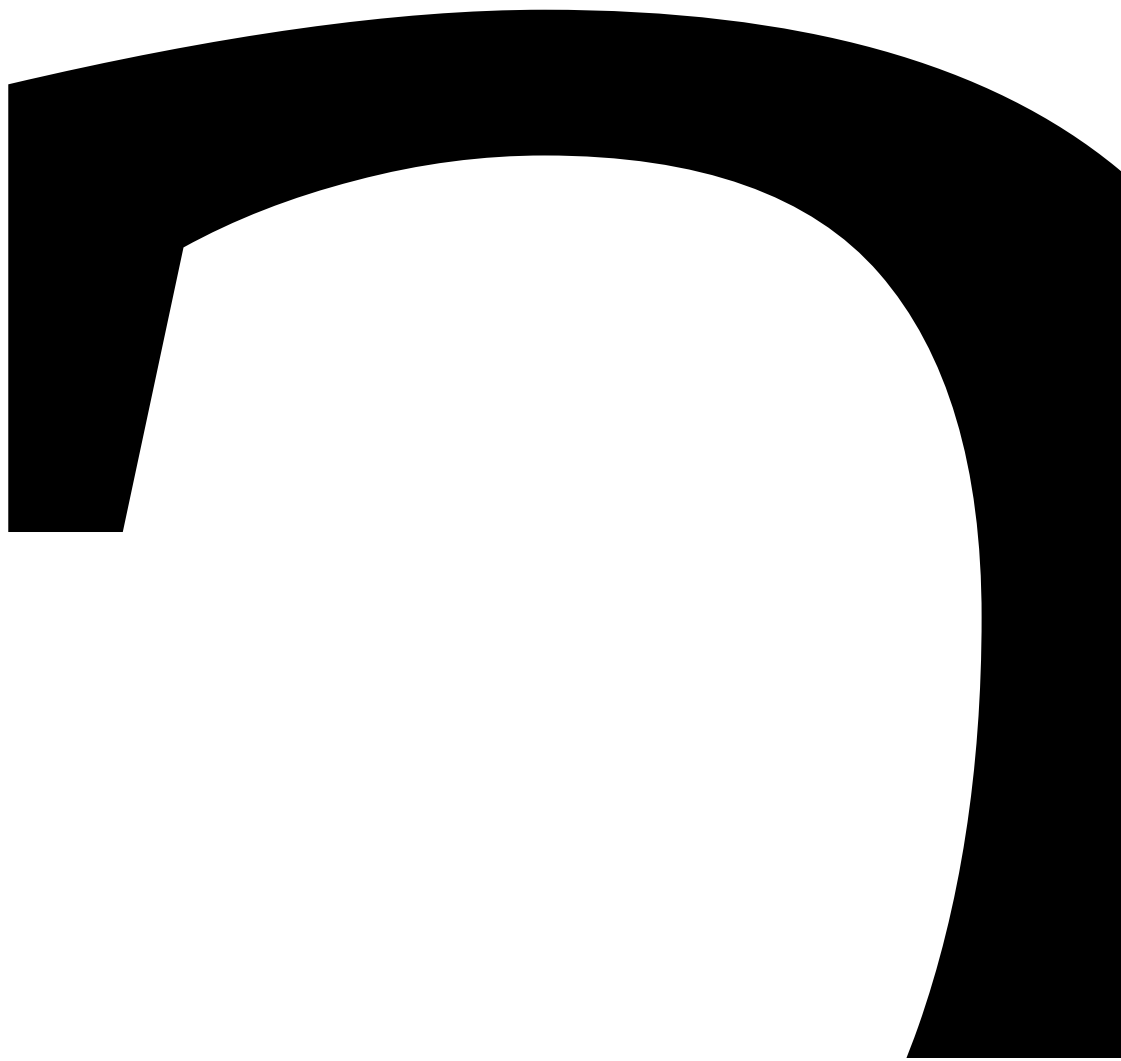
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æÝí ÓǎÉ 1945 æþÚÊ ÇáǎĬÑ āÑÉ ĚÇǎíÉ Ýí ĩ ĆáŌíæÚíǎ æÍßǎǎÇ (ÑÇßæŌí) ŌĬĐ

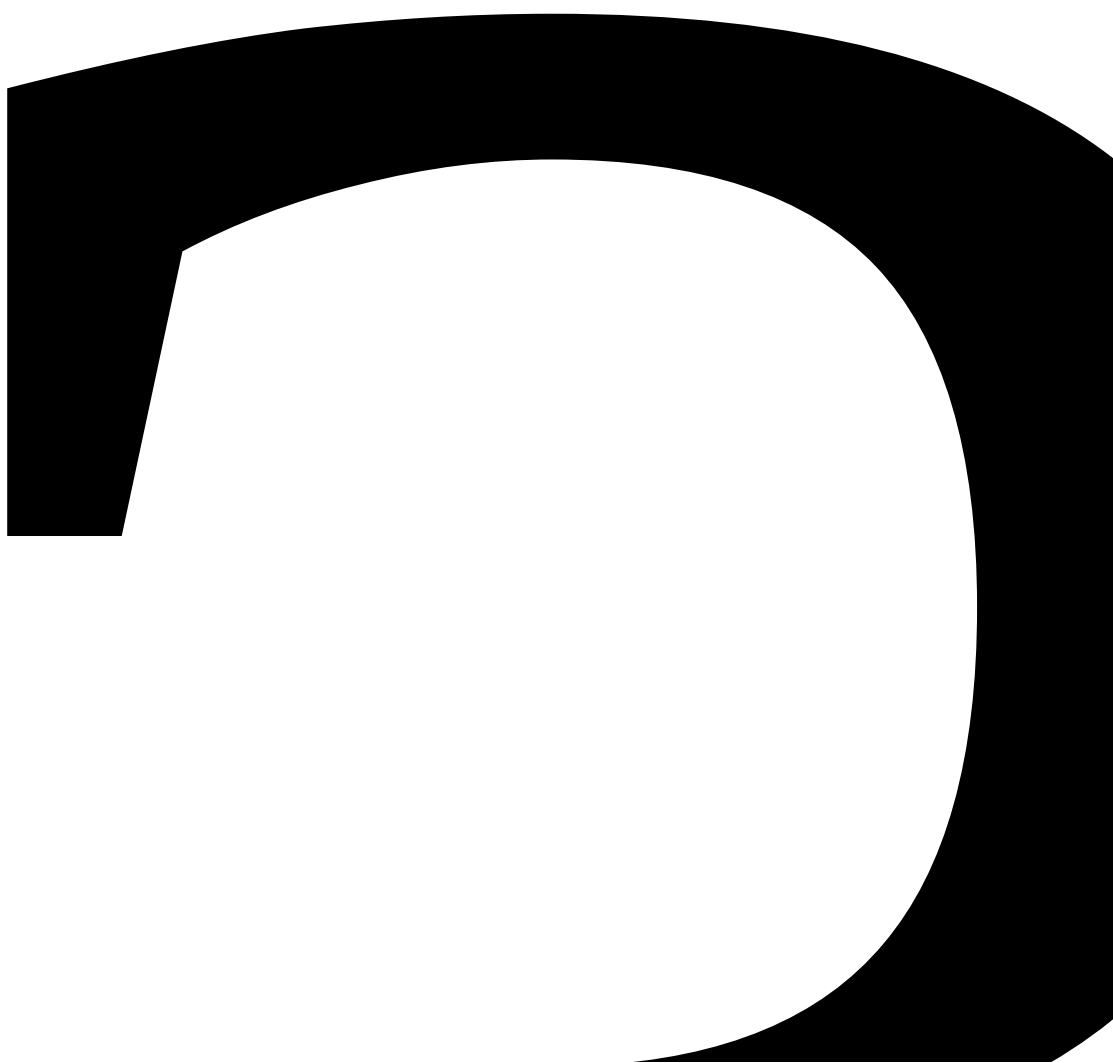


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ÇáÔíæÚíÉ Ýí ÇáÚÇãã ÇáÚÑÈí (2) [ÇáÔíæÚíÉ æáíÉ ÇáÔãæäíÉ

ÓäÉ 1921ã æŒá Äáì ÇáÄŒäiÑíÉ ÑæŒí íŒÛì (ìæŒíÝ ÑæŒÈäÑì) ÈŒíÈå ÄÈäÈå (ŒÇÑáæÈ) æÈíÁÇ
íÑæìÇä ááŒíæŒíÈ ÝæÞŒÈ ÑŒÇáÈ ää äæŒæ ÄáíÇ Ýí íŒ

ÓäÉ 1927 ÆæÝÍÊ ãæÓßæ ÇËäíä æÚÒÈÊääÇ ÈËÇáË ÇáíæÇÍË ÝÇÓíáíÝ ÆäËÍËË ãæÓßæ (ääÑí
ßæÑíá) ÇáíääÍí æÄäíËä ÈÄãæÇá ØÇÆáË æβæä (ÇáíÑßË ÇáíãßÑÇØíË ááËÍÑÑ ÇáæØáí ÍËæ)

ãäÜãÉ ÇÓÑÇ: (ÇáÔÑÇÑÉ Æ ÇáÔÚáÉ) æÑÆíÓÇ Çííí ÔæÇÑäÒ íæÍí Èã ÚíÑ ÇáÇÓã Çàí (ãÍæ
ÍÒÈ ÓíæÚí ãÑí

ἄλλὰ καὶ ἡ ἀποστολή: Ἄποστολὴ Παύλος (ἡ ἀποστολή τῆς ἐπιστολῆς) εἰς Ἄποστολὴν (ἡ ὁ
ἰσχυρὸς καὶ ἡ ἀποστολή καὶ ἡ ἀποστολή (ἡ ὁ) ἀποστολὴ Παύλος Ἄποστολὴ ὁ ἀποστολὴ ὁ ἀποστολὴ

ÇáÚÑÇÐ: Çáíáæĭ ÓÇÓæä ĩáÇá; äÇĭí Ôăíá; æŌĭĭÐ íâæĭÇ; æíæÓÝ ÍÒĭíá æβÇä ĭĭÑí ĭáÚĭí ÔíæÚíÇ
ăĭáŌÇ Ēă ÑĭÚ Áăĭ ÑŌĭă æβĒĒ βĒÇĒÇ ÓâÇă (ĒĭÑĒĒ ÚÑĒí Ýí ÇáĭŌĒ

íþæá þáÚlí Ö 21-22 (íÑæí ÇáÇÓÊÇÐ ÈÏÑ ÒÇßÑ ÇáÓíÇÈ -ÈÇáÇÖÇÝÉ Çài ãÇÑæÇá ää ÝÖÇÆÍ
ÁÍáÇÞíÉ áÇ äÑíÍ ÇáæÞæÝ ÚäíäÇ. ÞíÝ ßÇä íÚää äÚ ÑÝÇÞÉ ÇáÓíæÚííä ÇáÚÑÇÞííä ääÖÑ
ÇáÓíæÚíÉ ÝíÞæá (ÑíäÇ äÖÑÈ Úái Þá æÊÑ ÈÏÑì äÚäÊä äæÇÝÞÉ ääÇ äÑíÍ; ÈÈÈäÇ Èíä ÇáØáÇÈ
ÇáÅßÑÇÍ Ää ÇáÞæííä íßÑäæä ÇáÅßÑÇÍ æÞæíÊää; ÈíäÇ äÚÈÈÑää äíä ÁÍæÇäÇ ääÇ æÁÍÐäÇ
äÓÈ ÇáÞæíÉ ÇáÚÑÈíÉ ÄäÇäää; Èá ÈÍäÇ ääÈÞÖ ää ÇáÚÑÈ æäÖÚä Ää ÇáÊÇÑíÍ ÇáÚÑÈí äÇæ
ÇáÇ äíæÚÉ ää ÇáäÐÇÈÍ æÇáäÌÇÒÑ æÖÚäÇÄää ÇáÚÚÇä äÇ ää ÇáÇ ÁÞØÇÚíæä ÍáÇíæä Áái ÚíÑ
Ðáß; æäÑÑäÇ Úái ÁÍæÇääÇ Çáíáæí æää äÚ ÇáÓíæÚííä Íæä ÍÇÌÈ Áái ÍÚæÉ æÇÓÈÚááäÇ ÈÚÖ

ÇáÑÝíÐÇÊ ááÊÄËíÑ Úái ÐÓã ãä ÇáØáÇÈ) (1) [ÇáÔíæÚíÉ æáíÍÉ ÇáÕáíæäíÉ Õ

æíÐᛚÑ ÞáÚíí Ýí ᛖĒÇÈå Ō19 (Ää ÇáŌíæÚíÉ áã ÈĪá ÇáÈáÇĪ ÇáÚÑÈíÉ ᛖÍÑᛖÉ æØäíÉ ... æᛖÇä
Äæáãã íæíí Èæáæäí ĩŪì ĩæŌíÝ ÈÑĪÑ ÅØáb Úáíá áᛖÈ Úíá ææŌᛖæ Èã ÈáÇå Úíä ææŌᛖæ ÇáĒÇäí
æåæ íæíí áíÈæÇäí ĩŪì (ÇáíÇåæÈíÈÑ æääÇᛖ Úíä ææŌᛖæ ÇáĒÇáĒ æåæ ÑæŌí äã íæíí ÄæíŌÇ
(ääãÇä áíÈÝäŌᛖí) æĪåÚ åÄáÇÁ Çáíáæí ĩÇÁæÇ Ääí ÈíÑæĒ Úä ØÑíᛖ ÍíÝÇ æÚåáæÇ Úäí ÈÄŌíŌ

ÇáÍÒÈ

ÇáÔíæÚí

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Ýí

æÈÚÍ ÇáÈÈÚíÉ ááÍÒÈ ÇáÓíæÚí ÇáíáæÍí ßÇäÈ ÇáÈÈÚíÉ ááÍÒÈ ÇáÓíæÚí ÇáÝÑäÓí) (2) [ÇáÓíæÚíÉ
æáíÍÉ ÇáÓíæáíÉ

ԻՉձ ՉձՕիձՍիձձ ՉձՍՆԵ Կի ԿձՕՐիձ (Աձ ԸՍձ ԿձՕՐիձ ձՕձՉ ԻձձիՉ ձձիձձի ձձ ՉձՕՆիԻ ՉձձիԻ
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ÇáÓíæÚíæä æÝáÓØíä

ÇÊÎÐÊ ÇáàÚíÉ ÇáÚÇãÉ ááÃãã ÇããÊÍÉ Ýí 25 äæÝãÈÑ ÓãÉ 1947ã ÐÑÇÑÇ ÈÇáÊÐÓíã Èã Íæá Çáì
ãíáÓ ÇáÃãã áíãÝÐ

ÃÑÇÍÊ ÃãÑíßÇ Ãä ÊÊÎÐ ãæÞÝÇ ãÚÊÎáÇ áÇ Úáæ Ýíå ááÕáíæãíÊ ÝÃÚää ÃæÓÊä Úä ÎØæÑÊ
ÇáÊÞÓíä æÇÞÊÑÍ Ãä Êβæä ÝάÓθíä ÊÍÊ æÕÇÍÊ ÎæáíÊ (æÐάβ άÃä ÃãÑíßÇ ÎÓíÊ Úái ãÕÇάίáÇ

ÚÖÈ ÛÑæãíβæ æÐÇá: Ýí ãĺáÓ ÇáÃãã 19 ãÇÑÓ ÓãÉ 1948ã áíÓ ãã ÍÐ ãĺáÓ ÇáÃãã ÈÈÍía ÐÑÇÑ
ÇáÃãã ÇáãÈÍÍÉ. æãÇİã ÃãÑíβÇ æÐÇá ãĺãá ÃãÑíβÇ æÈÇÆİ ÁíÐÇÝ ÇáÈÐÓíã æÃãÑíβÇ ÍÑíÖÉ Úái

ÇáÈËÑæá

æÚâì

ÇÓÈÑÇÈííÉ

ÇáÔÑÐ

æPÇá ÌÑæáíβæ 16 ÇÈÑía ÓäÉ 1948ã (ãä ÇáÖÑæÑí ÇäÓÍÇÈ ÇáÚÖÇÈÇÈ ÇáÚÑÈíÉ ÇáäÓáíÉ ää
ÝáØØía; Ää Úái ÇáÄãä ÇääÈííÉ Ää ÈäÓá ÈÇáÚÑÈ ÇáÚPæÉÉ ÇáÑÇÍÚÉ ÇáÉí ÈÚíí AáíÇ ÑÖíäÇ;

Ää ää ÍÐ Çáíáæĭ Ãä ìĭæÇ ãÚÇääÉ ÎÇÕÉ æÑÚÇíÉ

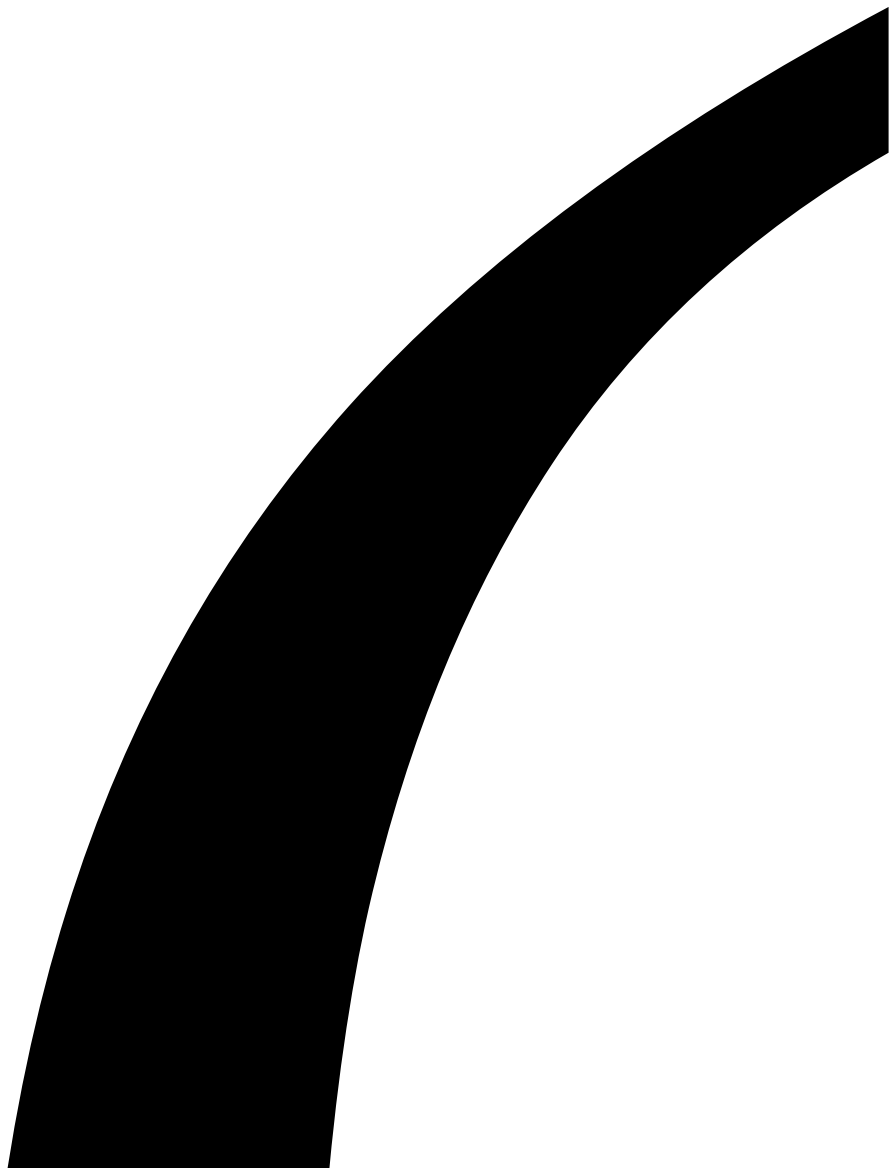
ÊÔíβæÓáæÝÇβίÇ: (Åä ælæĪ ĩæáÉ íãæĪÉ Ýí ÝáÓØíä ÓíÓÇÚĪ Úái ÊØæÑ ÇáĪÑßÇÊ æÇáäÙã
ÇáĪãḃÑÇØíÉ Ýí

íæÛÓáÇÝíÇ: (Åä ÓÈÈ ÇáíáÇÝ Èíä ÇáÚÑÈ æÇáíáæí Åä ÇáÚÑÈ íÝÈðÑæä Åáì ÇáäÛä
ÇáííðÑÇØíÉ ÇáÅÔÈÑÇβíÉ ÇáÈí íÚää ÛääÇ Çáíáæí ÇáÓíÁ ÇáβÈíÑ æíäÇÑÓæääÇ æíØÈðæääÇ

æÓíÓÊÝí

ÇáÚÑÈ

Ää ÞÑÇÑ ÇáÊÐÓíã áÇ íÚØí Çáíãæí ßá ÍÞãã æÚái ÇáÚÑÈ Ää íÞĨæÇ ÊÖííÉ Çáíãæí ÈÐÈæá
ÇáÊÐÓíã





æßÇä äæÖæÚ ÇáÈÍÈ ÝÖíÈ ÝáÓØíä; æßä ßÇäÈ ÌäÔÉ ÇáÁÚÖÇÁ Úä äÇ äÇÌ ääÌæÈ ÇáæßÇáÉ
ÇáíäæíÈ ÈÇÒä ääÌæÈ ÍßæäÈ ÁÓÑÇÆíá; ÝÁÚØÇä ÖÝÈ ÇáÁÚÈÑÇÝ ÇáÑäÓí

ÇáβæäÊ ÈÑäÇĬæÊ: ÞÇá Úää ĩÑæĩίβæ (Ää ÈÑäÇÑæÊ Úĩía ÈÑίØÇäí æÚĬæ ááĬ ÇáíäæĬí Ýí ÝάÓØĩä
æÄää äÊĩÒ

Íþæá ÈÑíÊæä Ýí ßÊÇÈá (ÇáÕáíæäíÉ æÇáÕíæÚíÉ) : (æÃãÇ ÇáÍÞíÐÉ ÇáÑÇääÉ Ýáí Ãä ÇáÕíæÚíÉ
æÇáÕáíæäíÉ ÕäæÇä ääÈÚääÇ æÇÍÍ; æÚÇíÊääÇ æÇÍÍÉ; æíæãÑääÇ æÇÍÍ; æÇáÝÆÉ ÇáÊí ÊÞæä

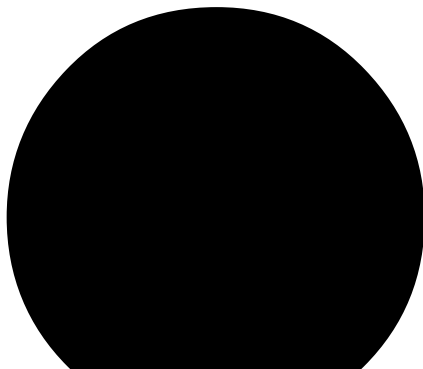
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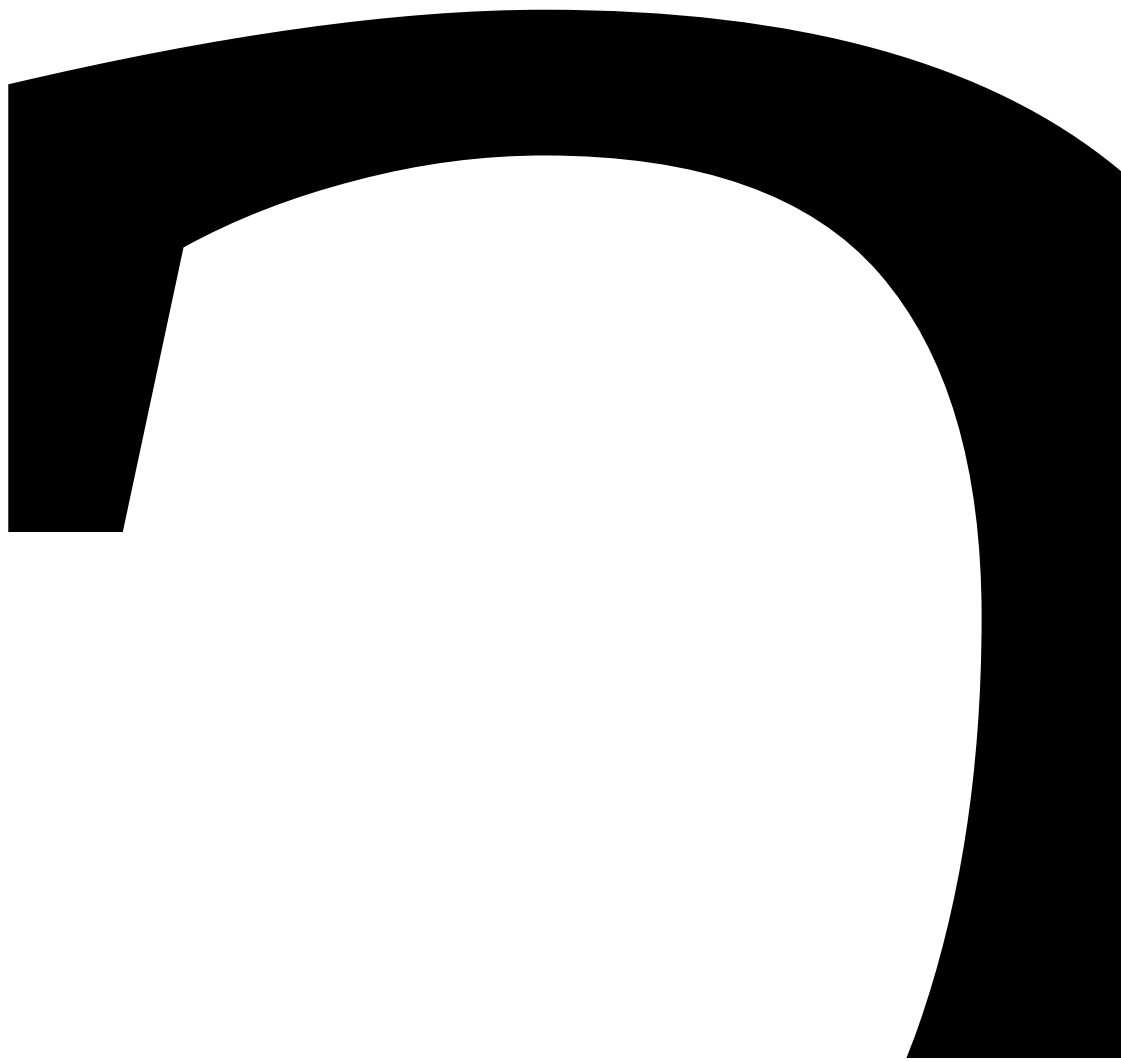
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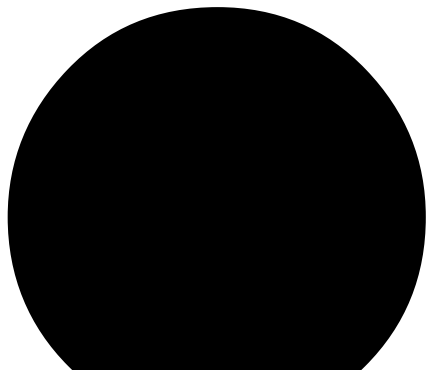
ãäÙãÉ ÇáÃÑÛæä áíæí äÄáÝÉ ää ÐíÇÏÇÊåÇ æÃÚÖÇÆåÇ ää ÇáíåĬ

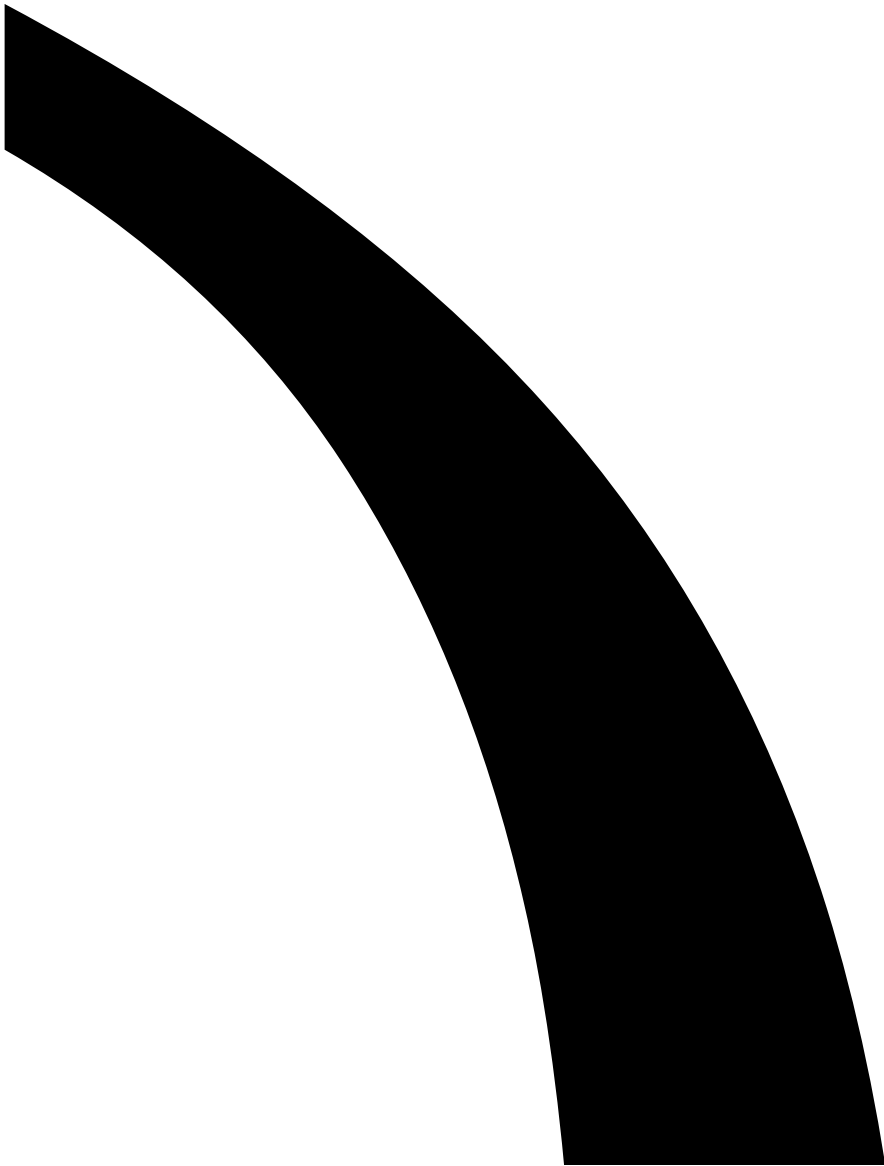
ÍiÔ ÁÓÑÇÆíá ÓäÉ (1948) (1956); ÓäÉ ää ÇáíáæÍ ÇáĐíä ßÇäæÇ Ýí ÍiÔ ÇáÄÊÍÇÍ ÇáÓæÝíÇÊí
æÇááÚÓßÑ





ÔãÑ íæäíã ÓãÉ 1964 ÔÑÍ ÇããáÍÐ ÇáÚÓßÑí ÇáÓæÝíÇÊí Ýí ÈÇÑíÓ áãÑÇÓá āÚÇÑíÝ
ÇáÃÓÑÇÆíáÉ

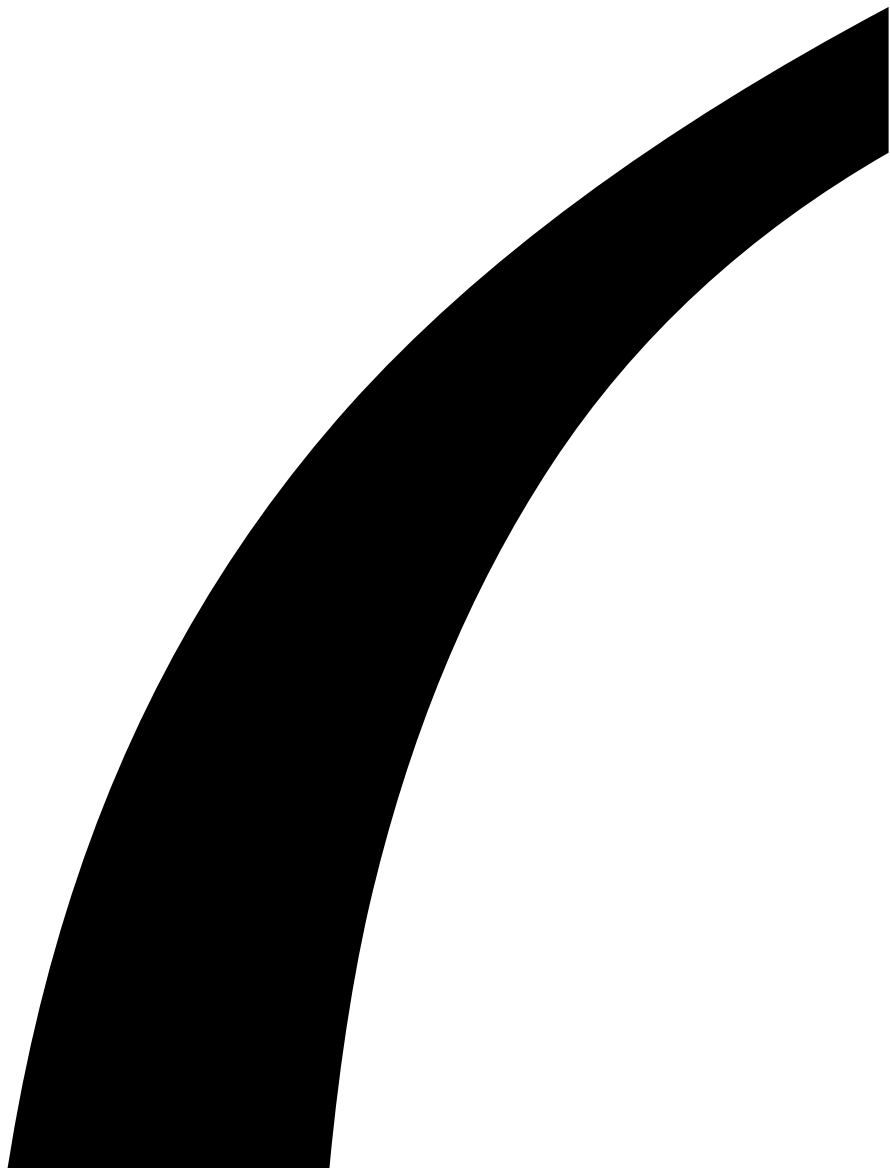




áíá äôçñß çáúñè ýí ßýçíää çáçóéúãçñ æçáñìúíé çáúñèíé; æãç äðíää áálääæñíé çáúñèíé
çääêííé Áääç äæ áÁÛÑÇÖ ÌÝÇÚÍÉ; æáç íãßä Ää äÓáí ÈÇÓÉÚãÇää Õí ÁΟÑÇÆíá; Ýáç Êðábæç

ãã ÇáÓíÇÓÉ ÇáÓæÝíÇÊíÉ Ýí ÇáããØÞÉ ÇáÚÑÈíÉ ÝãĐã ÇáÓíÇÓÉ ãÊããÉ Èá ÖÑæÑíÉ áÓáÇãÉ

ÀØǎÆǎǎÇ æËpǎÇ Æǎ ÇÁÆÍÇĪ ÇáÓæÝíÇÉí āÚ ÁÓÑÇÆíá æÓíǎĪǎÇ Çáíæǎ æŪİÇ ßǎÇ ĀĪǎÇ
æÑÚÇǎÇ ÈÇáĀǎŌĭ æßæǎǎÇ Úáĭ ÈpÉ āā ĀǎǎÇ ǎÑŪĭ ÇáĀŌÈÑÇßíÈ ÇáŪÑÈíÉ áĀǎ Ýí Đǎß
ÊÚŌíŌÇ āǎŌǎíÉ ÇÓÑÇÆíá āÈǎǎÇ ǎæ ÊÚŌíŌ āǎŌǎíÈǎÇ ǎĪǎ



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æáßääÇ ÇÓÊæáÊ Úài ãÓÇÍÉ ÊÐÑÈ ää äÕÝ ãĐå ÇääÓÇÍÉ Ýí ÇääÐÈ æÇάλία ÝÈÇÑΒÊ ÑæΌίÇ

Ýí ÝÊÑÉ ÇáãĭăÉ ÇáĒí ßÇĪĒ ÇÓÑÇÆíá Āă Êăĭî áæáÇ Āă ĀăĪĒăÇ ÑæÓíÇ ÈÇáÓáÇÍ Ýí
ØÇÆÑÇĒăÇ ăÚ ĪĪŌ ăăŪă æßĐáß ÈÇáÓŸă ÇăÑæăÇăíÉ æÇáíæŪŌáÇÝíÉ æĪŪăĒ ăă

ÊÔíβæÓáæÝÇβίÇ

ƆÇÚÏÉ

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ÈÇάÓάÇÍ

ÍÇæáÊ ÈÑíØÇáíÇ ìÑ ÆãÑíßÇ ááíÑÈ ÝÑÝÖÊ æáßä ÚäíäÇ ÇÌÊÇÍ áÊáÑ ÑæÓíÇ ÌáÊ ÆãÑíßÇ
áÇäÞÇÐäÇ ÈÏÝÚ ää ÇáíáæÏ ÇáíÑÈ áíäÇíÊ ÇáÓíæÚíÊ ÆãÑíßÇ ÊÏá ÆãÑíßÇ
ÇáÐía ÆÞÇæÇ

ÑæÒÝáÊ íæí ääĨÑ ää ÆÓÑÉ àìÑÊ ÆÓÈÇáíÇ ÇÓãÇ ÑæÒ æÈÑÛ Èã ÍÑÝÊ Äáì ÑæÒÝáÊ æìã
ßááÈæä; ÑæÒÝáÊ ÄÍ áìáÈ ÈáÇÈíÈ ÌáÚÊ ÇáÄæÇá áÈÒæí ãÇÑßÓ æÄáìáÒ áÇÍÑÇÌ ÇáÈíÇä

ÇáÝáÓØíäíäæ æÇááÞÇÁ ãÚ ÇáíäæĪ
ÇááÞÇÁ ÇáÄæá ÇáíäæĪ ÇáÝáÓØíäí ßÇä ÚÇä 1973 ää ÔãÑ ĀiÇÑ ÈääÇÖÈÈ ÇááÞÇÁ ÇáĐí ĪŌá Ýí
ãĪäÉ ÈæáæäiÇ ÔäÇä ĀiØÇáíÇ æÇáĐí ĪŌÑ Ýíä ÇáÝáÓØíäæä ÈŌæÑÉ ÚíÑ ÑŌäiÉ æßÇä ÇááÞÇÁ

ãÍÕÕÇ ááÈÍÈ Ýí ãÔßáÉ ÇáÓáÇã Ýí ÇáÔÑÐ ÇáÃæÓØ æÇáĐí ÍÕÑå ÇáíåæĬ

ãÓÄæá ääUäÉ ÇáÊÍÑíÑ (æåæ äÝÓå ÇáÐí ÑÇÝÞ ÛÑÝÇÉ Ýí ìæáÊå Ýí ÄæÑÈÇ (ÝíäÇ æäÍÑíí)
ááíæÇÑ ÇáÛÑÉí ÇáÄæÑÈí ÞÇá ÁíÖÇ (ääUäÉ ÇáÊÍÑíÑ ÇáÝáÓØíäíÉ Êäí ííäÇ ááíæí
ÇáÄÓÑÇÆíäíä ááÚíÖ äÚÇ Ýí ÓáÇä ... æíÇá Êßæíä ÇáíæáÉ ÇáÝáÓØíäíÉ ìäíÚ ÇáäÖÇßá äÚ

ÇÓŃÇÆíá

ÓæÝ

Êíá

ÈÕæÑÉ

æÚäÏãÇ äÐæá: ÄääÇ äÓÊÚÍæä áÈäÇÁ ÌæáÈäÇ Úàì Äí ÐØÚÉ ää ÝáÓØíä íÊä ÊÍÑíÑãÇ; ÚáÄ Ää
äÚää ÌíÇ Ää ÇáÏÓÄ ÇáÄíÑ ää ÝáÓØíä áíÓ ÝÇÑÛÇ (íÚáí ÇáÓÚÈ ÇáíáæÍ ÇááÏÇæÑ) (1) [ÌÑíÊ

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ÇáÍÒÈ ÇáÔíæÚí ÇáÃÑíáí

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ÇáÔíæÚí

ÓäÉ 1973 ÊÃÓÓÊ Ææá ÍÑΒÉ ÚääíÉ ááÍÒÈ ÇáÓíæÚí ÇάÝάÓØíáí æÑÇÁ ÓÊÇÑ äÞÇÈÈ ÚäÇά Ýí
ÍíΥÇ ÓΒÑÈíÑâÇ Æãíá ÊæãÇ; æÝí ÇάäÇÒÑÈ äÞÇÈÈ ÓΒÑÈíÑâÇ Æãíá

Ýí íÇÝÇ - ÓßÑÊíÑÇ: ÝÄÇĪ äŒÇÑ æßáâÇ ãÊÝÑÚâ ää ÇááíäÉ ÇáãÑßŒíÉ ááíŒÈ ÇáŒíæÚí
ÇáÝáŒŒíäí æÄßĒÑá ää

ÓäÉ 1929 ÄäÖÃ ÇáÔíæÚíæä (ÚÖÈÉ ÇáÉÍÑÑ ÇáæØäí) ÓßÑÈíÑàÇ (Èä ÝÓßí) æäÓÇÚÍä ÈæÝíÐ
ØæÉí; äØÇáÈäÇ ÌáÇÁ ÈÑíØÇäíÇ æÈÓßía ÍßæäÈ äÖÈÑßÉ ää ÇáíäæÍ æÇáÚÑÈ Ýí ÌÑÈ ÓäÉ 1948
ÉÍæá ÄÚÓÇÁ (ÚÖÈÉ ÇáÉÍÑÑ ÇáæØäí) Ääí ÞÇİÉ ÚÖÇÈÇÈ äÓáÍÉ ÝÇáÓÍÈ ÈÚÖ ÇáÝáÓØíäíä
ÇáÚÑÈ; æáßä æÞÝ ÇáÔíæÚíæä ÇáäÈÍäÓæä ää ÇáÝáÓØíäíä ÌÇÝÚæä Úä ÇáíäæÍ ÄäÇä àìÇÈ

ÇáÚÑÈ

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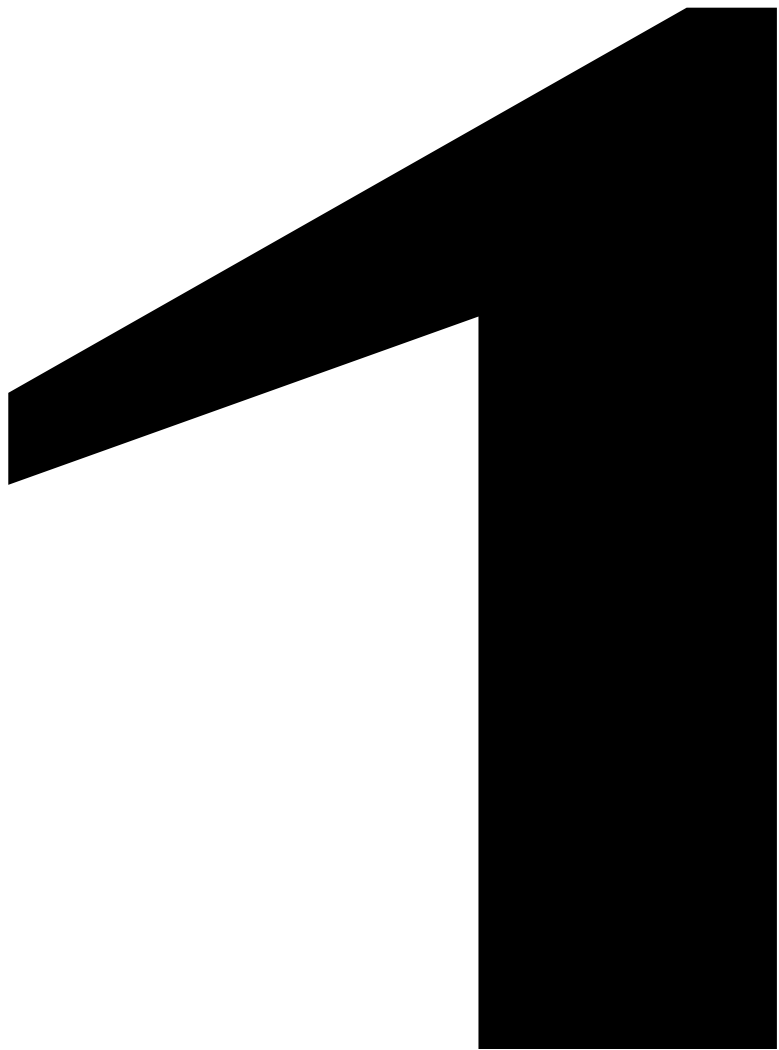
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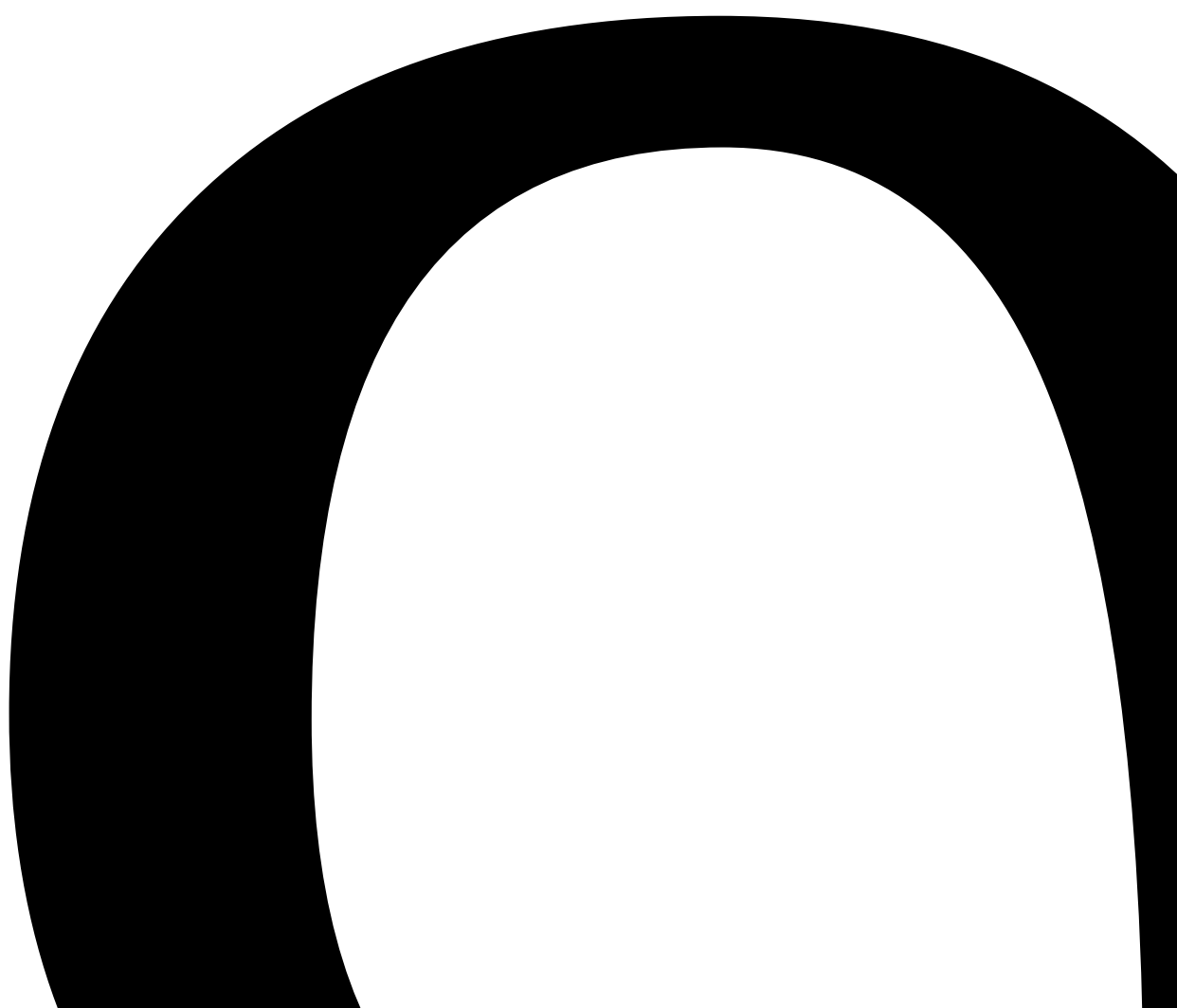
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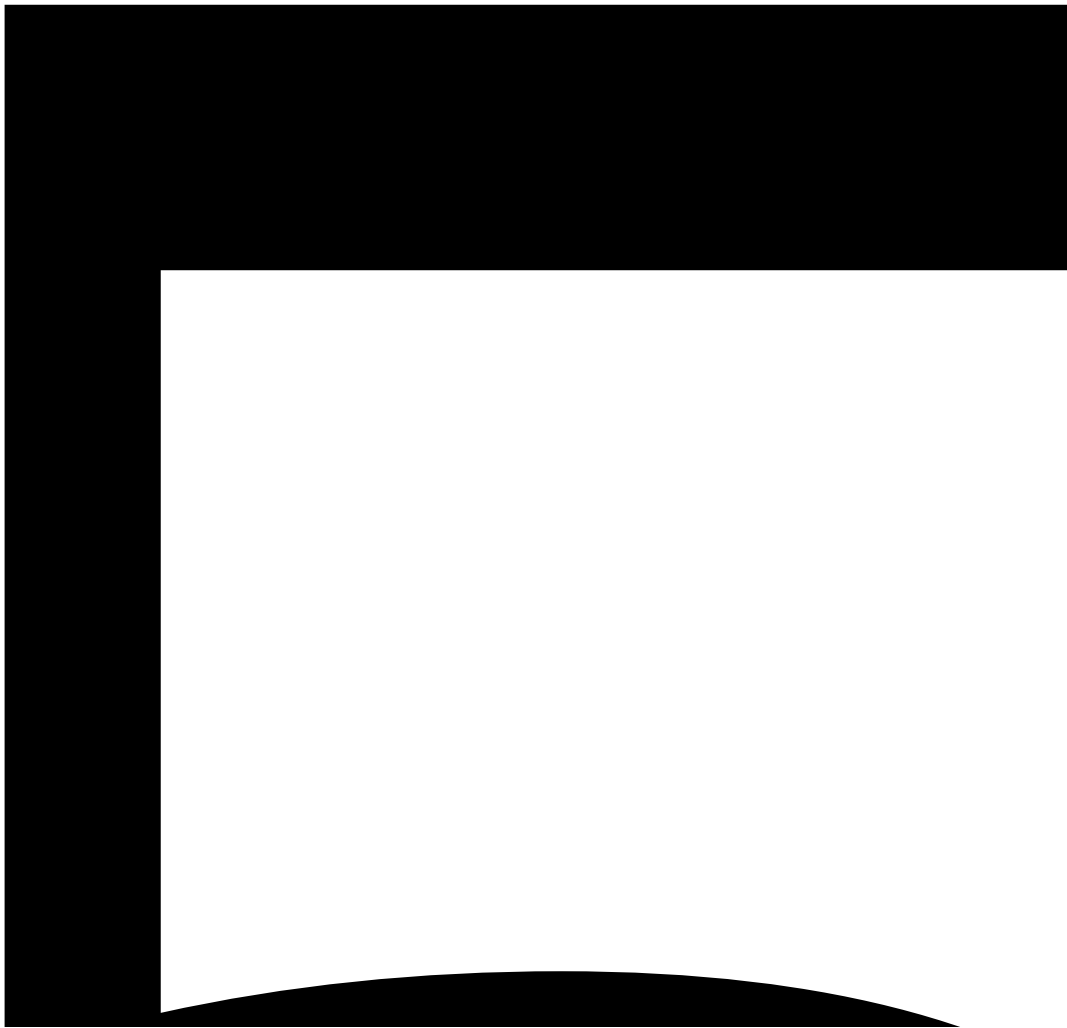
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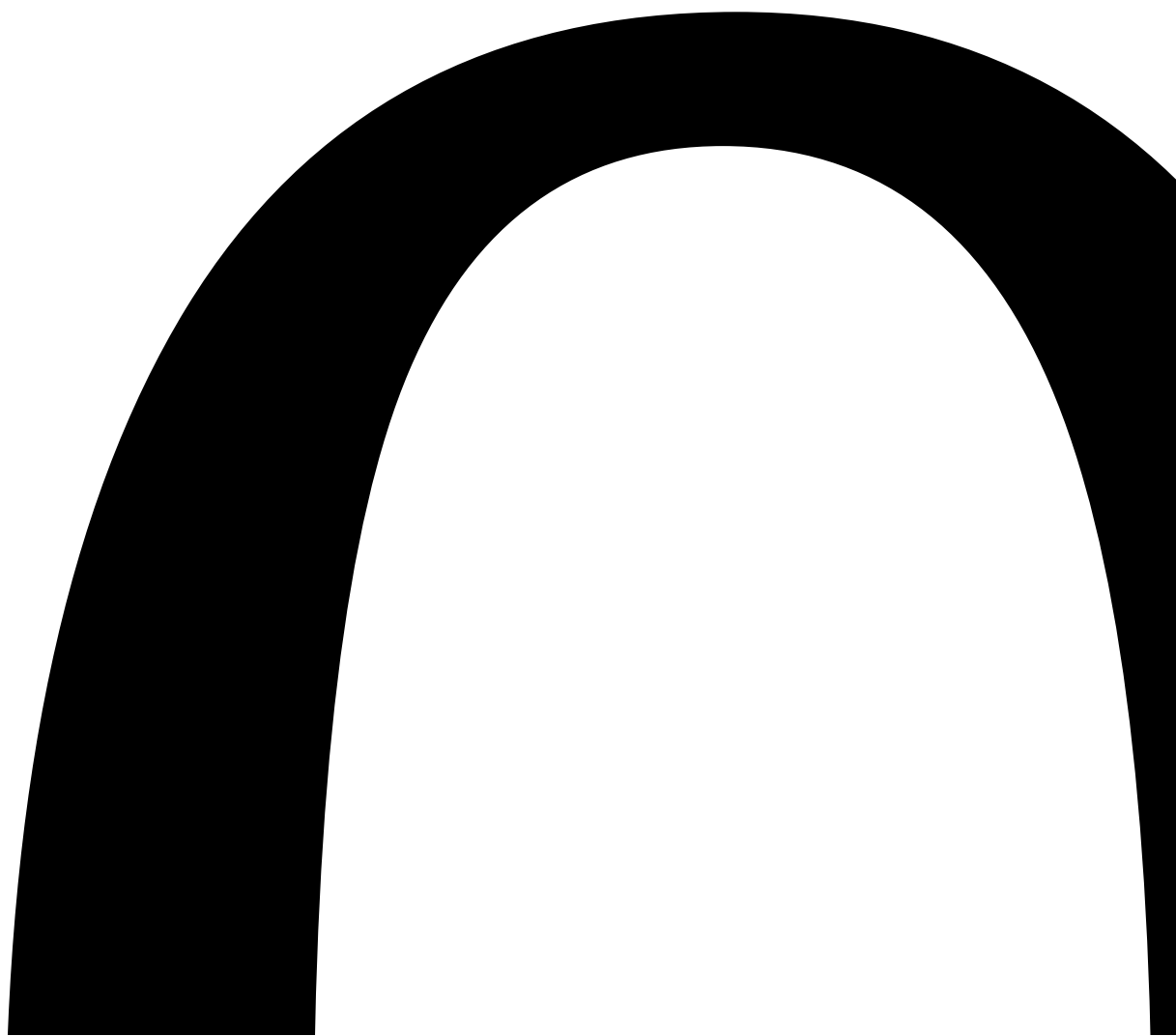
ÈÚÌ ÇáäßÈÉ ÓäÉ 1948 ÕÇÑ ÇáÍÒÈ ÇáÔíæÚí íÒÑÝ Úáì ÈðíÉ ÝáÓØíä ÛíÑ ÇááíÊáÉ (1) [ÝáÓØíä ðÓäÉ Ýí äÐä ÇáÝÊÑÉ (1948ä) Ááì ðÓäíä äÚ ÇáíäæÍ æðÓä äÚ ÇáÚÑÈ]. æßÇä Ýí ÑÆÇÓÉ ÇáÍÒÈ (Äáíä ÊæäÇ) æ (ÊæÝíð ØæÈì æÄáíä ÍÉíÈí: ÚÓæÇ ÇáßáíÓÈ Çáíæä) æßÇäÈ ÇáÓäÉ Èíä ÇáÔíæÚííä Ýí ðÓäí ÝáÓØíä Úä ØÑíð (ÕÇÈØ ÇÓNÇÆíáí ÓíæÚí Ýí ÇááíäÉ; æÓßÑÈíÑ ÕíÝí ÔíæÚí ÝíäÇ)

æßÇäÊ äŎŇÇÊ ÇáÍŎÈ ÇáŎíæÚí íßÈÈ Ýí ÇÓÝáâÇ ÈÇáÚÈŇíÉ (ØÈÚÈ ÈãØÇÈÚ ÇáÍŎÈ ÇáŎíæÚí





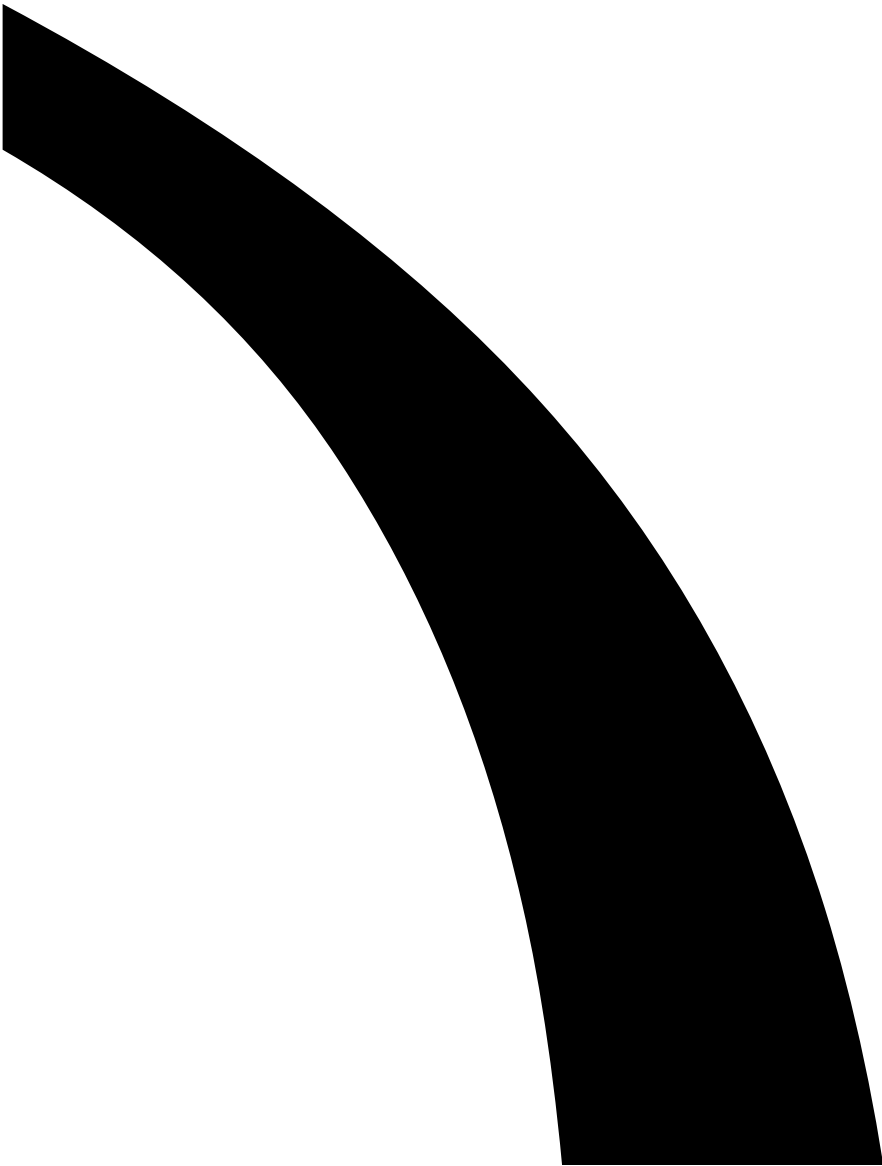




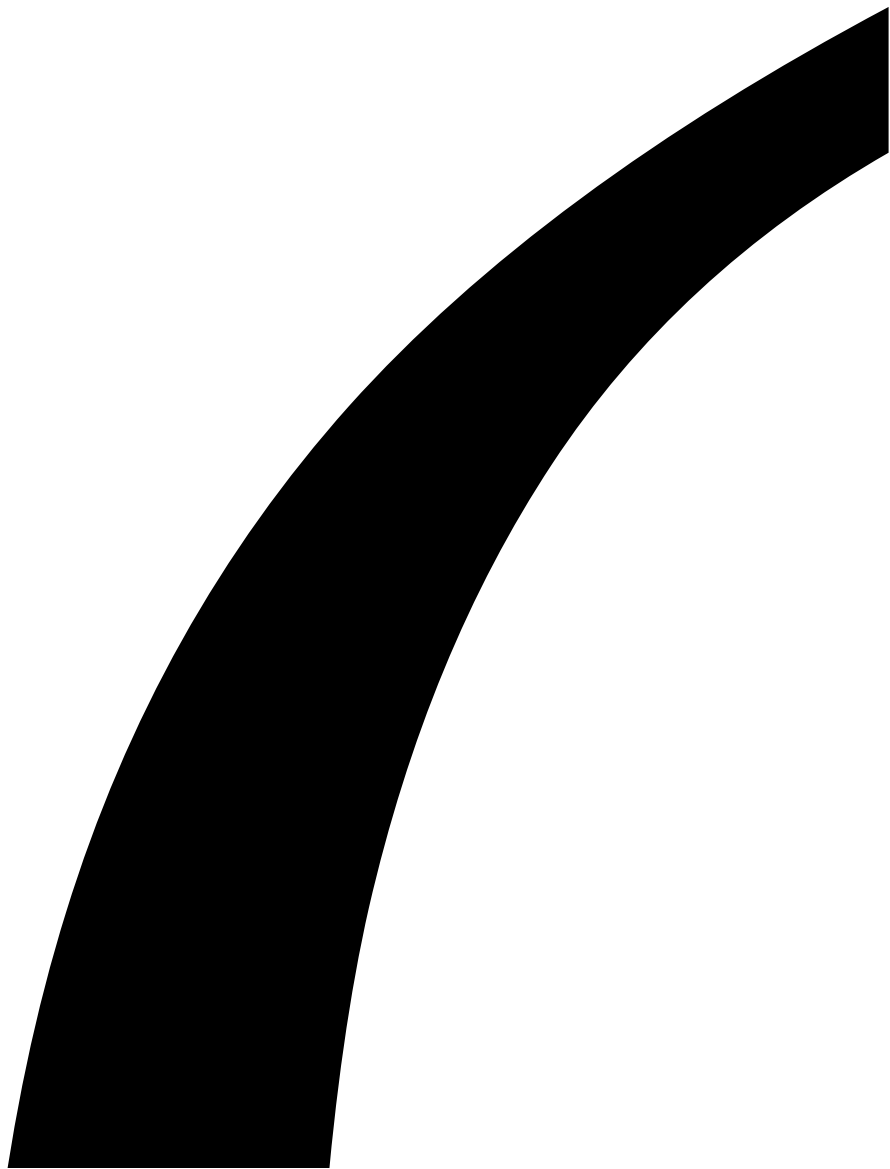
ÖäÊ ÇáÖÝÉ ÇáÛÑÈíÉ Ááì ÇáÃÑĭä æÇÚÉĐá ØáÚÉ ÍÑÈ æåæ íæÒÚ ääÔæÑÇÊ ÇáÓíæÚíÉ ÇáÊí
ÇÍÓÑăÇ ää

ÓäÉ 1951 ÚËÑË ÐæÇË ÇáÃää Ýí ÚãÇä Úàì ãØËÚÉ ÇáÔíæÚííä æáí ãÓíáÉ ÈÃÑÐÇã æßËÇËÇË
ÚËÑíÉ æÇÚËÐá ÝÁÇÌ

ÓäÉ 1952 ÕĩÑ ÇáÃãÑ ÈÝÕá ÇáÍÒÈ ÇáÕíæÚí ÇáÃÑíái Úä ÇáÍÒÈ ÇáÝáÓØíái æßÇä ÝÇÆÐ æÑÇĪ
Ýí ÇáããØÐÉ ÇáãíÊáÉ ÝÍÑÌ áíßæä ää



ΒΕÈ æËiÐÉ ÇáÞÇÚiÉ ÇáÓÑiÉ ÇáËi ÊÖiÑ Úä ÇááìäÉ ÇáãÑΒÖiÉ ÈÐæáÇ: ÍÖÏÊ ÇááìäÉ ÇáÚáiÇ
ááÁiÖÇÈ ÇáÓiæÚiÉ Ýi ãæÖΒæ ãËáÚ ãáíæä ÑæËá ááiÖËiä ÇáÓiæÚiíä Ýi ÇáÚiÑÇÐ
æÇáÃÑiä



Υί 22 ÊÔÑĩä ÇãÃæá ÓäÉ 1954 ÎÑÌÊ äÊĩÉ ÇãÇäÊÌÇÈÇÈ ÈÓÐæØ ÇãÓĩæÚĩĩä ÚĩÇ (ÚÈÌ ÇãÐÇÌÑ

Ýí äÇÍÉ ÓäÉ 1955 ÌÇÁ ÚÈßÑ ää ÃÍá ÍáÝ ÈÛÌÇÌ æÐÇäÉ äÛÇäÑÇÉ ÓÐØÉ Úài ÃÈÑàÇ ÍßæäÉ
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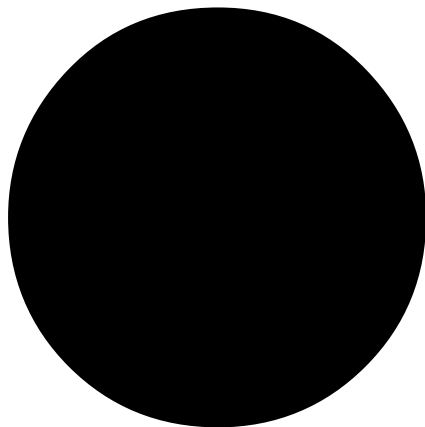
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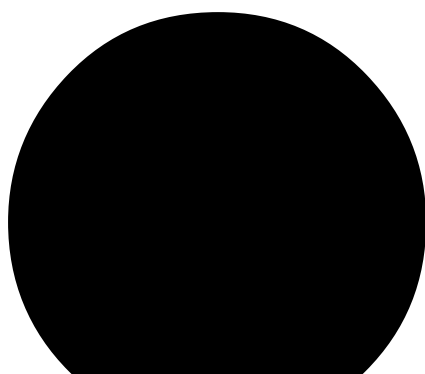
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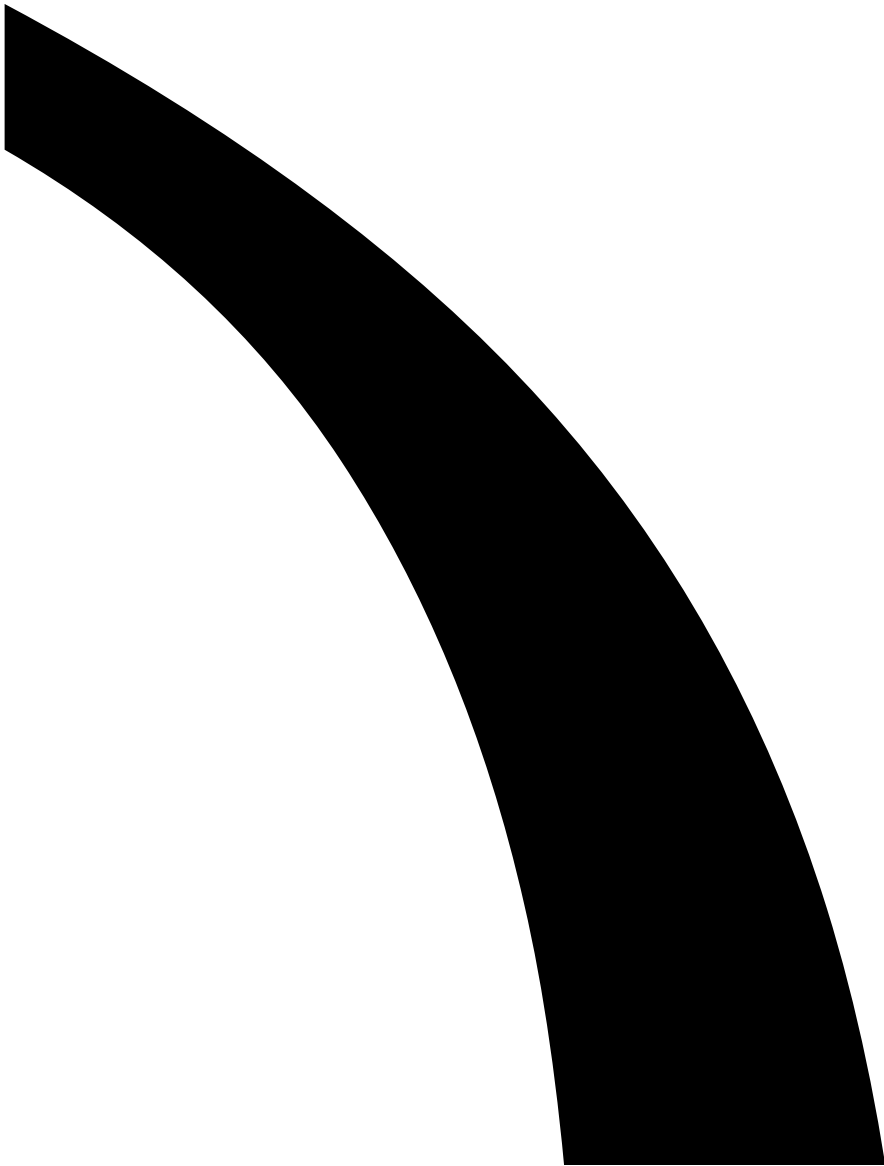
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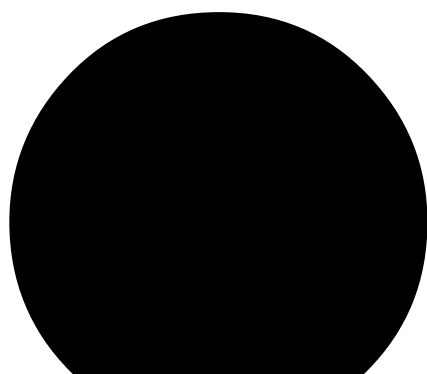
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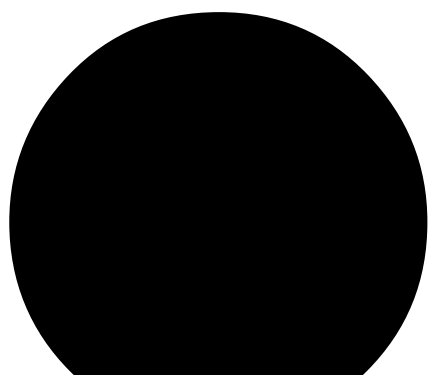
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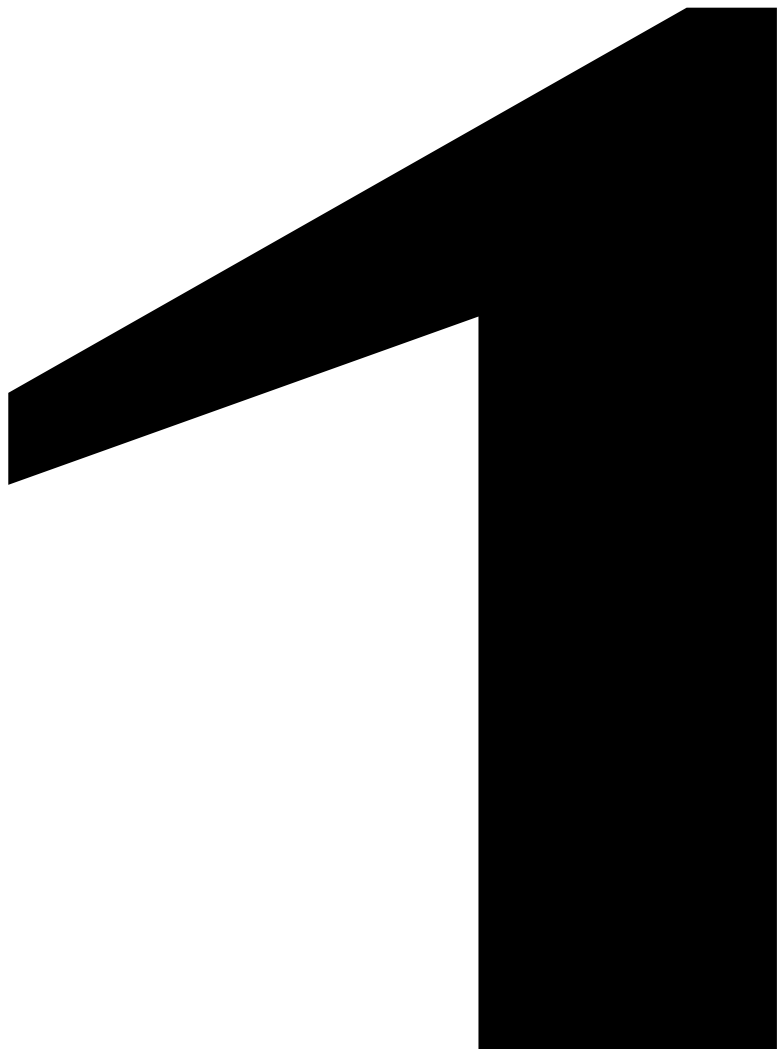
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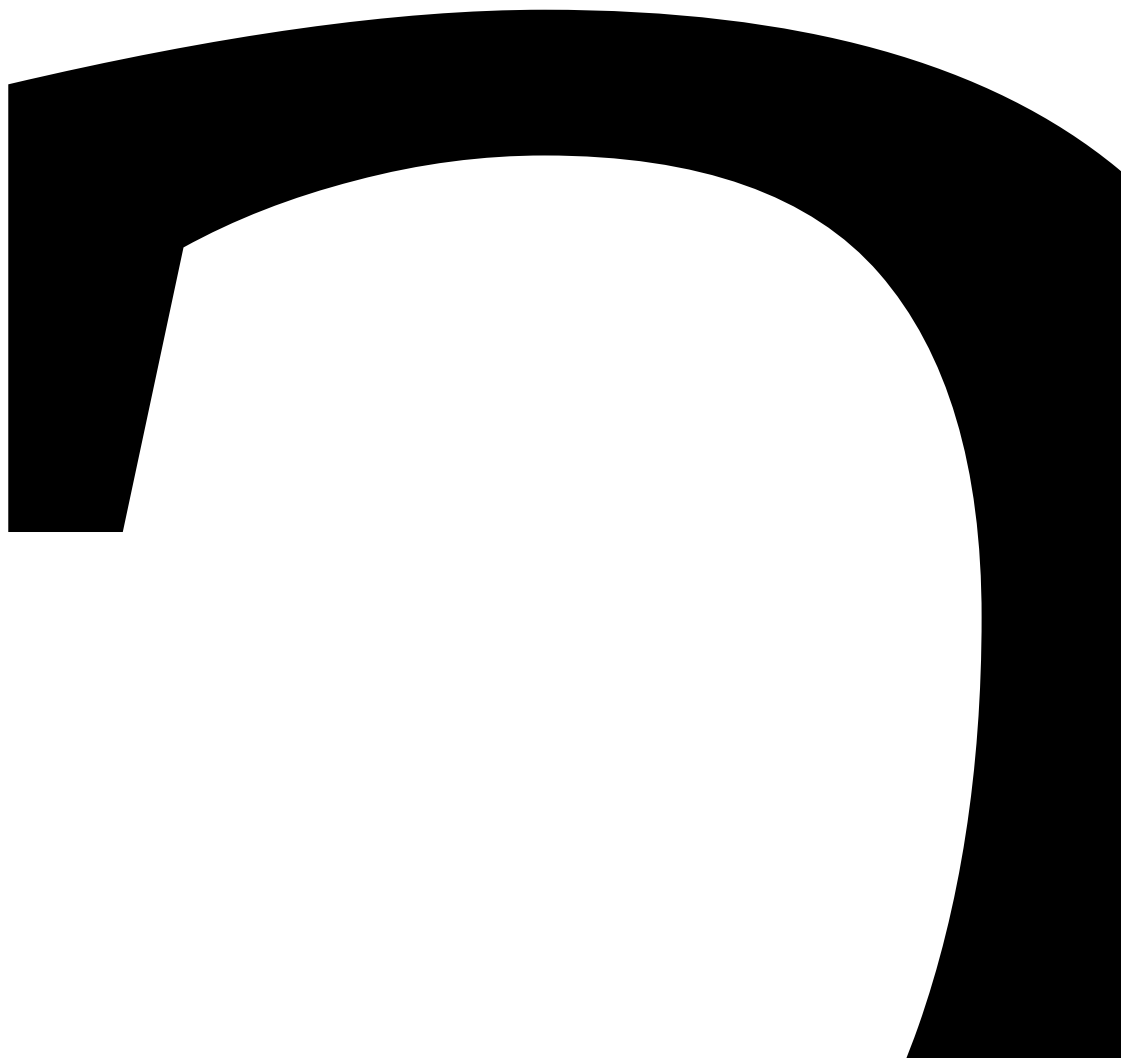
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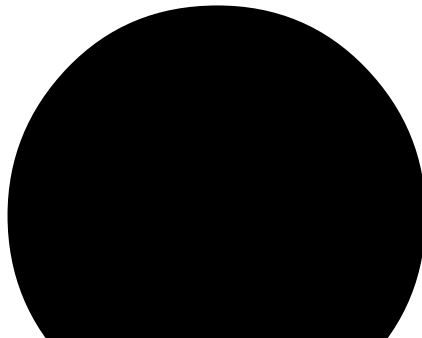




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ÇáÈÍÈ Úà ãÚàì ááíÇÉ; Úà ÚáÉ ÚáíÐÉ; Úà ÌÓÈæÑ ÇÍáÇÐ íÚáæ ÝæÐ ÇáÓíÇÓÉ æãã ÆÔãÑ



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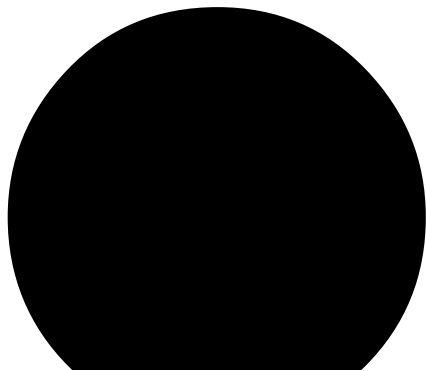
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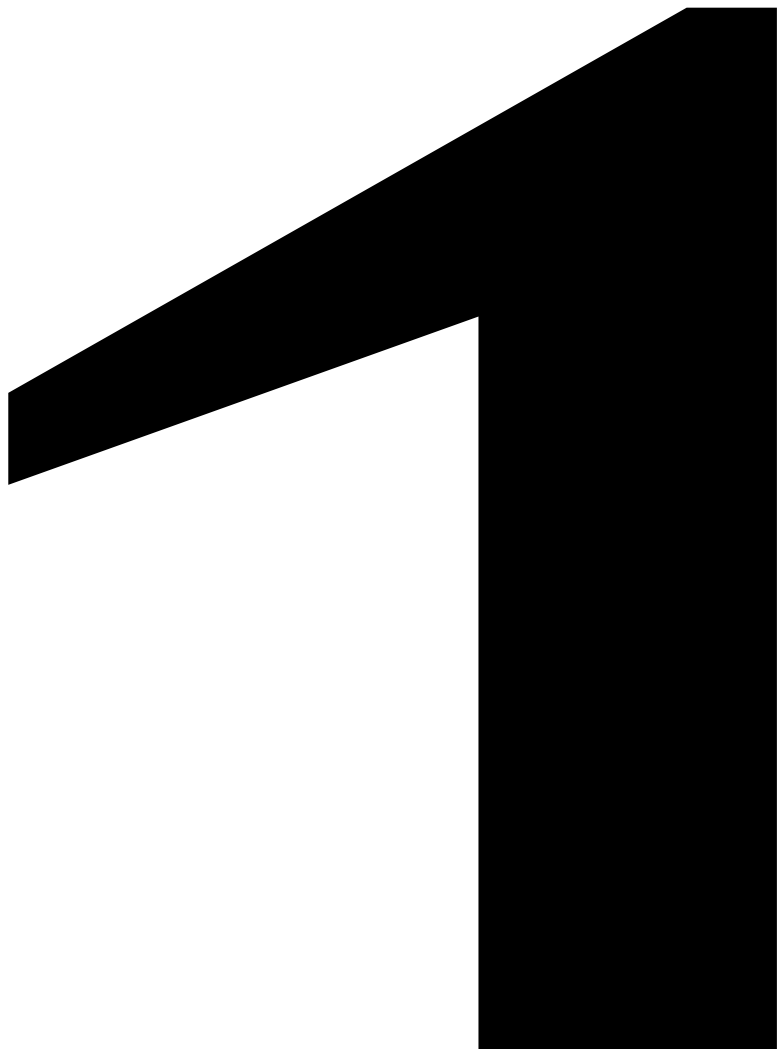
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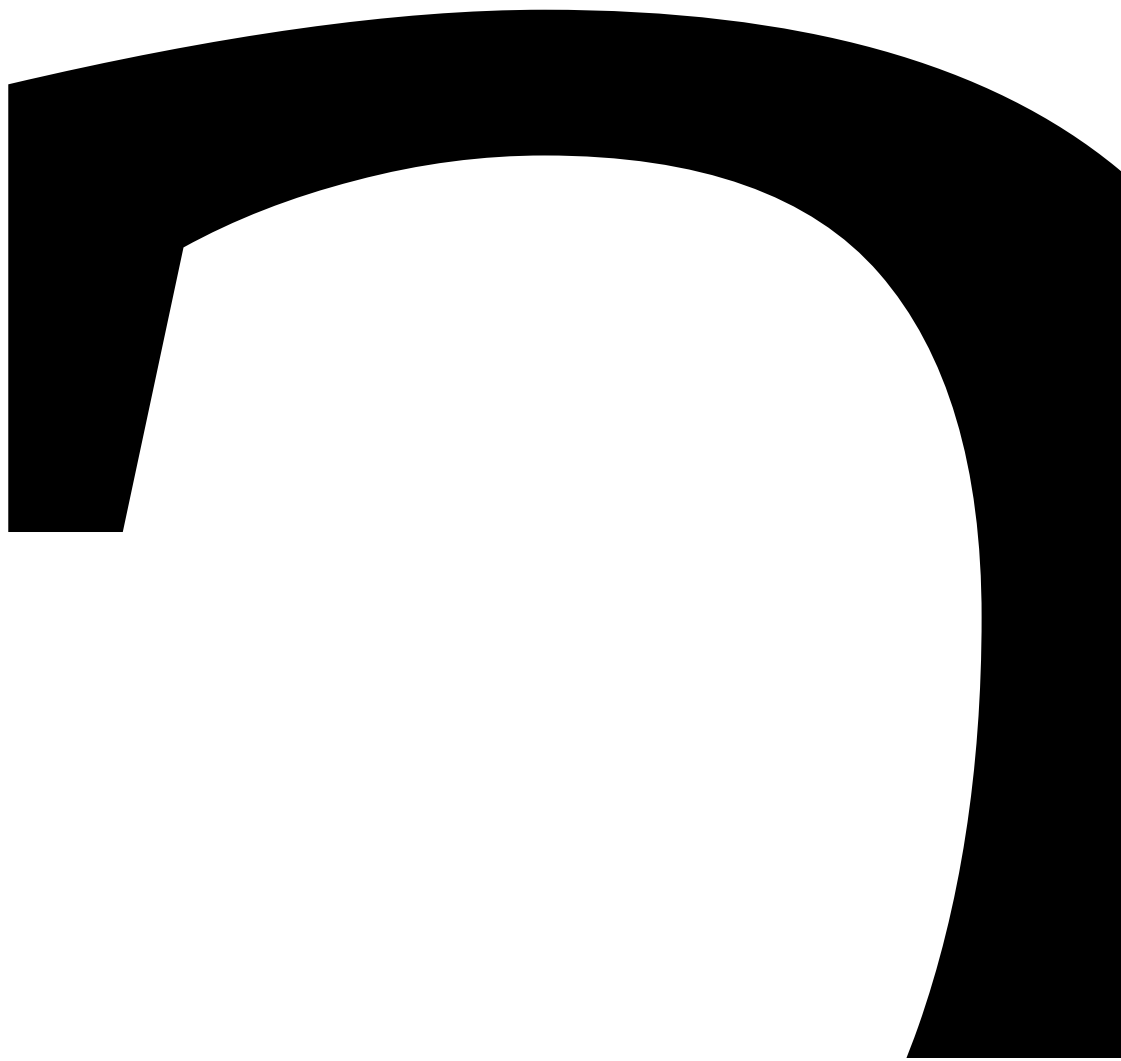
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ÍäßæÓ ÇáÊí ÄÕÏÑÊ ßÊÇÈÇ Úä ÇáÇÊÍÇ ÇáÓæÝíÇÊí ÇÓää (ÇáÇãÈÑÇØæÑíÉ

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ÇáÓæÝíÇÊ







ÍáĒá ÇááÓáãæä Çáíæã 30% ää ÇáÓßÇä Ēä ÈÚĪ ÝĒÑÉ íŌÈÍ 40% Āí ÓäÉ 2000ã íŌÈÍ ÚĪĪ ÇááÓáãä

άβι ΌαίΈ ÇάάÚÊÞÏÇÊ æÇάβæäíÇÊ äÊíËÉ ÚÒíäÉ ìäÇÚíÉ ááÝÇÙ Úái ÇάääíÒÇÊ ÇάÏÇÕÉ æÇάάÚÉ

Ää ÇáÔÚæÈ ÇáÄÓáÇäíÉ BáâÇ ãÈìãÚÉ ìæÈ ÄæÑÈÇ æáí ãÈÌÇÍáÉ Ýí ÈÚÖâÇ ãä ÔæÇØÆ ÇáÈÌÑ
ÇáÄÓæÌ Äáì ÌÈÇá äãáÇíÇ æÄáì ÇáÌÌæÌ ÇáääííÉ ääÛÐÉ ÓÇÓÚÉ ÊÑÈØâÇ ÑæÇÈØ ÇááÚÉ

æÇáĒḂÇÝÉ āÚ ÊÑſíÇ æÁiÑÇä æåḂÇ ãÇ íÝÓÑ ÍḂÑ ÇáſÑãáíä ÇáÔííÉ ÊìÇå ĀíÇĒ

ÓäÉ 1920ã; Úíá áíáíá Úä ÁííÇÈ ÁíÑÇä ÍÔíÉ Úái ÇáãÓááíá ÇáÓæÝíÇÈ Ää íáíÇÒæÇ Ááíáã æää
íÓÇäí ÇáÈæÑÉ ÇáÓíæÚíÉ Ýí ÈÑβíÇ ÓäÉ 1920 ÍæÝÇ; Èá Áíí äÖØÝì ßäÇá ÇáĐí ÞÒì Úái

ÓäÉ 1946 áä íÄíĬ ÓÊÇáíä ÇáËæÑËíä ÔäÇá ÄíÑÇä ÍËì áÇíæĬĬ ÚÇää ÔíæÚí ÇÓáÇái ĩÑì ää ÊÍÊ

ãÔßáÉ ÇáíÔ æÇáãláíã; ãÔßáÉ ßÇÒÇßÓÊÇä ÐÇÊ ÇáËÑæÉ ÇáÔíãÉ ÇáÊí íÝæÐ ÝíãÇ ÚÏ ÇáÑæÓ
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ÌæÑlìÇ: ÐÇæãÊ ÚãáíÉ ÇáÊÑæíÓ ÝÃÑÇíÊ ãæÓðæ ÝÑÖ ÇááÚÉ ÇáÑæÓíÉ ÝÎÑÊ

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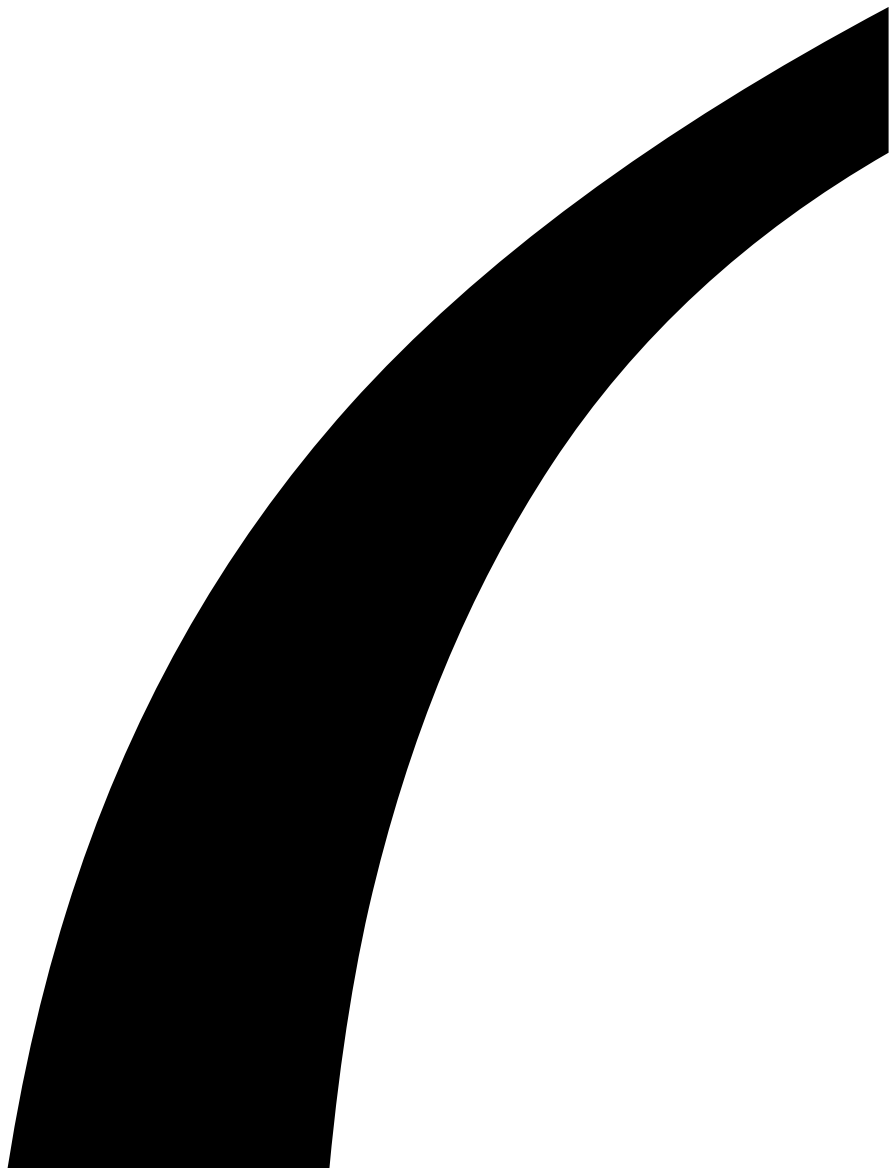
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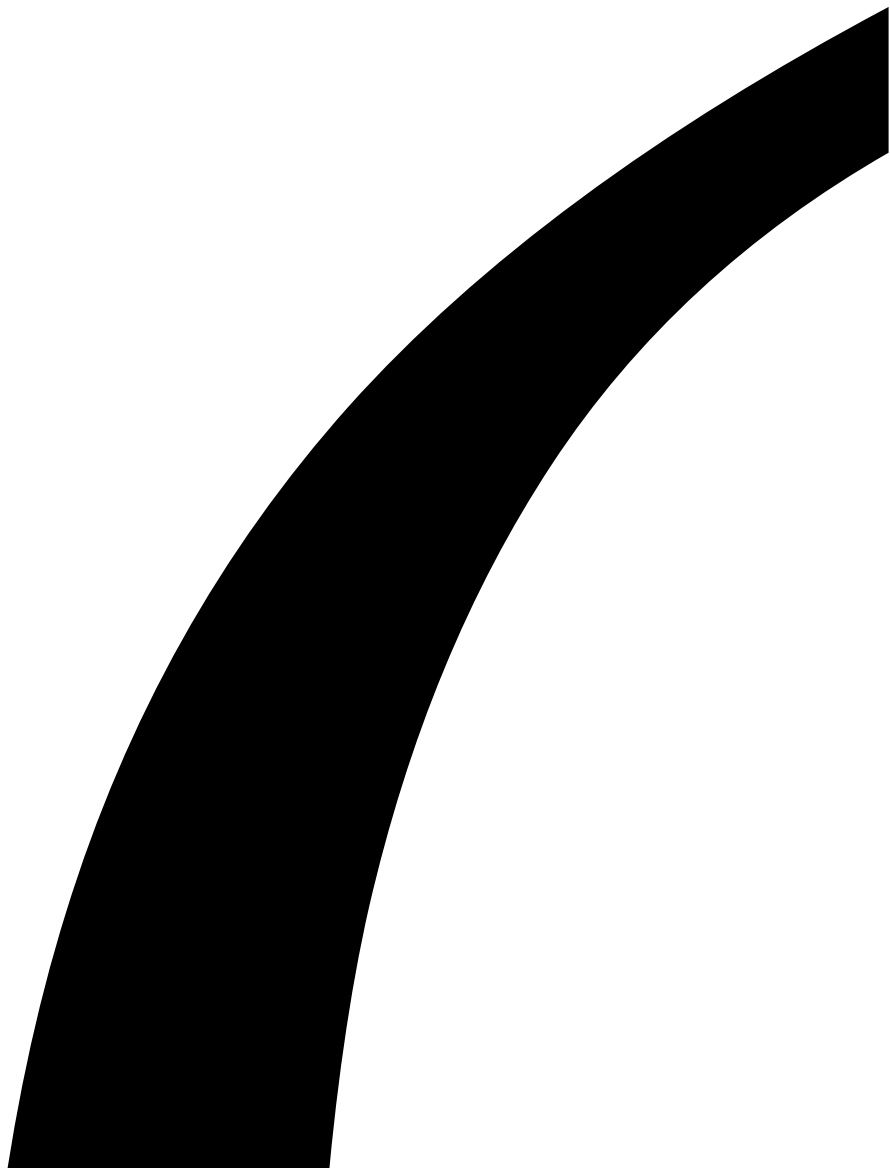
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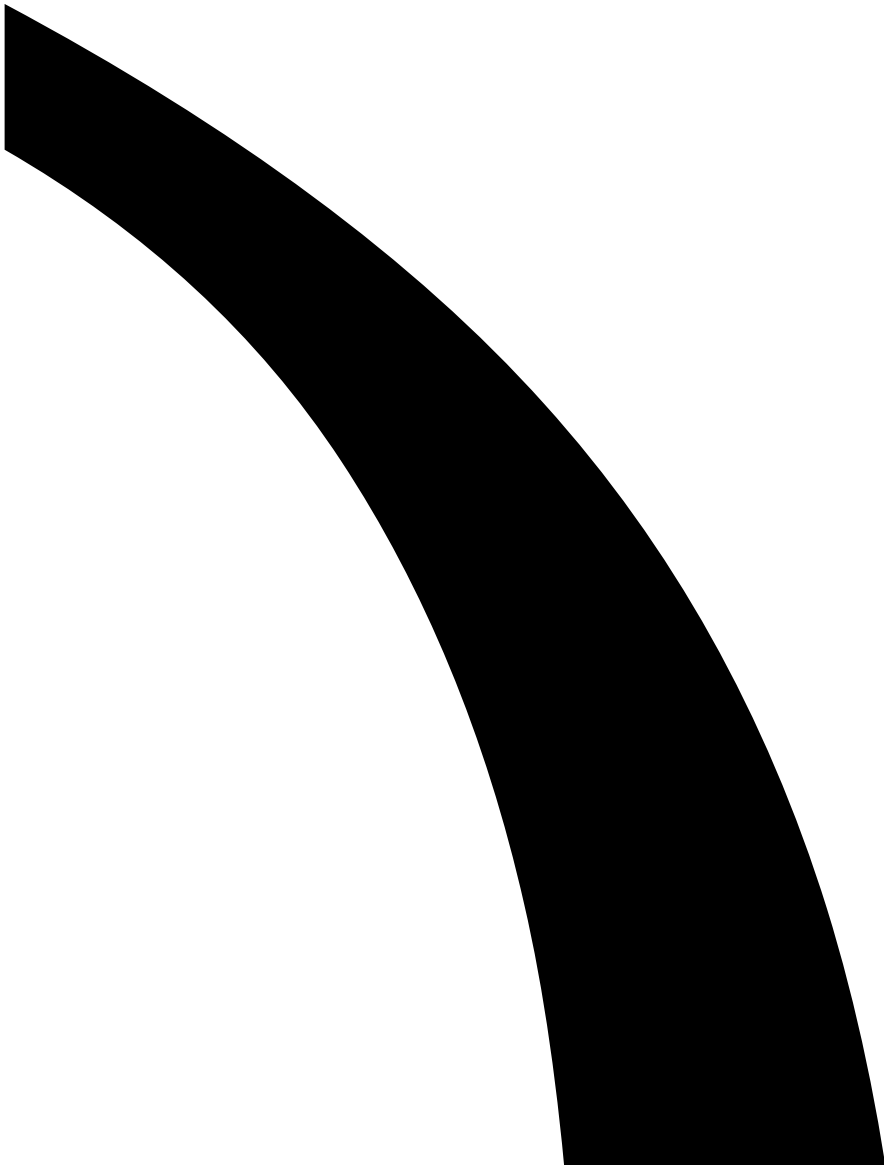
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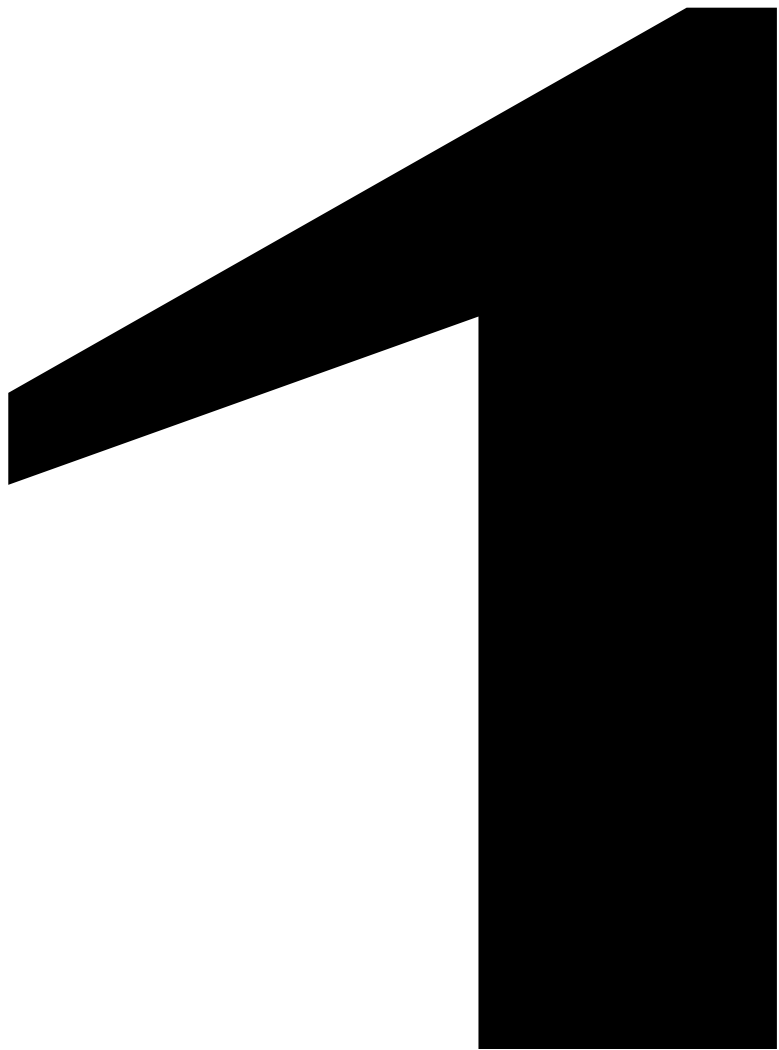


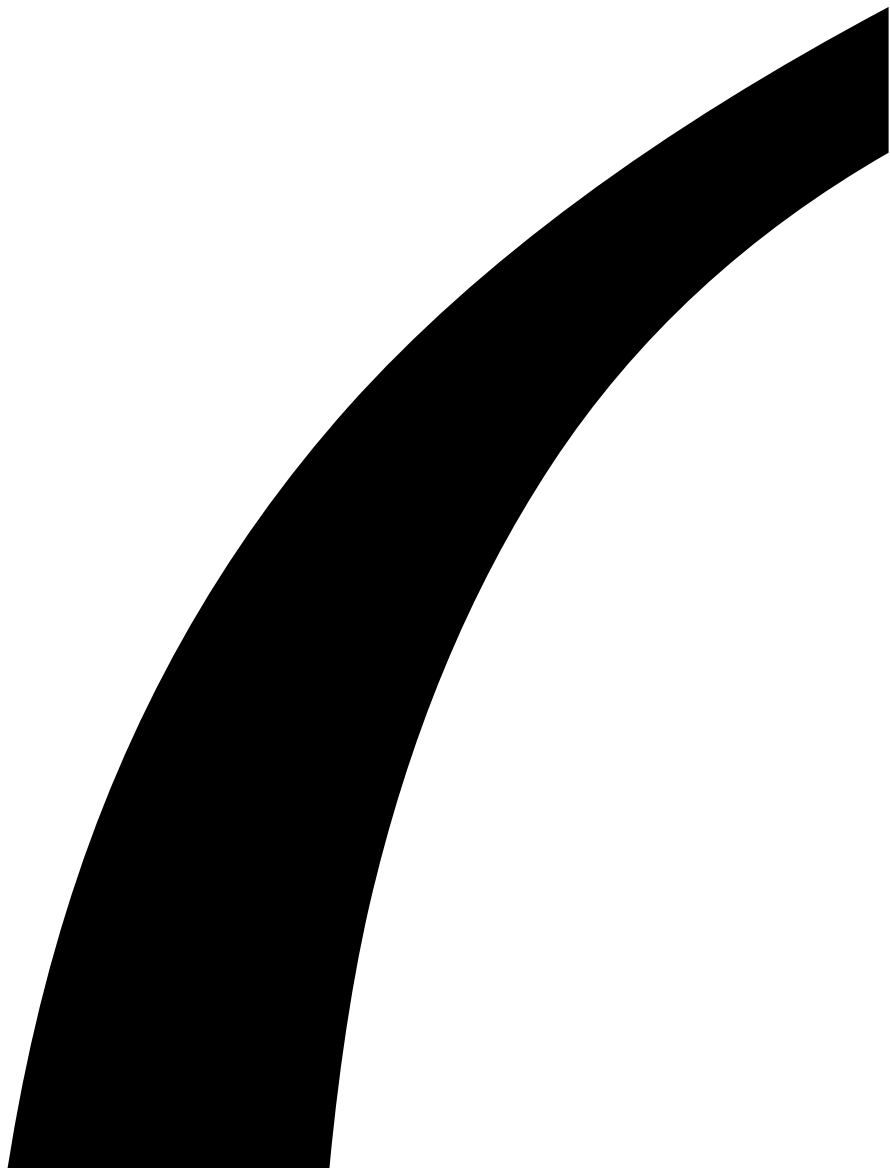


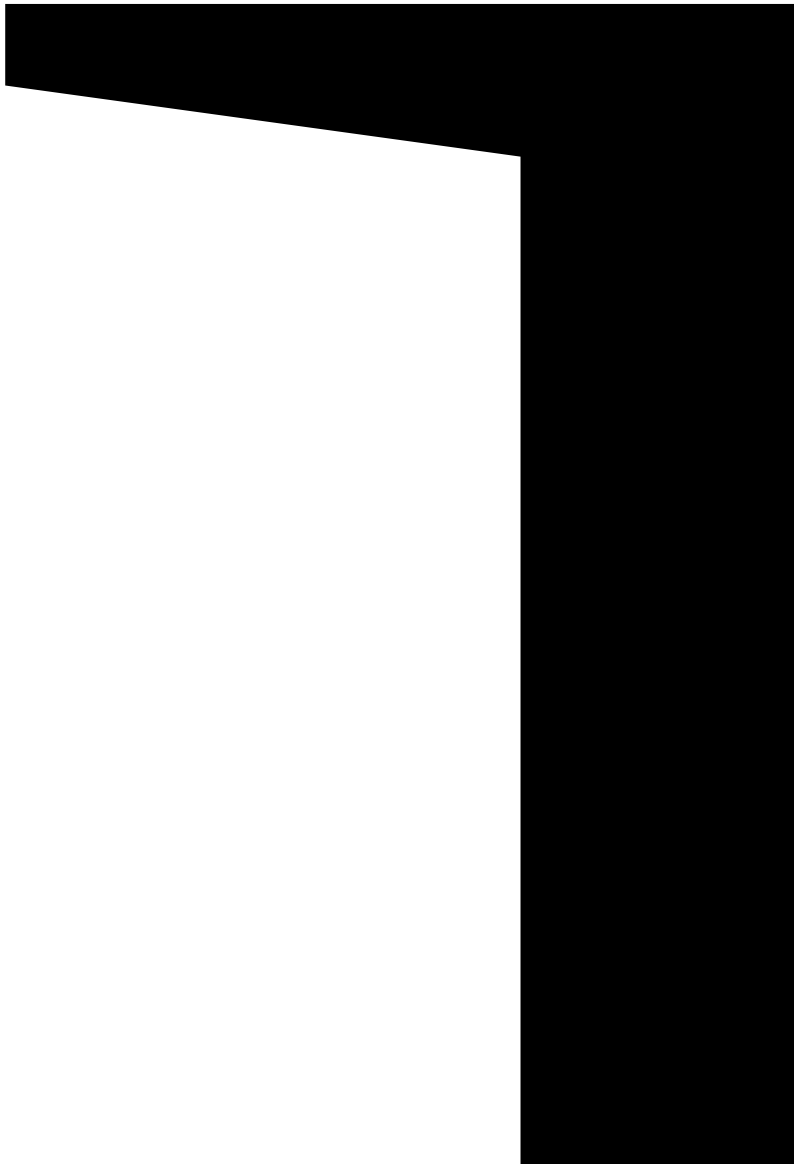
İBÊÇÊæÑí ÝÇÔí ÃíİáæİÇ ãØÇáÈÉ áÍÇBãÉ ÇáËæÑÉ ÇáËÇÝíÉ; æÁÚÇİÉ ÇáÇÚÈÈÇÑ áÓİÇİÇâÇ
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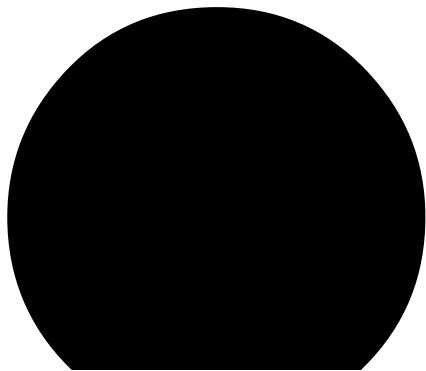




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áiÉ ÚII 29 ÇáÕÇĨÑ 15 íæáiÉ ÓàÉ 1986 Úà ßÈÇÈ àíãĩ ÇáÈái ÇááÇ
ÊáÇÝÉ



äŌÑÊ ÆÑÈÚ ŐÍŸ ÊŌiβæŌáæŸÇβiÉ Ÿi Úai ÇáŌβÑÊiÑ (İæÈŌβ) ÈiäÇ ää ÆáĐi βáäÉ ááäĐÇİ
æÇáİfãĐÑÇŌiä İİæÇ Ÿiâ ÇáİŌÈ ÇáŌiæÚi Úai Çáäİæ



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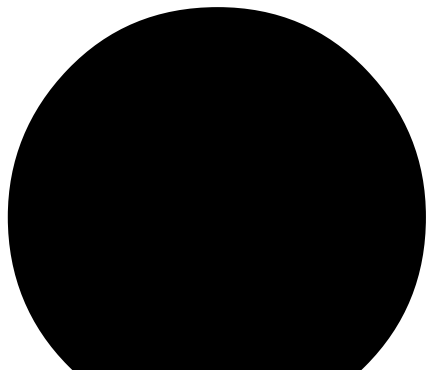
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ΒαÇ ÅæÑîÊ ÕîíÝÉ ÇáíÒÈ ÇáÔíæÚí ÇáÊÔíβæÓáæÝÇβí ÇÓÊÝÊÇÁ ÞÑÇÆåÇ Úä ÇáÛÇÁ ÇÍÊβÇÑ
ÇáíÒÈ ÇáÔíæÚí ááÓáØÉ ÝÎÑ 9/10 ίÊæä

ÇáÇáå ÇääÇÍí æËä; æÇáÇíãÇä ÇääÇÍí äÝÇþ; æÑÝÚ ÇáíãÑÉ ÈåÐÇ ÇáÇíãÇä ÇääÇÍí

ÇáÇäæä Ýí ÇáÚÍÇáÉ ÇáÇìÊãÇÚíÉ ÚäÏää (ãä ßá ÈÇääÓÈÉ áÐíÑÈã; Áài ßá ÈÇääÓÈÉ

ÃÚää ÓßÑÊíÑ ÇáíÒÈ ÇáÔíæÚí ÇáÑæãÇäí Ýí 23 ÍíÓãÈÑ ÓãÉ 1966 ÇìÊãÇÚ ÇááìãÉ

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ÇãÓäää Ýí ÇáÇÊÍÇĪ ÇáÓæÝíÇÊí

Úřad : 45-50 řadů ĚPĚ ČáČÍŮČÆíČĚ Āääá ÓíŌáää Ááí ãÇÆÉ řadů ĀĪŇ áĐÇ

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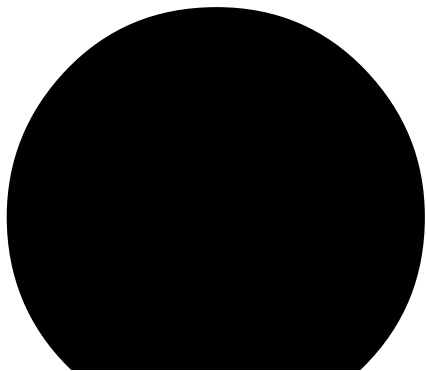
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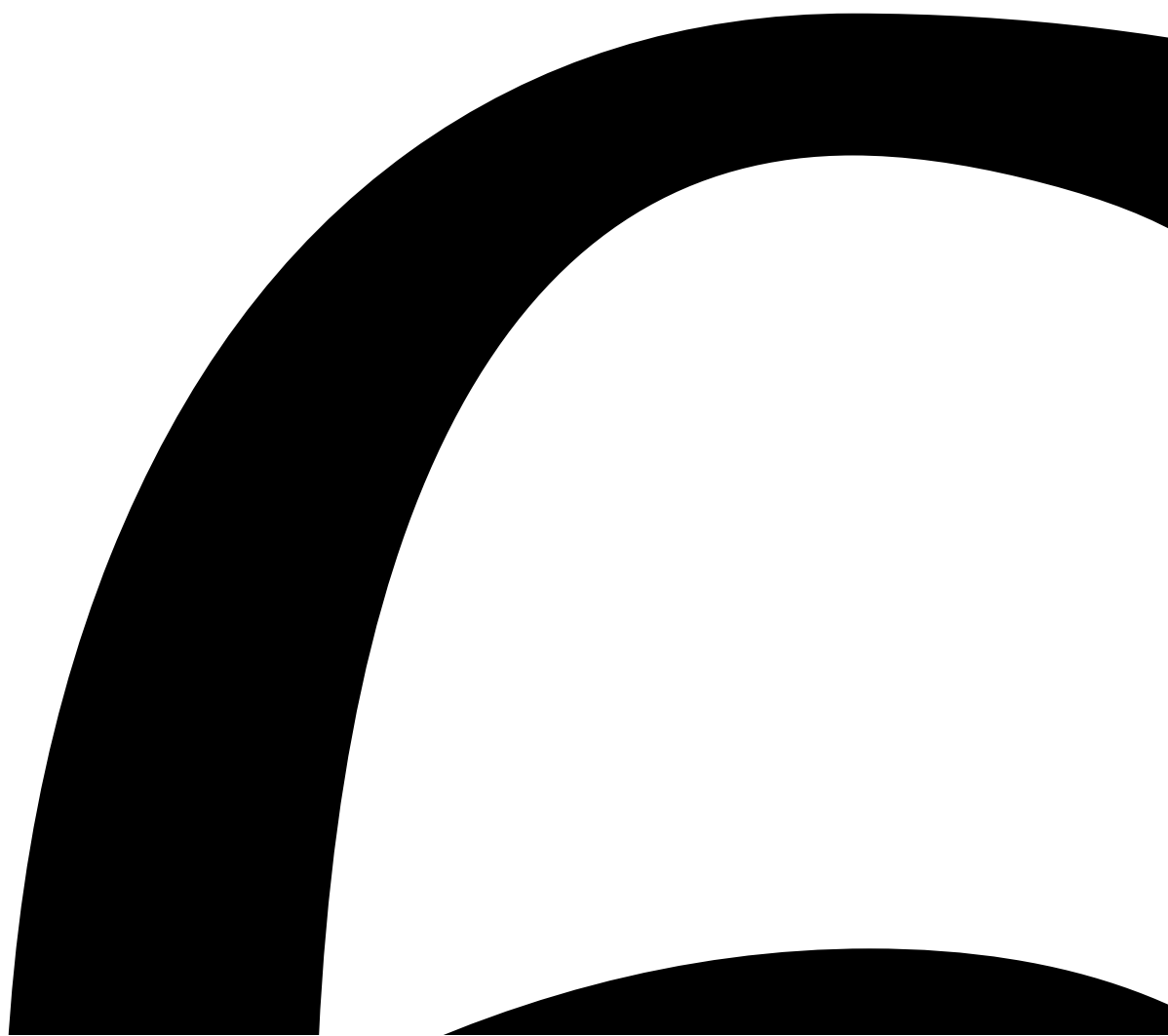
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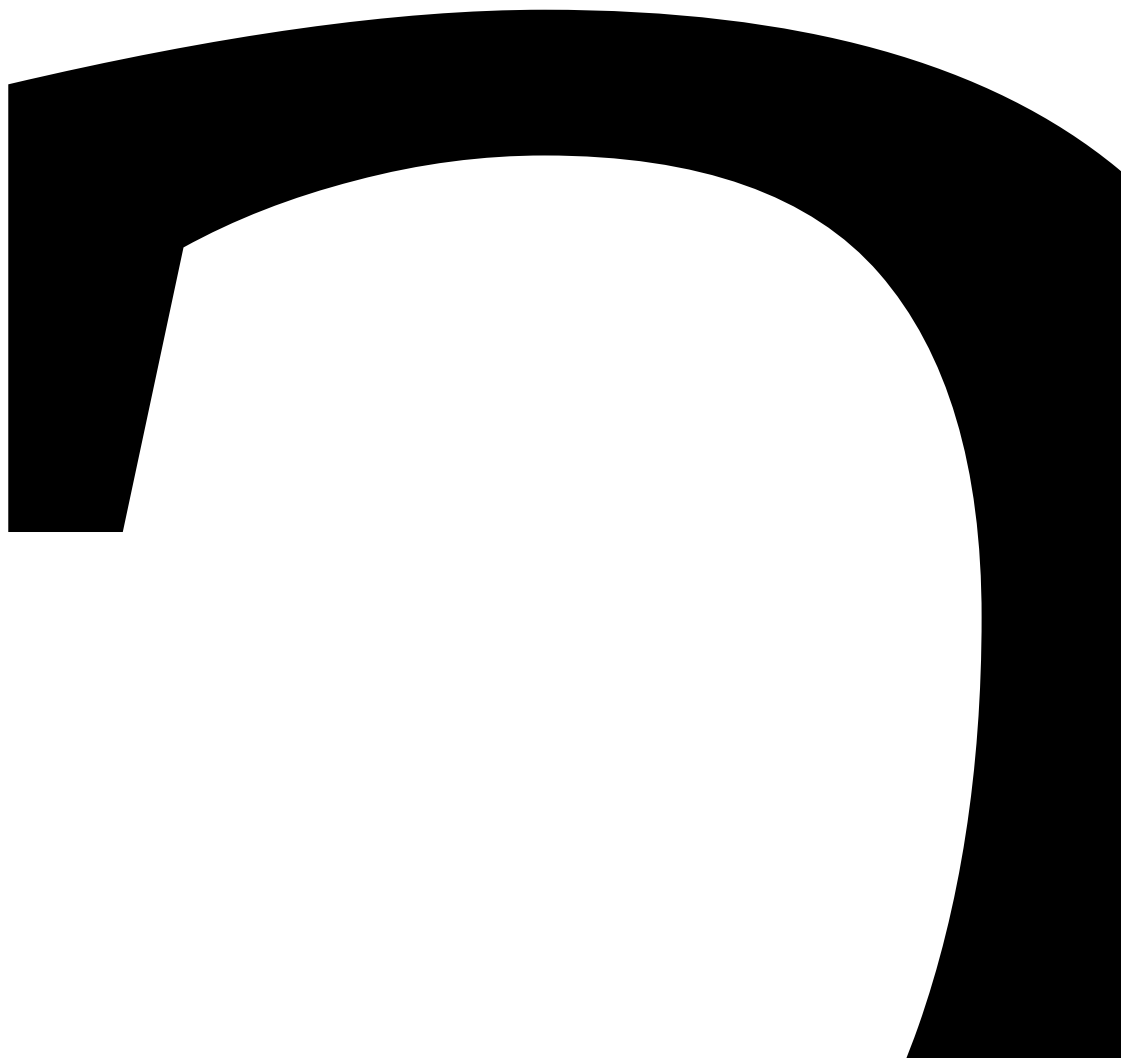
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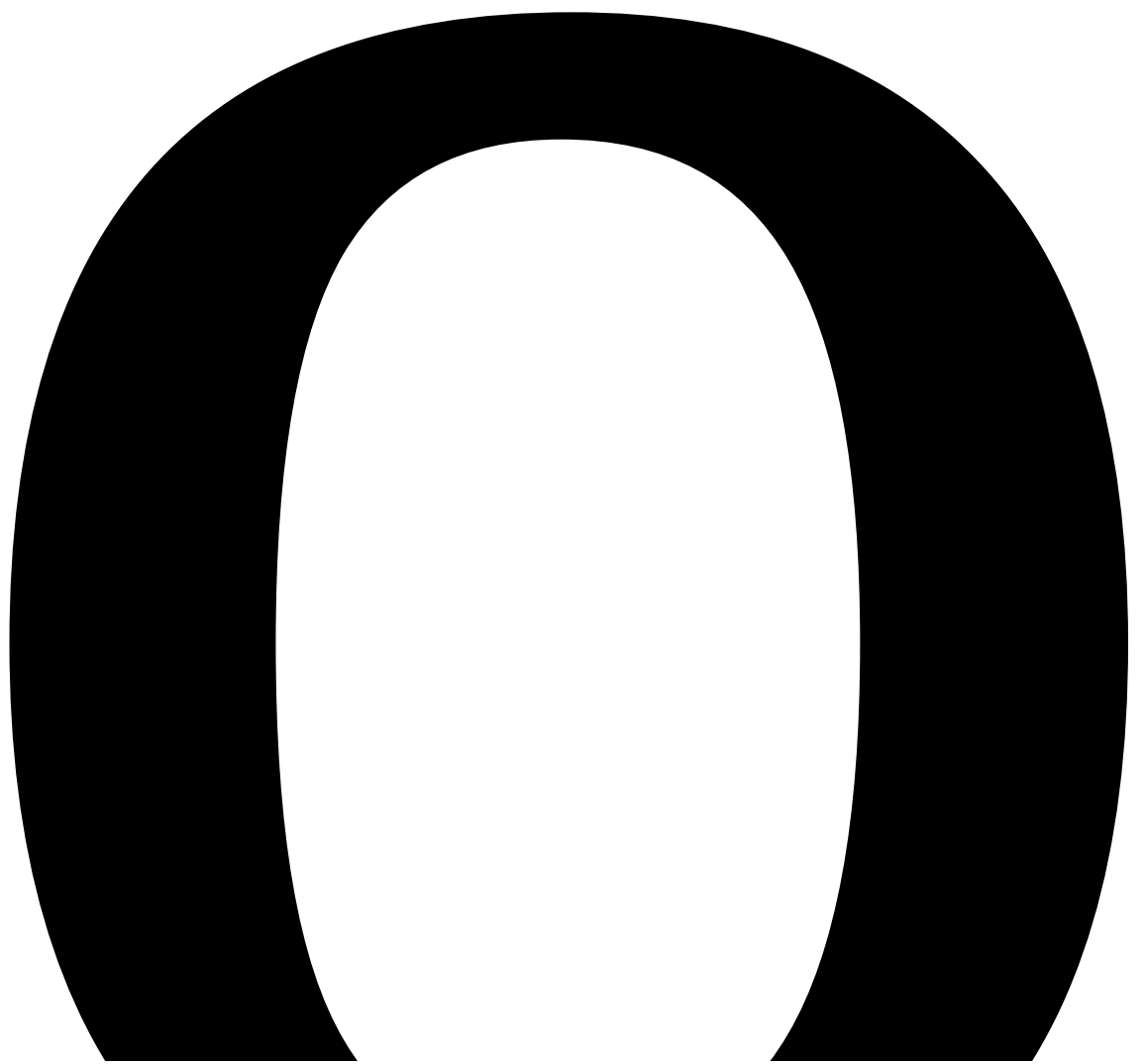
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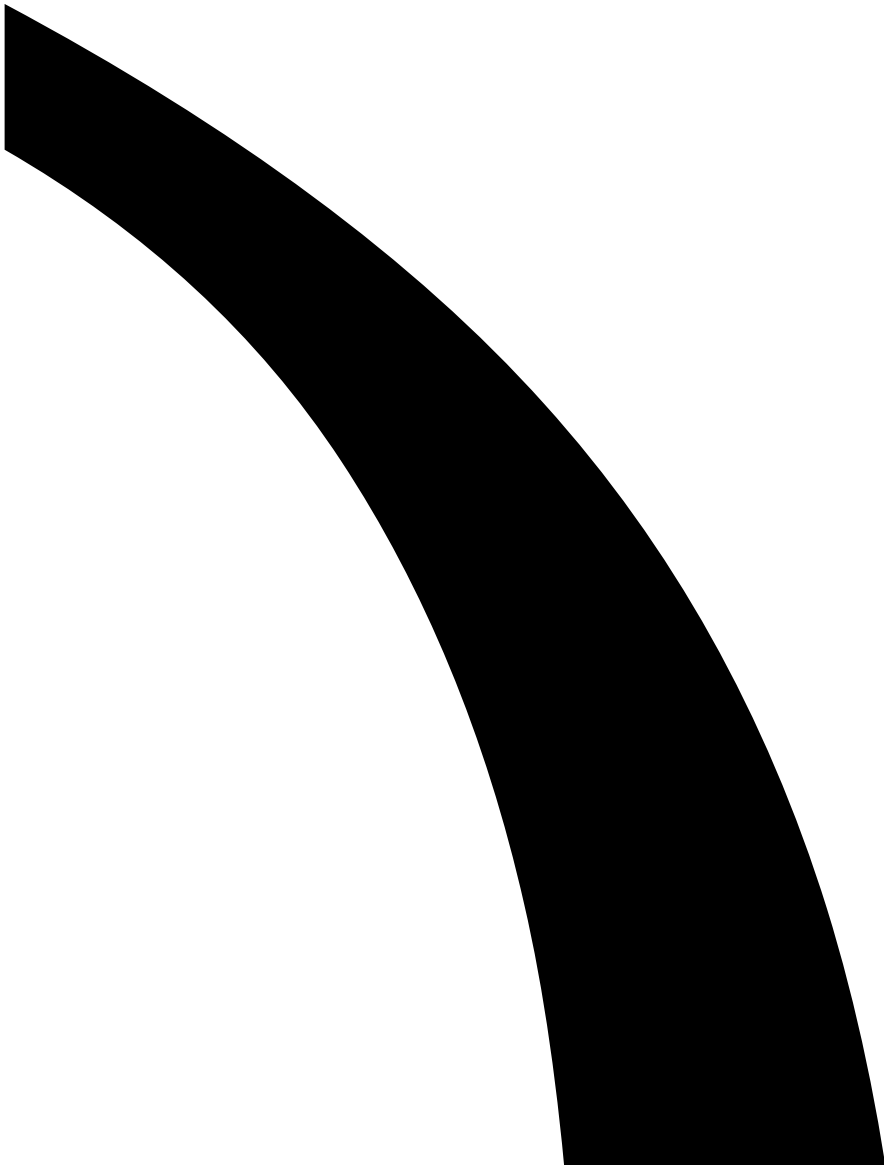


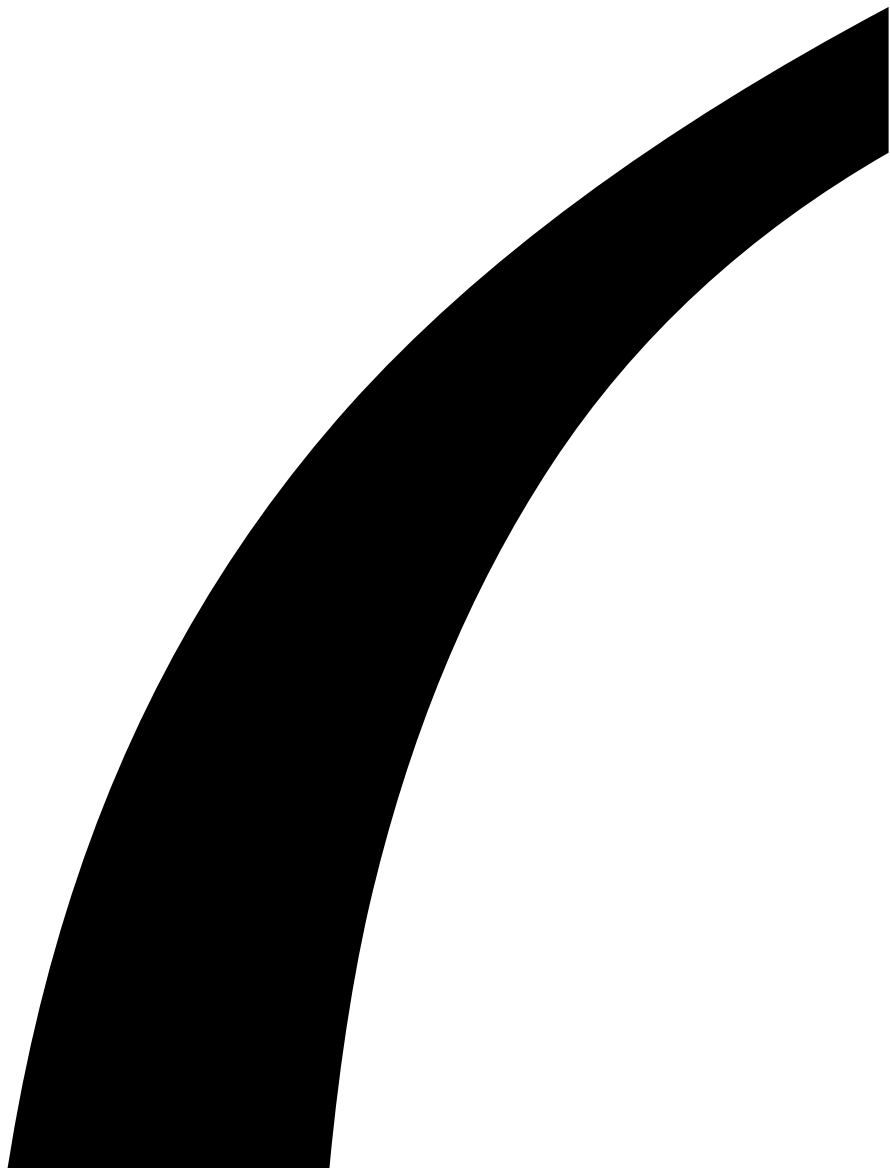


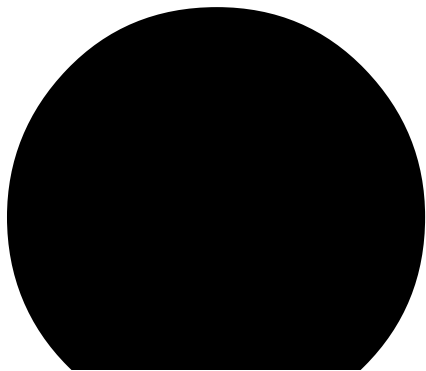


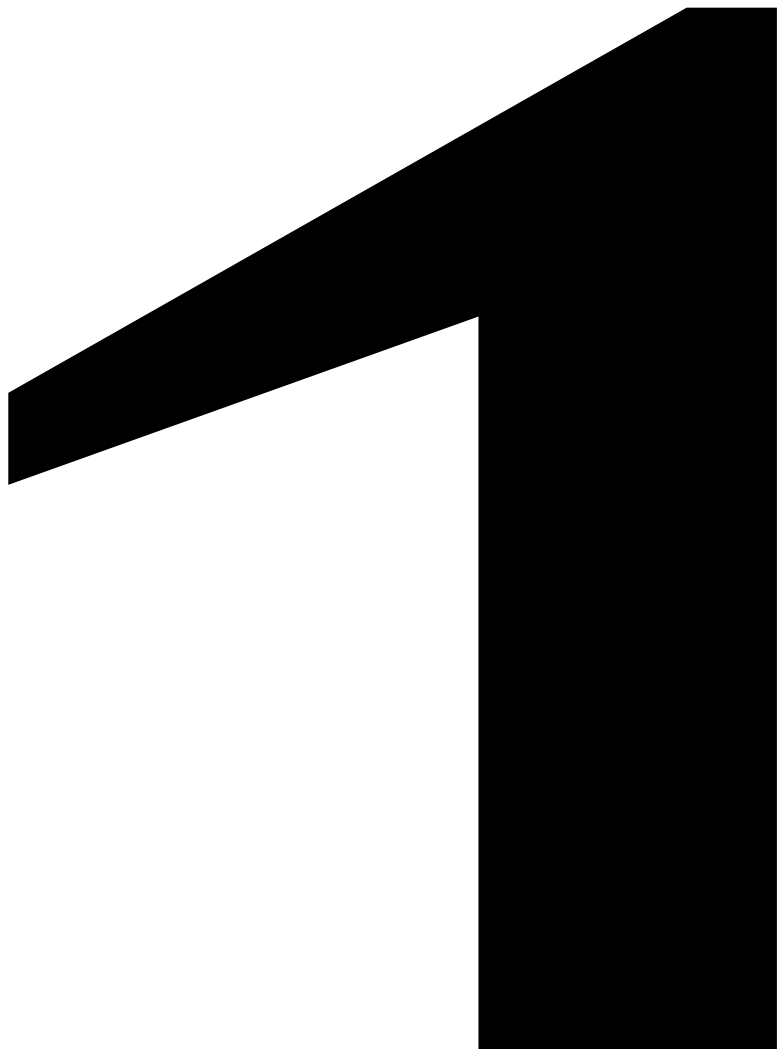
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ÇáÔíæÚíÊ æÇáãÓáãæä ÊÍÊ Íßããã









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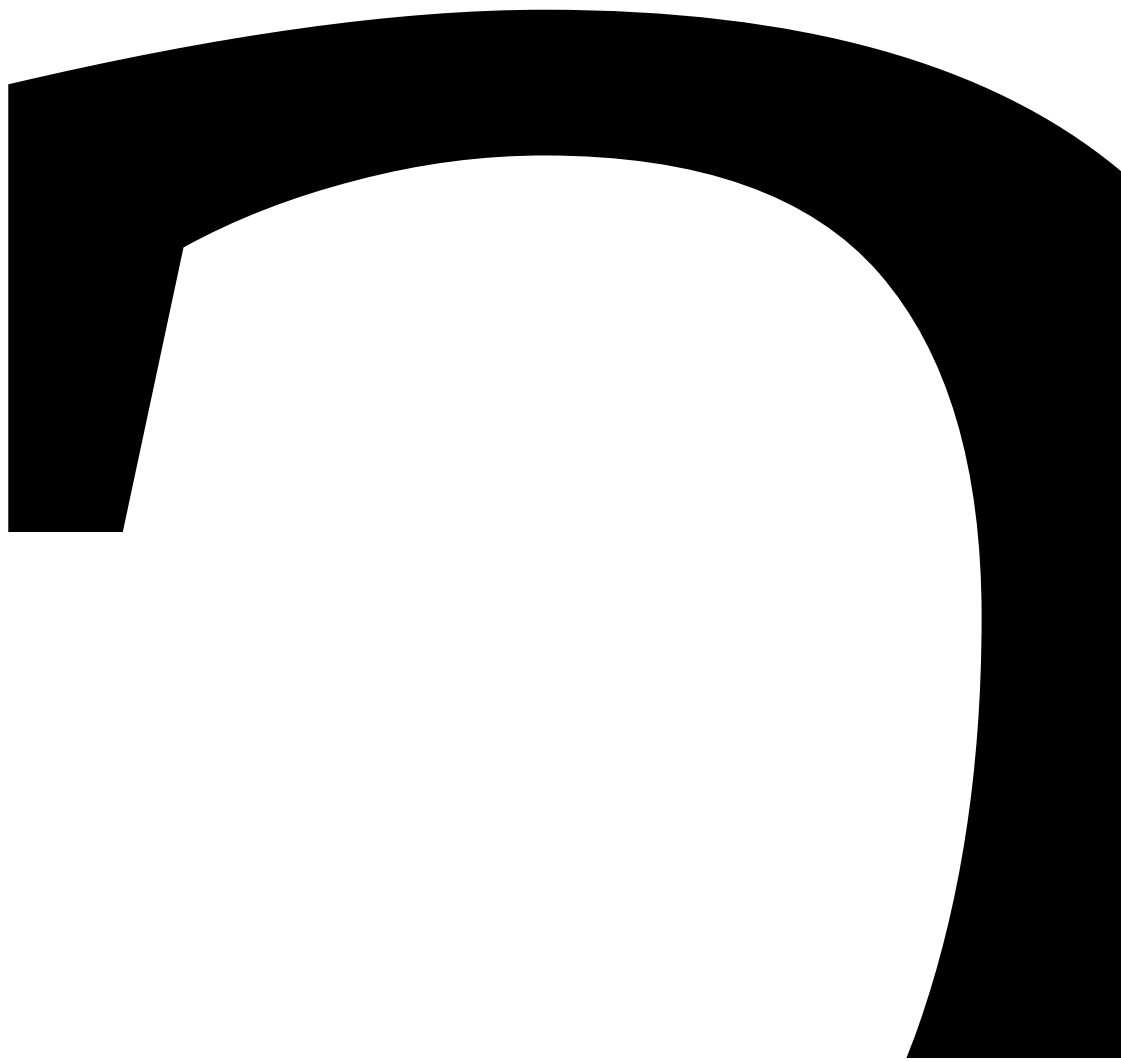
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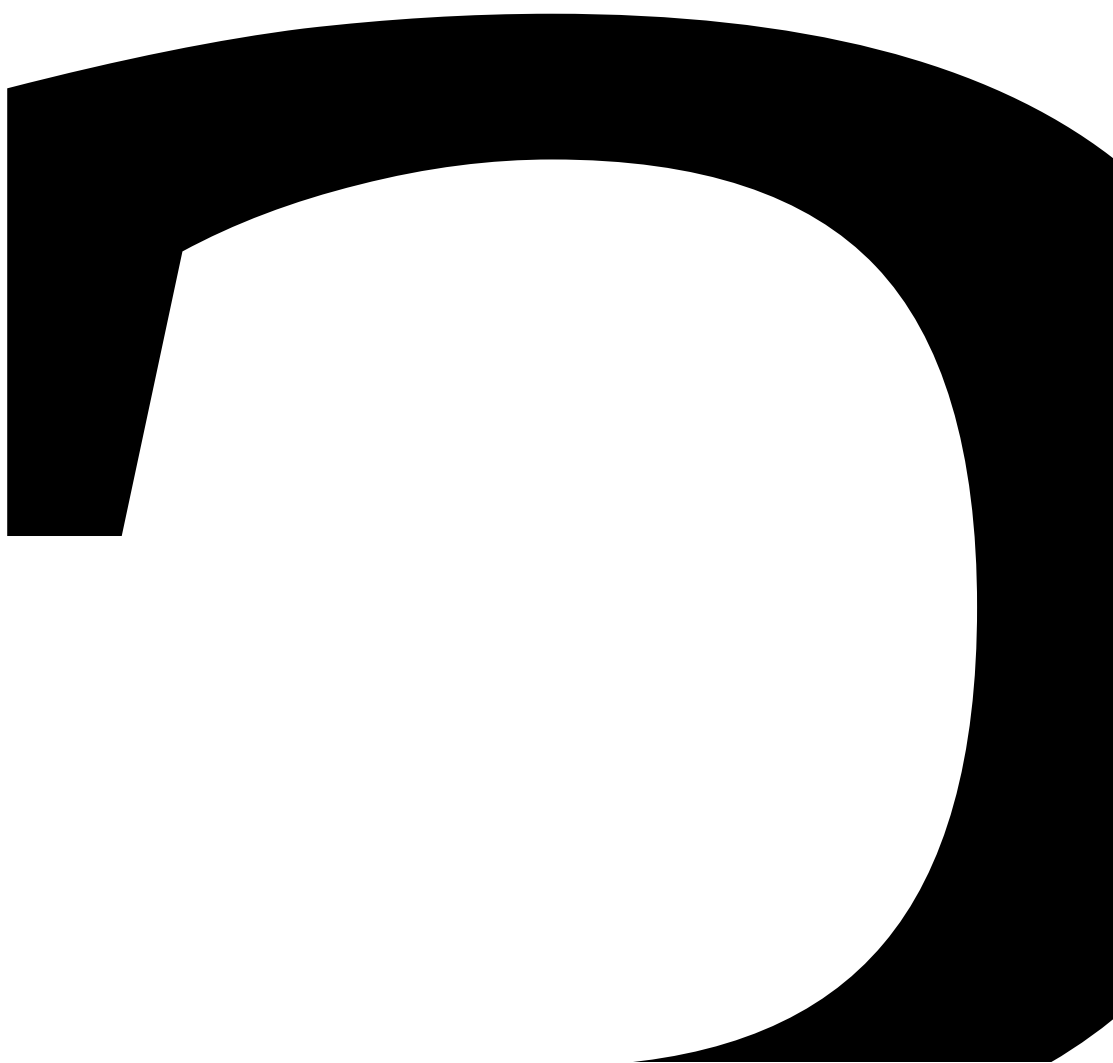
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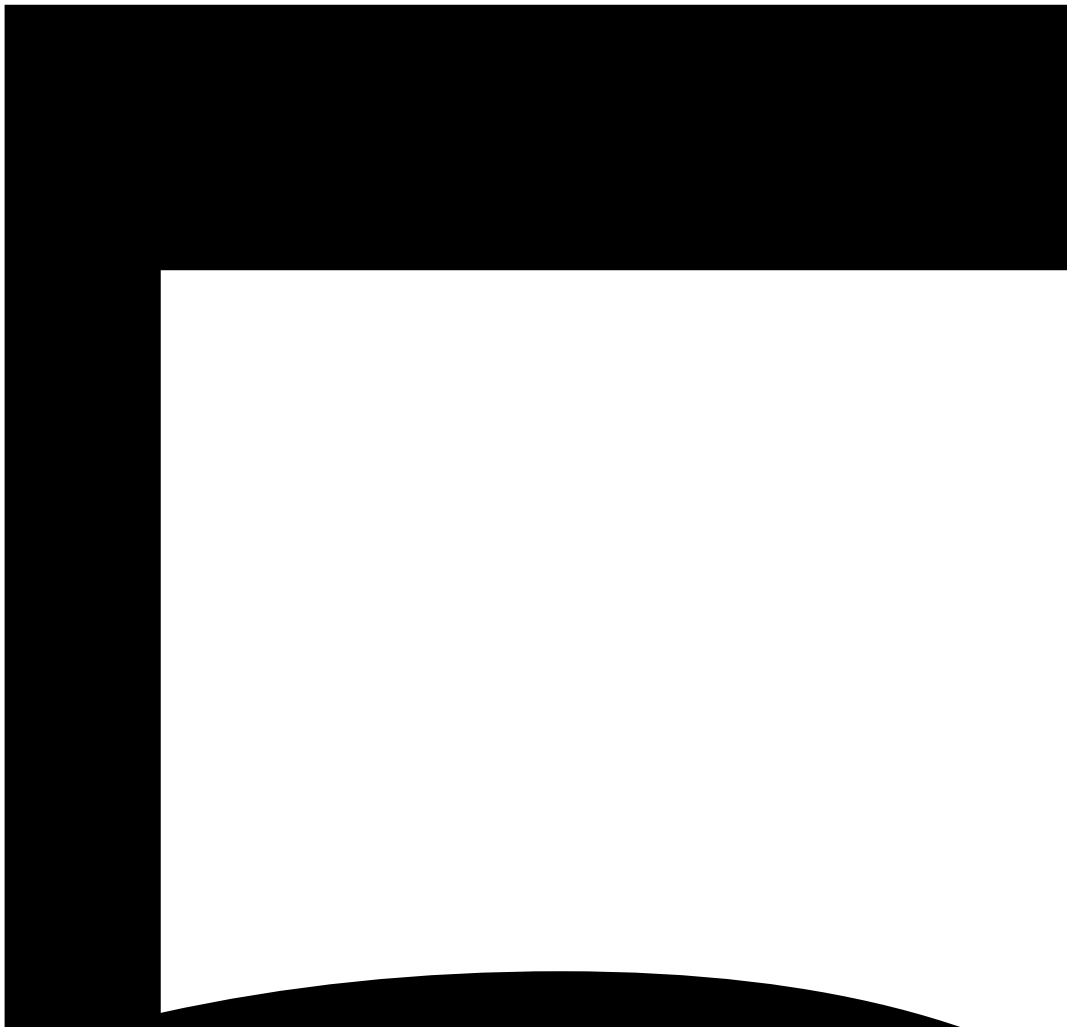
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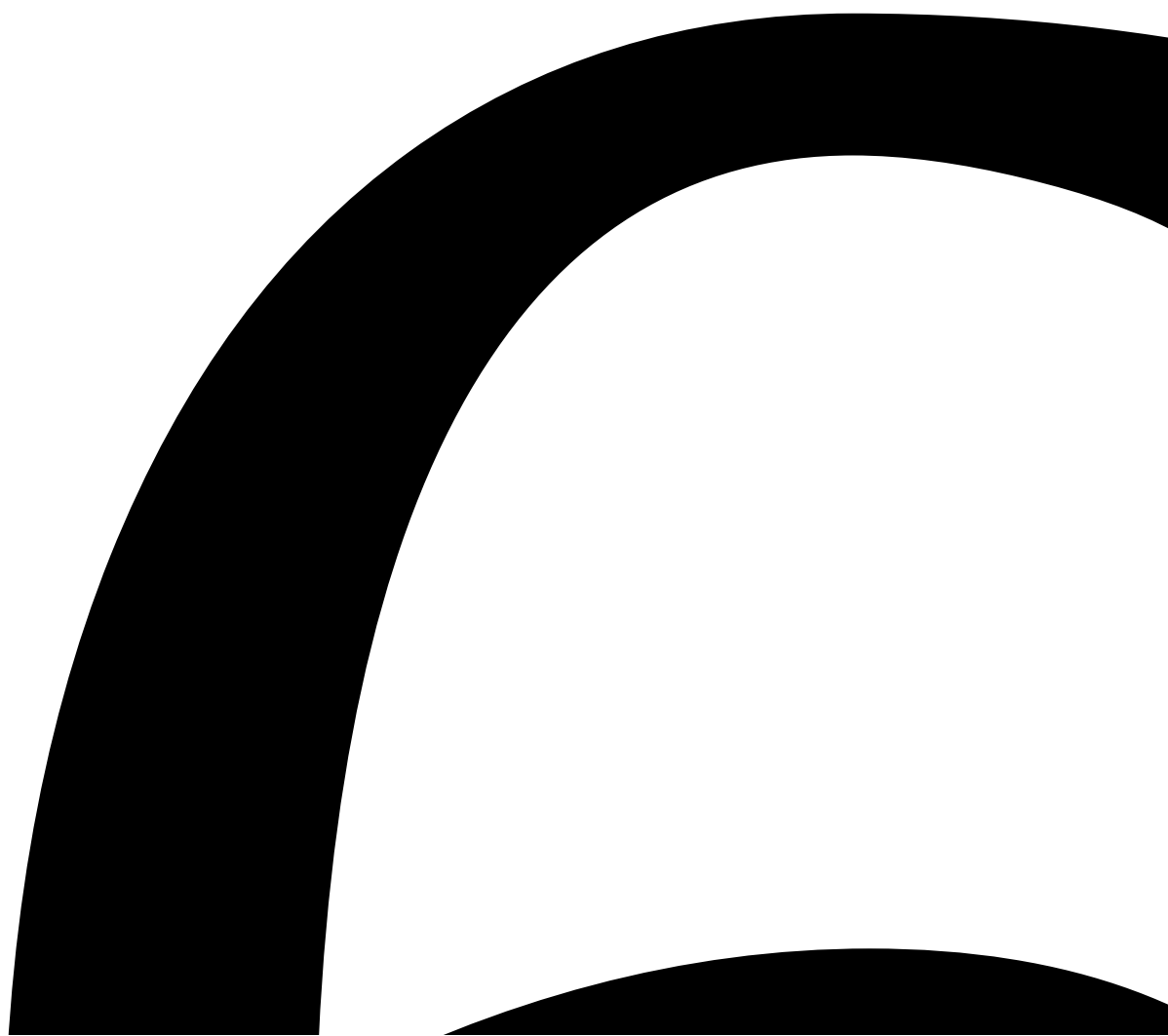
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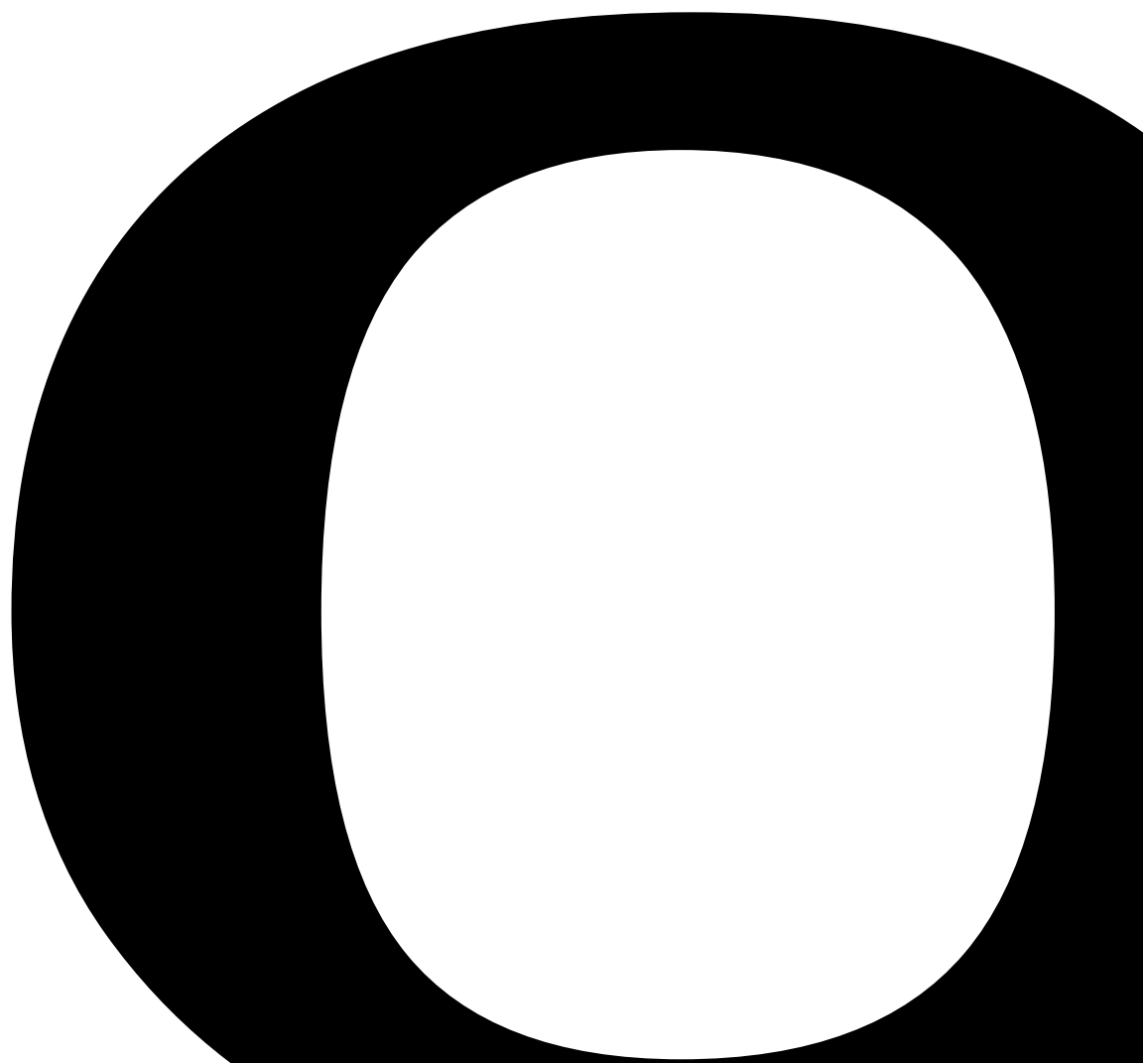
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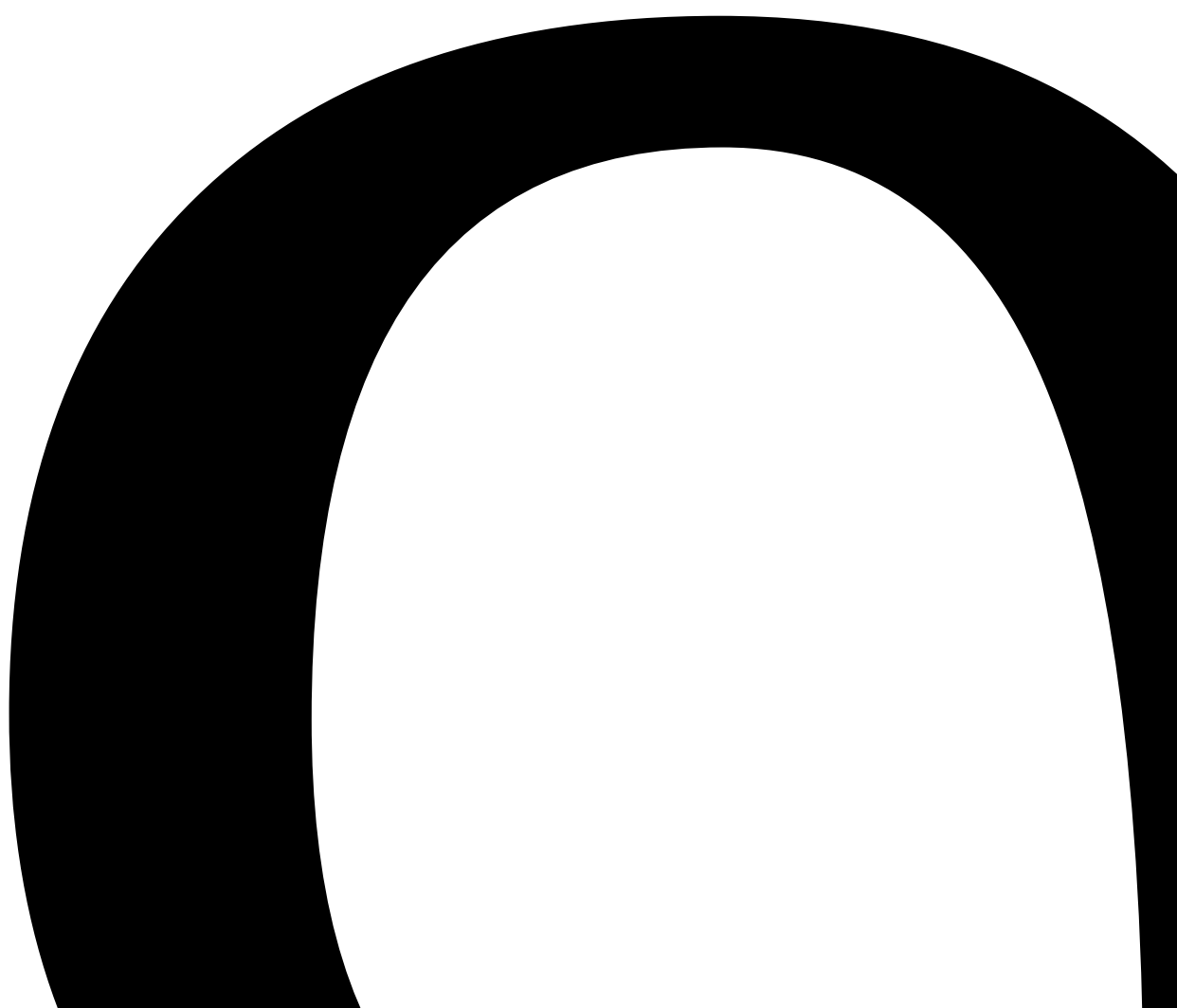
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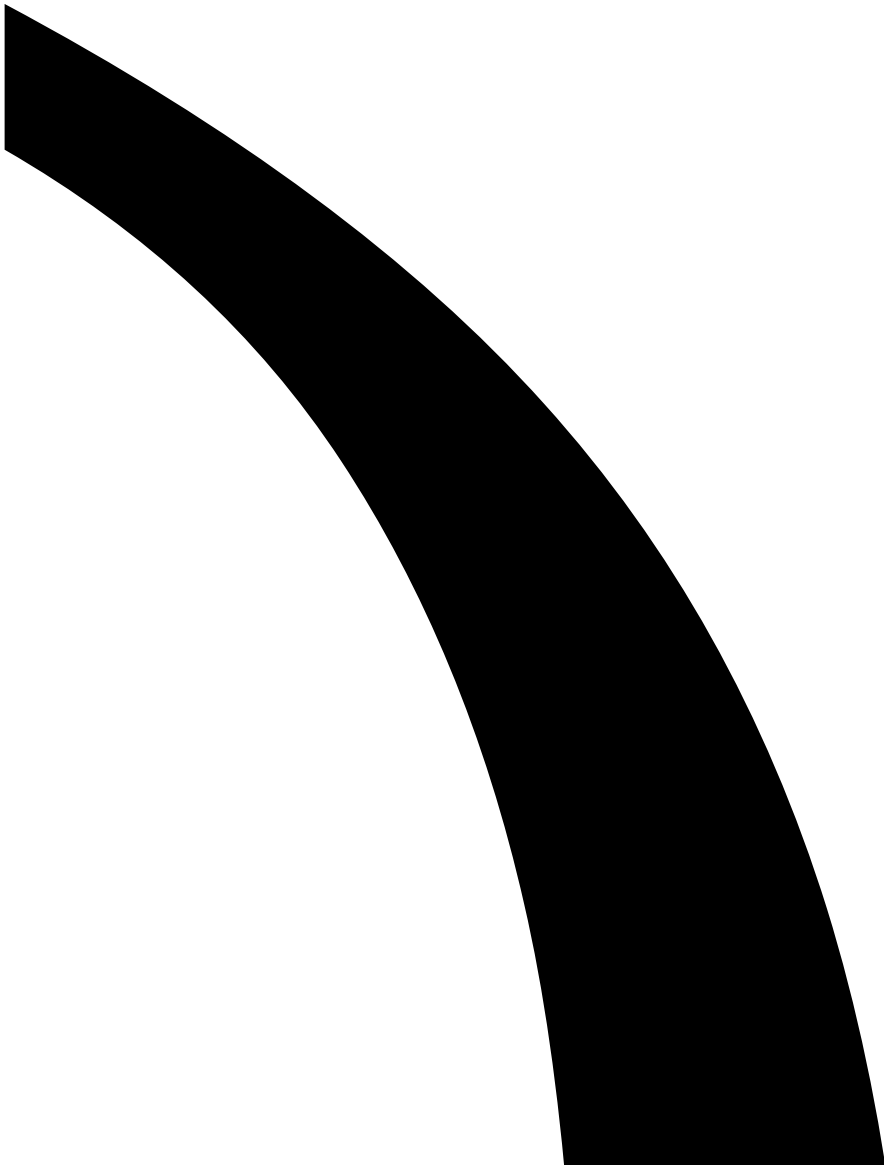


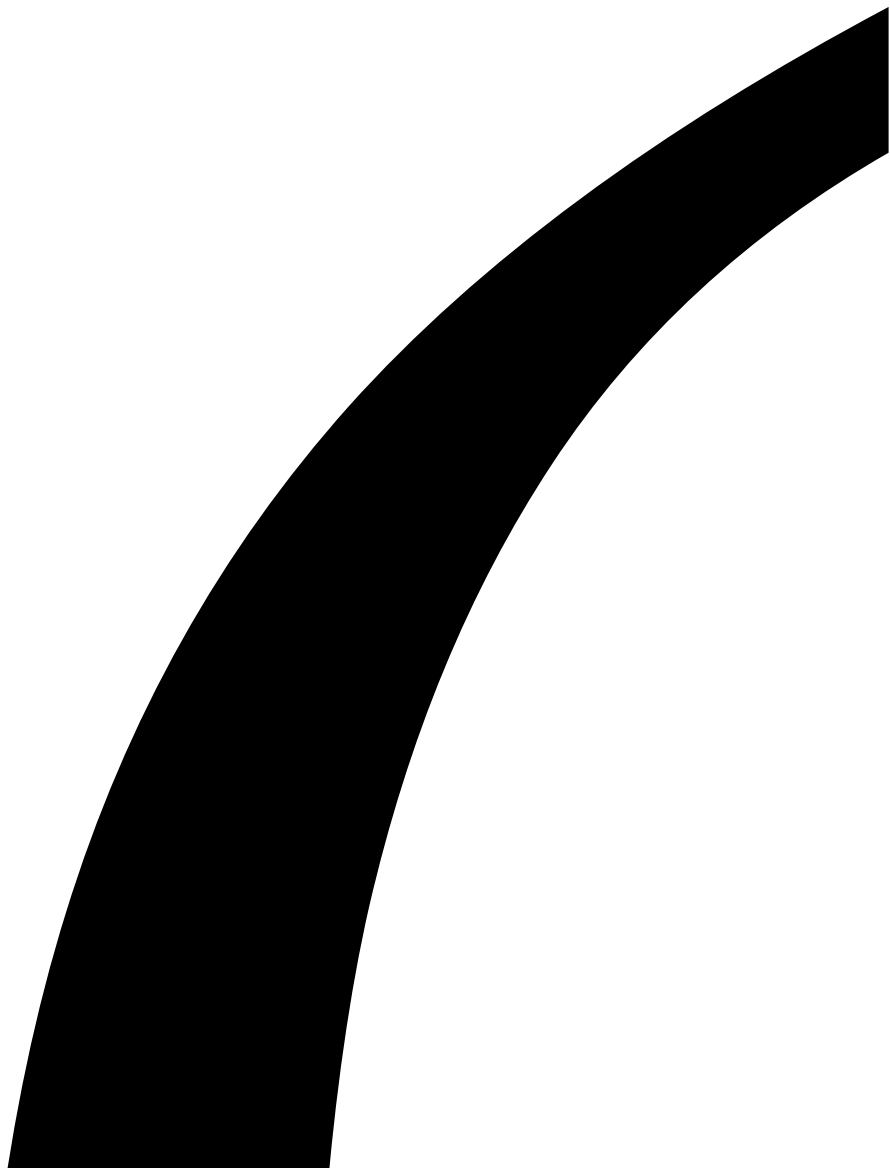
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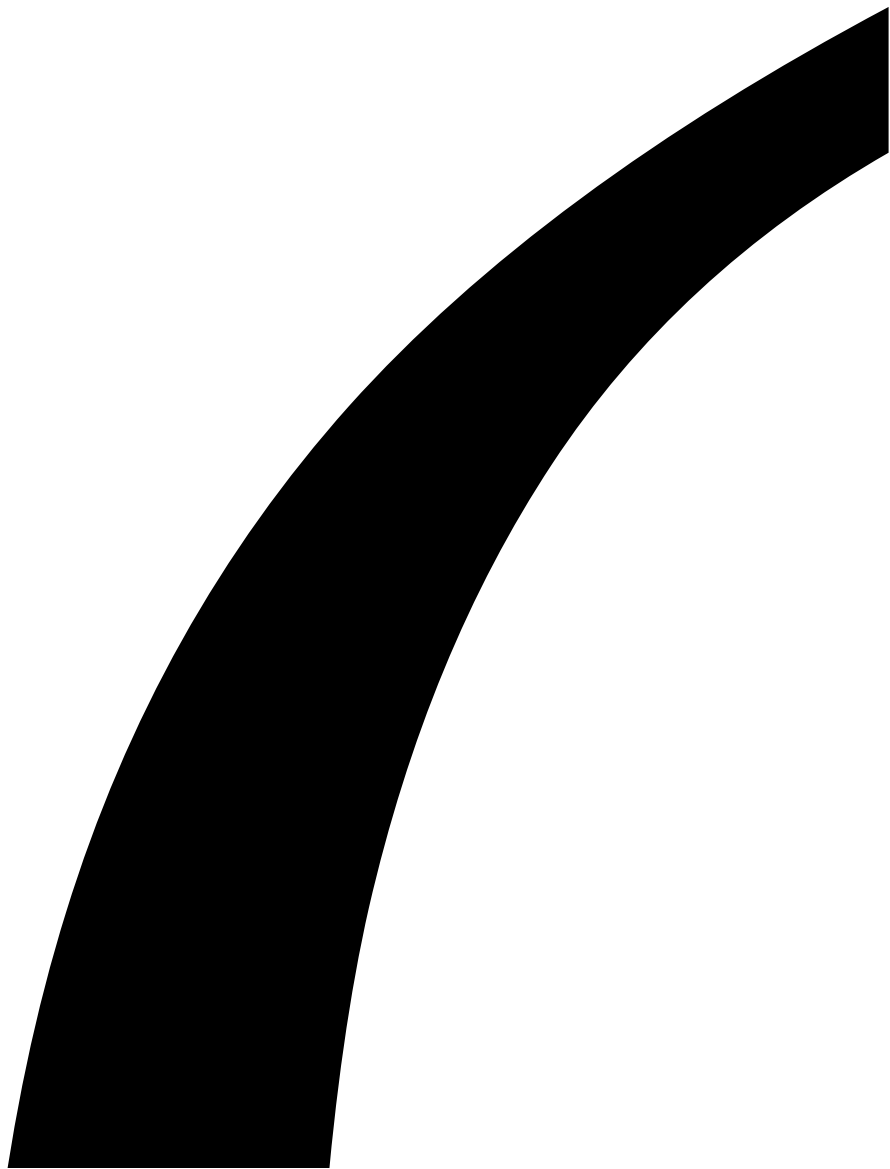
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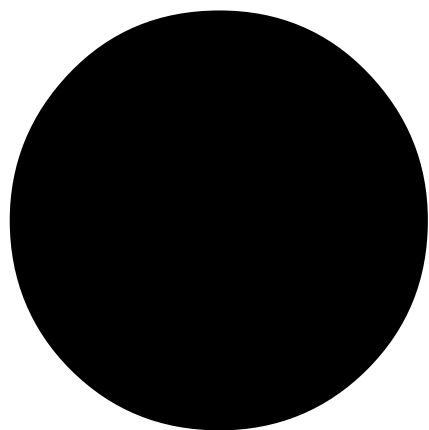
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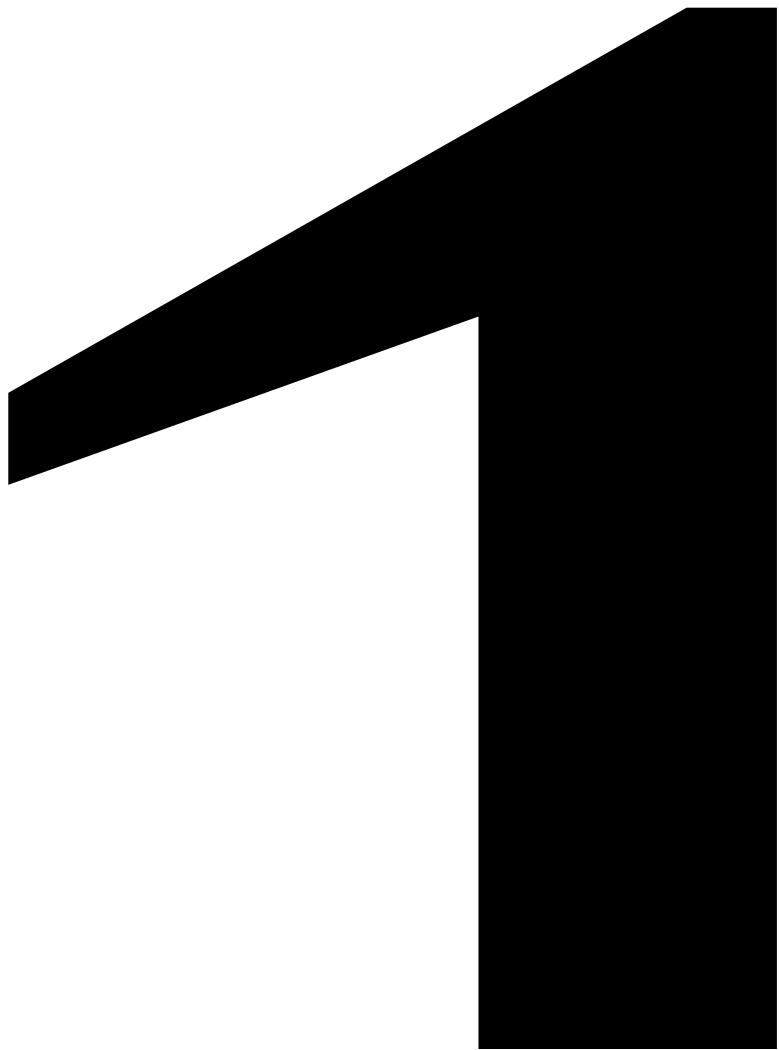
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Ýí





ÃÈÇíæÇ ÓäÉ 1921ã ãÇÆÉ ÃáÝ æåÎÑæÇ ÎãÓíã ÃáÝÇ Ýí ÚãĪ ÈíáÇßæä

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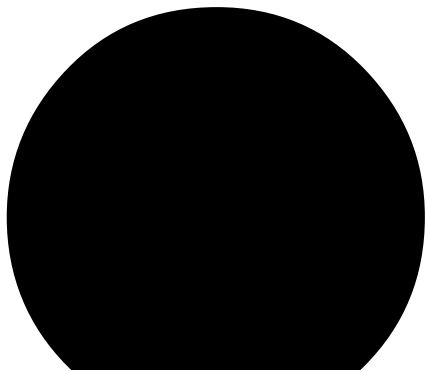
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æÚä ãĪáÉ ÇáÈáÇÛ ÇáæíÊíÉ ÇáÚĪ 478/ äæÝãÈÑ ÓãÉ 1987ã ãÇ



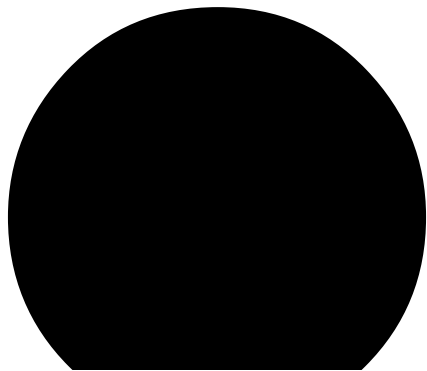
ÇáPÑã Òãã ßÇÊÑíãÇ ÇáËÇáíÉ : ÖãÊ Ááì ÑæÓíÇ æßÇä ÚÏÏ ÒßÇããÇ (5) ãáÇíãã æãÇ ÒÇáÊ ÊÛÊÕÈ
ÃÑÕãÇ æÊÁÏÑ ÁãããÇ ÍÊì ÁÕÊÍ ÁãããÇ (400ÃáÝ) æßÇä ÚÏÏ ãÕÇÏãÇ 1554 ãÕÏÇ ÝÃÕÊÍ ÓãÊ
1914ã (700) ãÕÏÇ æËËíÊ ÇáPÑã ÊìÇãÏ ÍÊì äÇáÊ ÇÕÊËáÇããÇ ÓãÊ 1917ã Êã ìÇÁ ÇáÚãÏ ÇãÊãÕÝí
ÝÇÍÊããÇ ÇáÕíæÚíæã ÓãÊ 1920ã æËËíÊ ÇããÕÇÏÏ ãÛáËÉ æìÇãÏ Áãã ÇáPÑã æÕã Úáíãã ÍÑÈ

ÇáÈÌæíÚ

ÍÈì

ÃßáæÇ

ãÕÑÊ ÇãÃÒÝÓÊíÇ ÓãÉ 1922ã ÊðÑíÑÇ ááÑÝíð áíãã Úã àìÇÚÉ ÇãðÑã Ýí ÚíããÇ ÇãÕÇÍÑ 10
íæáíæ ÓãÉ 1922ã ÌÇÁ



ÈáÛ ÚÏ ÇáĐíä ÃÕÇÈÊää áíáÉ ÇálæÚ Ýí íäÇíÑ (302090) ãÇÊ ääää

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αἰῶνες ἰσχυροὶ ὅτι 1945 εὐρίσκειν ἔστιν ἡμεῖς (ἡμεῖς ἡμεῖς; ὅτι ἡμεῖς; ἡμεῖς) αἰῶν ἡμεῖς ἡμεῖς

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ÃÇ ÊÑæÇä: (ÇáÑìá ÇáÕÇĬĐ) Ýå íæĭ æÇÓã ÇÓã Çáíæĭ æßÇä ÔÑíßÇ áíæĭ æÃĬÈ ÇÓÝÇÑ
ÇáÊæÑÇÉ Ááíã ÓÝÑ ÇáĬÑæĭ (ßÊÇÈ

ÇáÔíæÚíæä æÇáãÓÇÏ æÇáÚáãÇÁ (1) [ÇäÛÑ ÇáãÓáãæä Ýí ÇáÇÊÍÇÏ ÇáÓæÝíÇÊí (ÔÇäÊÇá Βάβίí
ÇάβΟάíÑ ÈäíÛÔ ÇάÝÑäÓíÇä) Õ 267 ÝãÇ

ÇáËÚáíã Çáííáí ãããæÚ ÈÈÇÈÇ Ýí ÇáÓæÝíÇÈ; æáßã æìæí ãíÇÑÓ ÍíáíÉ ãíÖÉ áÈÎÑíí ÚáãÇÁ ÆãÑ
ÍÇÆÒ ãÛÑíÇ æããÐ ÓãÉ 1945ã áã íÓáí ÇáÇ ÈÇÚÇÍÉ ÝÈÍ ãíÑÓÉ æÇÍÍÉ Ýí ÈÍÇÑí áí (ãíÑí

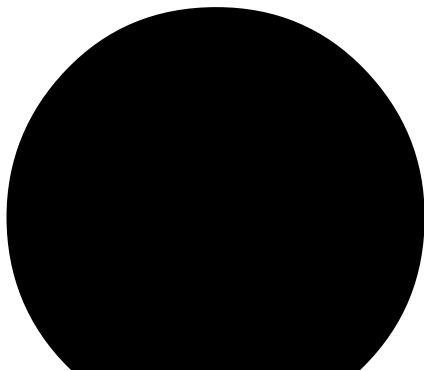
ÇáãÓÇİİ: BÇä Úİİ ÇáãÓÇİİ Ýí ÑæÓíÇ æİİâÇ (ÚİÇ äÓÇİİ ÈİÇÑİ æÍæÉ ÇáBÈİÑÉ İİÇ) ÓäÉ 1913ä

æÝí ÇáŒíÝÉ ÇáŒŒáíÉ ÇáŒæÝíÇÉíÉ : (Soviet War News) 6 ÁíÇŒ ÓäÉ 1942 ÚŒ ÇáäŒÇŒ
ÇáäÝÉæíÉ ÇáÄÈæÇÈ áääŒŒíä = 1312

æÝí ÓäÉ 1964 ŌĨÑÊ äŌÑÉ Úä ØŌpăĪ ÈÇáÝÑäÓíÉ Āää íæĪ Ĩí Bă ĀÓíÇ ÇáæÓØì ÈăÇ ÝíăÇ
pŌpŌÉÇä = 250

ÇáÚáãÇÁ: ßÇä ÚÏãã ÓãÉ 1917 (ÝíãÇ ÚÍÇ ÈÍÇÑì æÍæå) áÇ íBá Úä

æÝí ÓäÉ 1955 Úĭĭãã 8052 (ÅÐ Æã ãÚÙããã ÓÍÐ Ýí



ÀäÔÃ ÇáÓæÝíÇÈ ÈÚÌ ÇáÍÑÈ ÌäÚíÉ (äÕÑ ÇáäÚáæäÇÈ ÇáÓíÇÓíÉ äÚÚä ÚääâÇ Ýí äíÇÑÈÈ
ÇáÄÓáÇä ÝÝí ÇáÝÑÚ ÇáÞÇÒÇÞí äÚäÈ ÇáÌäÚíÉ Èíä ÓäÈ (1946-1948) 30.528 äíÇÖÑÈ äääÇ

(22000)

Öİ

æÝí ÆæÒÈßÓÊÇä ÓäÉ 1951 ÆßËÑ ää (10) ÇáÇÝ äíÇÖÑÉ Öİ

æÝí ÊÑβääÓÊÇä ÓäÉ 1963 ÆβËÑ ãä (5) ÇáÇÝ ãíÇÖÑÉ ÖĬ

ÇáßÊÈ: ØÈÚÊ ãä ÇáßÊÈ Èíä ÓäÉ 1955-1957 (84) ßÊÇÈÇ ØÈÚÊ ãäâÇ 800 ÃáÝ äÓÍÉ ßáâÇ ÖÏ
ÇáÁÓáÇã. æØÈÚÊ ãä ÇáßÊÈ Èíä ÓäÉ 1962-1964 (219) ßÊÇÈÇ æäÕÑÉ ãæíáÉ ÖÏ ÇáÁÓáÇã

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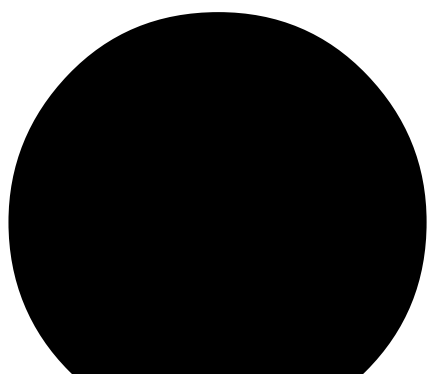
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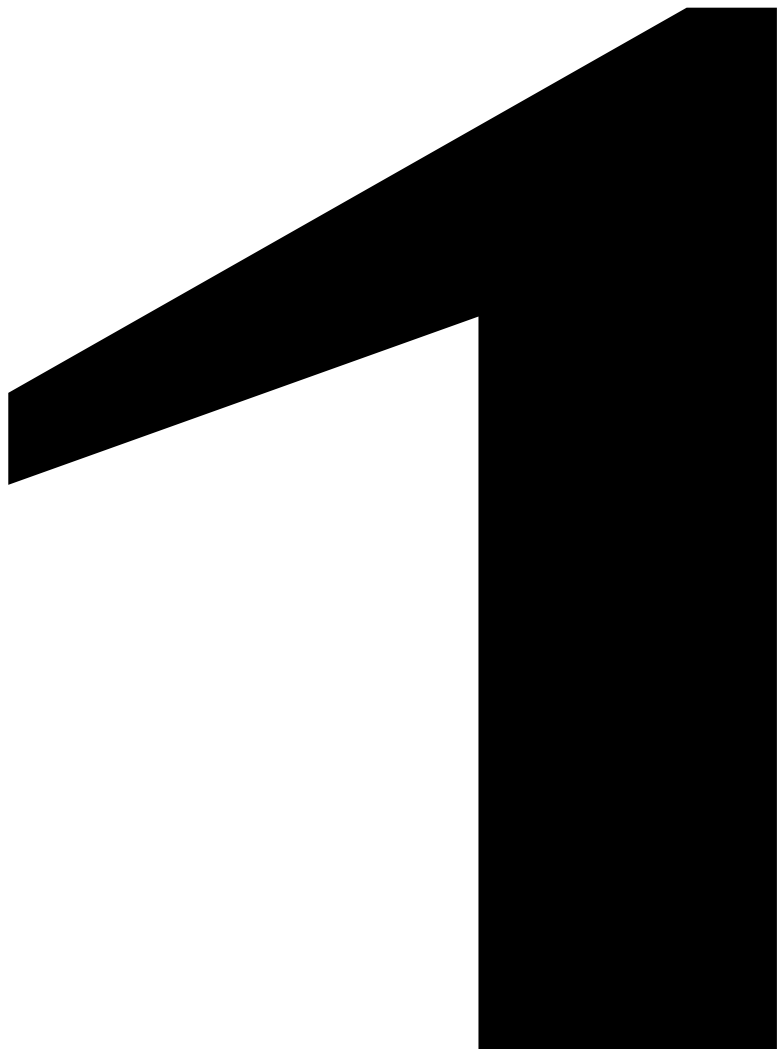
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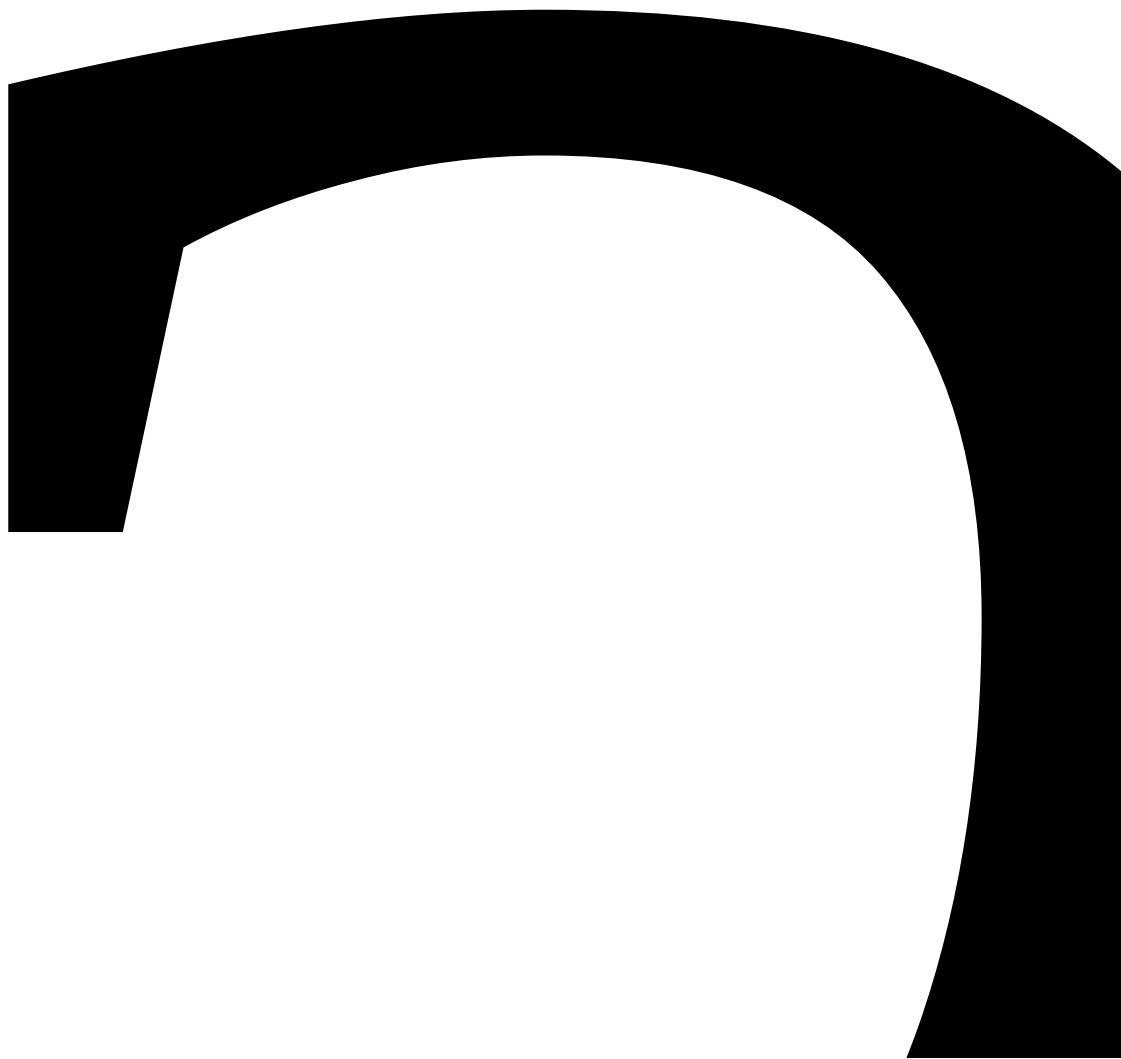
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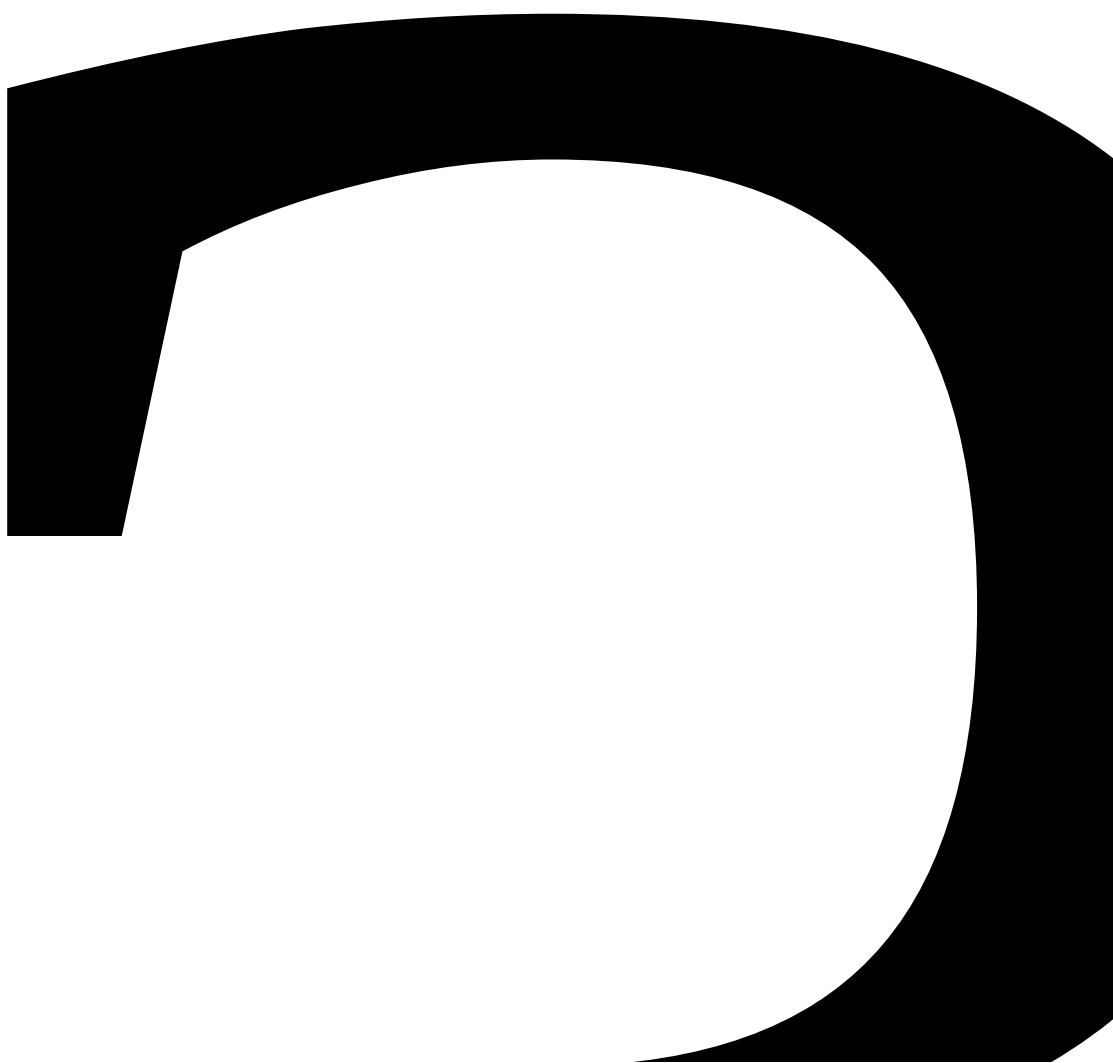
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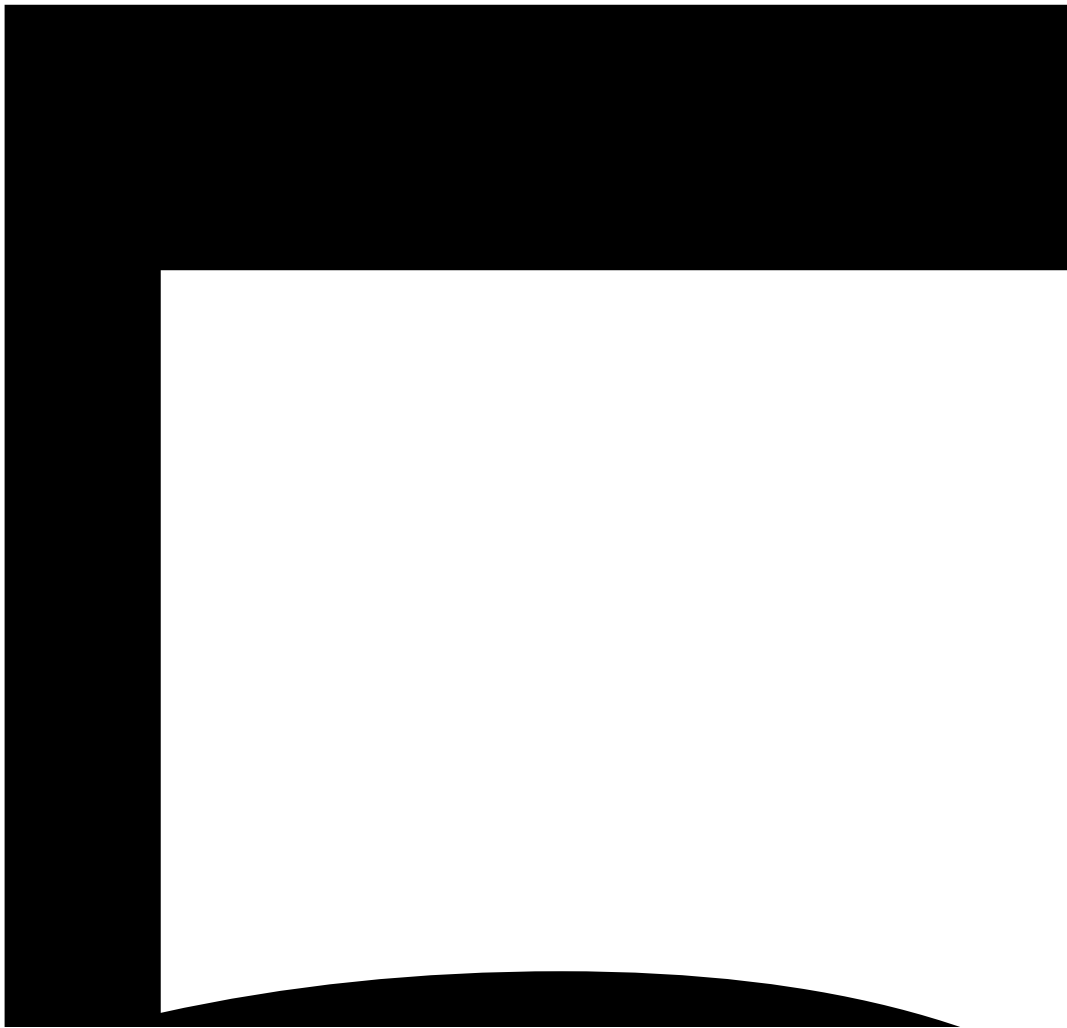




ΒΕΒΕ ΥΙ ΓΑΑΓΙΕ ΓΑΕΓΝΙΕ (HOLBACH ἀαΕΓ; ΟΕίαεΟÇ) ΔΕά ΔÑä ää





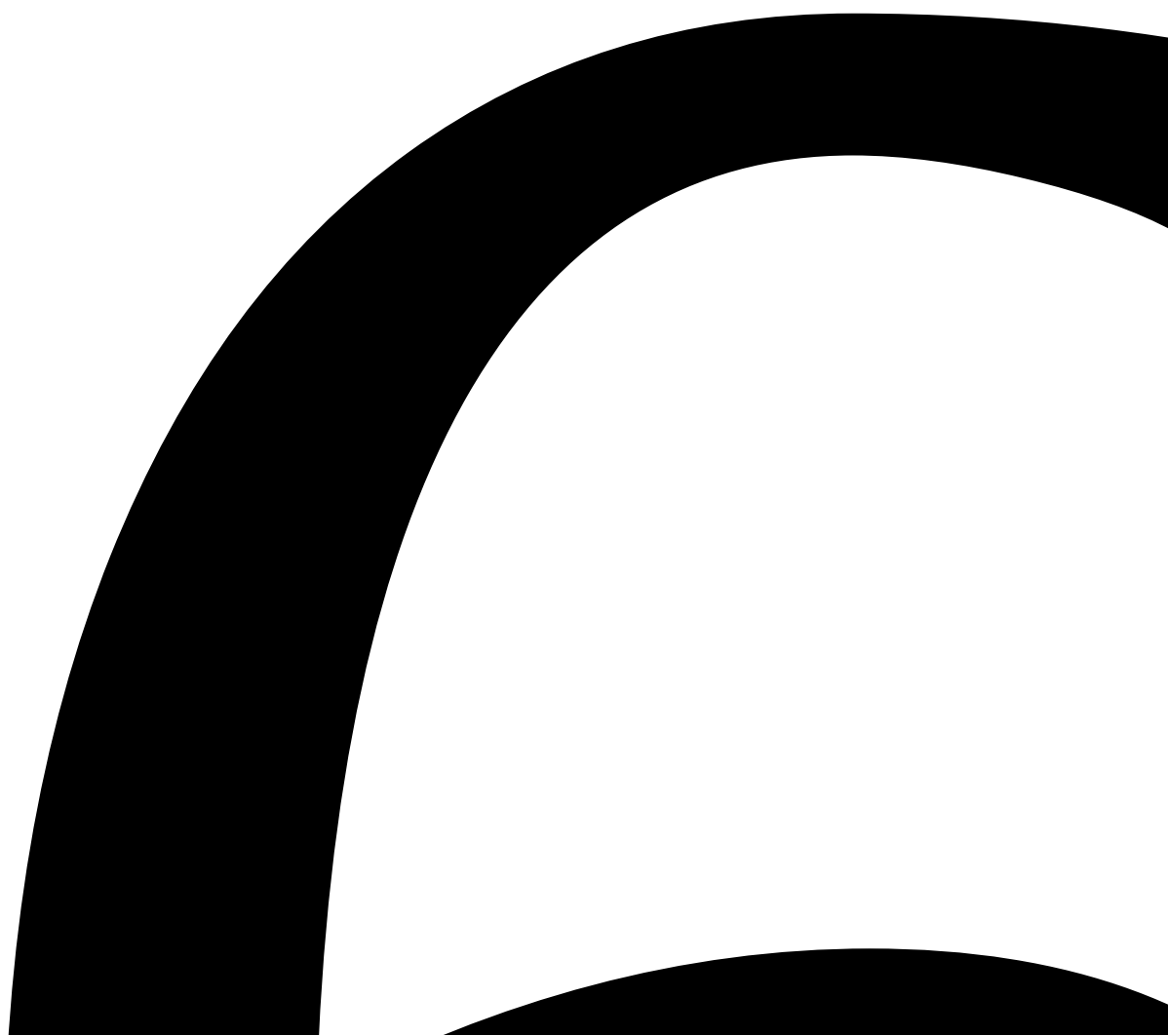


İBÊÇæÑíÉ

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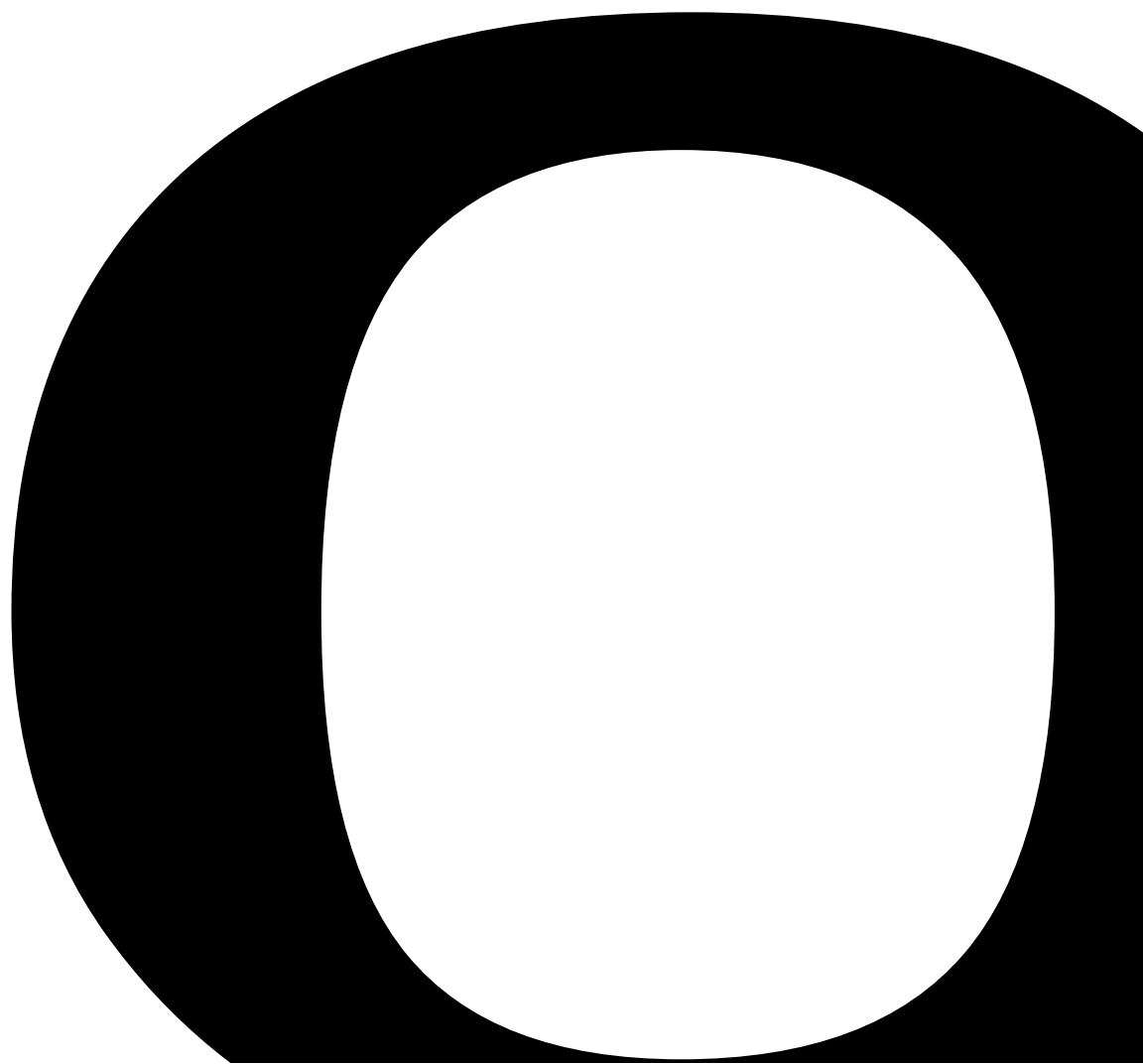
äÜÑíÉ
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ÈÑí;

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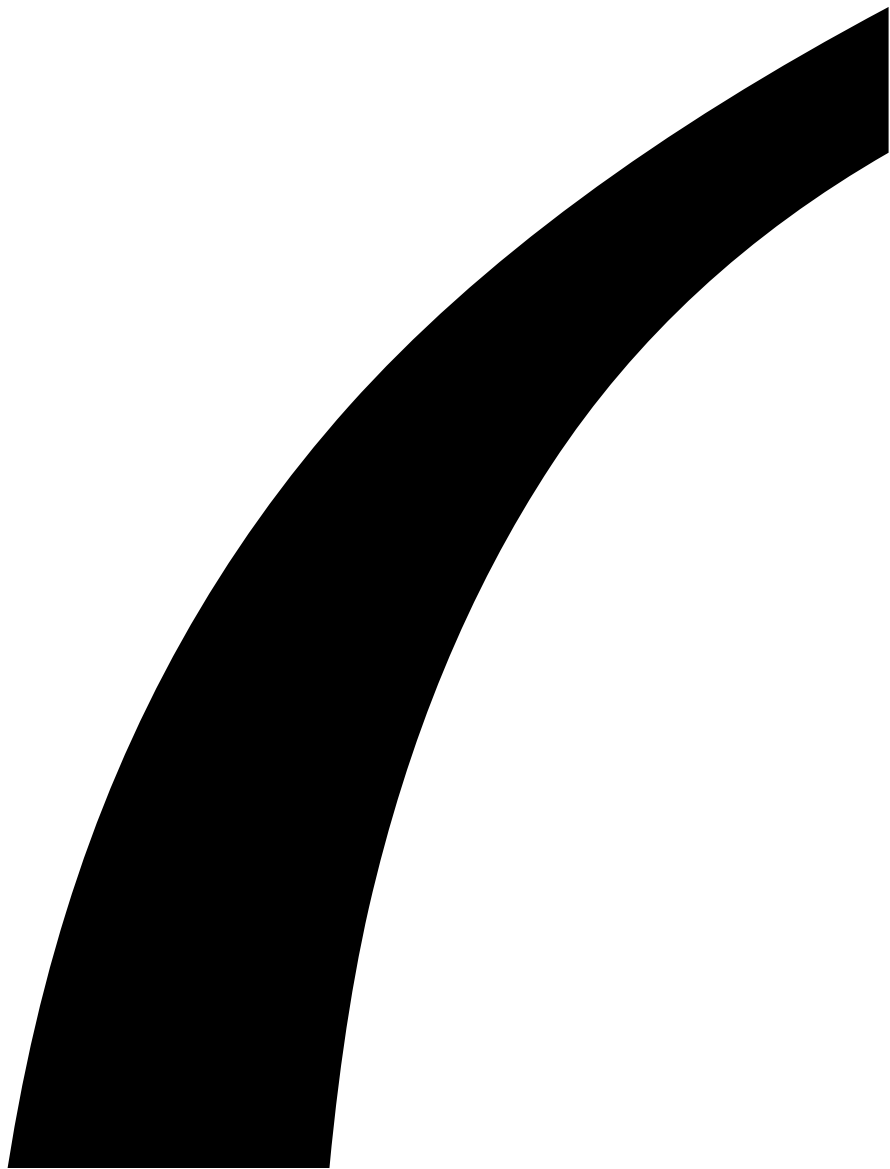
ÇáÝÇÆÖ:
ËæãËÓæä



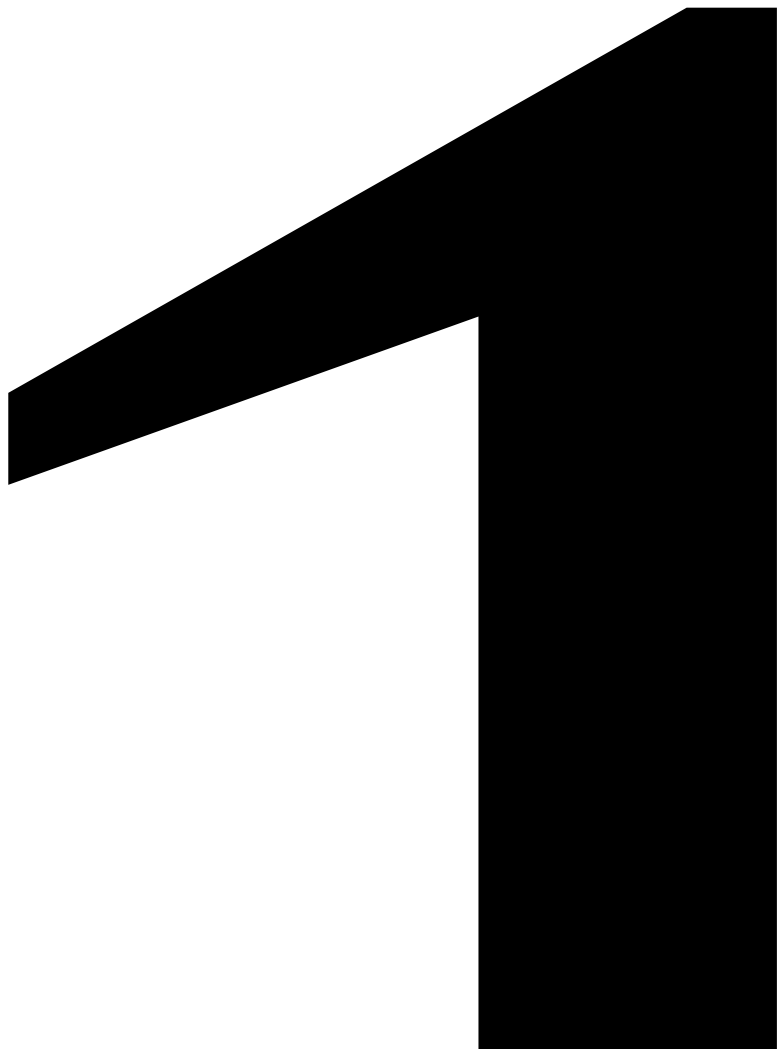
íðæá āÇÑßÓ: Ää ÚääíÉ ÇáÊÝßíÑ ÚäĪ åĭá åĭ ÎÇábÉ ÇáÚÇää

æÄãÇ ÄäÇ ÝÃÐæá: Ää ÇáÝßÑÉ ãÇáí ÄáÇ ÇáÚÇää ÇääÇíí ÈÚí Ää íÚßÓå Ðää ÇáÄäÓÇä æíÕæÛå
Ýí Ôßá

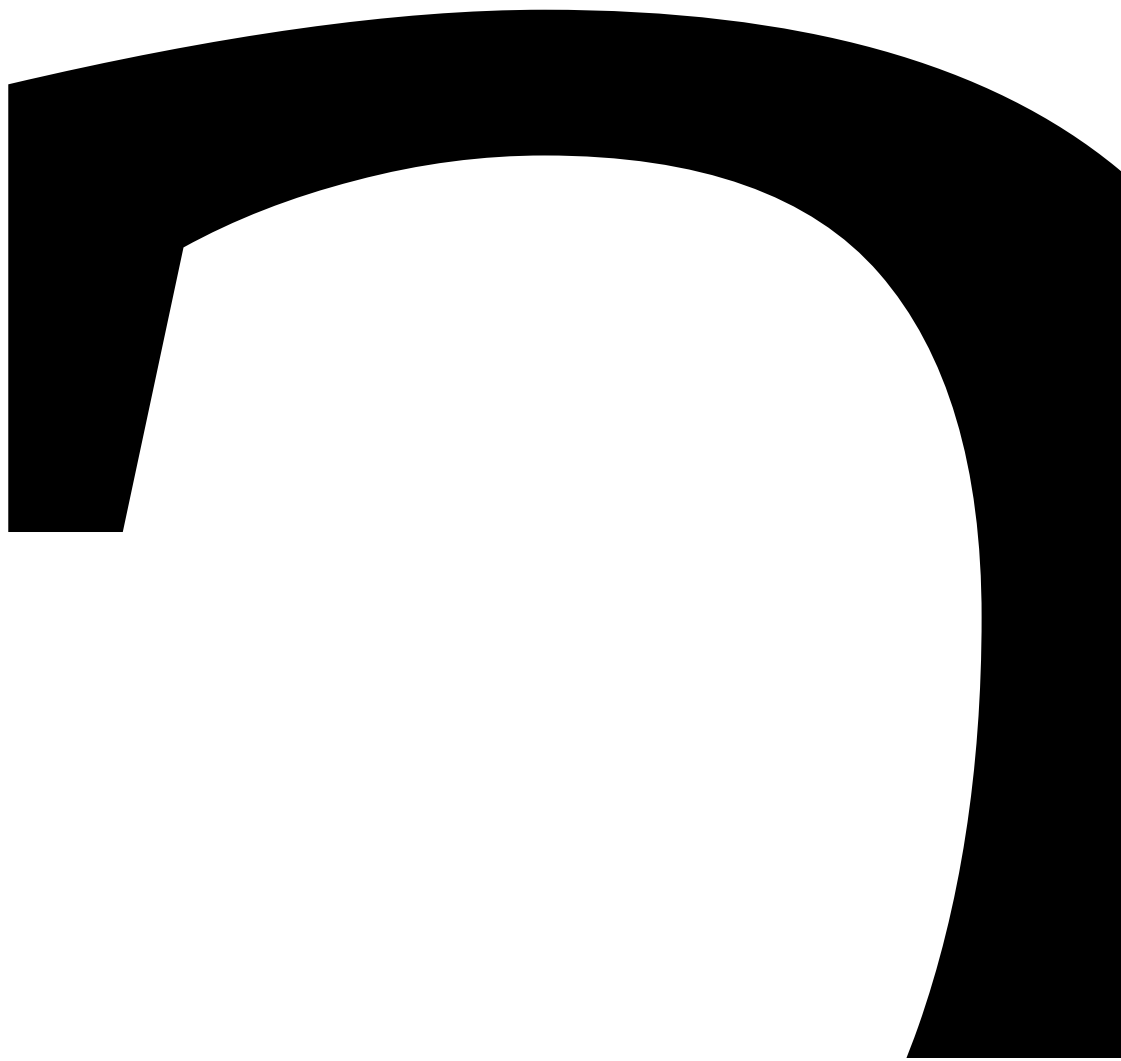
ÀÝÇÑ



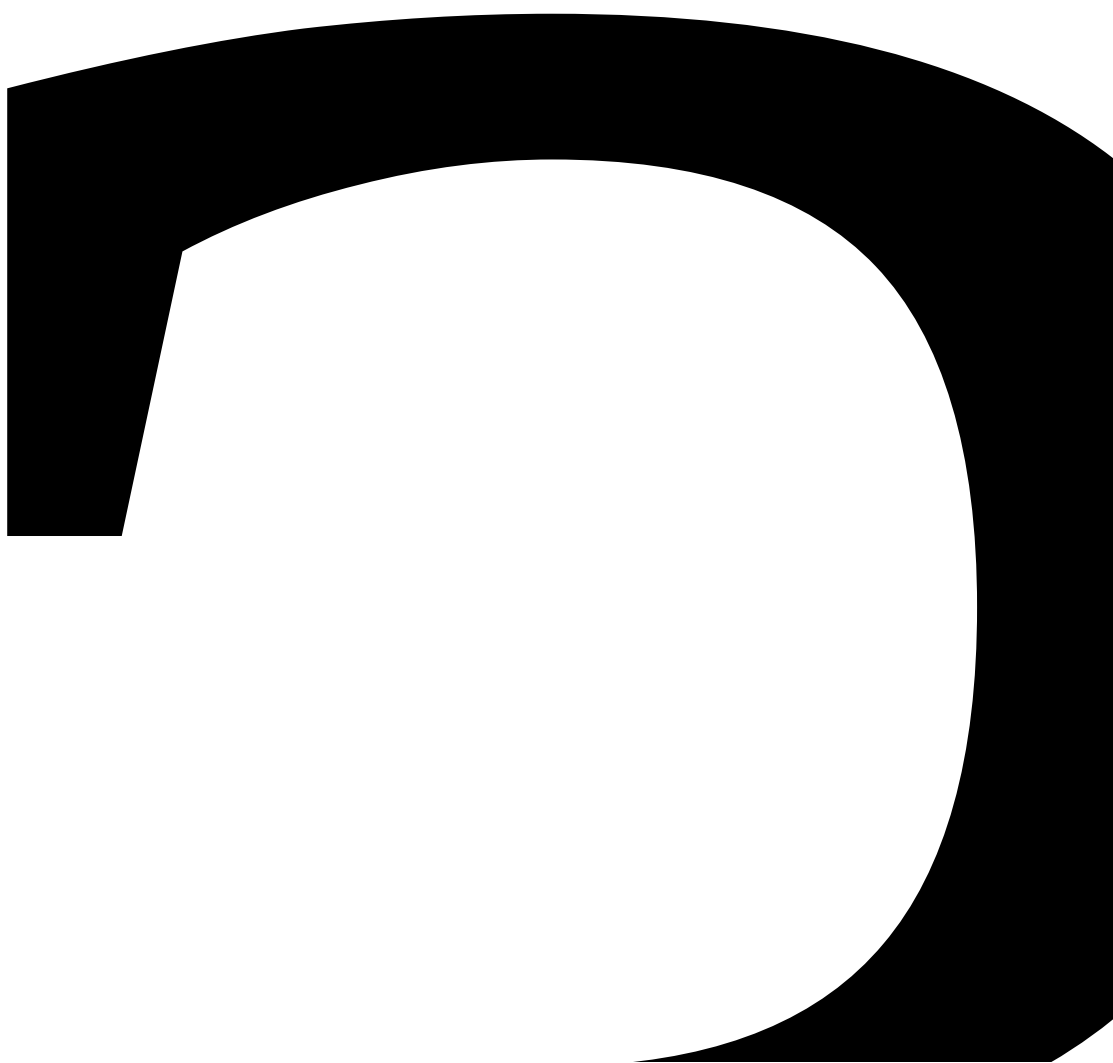
æíᐃæá ãÇÑᐃÓ: Åä ÅÓáæÈ ÇáÇäÈÇÌ Ýí ÇáíÇÉ ÇáäÇíÉ íÚíä ÇáÕÝÉ ÇáÚÇäÉ ááÚääíÇÈ
ÇáÇÌÈäÇÚíÉ æÇáÓíÇÓíÉ æÇáÑæíÉ Ýí ÇáíÇÉ; (Åä ÇáäÇÓ ÚíÑ ÁíÑÇÑ Ýí ÇíÈíÇÑ ᐃæÇää



ÙãÑ ãÇÑßÓ Ýí ÚÕÑ íÐæá: ÇáÇäÓÇä ÍæÇä äÇØÐ. æÇáãÇİÉ äİÝ ÇáÍÇÉ æÈíäÙÑ ÇáÚÕÑ Äâ
ÇáÇäÓÇä ßäÔÇÚÑ æÚæÇØÝ æÕäíÑ ÄääÇ ÐÖÇíÇ ÈÇææİÉ ÝßÇä ÝßÑ ãÇÑßÓ ÇäÚßÇÓÇ



Ää ÚæÇää ÇáÇäÊÇÌ äËá ÎÕÈ ÇáÊÑÈÉ; ÍæÇÕ ÇääÚÇÏä; ÐæÉ ÇáÊÎÇÑ æÇáßãÑÈÇÁ ßÇäÊ äæÌæÏÉ
ÝÇßÊÕÝäÇ ÚÐá



ÀÐÇ ßÇä ÃÓáæÈ ÇáÇäÊÇÌ àæ ÇáÚÇää ÇáÍÇÓä Ýí ÇáÝÑÌ æÇáläÇÚÉ; ÝìÈ Ää ÊÊÕÑÝ
ÇáläÇÚÇÉ ÇáÊí ÊæÇÌå äÝÓ ÇáäÓßáÉ ÇáÇÌÊäÇÚíÉ ÈÄóÓáæÈ æÇÍÍ æðÐÇ ÍáÇÝ ÇáæÇÞÚ; ÝäÊáÇ
ÊÒÇÍ ÇáÓßÇä Ýí ÇáíæäÇä: ÞÇäÊ ßæÑäÈ ÈÇÌÊáÇá ÕÞíáÉ; æÄäÇ ÇÒÈÇÑØÈ ÝÇÊÚÊÊ ÇääÚÇä
ÇáÚÓßÑí æÄÍÊáÊ ÄÑÇÓí

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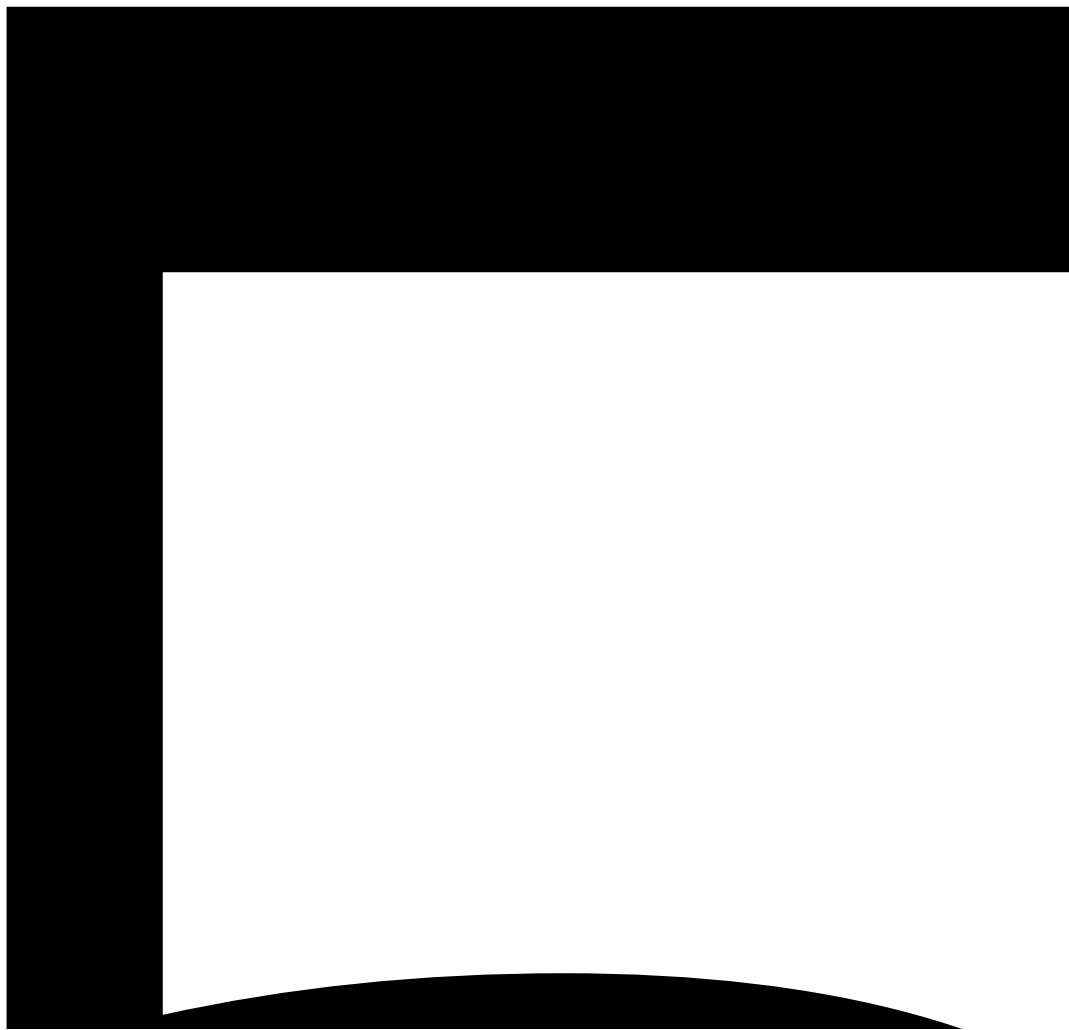
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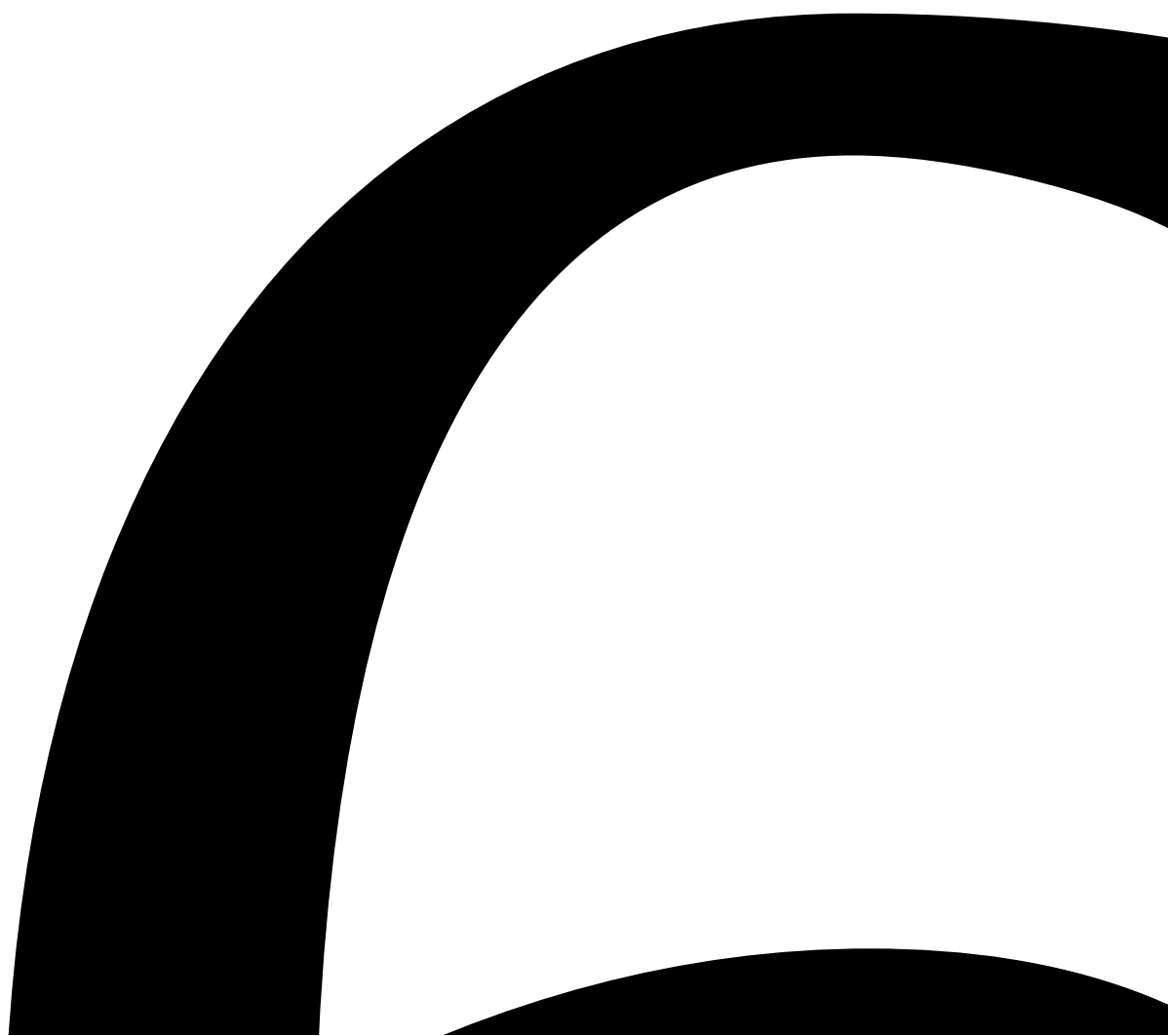


Íbæá PROF ALEXNDER FRAY: (ãäÇß ÔíÁ ßËíÑ ÛíÑ ÇáÚÇää ÇáÇbËÖÇíí; ÝÇáÇäÓÇä áÇ íbÕÑ
ÍíÇËâ Úái Ää íËæ Úái ÈØää; ÝääÇáß ÄÖßÇá ÇáíãÇÓ æÇáæáÇÁ æÇáÇííÇÁ æÇáÇáÇã ÇáËí

ÊÍÝÒ ÇáÇäÓÇä ááÚää; æÐDáß ÊÄËiÑ ÇáÐää Úâ ÇáÐää æßÍÝ äÝÓÑ ãÌÆ ãÍãĪ æĪÇääí



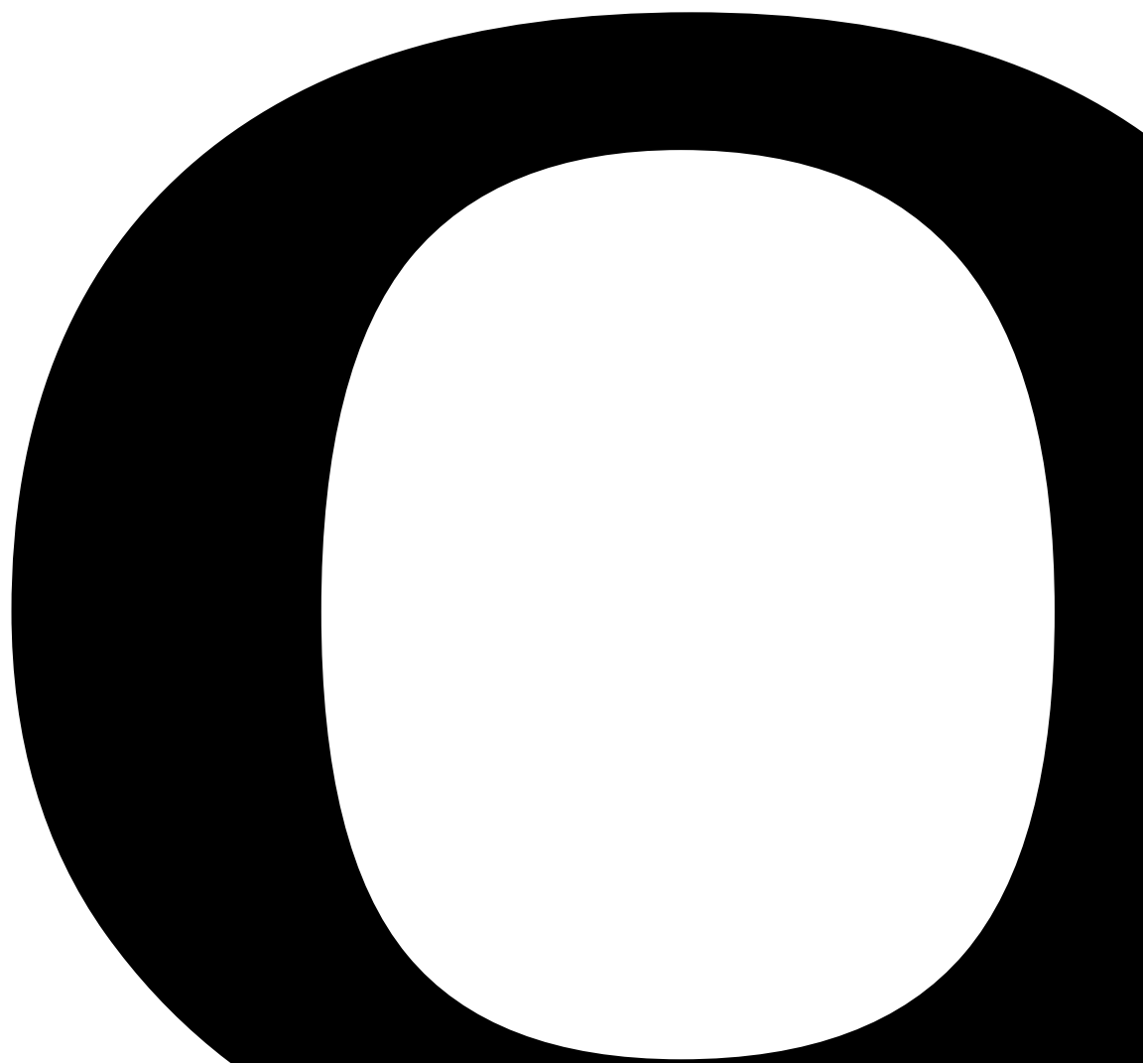
Ää ÝßÑäÇ åæ
ÇáĐí íÚáääÇ Ää äÛíÑ åĐå ÇáÈíÆÉ ÇääÇíÉ áßí ÊáÇÆä ÅÛÑÇÖäÇ ÇááÊáÝÉ; Ää ÇääÇíÉ áÇ
ÊĐÑÑ æÚíäÇ æÄääÇ æÚíäÇ åæ ÇáĐí íĐÑÑ ÇÓÊÏÇä ÇääæÇÑÍ



Ää ßÇÑá ÝíÑä: Ää ðæì ÇáÇäÊÇÌ æÛÑæÝ ÇáÇäÊÇÌ íÄËÑ ÌÇÆäÇ ÈÚÖäÇ Úài ÈÚÖ ÝÇÌÊÑÇÚ
ÄÖáiÉ íÄËÑ Ýí äÊíÉ ÇáiÑÈ æÇáiÑÈ ÈÄí Äài ÇÌÊÑÇÚ ÇÖáiÉ æáßä áíÓ ÇáÖáÇí äæ ÓÈÈ



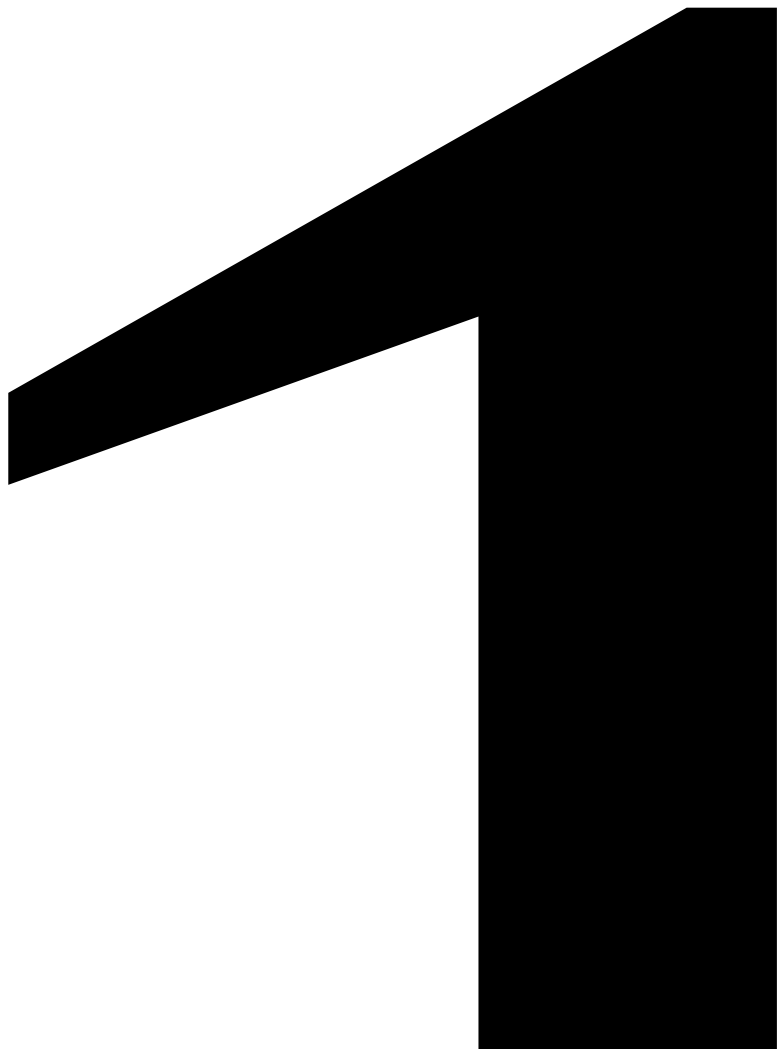
íþæá Praf. G.D.G Cole: (Ää ÇáÃÓÇÓ ÇáÇÐÊÕÇíí ááàìÊäÚ ÚÇää æÇíí ÝÐØ ää ÚæÇää ÊÕæíÑ
ÇáÕßá ÇáÚÇä ááíÕÇÑÉ æáæßÇä Äää ÚÇää) ÈÍáíá ÄääÇ äÑì ÍæáÇ ßÈíÑÉ ÈäÝÓ ÇááÓÊæì
ÇáÇÐÊÕÇíí áÚ ÇÍÊáÇÝ Çáííä æÇáíÇÉ
ÇáÇÌÊäÇÚíÉ; ÇáÃÓÑÉ; ÇáÚÇÌÇÉ; ÇáÇÍáÇÐ

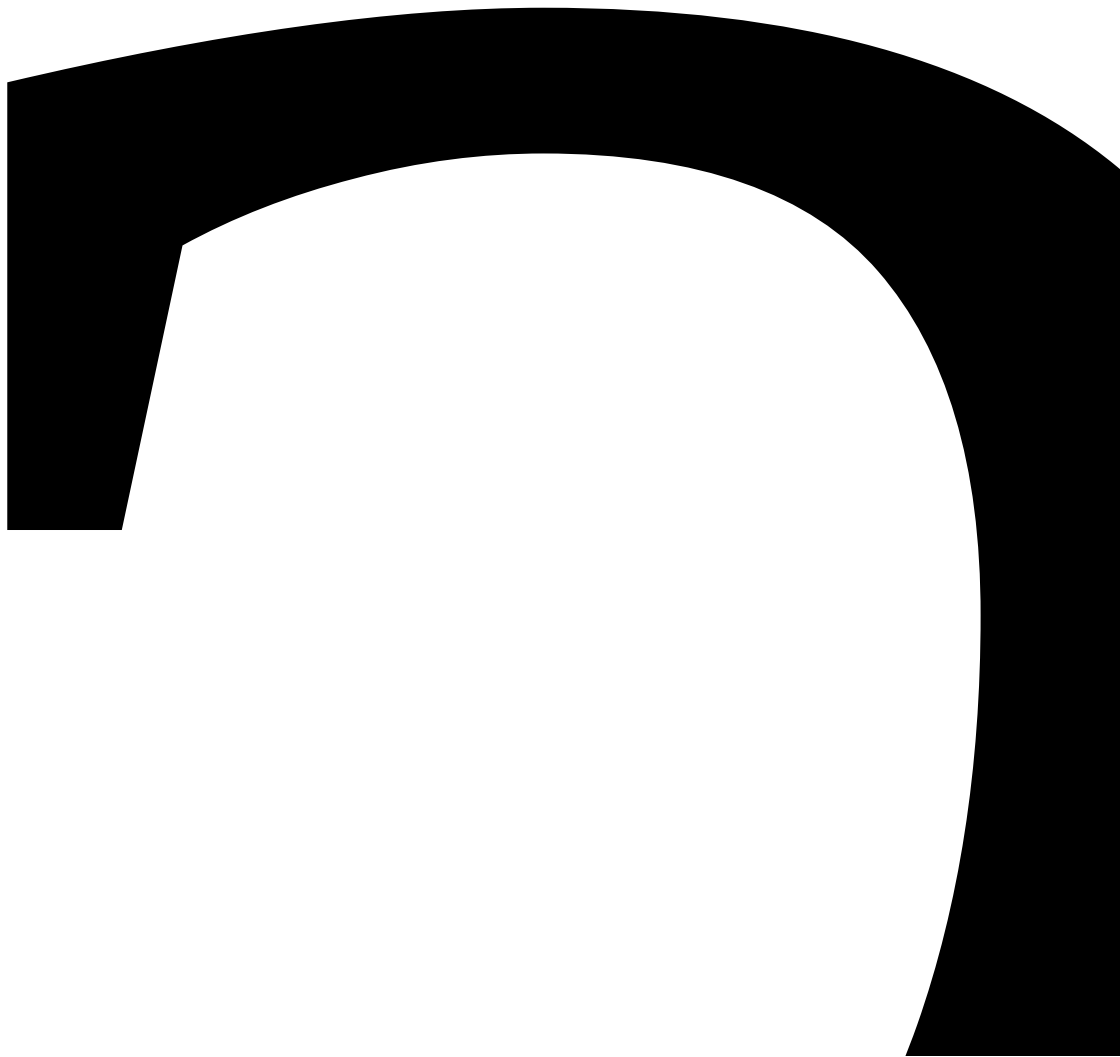


ÇÚÊãĭ ãÇÑßÓ æÇãĭáÒ Úãĭ ÔæÇãĭ ĐĭĭáÉ ĨÇ ÆæÑĭãÇ ãæĭÇã Ýĭ ĨÑÇÓÇÊã Úã ĐÈÇÆá ÇãÃÑßæĭ
ÇãÃããÇãĭÉ ÇãÒÑÇÚĭÉ ããÇ áÇ ĭãßã ĨÊĭ ãĭÑĭ ÇÈÈÇÊãÇ

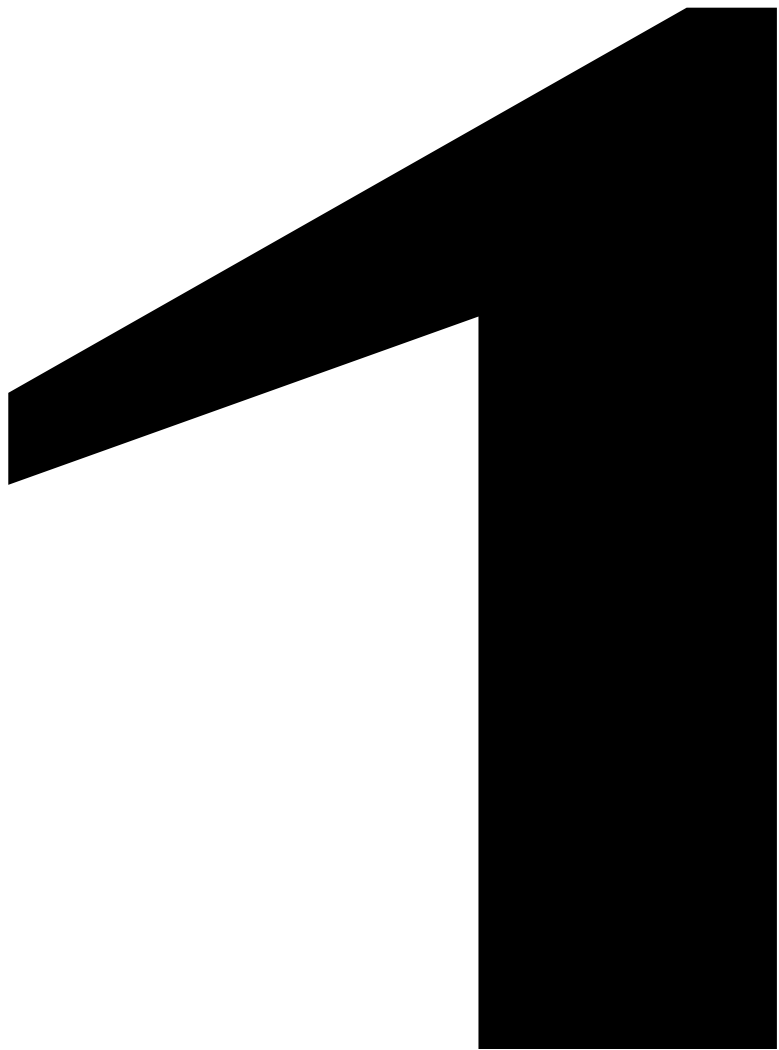
íðæá ßíæäæ (Ää ÇáÐÈÇÆá ÇáÑÍá ÇáÊí ÊÚíÔ Úáì ÇáÕíí ÊäÛÑ Ááì ÇáãÑÃÉ äÛÑÉ ÇÍÊÐÇÑ æáßä
ääÇ ÊÐÍä ÇáÇäÓÇä ááÒÑÇÚÉ ÇÑÈÝÚÉ äßÇäÉ ÇáãÑÃÉ

Àä ÇääÑÄÉ ÊÍÓäÊ ÍÇääÇ Ýí Ùá ÇáíÑßÇÊ ÇáíííÉ ÝÐØ æÃäÇ ßáÇä ßíæææ Ýåæ ãÑíæí áÃä
ÇääÑÄÉ ßÇäÊ äæÓÚ ÇÍÉNÇä Ýí Çääáí ÊíääÇ ÇáÑæäÇä ÇáÓNÇÚíæä ÇääÊÞíäæä íÚÇääæäÇ
ãÚÇääÉ ÇáÚÈÌ ÞÇæäÇ (1) [ääÇß ÊáÇÊ äÞÇØ äÝÞæíÉ Ýí ÇáÃÓá ää äæÖæÚ ÇääÞí ÊÈÌÄ





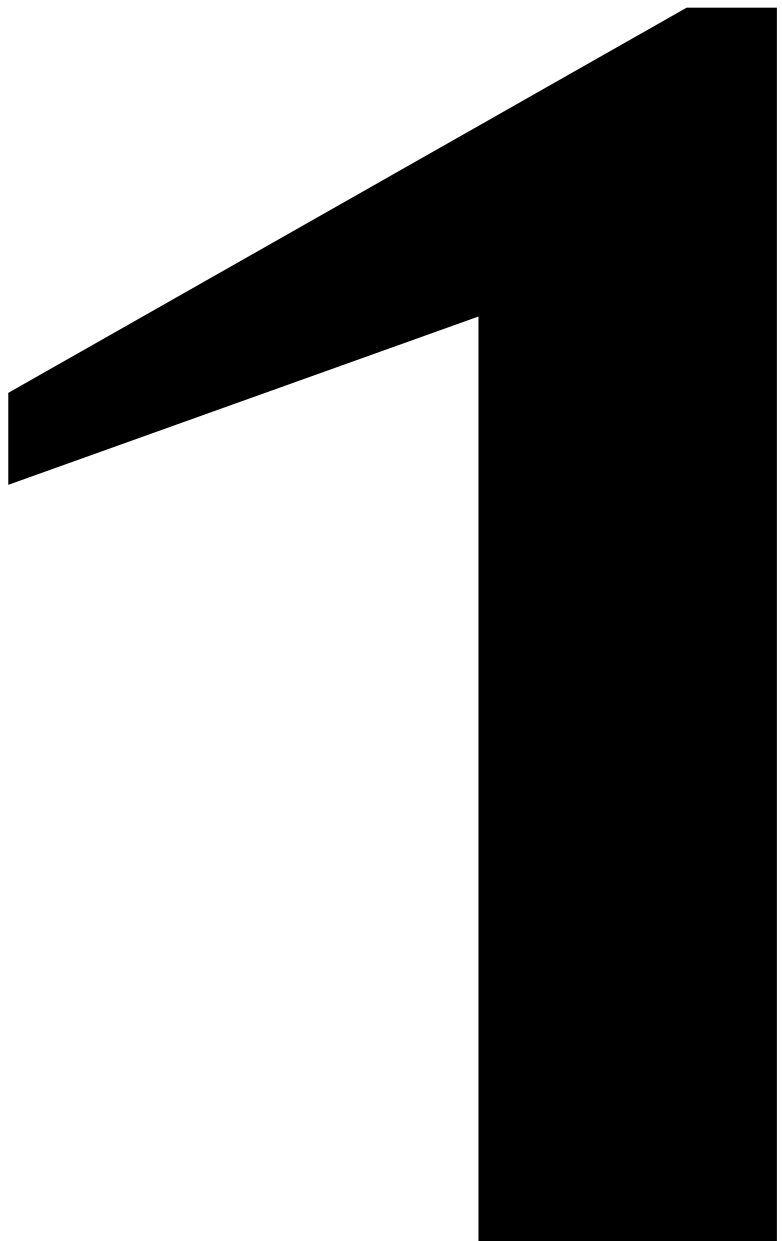
Àä Ðæá ãÇÑΒÓ -ÈÄä ÇáÃÍáÇÐ ÇäÚßÇÓ áÃáÉ ÇáÇäÊÇÌ; æÇäãìÊäÚÇÊ ÊÓÌá ÊÞÌäÇ ÈÇÓÊäÑÇÑ
áÃä ÇáÃÊ ÇáÇäÊÇÌ ÊÊÞÌä; æÈäÇÁ Úáì åÐÇ ÝÃä ÇáÃÍáÇÐ Ýì ÊÞÌä ãÓÊäÑ æåÐÇ ÍáÇÝ ÇáæÇÐÚ
ÊäÇäÇ(1) [ÇäÙÑ ΒÊÇÈ ÇáÃäÓÇä ÐάΒ Çäãìæá





íþæá ãÇÑßÓ: Ää ÄÝßÇÑ æÇÊÌÇåÇÊ ÚÕÑãÇ ÄääÇ áí äÇÌ ãÑÍáÉ ÇáÊØæÑ ÇáÇÞÊÕÇÌí ÇáÊí Êã
ÇáæÕæá ÁáíåÇ; æåÐÇ íÚái Ää ÄÝßÇÑ ãÇÑßÓ áí äÊÇÌ ÇáÚÕÑ ÇáÐí ÚÇÓ Ýíå æåÐÇ ÝÄääÇ áÇ
ÊÕái ÁáÇ áåÊá Êáß

æÊÚÊËÑ ÅÝÇÑ ãÇÑßÓ ÈäÇÁ Úài åĐÇ ÑìÚíÉ áÃääÇ ää ãíáÝÇÊ ÇápÑä ÇáÊÇÓÚ ÚÔÑ æĐí Ì
ÈÚíâÇ ßÉíÑ ää





íþæá ãÇÑßÓ: Ää ÇäÊÇÕÑ ÇáÇáÂÊ ÓíÒíĭ Ýí ÈØÇáÉ ÇáÚãÇá æíÒíĭ Ýí ĩáá ÇáÚãÇá æíÒíĭ
ÇáÚãÇá ÝÐÑÇ æĭááÇ íæãÇ ÊÚĭ íæã; æáßä ÇáÚßÓ äæ ÇáĐí ĨĒ; ÝÇáÊáĭÇä ÇáÕäÇÚíÉ áÇ íæĭ
ÝíáÇ ÈØÇáÉ Èá Êæĭĭ ÝÑŎ Úáá ÁßĒÑ ää ÇáÊáĭÇä ÇáäÊÁĭÑÉ

æÇä ÚÏÏ ÇáÚäÇá ÇäÏÿÖ ÈíäÇ ÒÇÏ ÚÏÏ ÇáäæÙÿíä: Ýÿí ÇáäÇäíÇ ÓäÉ 1925 ßÇä áÏíÇ äæÙÿæä
äÖÈÈää Ýí äÏäæÚ Çáðæì ÇáÚÇääÉ

ÓäÉ 1958 ßÇä áííâÇ ãæÙÝæä äÓÈÊåå Ýí ãìåæÚ Çábæì ÇáÚÇääÉ

ÓäÉ 1966 ßÇä áÍíâÇ ãæÙÝæä äÓÈÊåã Ýí ãìãæÚ Çáþæì ÇáÚÇãäÉ

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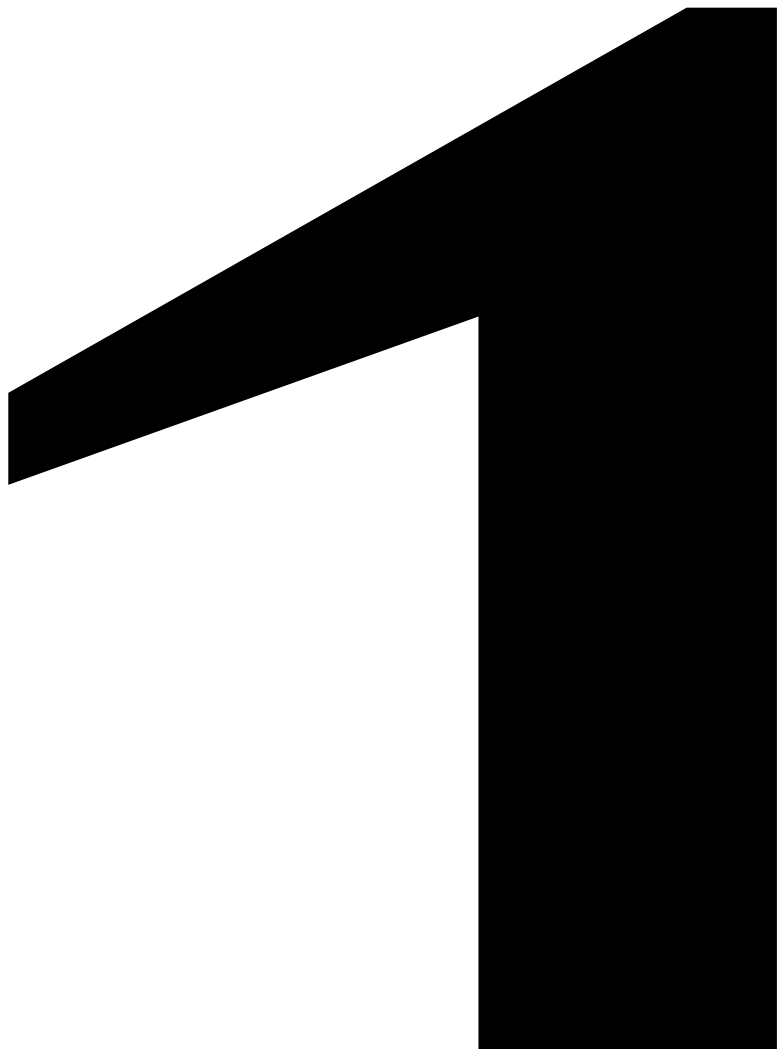
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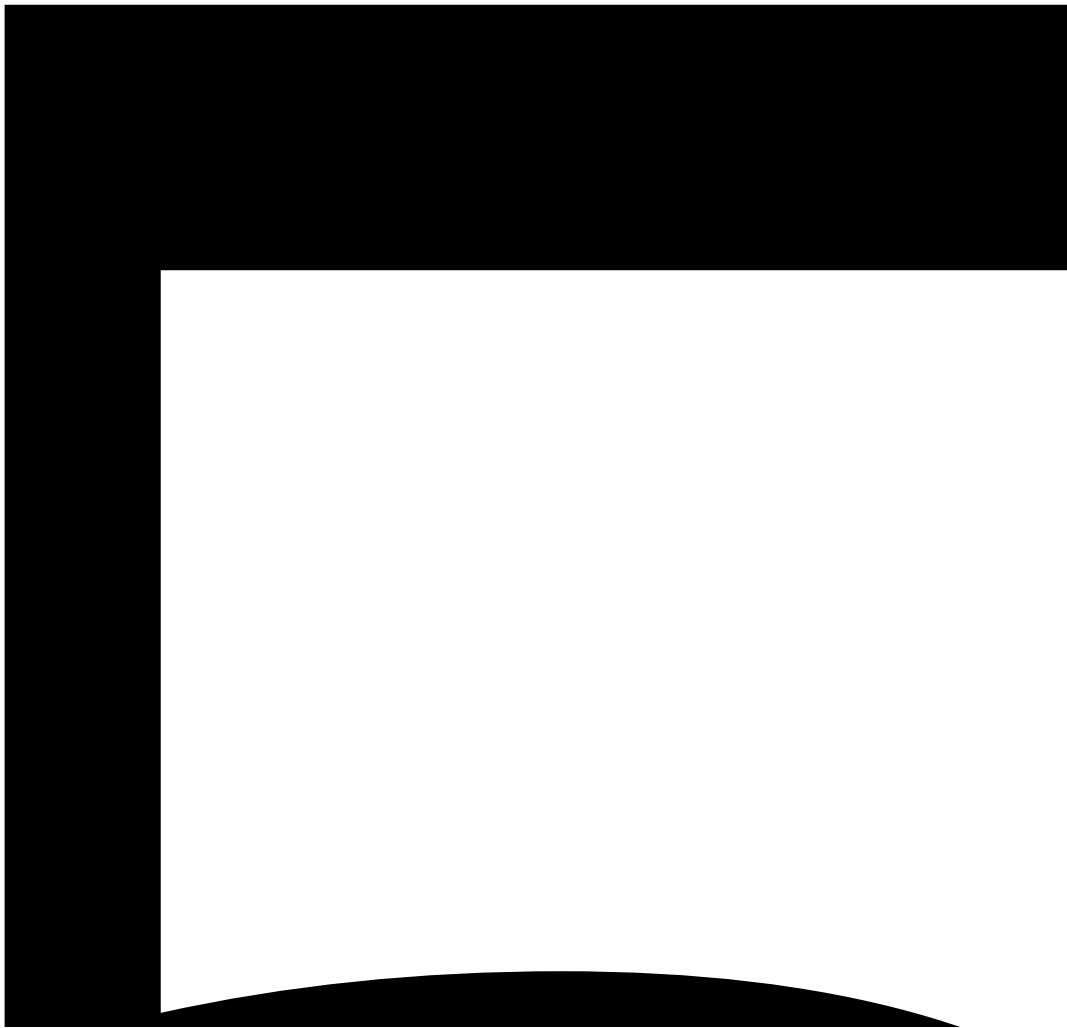
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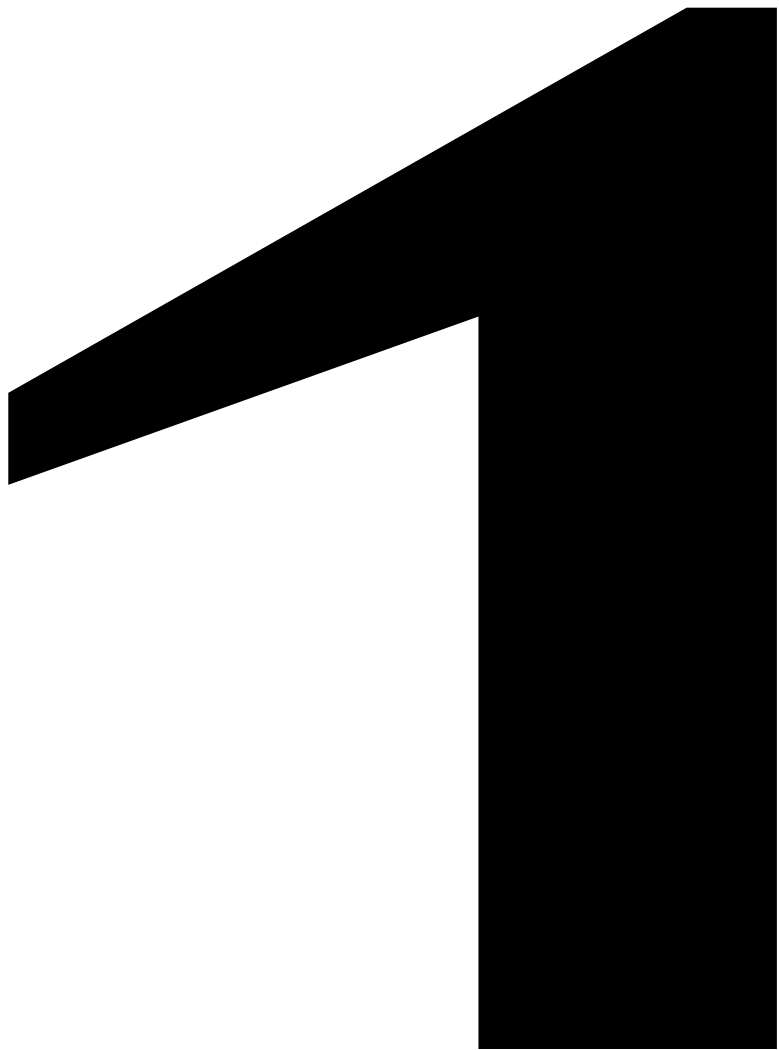
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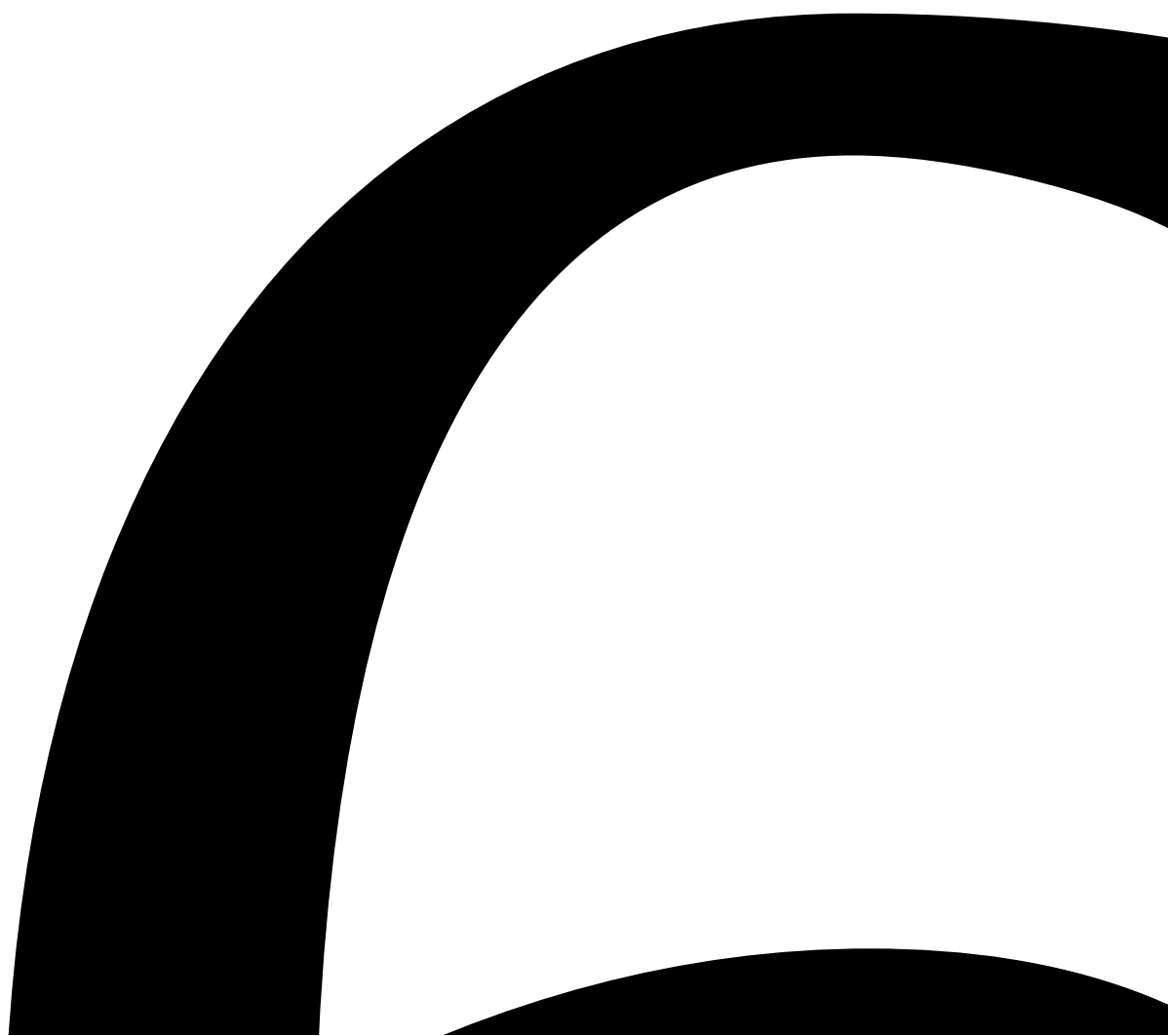
ÊËbíÝ





íþæá ãÇÑßÓ: Ää ÊÛíÑ ÄáÉ ÇáÇäÊÇÌ ÊÄíí Äái ÊÛíÑ ÇáäÛÇäæáßä æÇÐÛ Çáíæá ÇáÛÑÈíÉ
æÄãÑíßÇíÇáÝ åÐÇ; æÐÇÑä Èíä ÈÑáíä ÇáÛÑÈíÉ





áDÍ ÇÚËÑÝÊ ÇáæáÉ ÚáîÑå ÈÍÐ Çáãáß æÇáÊæÑíË; æÇÚËÑÝÊ ÈÇáÝæÇÑÐ Èíä ÇáÀæÑ
æÁæÇá ÇááÚíÏË; æÇÚËÑÝÊ ÈÝÓá ÇááÓíä Ýí ãÚÇáÍ ÇáÊÚáíä æÇÚËÑÝÊ ÈÇáÃÏÑÈ
ææÇËÍÐáÇ; æÇÚËÑÝÊ ÈÇáæØáíÉ æbæÊáÇ ÇáÝÚÇáÉ Ýí ÇáÍÝÇÚ Úä ÇáÃáÉ (1) [ÃÝíæä
ÇáÔÚæÈ/
ÇáÚÐÇÌ

ÊÇÑíîÇ: ääää ää íÑÌÚâÇ Áái ÃíÇä ÇáíæäÇä; æääää Áái Úái ÓáiäÇä Úáiä ÇáÓáÇä; æääää ää
íÑÌÚâÇ Áái Úái ÇáßääÉ

æPĪ ĐĐÑ ÆĐØÇÈää ÆãÈÇá ĩæÑĪí ÒíÇă æÔÇáíă ãßÇÑ ÈæÓ æÁííÇ ÇáíÇì ÆääÇ ÊÑĪÚ Áái ĀíÇă
ÇááiĪá æääääă äă íÑĪÚăÇ Áái ÆæÇÆá Úái

ÝääÇáß ÕáÉ Èíäää æÈíä ÍÑßÇÉ ÔÑíÑÉ ĀĪÑi: ãĒá ÇáßÈÇÑííä ÇáÐÈÇáííä ÇáÐíä ãÒìæÇ ÇáÓĪÑ ãÚ

ÓÇäĪÊ

ÇáÈÑæÊÓÊÇäÊ

ÖĪ

Υί ΆεÇÆά ÇáßÑä 18 æÏÊ Υί ÇάΥάÇÓΥÉ ÇάääÍíä ÄäÖÇÑÇ ãËά ΥæάËίÑ æÑæÓææÏÇääÇÑ
æΥÑΙÑίß
ääß

ÓäÉ 1717 ÆÚÇĪ ÇáíáæĪ ÊäÜíã ÇáãÇÓæäíÉ æÉÚÇáíãâÇ æÑãæÒâÇ æÃÓÓæÇ Ýí âĐÇ ÇáÚÇã (ãÍÝá ÈÑíØÇáíÇ ÇáÁÚÚã) æÃØápæÇ ÚáÁ ÆäÝÓää ÇáÈäÇÆíá ÇáÁÍÑÇÑ ÈÚĪ Áä ßÇä ÁÓääã (ÇápæÉ

Èã

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æÝí ÆãÑíßÇ ÇÈÊÏÃ ÓäÉ 1733 æÝí ÓäÉ 1907 ßÇä ÚÏÏ ÇááíÇÝá ÇáÚÙäì Ýí ÆãÑíßÇ íÒíÏ Úái ÌäÓíä
ãíáÝÇ ÝíäÇ ÇßËÑ ää äáíæä

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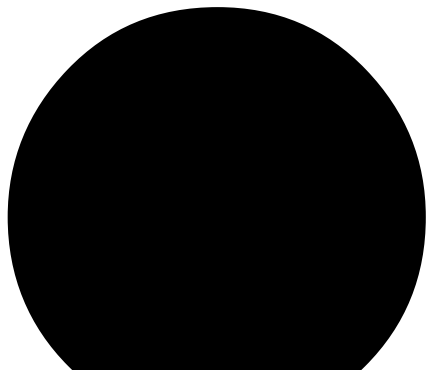
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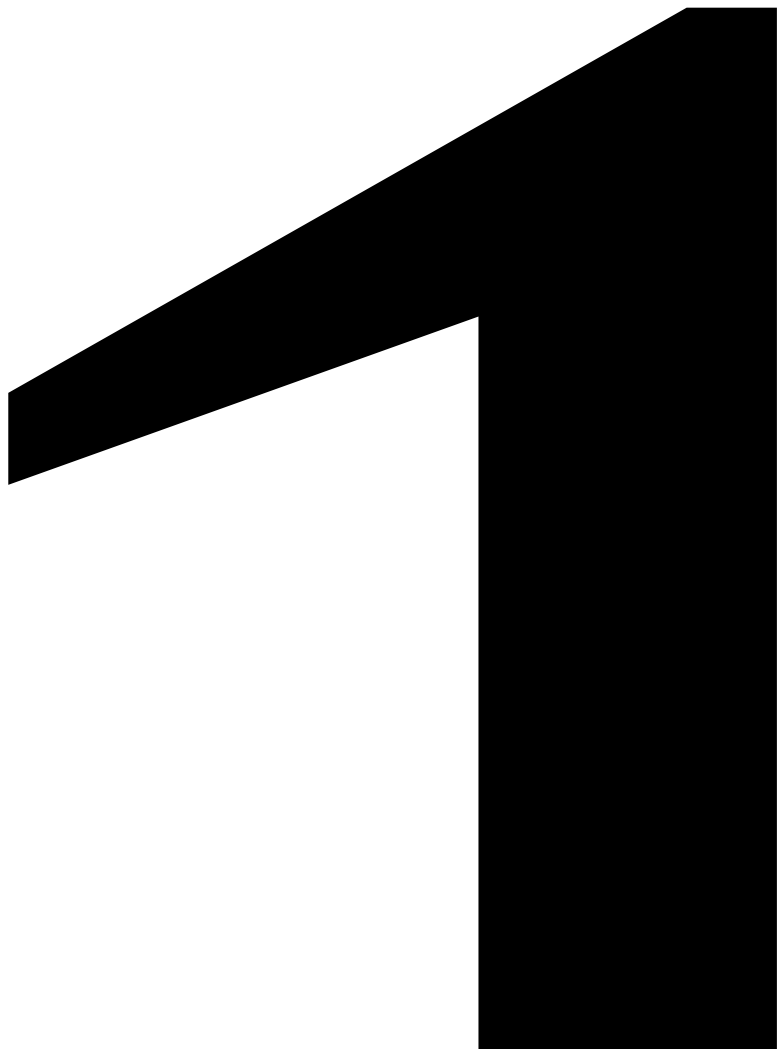
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ãÍÝáÇ

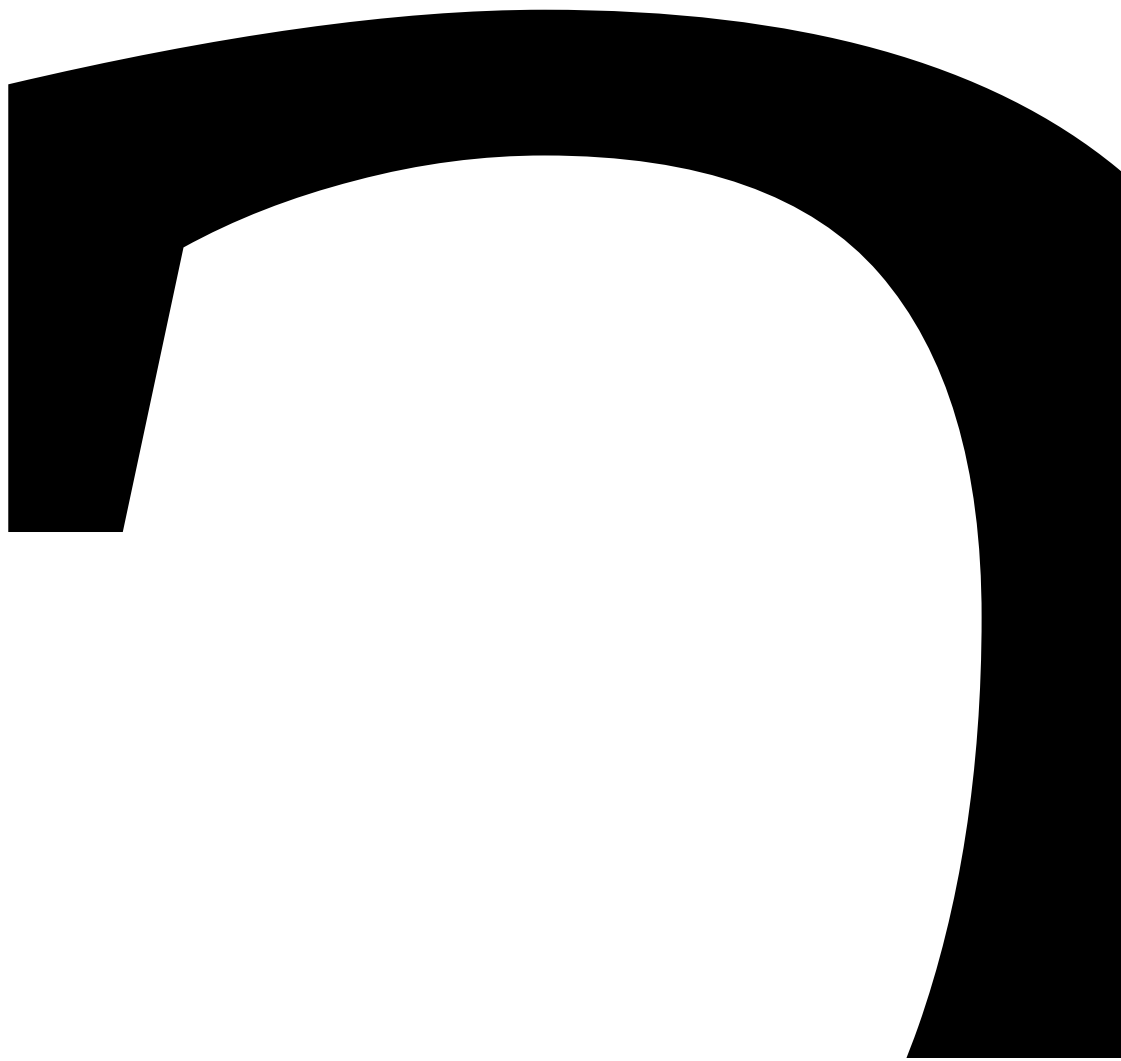
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ãÝÇÓĪ
ÇáãÇÓæãĪÉ





ÊĨÑË
ÇãÃÕÑË



ÊÔÏÚ

ÇáÔæÇÌ





ÇäÔÇÁ ãİÇÑÓ ÚääÇäiÉ ÇÈÈİÇÁ ãä ÓäÉ 1717 æÝí ÝÑäÓÇ ÇÓÈØÇÚ ãæäÈÓíßiæ æáÇÔÇáæÈí Ää
íäÇlâÇ ÓáØÉ ÇáßäiÓÉ Úäi ÇáÚää æÄÖİÑ (ÑæáÇäl) ÑÆiÓ ÈÑääÇä ÈÇÑiÓ äÛÇâÇ ääÈÚää
ÇáÚÇääÇäi æÞÇâÈ ÇáİÑÈ Èiä ÇääÇÓæäiÉ æÇáßäiÓÉ İæá ÇääİÇÑÓ æÇÖØäİÈ İäÚiÉ ÇääÓí æİiä
İÇÁ ÝÑÇäBäiä ÓÝiÑÇ Çäi ÈÇÑiÓ æİi ÇääİÇÝá ÇáYÑäÓiÉ æÈÄÓÓ äiÝá ÈÇÑiÓ ÓäÉ

æÝí ÃáãÇäíÇ äÇÕÑ ÝÑæÈá æÈÓÉáæÒí æáÒí ÓíÇÓÉ ÇáÈÚáíã ÇáÚáãÇäí æΒΔάβ ΒÑæÒ ÒÚíã
ÇáãÇÓæäíÉ Ýí

ÇáÇÓæíÉ æÇáíáæĪ

ίβραά ÊÑæβÇÓ (Ýí βÊÇÈά ÇáääÓÇ ÇάίåííÉ): ίÔβά ÇάÊåíí Çάίåíí ÇάåÇÓæäí ãÔβάÉ ÍíÇÉ Ææ ãæÊ
ÈÇάåÓÈÈ άåÔÇÆÑ ÓÚæÈ ÇάÚÇää

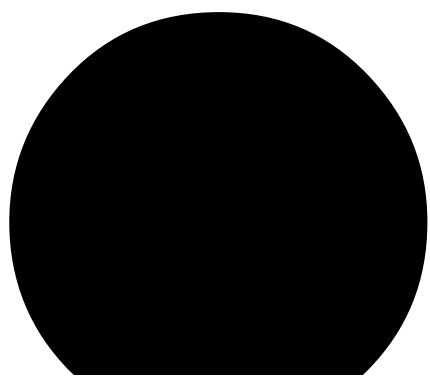
Íbæá ÇáíÇíÇã ÇÓÍÐ æÇíÒ ÓæÉ 1866 (ÇáãÇÓæíÉ ãÄÓÓÉ íæíÉ Ýí ÊÇÑííÇ æĨÑÌÇÊÇ
æÊÚÇáíãÇ æßáãÇÊ ÇáÓÑ ÝíÇ æÝí ÁíÒÇíÇÊÇ; íæíÉ ãã ÇáÈíÇíÉ Áí

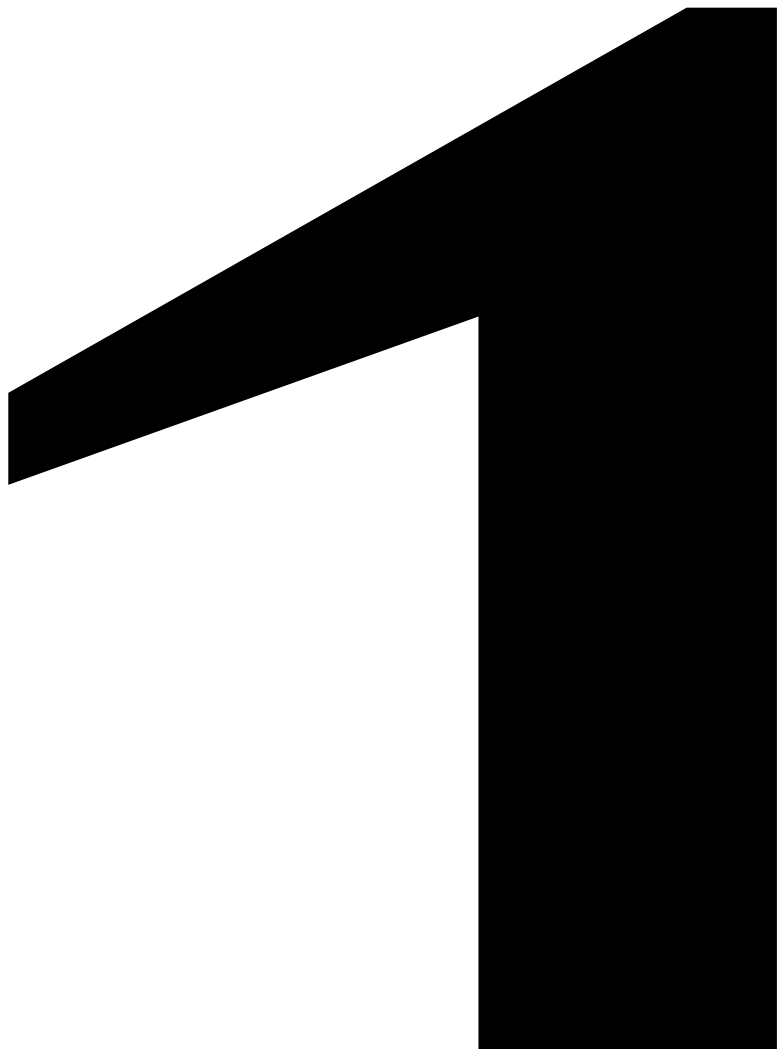
æÝí ĪÇÆÑÉ ÇáãÚÇÑÝ ÇáãÇÓæäíÉ ÇáÕÇĪÑÉ Ýí ÝíaÇĪáÝÇ ÓäÉ 1906 (íĪÈ Āä íβæä βá äÍÝá ÑãÒÇ
áäíβá ÇáíãæĪ æåæ ÈÇáÝÚá βĐáβ; æĀä íβæä βá ÇÓÈÇĐ Úäì βÑÓíã äãÈáÇ áãáβ ÇáíãæĪ; æβá ãÇÓæäí

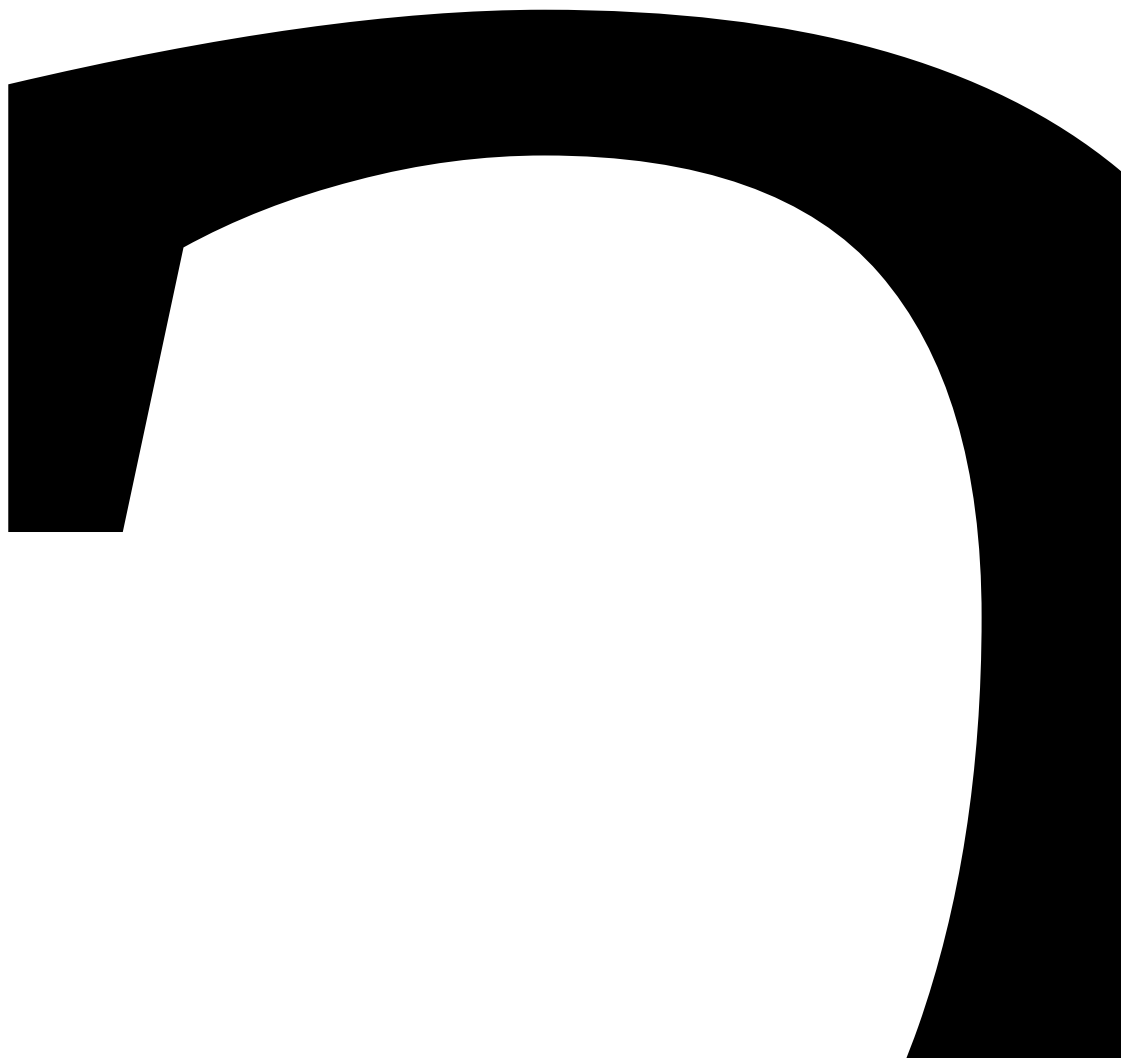
Èìóíç

ááÚçãá

ίβæά ίæÓÝ ÇáíÇì Ýí βÊÇÈå (Ýí ÓÈία Çάίβ; áίβá ÓάίãÇä) ÈíÑæÈ ÓäÉ

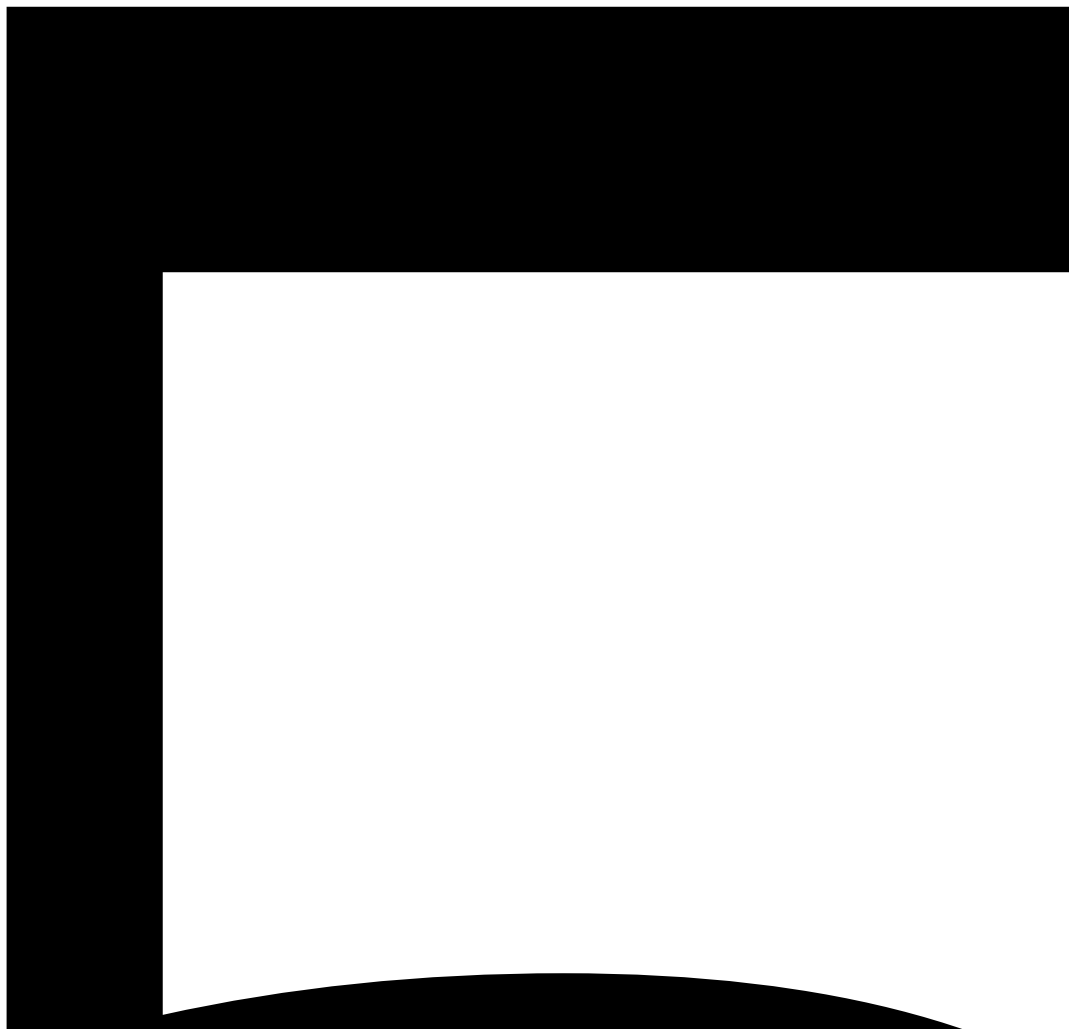


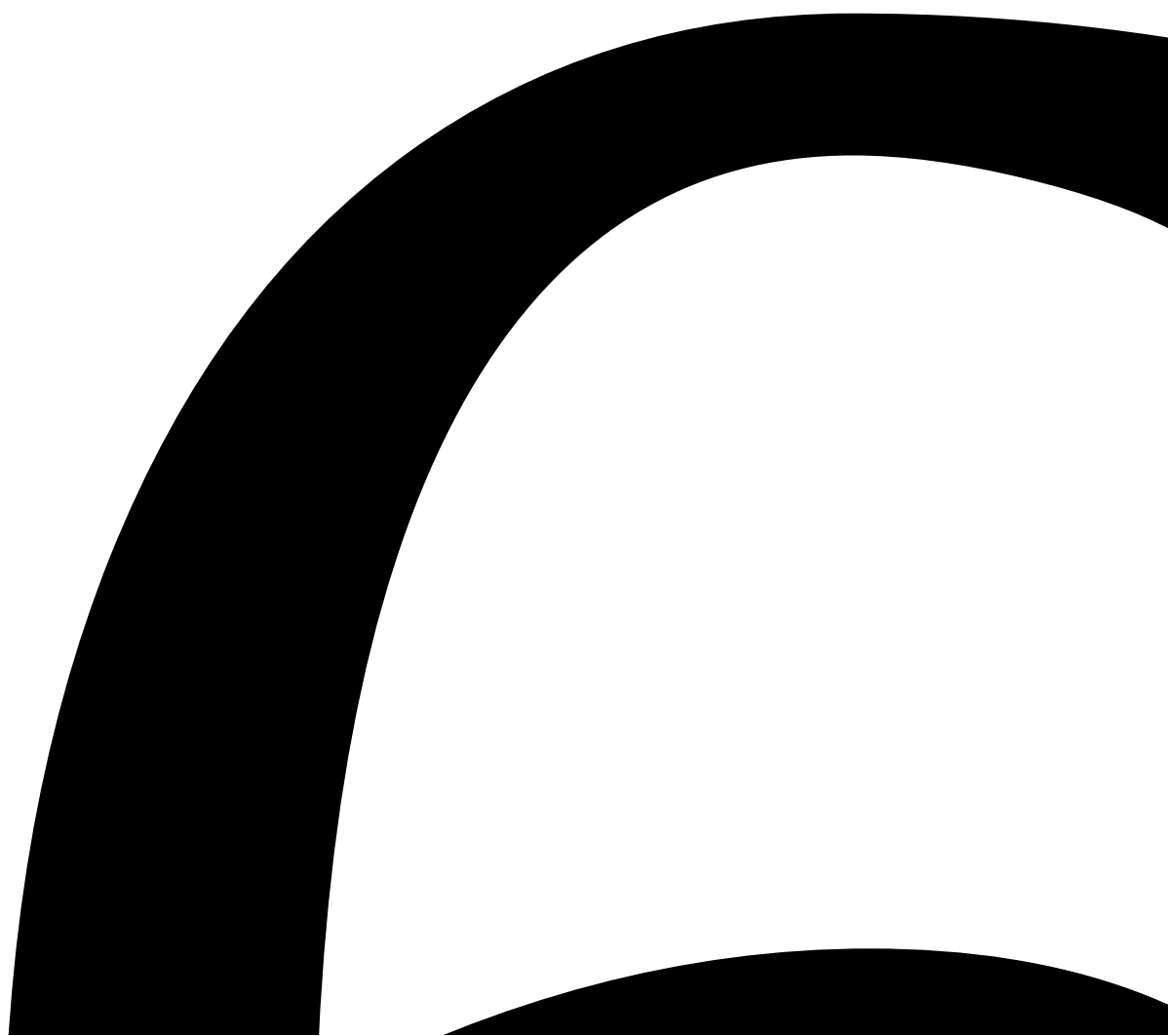




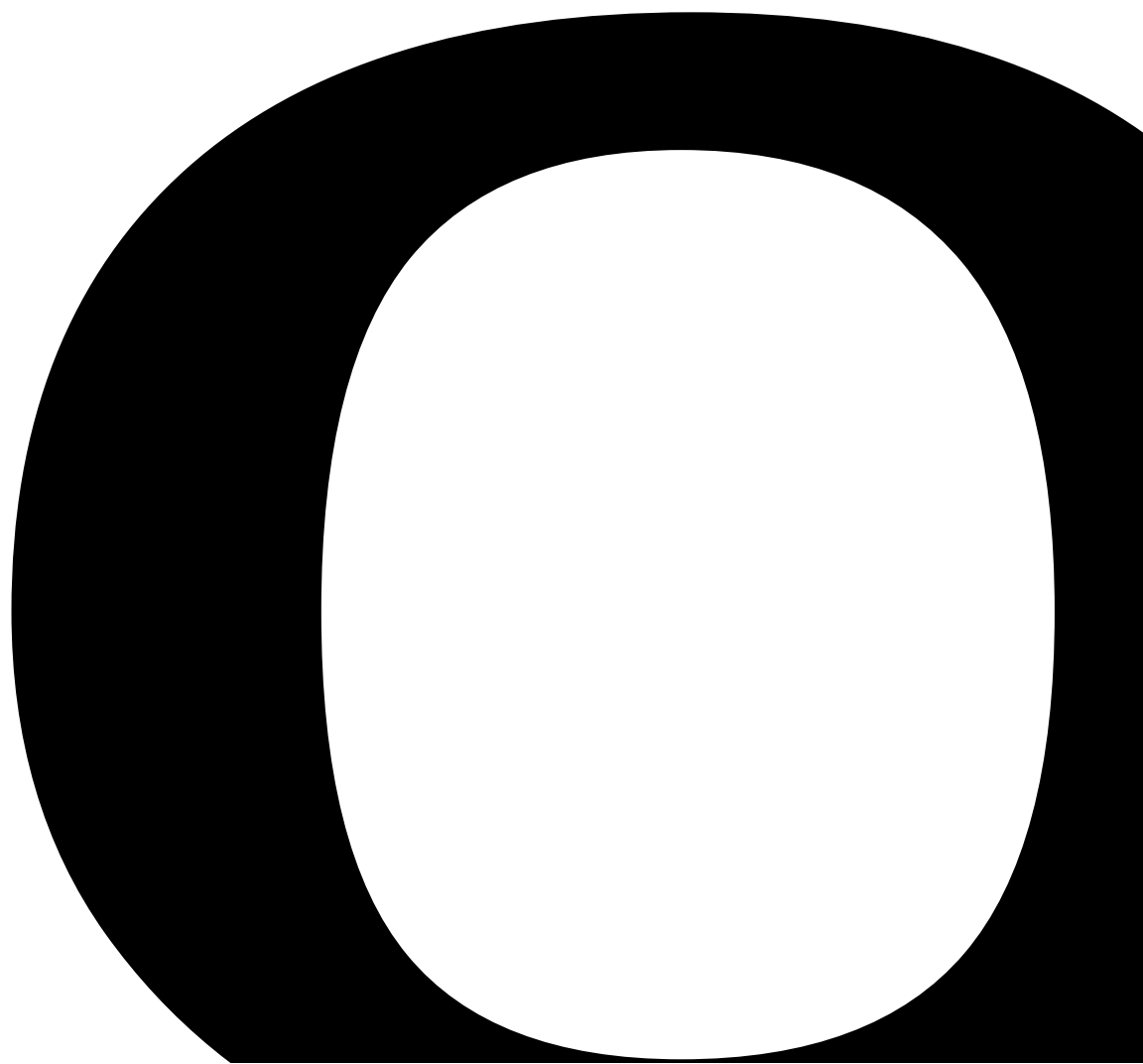


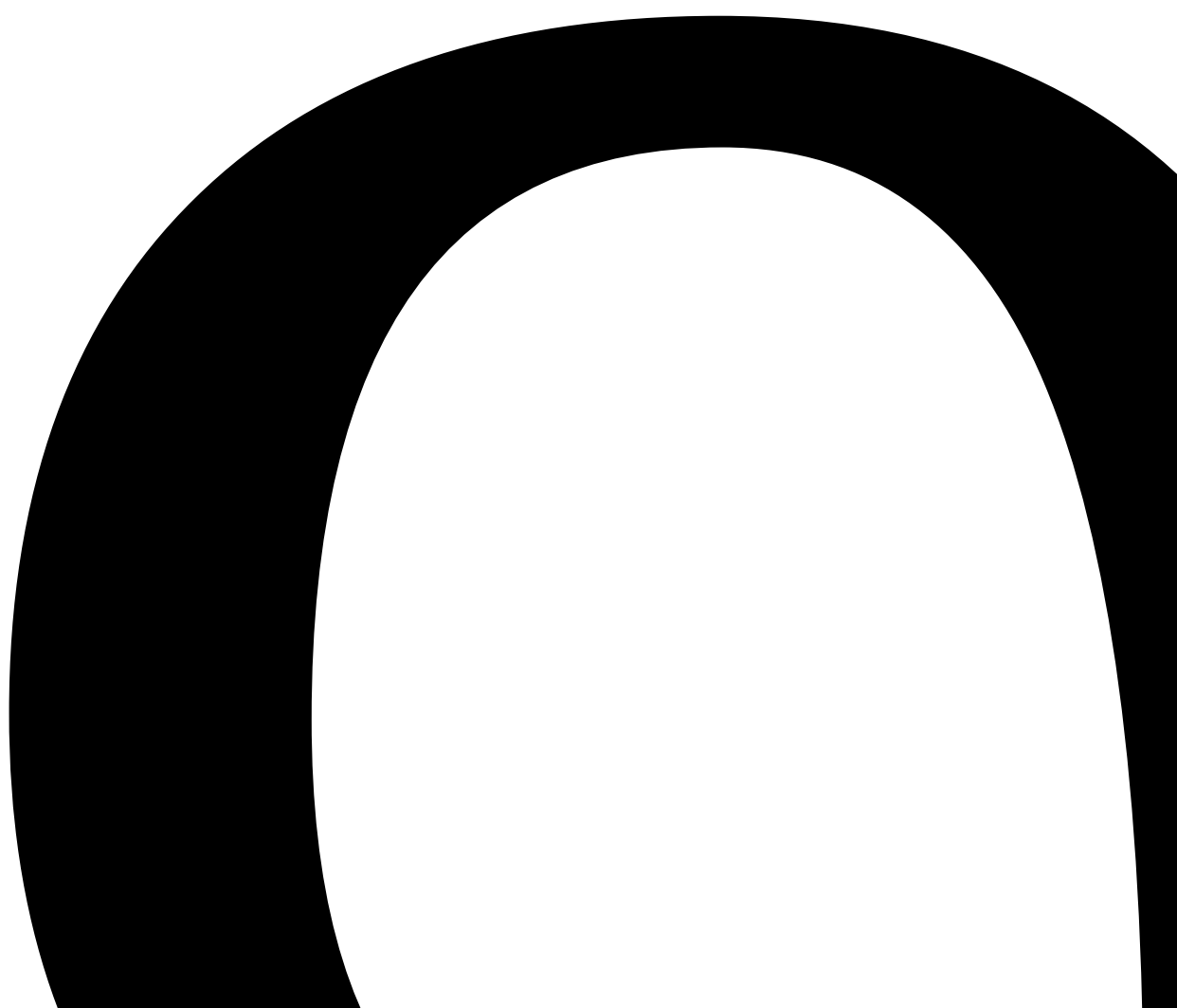


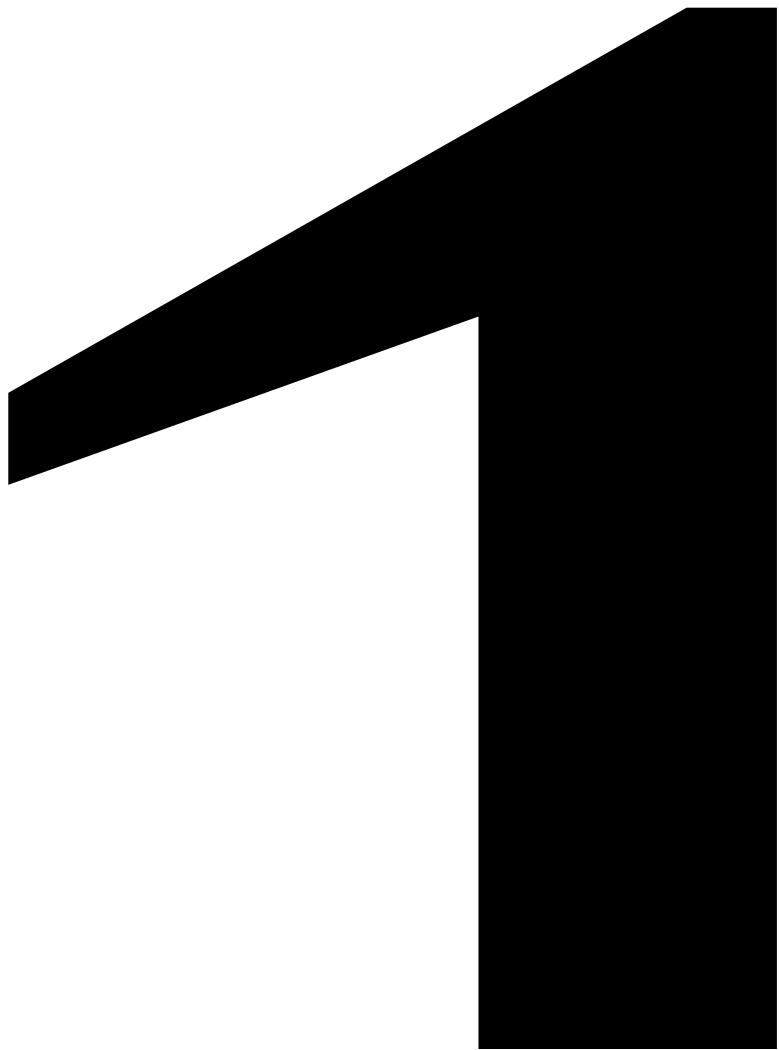


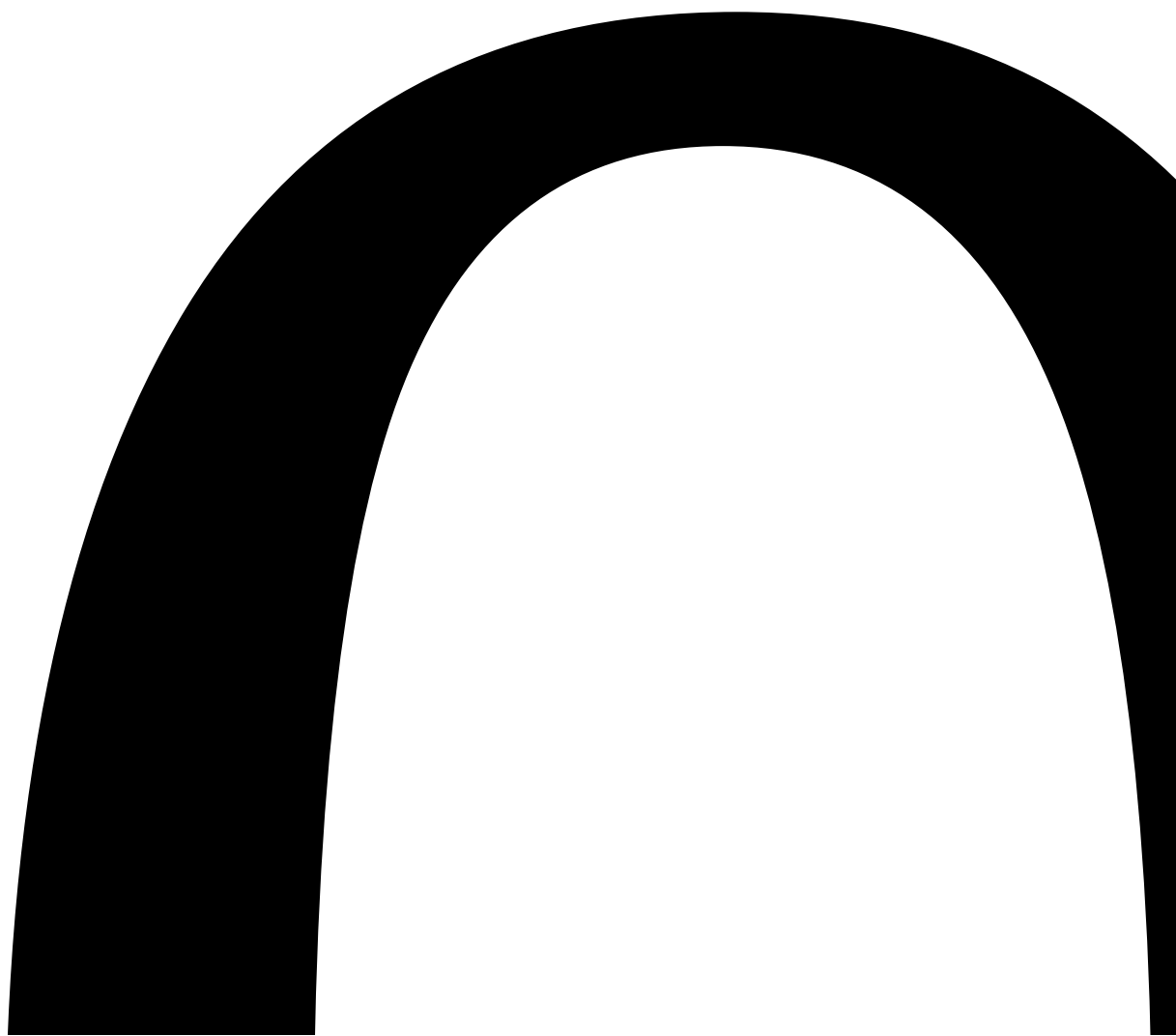




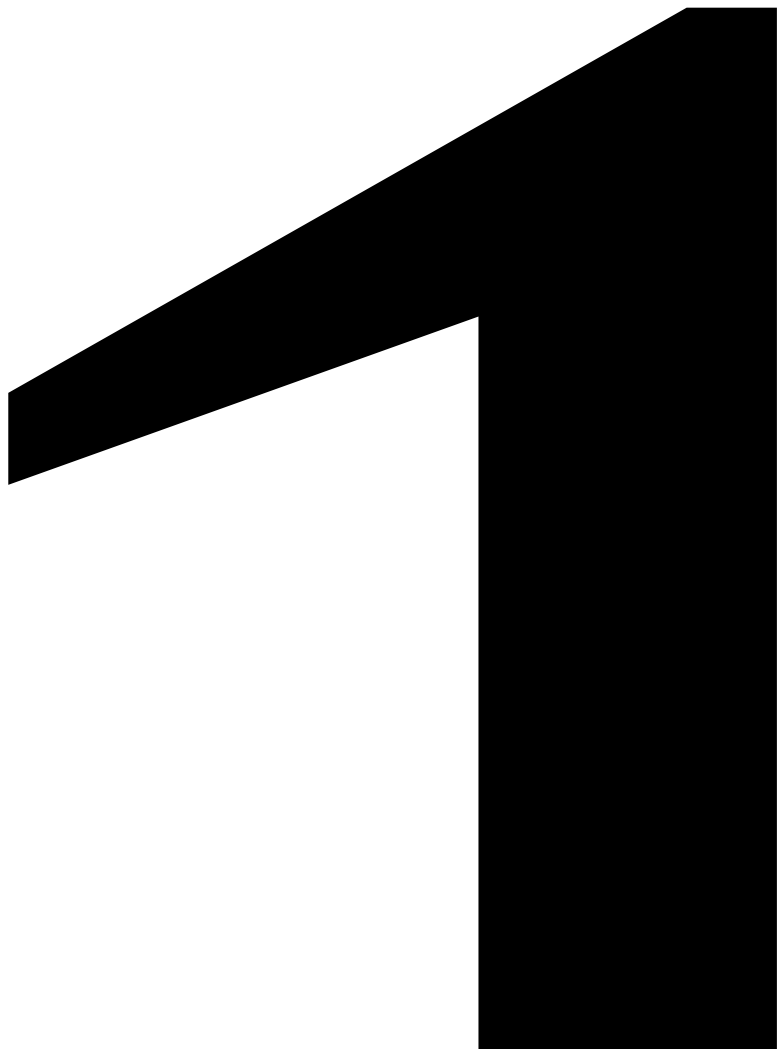


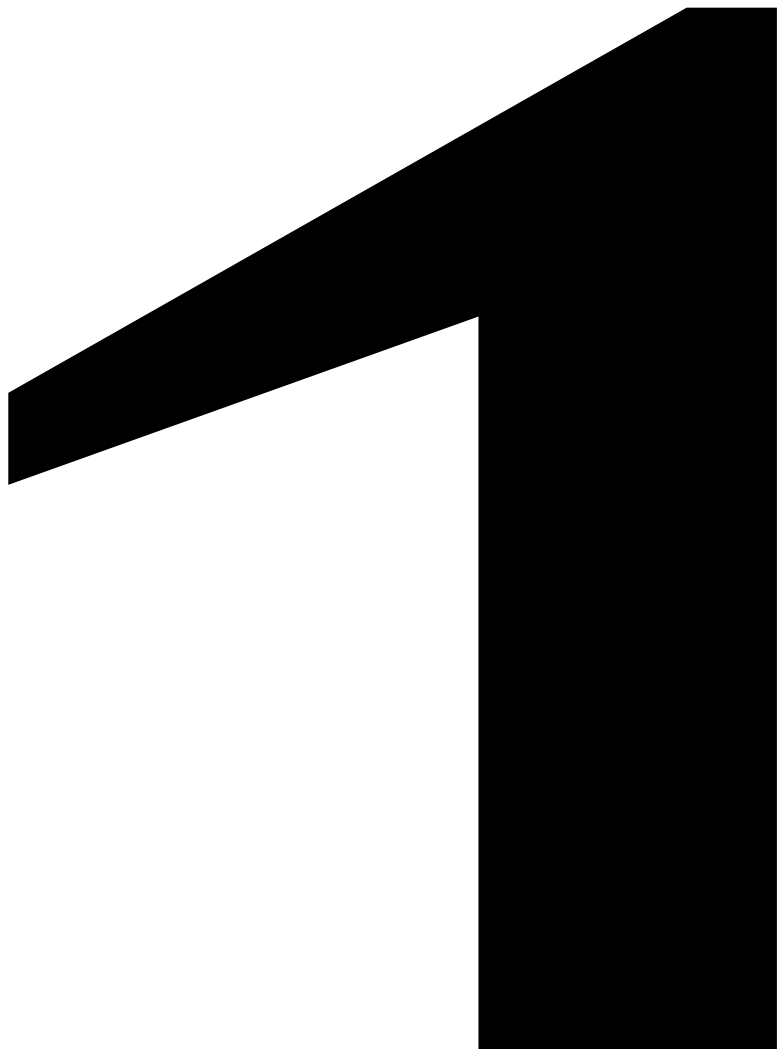


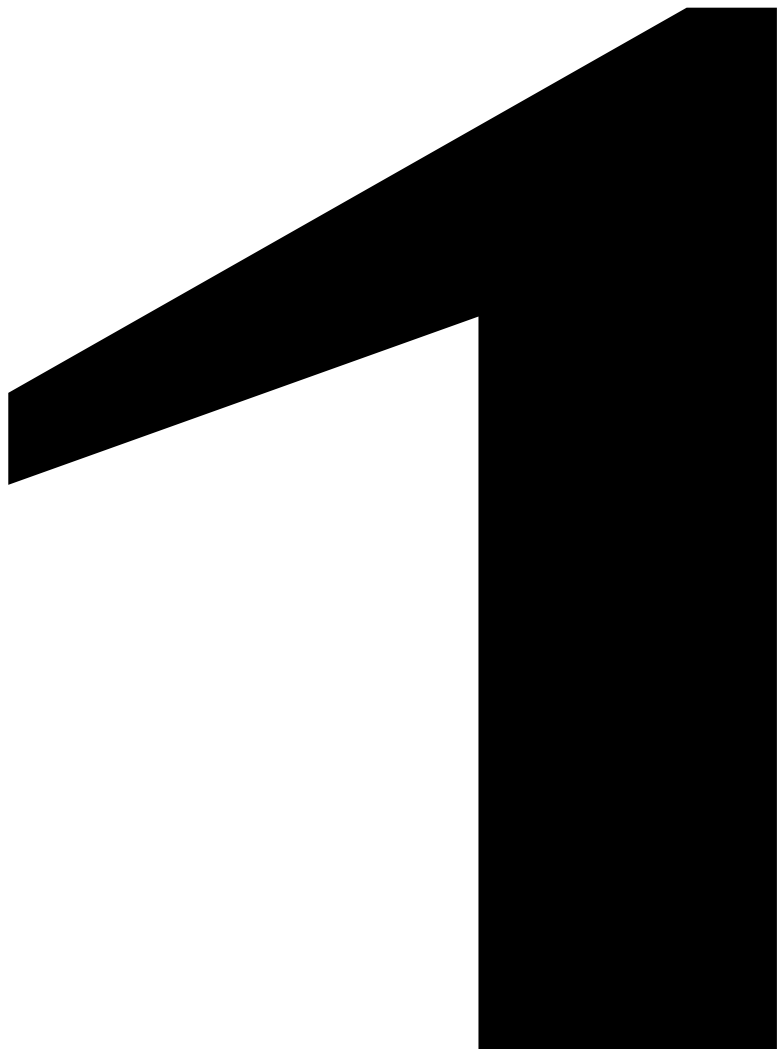


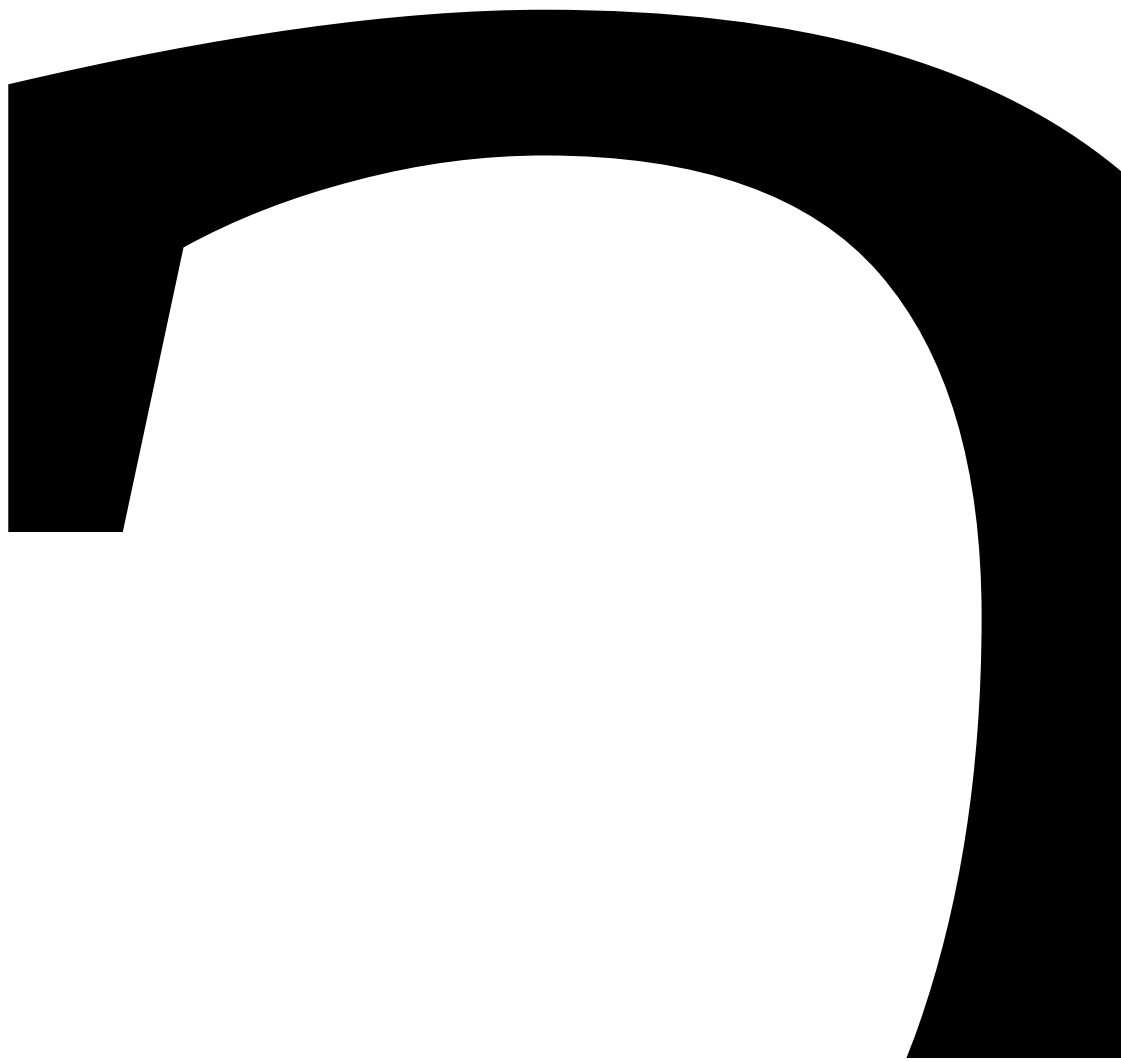


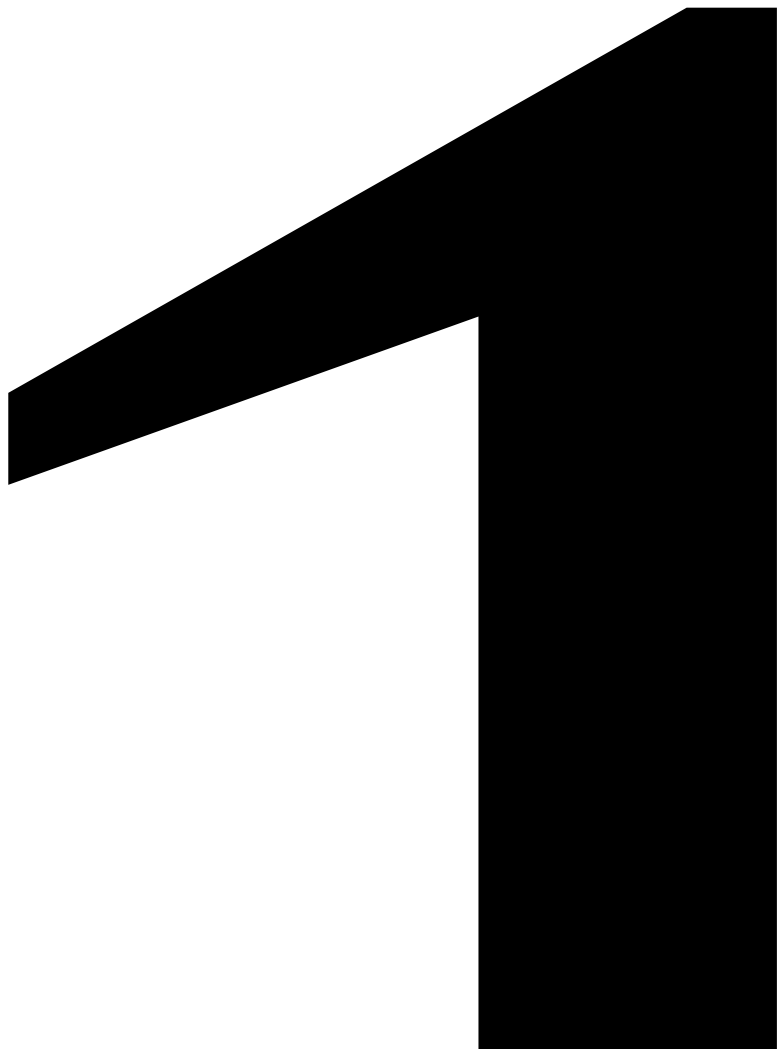
íäæÈ ÇáÇÓÊÇÐ ÇáÃÚÛä Úä Çáääß ÇíæíÑÔ ÒæÌ ÇáääáßÉ ÇÓÊíÑ ÇáíæííÉ ÇáÉí æáí ääÇ ßæÑÔ
ÇáÐí ÄäÑ ÈÇÚÇÉ



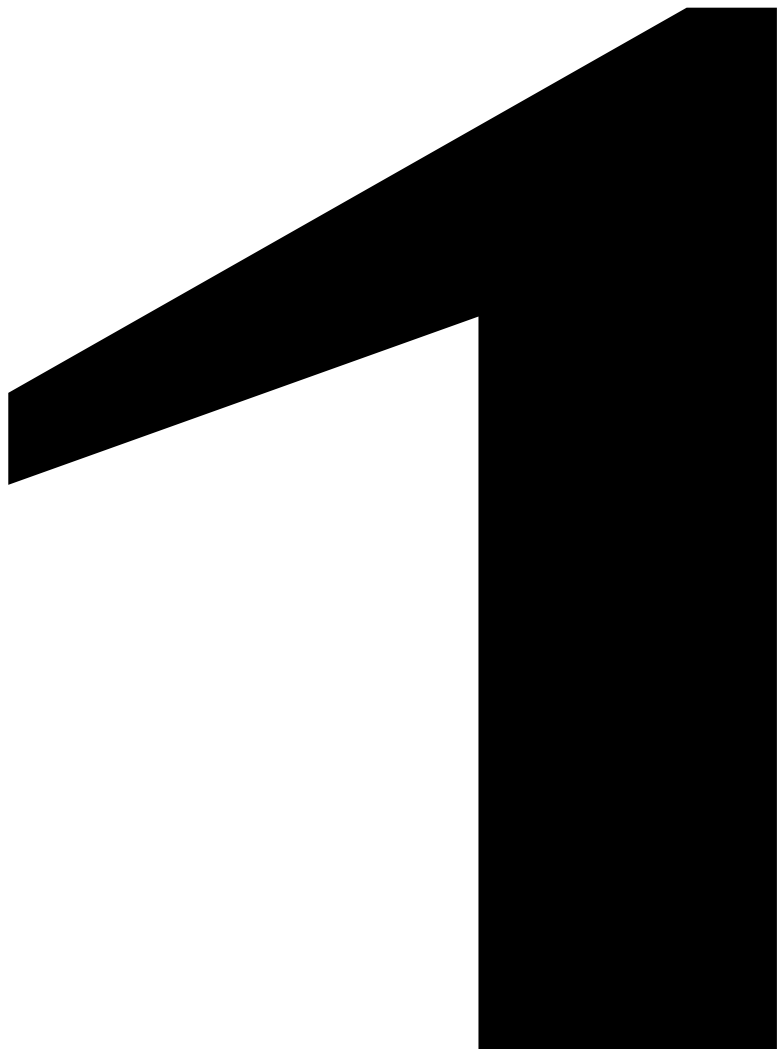






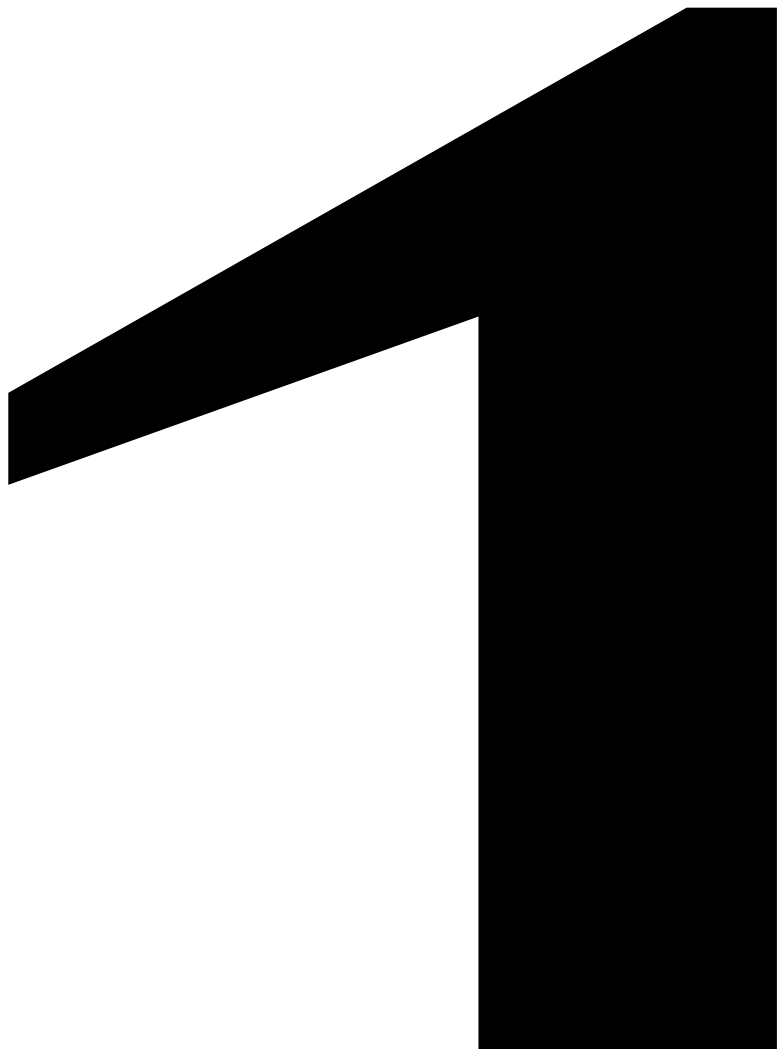


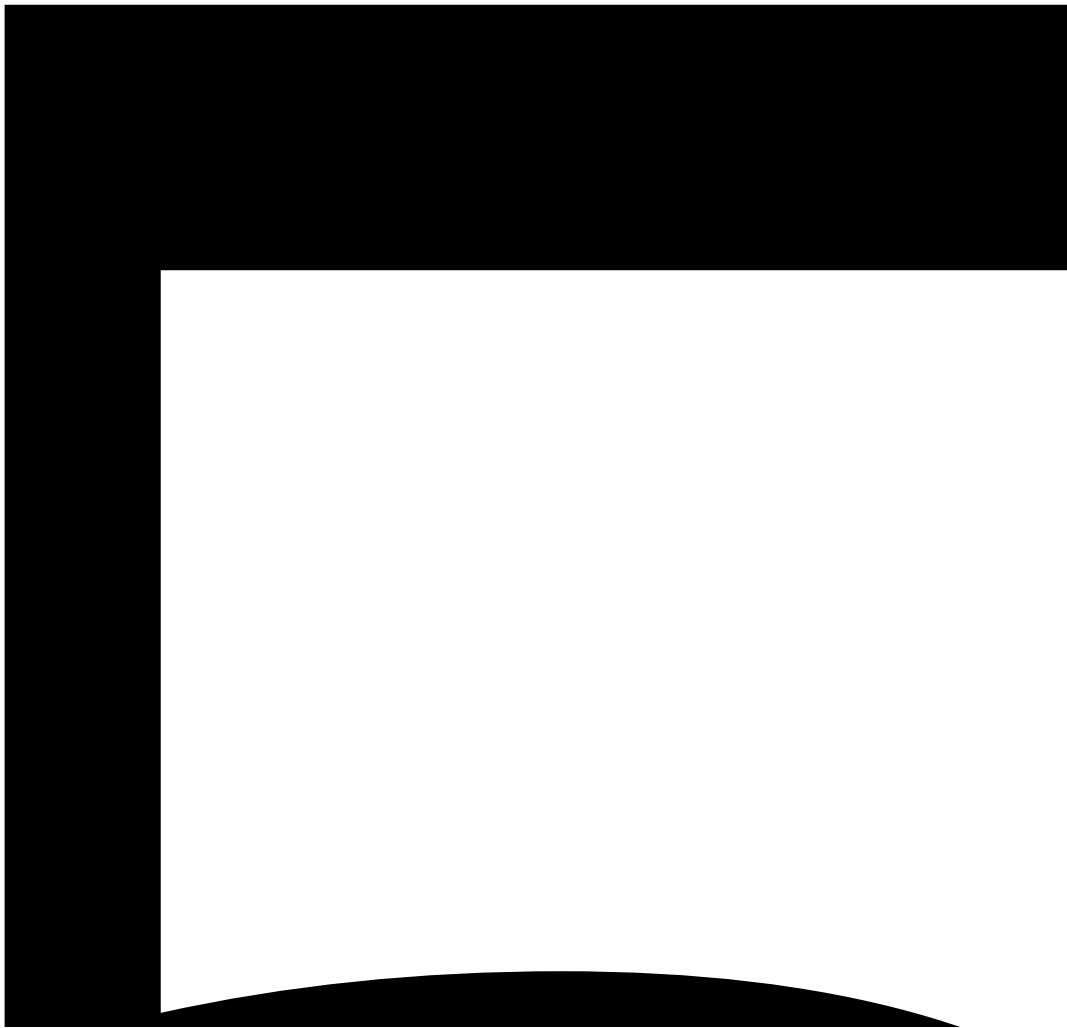


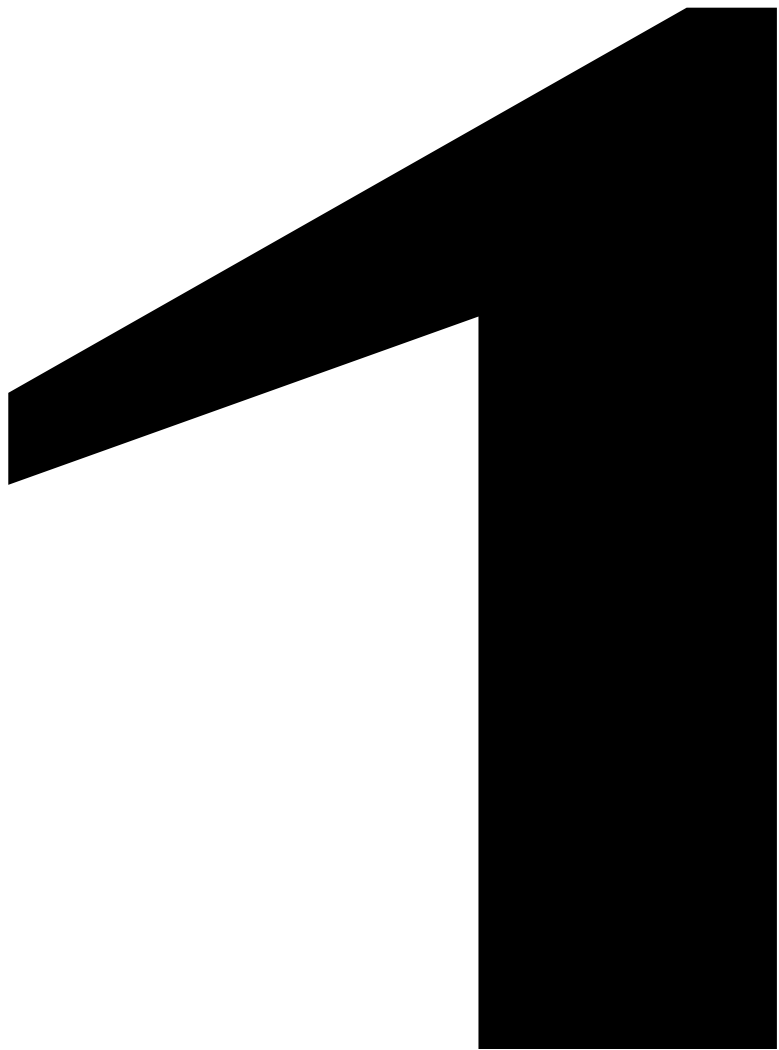


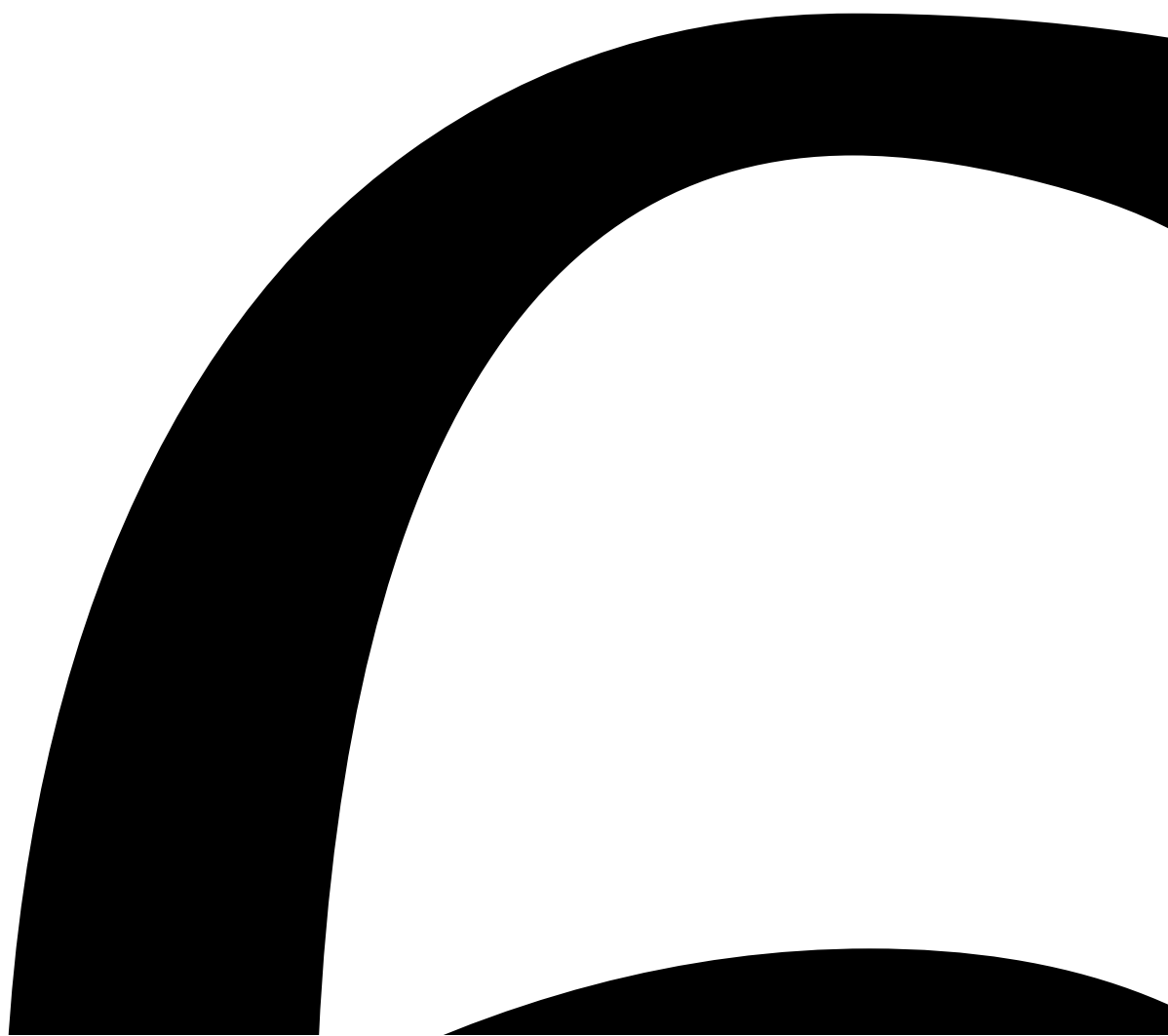


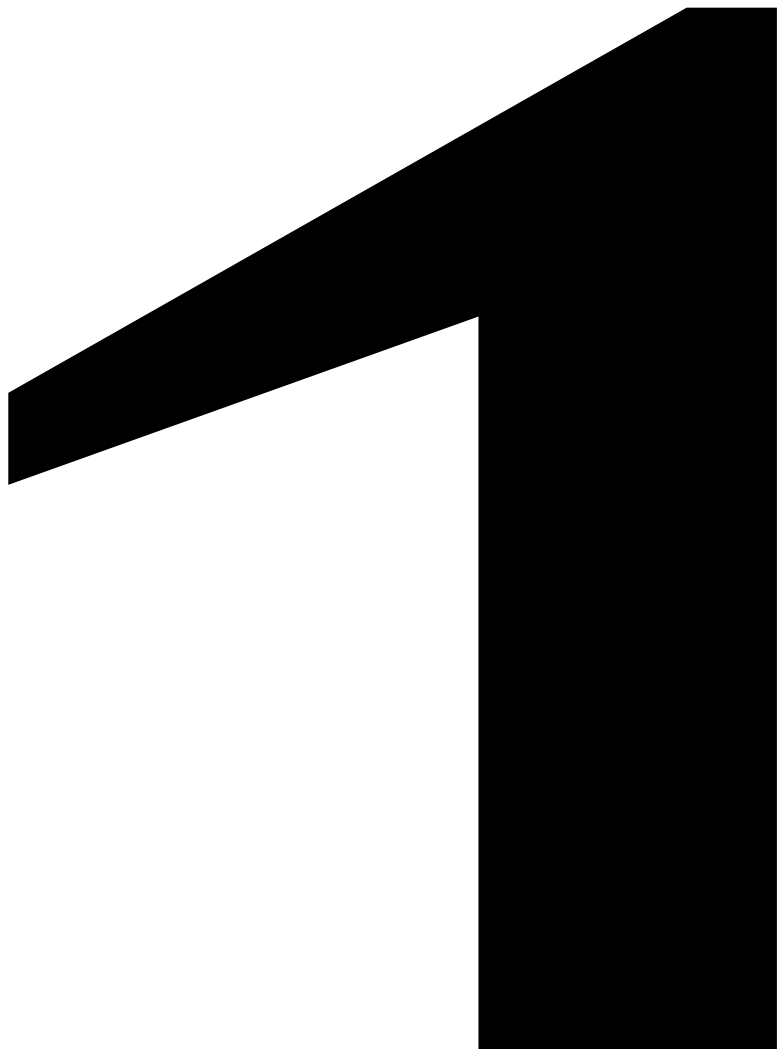
ÈæÚÒ: ÒæÌ ÑÇÚæË ÕÇÍÈÉ ÇáÓÝÑ Ýí ÇáÊæÑÇÉ æåæ æÇáÍ ÚæÈíÍ æÃÈæíÓí ÆÈí ĨÇæĨ ÇáÐË
íÚÊĐĨ ÇáíåæĨ Āä ää äÓåå íæáĨ ÇáãÓí





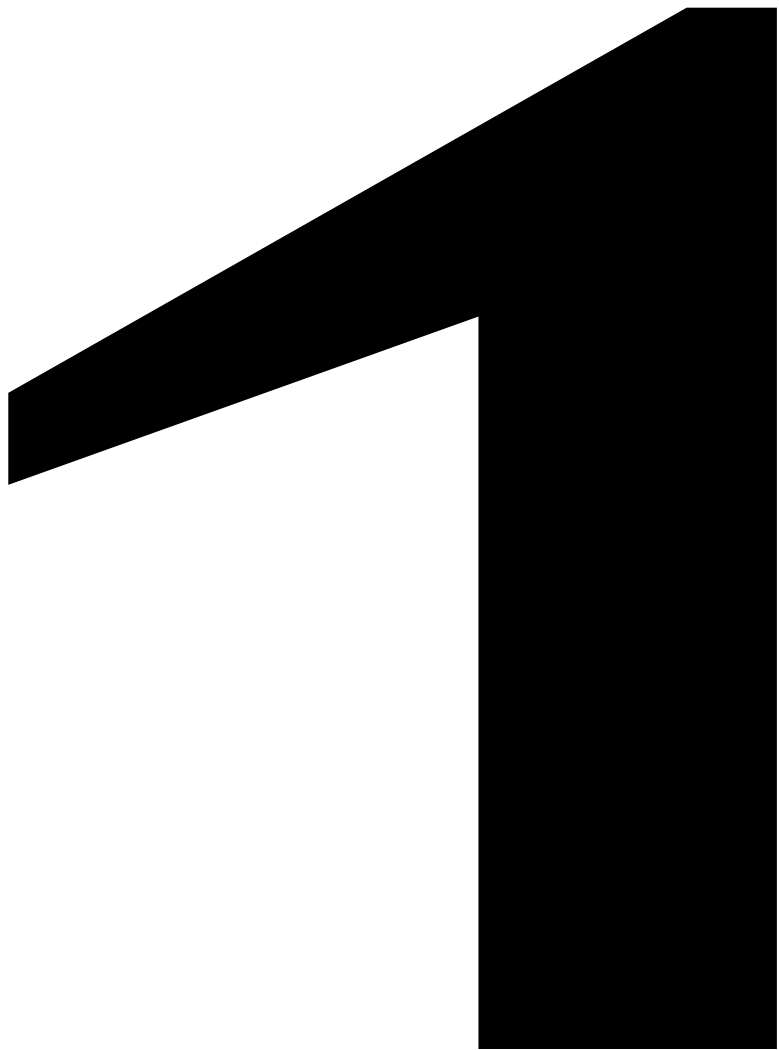


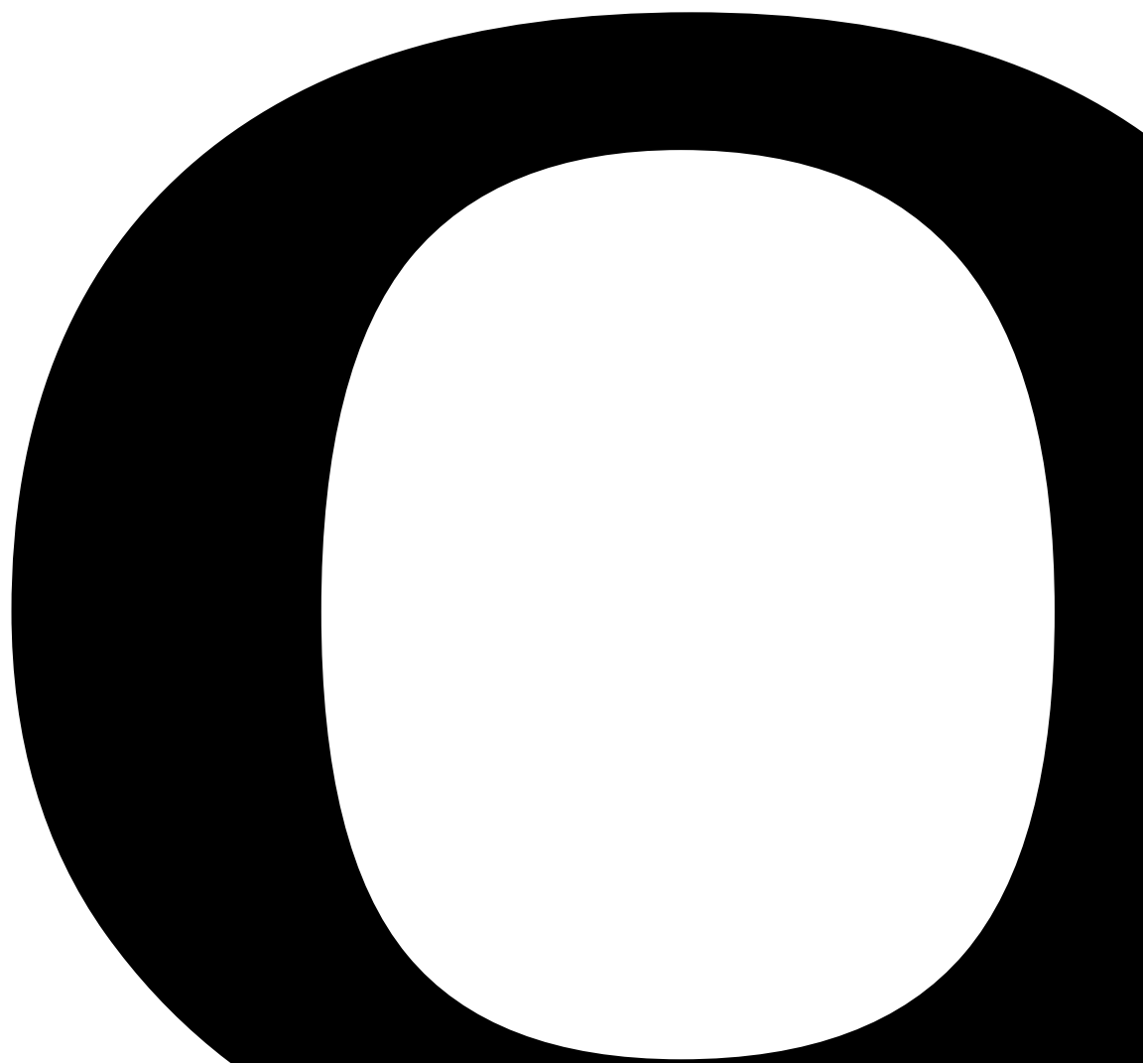






ÌæıÇ Ñæ íâæĐÇ: ÁÓã ÄÏ ÄÓÈÇØ Èäi ÇÓÑÇÆíá æíÑãÒæä Ýíâ Äái íâæĐÇ ÇáãßÇÈi ÇáĐí ÍÇÑÈ
ãáß ÓæÑíÇ æíÝÙ ÄæÑÓáiã





ÝÑæÚ ááÇÓæíÉ

ÈÈí ÈÑÈ: ÈÃÓÓÈ Ýí äíæíæÑß ÓäÉ 1843 æÇÐÈÕÑÈ Ùàì ÐÈæá ÇáíáæÌ; ÈÙáÙáæÇ Ýí ÇÑÈÙíä
ÌÇäÚÈ æβáíÈ ÆãÑíβíÈ; ÓÇääÈ Ýí ÇáíÑæÈ Ýí ÇáβÑáíä (19Ô)

ÓäÉ 1888 ãÄÔÃÊ äÍÝáÇ Ýí ÝáÓØíä æßÇä ÒÚãÇÁ ÇáíåæĪ ÝíåÇ ãËá

ÒÚíãÇ ßæÒäíß Úíãã ÃíÒãÇæÑ ããËáÇ áÃãÑíßÇ Ýí ÇáÃãã ÇáãËÍË ðÇá ÌÇáÓ ÓãÉ 1956 (ÍÝá

Ää äïáíÉ ÇáÛÑÈ ÞÇãÊ Úái ÇáÚÞííÉ ÇáíåæÍíÉ æÚái ßÇãÈ ÌÝíí Ýí ÌãÉ

ÇáÇÓæíÉ æÇáÃÍáÇÐ

ÌÇÁ Ýí àìáÉ ÇáðæÇÊ ÇáãÓáíÉ 1/5/1964 (áæÍÉ3 ááãÇÓæäíÉ : ÆÐÇ ßäÊ ÊÊãÓß ÈÇáðíã ÇáÇäÓÇäíÉ

æÝí ÇáãÄÊãÑ ÇáãÇÓæái ÇáβÈíÑ ÓäÉ 1955ã Ýí ÔíβÇÛæ ÍÖÑã (ÍãÓæã ÄáÝÇ) Úài ÑÃÓãã
ÊÑæãÇã æÓÚæÇ ÊãËÇá ÇáãÓíí æÑãæã ÈÒÌÇÌÇÊ ÇáÔãÈÇãíÇ æÞÇã ÞØÈãã Óáæãæã íÞáÍ ÓáÇÉ

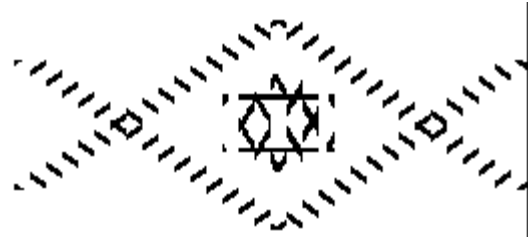
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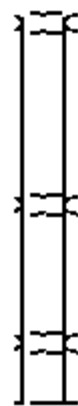
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ÇáÇÓæíÉ æÇáÃíÇä

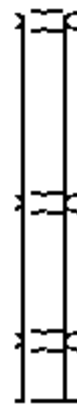
G (ìÇBíä)



1 (E) مچھنے (مچھنے)



1 (E) پیلن



ÇáÑæÊÇÑí

ÃæÑíÊ ÒÍÝíÝÉ İÇÝÇÑ ÇáíáæíÉ 29/1/79 ÎÈÑÇ İÇÁ Ýíá: Ãä ÑÆíÓ äæÇlí ÇáÑæÊÇÑí Ýí ÇÓÑÇÆíá "ÊÓÍÇᐁ ÈÑÇÒ" ÇÊÕá ÈÑÆíÓ äÇlí ÇáÑæÊÇÑí Ýí ãÕÑ (ÃäæÓí ÊáíÑ) æáæ íáælí æÇÊÝᐁ ãÚá Úáí Úᐁí ãÄÊãÑ ÚÇã áææÇlí ÇáÑÊÊÇÑí ÇáÇÓÑÇÆíáíÉ æÇáãÕÑíÉ æÇáãÛÑÈíÉ

æÇáÊæäÓíÉ

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æpÇáÊ ĨÇÝÇÑ: Ää ÇáÇÊÝÇp ðĪ Êã ÈíääãÇ Úái ÚĪĪ ÇáãÄÊãÑ Ýí ÇáĪÍÓ Èã íãÊpá ÈÚĪ Đáß
áíæÇŌá ÇĪÊãÇÚÇÊã Ýí

æŒá Áái ÚãÇä ÃãÓ (1) [ÇáíŒŒæÑ 14/10/79]. ÇããŒŒÑ íãŒ ÈæãÇÑ ÑÆíŒ ÇãÑæÈÇÑí Çáíæáí Ýí
ŒíÇÑÉ ááÃÑíã ÈŒŒŒÑŒ ÈáÇÉÉ ÁíÇã íŒáÚ ÍáÇáãÇ Úái äŒÇŒÇÈ äÇí ÇãÑÉÈÇí Ýí ÚãÇä Ýí

ÇáÍDáííä ÇáÇÌÈãÇÚí æÇáÈDÇÝí æíÒæÑ ÈáÍÉ ÇáÑÇÌÝ ááÇØáÇÚ Úài ãÕÑæÚ ÇáãÑBÒ

æíÐḂÑ Āā ÇáÑæĒÇÑí Çáíæáí ĀāŌíÁ ÚÇā 1905 Ýí āíāÉ ŌíḂÇŪæ íŌā ÍæÇáí (850 ĀáÝ ÚŌæ) āā
āíĒáÝ ĀāíÇÁ ÇáÚÇāā Ōāā (18002) äÇíí Ýí (153) ĒáíÇ æíŪāá Ýí äæÇíí ÇáÑæĒÇÑí ÑíÇá ĀŪāÇá
æāāāíæā ... æḂÇā Ýí ÇŌĒḂÇĒāā ÝÁÇí ÍæÑí ÑÆíŌ ÇāāÇíí Ýí ÚāÇā. ĀŌĪÑ ÇáÝÇĒíḂÇā ŌāÉ 1950

ᐃÑÇÑÇ

íÛÑ

Úâi

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άϚ ΥΝϐ Èĩä ŌáĩæĩÉ æĩåæĩÉ

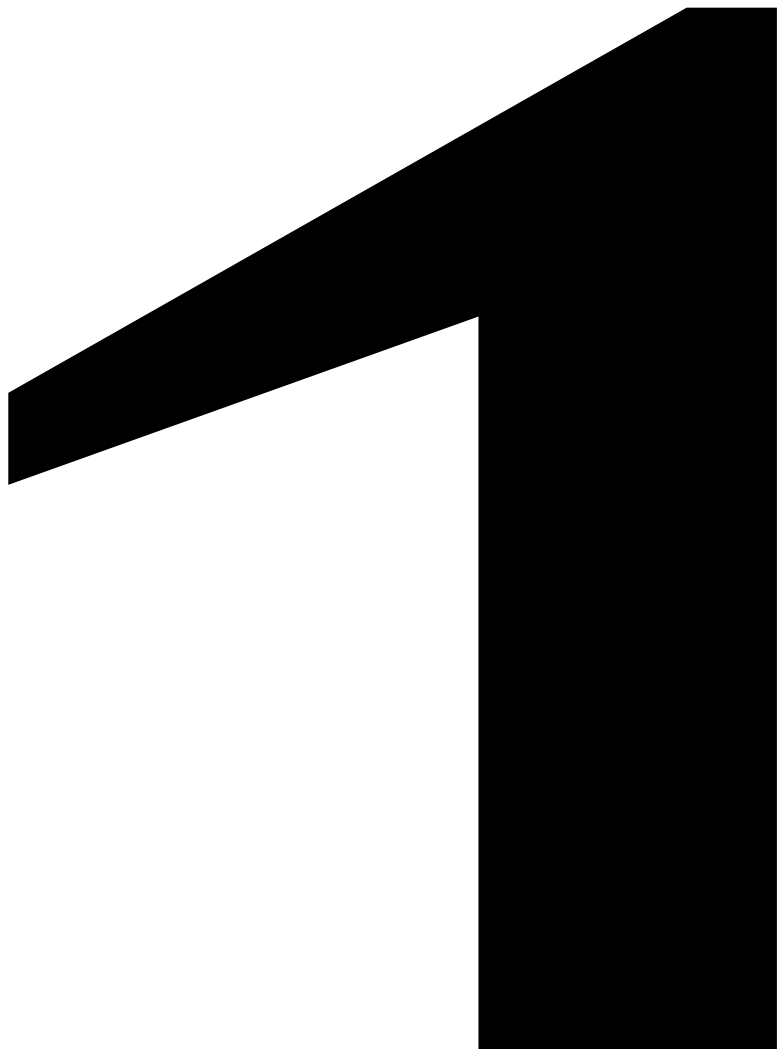
ãÑÊÒá Ýí ÍØÇÈã Ýí ÇããÄÊãÑ ÇáÕáíæãí ÇáÃæá ÓãÉ 1897 ÞÇá (ÇáÕáíæãíÉ áí ÇáÚæíÉ Ááí ÍÙíÑÉ
ÇáíáæííÉ ÞÉá Äã ÊÖÉÍ ÇáÚæíÉ Ááí ÄÑÖ ÇáãÚíÇÍ) (1) [ÇáãÓáãæã æÇáÍÑÈ ÇáÑÇÈÚÉ/ ÕãÍ

αίβραά ÇÈä ÛæÑíæä : (ÃäÇ íåæÍí ÃæáÇ æÇÓÑÇÆíáí ÈÚÍ Ðάβ ÝÐØ áÇÚÊÐÇÍ ÈÃä ÌæáÉ
ÇÓÑÇÆíá æÍÈ áÃíá ÇάÓÚÈ ÇάíáæÍ ÈÃÓÑå æäíÇÈÈ Úää) (2) [ÓåÍí ÇάÝÇÈÍ

íBæá äÇíæä ÌæáíäÇä (áDí ßÇä ÇáÛÑÖ ää ÇáíæáÉ ÇáíæíÉ ÇáíÝÇÙ Úâí ÇáÓÙÈ Çáíæí ÇáDí ßÇäÈ
Êáííå ÑÝÚ ÇáDíæí æÇáÇáíäÇì) (3) äííá Áâí ÇÓÑÇÆíá/ÊíáæÑ



ÇáíááÇÊ Úái ÇááÚÉ (1) [ßÊÇÈ ÇáÚÑÈíÉ Èíä ÔÚæÈíÊíä Ĩ. áíÓä ÚÈĬ



ÊÈàÊ

ÌÑíÉ

(ÇáãÞÊØÝ)

ÝβÑÉ

æÃíãã

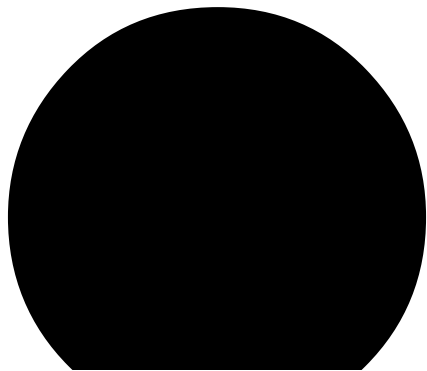
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ÇάβÇÈÈ

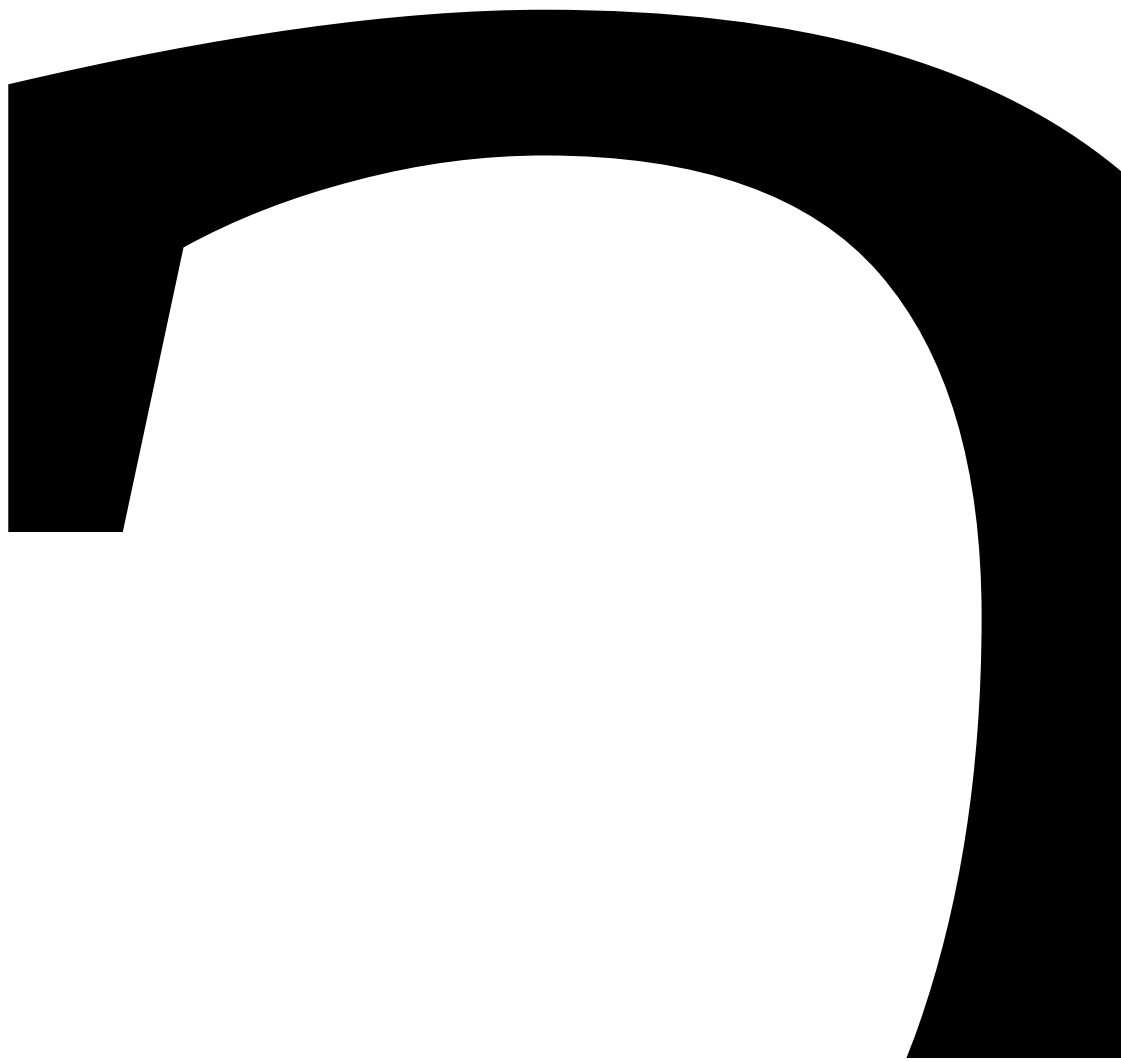
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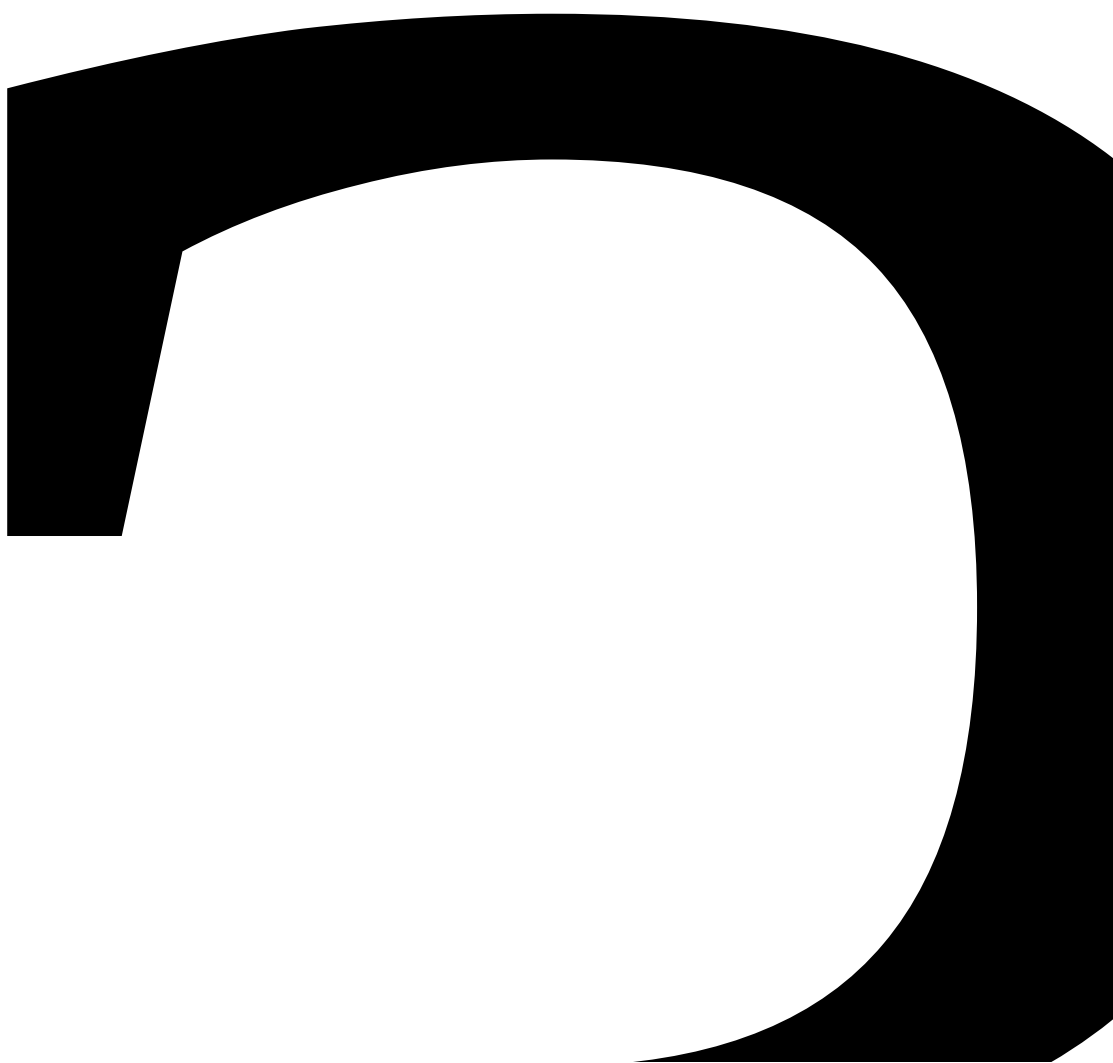
ÓÈÊÇ



È-ÇÁΒÊÇÈÉ

ÈÚĩÑ





æÝí ÓäÉ 1926 ĪÚÇ ÇáãÕÑííä Áái àìÑ ÇáÝÕí æÈÑìä ÝÕæáÇ ää ÇáÇäííá Ýí ßÈÇÈ (ÇááÙÉ
ÇáãÕÑíÉ) æÈÈäì ÑÁíá ÓáÇää äæÓì (Çáíæä



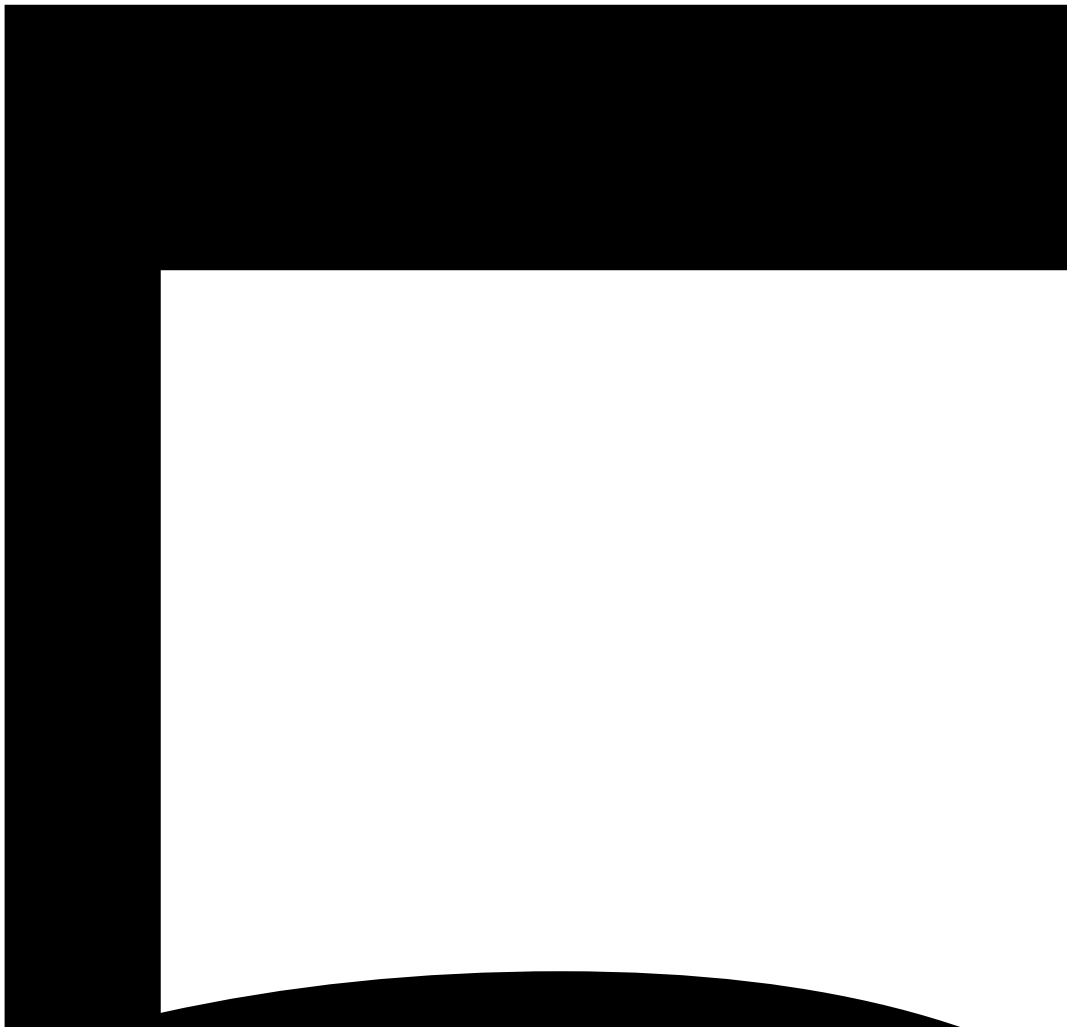
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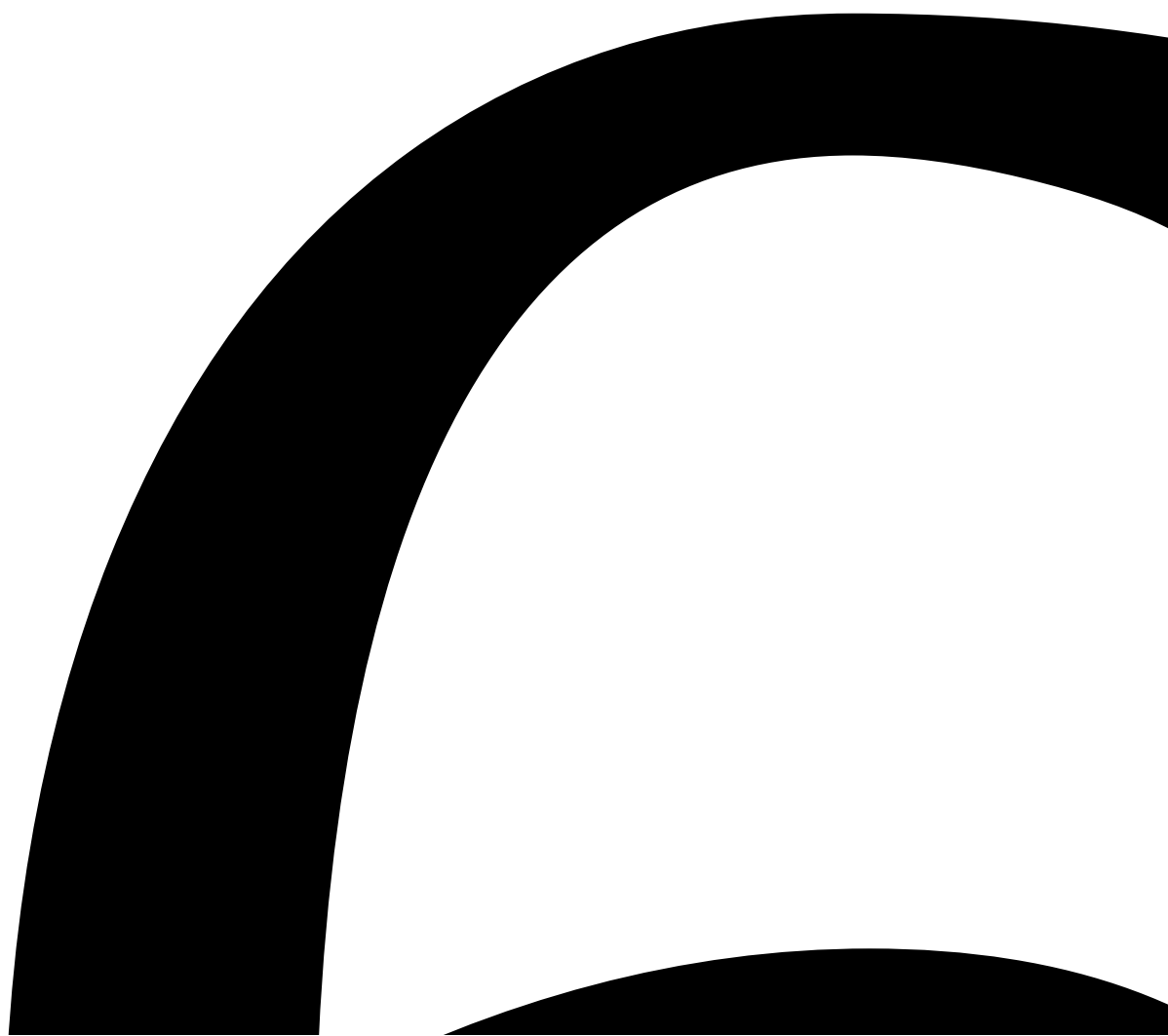
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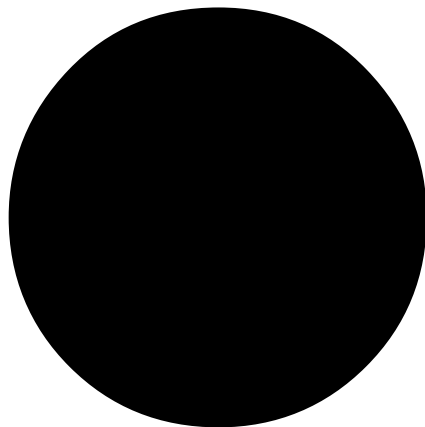
ÇÓßäĨÑ ãÚáæÝ æÇÈää ÚíÓì æÇäÊÎÈ ÚíÓì ÚÓæÇ Ýí ãĭãÚ ÇááŪÉ ÇáŪÑÈíÉ ÈÇáÞÇãÑÉ æßÊÈ
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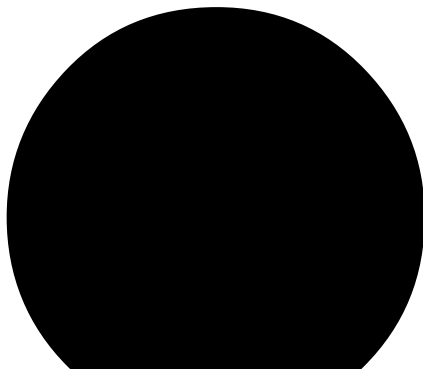


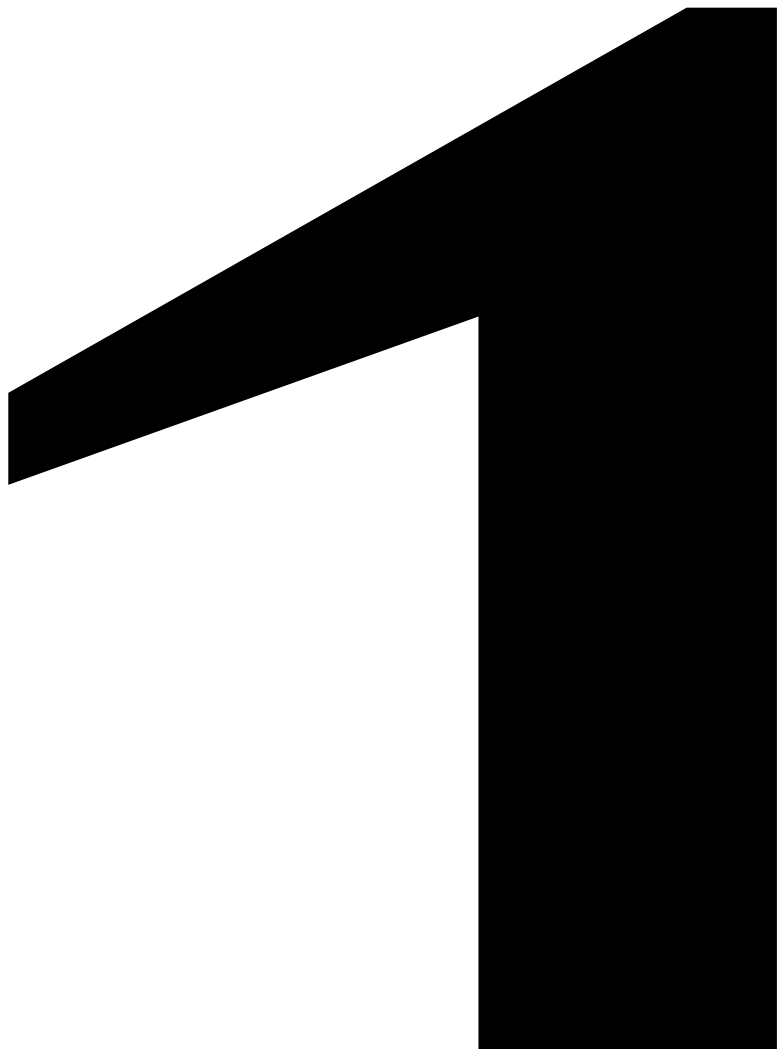
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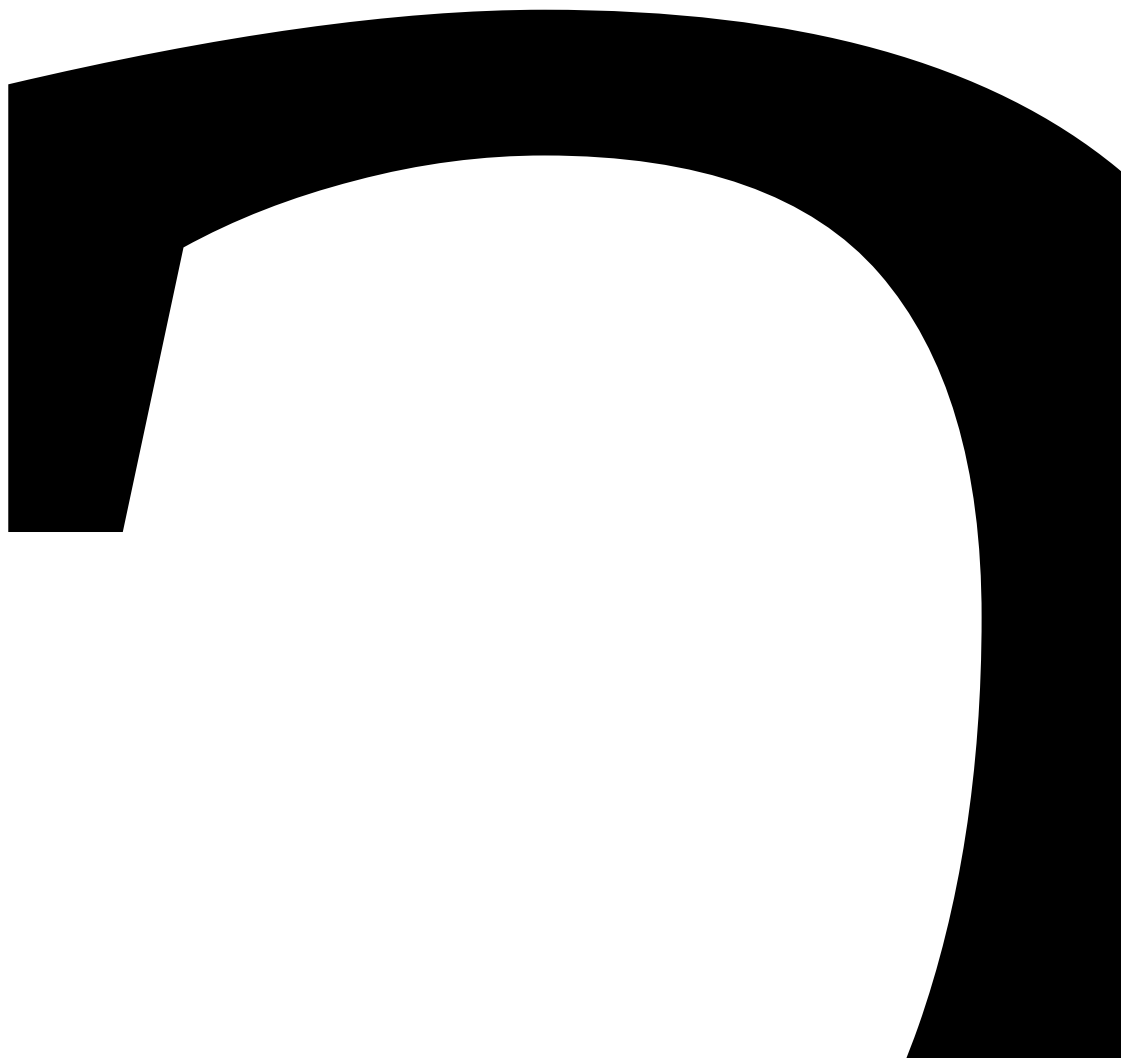
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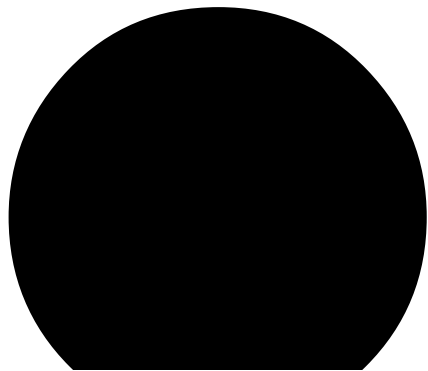


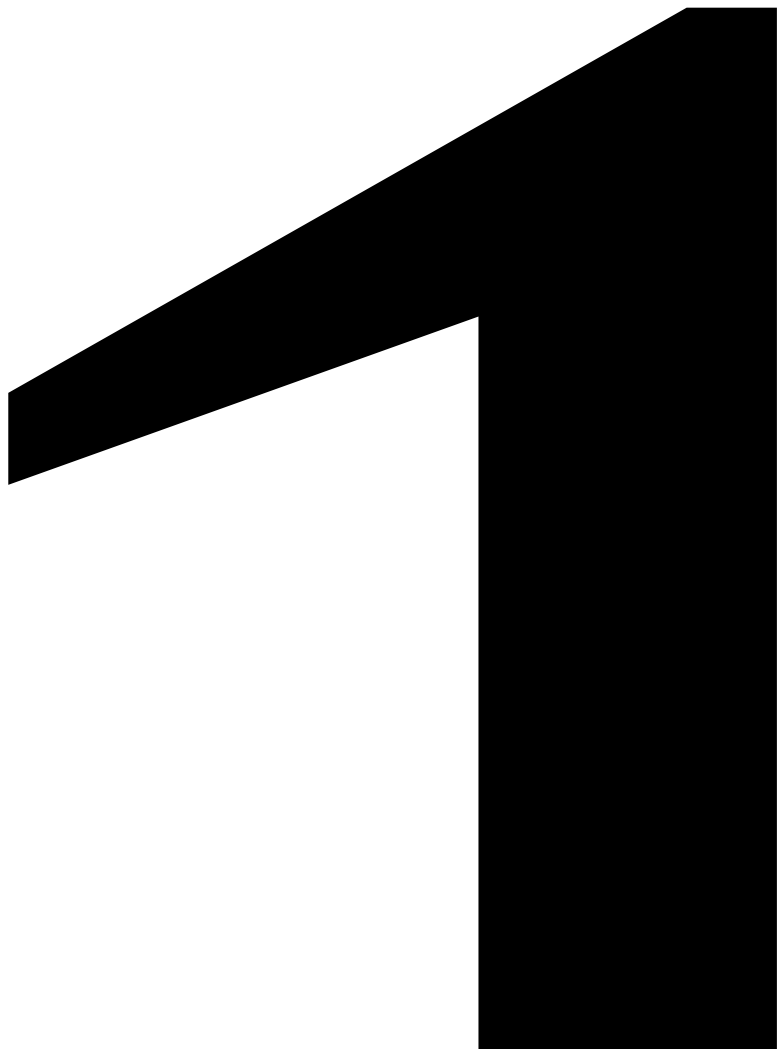






ÇáßæäÈ ÞÓØäØíä ÇæáæÓbí ÓäÉ 1899 ÍÕÕ äáíæä ÝÑÇäß Ýí ÊÑßÊä äáÔÚÈ ÇáÕÑÞí ÇáÐí íÈÇÌÑ
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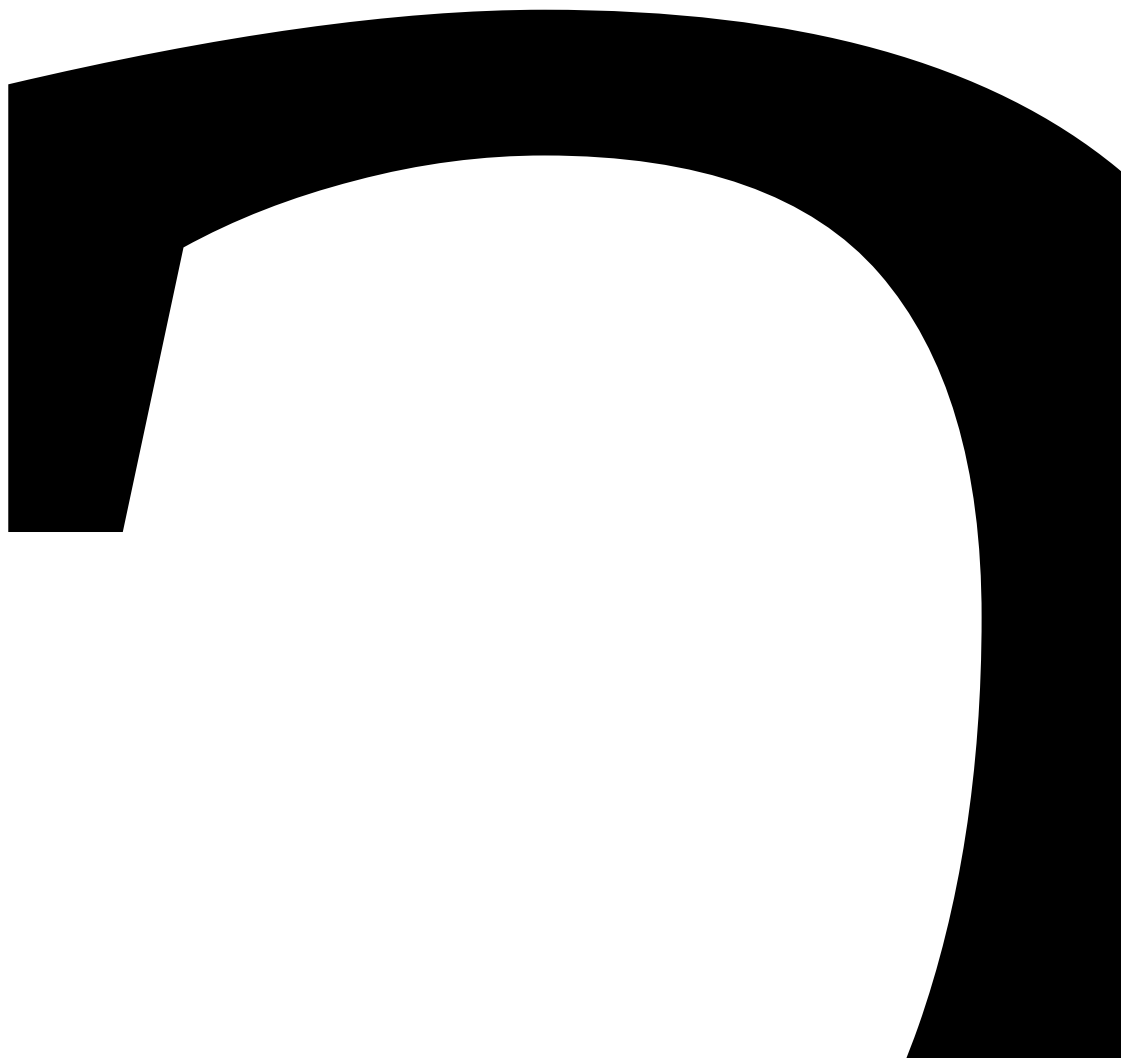
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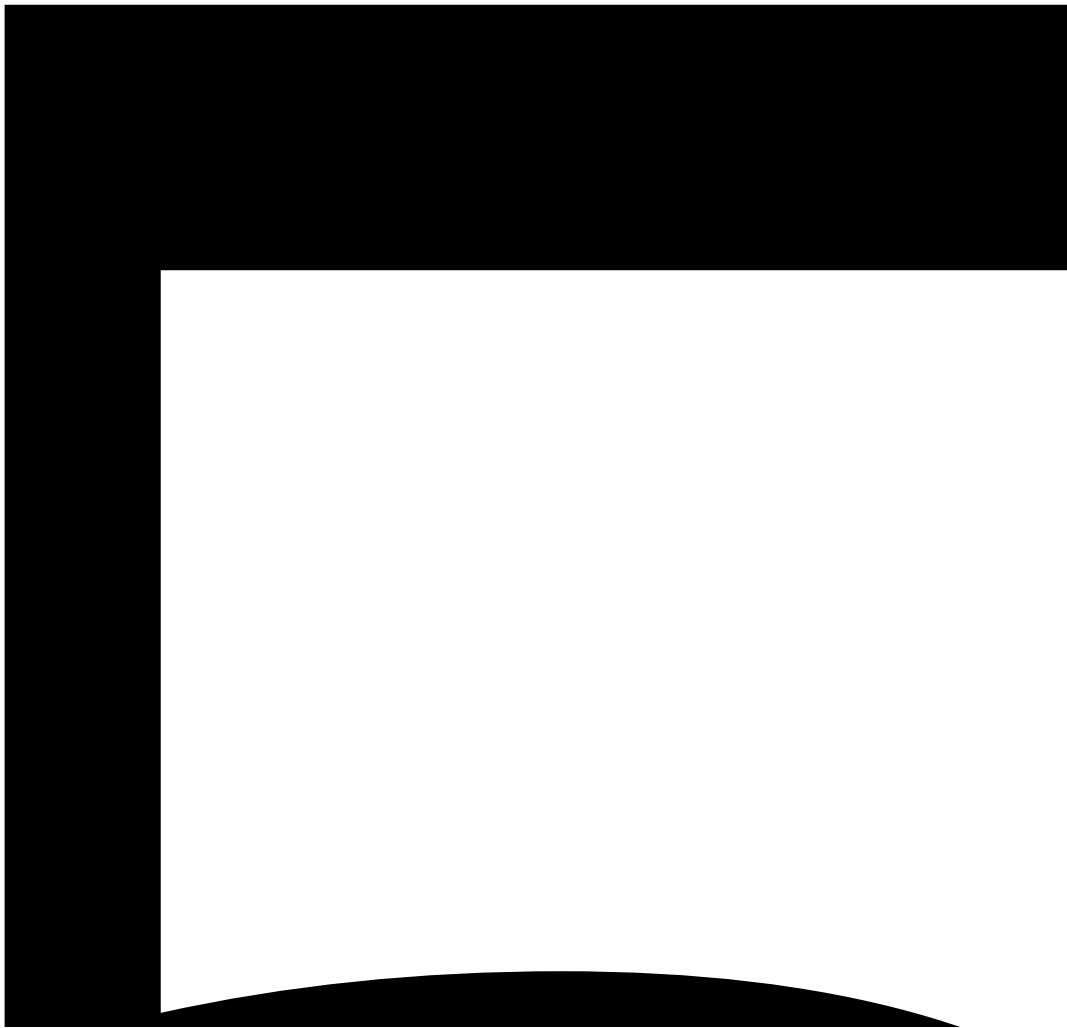
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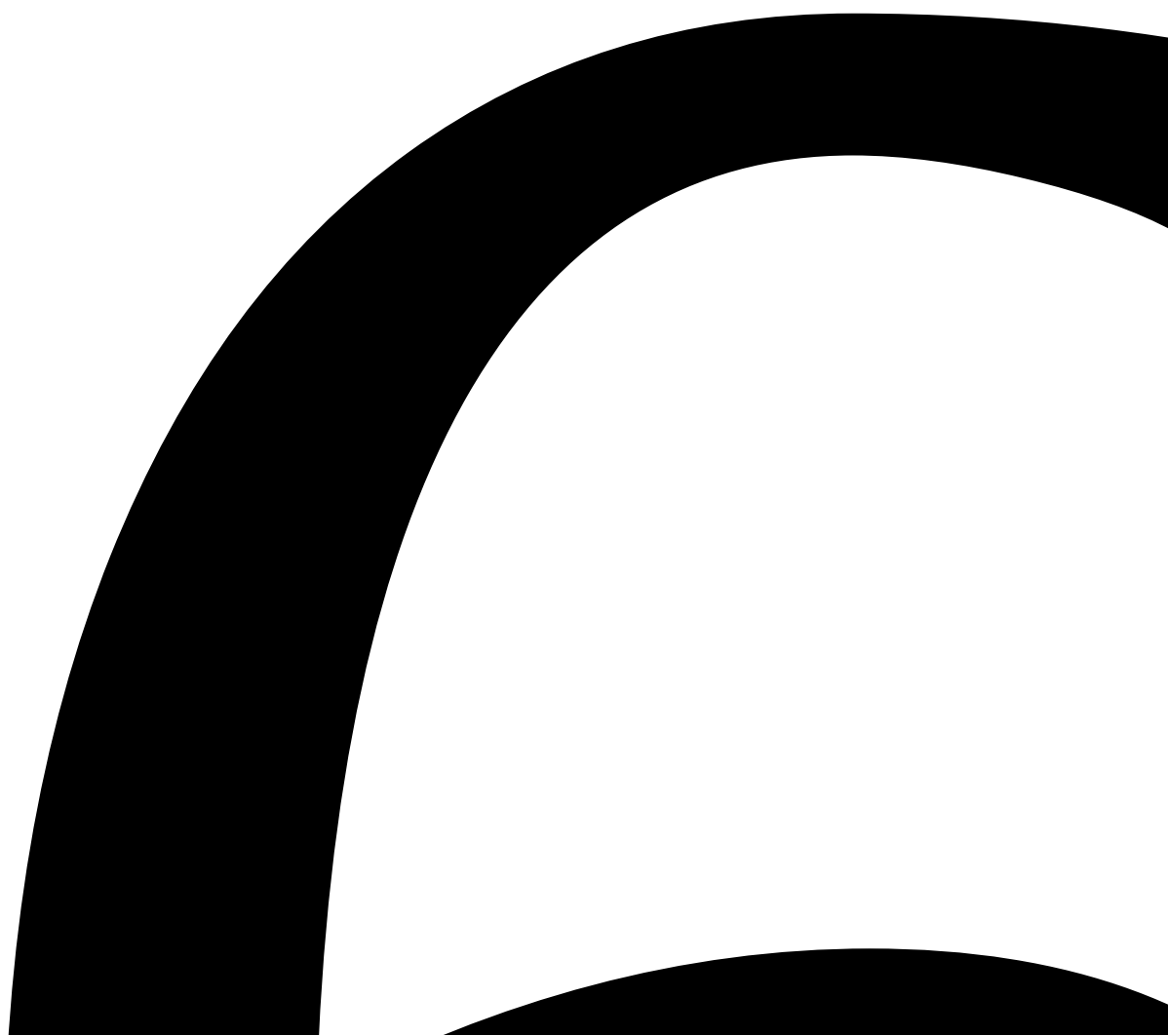
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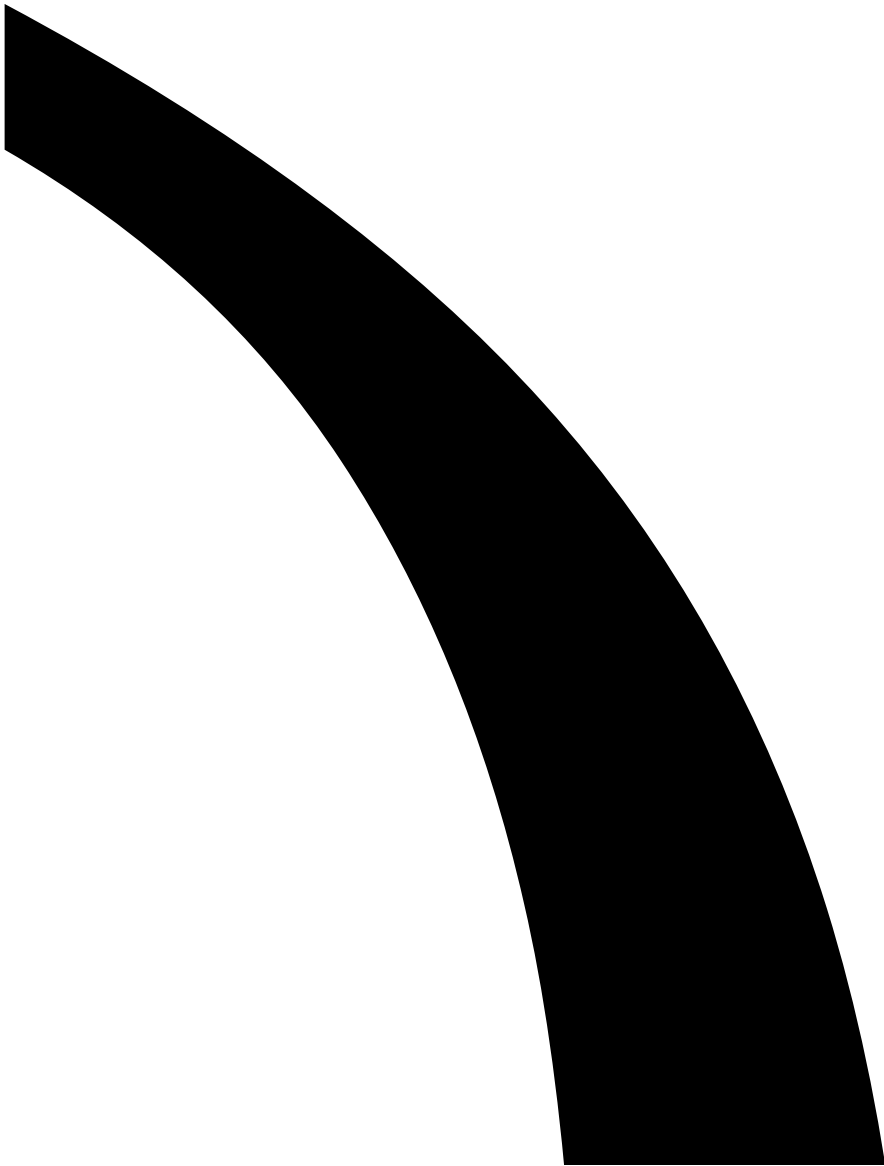
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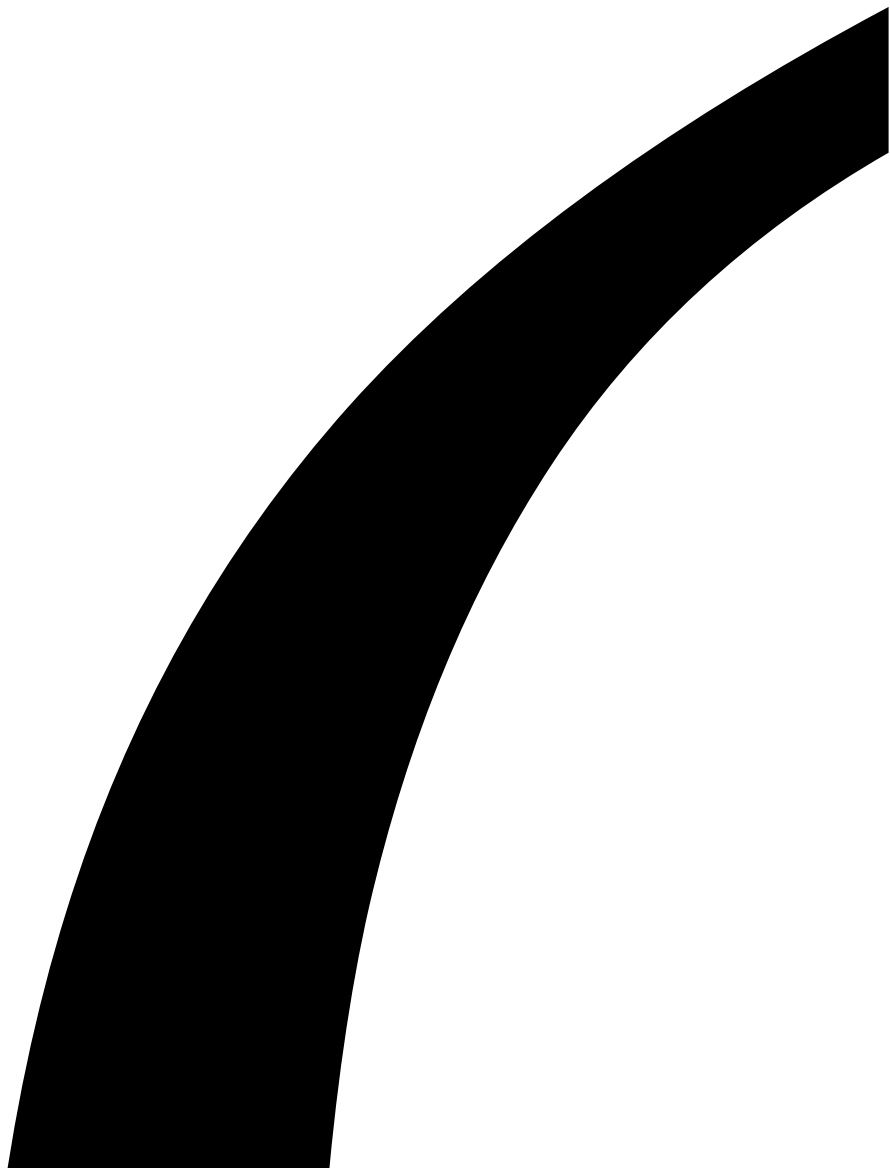
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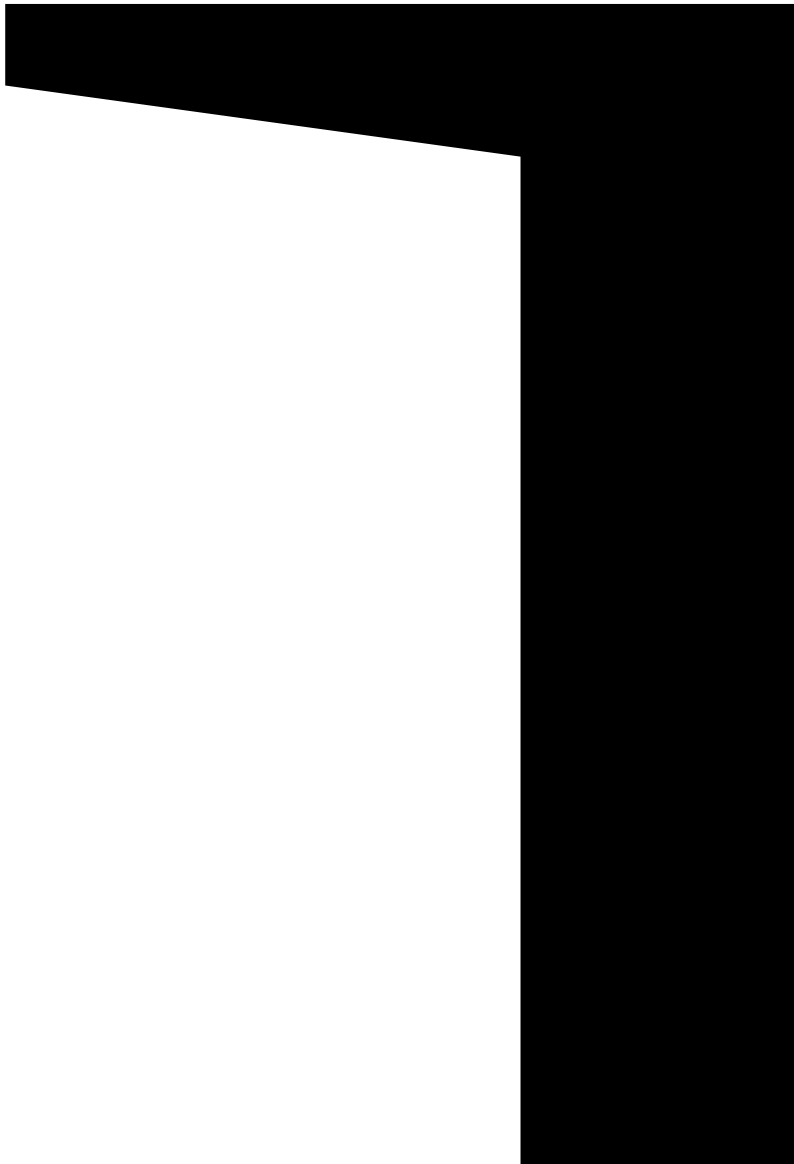








ÇáÇÚáÇä ÇáÚÇáãí áÍæÞ ÇáÄäÓÇä (1)



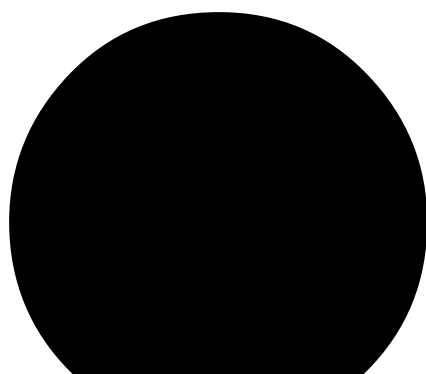
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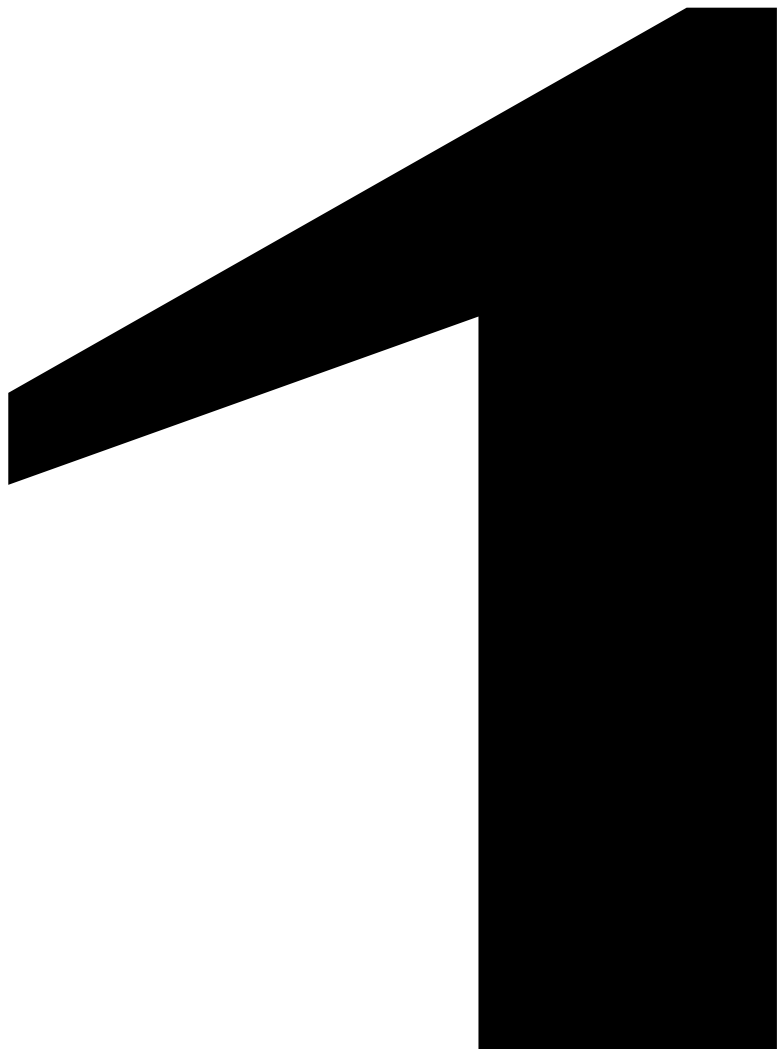
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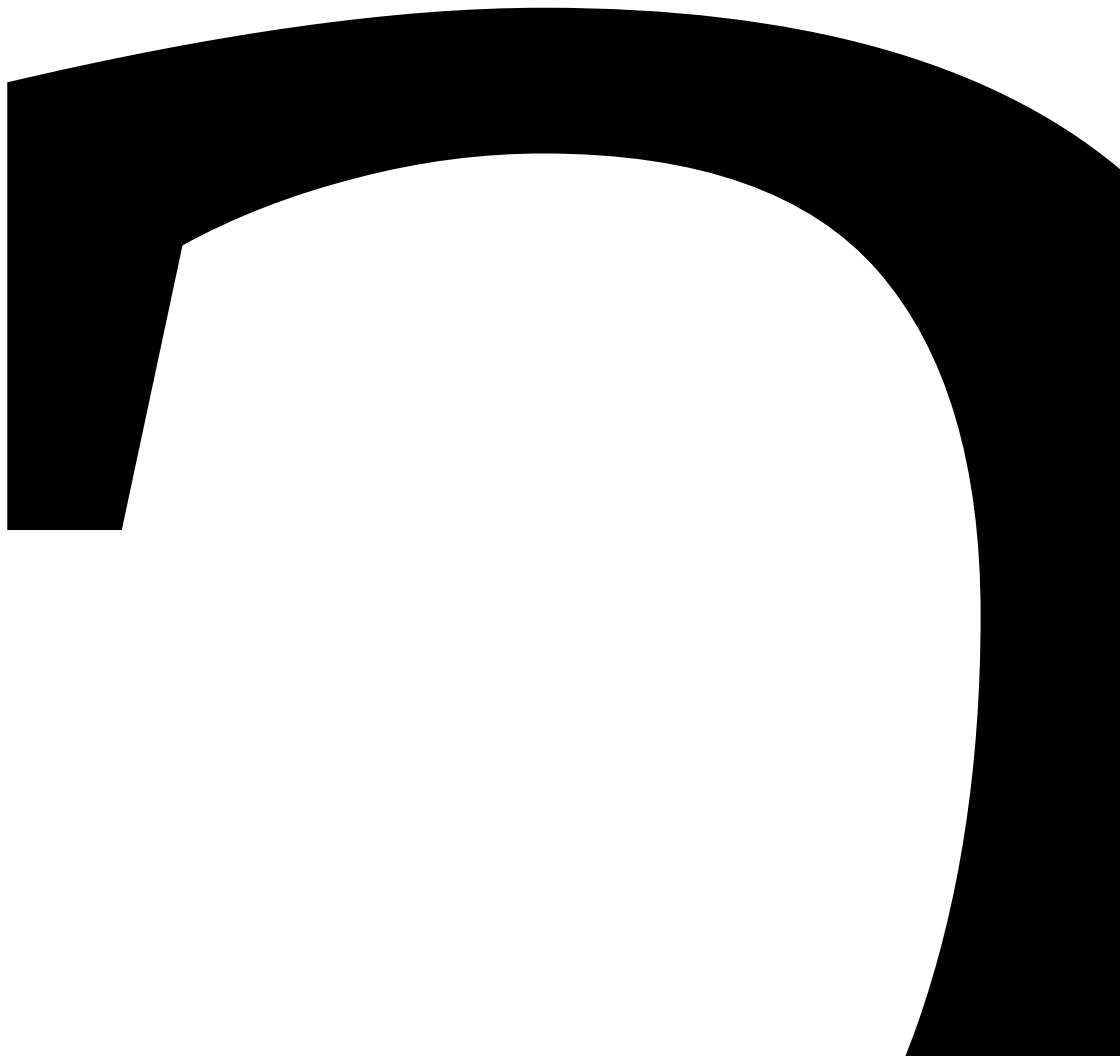
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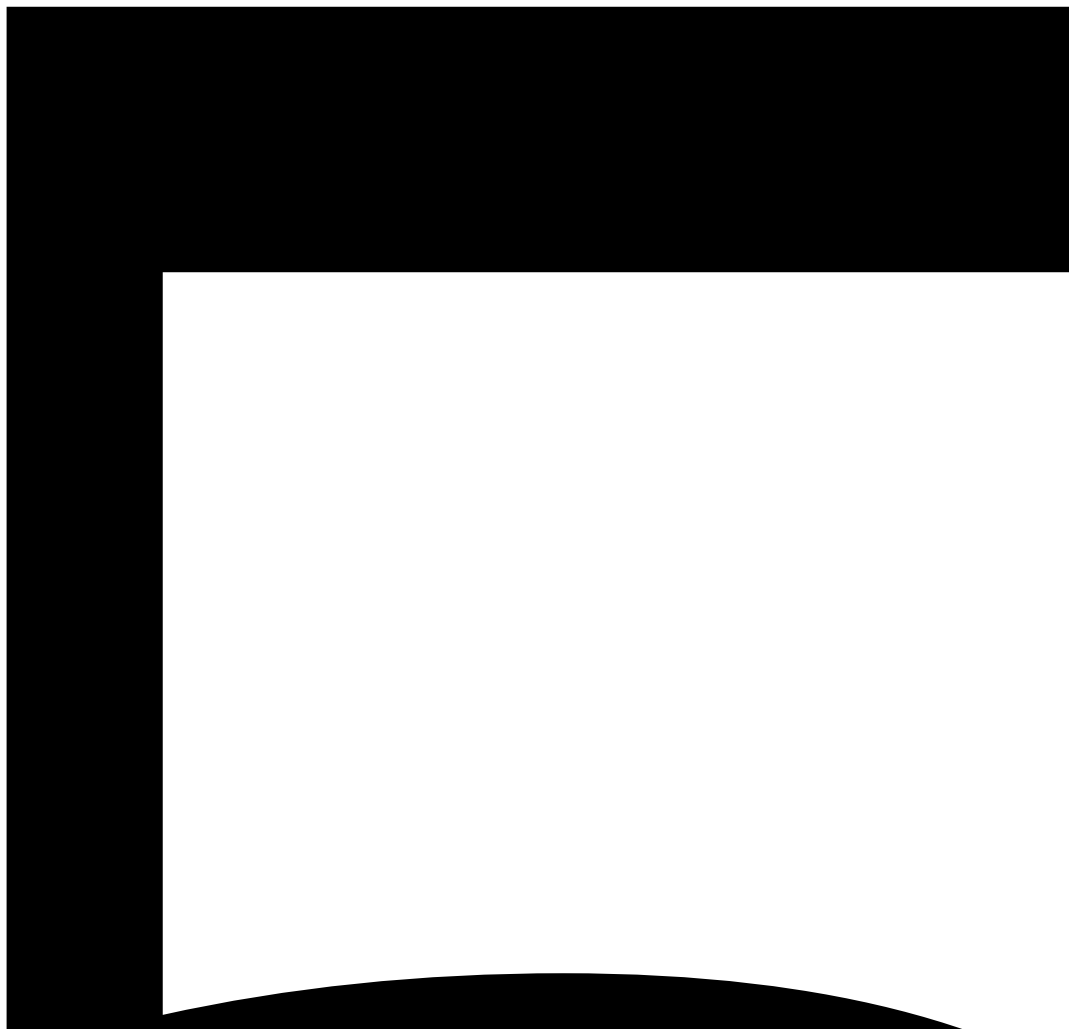
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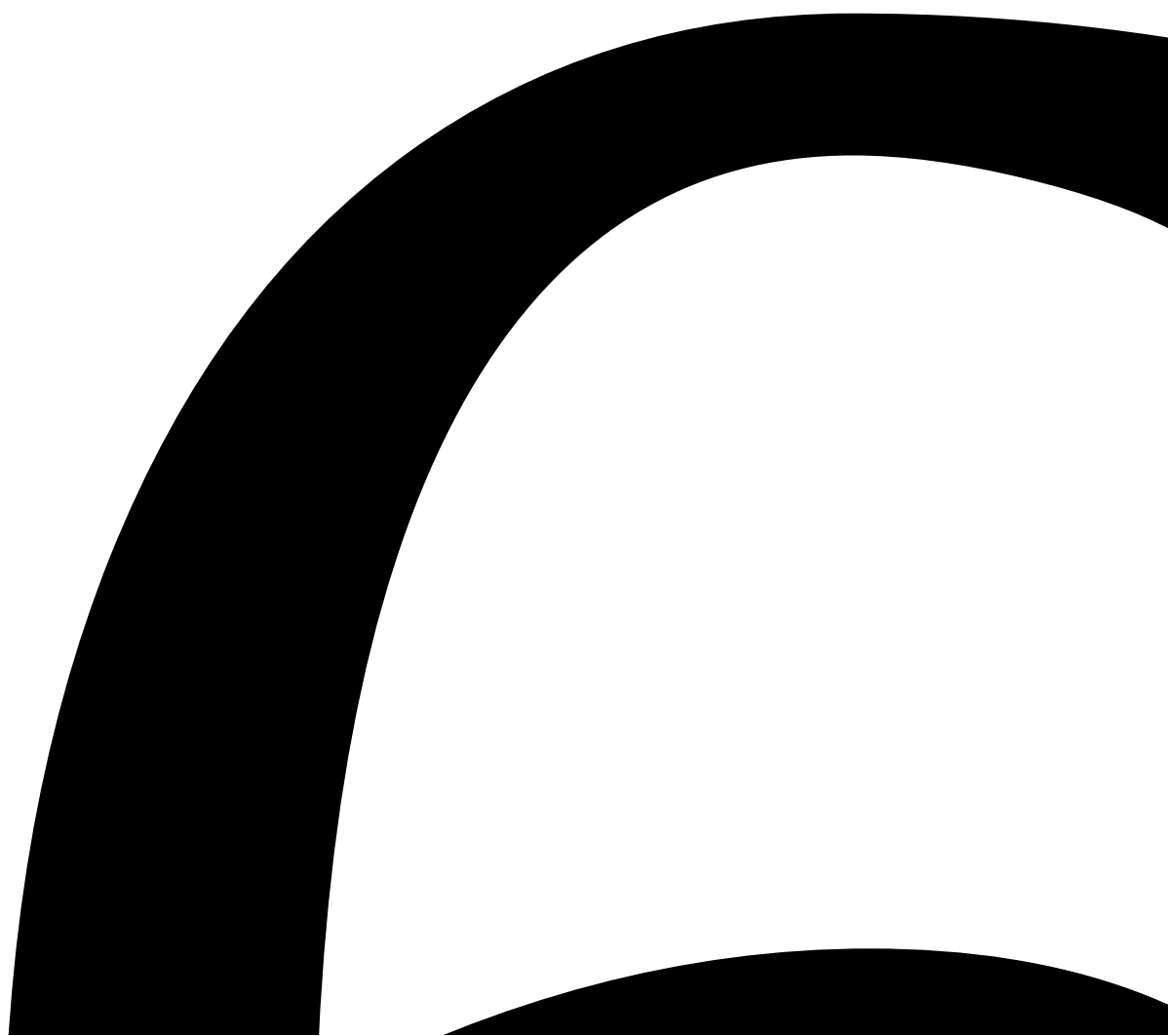
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άβά ÄäÓÇä ÍÐ ÇáÊäÊÚ ÈßÇÝÉ ÇáÍβæβ æÇáíÑíÇÊ Ýí åÐÇ ÇáÇÚáÇä Ìæä ÊäíÒ ÈÓÈÈ ÚäÕÑ Äæ
áæä Äæ ÌäÓ Äæ áÛÉ Äæ Ìä æáÇ ÝÑÝ Èä Ñä Äæ







ÇáÊÏæÝ ãä ÇáÁÓáÇã (1) [ÇããæÖæÚ ßÇã ÈÛíÑ ÚãæÇã Ýí ÇáÃÕá ÝÇíÊÑãÇ áã âÐÇ

ÇáÊÇíã Time ÊßÊÈ/ Úã ÇãÑÃí ÇãÃÑíãíÉ 22/4/79 ÇáÇÊÍÇĬ ÇáÓæÝíÇÊí ííæí ãã ÇããÓããíã ÍÇãÓ
pØÑ Ýí ÇáÚÇãã ÈÚÍ: ÇãíæãÓíÇ; ÇáÊÇßÓÊÇã; ÇãããĬ; ÈãíáÇĬÓ; ÚĬ ÇããÓããíã ÇãÃã ÍæÇáí (50)

ãáíæäÇ ðĪ íŌá Ýí ÂÎÑ åÐÇ ÇápÑä Áái (100) ãáíæä

ÌÇãÚÉ ÔíßÇÛæ/ íPæá ãÇÑÖä ÒæäÓ (Ää ÇáÇÓáÇã ÇáÄä íPæä ÈIæÑ ÖÑÈ ãÖÇáí ÇáÚÑÈ æíPæá
Iæä ÄäÈæäí/ ÇáÍÈíÑ ÈÖÆæä ÇáÖÑP ÇáÄæØØ (ÇäÇ äÓáí ãÑÍáÉ ÇÚÇÍÉ ÇáÈßæíä; æíÓæí
ÇáÇÚÈPÇÌ Ýí ÇáÚÇáä ÇáÄÓáÇäí Ää ää Çáääßä ÁÍÇÈ ÈÚíÑÇÈ Èaßä ÇääÓááíä ää ÝÑÖ ÄÑÇÆää

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Àä ÇáÓÚæÍíÉ ÊðĪã 7% ãä ĨáãÇ ÇáðæãĪ ááÚÇáã ÇáÅÓáÇãĪ ÈíããÇ ÆãÑíßÇ ÊðĪã 3,% ãä ĨáãÇ

Íbæá ÑíÊÔÇÑĬ Ýæáß ãä ÌÇãÚÉ ÈÑãÓÊæä Úä ÈæÑÉ ÇíÑÇä (ÇääÇ Äæá ÈæÑÉ Ýí ÇáÚÇää ÇáËÇáË
Úái ÄÓÇÓ ÇáÇÓáÇã áÇ ÚáÇbÉ áâÇ ÈÇáÑãÓãÇáiÈ æáÇ

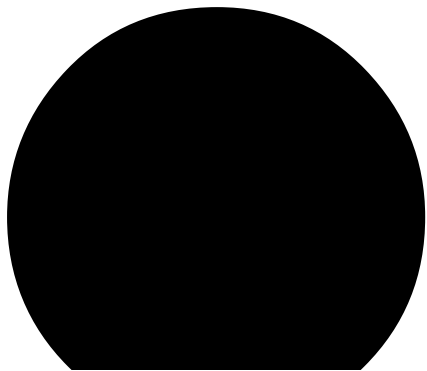
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ÇáÁÓáÇã ÃÓæÃ äæÚ ää ÃäæÇÚ ÇáØÇÚæä; ÞáÈ ÇáäÒÇÚ áíÓ ãÓÃáÉ ÇáÍæÍ Èá ÇäáÝÓíÉ
ÇáÁÓáÇãíÉ; Ää ÇáÚíæ åæ ÇáÑæÍ

íPæá ÃÍÍ ÁÚÖÇÁ ÇáßáíÓÊ áÈíÛä Ýí ääÇÐÔÉ æËíPÉ ÇáÕáí äÚ äÕÑ: ÄäÊ äÛÝá; Ää ÇáÕáí íÓÊäÑ
ÄÐÇ æÑÈ ÇáÓÇÌÇÊ ÄÊÈÇÚ äÕØÝì ßÇää Äæ ÓÚÍ ÕÛáæá áßä äÇÐÇ ÓäÝÚá áæ ÇÓÊää ÇáÍßä

ÃÊÈÇÚ ÍÓä ÇáÈäÇ ÃÚÍÇÁ ÇÓÑÇÆíá ÇáÇáÍÇÁ (1) [Úài ÇáÊáÝÓíæä

ãÕÑÊ ÇáÑÃí ÇáÚÇã ÇáßæíÊíÉ Ýí 2/4/79 ÊÍÊ ÚãæÇã æÞÇÍÉ ÈÇáÛÉ ÈÍÞ ÇáÃÓáÇã æÇáãÓáãíã Ýí
ÇáÊáÝÓíæã



ÇÓÈäßÑ ÆÚÖÇÁ ÇáÇáíÉ ÇáÁÓáÇäíÉ Ýí ÇáæáÇíÇÈ ÇáäÈÍÉ ÁÓÇÁÉ ÔÈÈÉ (C.B.S) Óí. Èí. ÇÓ.
Äáí ÇáÁÓáÇä æÍÇää ÑÓÇáÈä ÇáÑÓæá ÇáßÑíä Ó Ýí ÈÑÇälâÇ ÇáÈáÝÓíæäíÉ. äĐä ÇáÔÈÈÉ æäí
ÄßÈÑ ÔÈÈÉ ÈáÝÓíæäíÉ Ýí ÇáÚÇää. æĐÍ ÄØápÈ ÇÓä äÍäÍ Ó Úái ßáÈ ÞÇä ÈÏæÑ Ýí ÁÍÏ
ÇääÓáÓáÇÈ ÇáÈí ÈäÈìläÇ æÚÑÖÈäÇ Úái ÇääÔÇäíä Ýí 2/3/ 79 æĐÍ äÏÈ äÆÇÈ ÇáÑÓÇÆá

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ÇáÔÑíÚÉ æÊÍÐÑ ää äÓääí ÈÑíØÇáíÇ

Êðæá ÇáßÇÊÊÊ ìæä ÓÇæË æÑË: ääÐ ÎäÓ ÓäæÇÊ ÇßÊÔÝÊ ÁÎÎ ÕÑßÇÊ ÇáÊÊÑæá ÇáÊí ÊÚää Ýí
Íðá ÊÓÚíá ÇáÚÇääíä Ýí ÇáÓæÚííÊ Ää ÊÚÏ ÇáÁÝÑÇÍ ßÇæÇ íÚËÏæä Ää ÇáÁÓáÇä áÚÊÊ
ÍÛ; æÄä ÂÎÑíä ßÇæÇ íÚäæä Ää ÇáÁÓáÇä ìäÇÚÊ ÍííÊ ÇÓÓÊäÇ ìäÚíÊ ÁÑäÇÊíÊ; æÄä áíáÇ äæ

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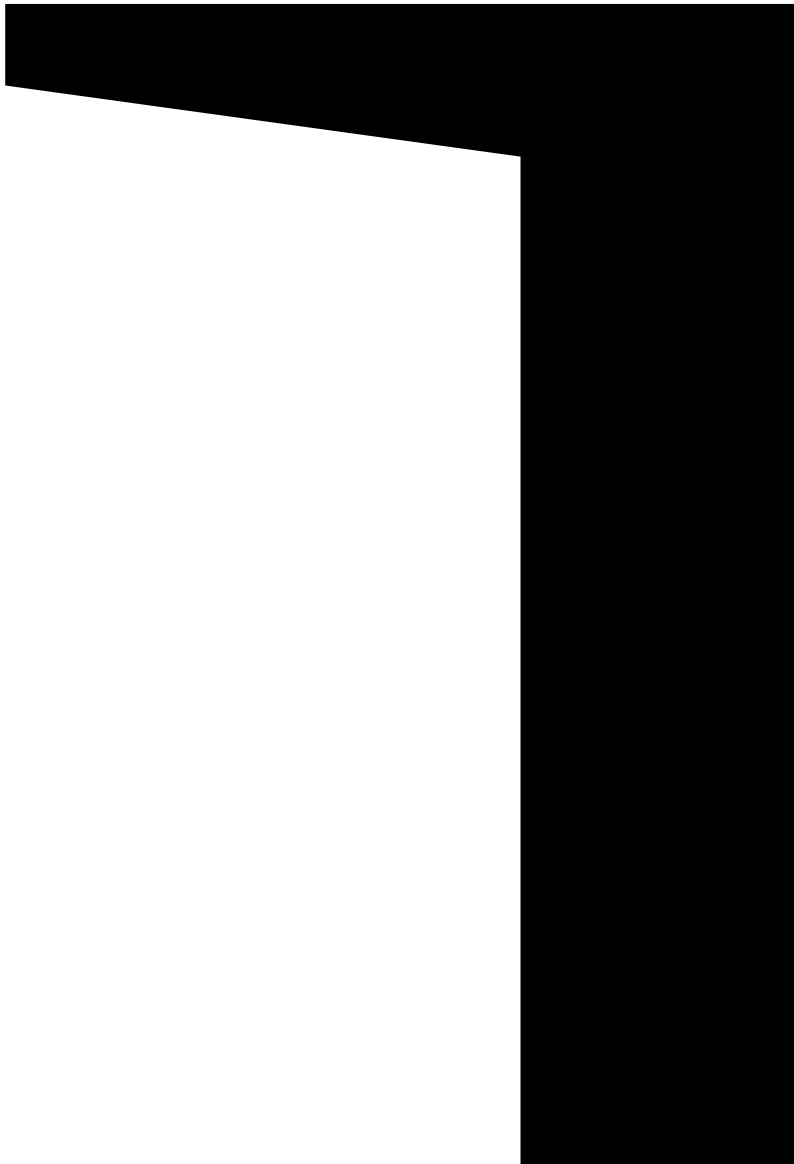
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ÇáíÇã ÈÇáÓÛØ ãÞÇÊá Úái ÍÓæá ÁÓæÇÊãã Ýí

ÃæÑÈÇ æÃãÑíßÇ ãä ÇáĬĬá (1)



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ÇáÈæÑÈ ÇäläÓíÉ: (ÄääÇ äÍÇÕÑæä ää läíÚ ÇäläÇÈ ÈÈíÇÑ ãØÑÌ ää ÇäläÓ íÚÑÐ ßá ÛÑÝÈ ää

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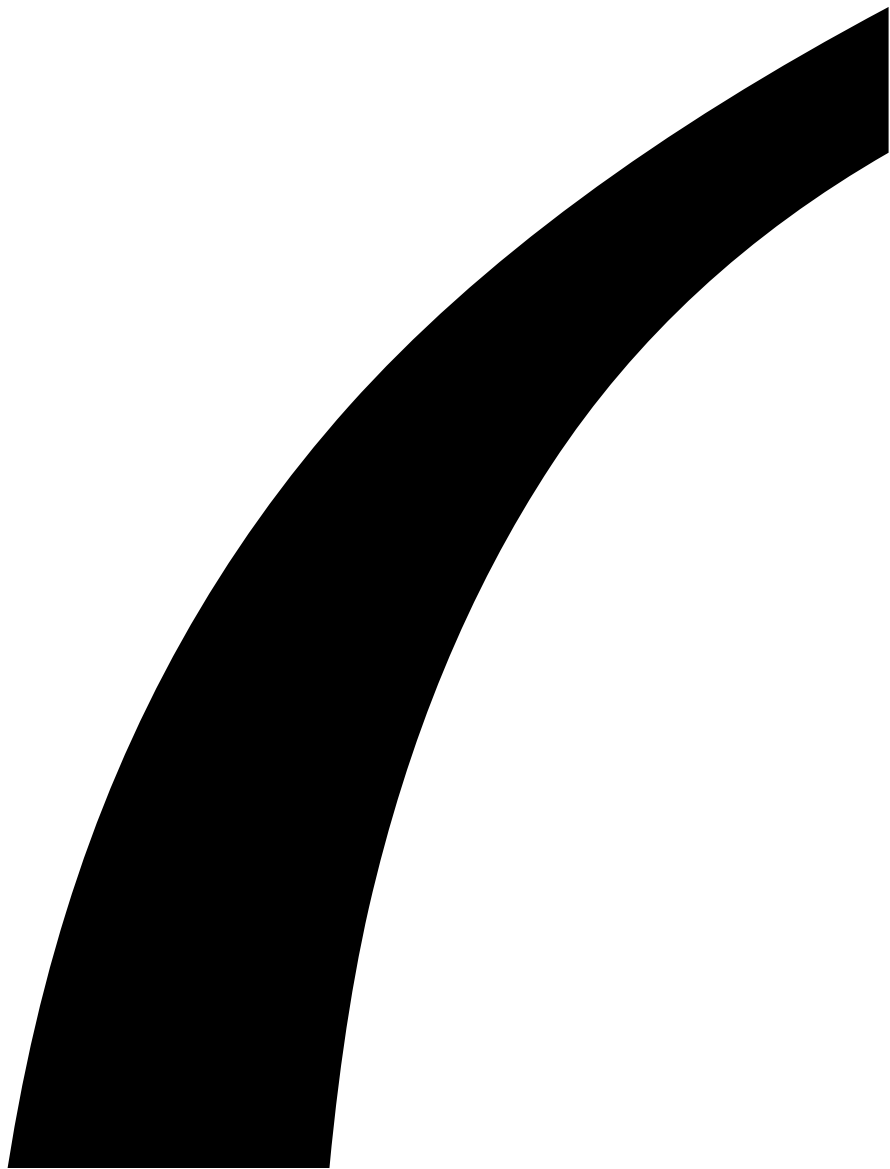
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ËæÑÉ ĀĪÑí Ýí äĐÇ

ÇÁÚÕÑ



æíPæá Ìæä ÞíÓáÑ ÛÇáä äÝÓí Ýí ÔíßÇÛæ: (Ãä 90% ää ÇáÃäÑíßíÇÊ äÕÇÈÇÊ ÈÇáÈÑæí ÇáìäÓí
æÃä 40% äÕÇÈæä ÈÇáÛðä) (2) [ÇáäìÈäÚ

ÇáÈÑæÈæßæá ÇáÃæá: (Åä ÇáÔÈÇÈ ðÍ ÃÕÇÈå ÇáÚää áÇäÖäÇää Ýí ÇáÝÓð ÇáäÈßÑ ÇáÐí ÌÝÚå
Ááíå ÅÚæÇääÇ ää ÇáãÏÑÓíå æÇáÏå æÇáãÑÈíÇÈ Ýí ÈíæÈ ÇáÃÈÑíÇÁ æÇáääÛÝíå æÇáääÓÇÁ

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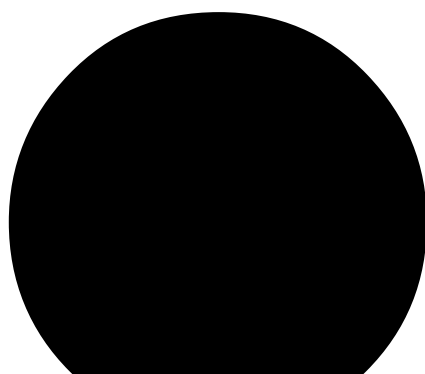
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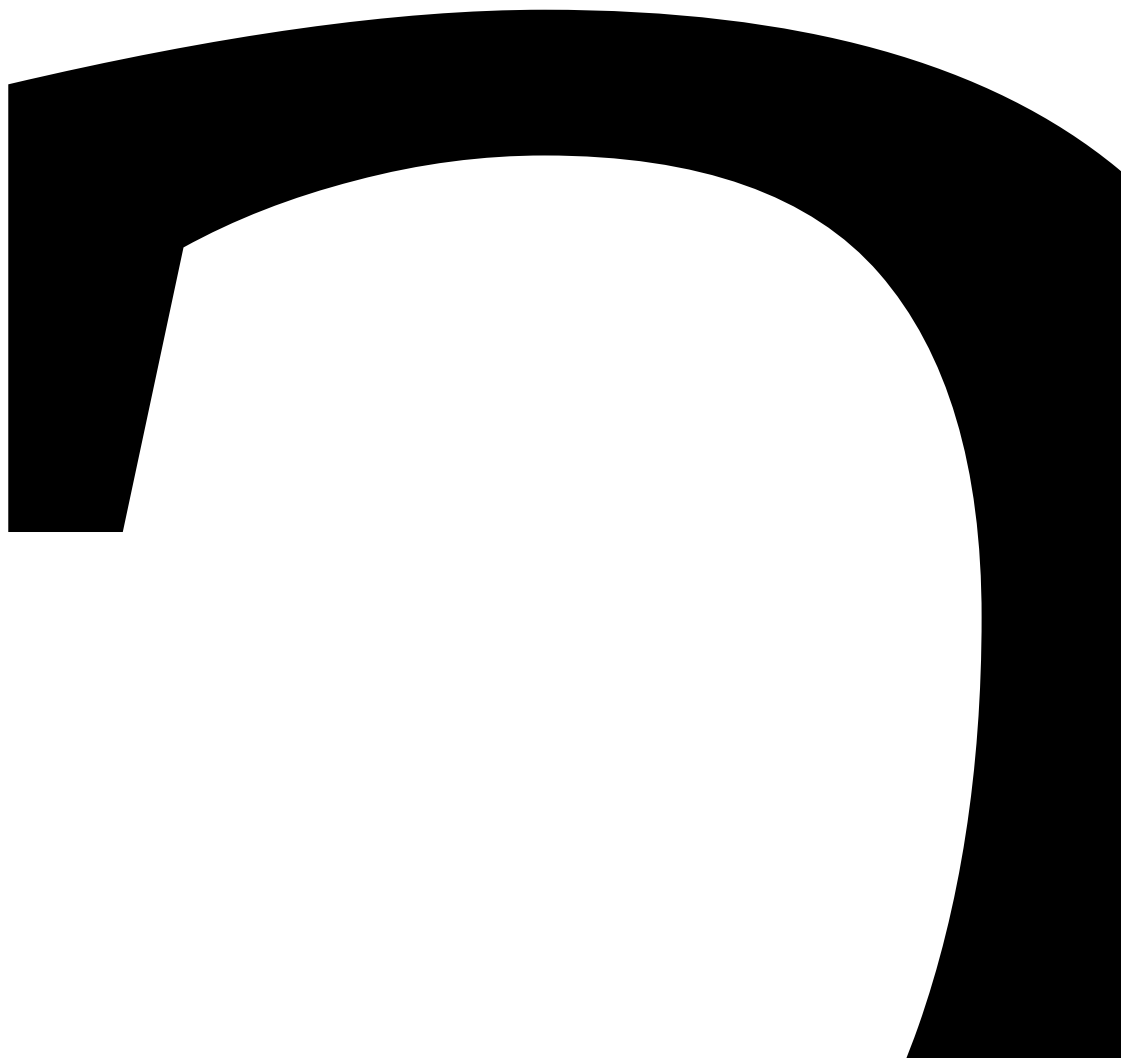
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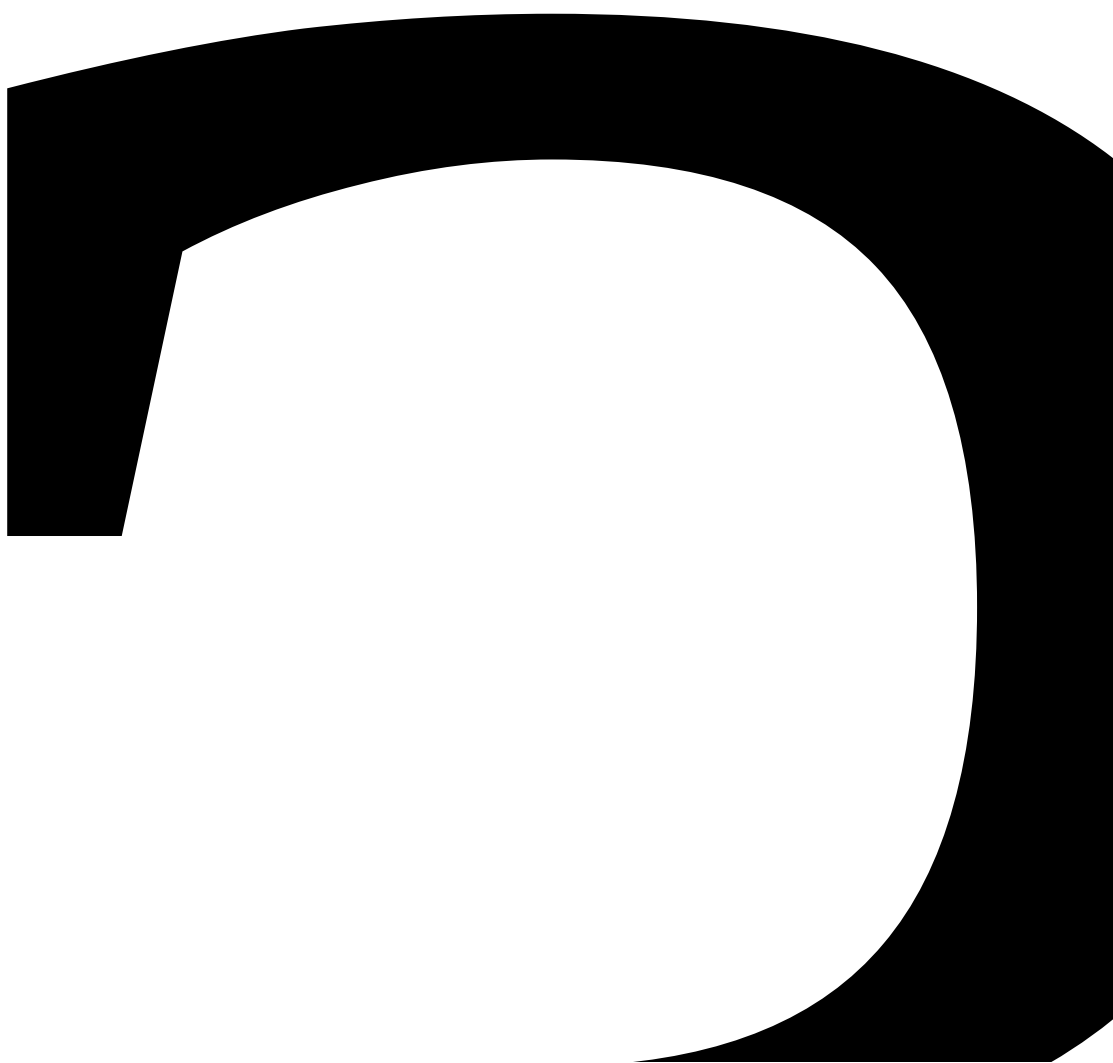
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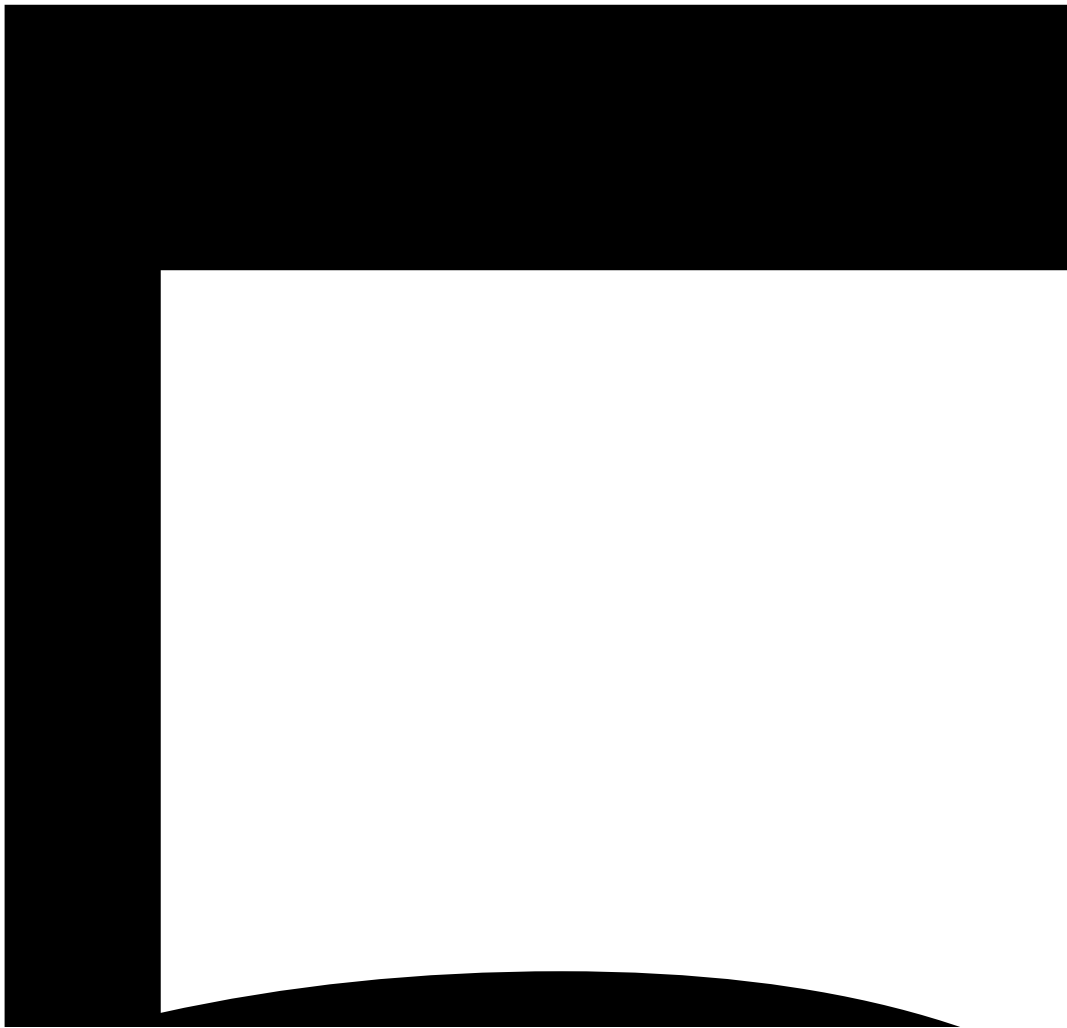
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ÇáÈÑæÊæβæá 8: (ÓäÓäĪ ÇáääÇÕÈ ÇáäääÉ Áái ÄäÇÓ Ðæí ÓäÚå ÓíÆÉ ÍÈì ÊäÕÃ Èíäää æÈíä ÇáÕÚÈ äæÉ ÓíÞÉ Äæ Áái ÄäÇÓ íäβä äĪÇβäÊää æÇáÕì Èää Ýí ÇáÕìæä ÅÐÇ äÇ ĪÇáæÇ Īæä ÊäÝíÐ ÄæÇäÑäÇ æÇáÛÑÕ ää äÐÇ äæ ANÛÇäää Úái ÇáĪÝÇÚ Úä äÕÇáíäÇ ÍÈì ÇääÝÓ ÇáÄĪĪÑ) (1)







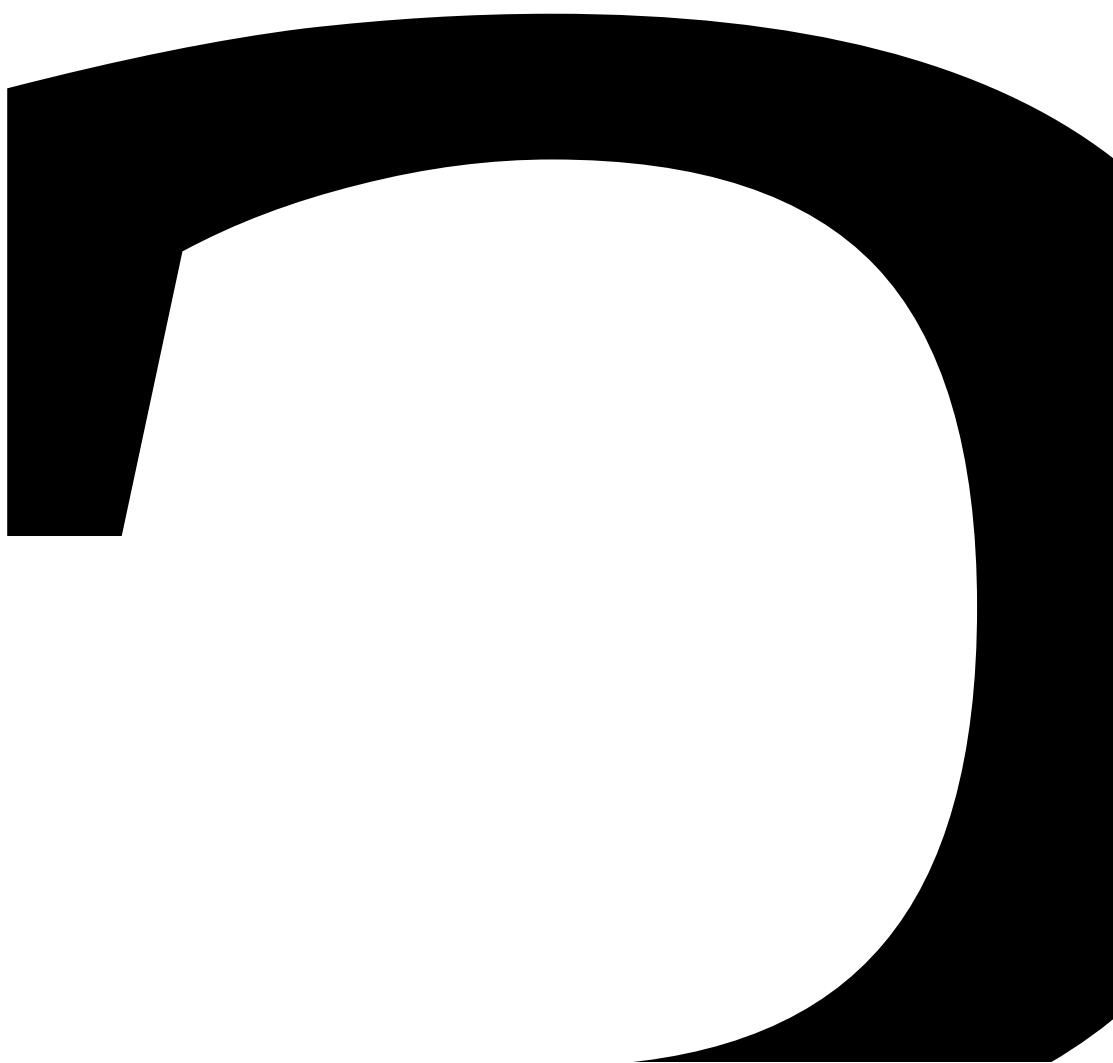


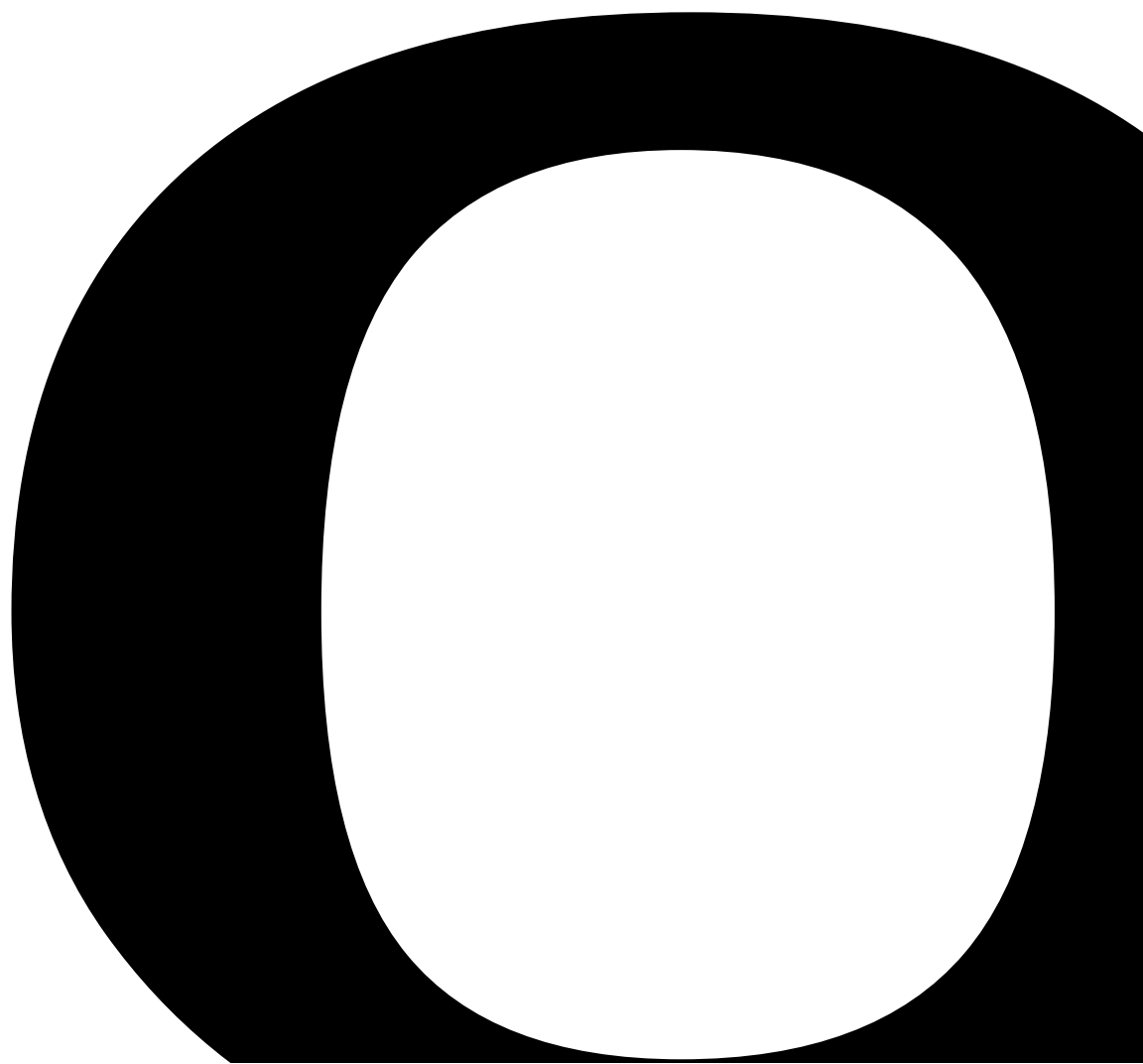
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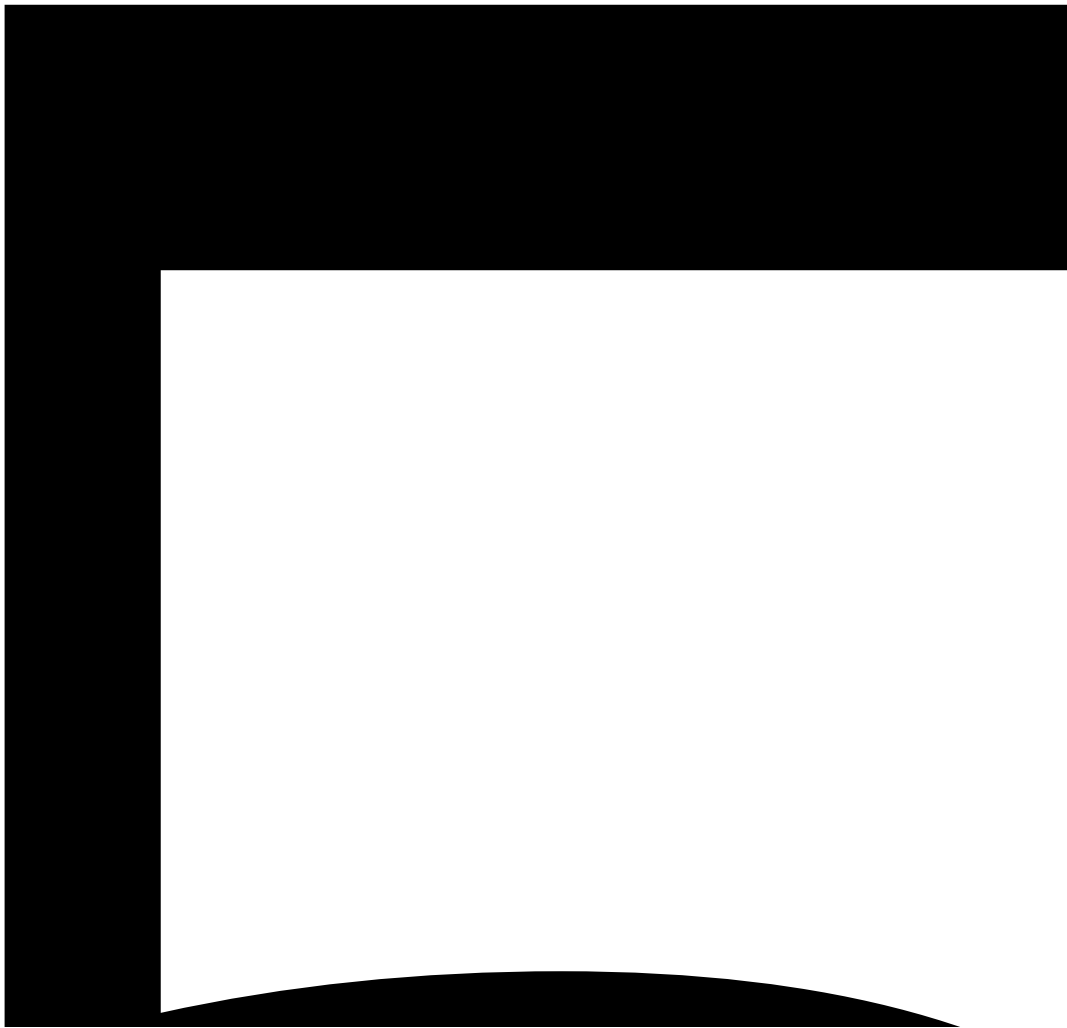
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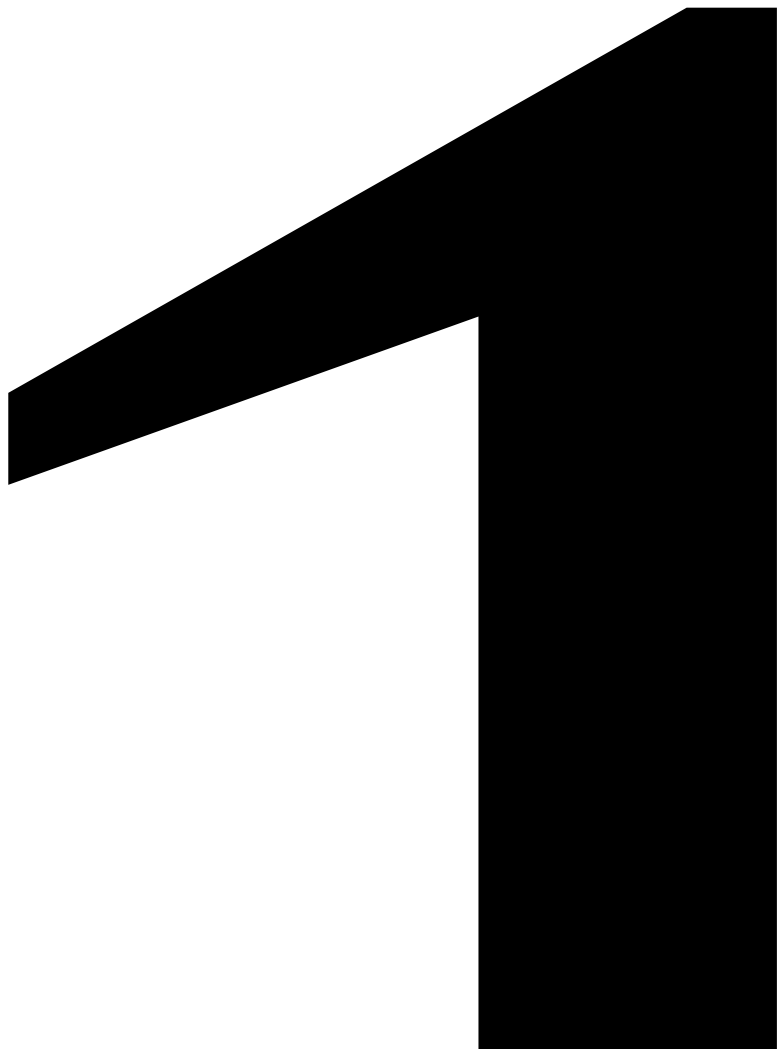
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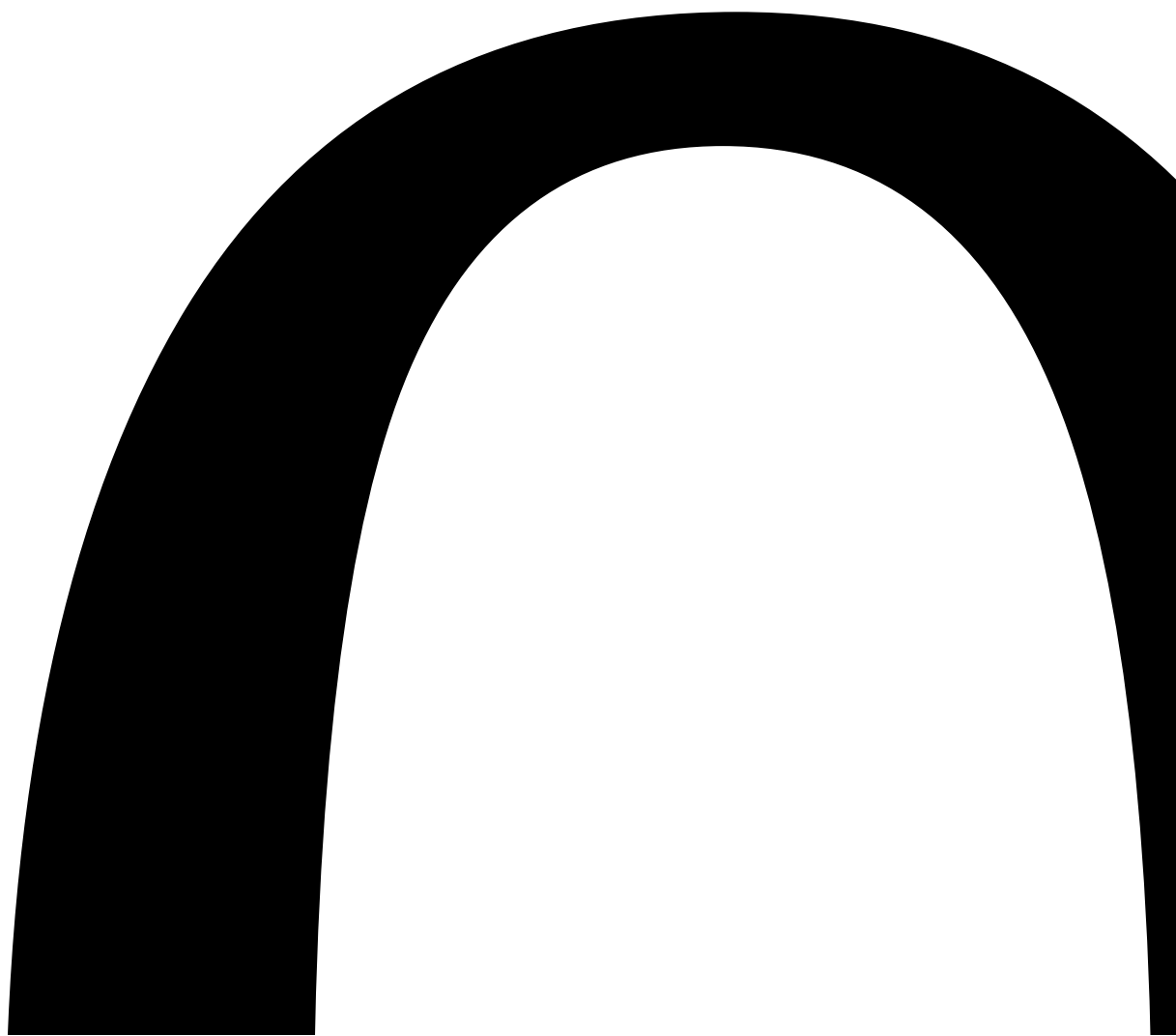
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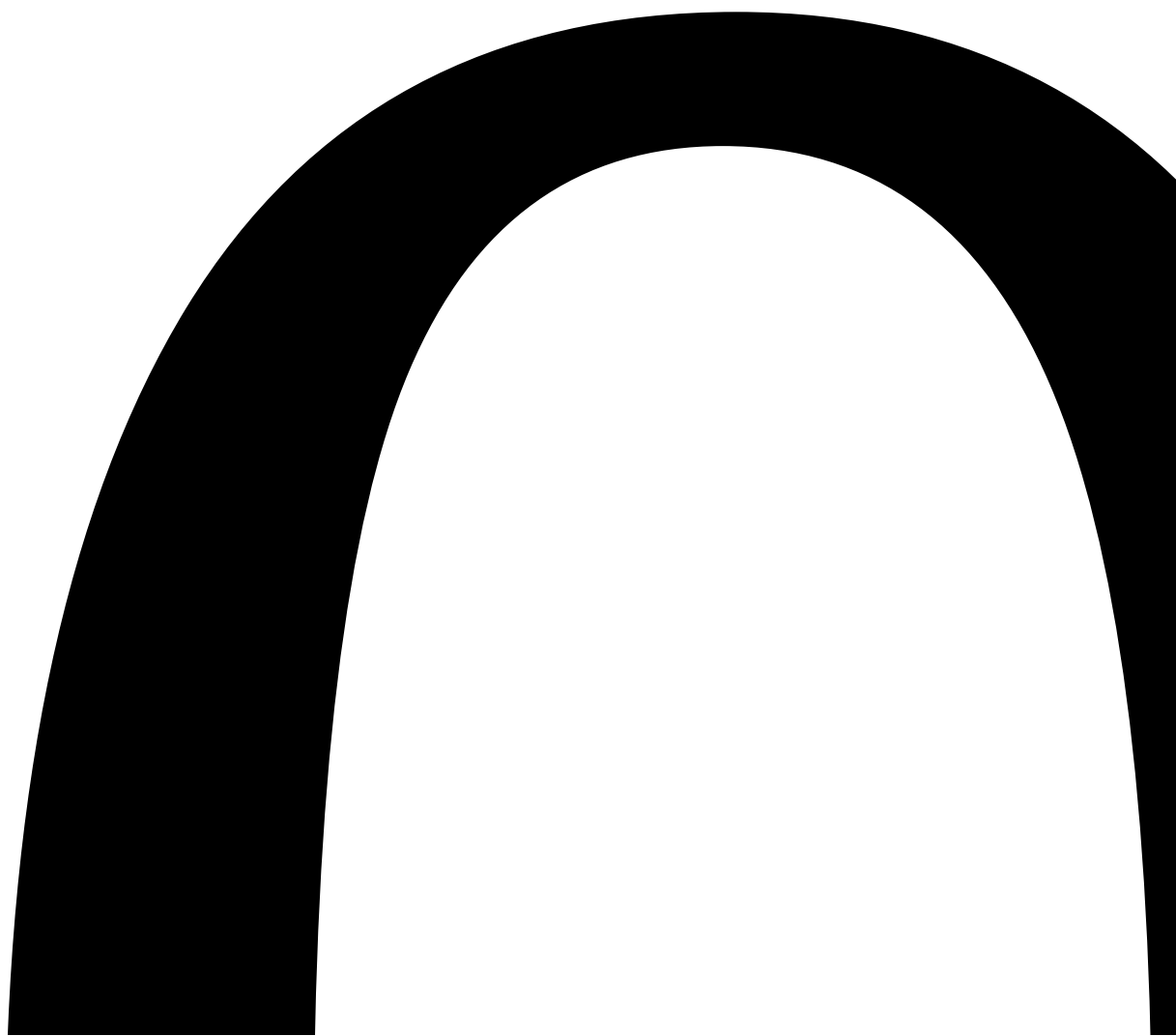




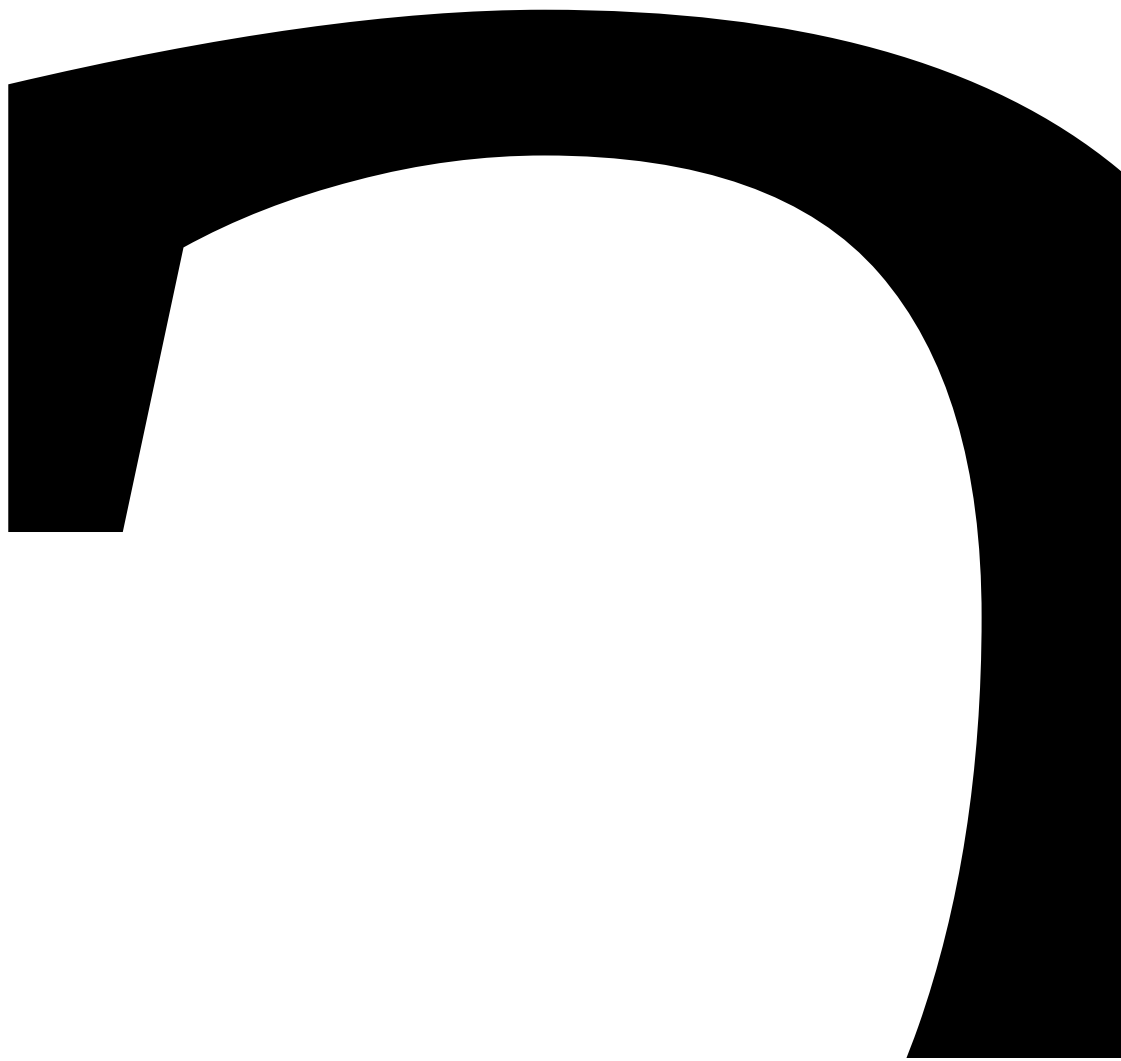






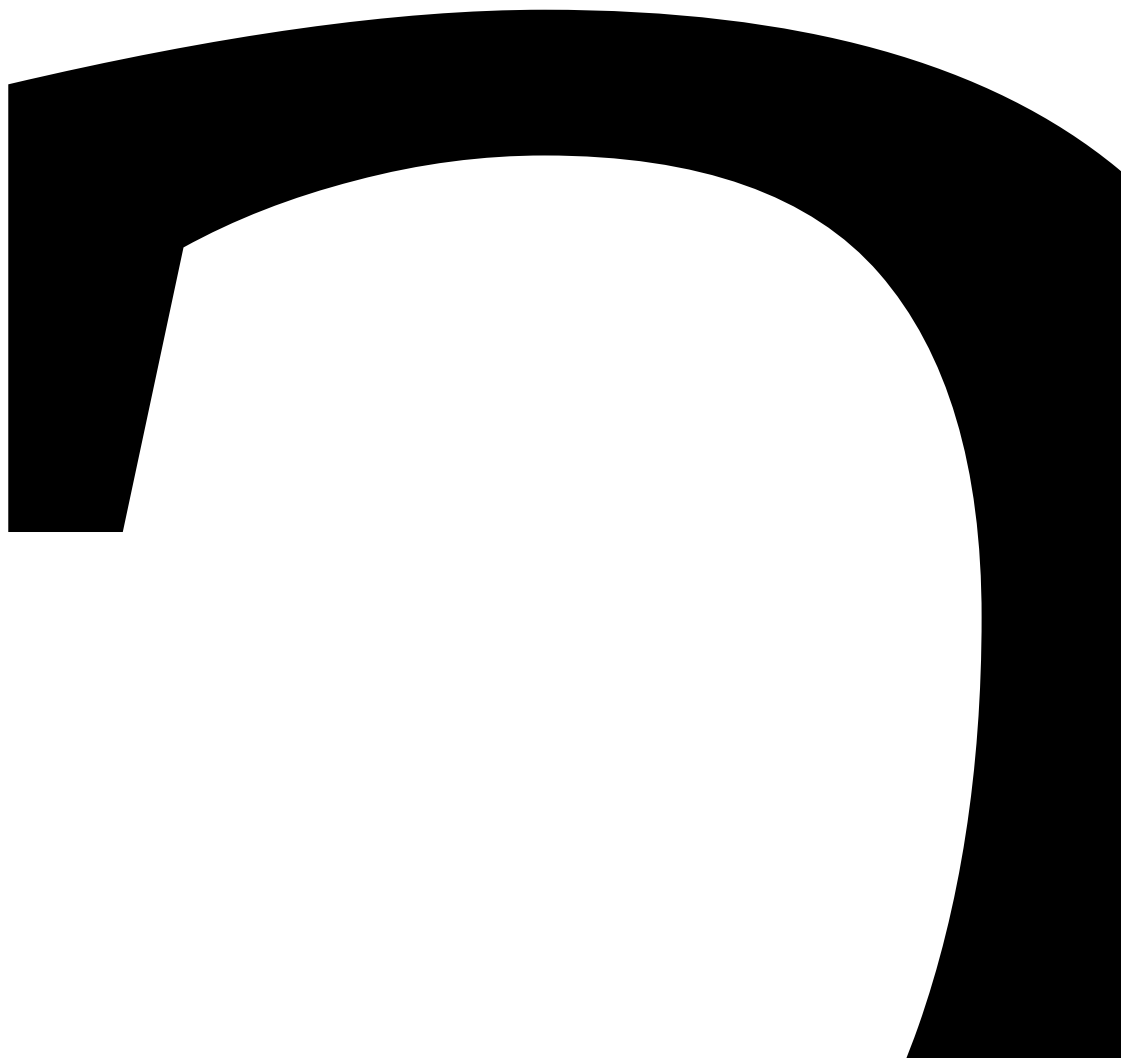


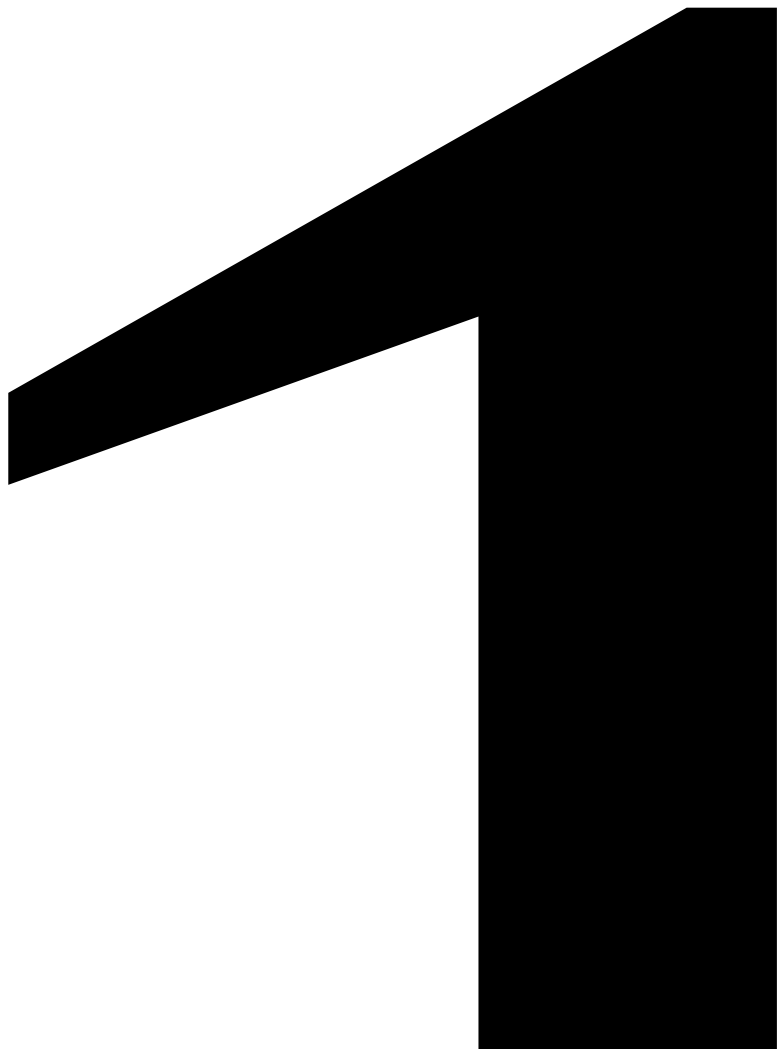




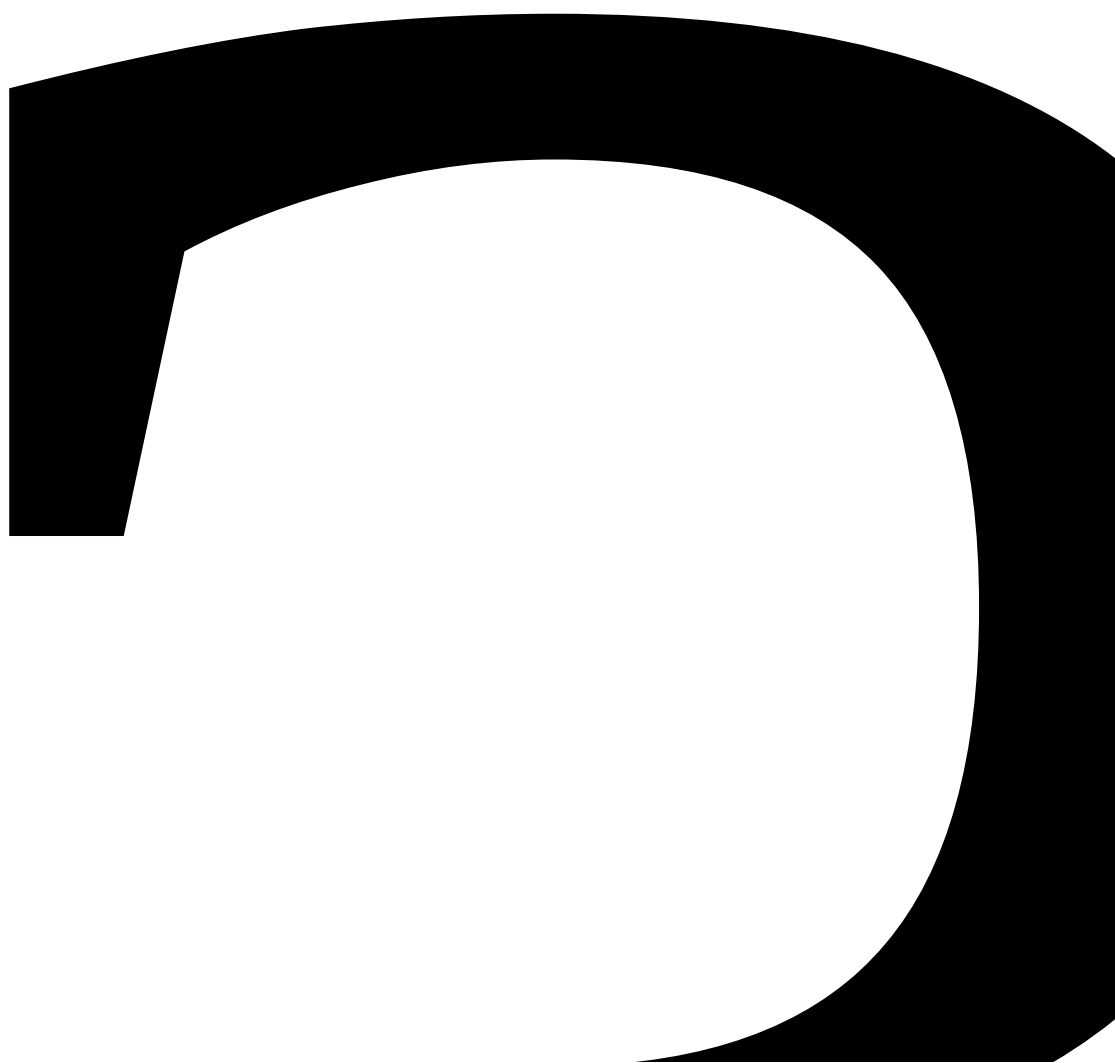


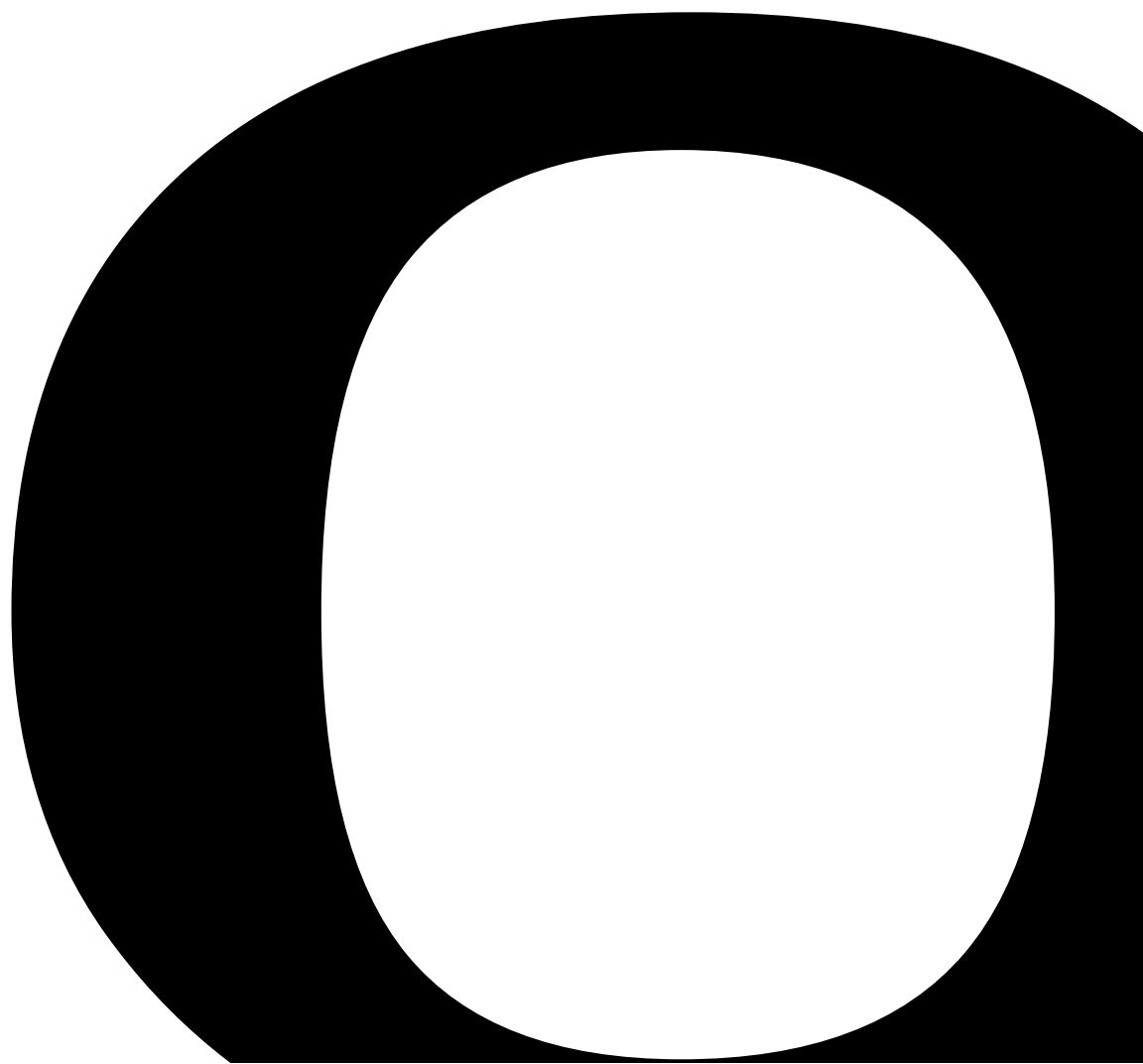


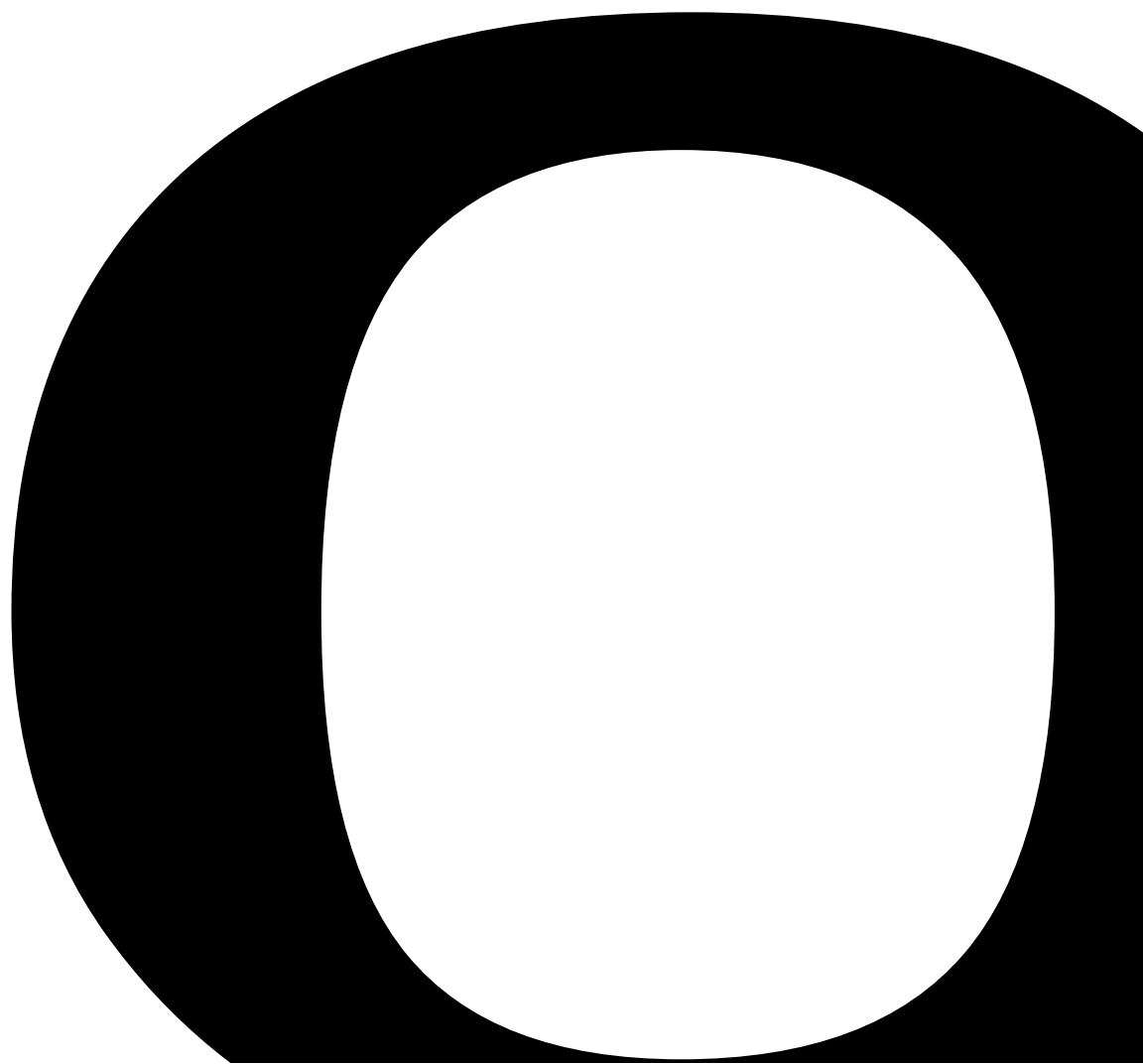




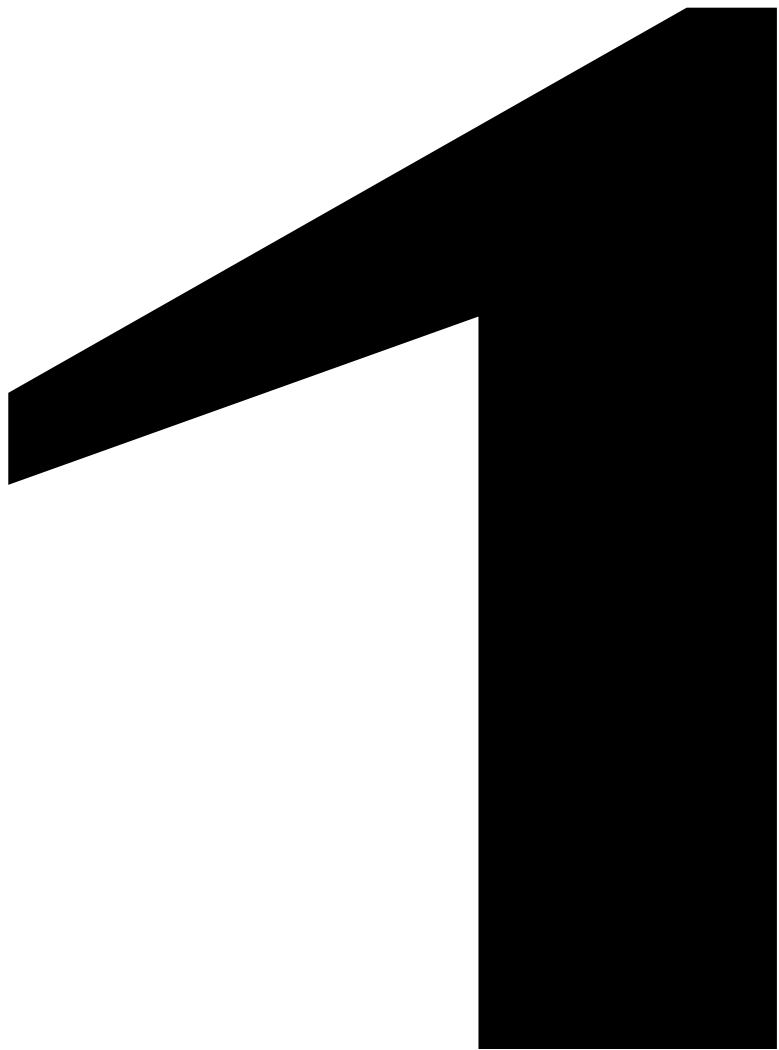














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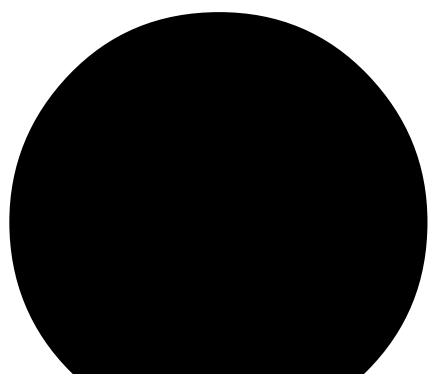
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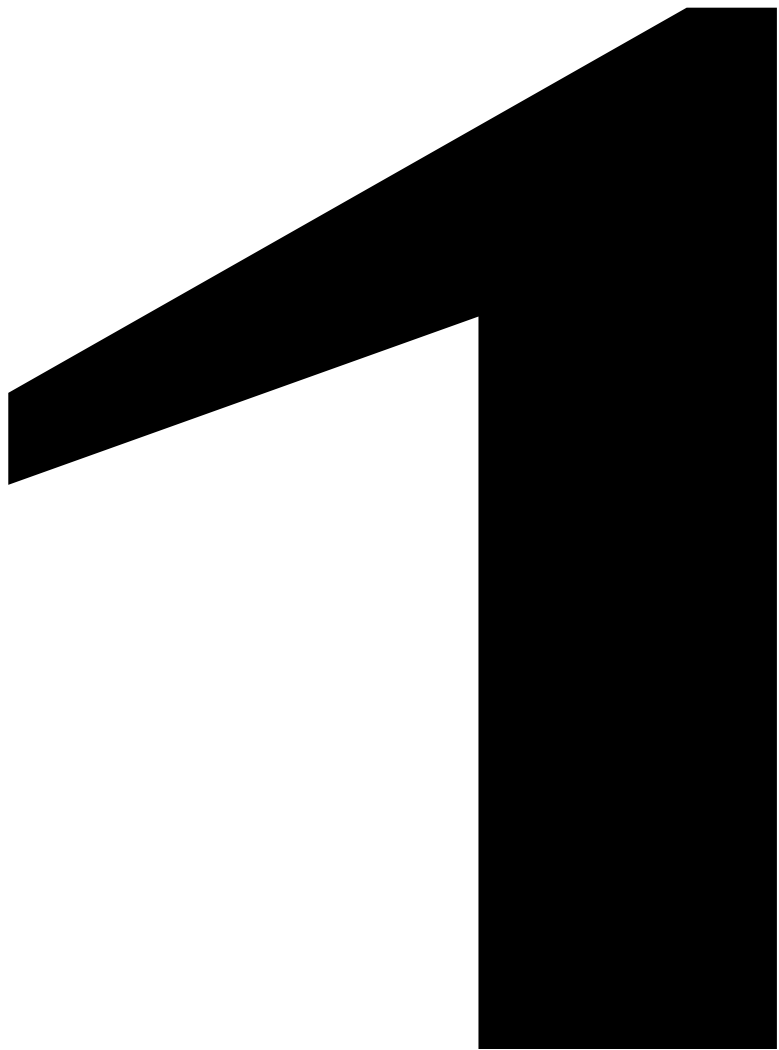
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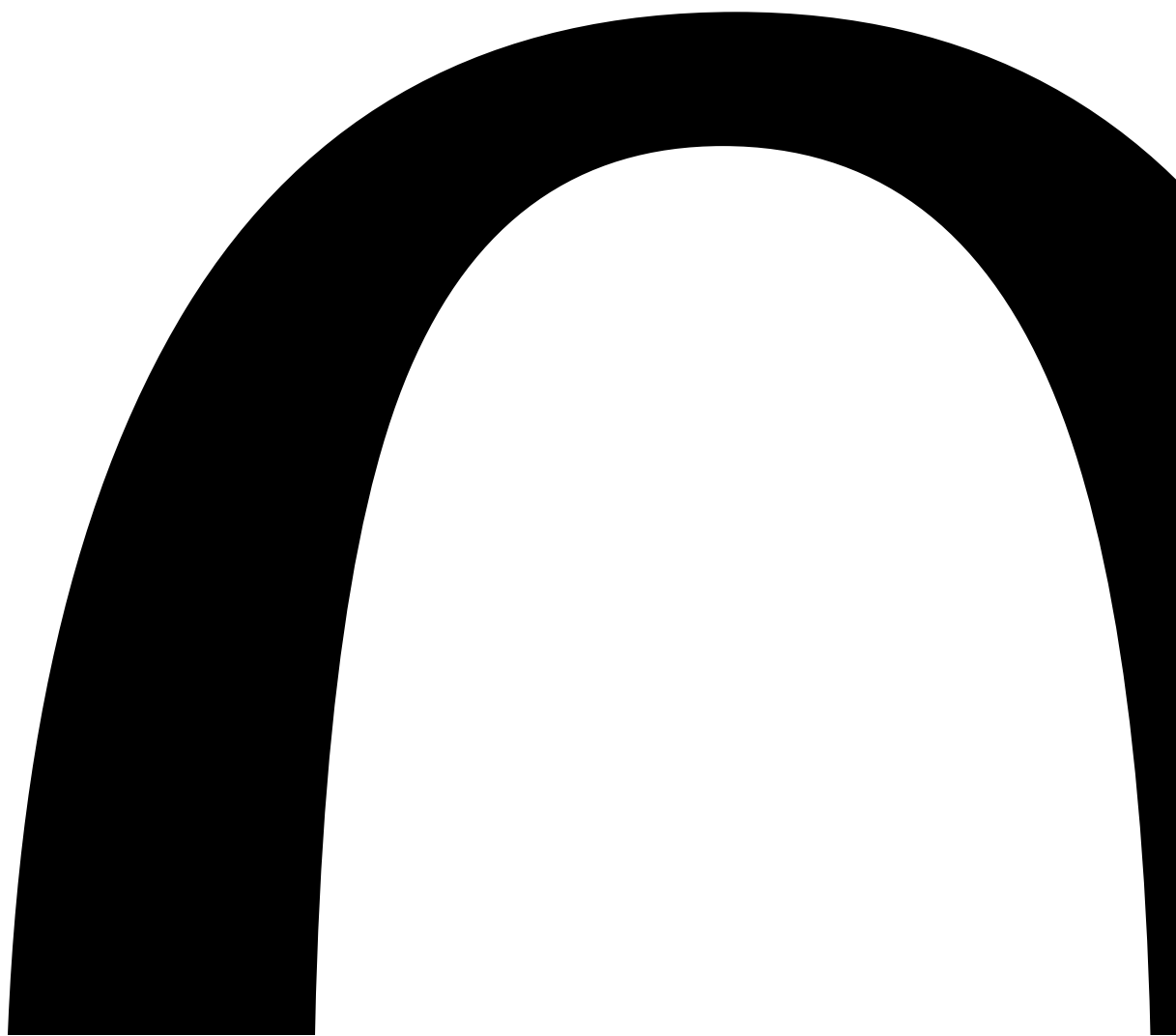
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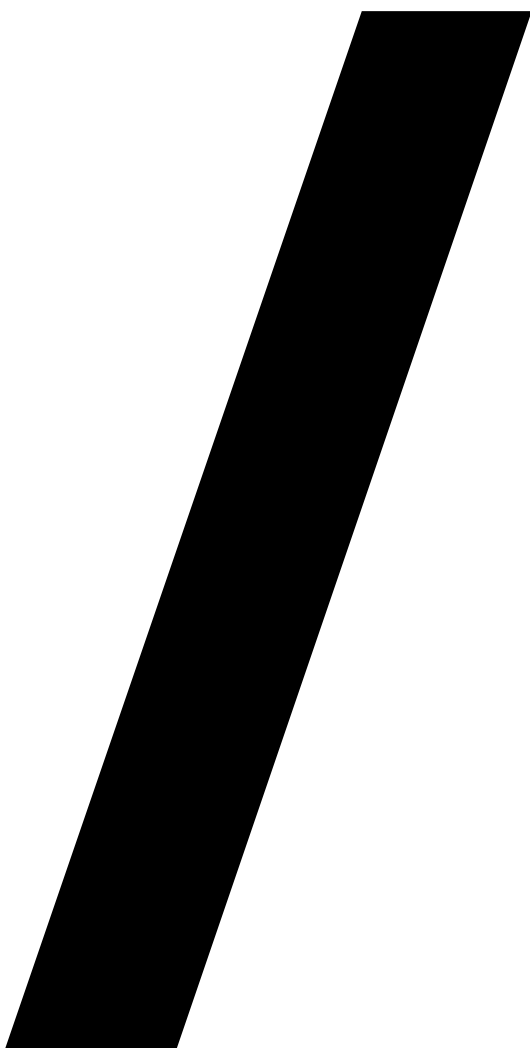
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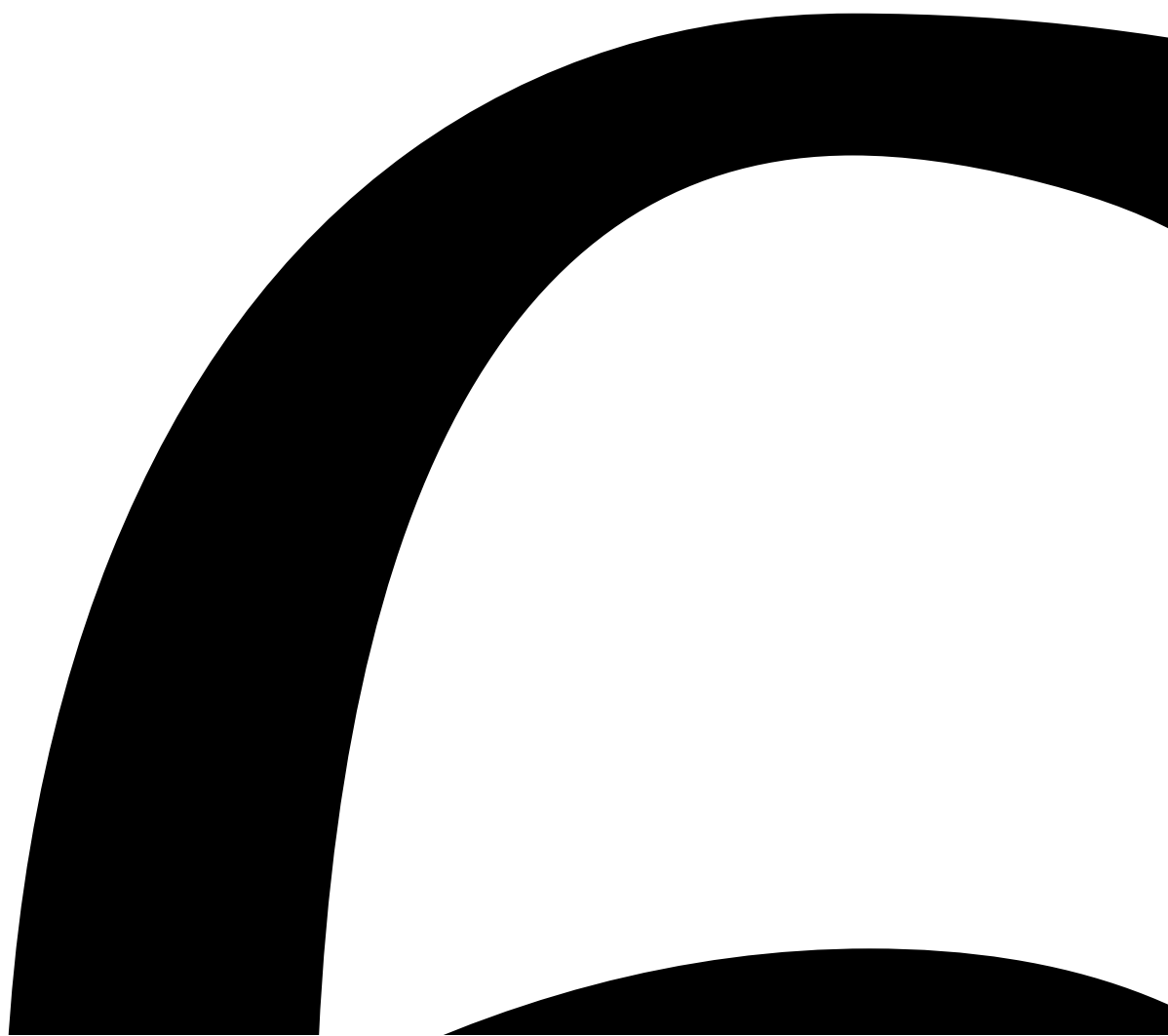
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ÄÖæÇÍää; äÍÑ ÕÑØË äíæíæÑß íþæá: (Ää ÄßËÑ ää äÇÆËÍ ÄäÑÄË ÊäÞá ÔäÑíÇ Çáí ÇáäÓËÖÝí

ãÊìÉ ÅÕÇÈÇÊ ßÈíÑÉ æÊåÕíã Ýí ÇáÕáæÚ Ææ ßÓÑ ÙÙÇã) (1) [ÇáãìÊãÚ ÇáÚÇÑí

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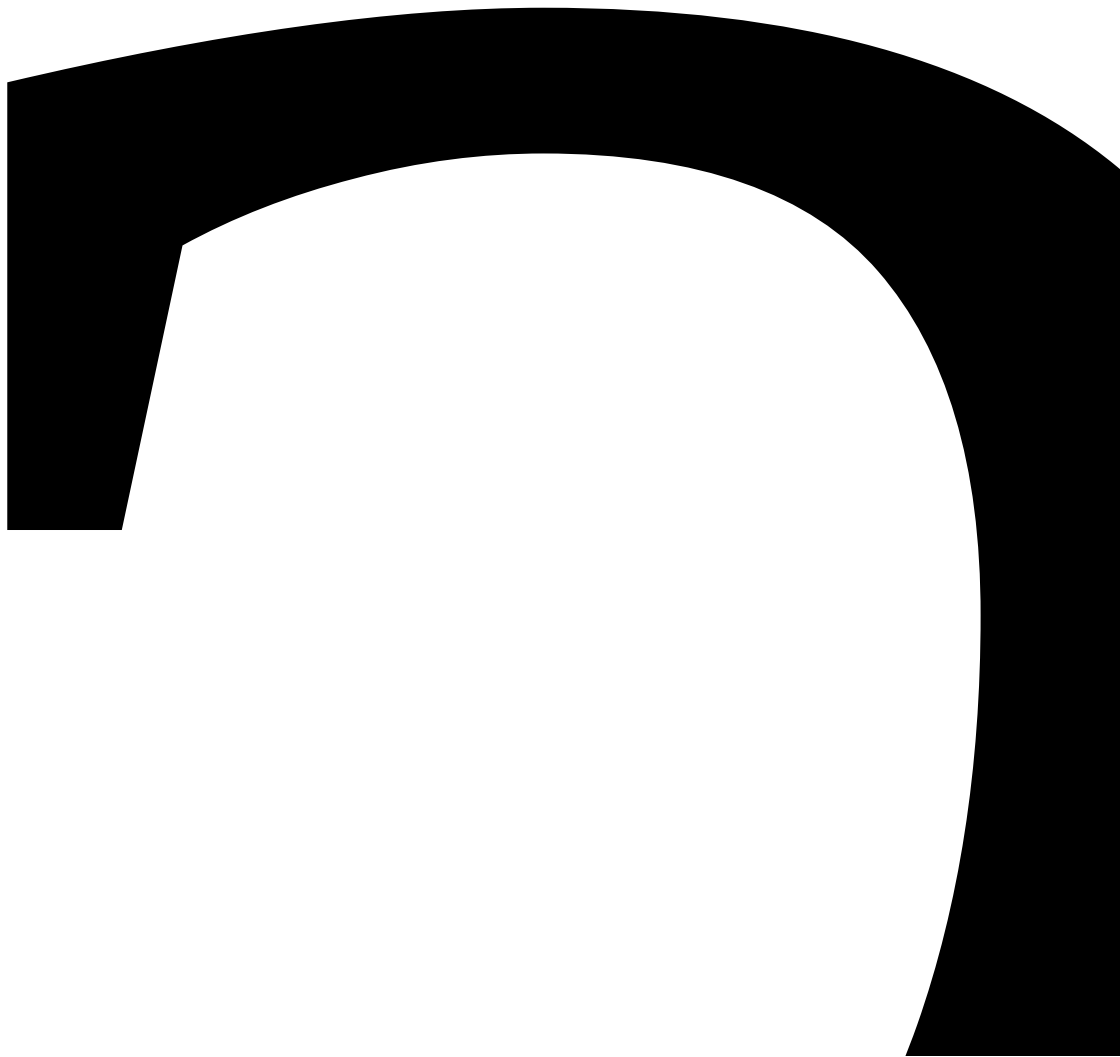
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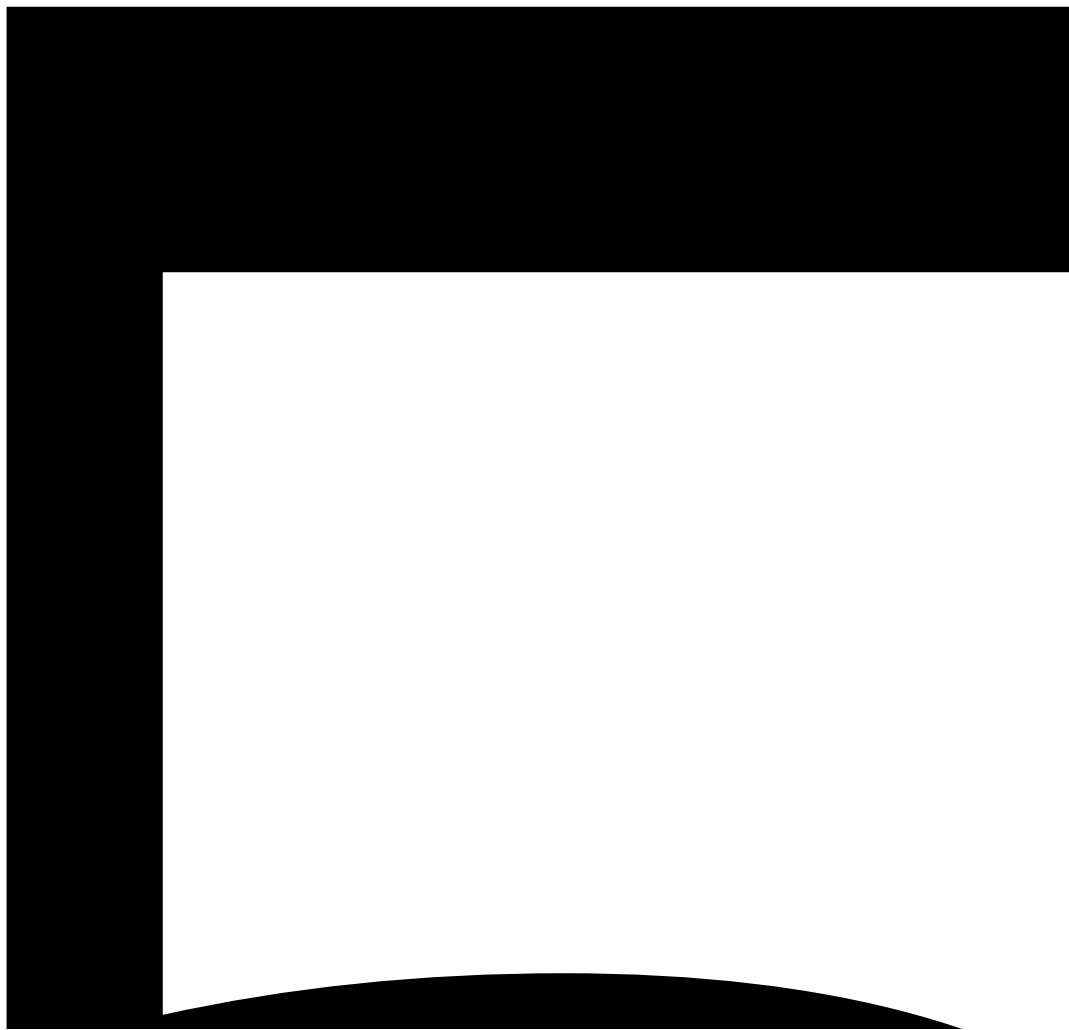
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æŌÇä ÝÑÇäŌíŌßæ Êßæá: (Āā Çáßíæí ÇáĒí ÝÑŌáÇ ÇááíĒäŪ ÇáŪÑĒí Úái ÇáÝĒÇÉ ÇáŌŪíÑÉ
-āÇíæä ÇáŪŌÑíä- ŌÇáíÉ æäÇÝŪÉ æĀāŌí ĒĀā ĒĒäŌßæÇ ĒĒßÇáíßä æĀíáÇßßä æÇäáŪæÇ
ÇáÇíĒáÇØ æßíæÇ ÍÑíÉ ÇáÝĒÇÉ Ēá ĀÑíŪæÇ Āái ÚŌÑ ÇáíłÇÈ ÝäĐÇ ÍíÑ áßä ää ĀĒÇíÉ

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ÇãäÚæÇ ÇáÇÍÊáÇØ ÞËá Óä ÇáÚÕÑíä ÝÞĪ ÚÇäíäÇ ääå Ýí ÄãÑíßÇ; æÃÕËÍË ÄãÑíßÇ äáíÆË Èßá
ÓæÑ ÇáÇËÇÍË æÇáíáÇÚË æÇä ÕÍÇÇ ÇáÇÍÊáÇØ æÇáíÑíË ÞËá Óä ÇáÚÕÑíä íäáÆä ÇáÓíæä
æÇáÃÑÕÝË æÇáËÇÑÇË æÇáËíæË ÇáÕÑíË; Ää ÇáíÑíË ÌÚáÊ ÇËäÇÄäÇ ÇáÕÛÇÑ ÛÕÇËÇË (ÍíáÓ

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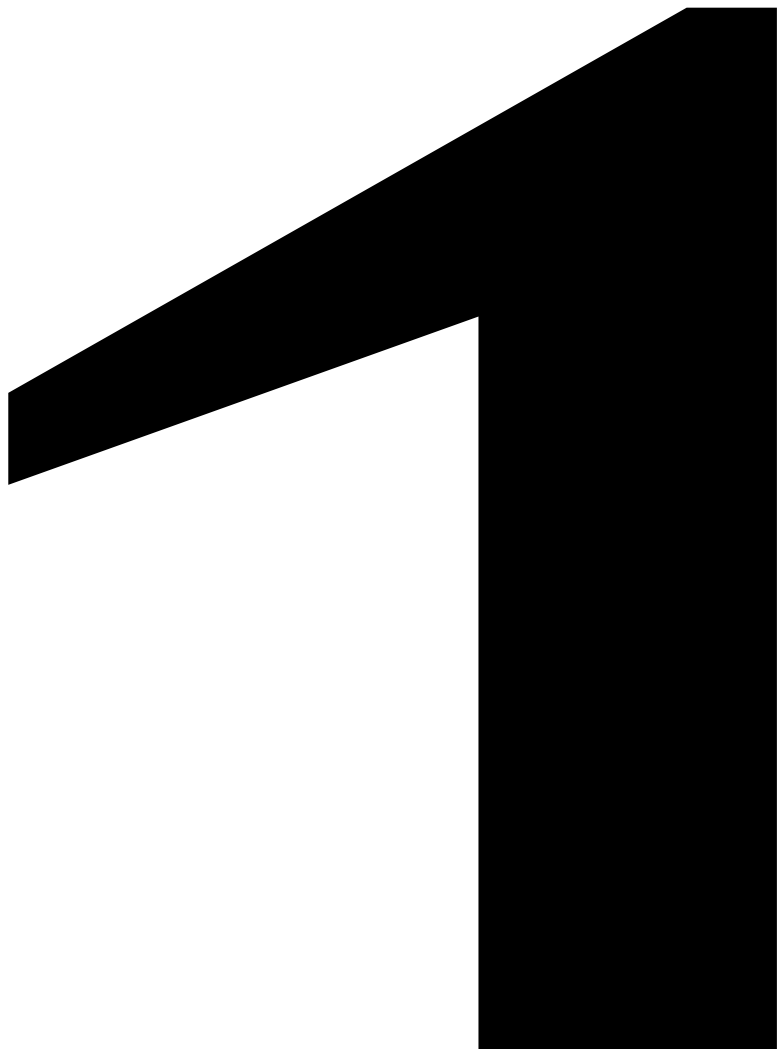
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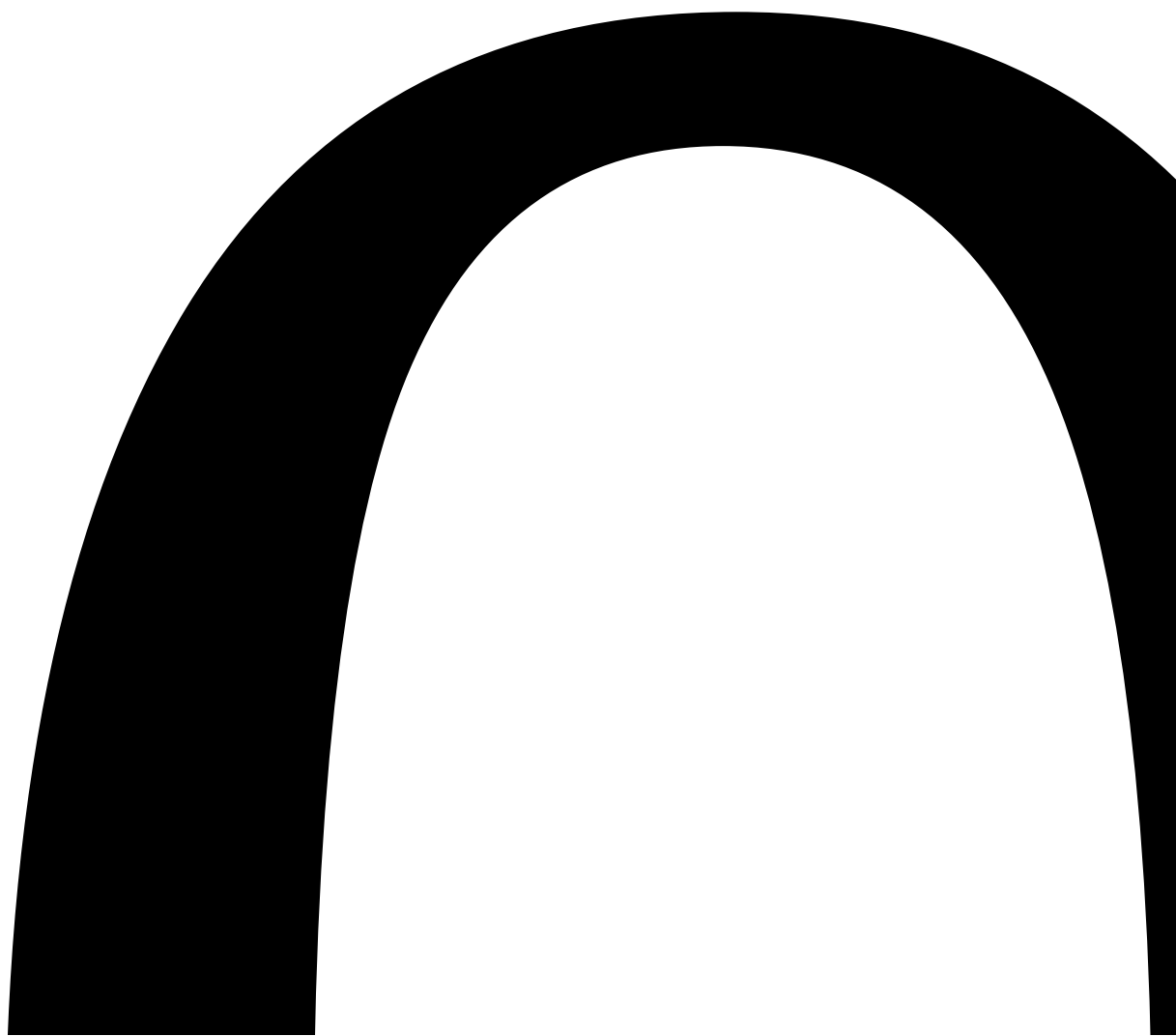
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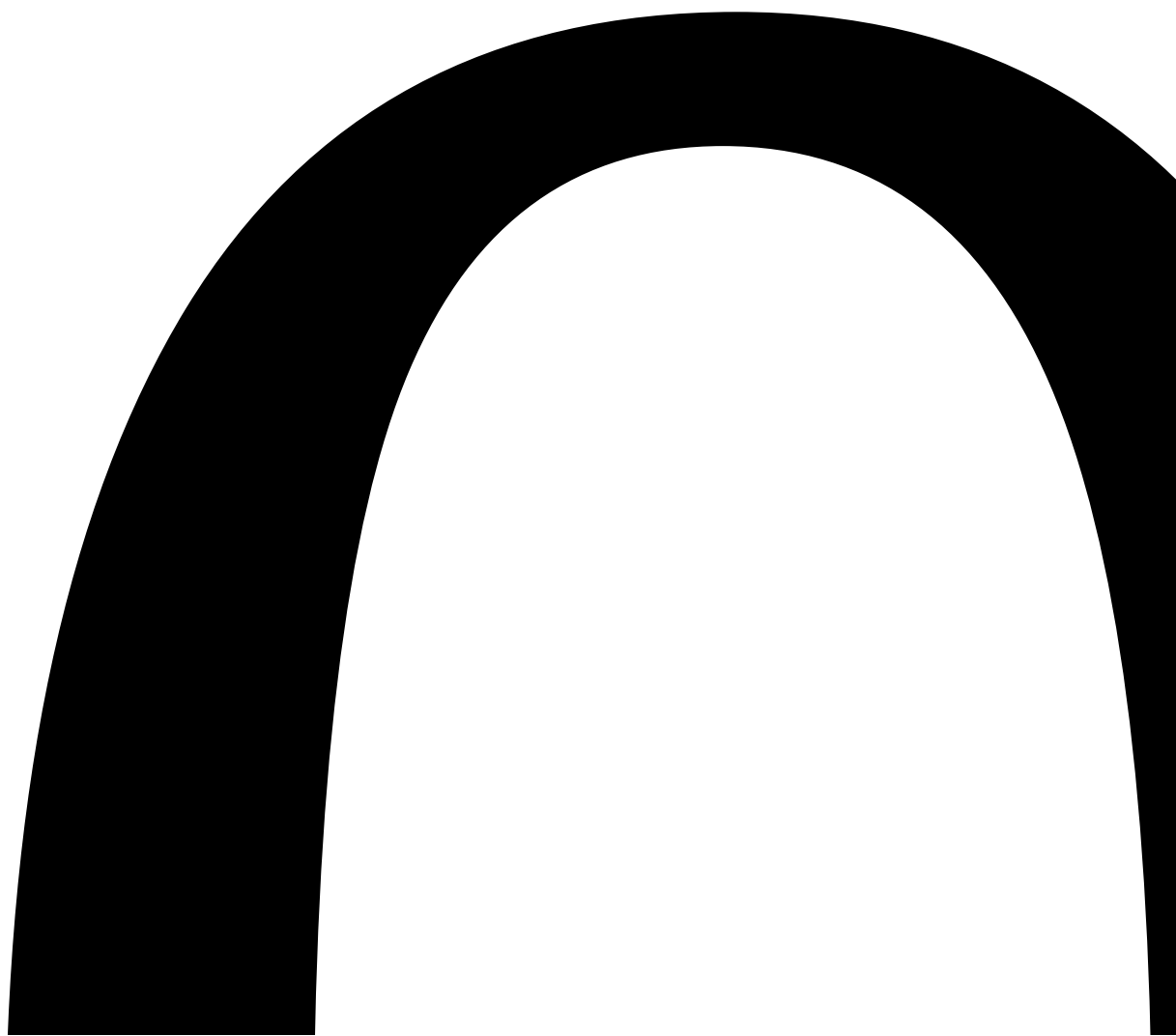
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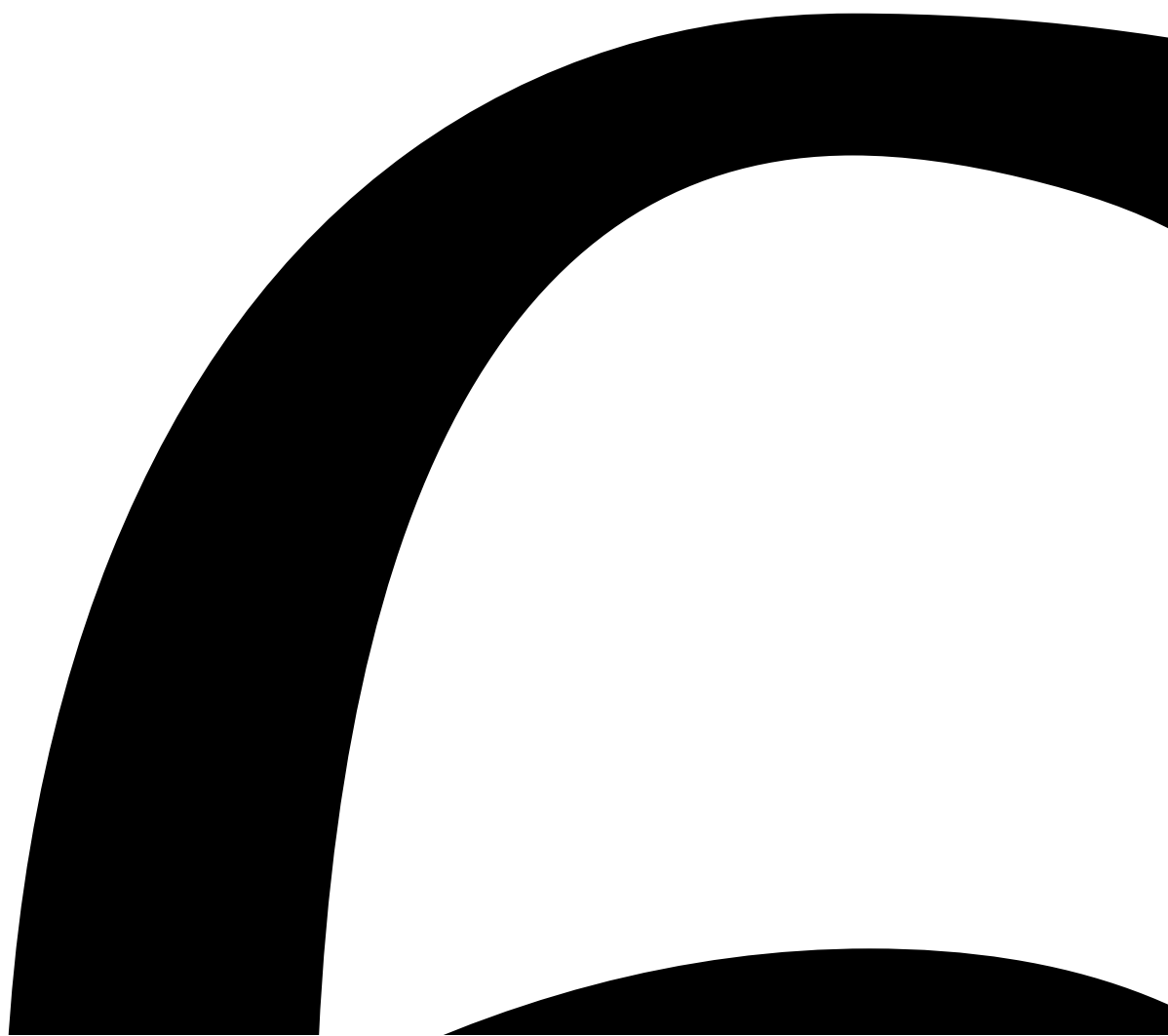
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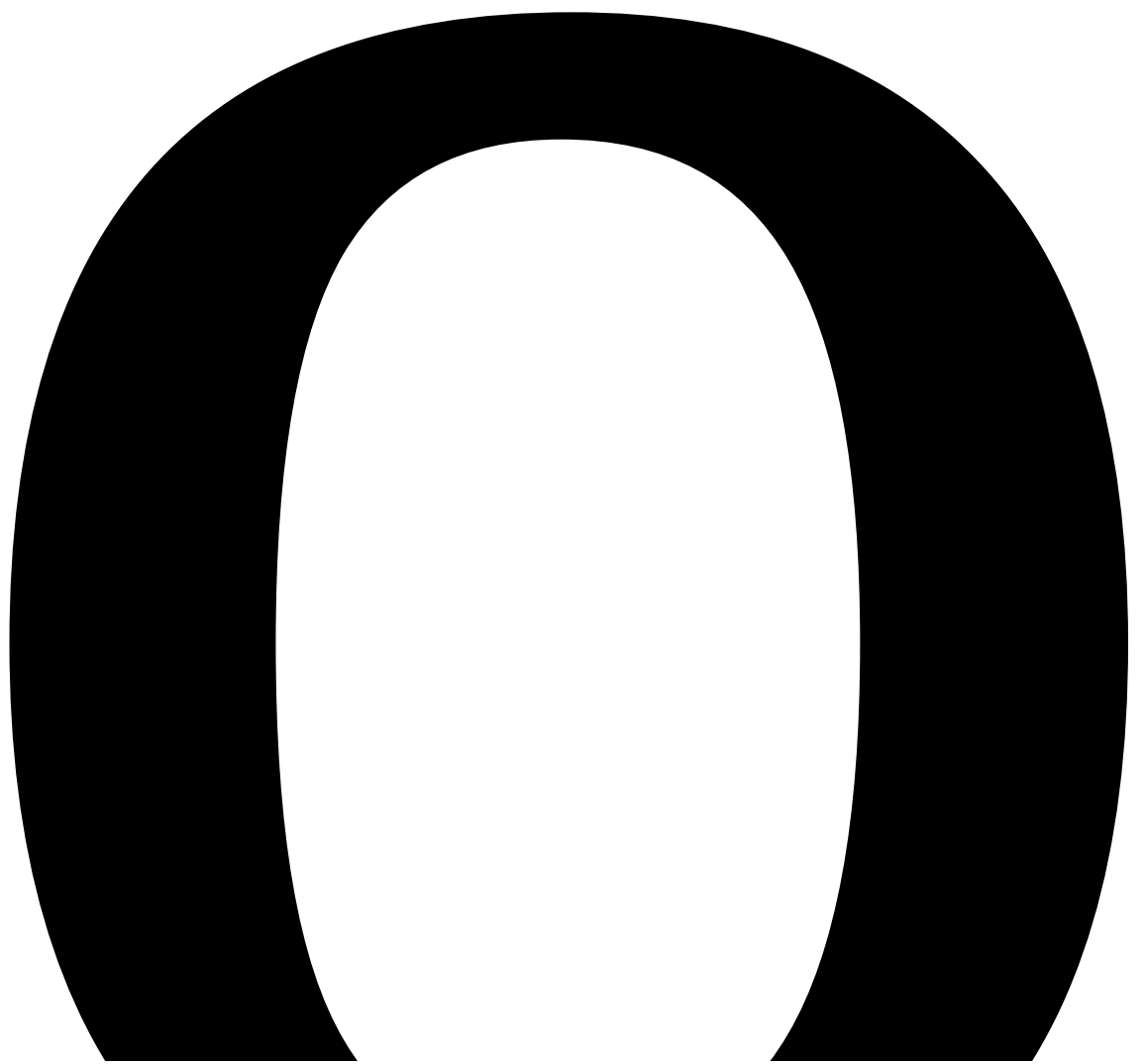












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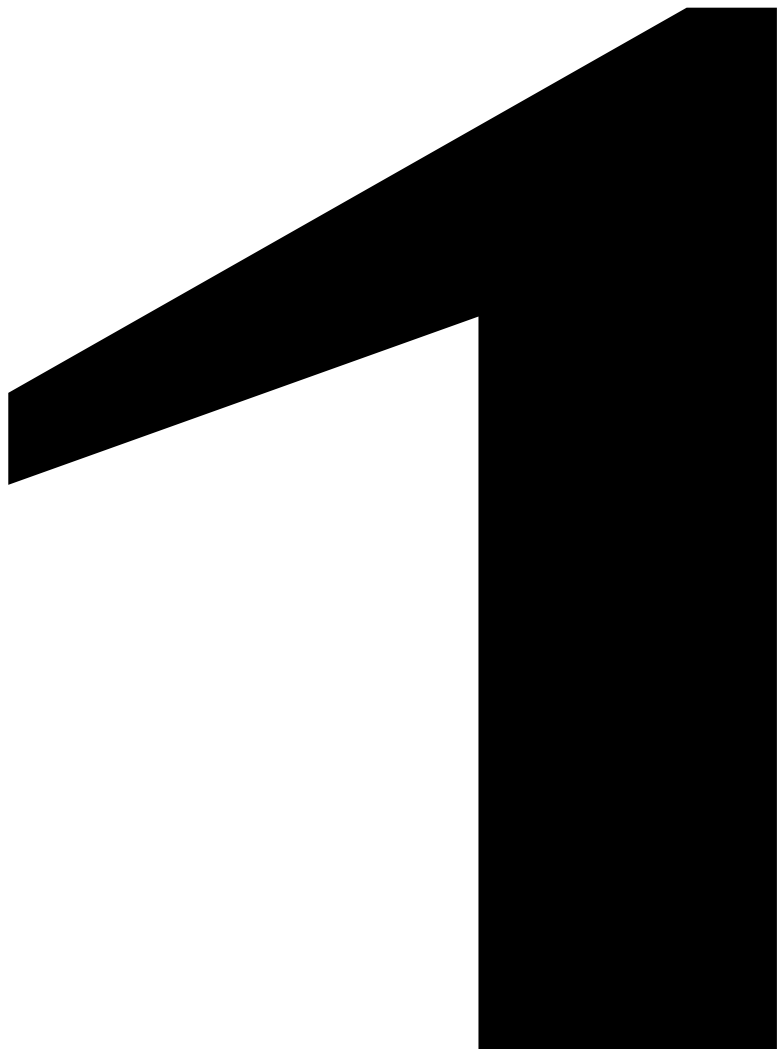
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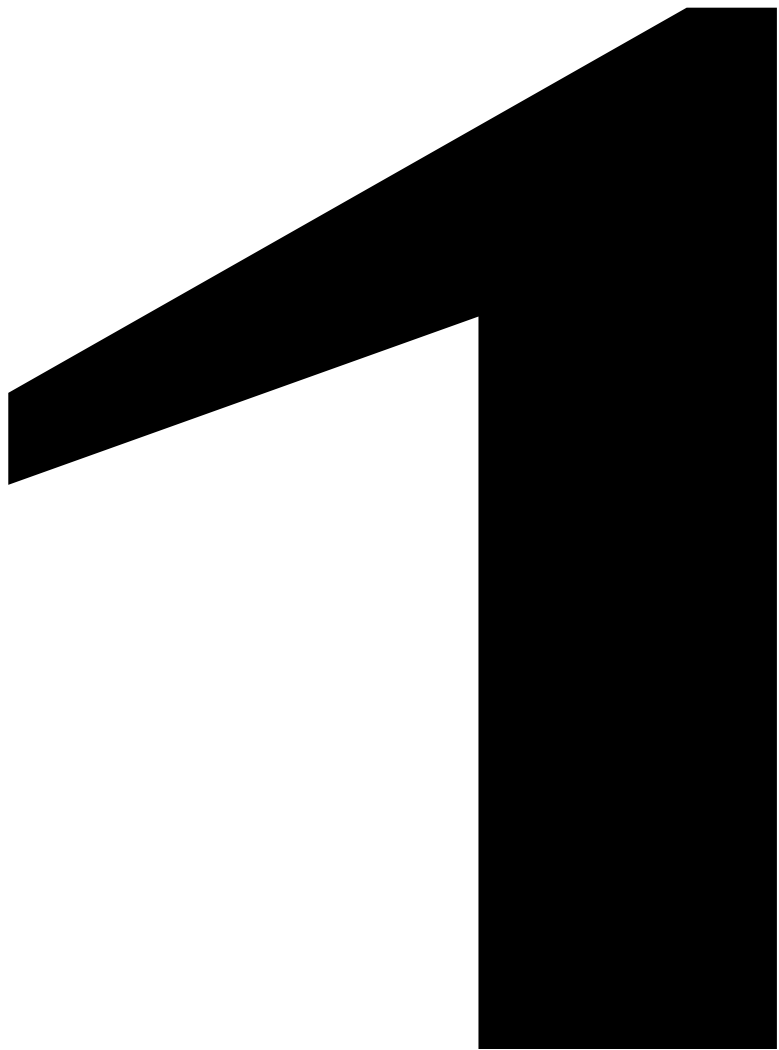
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Úřádná část 1975: 213.600.000

Ýí äÝÓ ÇáÚÇã ÈáÛÊ ÍÇáÇÊ ÇáÒæÇÌ 2.130.000 Æí 1% ÝÐØ íÊÒæÌæä

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1.026.000

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Çáãĩããää Úái ÇáãĩĩÑÇÊ (100827) ÔĩÏÇ ÚáãÇ ÈÃä áãĩãä áÇ íÊÑß ÍÊì ÊÌÑí áá ÚãáiÉ

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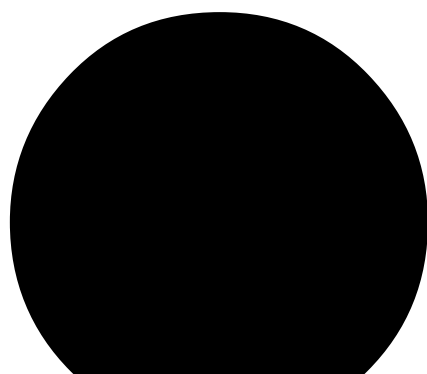
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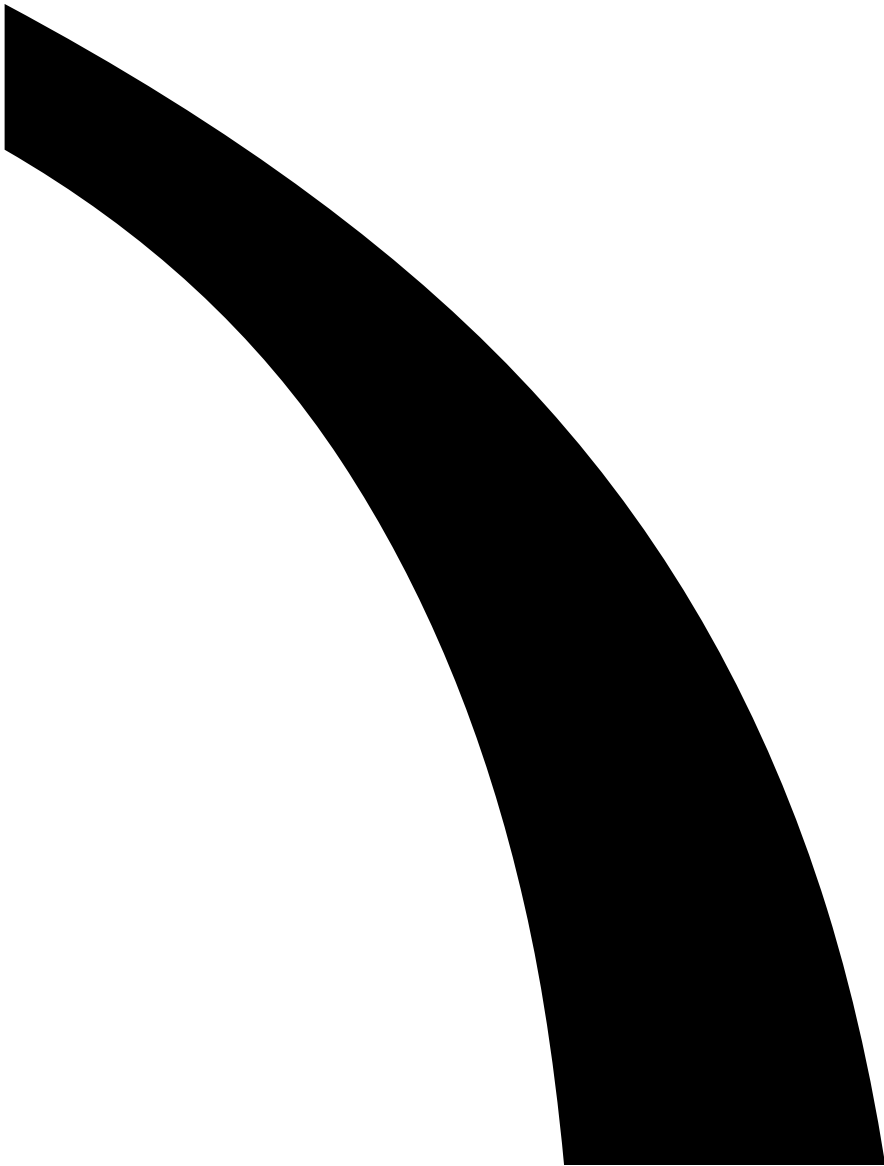
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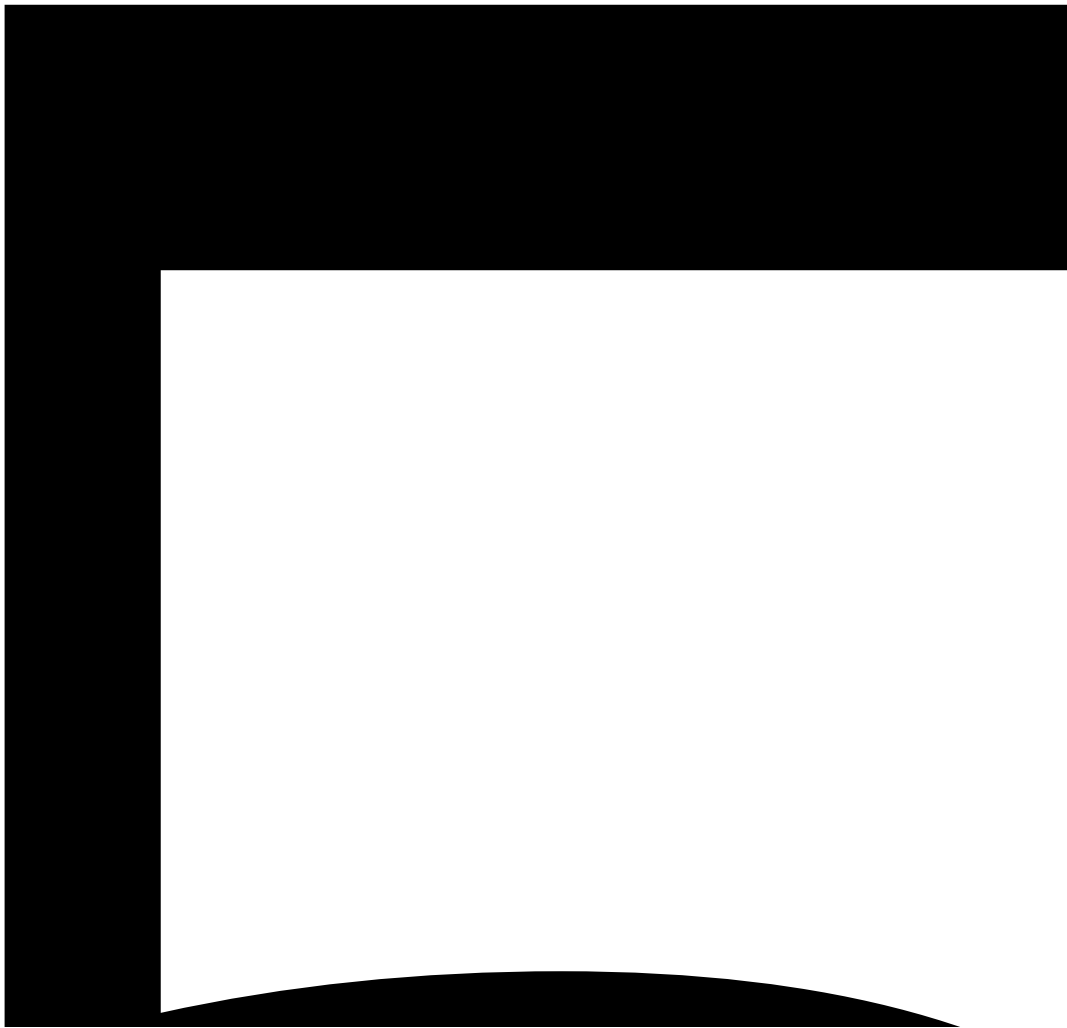
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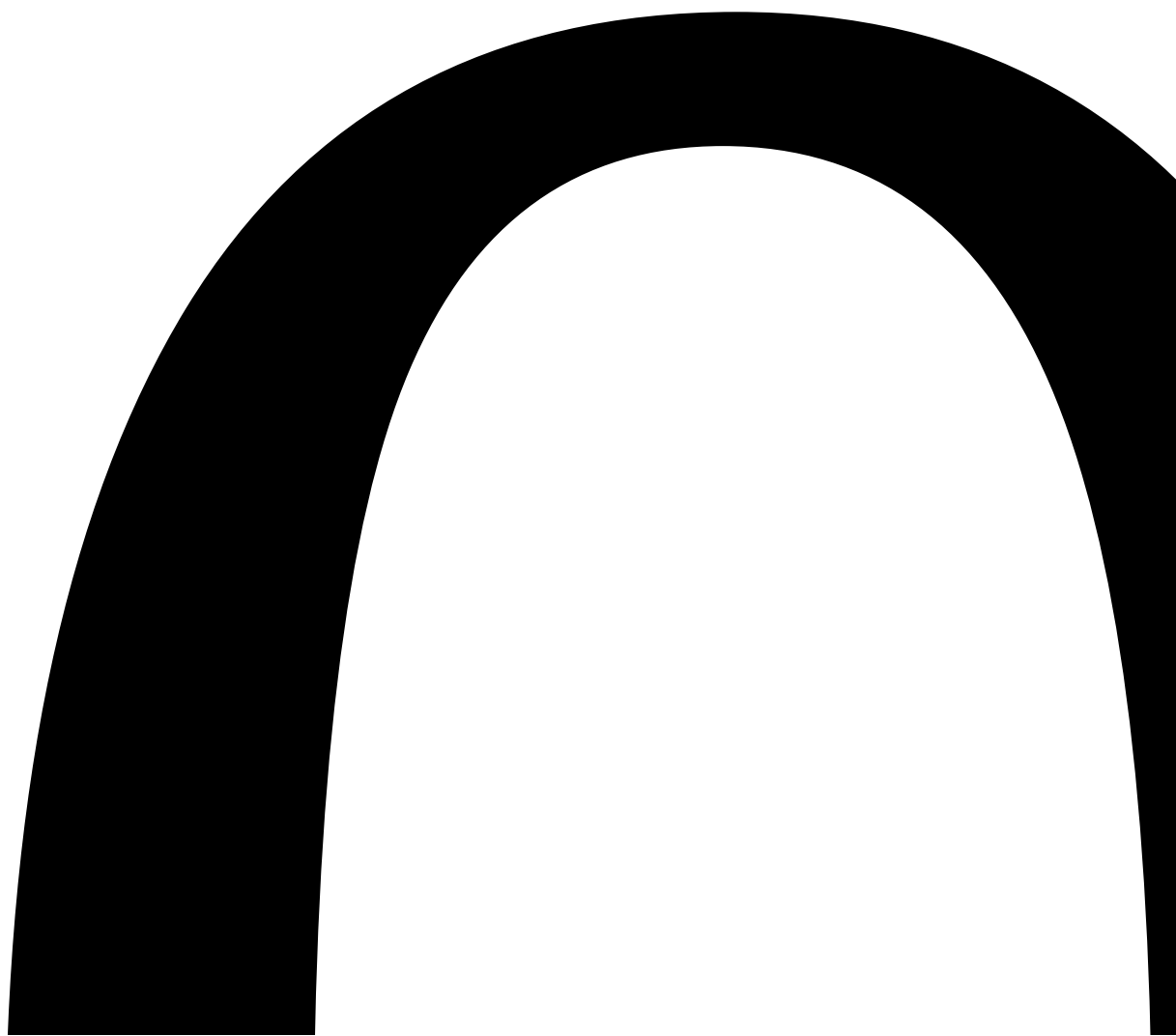
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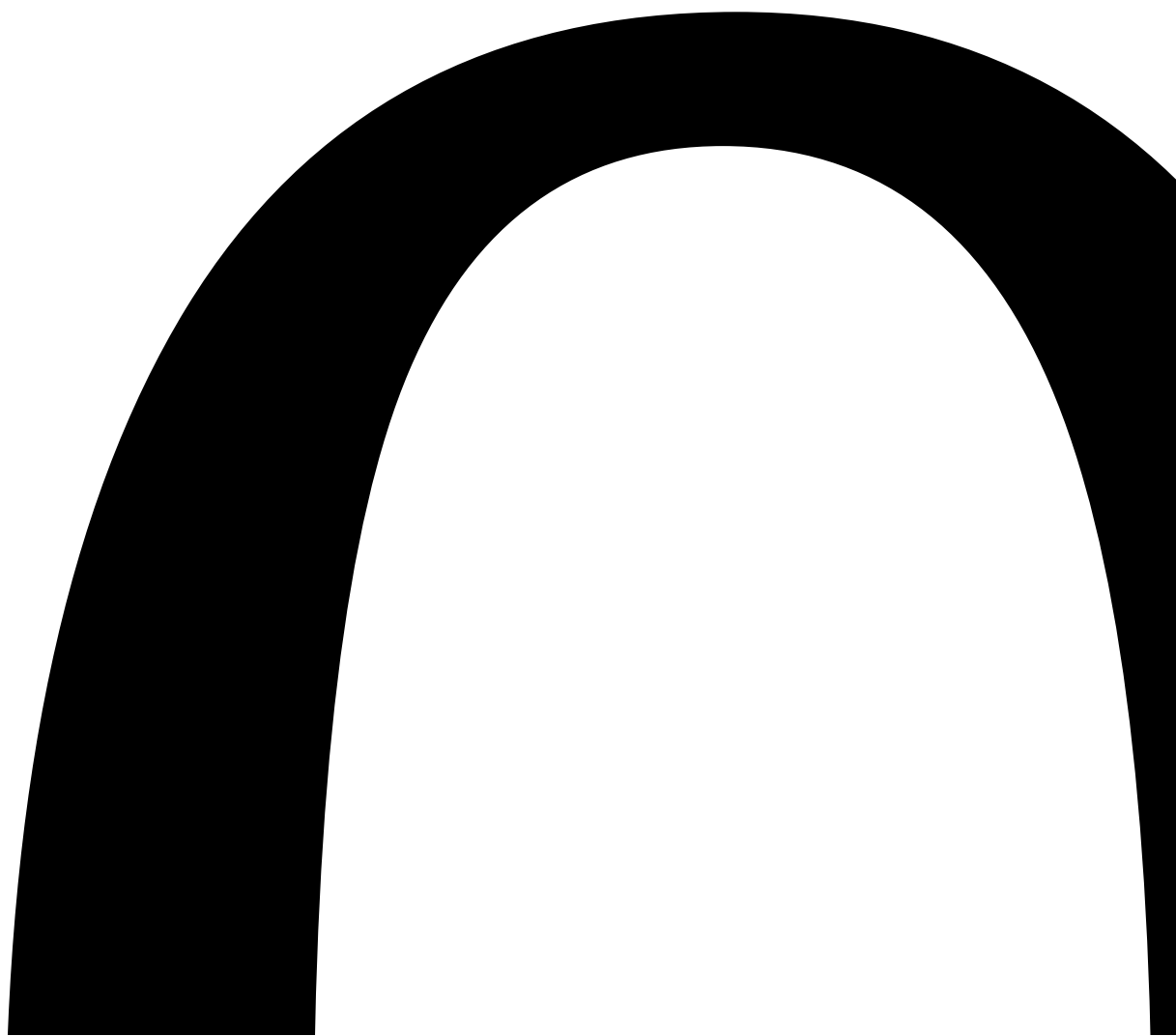
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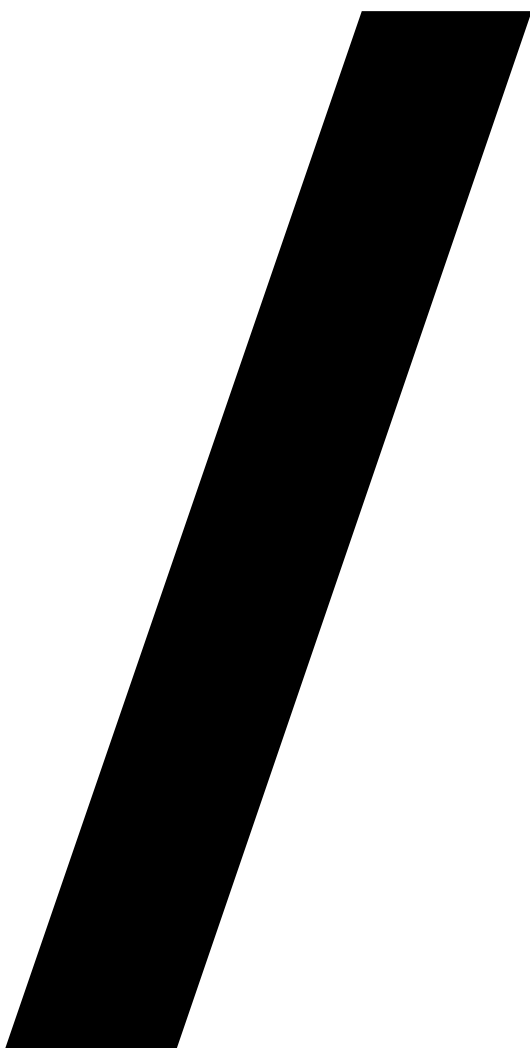


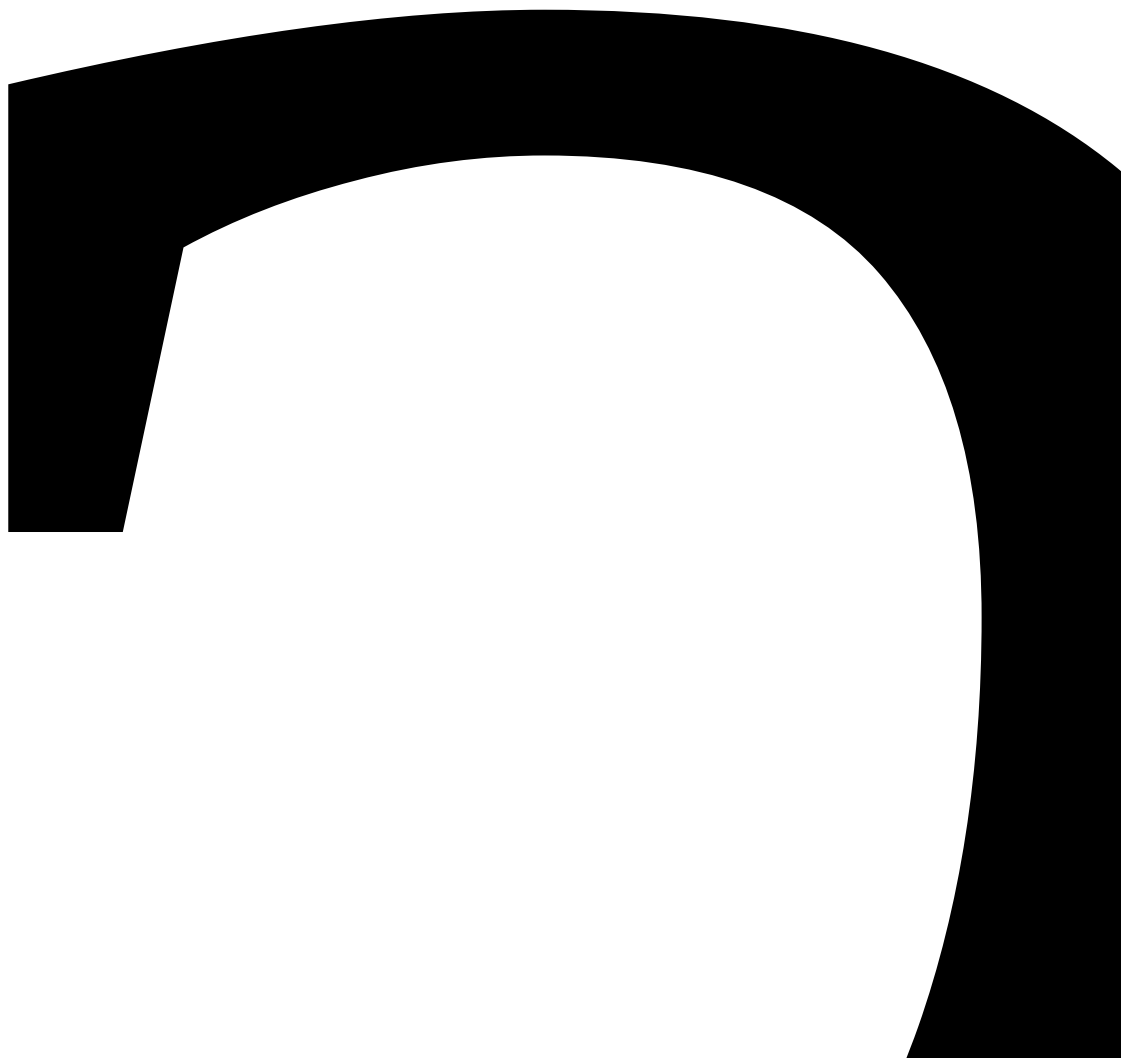


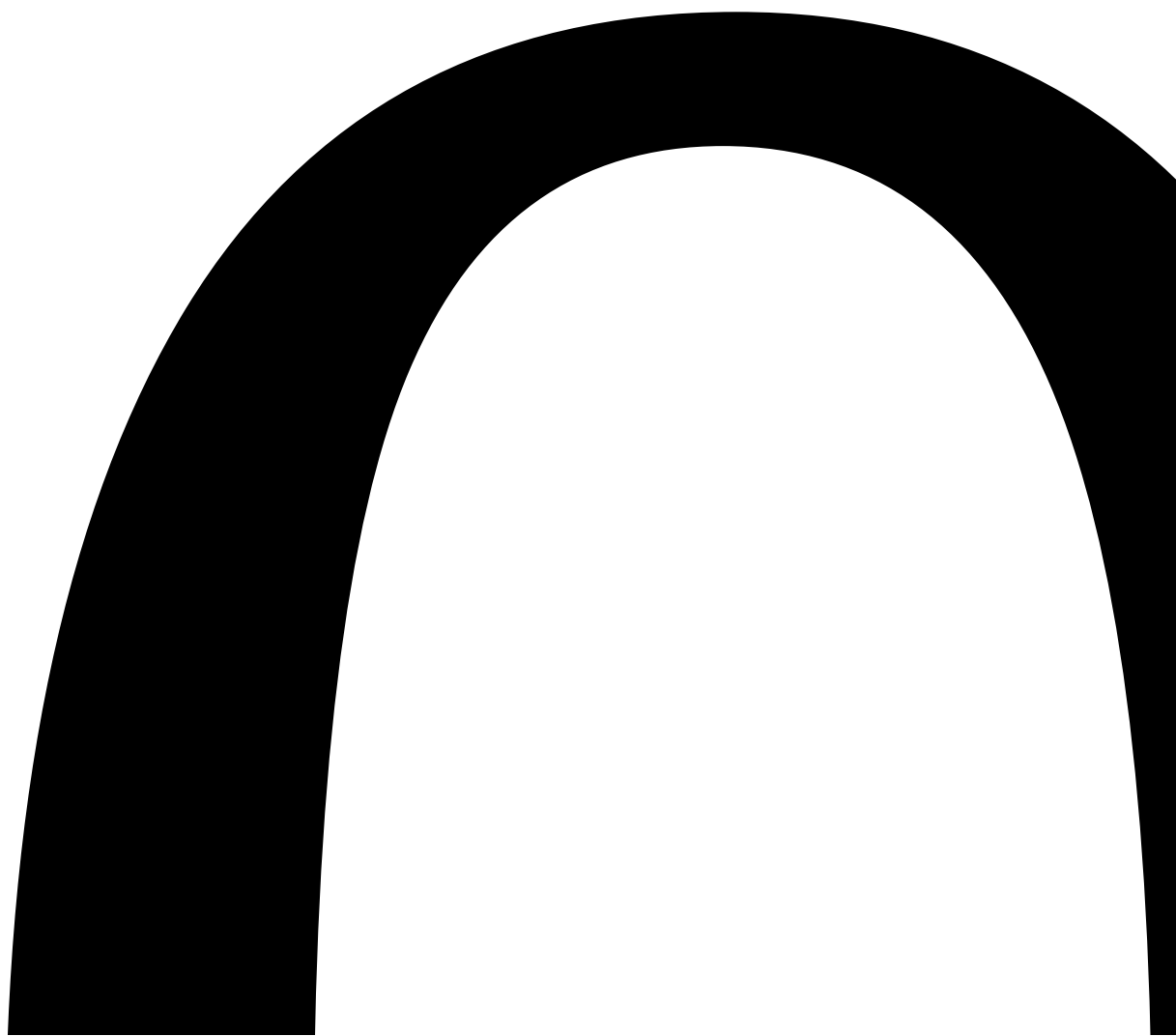


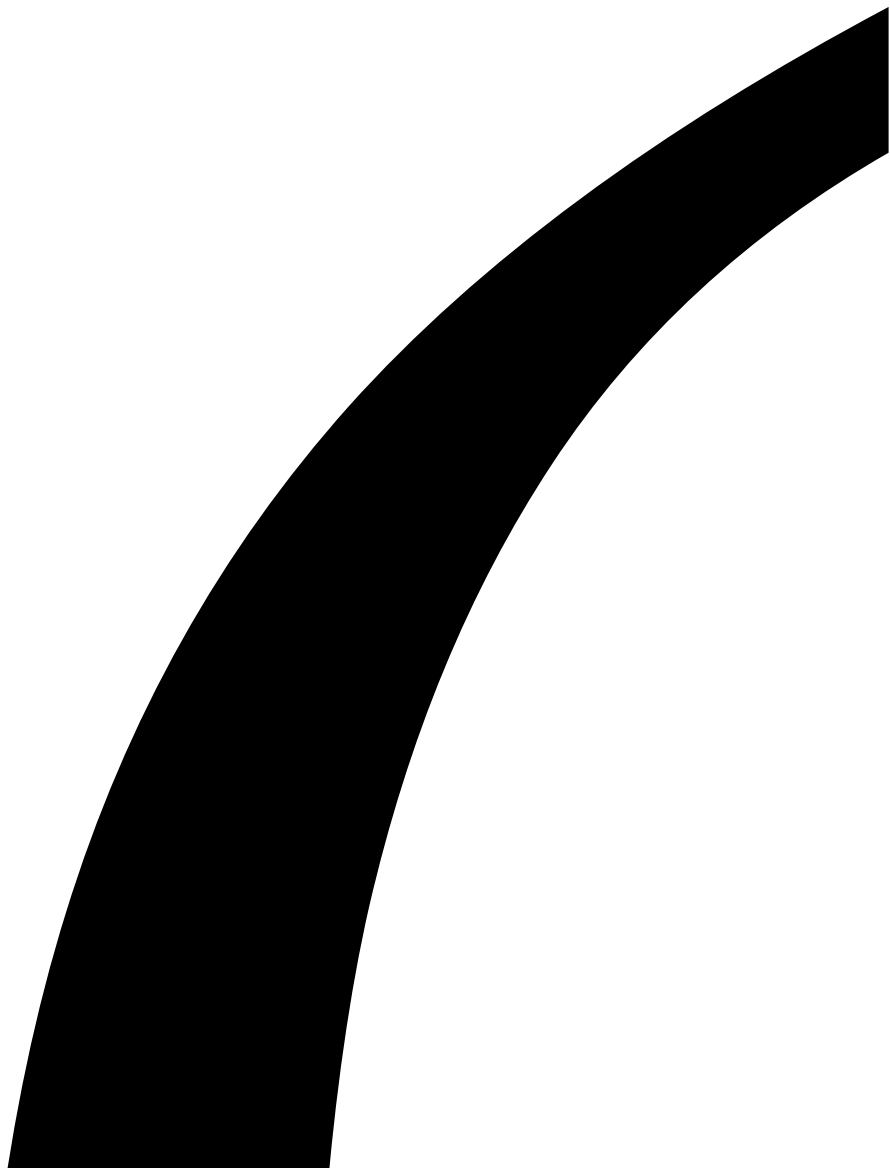






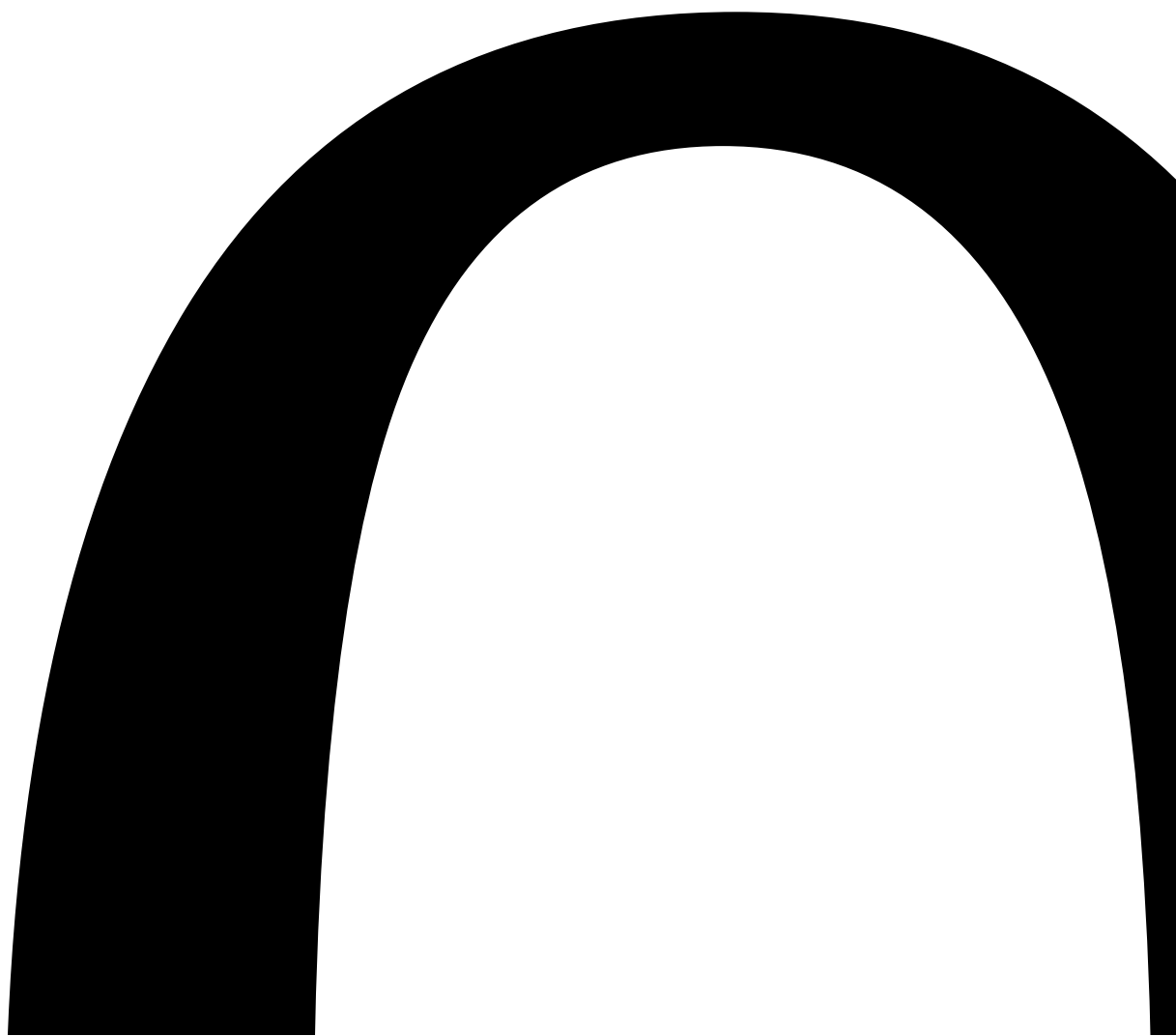


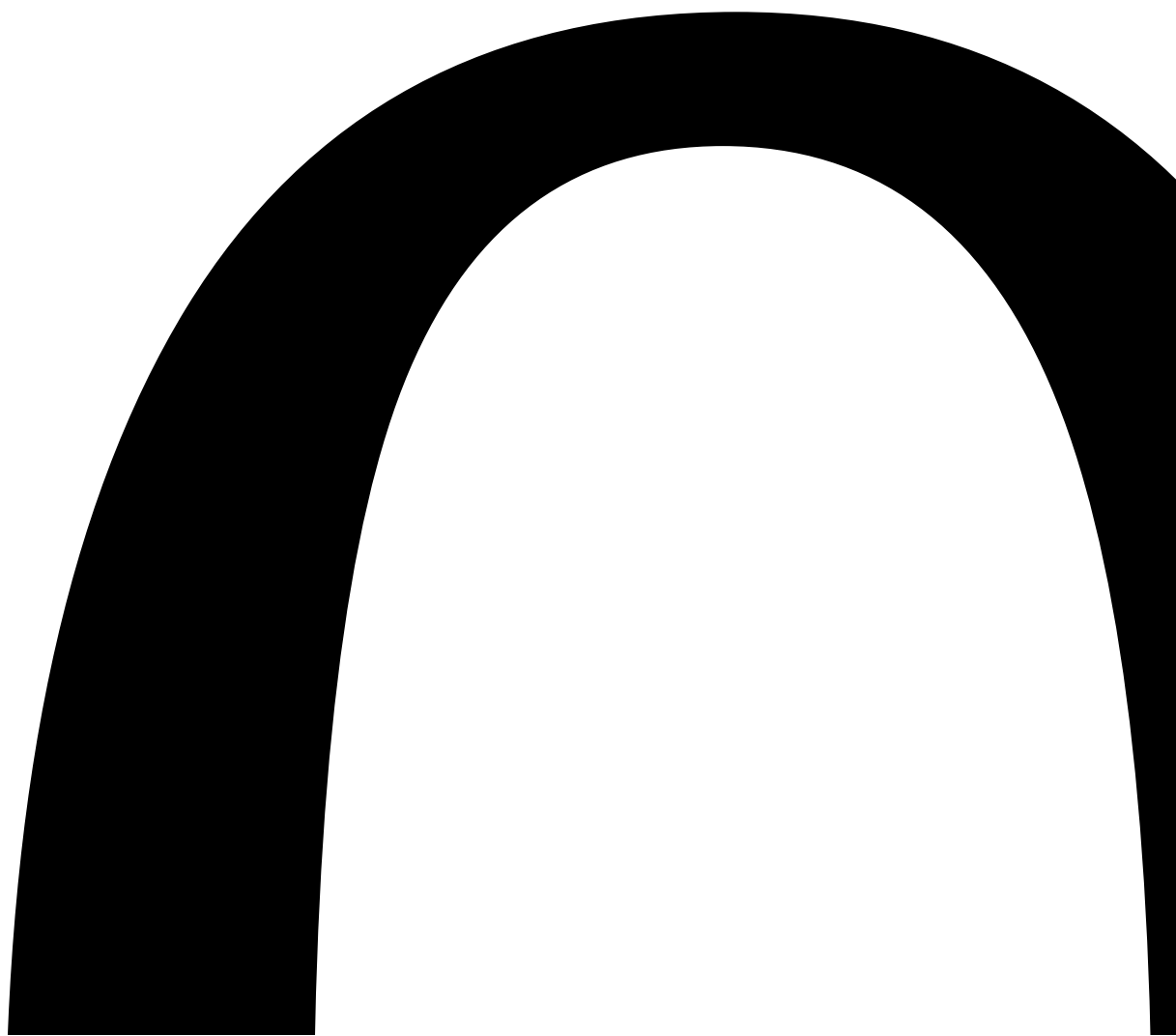


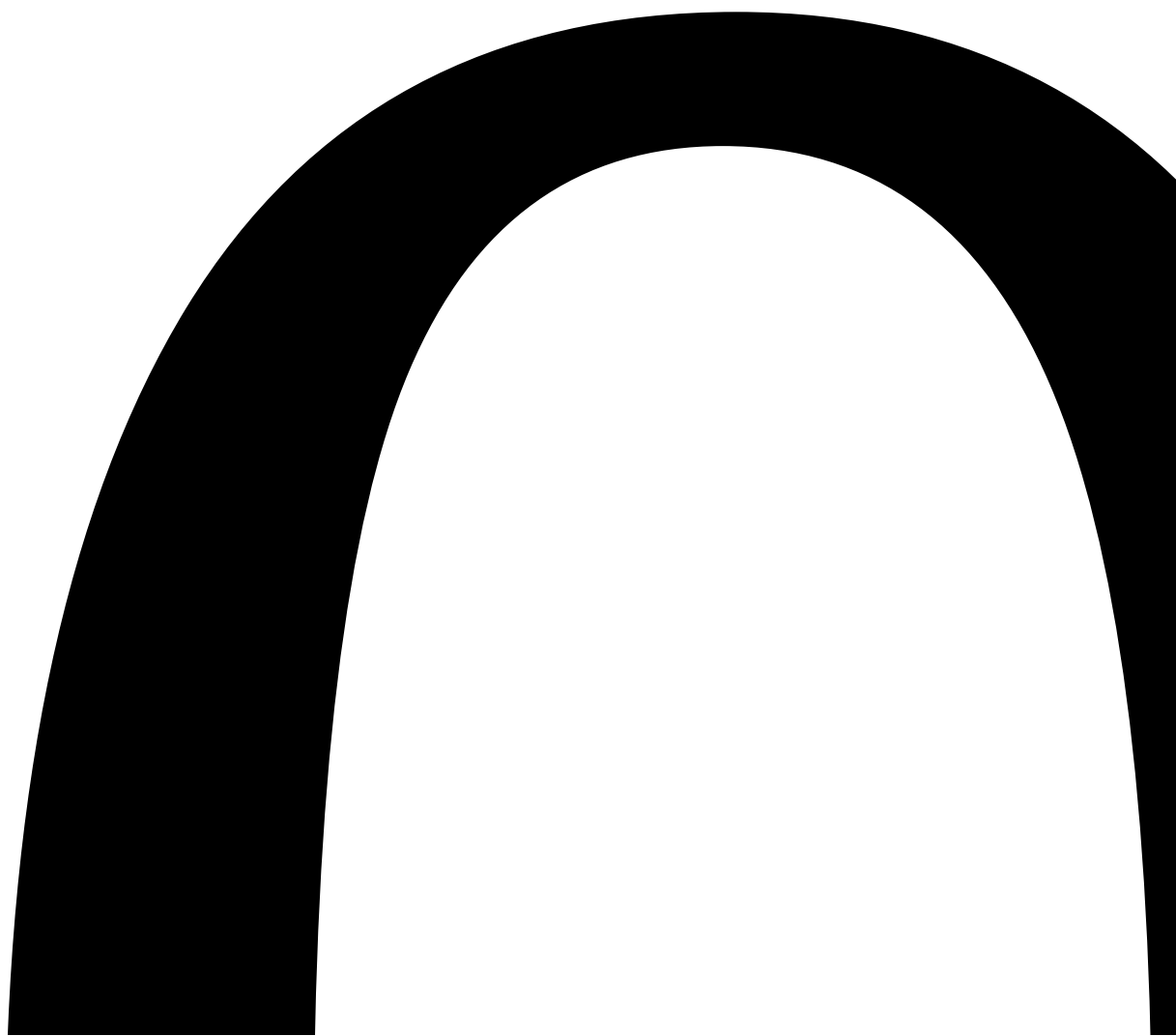


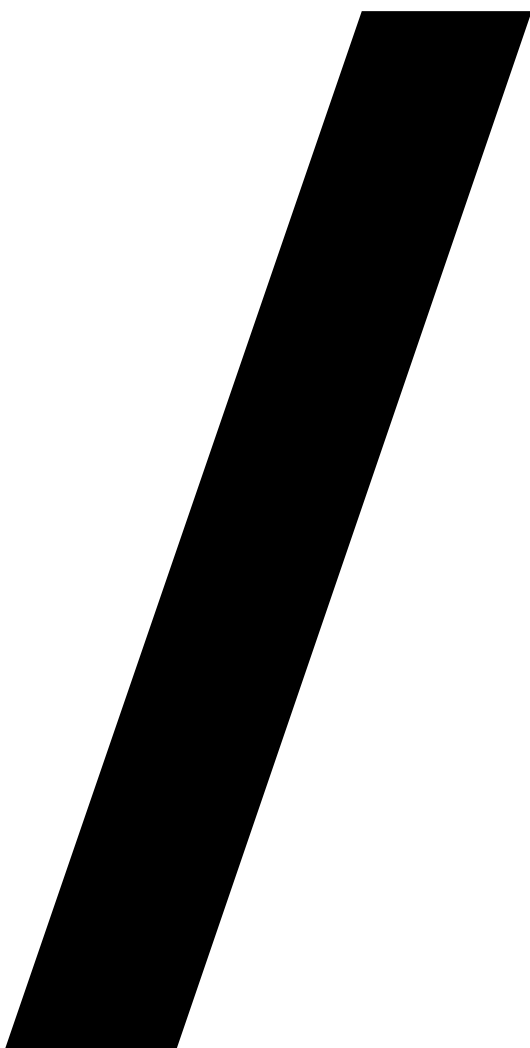
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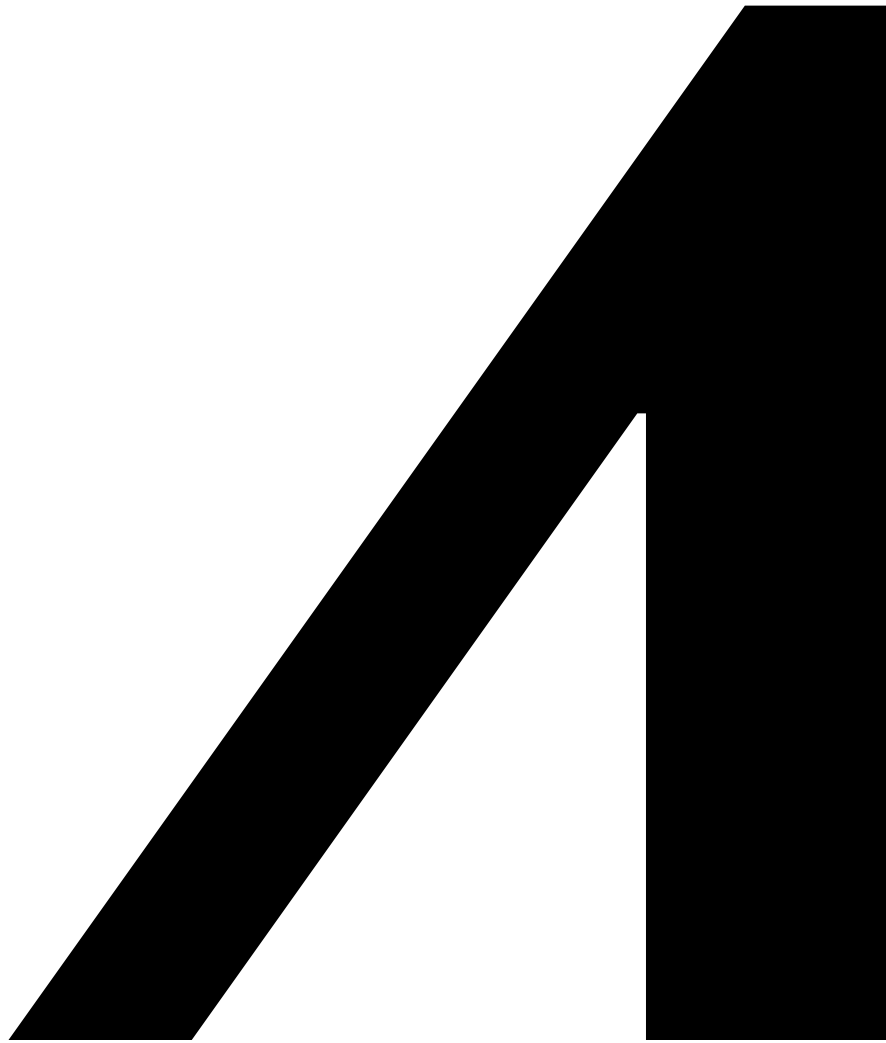


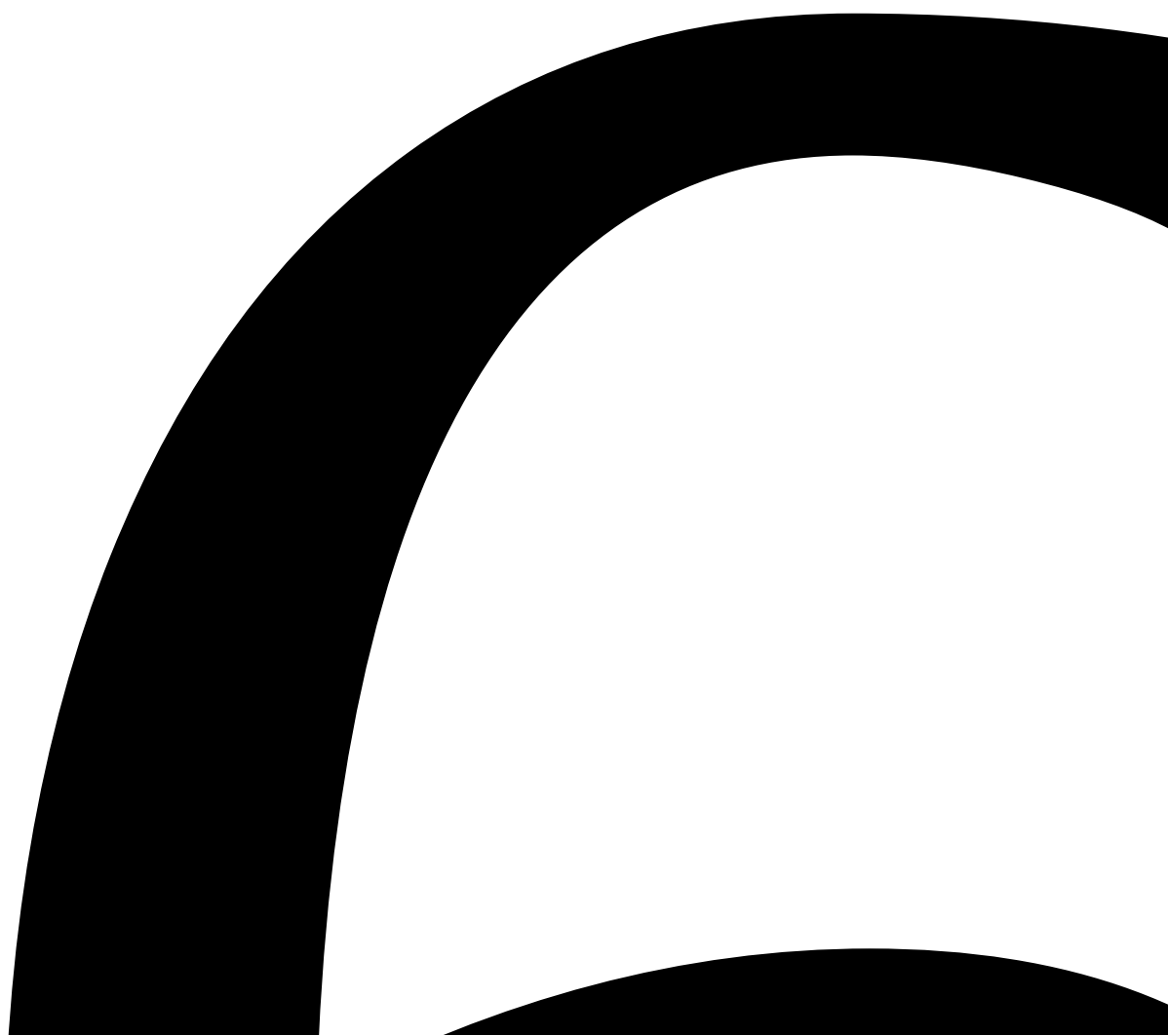


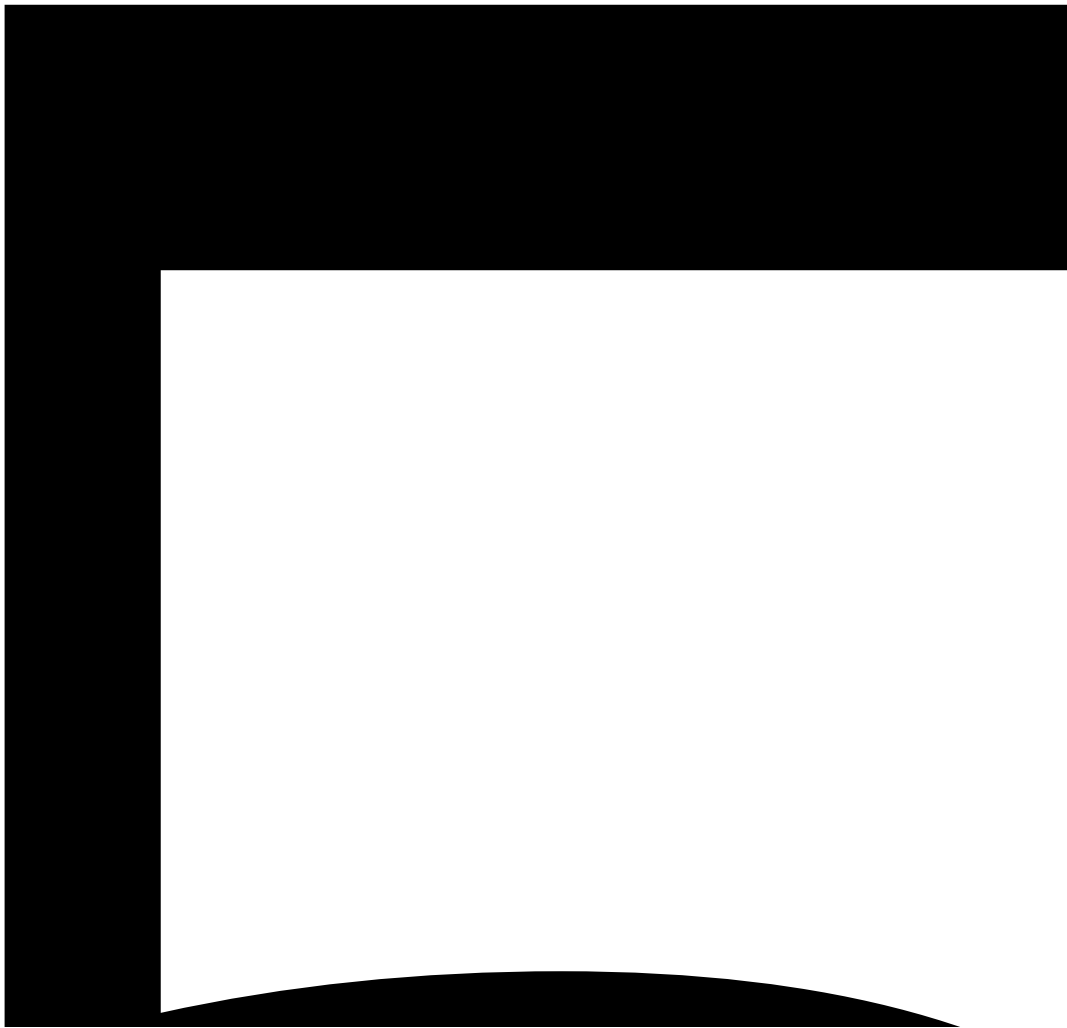


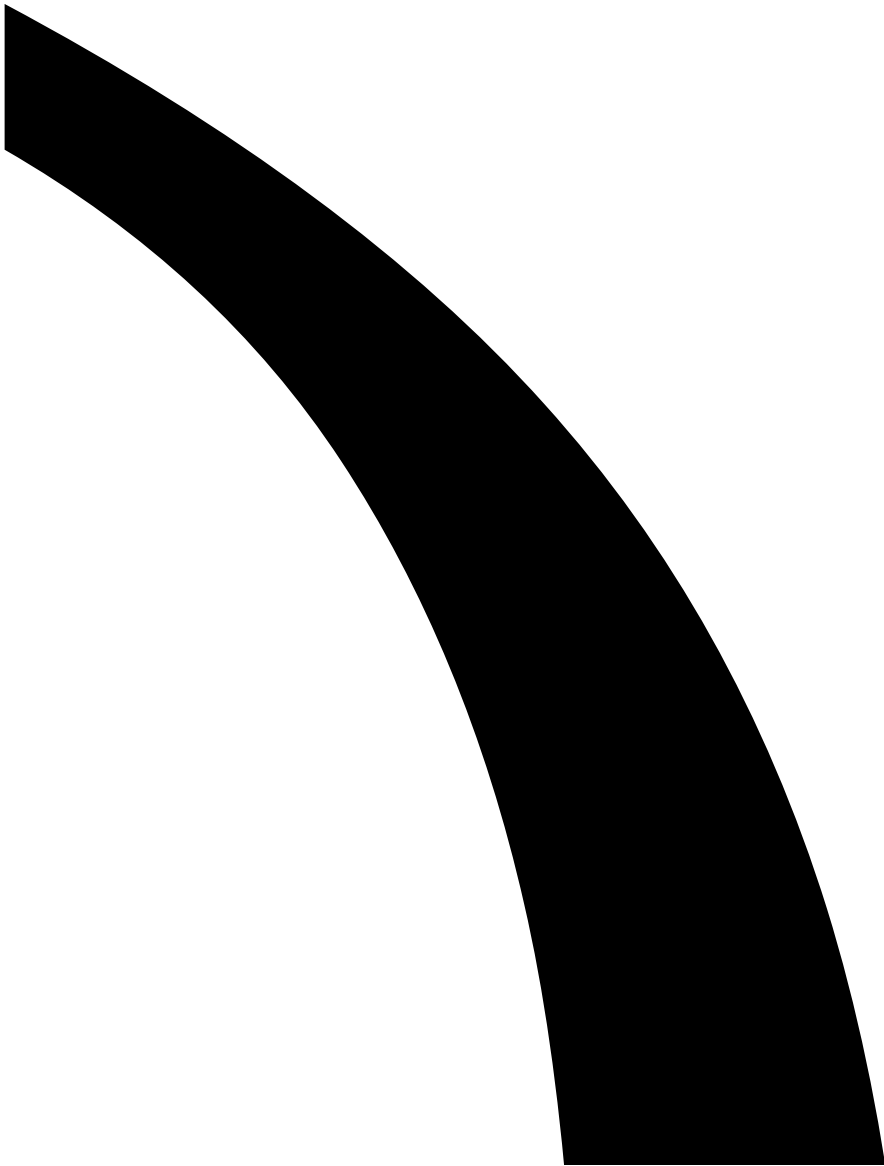


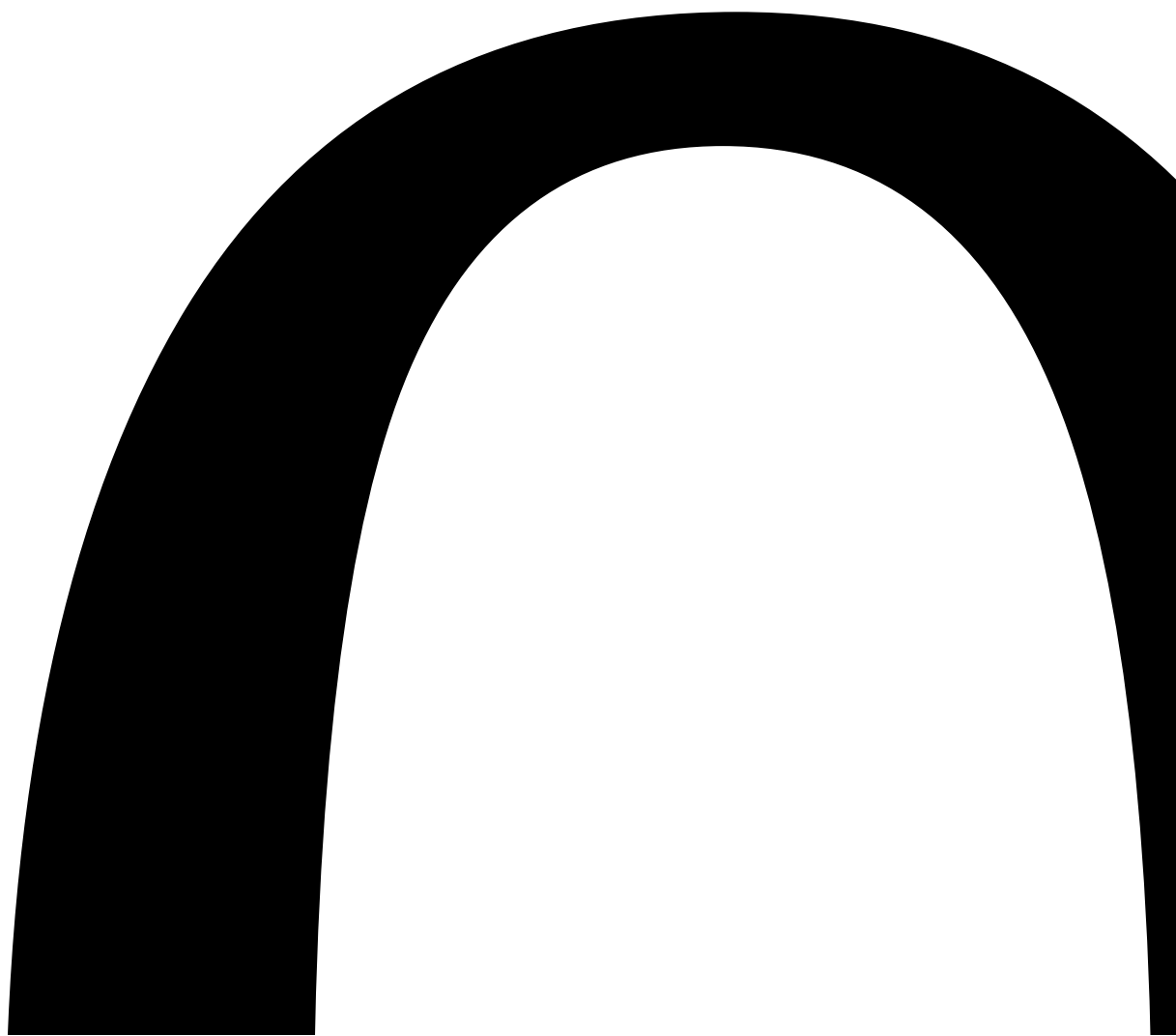


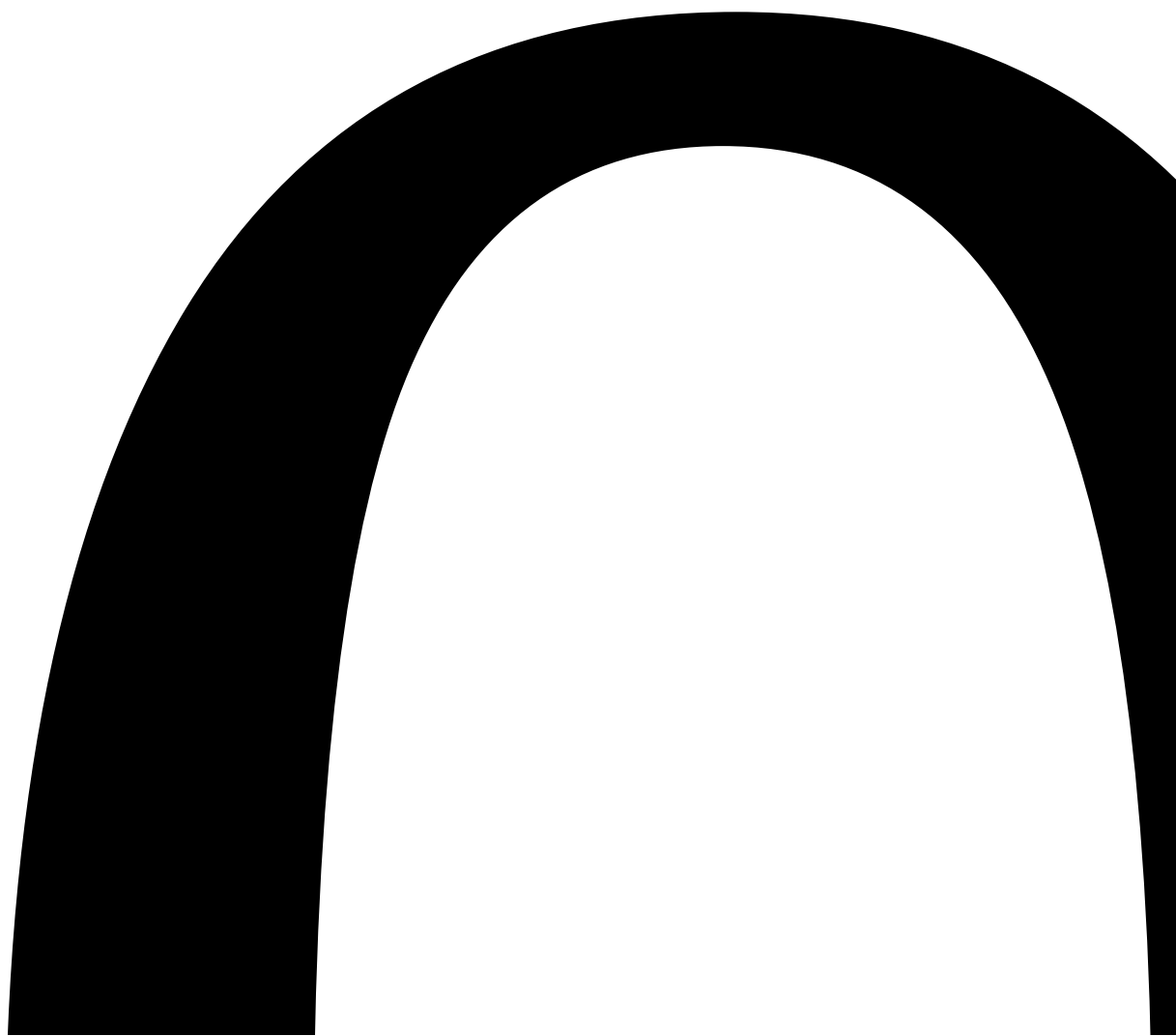


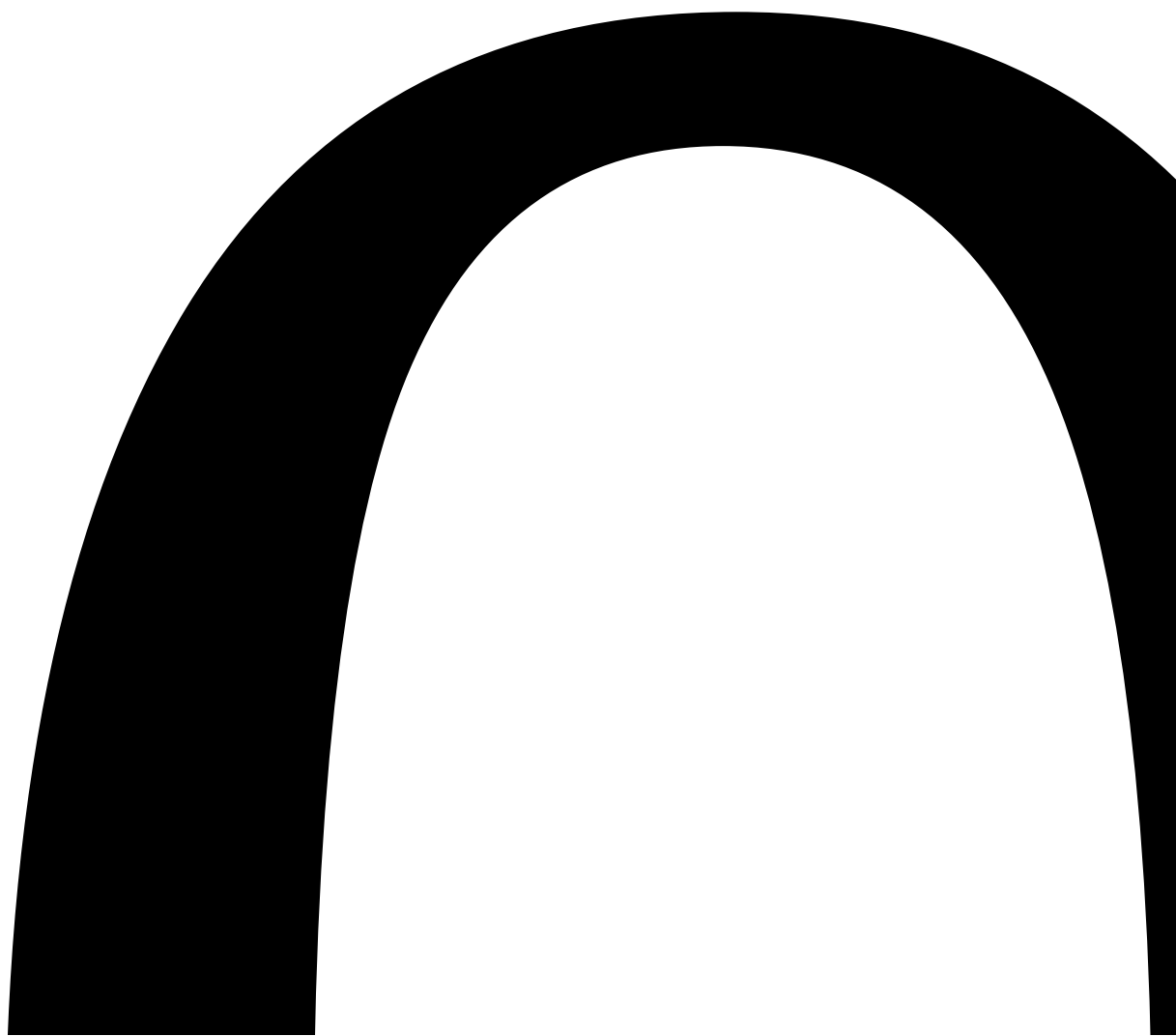


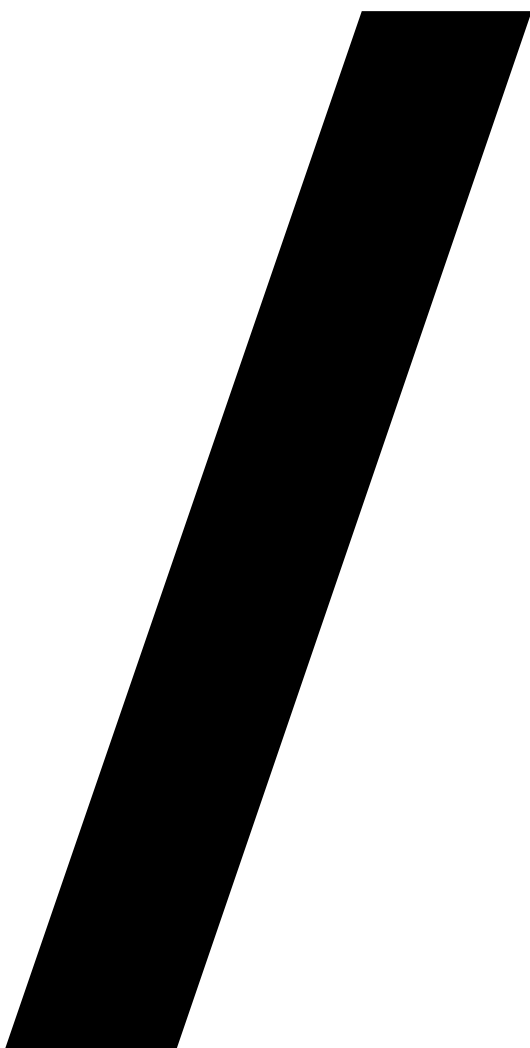


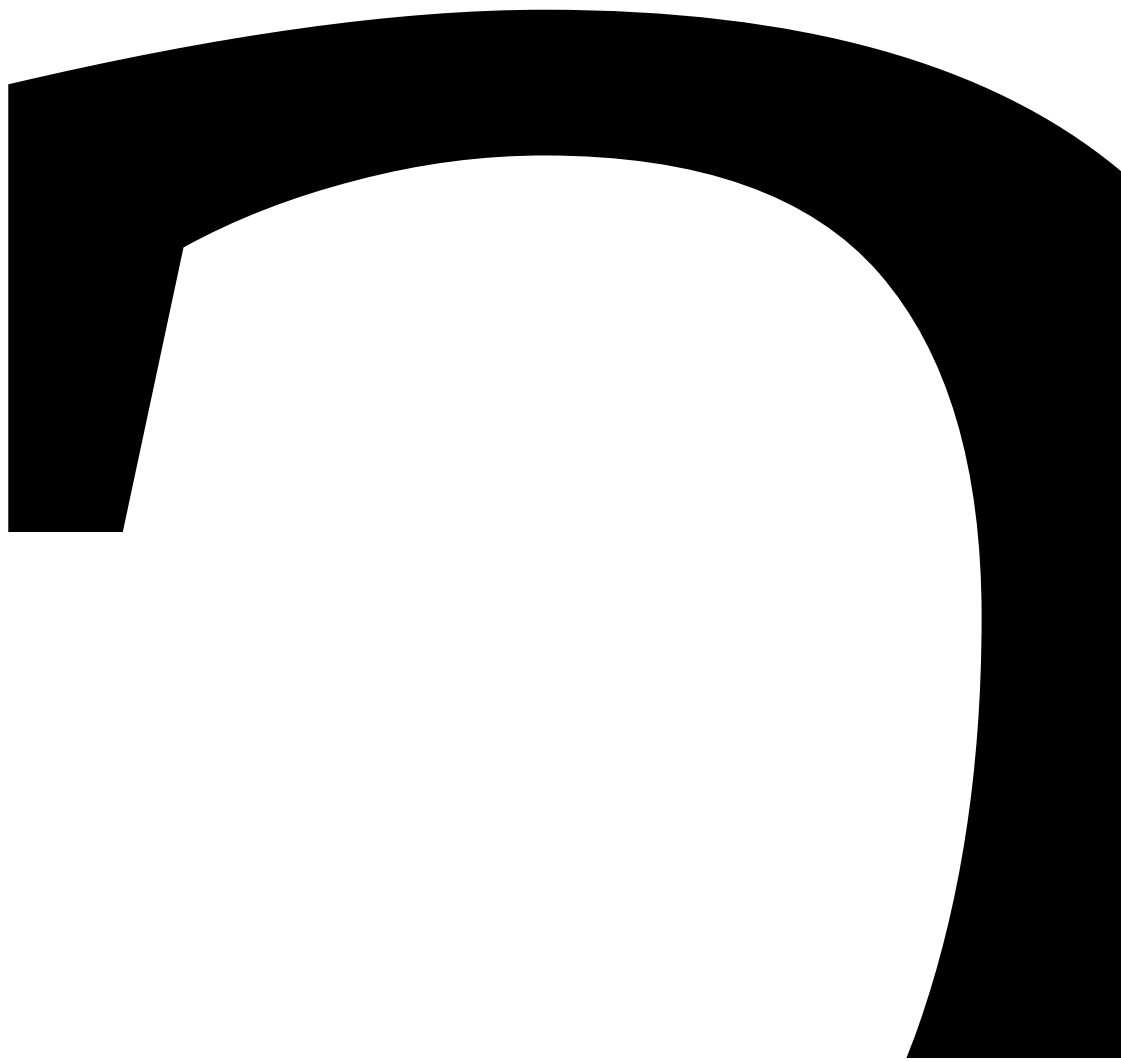


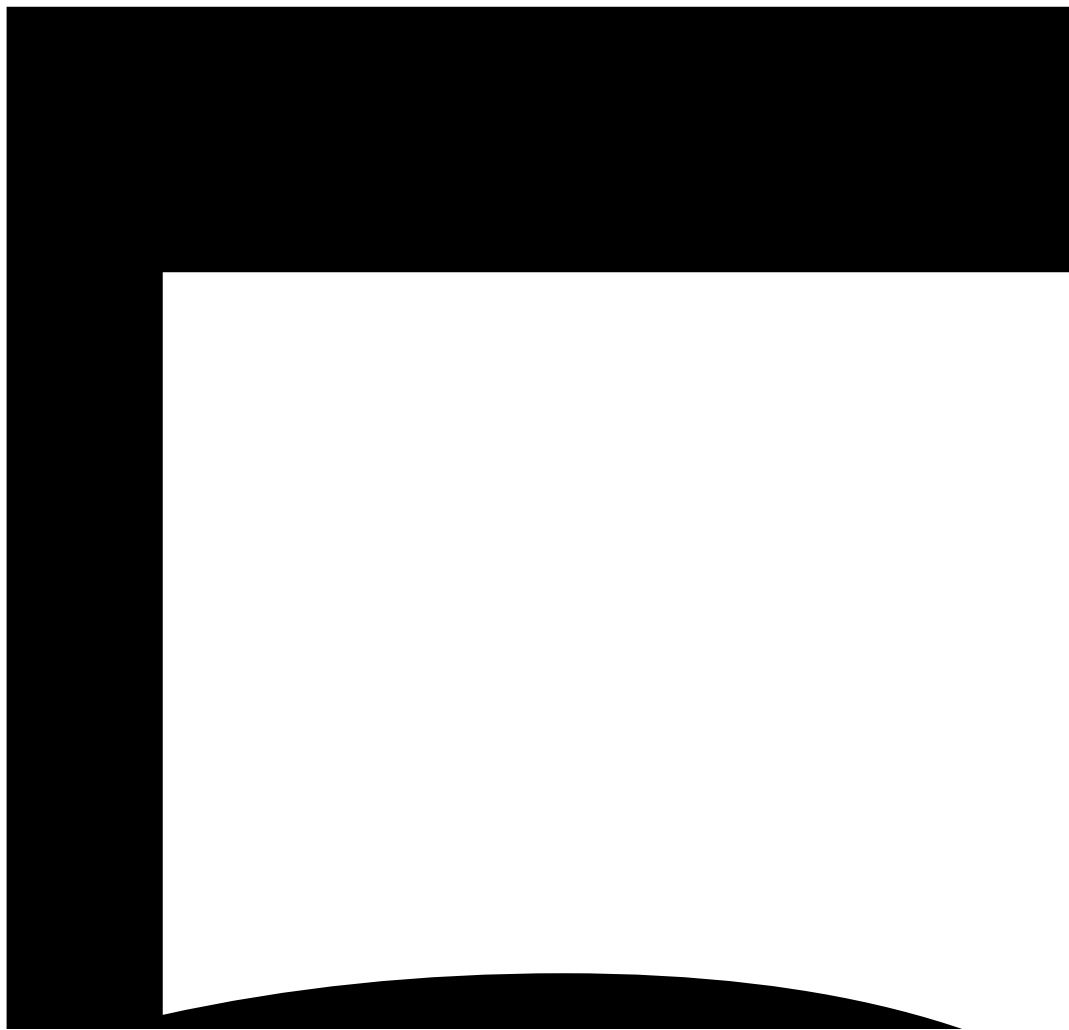


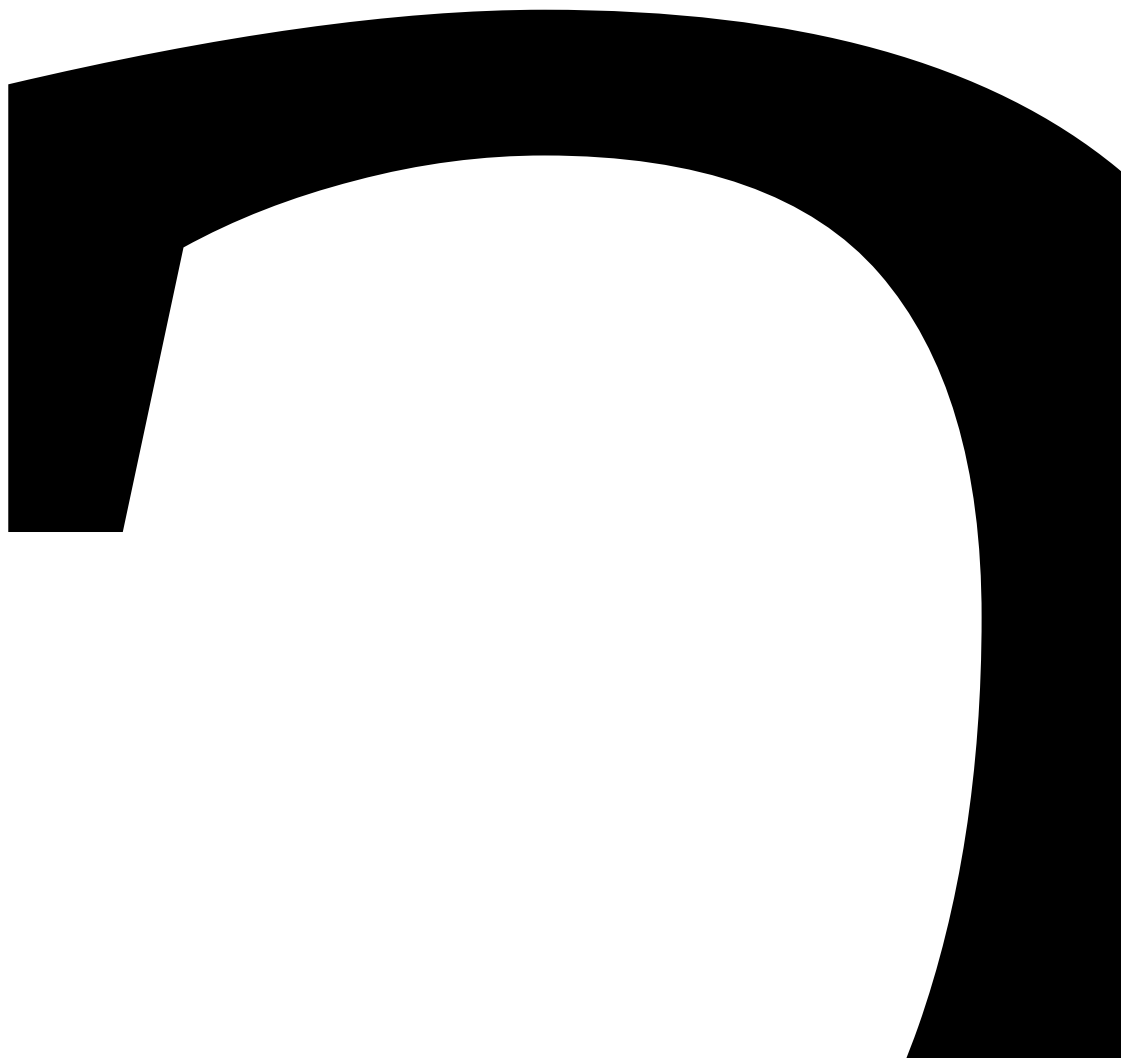


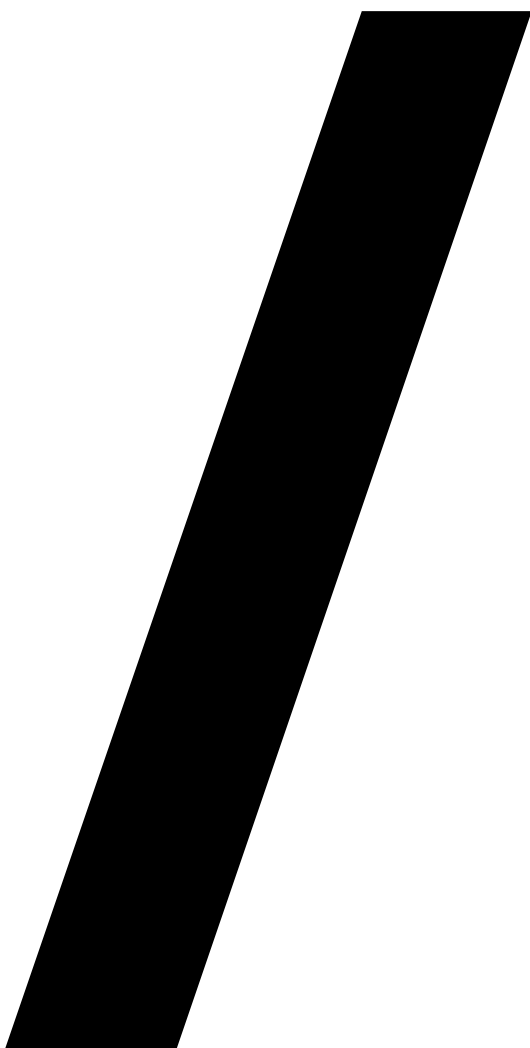




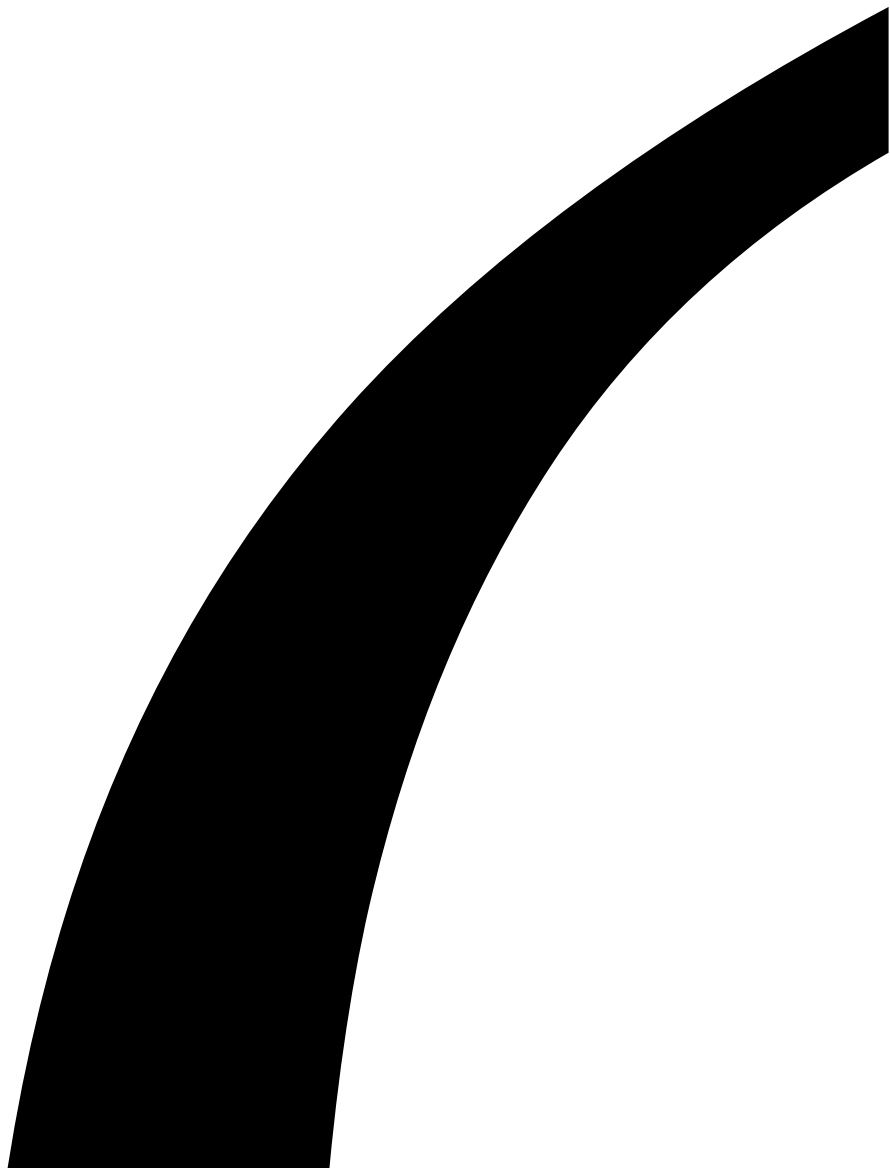


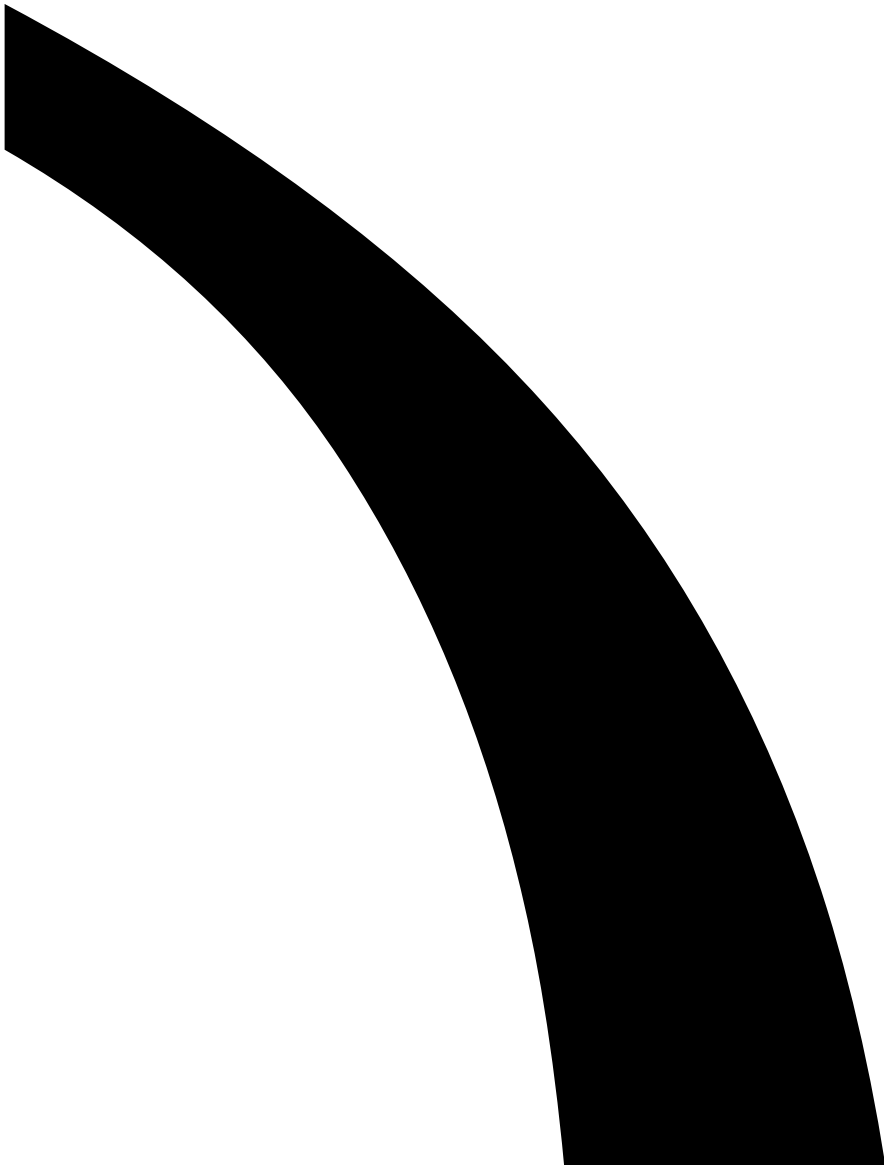


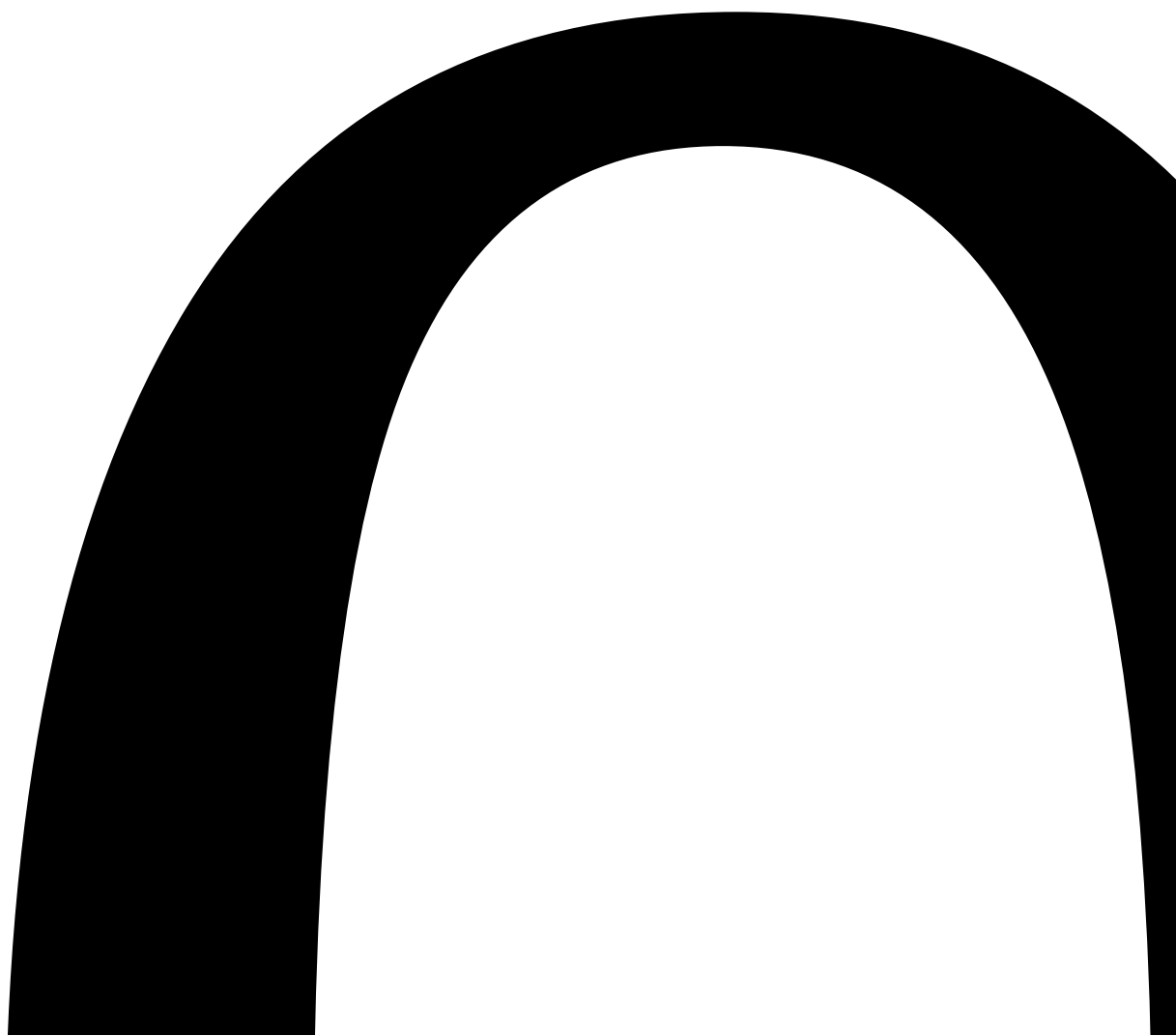


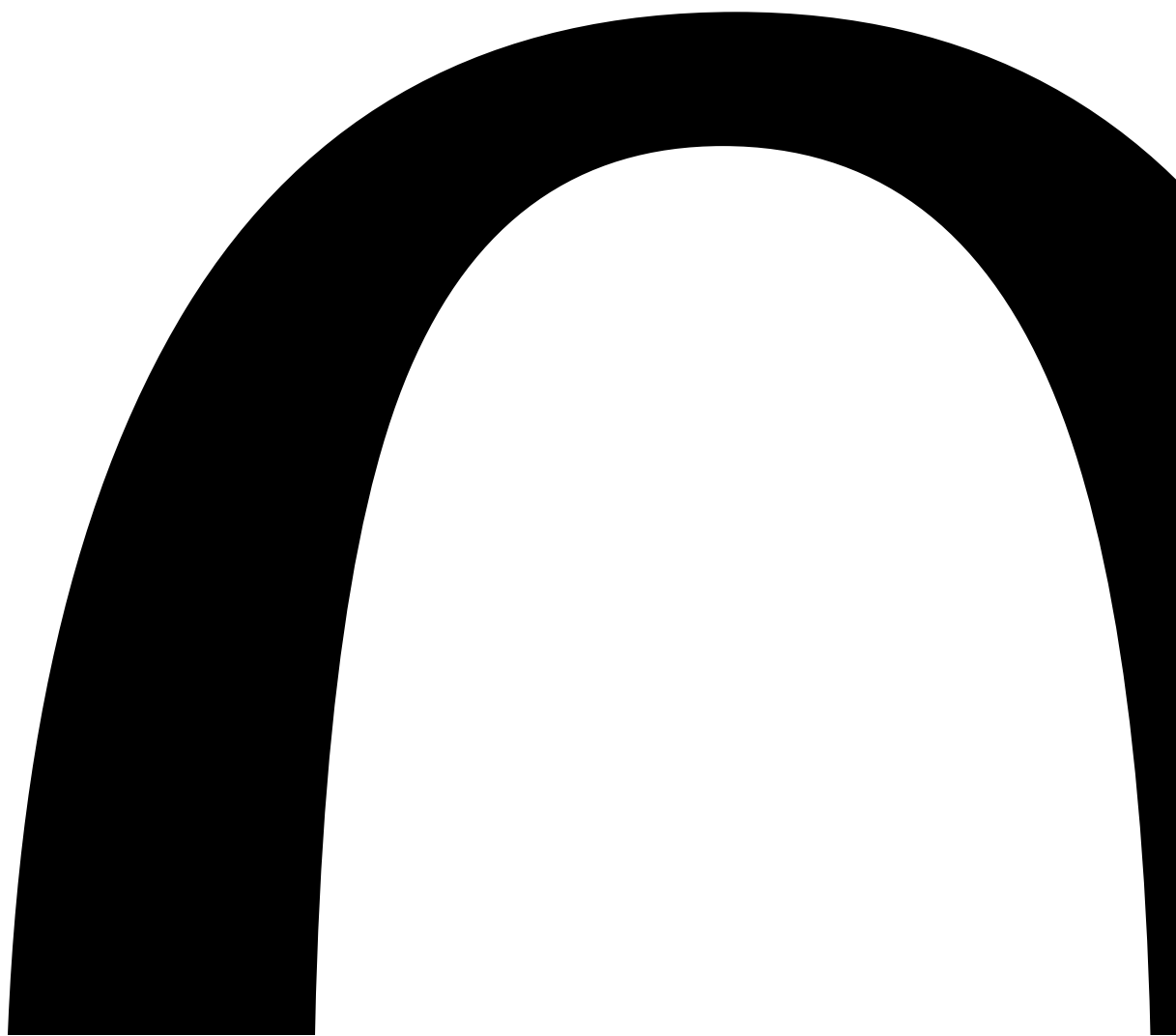


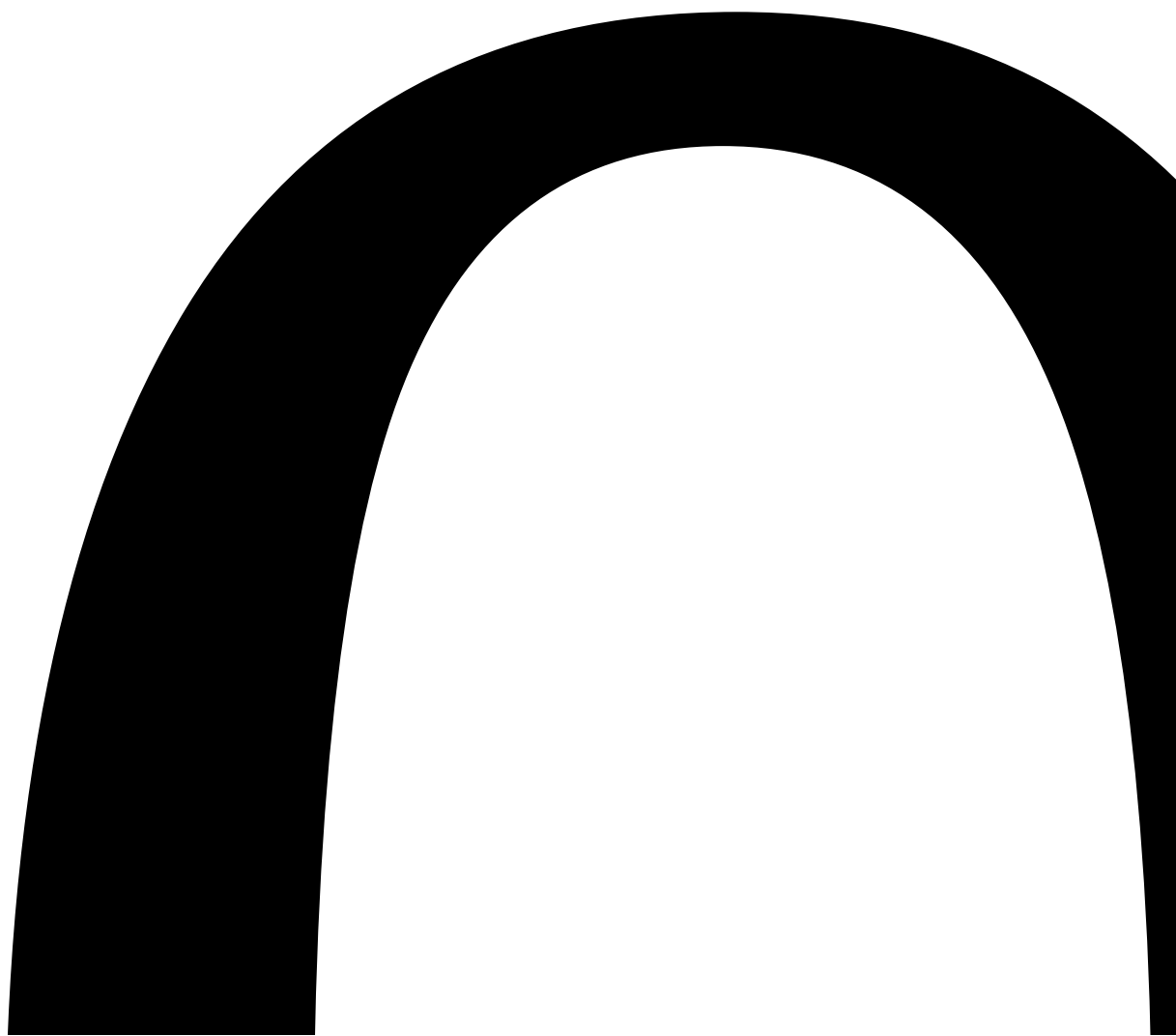


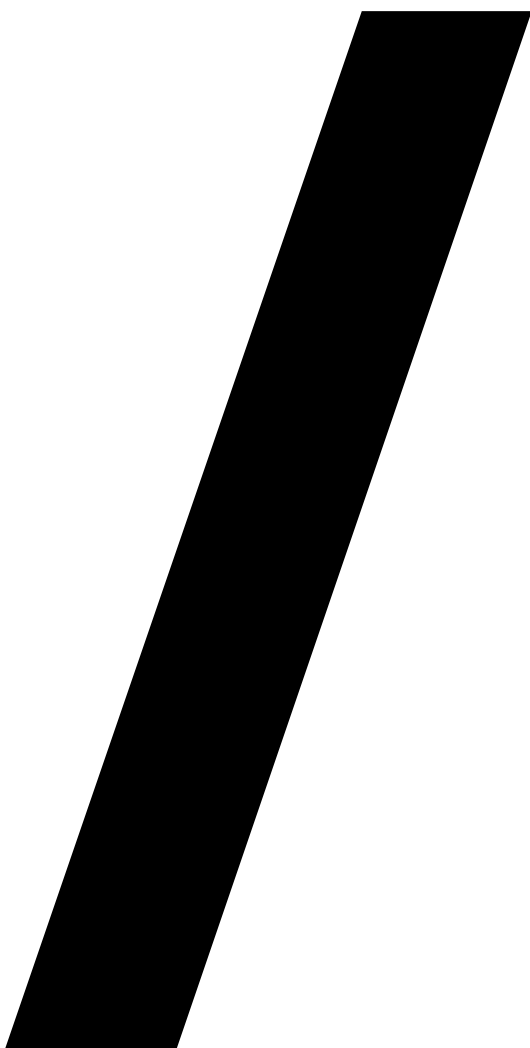


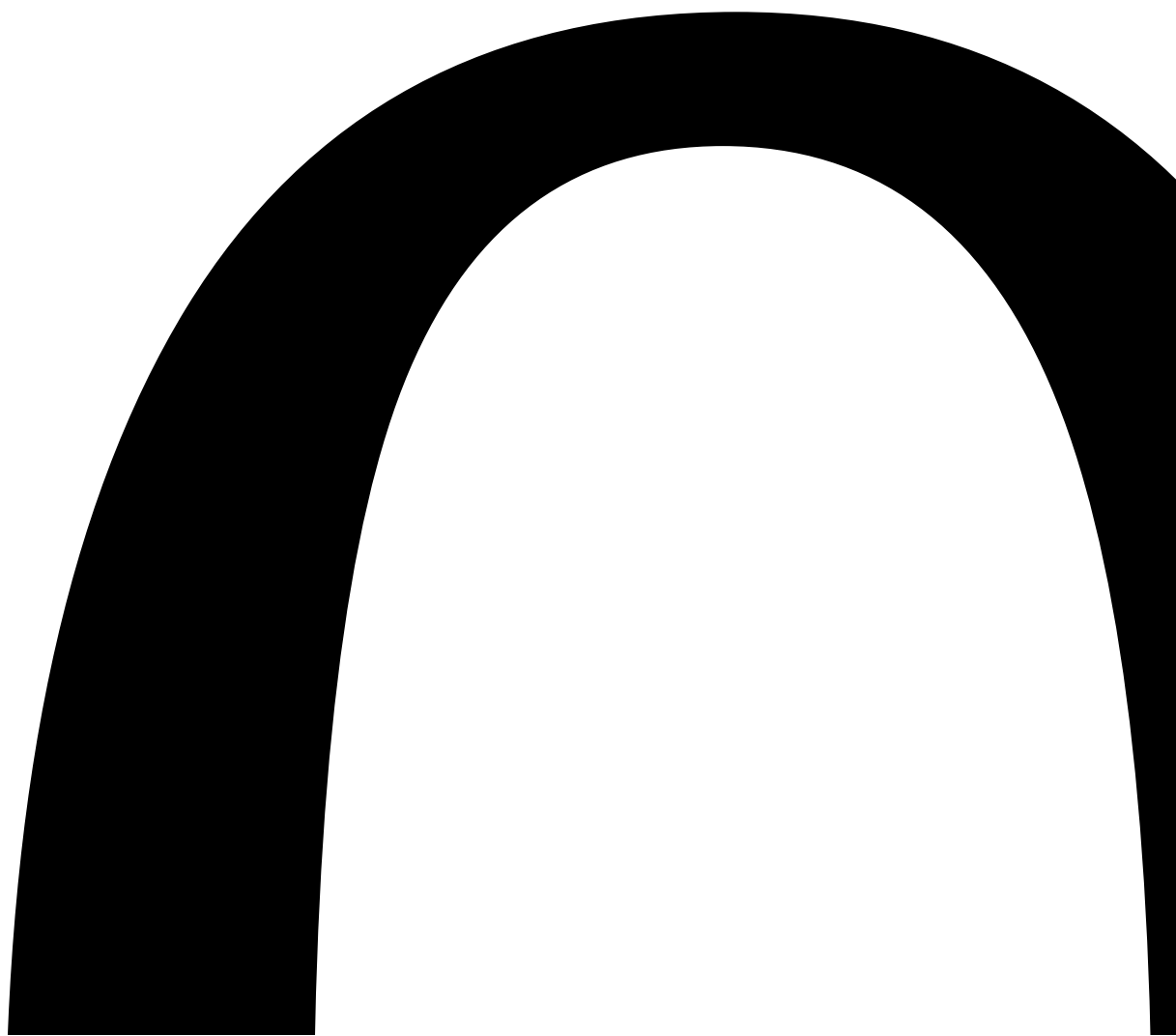


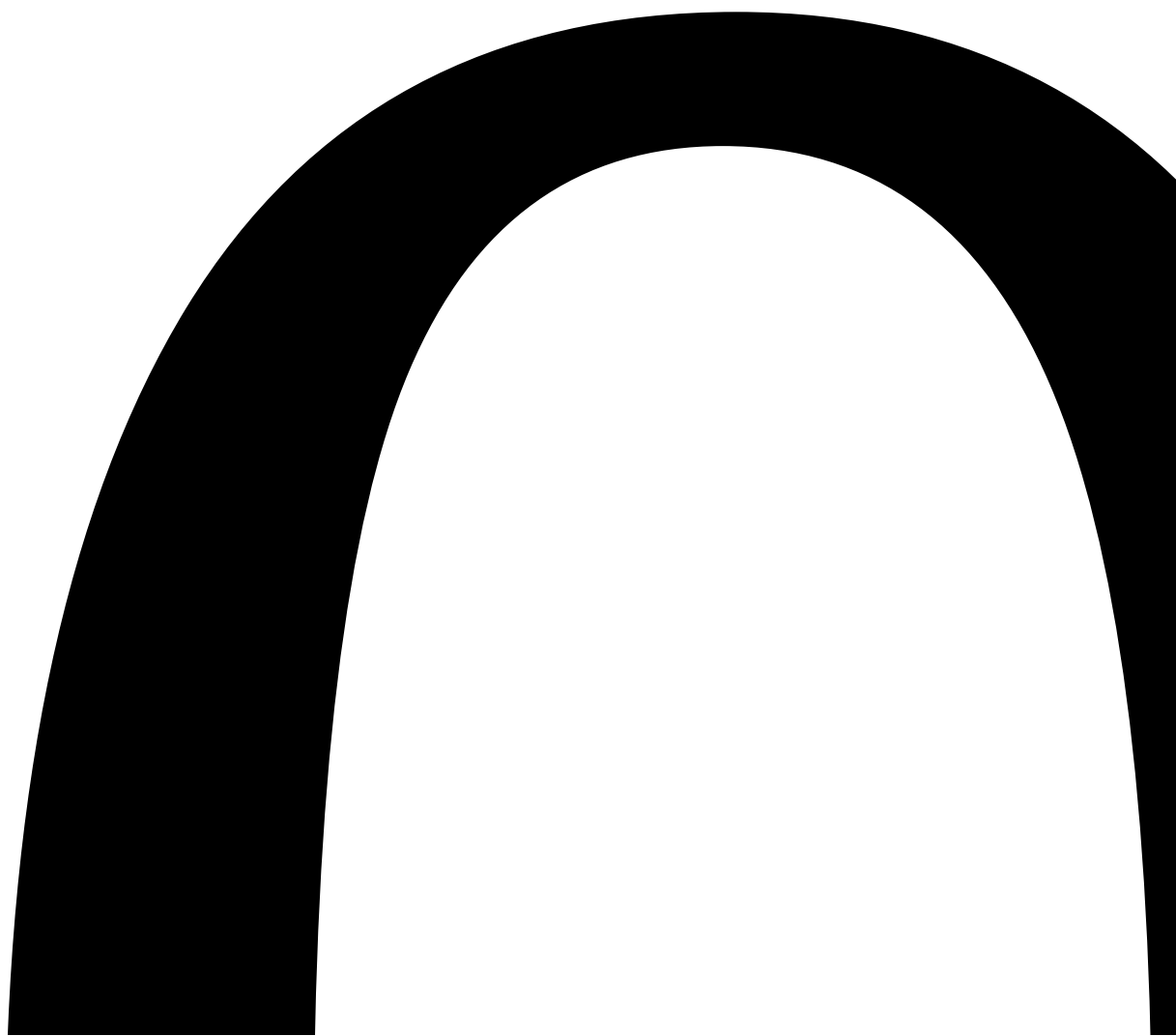


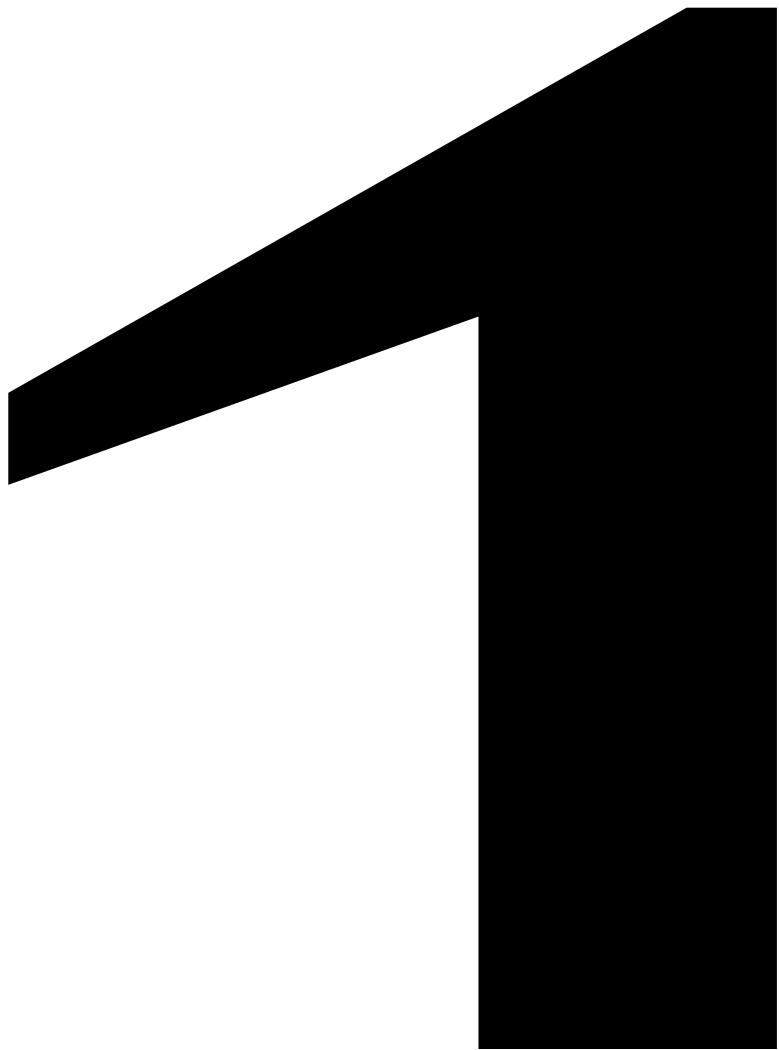


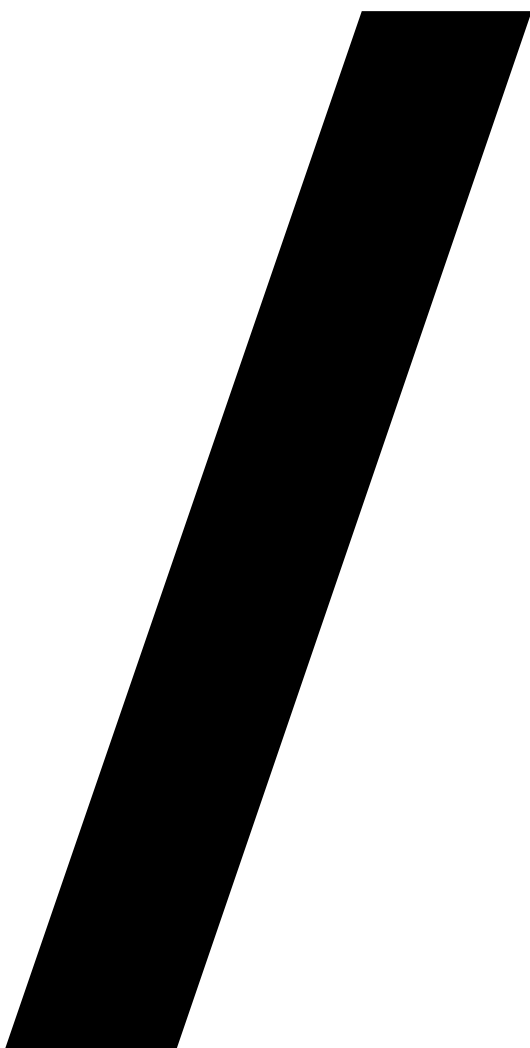


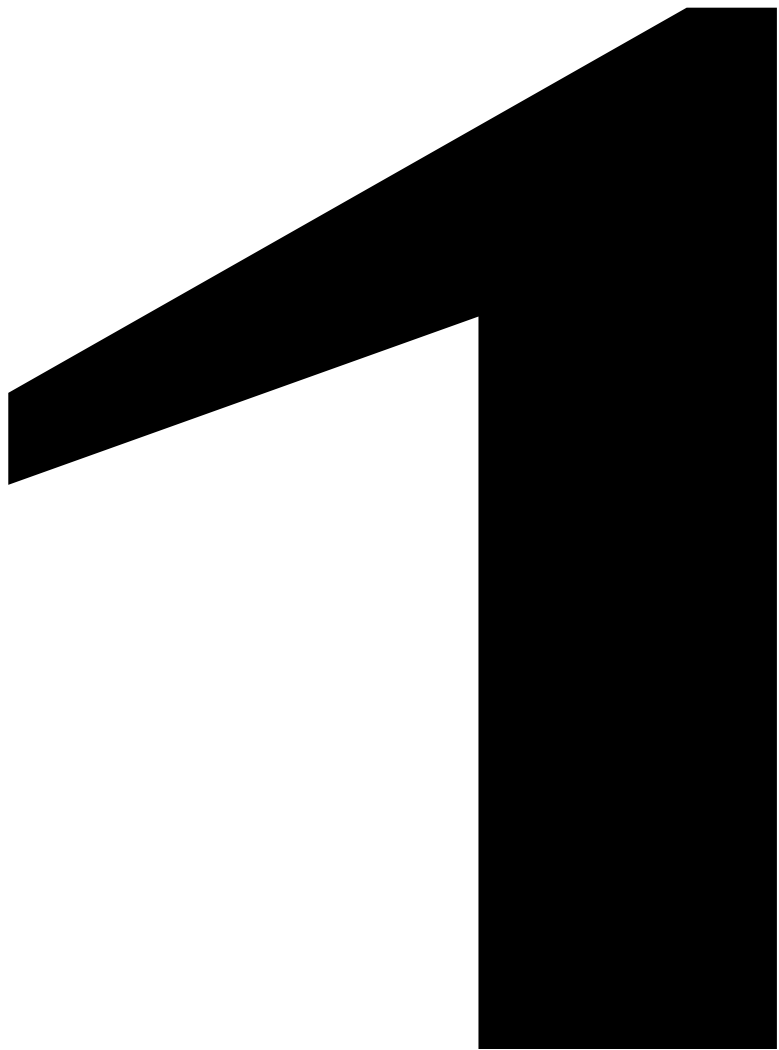


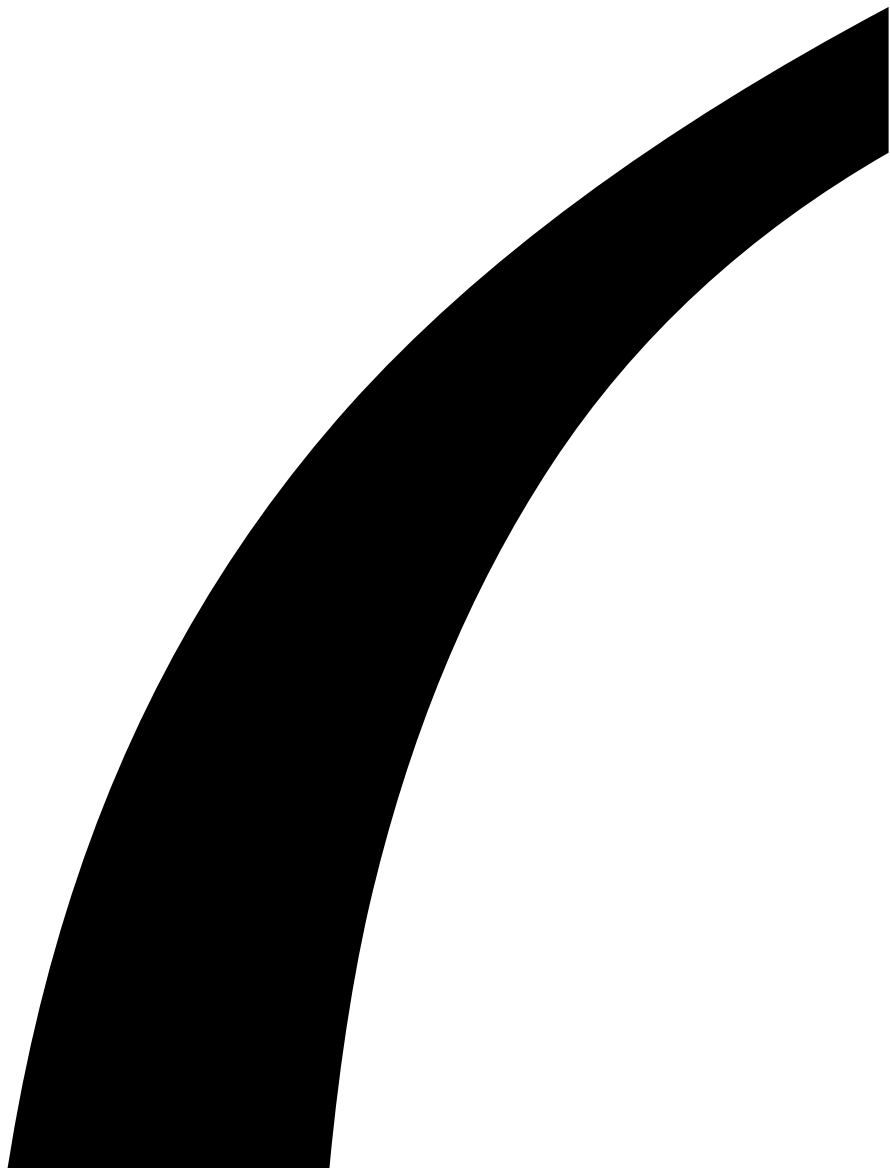


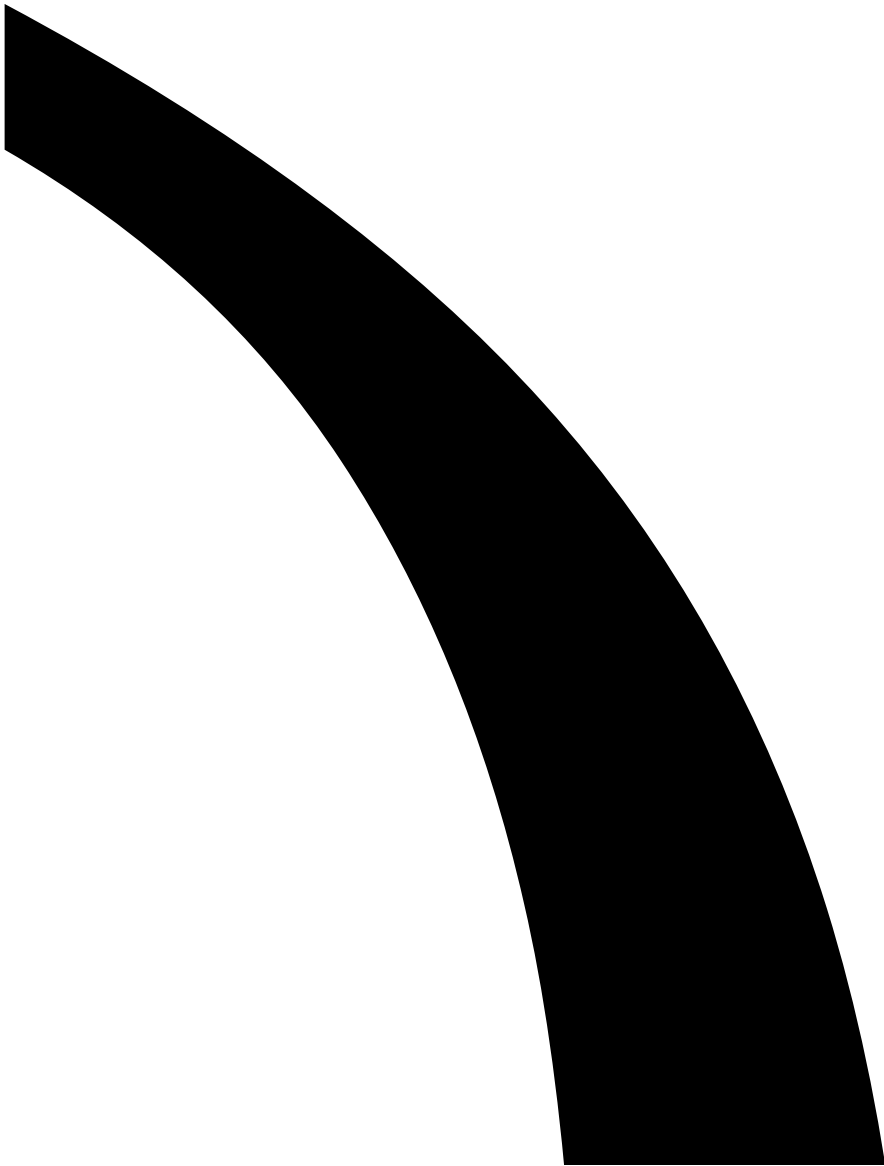


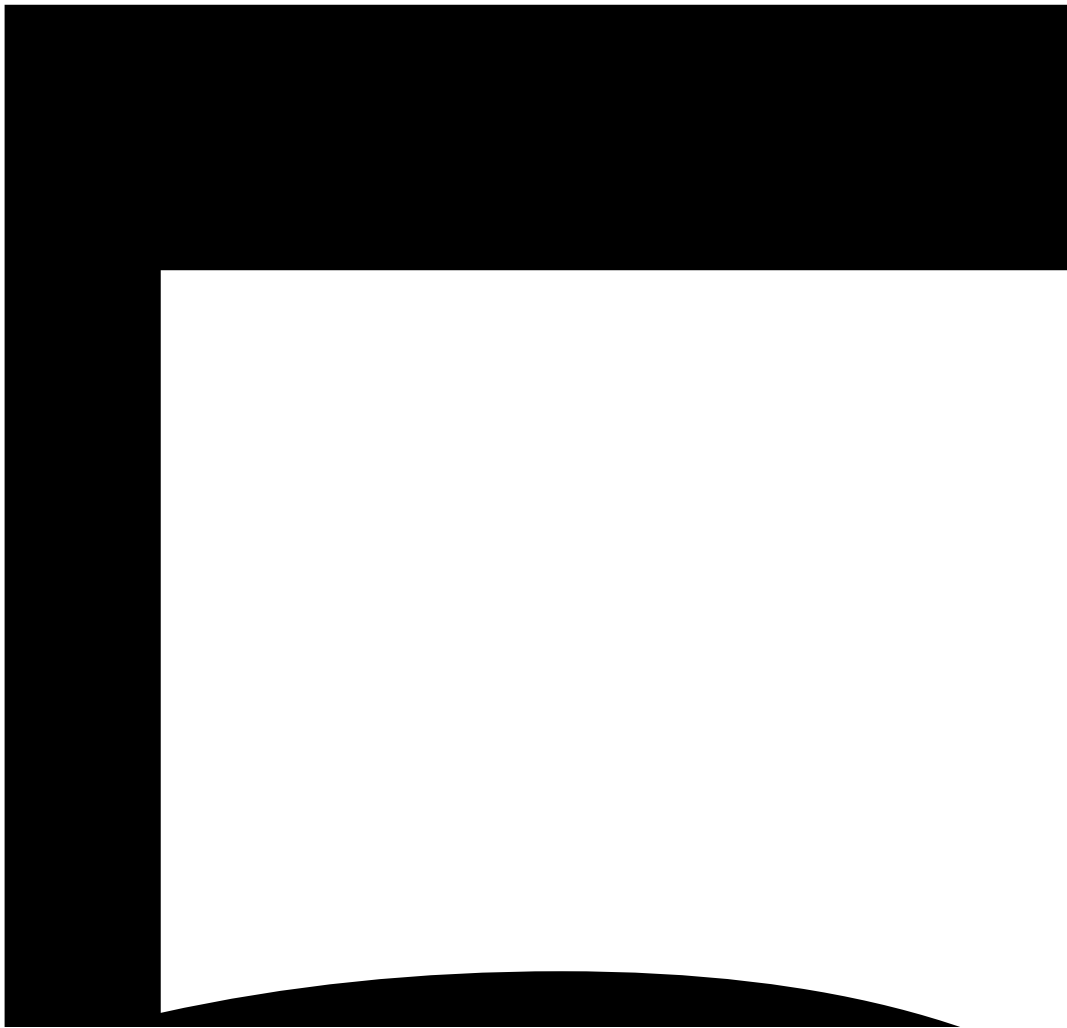


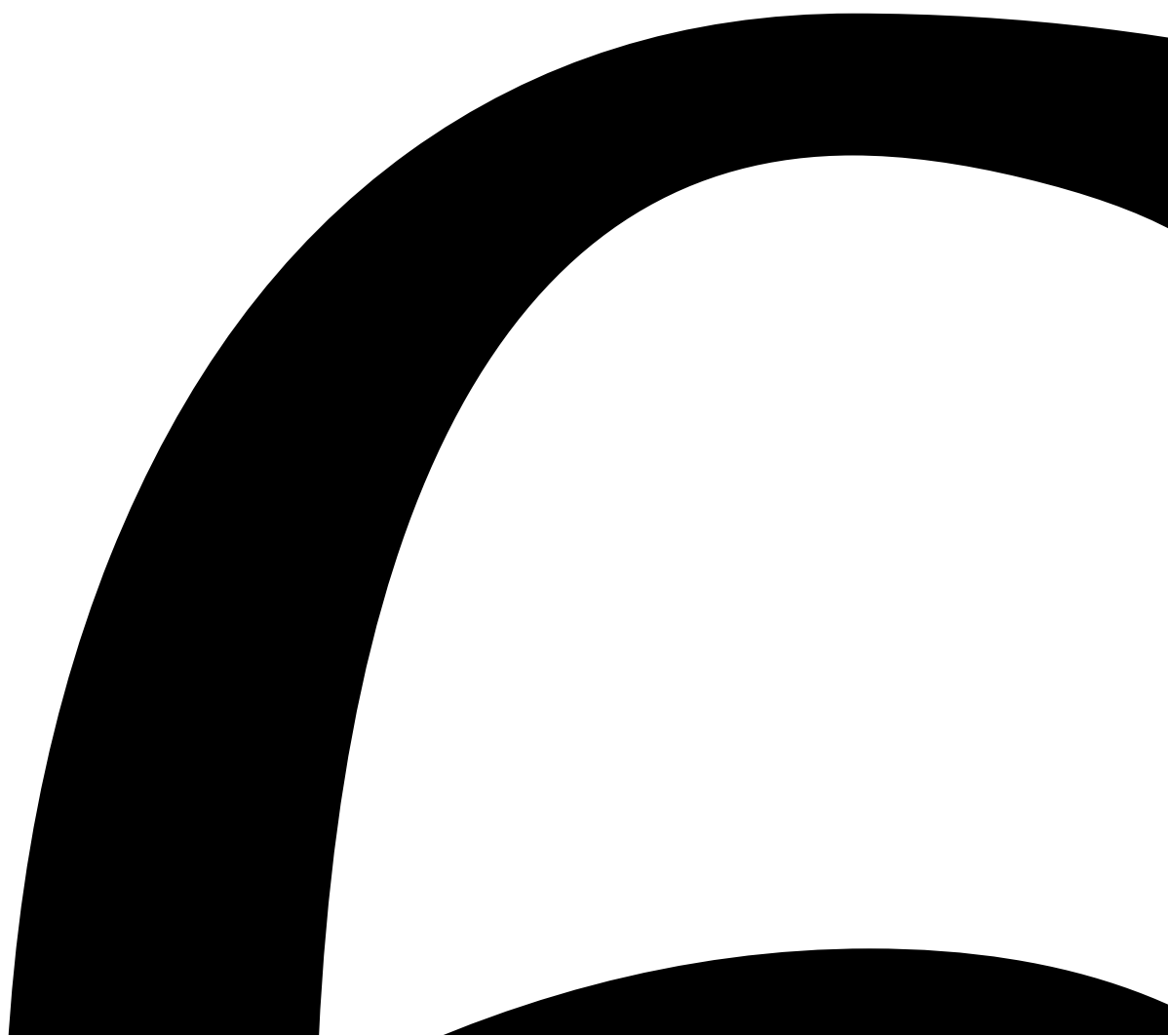


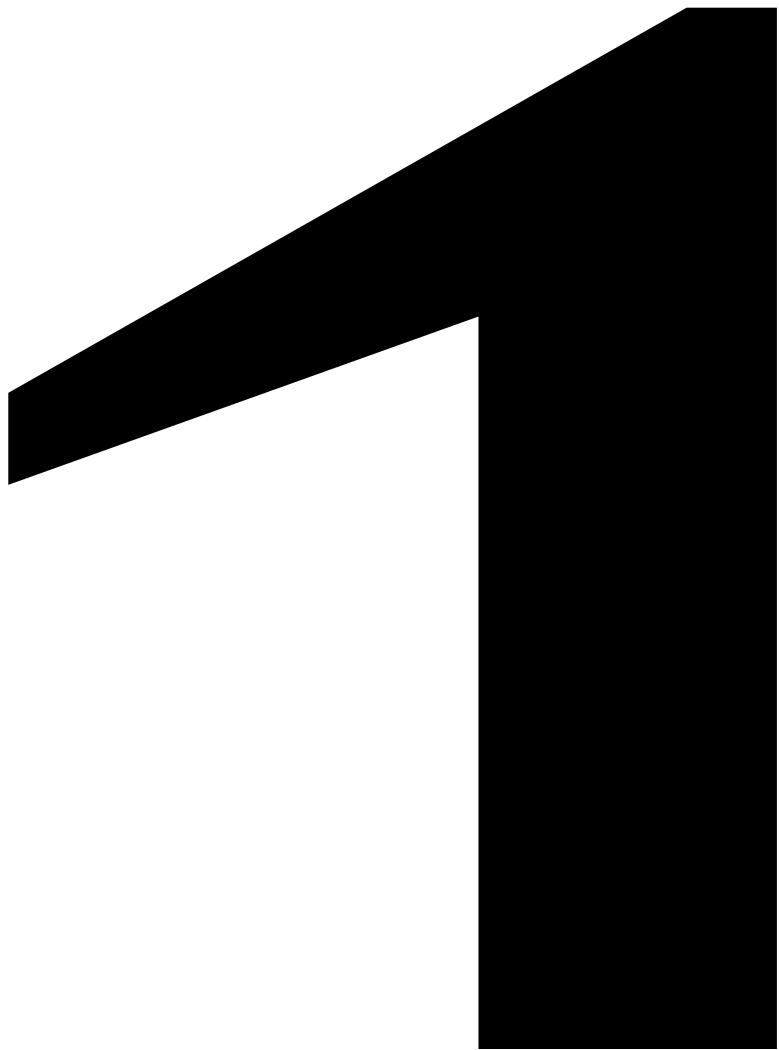


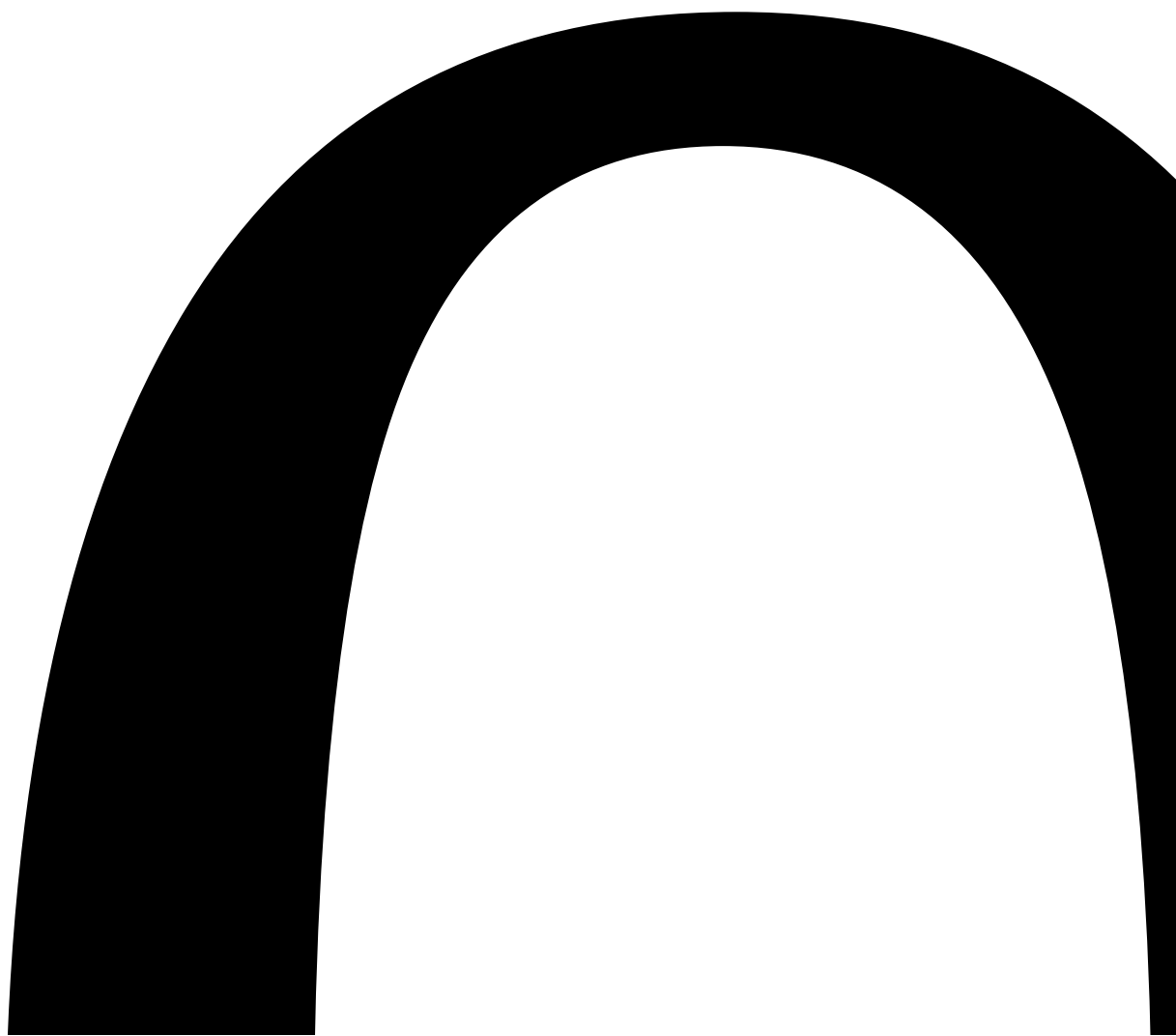


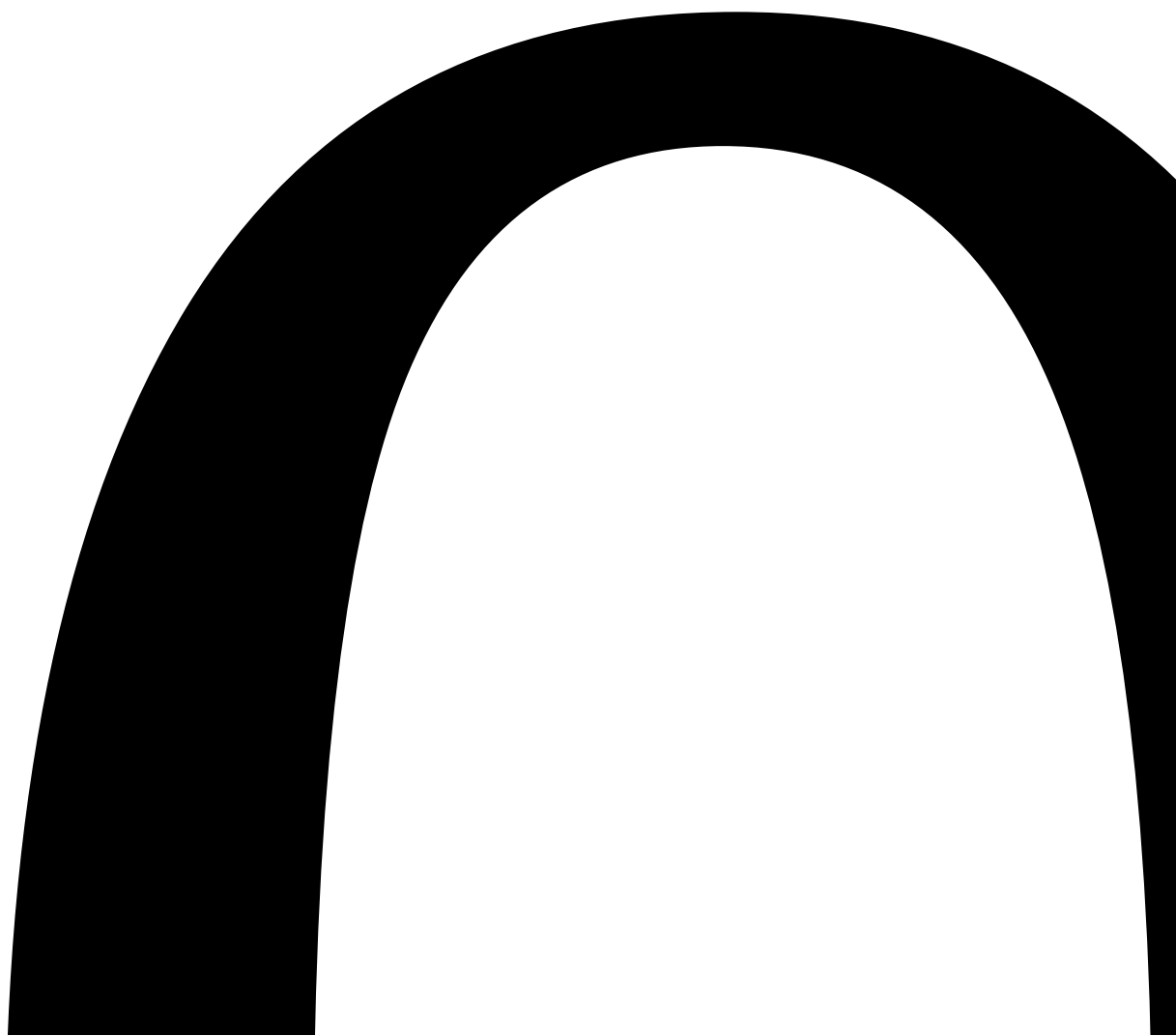


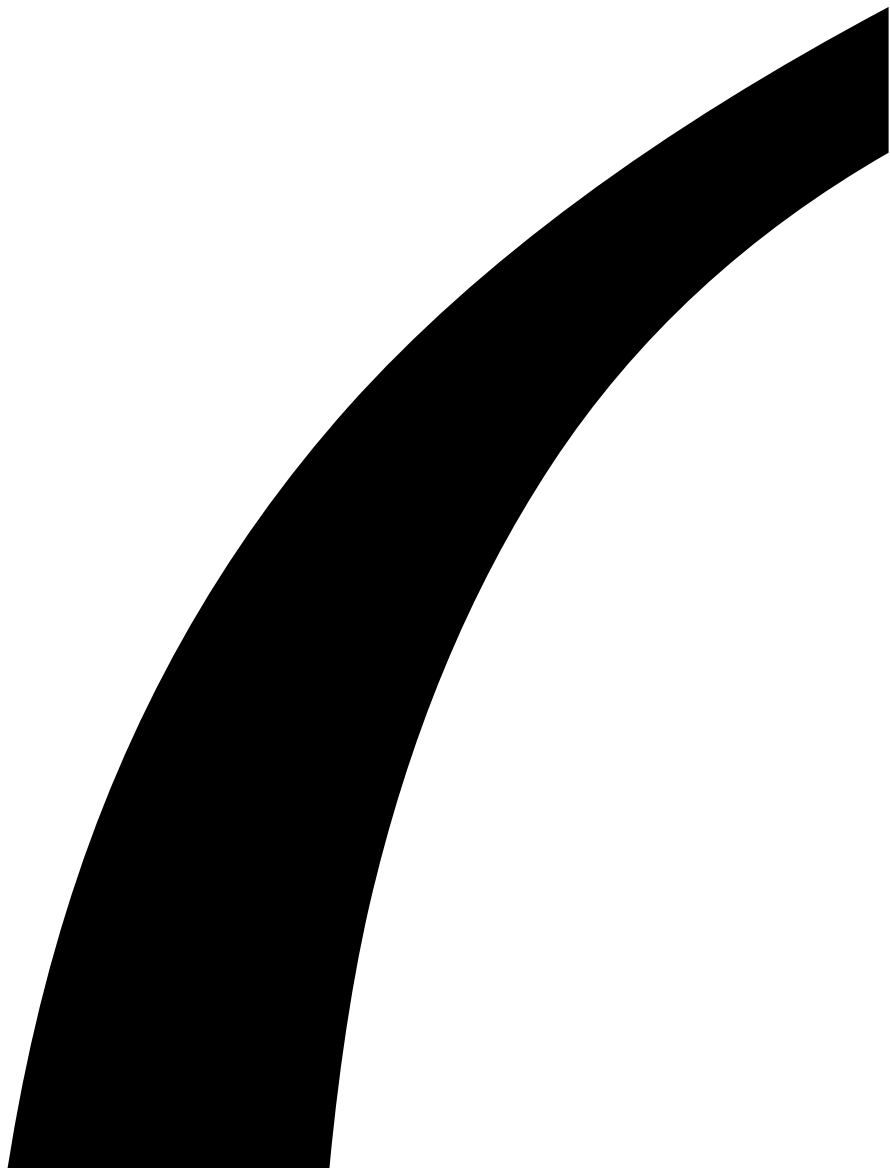




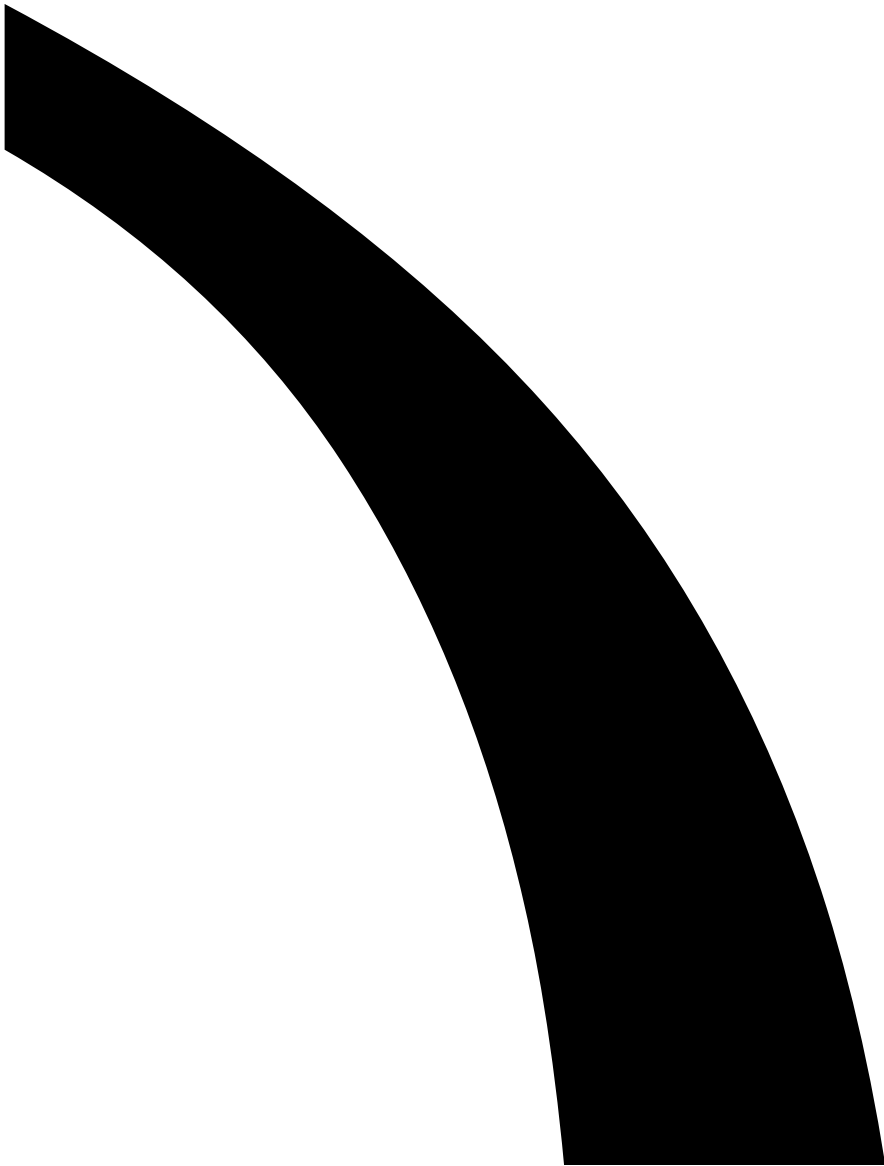


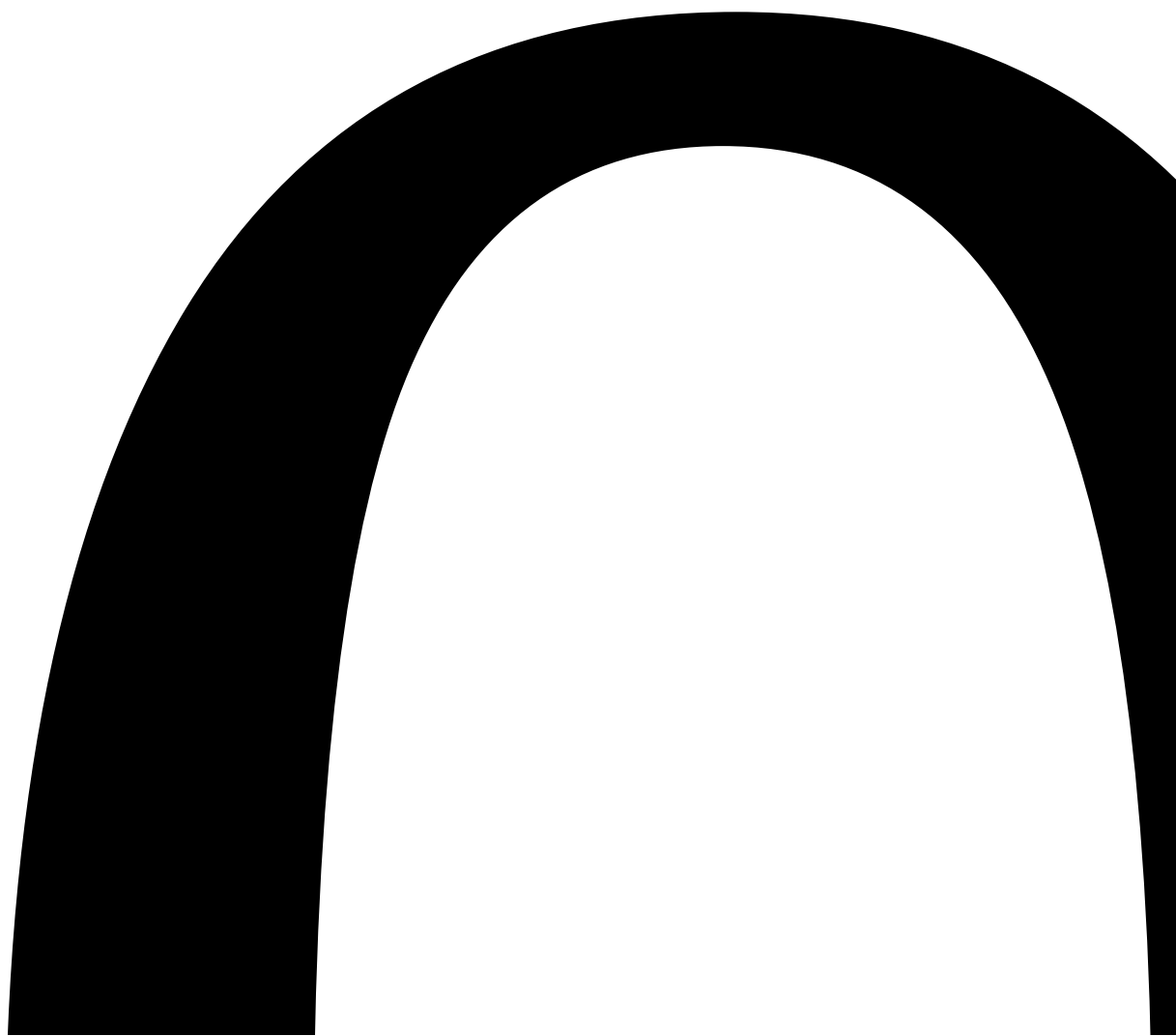


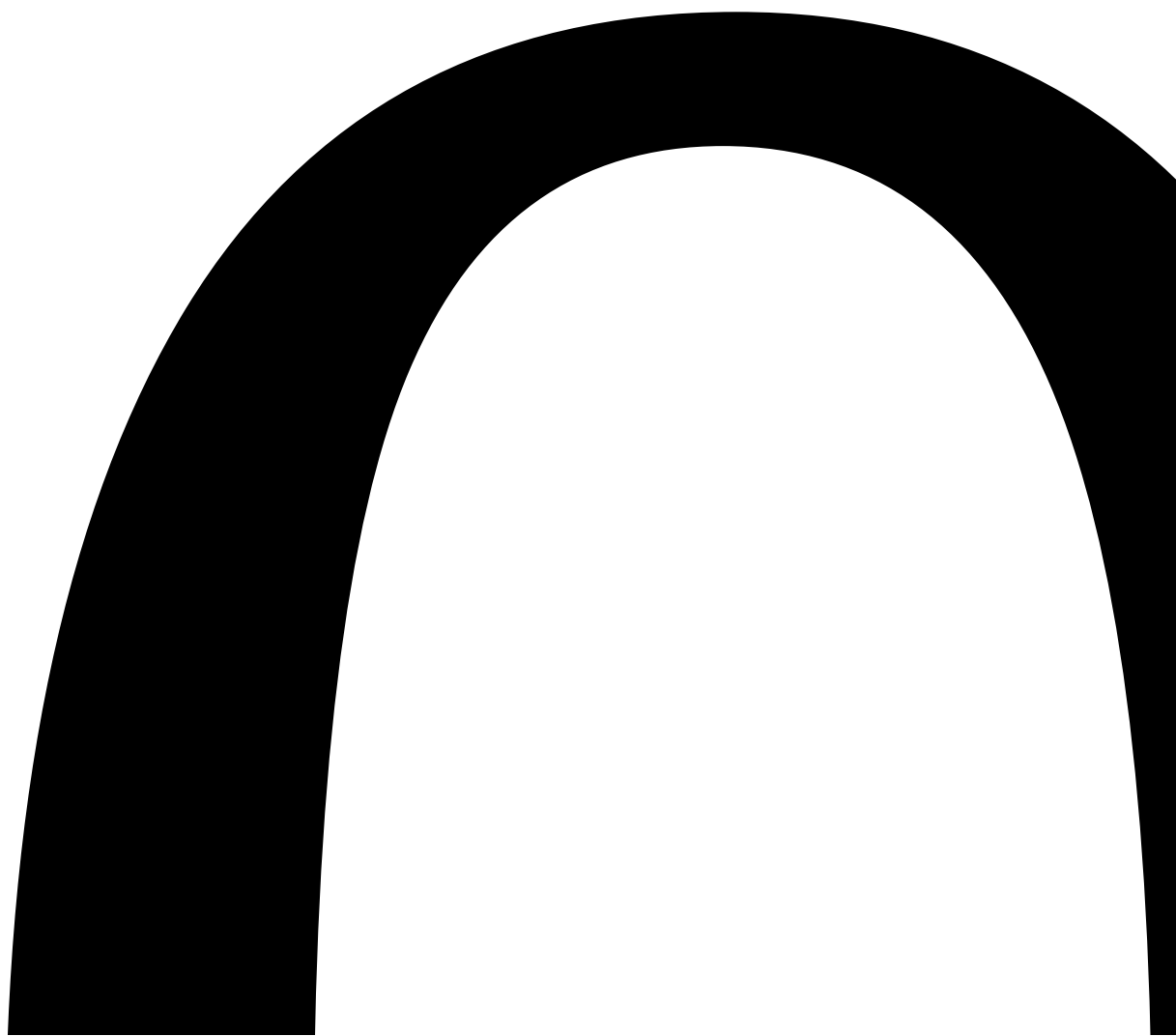


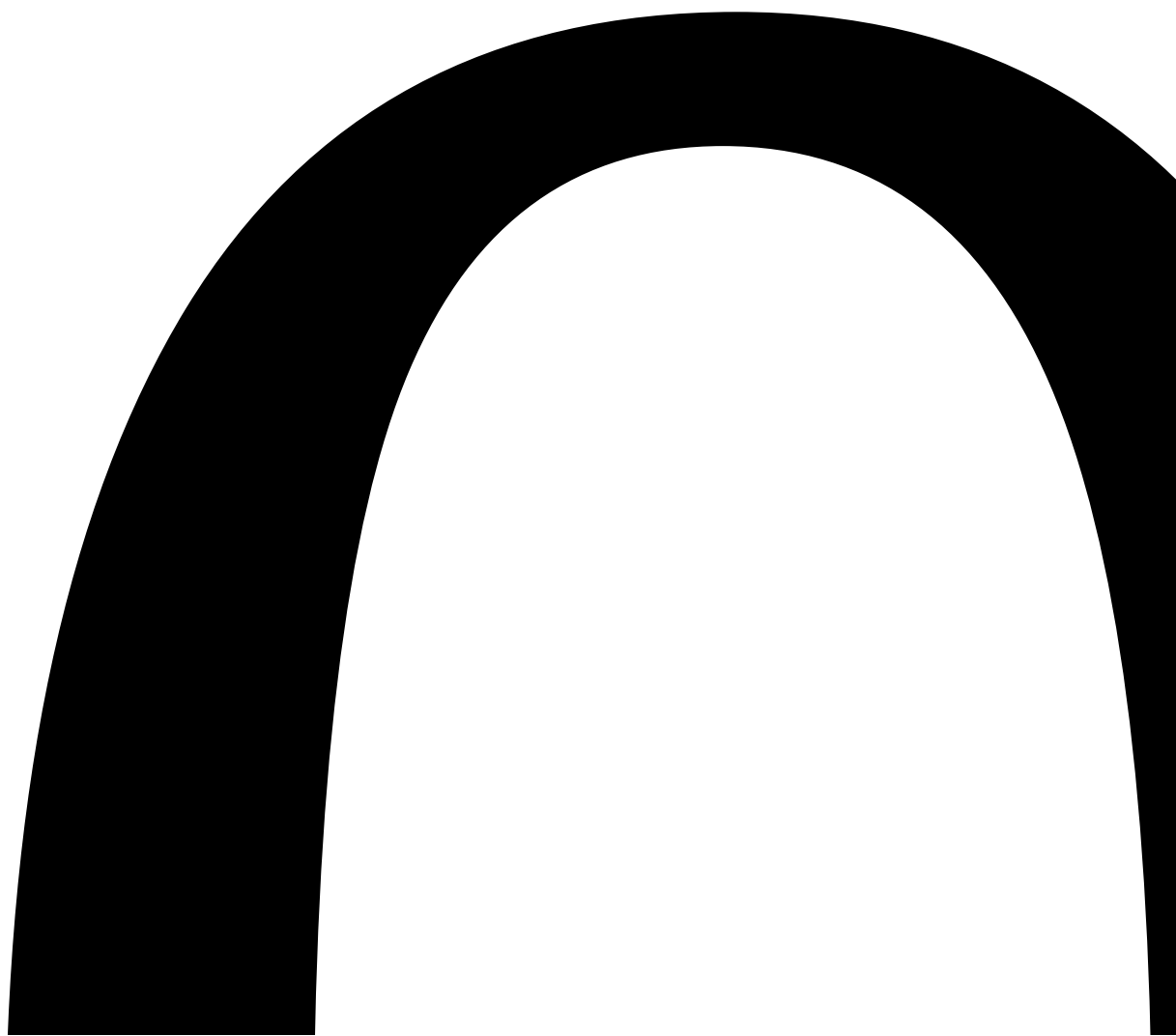


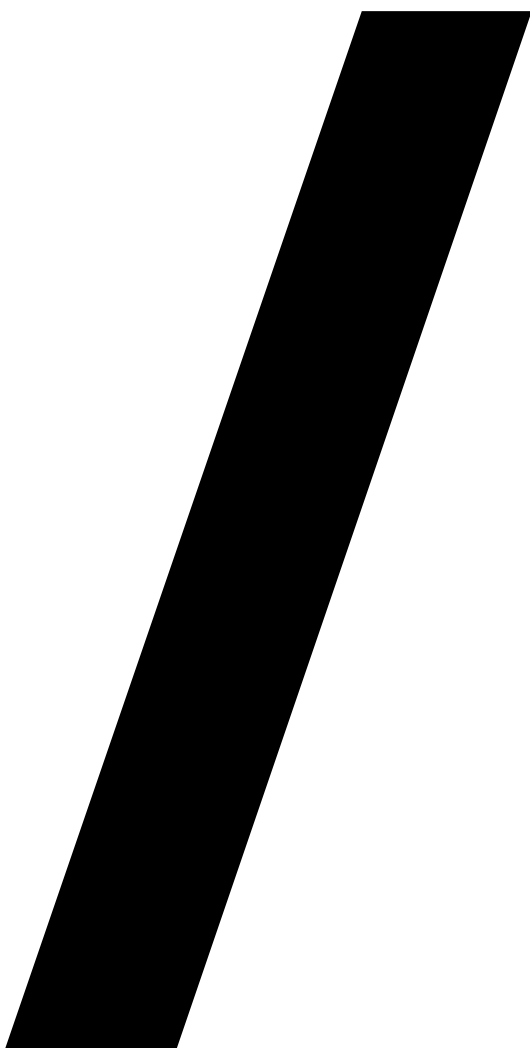
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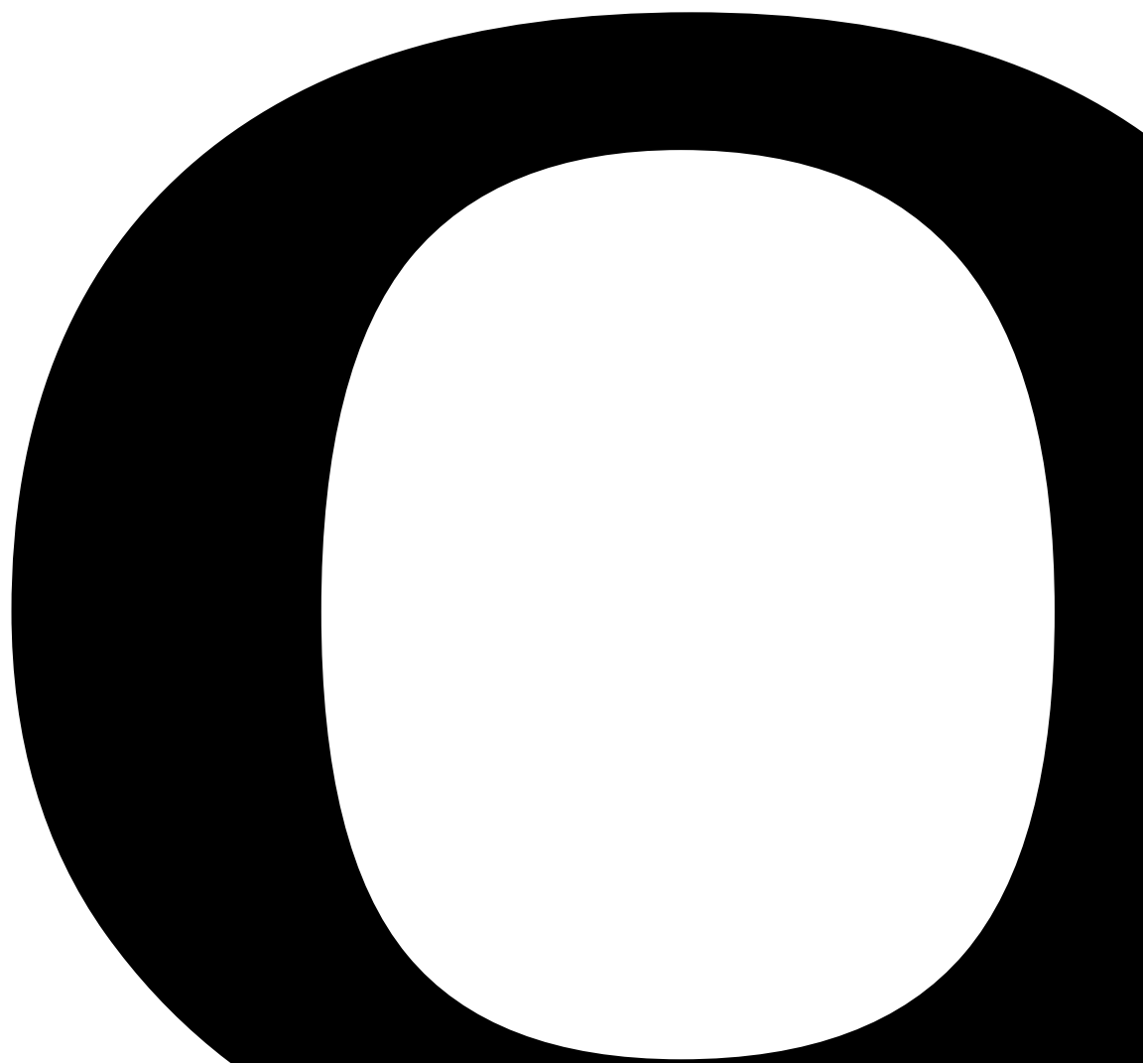


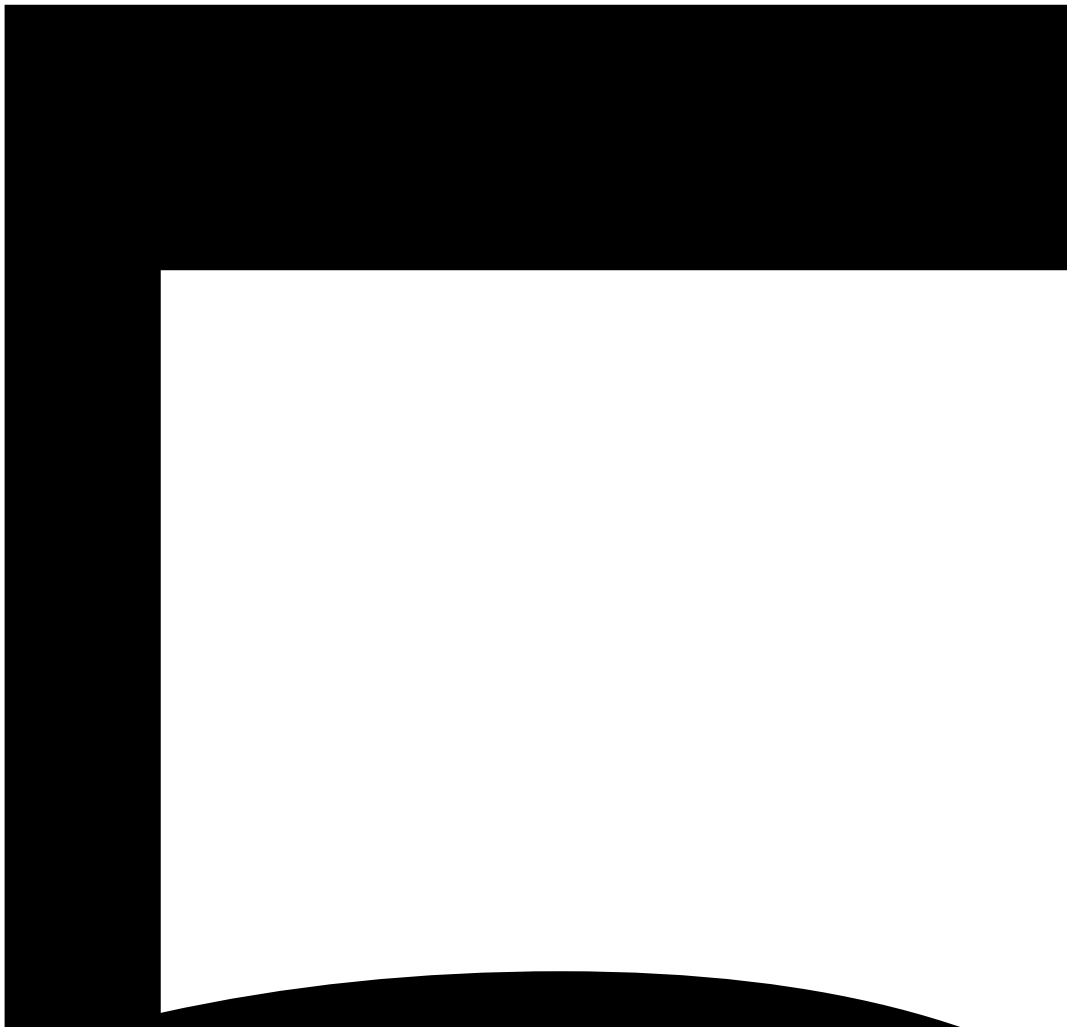


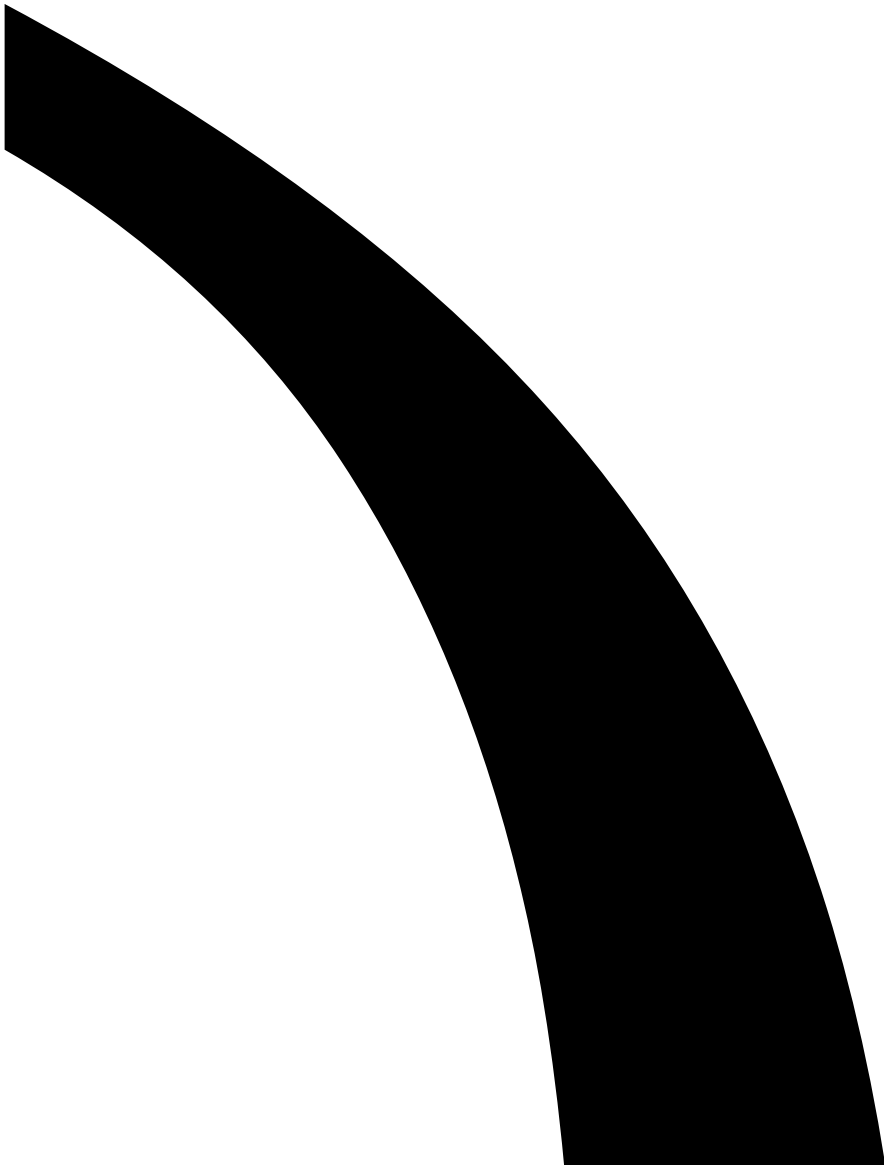


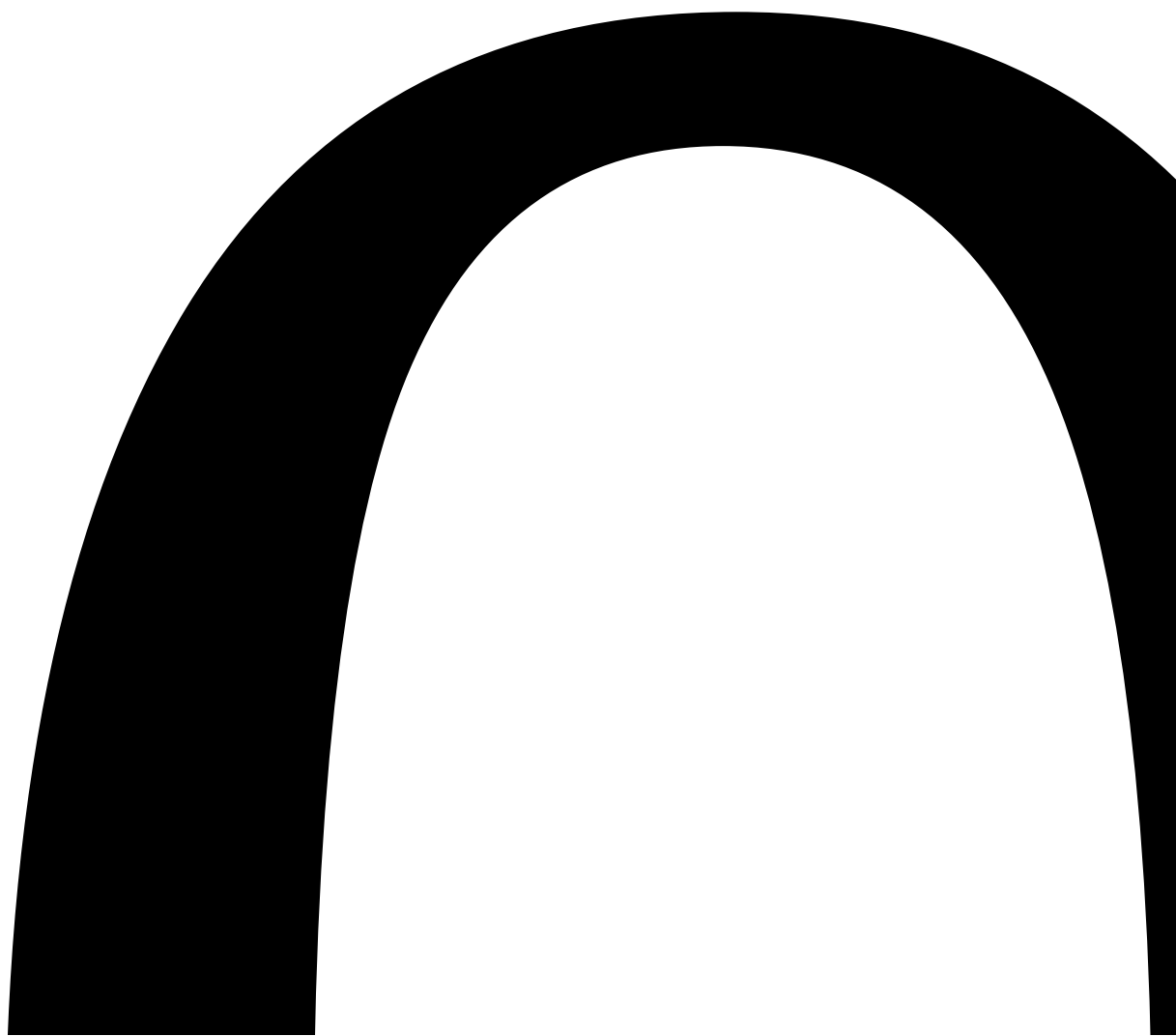


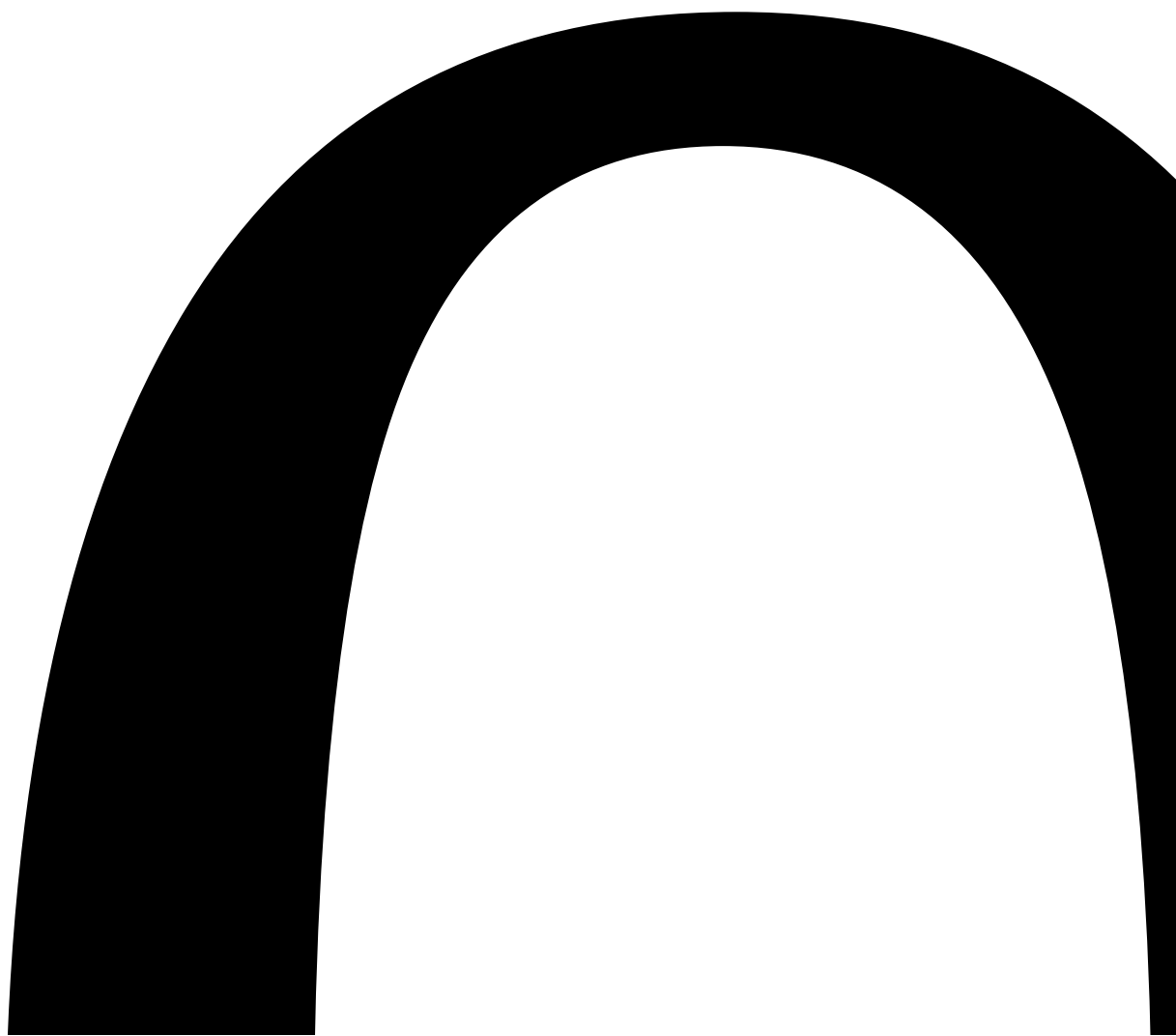


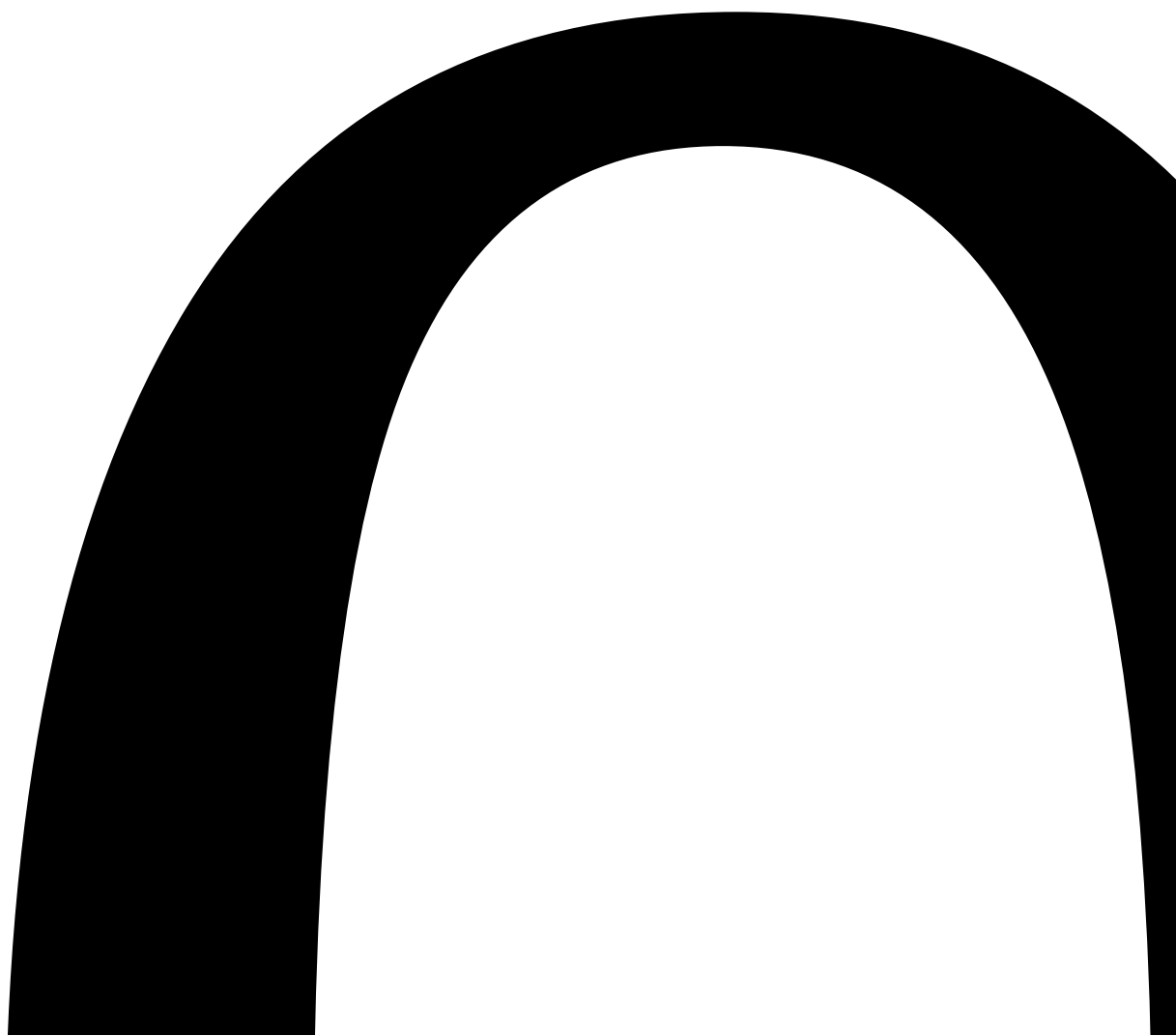


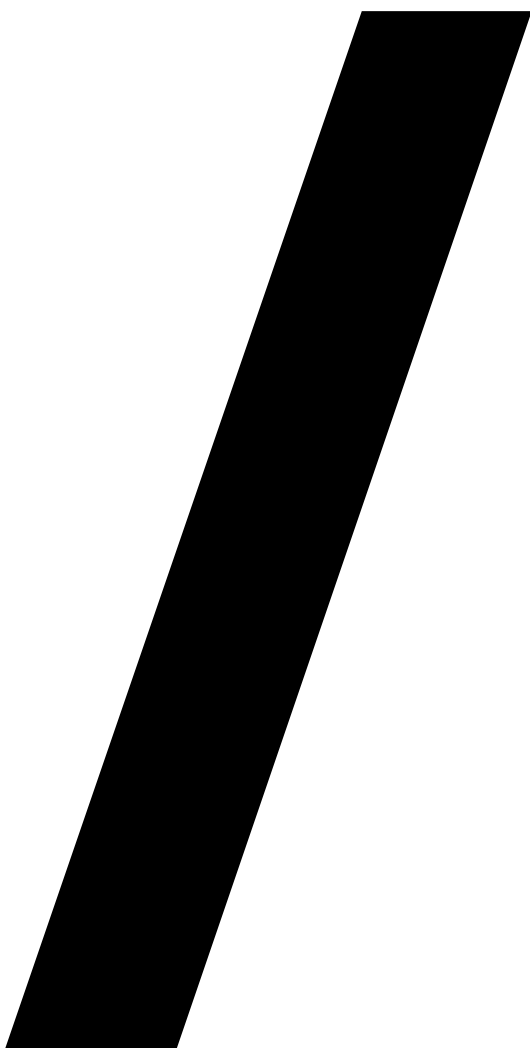


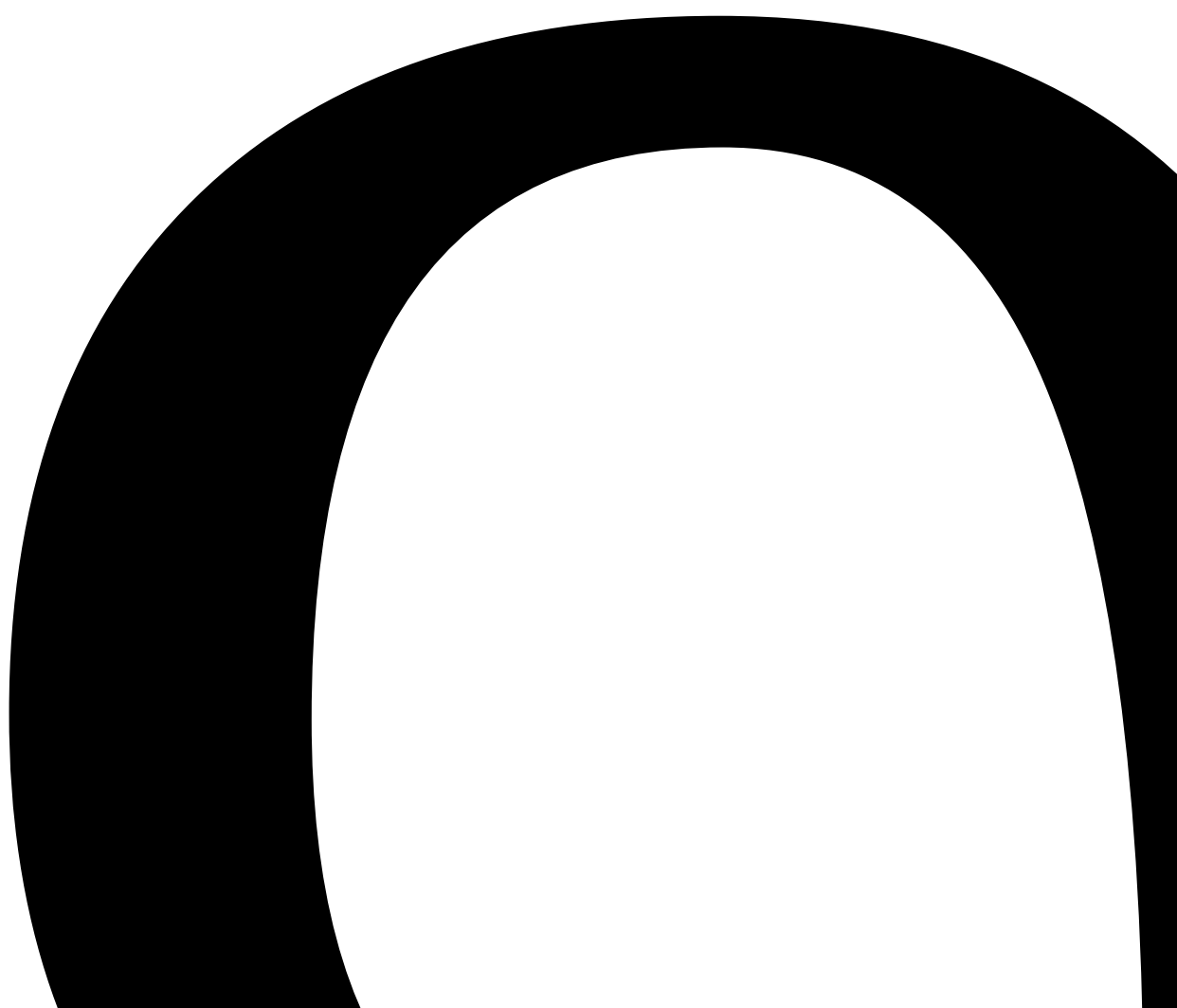




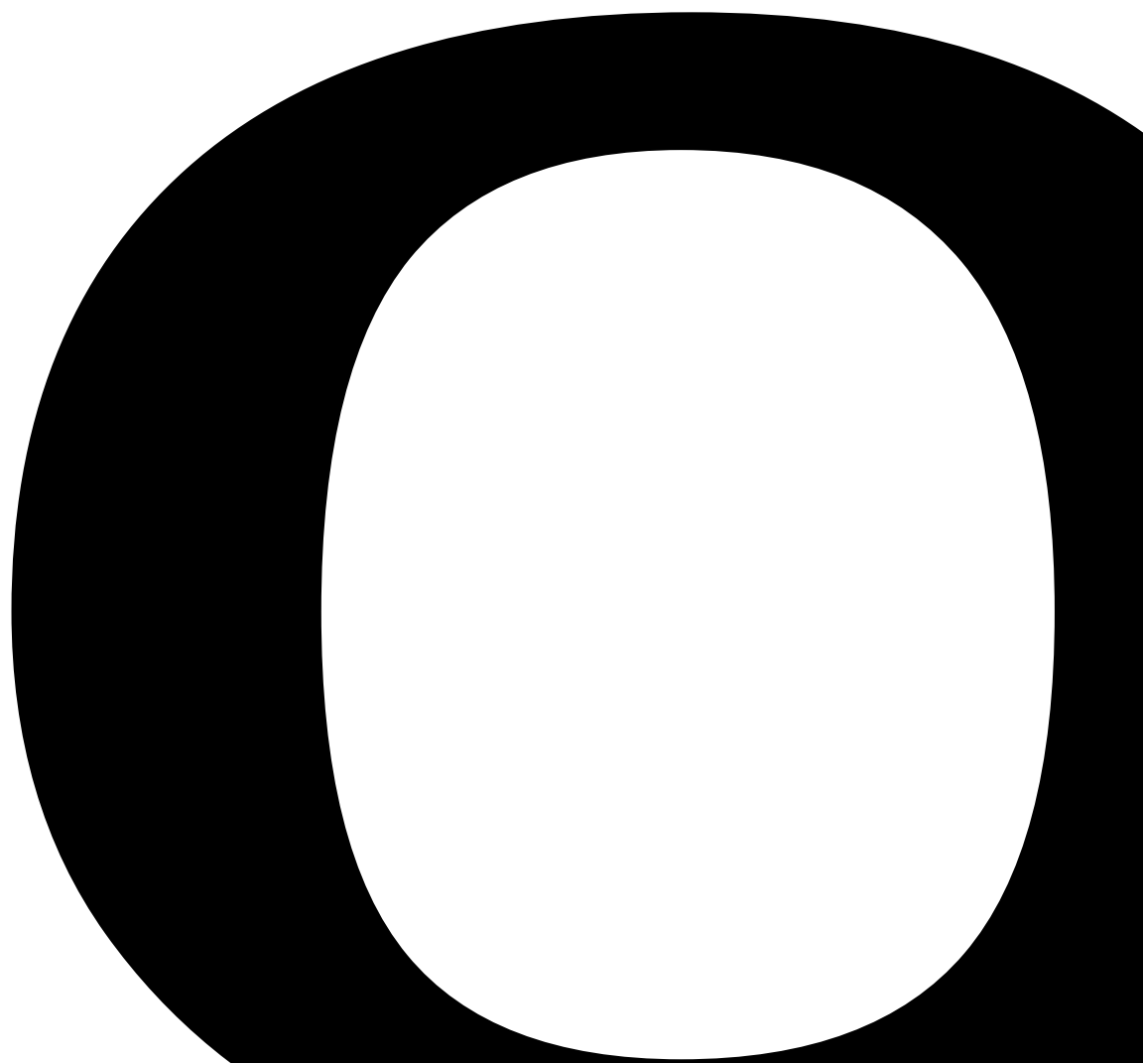


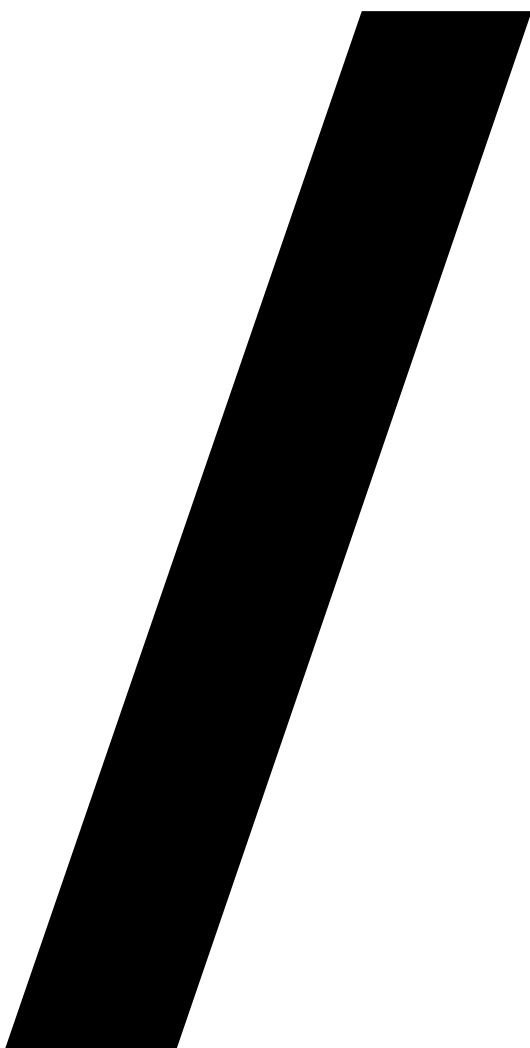


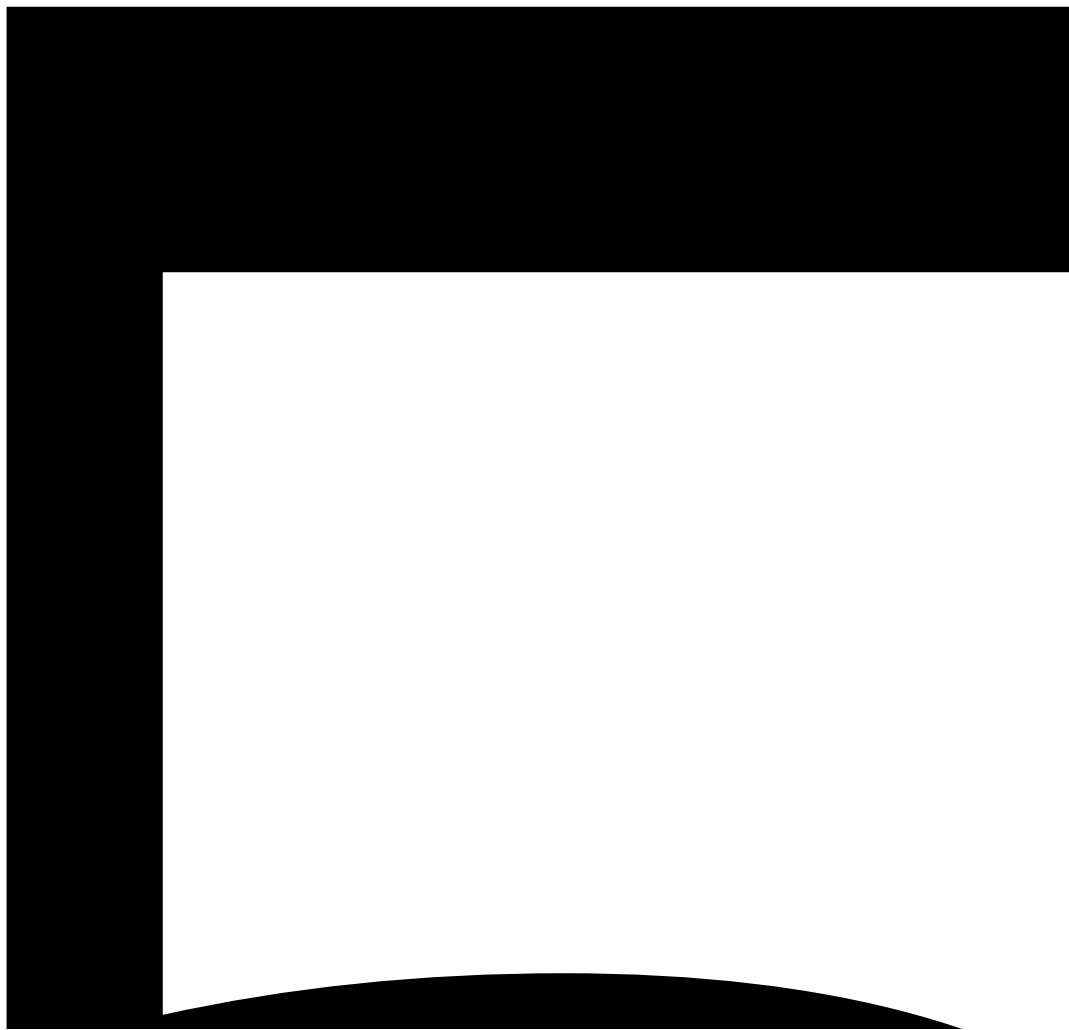


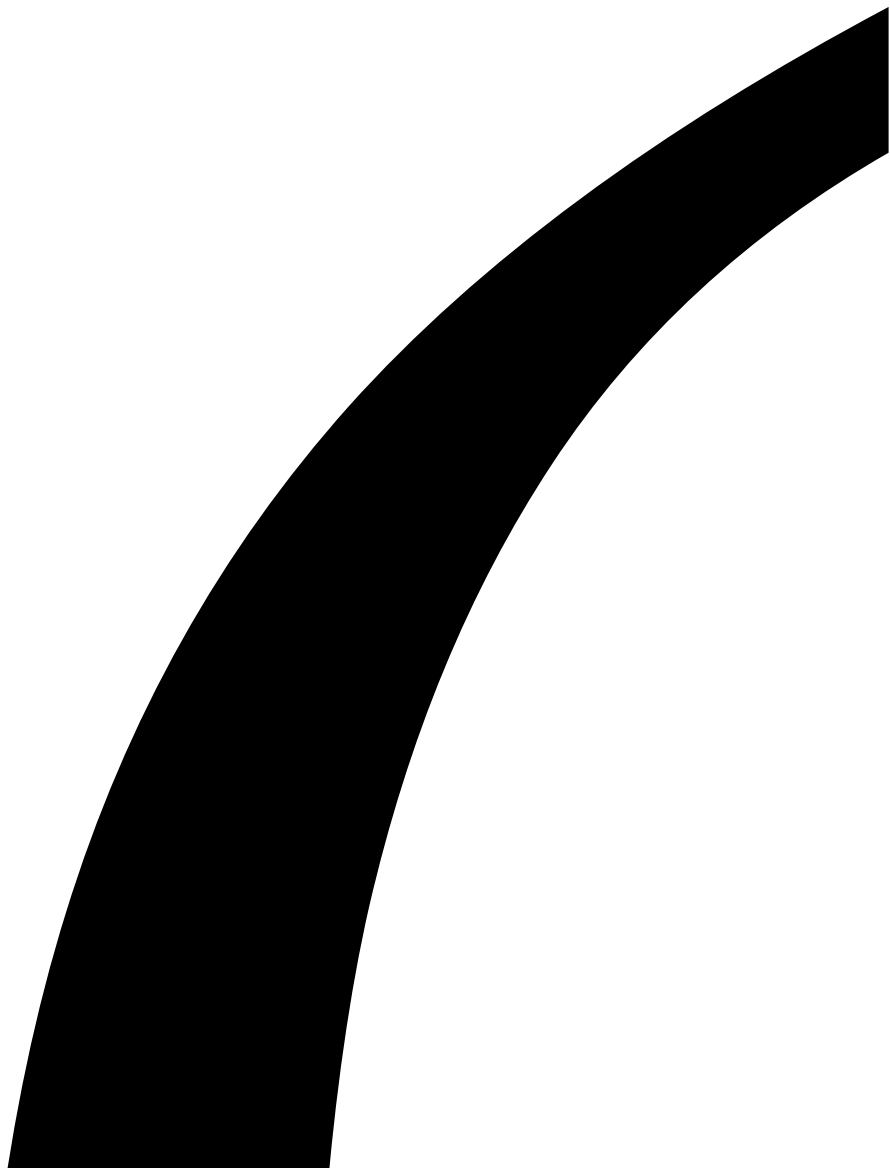












ÃÑãÓÊ äãäÛæÇí ÇãÊÑãÕÇÕ ÚÇää ÃãÑíßí ÇãÊÍÑ æÚãÑã 23 ÓãÉ ÈÈãÏðíÉ Õíí; ÍÕÉ ÍÝíÊãã ãÇÆÉ

ÇáÇãÊÍÇÑ

ÇáìãÇÍí

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ÇáÇaÊÍÇÑ

ÇáãÇÚí

924

ÔÎÕÇ

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ÌæÑì

ÇáÈÇÈÇ íæÍÇ ÈæáÓ ÇáÃæá ÐÊá ÈÚÍ 33 íæÇ æÇÎÈÇÑæÇ (íæÍäÇ ÈæáÓ ÇáÈÇäí) æåæ ää ÈæáäÏÇ
æáÃæá äÑÉ ääÐ ÄÑÈÚäÇÆÉ ÓäÉ íβæä ÇáÈÇÈÇ ÚíÑ ÇíØÇáí; æβáÝÈ ÌäÇÒÈ ÇáÈÇÈÇ ÚÓÑíä

ÚĪ ÇáÃÓÑ Ýí ÆãÑíßÇ 71 ãáíæä ÃÓÑÉ Āí Āä 16% ãä ÇáÃÓÑ ÇÕÇÈåÇ ÇáÃĐi ãä åĐå ÇáíÑÇÆã
Āí ÈÚĪ 6 ÓäæÇÊ áÇ íæĪ ĀÓÑÉ ĀáÇ æĐĪ

ÌÇãÚÉ Ýí áæÓ /ßÇáíÝæÑäíÇ 84% ää ÇáØáÇÈ ääÍÑÝæä ìäÓíÇ

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ÈäÇÊää

ÓäÉ 1965: (ÎÑÌÊ ÇääÓÇÁ ãÙÇãÑÉ ÇÍÈÌÇÌÇ Úài ÇØáÇÐ ÇáÍÑíÇÊ ÇálaÓíÉ Ýí ÇáÓæĭ ÇÔÊÑß
ÝíãÇ ãÇÆÉ ĀáÝ

ÓäÉ 1964: (140 ØÈíÈÇ ÓæííÇ íÑÝÚæä ãÐßÑÉ Áài Çáááß ááíí ãä ÇáæÝÖì

æá ĩæÑÇäÊ (ãÈÇãĭ ÇáÝáÓÝÉ) : (ãä Çáãĭĭá Āä äÑŌì Ýí ÓÑæÑ äŌÝ ãáíæä ÝÊÇÉ ĀãÑíßíÉ ĩĐĭäă
ŌÍÇíÇ Úái ãĐĒÍ ÇáĀÈÇÍÉ æái ÈÚÑŌ ÚáíäÇ Ýí ÇáäŌÇÑÍ æÇáĀĪÈ ÇáãßŌæÝ) (1) [ÇäŪÑ ÈÑÈíÉ
ÇáĀæáÇĪ Ýí ÇáĀŌáÇä 2/174 ÚÈĪ Çááá ÚæÇä; ÇáŸÝá ĩÈÇÚ Èäáíæä Āæ ãáíæái áĭÑÇ ÇíŸÇái

(300-700

İİÇİŞ

ÎÑíĪĒ (Elpais) ÇáÇÓÈÇäíĒ Ýí ÚĪĪÇ ÇáÕÇĪÑ 10/ãÇÑÓ ÓäĒ 1979 ÊĪĒ ÚäæÇä (ÊæÕíĒ ĪĪĒ ää
ääÛäĒ ÇáÕĪĒ

Ýí ÌæáÉ ÊÔíáí 30% ãã ãíÒÇäíÉ æÒÇÑÉ ÇáÕÍÉ ãÍÕÕ ááÃãÑÇÕ ÇáÚÇãÉ æÇááÝÓíÉ ÇáãÇÈÍÉ Úã

Ýí

ÏæáÉ

ÈÑíßÇäíÇ

ÊÖÇÚÝ

ÚÏÏ

ÇáãÑÒì

ÚÔÑíä

Ýí

ÃãÑíßÇ:

ÊÏÝÚ

43

ãáiÇÑ

ÏæáÇÑ

ÈÓÈÈ

ÃãÑÇÖ

íæÛÓáÇÝíÇ:

50%

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ÝÑäÓÇ:

25-45%

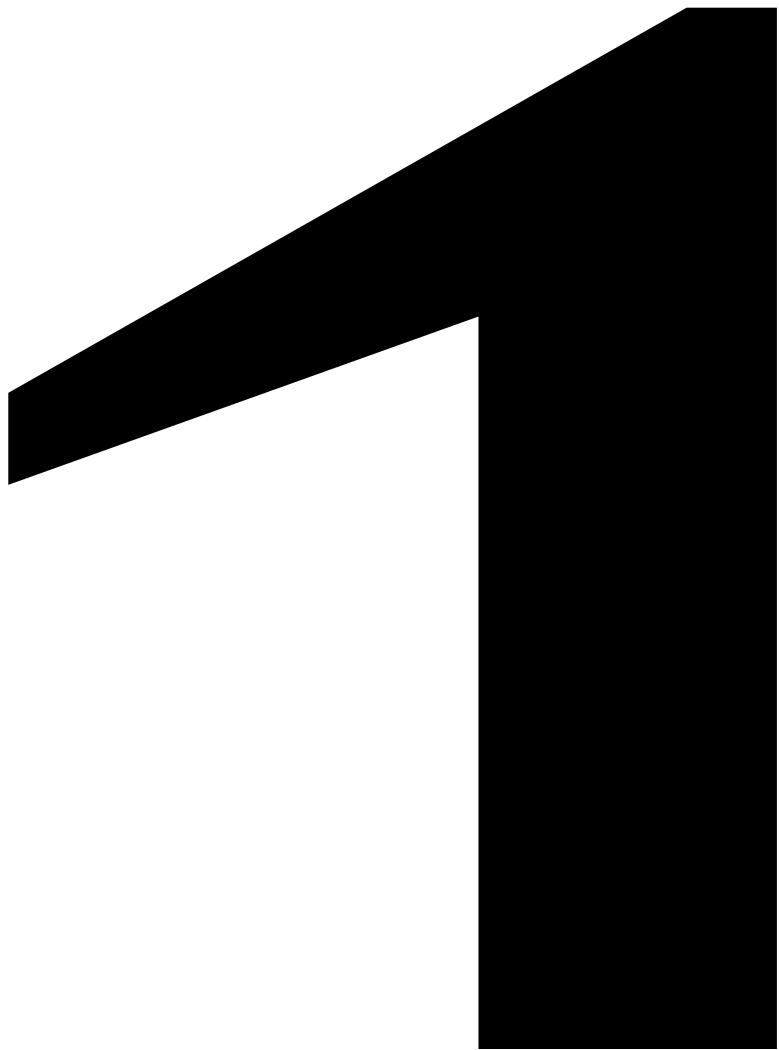
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ÇáãÓÊÔÝíÇÊ

ÈÓÈÈ

ãã Ããã ãÇÑßÒ Úáíã ÇáãÓÊÕÑÞæã



ÇáÞÇäæä ÇáÁÓáÇái: ÇÈÈÏÇÁ ÇáÊÛíÑ ääÐ ÁíÇä äíäí Úái/ æÑÝÇÚå ÇáØåØÇæí æÇÔÈÏ ÁíÇä ÇÓäÇÚía ÓäÉ 1873-1879ä æßÇä åÐÇ ÇáÚáÇä ÝÑäÓí ÇääÓÚÉ ÁäÓÁ äíÑÓÉ ááíÞæÞ Úái ÇääåØ ÇáÝÑäÓí. íÞæá ØáÚÉ ÍÑÈ: (ÈÑíÉ ÇääÑÁÉ æÇáíÇÈ) ÑíÇ Úái ÈÍÑíÑ ÇääÑÁÉ áÞÇÓä Áäía: (Áä ÇÓäÇÚía ääÇ ÁÑÇí Áä íäÝÓä ÈäÕÑ Úä ÇáíæáÉ ÇáÚÈäÇáiÉ æÚí ääæß ÁæÑÈÇ Áä Áííæå ää Áíá ÈíÞíÞ äíÝå Áä íÈíá ÁíßÇä ÇáÞÑÁä ÝíäÇ íÈÓä ÇáíÇÈ ÇáÓíÇÓíÉ æÇáÁìÈäÇÚíÉ æíÝÓä ÇáÓíÇÓÉ Úä Çáííä; æíØáÞ ÇáíÑíÉ áääÓÇÁ; æíäÞá Áäí äÕÑ äÚÇää ÇáäíäíÉ

æĪ ĀăŌĂ ÇăăÍÇĬă ÇăăĬăŌăÍÉ æăí 17 ăĬăăÉ Êăăă 17 ĬăăÉ ĬăăÉ ÊăăÉŪ ÈÇăÇăăÍÇŌÇÊ ÇăĂĬăăÉ
Ýí ãŌŃ æăÇ ĩæŌ ÇăÇŌÊÆăÇÝ ÁăÇ Ýí Çăăăă

Èã ÇááíÇßã ÇááíÈáØÉ: ÝÃÑÇÌ ÇÓãÇÚía Äã íæíí ÇápÖÇÁ ÝÇÓÈÈíá ÇáæÈÇÁ ÈÇáíÇÁ æíæá
ÇááíÇßã ÇápãÓáiÉ Áái ãíÇßã ÈÇÈUÉ áíæáÉ ãÖÑ æÓáiÉ ãíÈáØÉ æÁÚáÈ ÞÖÇÈãÇ ÁìÇãÈ
æÇáÖÑÇÆÚ ÝÑãÓíÉ ãíÖÉ ÍÑÑÈ Úái Úíá ÈæÇÓØÉ ÇááíÇái ÇáÝÑãÓí Monori æÄÖÑÝ (äæÈÇÑ)

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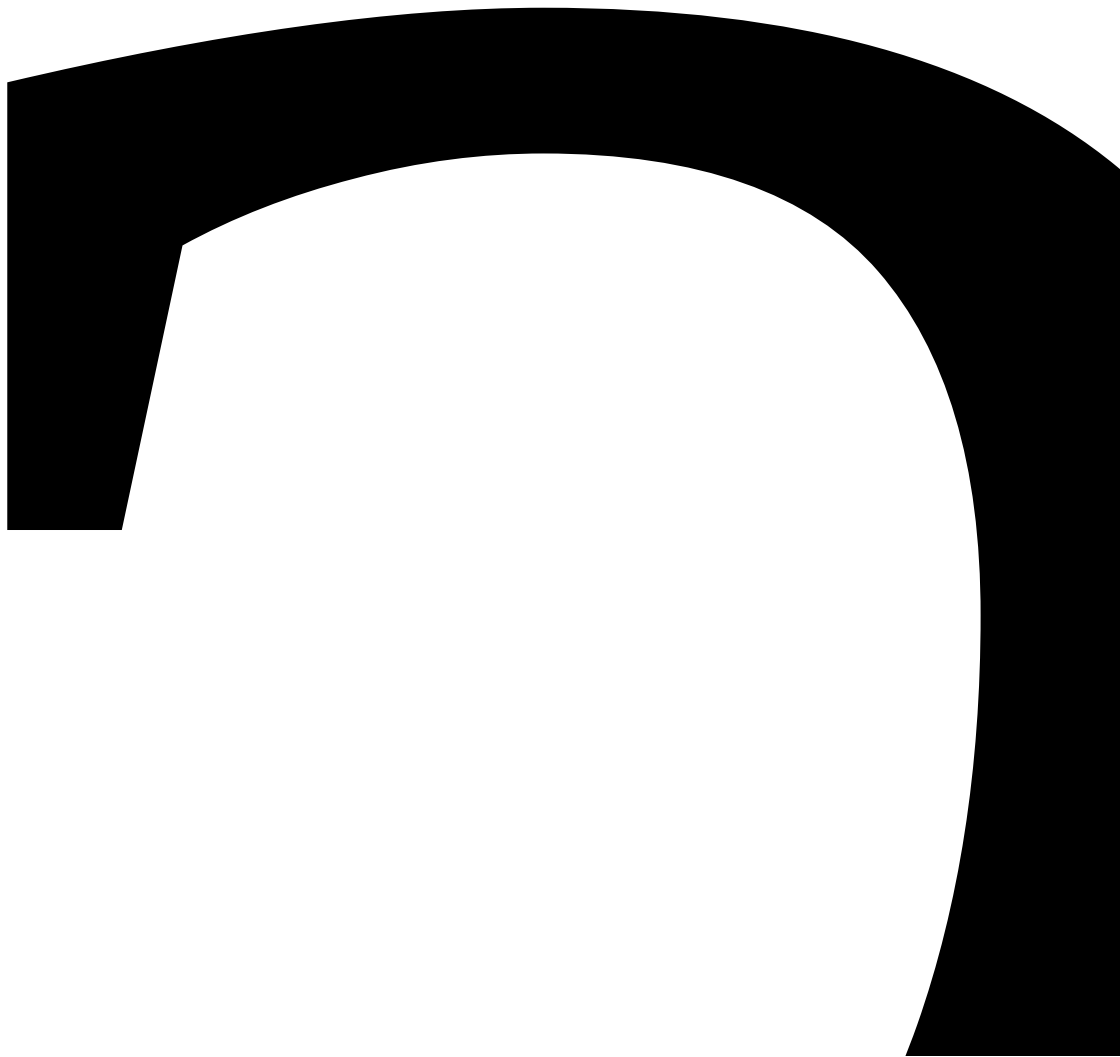
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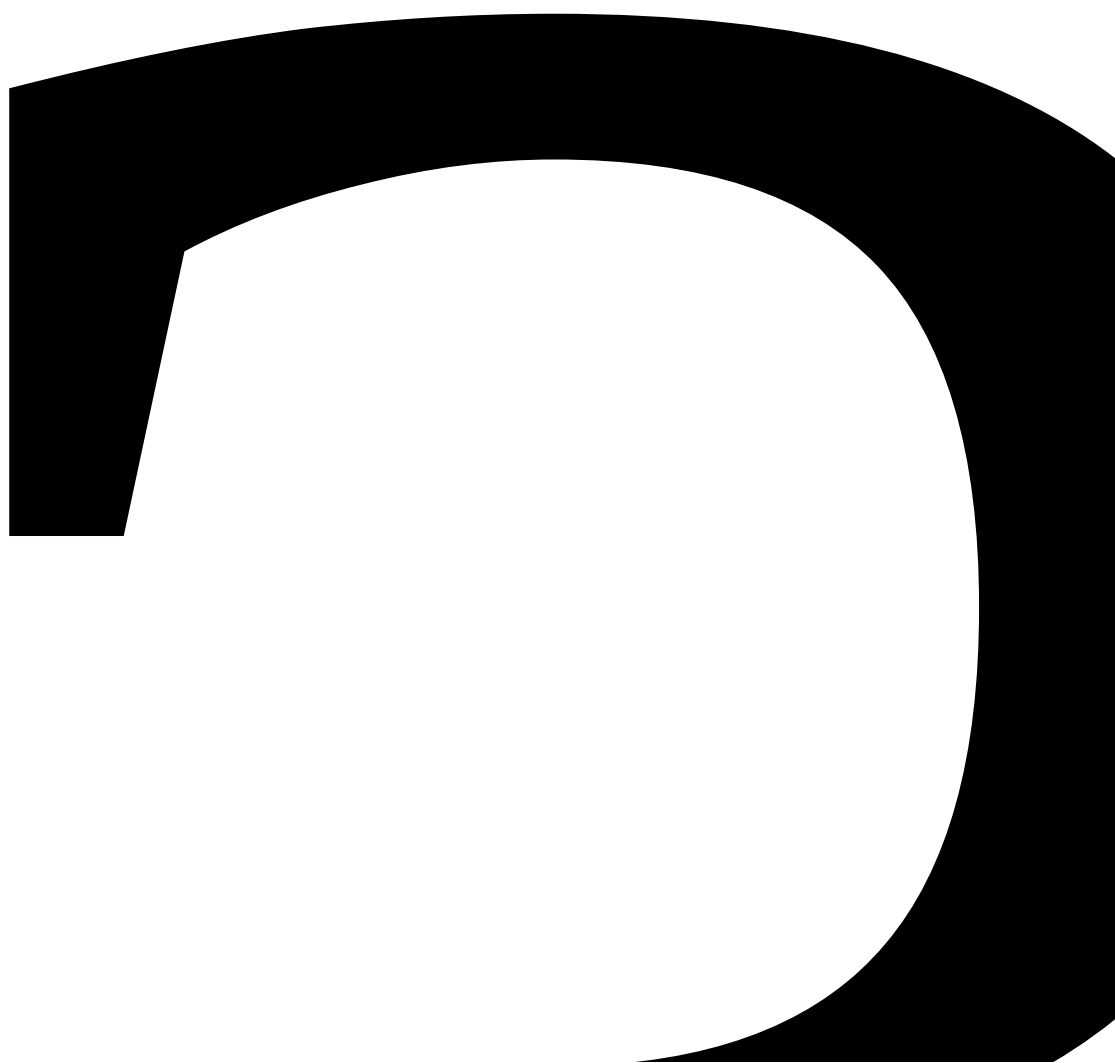
ÇáÇäPáÇÈ

Èã ÇááíÇßã ÇáÃááíÉ: æáí ÇááÓÍÉ ÇáÚÑÈíÉ áááíÇßã ÇááíÈáØÉ æĐÍ ÆÕĨÑÈãÇ ÈÑíØÇáíÇ ÓäÉ
1883 æãĐá ĨÚÉ ÝßÈÈÈ ßáãÉ (ÇáÃááí) æÇáÃÓá Ää íßÈÈ (ÚíÑ ÇáÕÑÚí) ææÓÚÉ ßáãÉ (ÁíÇãÈ)

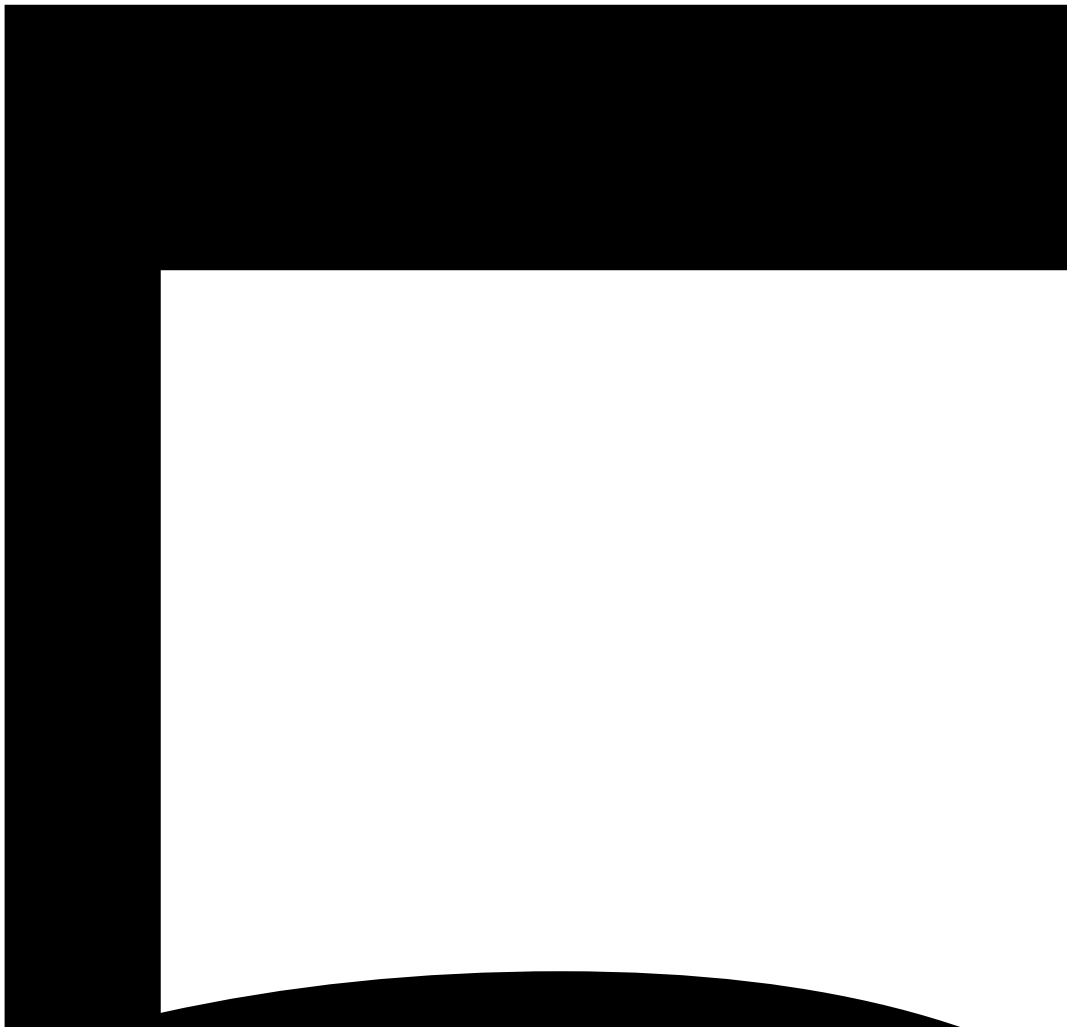
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Ýí ÇáääĪ: ΒÇäÉ ĩ ÇáÓÇÑĐ ÊĐØÚ ÍÊì ÓäÉ 1791ä æáßä ÇáÇäĪáíÒ ĀĪĐæÇ ÈÈÚĭĪÑă ææÖÚæÇ
ÊŌÑĭÚÇ ĪäÇÆĭÇ ää ĐÇäæä (áæĭŌĭÇäÇ + ÊŌÑĭÚ ÇáÇäĪáíŌĭ +

Ύί

ÇάΌæĬÇă:

Ýí ÇáÚŃÇÐ: ĀĪĐĒ Úä ÇáÐÇäæä ÇáĒŌŃíÚí ÇáĒŃbí ÇáĐí æŌÚ ÓäÉ 1856 ÈÚĪ ÇáĪŃÈ ÇáØÇĪäÉ
ÈĪä ĒŃŃíÇ æŃæŌíÇ æĀŌŃÝÉ ĒŃíØÇäíÇ æÝŃäŌÇ ÚäĪ ÇáŌáĪ ææŌÚÉ (ÇáĒäÚĪäÇÉ ÇáĪŃíÉ)
æĀäŌĀĒ ÇäĪÇŃä ÇäĪĒäŌÉ æÇäĪÇŃä



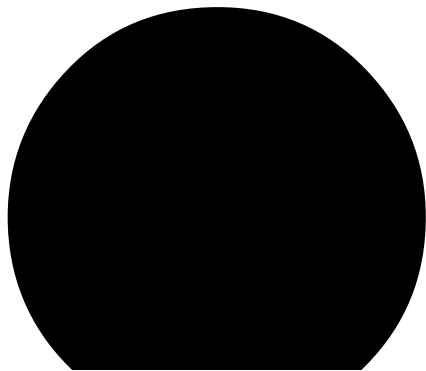
ÇáãÑÈ ää Áää ÇáßäÓíÉ (1) [ää ßÊÇÈ ÇáÄÓáÇã íÊÏì æíí Çáíä

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æíþæá ÓíÑ ÑÑÈÑÈÈ: Æä äÛÑíÉ ÇáäÔæÁ æÇáÇÑÈÐÇÁ ÛíÑ ÈÇÈÈÈ ÚáíÇ æáÇ ÓÈíá Æí
ÆÈÇÈáÇ ÈÇáÈÑáÇä. æäíä áÇ äÄää ÈáÇ ÁáÇ áÄä ÇáíÇÑ Çáæííí ÈÚí Ðáß äæ (ÇáÇíãÇä ÈÇáíáÐ

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αίβραά (αίβραά ÕÇãÈÑÒ Ýí βÊÇÈã ÇáÔãÇÍÉ): áÝÊ äÙÑí ÆÐã ÇÈãÊí; ÝÁÍÐÊ ÆÝβÑ Æãã äã
ÇããÓÊÍιά Æã Êβãã äÐã äÕÇÍÝÊ; αάβái ØÑÍÊ ÇáæÓæÓÉ ÍÊí áÇ ÇÓØÑ Æã Æããã ÈÇáÐÇÊ ÇáÊí

ÇáØÈíÚÉ: íPæá ÚÇáã (Åä ÇáØÈíÚÉ ÍPíÉ ää ÍDÇÆD Çáßæä æáíÓ ÊÝÓíÑÇ

Nature is a fact, not an explanation

ίβæά ΌίΌά ÇáÃãÑίβί: (Åä ÇáØÈίÚÉ áÇ ÊΥΌÑ ΌίÆÇ ãä Çάβæä æÅääÇ αί äΥΌαÇ ÈίÇìÉ Åâì

Nature does not explain, She is hersey in need of explanation

íBæáæä: Ää Úáãí áÇ íÊBáã ÄáÇ Úä (ãÇ íÏË) æáíÓ áå Ãä îíÈ (áãÇÐÇ

íḄæá Harris (Åä ÇáÇÓÊĬáÇá ÈḄÇäæä ÇáÇäÊĬÇÈ ÇáØÈíÚí íÝÓÑ ÚääíÉ (ÈḄÇÁ ÇáÃÕáí)
æáßää áÇ íÝÓÑ ÍæË âḄÇ

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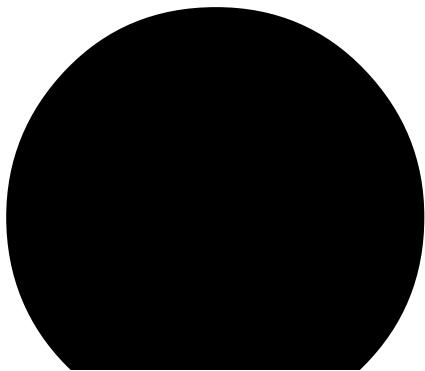
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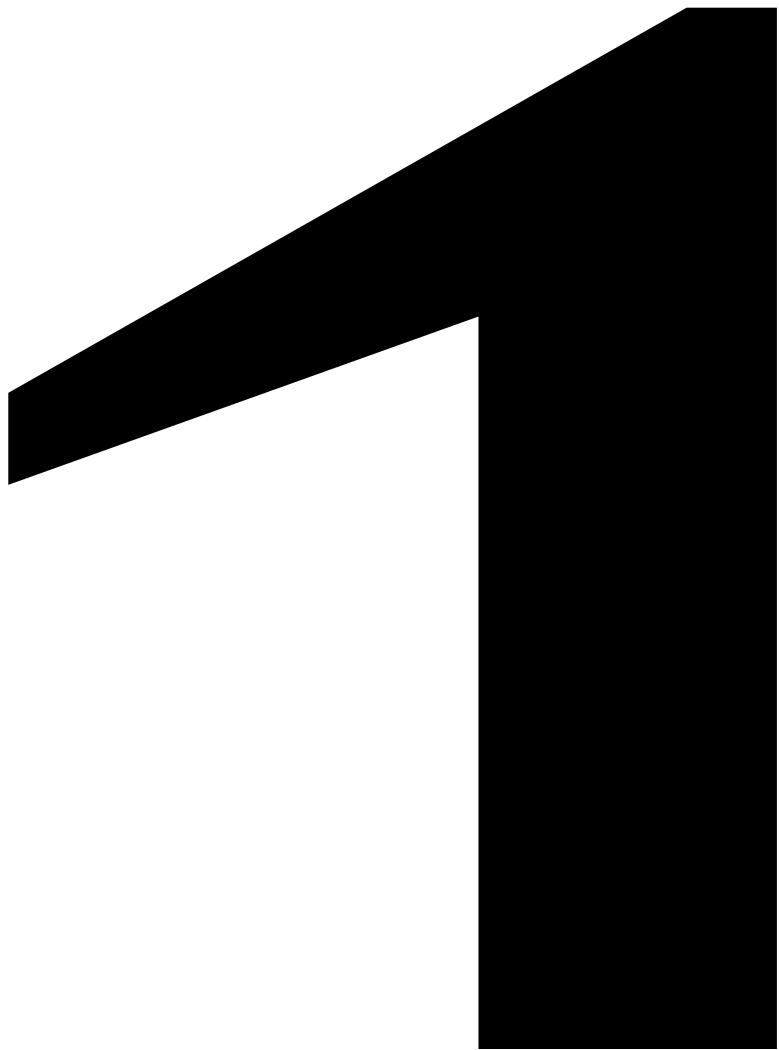
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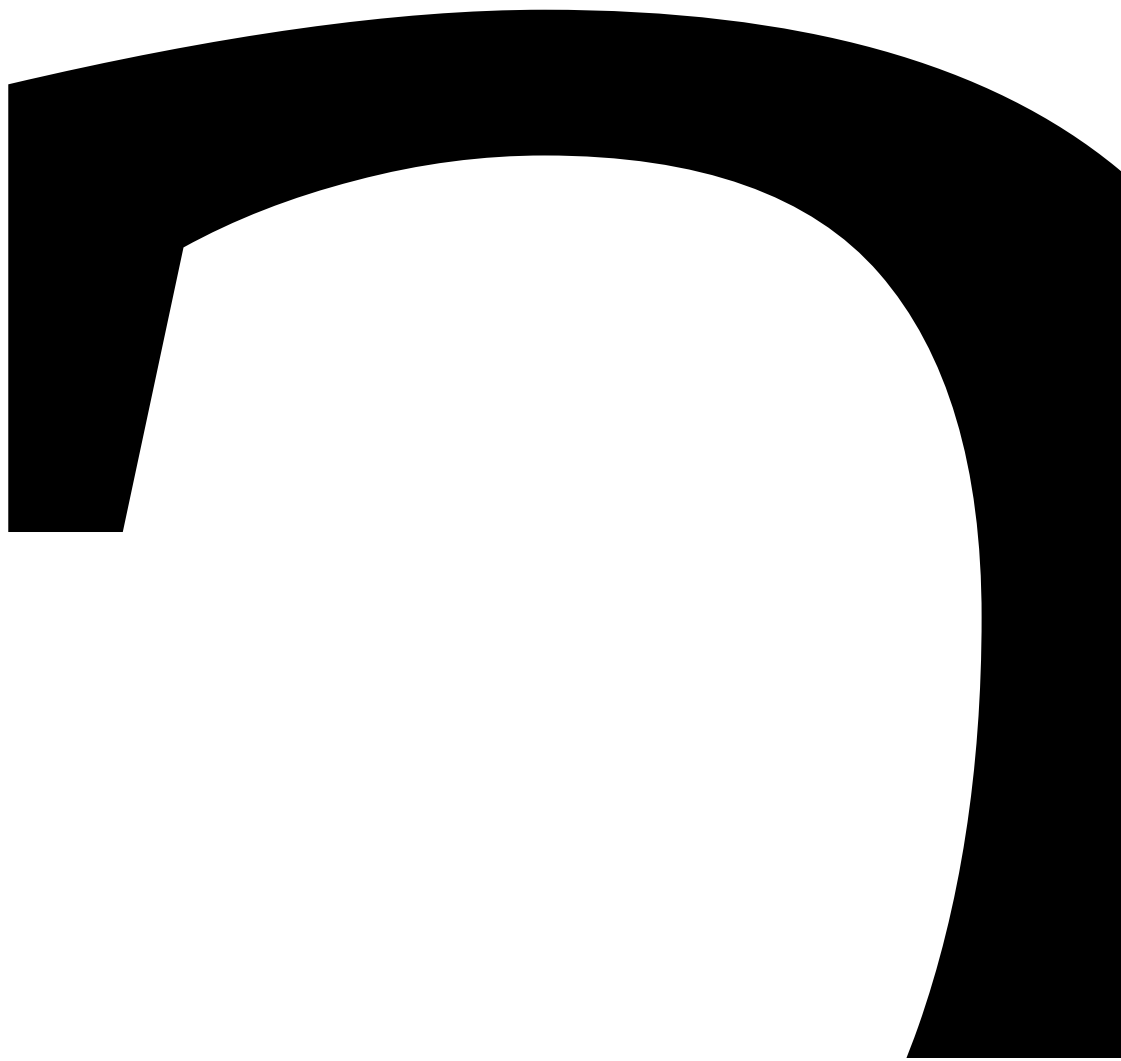
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ÌæáíÇä åßÓáí: áÞĬ ÍáÞ ÇáÚÞá ÇáÄäÓÇáí ÇáÚÞá ÇáÄäÓÇáí ÇáĬía æÄÈã ÍáÞå Ýí ÍÇáÉ Ìáá ÇáÇäÓÇä æÚĬOå Úä åæÇĬáÉ ÇáÞæì ÇáĬÇÑĬíÉ. ÝÇáĬía æÈĬíÉ ÈÚÇää Èíä ÇáÄäÓÇä æÈíÆÈå. Ää åĐå ÇáÈíÆÉ ÞĬ ÝÞĬ ÅæÇääÇ ÅæßÇĬ. áÞĬ ÇĬÈÑÚ ÇáÄäÓÇä ÞæÉ ãÇ æÑÇÁ ÇáØÈíÚÉ áÈĬáá ÚÈÁ ÇáĬía; ĬÇÁ ÈÇáÓĬñ; Èä ÇáÚääíÇÉ ÇáÑæĬíÉ; Èä ÇáÚÞíÉ ÇáÇääíÉ ÍÈì ÇĬÈÑÚ ÝßÑÉ ÇáÇää ÇáæÇĬĬ ... æåĐå

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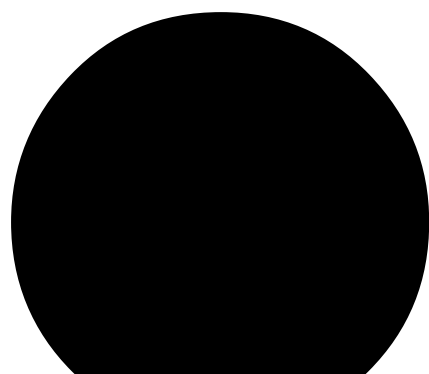
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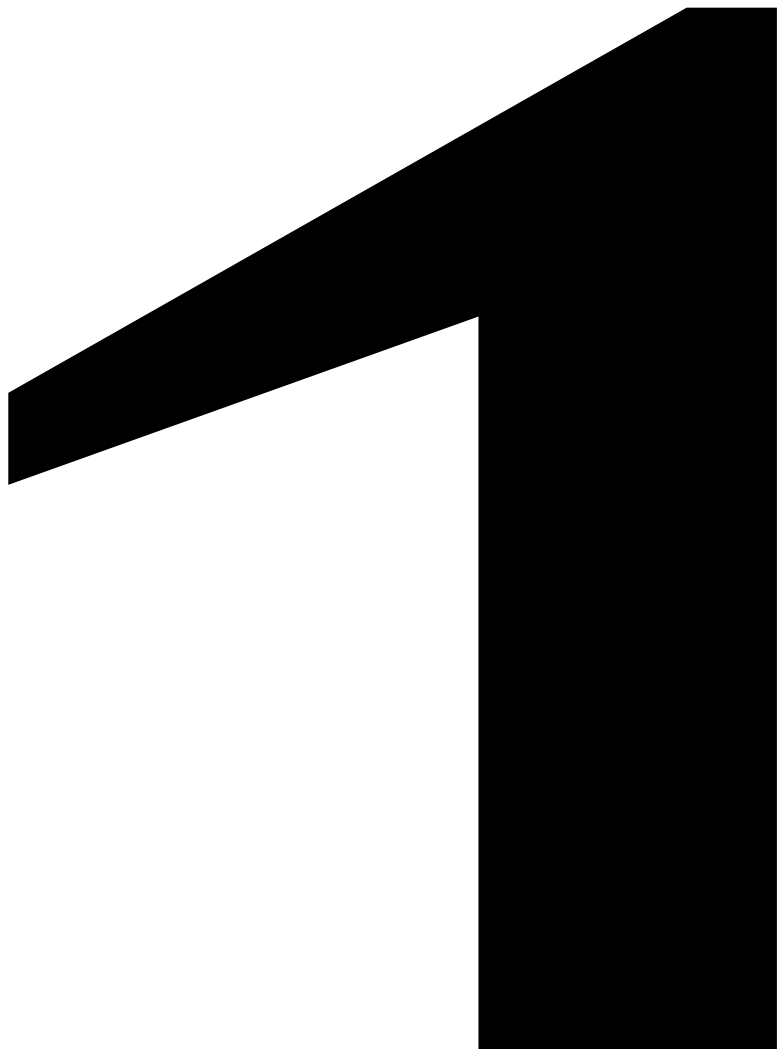
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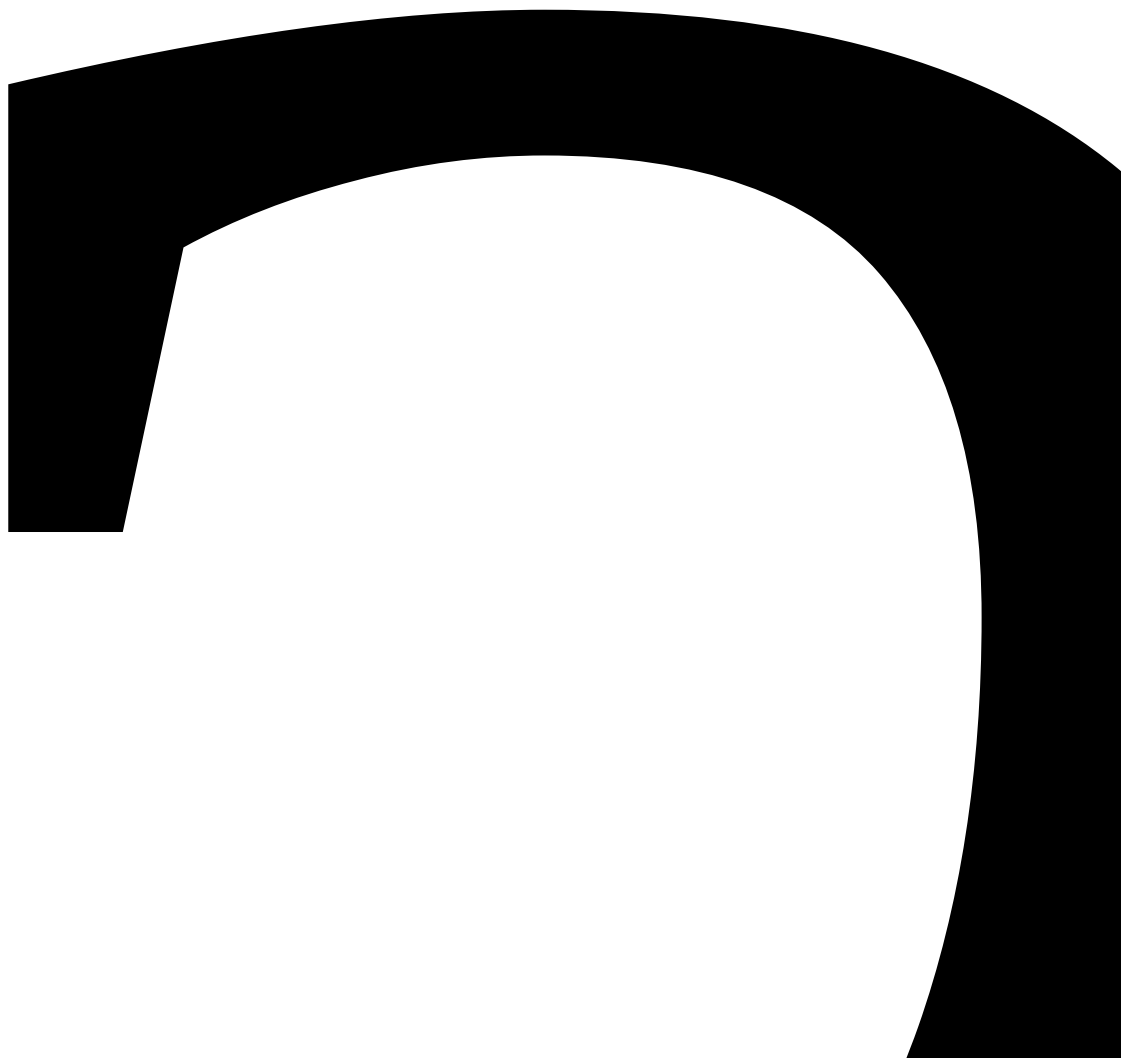
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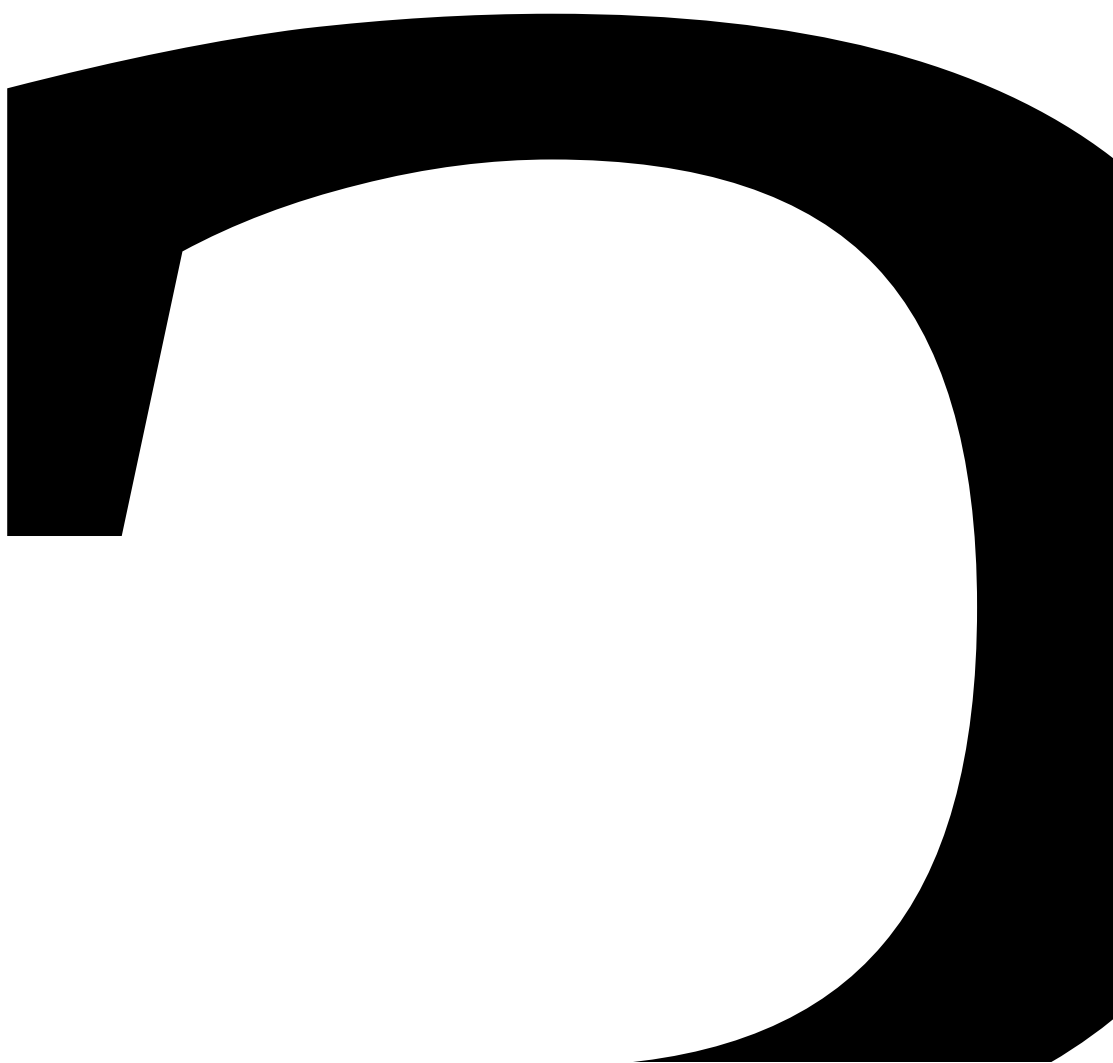




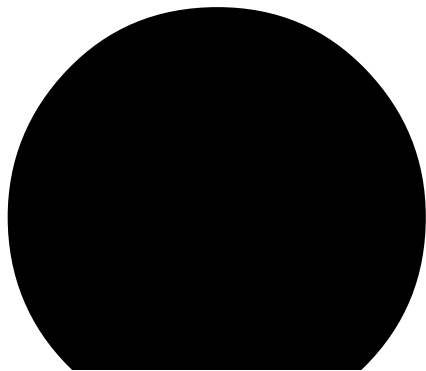
ÇáÈíæáæíÇ: Çáßæä ãÑÈÈØ ÈÐæÇäíä ÈÇÈÈâ (áíæÈä) æáÐá (ÐÇäæä ÇáØÈíÚÉ Èã ÌÇÁ (áíæä)
ÝÈÍáÕ ää áÐÇ ÇáÇáä ÇááíÈ ÝÐÇá (ÑÁíäÇ ÕÇäÚ ÇáÓÇÚÉ æäã äÑì ÕÇäÚ



Úã ÇãÝÓ: ÇãÏä äËÇÌ ÇãÇÔÚæÑ ÇãÃäÓÇäí (áíÓ ÇãÇã Óæì ÇãÚßÇÓ ááÔÏÔíÉ ÇãÇäÓÇäíÉ Úäì
ÔÇÓÉ Çãßæä) (ÇãæÍí æÇãÇããÇã ÄUãÇÑ ÚíÑ ÚÇÍí áÃÓÇØíÑ ÇãØÝæáÉ



ÇáÊÇÑÍ: Ää ÇáÇäÓÇä ÆæÏÏ (ÐæÉ ÝÑÖíÉ) ÓãÇåÇ ÇáÇáá áíÊäí ÈåÇ ää ÇáÃÚÇÕíÑ æÇáÈáÇíÇ
æÇáÓáÇÓá (1) [ÇáÇÓáÇã ííí 30-



ÎÑÌ ÑÈÇÈ Úä ÓÈÚÉ ää ÑÈÇÑ ÑÌÇá ÇáÍä Ýí ÇäláÊÑÇ ÆÚäæÇ Æäää íÑÝÖæä ÆäæäíÉ ÇääÓíí

ÇáÃÑÓíæä: äÓÈÉ Áái ÃÑíæÓ ää ßÈÇÑ ÑÌÇá Çáíä ÇáãÓíí æáĬ ÓäÉ 285ä ÊæÝí ÓäÉ

ÇáßÇËæáíßíÉ:

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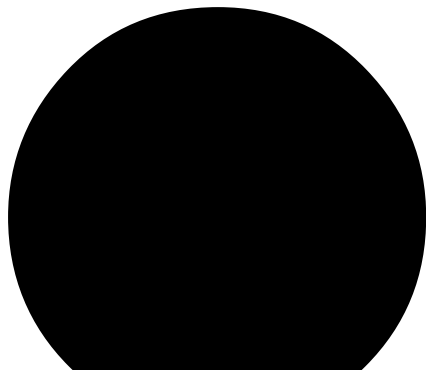
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ÇáÃÊæÐÓíÉ: ÇäÝÕáÊ Úä ÇáßÇËæáíßíÉ Ýí ÇápÑä ÇáíÇí ÚÔÑ

ÇáÈÑæÊÓÊÇäíÉ: ÇäÝÕáÊ Úä ÇáßÇÊæáíßíÉ Ýí ÇábÑä ÇáÓÇĬÓ ÚÔÑ

æåDå ÇáíÇäÇÊ ÇáËáÇËË ÊÇËÚË ááÃäÇlíá ÇáÃÑËÚË ÇáËí ÞËáË æÍíÇ ää ÃÖá äÇÆË Çáíá Ýí
Ãæá äÃËäÑ äÖæäí ÍÚÇ Ááíá ÞÓØäØíä áíËÍÐ ÍíÇ ÚÇÇÇ ááíæáË íÓäì (ÇáßÇËæáíßíË Áí Çáííä
ÇáÚÇä). æÞí ßÇä ÞÓØäØíä ÚíæÇ áßá ÇáØæÇÆÝ ÇääÓííË ææÇáíä ää ÞËá Úíæ ÝËß ËíæáË

ÇáÃÈÇÌÑÉ ÇáÚÑÈ áÇíãÇääã ÈÇääÓíí æĐĪ ßÇääÇ íÚÈĪää (ÇáÔÚÑì: ÓíÑíæÓ) ÝÓääÇ



ÇÈáæ:

ÇáÂÛÑíð.

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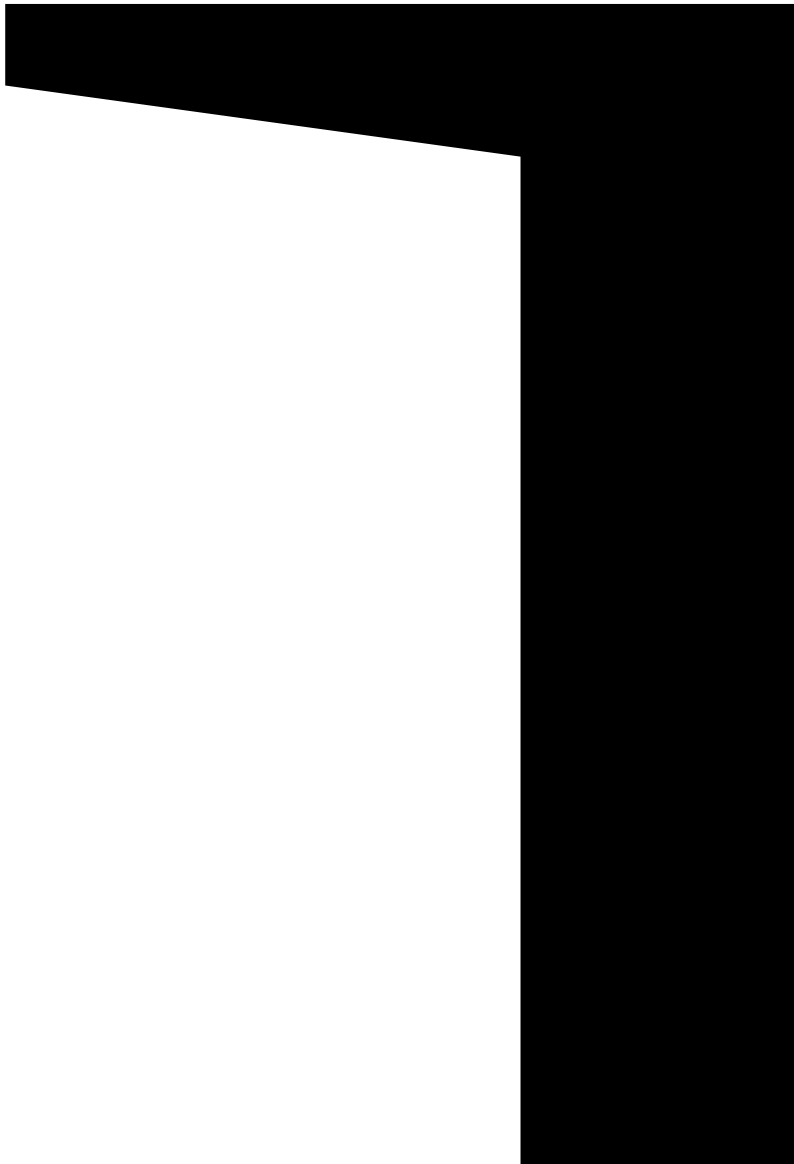
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ãÐÇÑãÇÊ Èíã ÚÐÇÆÏ ÇãæËäíÉ Ýí ÍíÇãÇÊãÇ
æÇáãÕÑÇäíÉ Ýí ÚÐÇÆÏãÇ ÇáíÇáíÉ(1)



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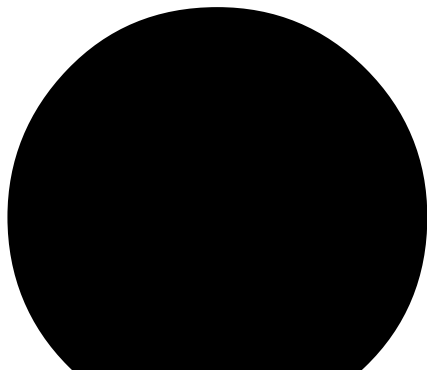
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âĐâ ÇáíÇäíÉ ÝÇÑÓíÉ ÇáÃÕá; æĐĪ æĪĪÉ Ýí ÈáÇĪ ÇáÝÑÓ ĐÈá äíáÇĪ ÇääÓíí; ÈÓÈÉ ĐÑæä
ÈĐÑíÉÇ; Èä äÓĪÉ ÄáĪ ÑæäÇ ÍæÇáí ÓáÉ (70) ĐÈá ÇááíáÇĪ; æää ääÇß ÇæÈÕÑÉ Ýí ÈáÇĪ
ÇáÑæäÇä; æÕÚĪÉ ÄáĪ ÔäÇá ÄíØÇáíÇ ÍÈì æÕáÉ ÄáĪ ÈÑíßÇáíÇ; ÍíÉ ÇΒÈÓÝÉ ÈÚÓ ÄÈÇÑäÇ Ýí

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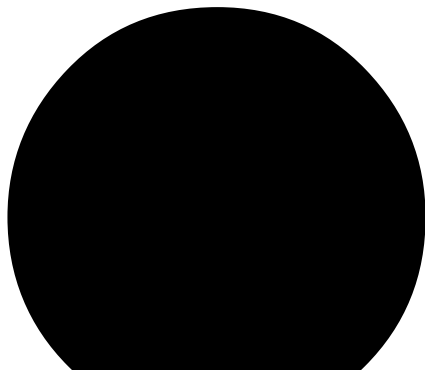
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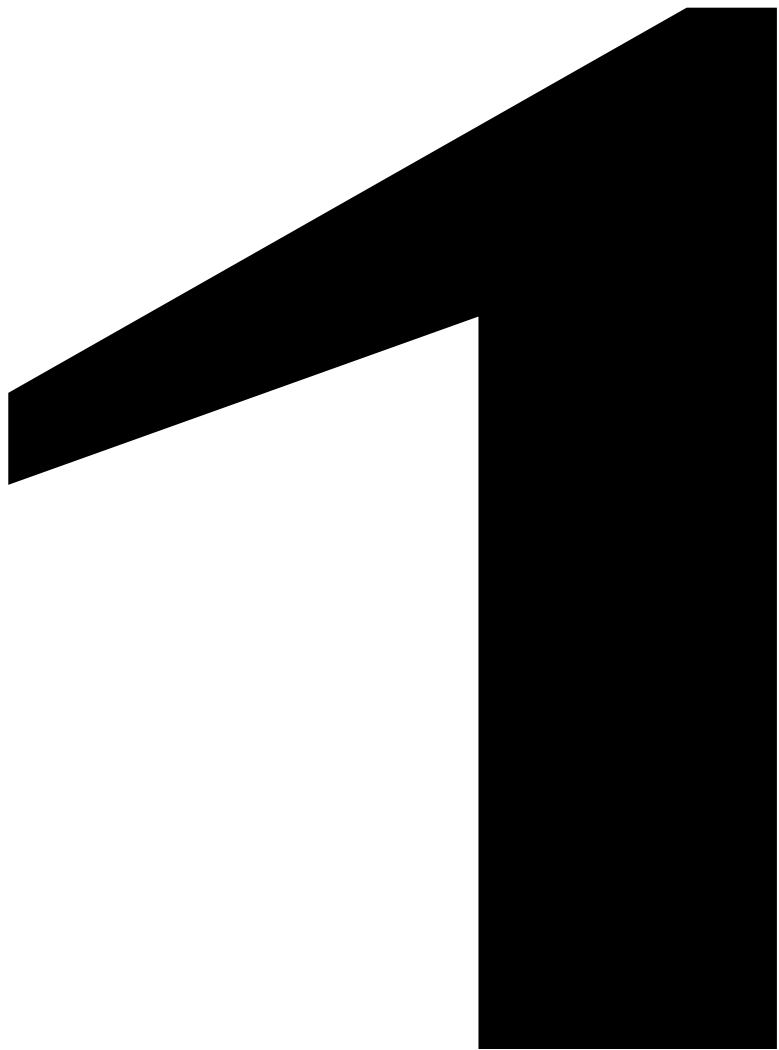
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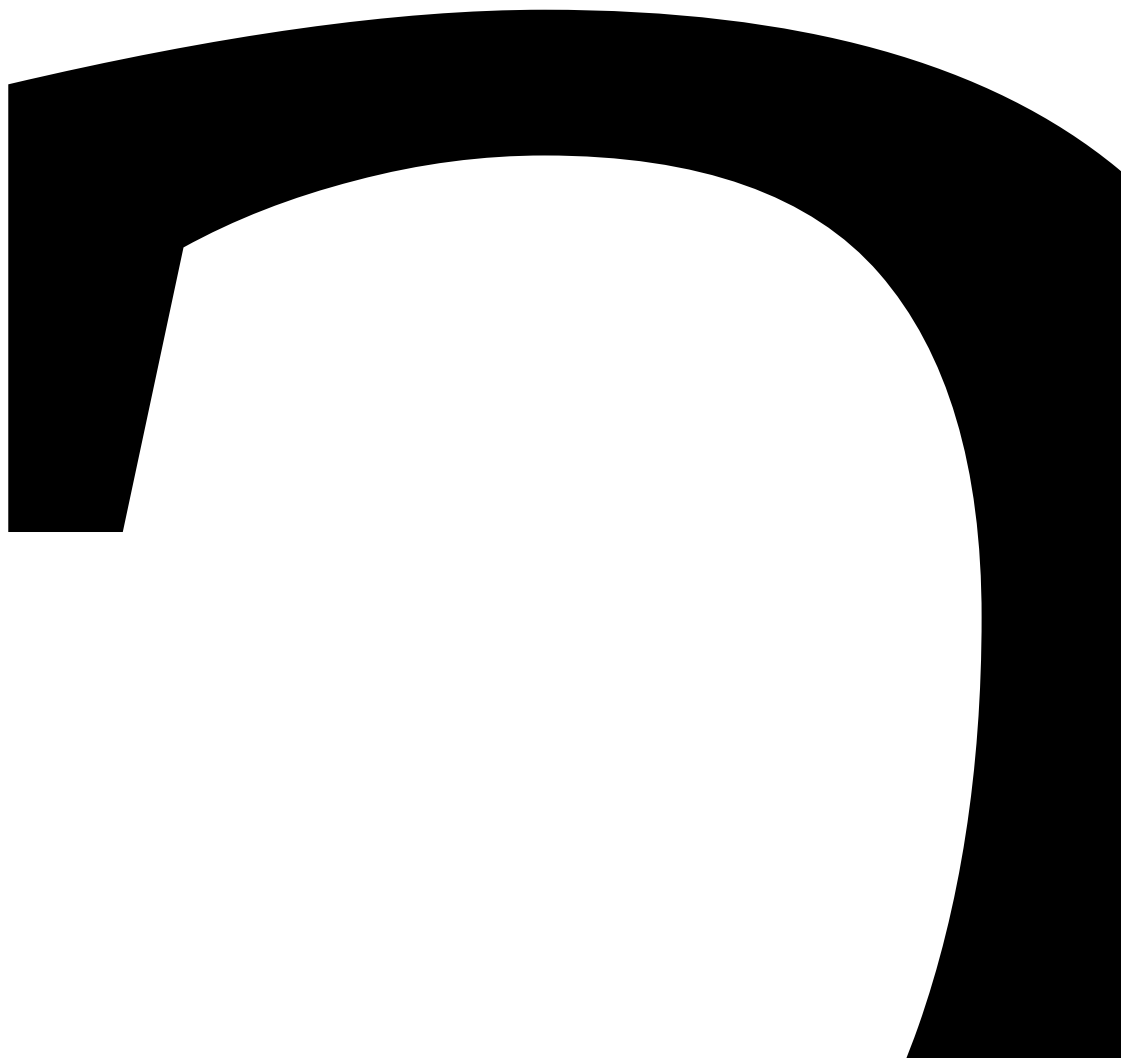


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 ãÇßÇä íþæää ÁÓÍÇÈ ÍiÇæÉ ãiÊÑÇ
 .æáí ãiÊÑÇ Ýí ÒæÇíÉ ää ÇáÃÑÖ Ææ ßáÝ-1
 æáí ãiÊÑÇ Ýí 25 ÍíÓàÈÑ-2
 .ÍÝä ãiÊÑÇ æáßää ÚÇí ááíÇÉ æþÇä ää ÞÈÑá-3
 .ãÇÈ ãiÊÑÇ áííáÖ ÇáÈÒÑ ää ÍØÇíÇää-4
 ÕÚí ãiÊÑÇ Áaì ÇáÓàÇÁ ÆãÇä ÈáÇáíÐä æää-5
 .íÈÈääæä æíÑßÚæä
 .ßÇä ÍæÇÑíæÇ ãiÊÑÇ 12 ÍæÇÑíÇ-6
 .ää ÄæÖÇÝ ãiÊÑÇ Äää ßÇä ßÇáíáá ÇáæÍíÚ-7
 .ßÇä ÆÈÈÇÚ ãiÊÑÇ íÚáíæä ÈÇÓää-8
 .æÝí ÐßÑÇá ßá ÚÇä íþÇä ÚÔÇÁ äþÍÓ-9
 .ãiÊÑÇ ßÇä ÑãÒÇ ááØàÇÑÈ-10
 .ãiÊÑÇ ßÇä ííÚí áíáÖÇ ää ÇáíØíÆÉ ääþÐÇ-11
 .ãiÊÑÇ ßÇä ÈÇí ááãÄääíä-12
 .ßÇä ãiÊÑÇ ÇáÐÈíí ÇáÝÇíí-13
 .ãiÊÑÇ ßÇä ÓÝíÚ ÇáãÐäÈíä-14
 .ãiÊÑÇ æÓíØ Èíä Çááá æÇáÈÒÑ-15
 .ãiÊÑÇ ÕãÓ ÇáíÇÉ-16

ÇáãÓíí
 ÆþæÇá ÇáãÖÇÑì æÇáãÓííä Ýí ÇáãÓíí
 æáí ÇáãÓíí Ýí ÚÇÑ-1
 æáí ÇáãÓíí Ýí 25 ÍíÓàÈÑ Úáí ÇáãÓíííä-2
 .ÇáÃÑæÈííä
 .æÇáãÓíí ÈÚí ÍÝää ÞÇä ää ÞÈÑá-3
 æãÇÈ ÇáãÓíí áííáÖ ÇáÈÒÑíÉ ää ÇáíØíÆÉ-4
 .ÇáÃÓáíÉ
 æÇáãÓíí ÕÚí Áaì ÇáÓàÇÁ ÈÚí ÞíÇää ää-5
 .ÞÈÑá
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 æÇáãÓíí ää ÖÝÇÈä Úáíáä Äää ßÇáíáá-7
 .ÇáæÍíÚ
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 .ÇáãÚáÉ áää
 æÝí ÇáãÓííÉ ÚÔÇÁ ÑÈÇáí íÚÈÈÑ ØÚÇäÇ-9
 .äþÍÓÇ ÑæíÇ ááãÓíííä
 .æÇáãÓíí äØãÑ ááãæÈ-10
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 .æÇáãÓíí æÓíØ Èíä Çááá æÇáäÇÓ -15
 .æÇáãÓíí ÕãÓ ÇáíÇÉ-16



æãä åĐå ÇãÞÇÑãÉ íÊÉíä ælå ÇáÔÈå ÇáßÈíÑ Èíä ãíÊÑÇ Ááå ÇáÑæãÇä æÇáíæäÇä; Ýí ÍáÇá ãíÉ Íßä
ÇãÊÑÇØæÑ ÞÓØãØíä; áĐáß ÞÉá ÅãÊÑÇØæÑ ÇáÑæãÇä ÇããĐßæÑ Íæá ÇããÓííÉ ãÚ ãíÇÝÙÉ Úàí
ÁËÇÑ æÓÚÇÆÑ ãíÊÑÇ ÇáÊí ÊÔÈå ßãÇ ÞíããÇ ÔÚÇÆÑ



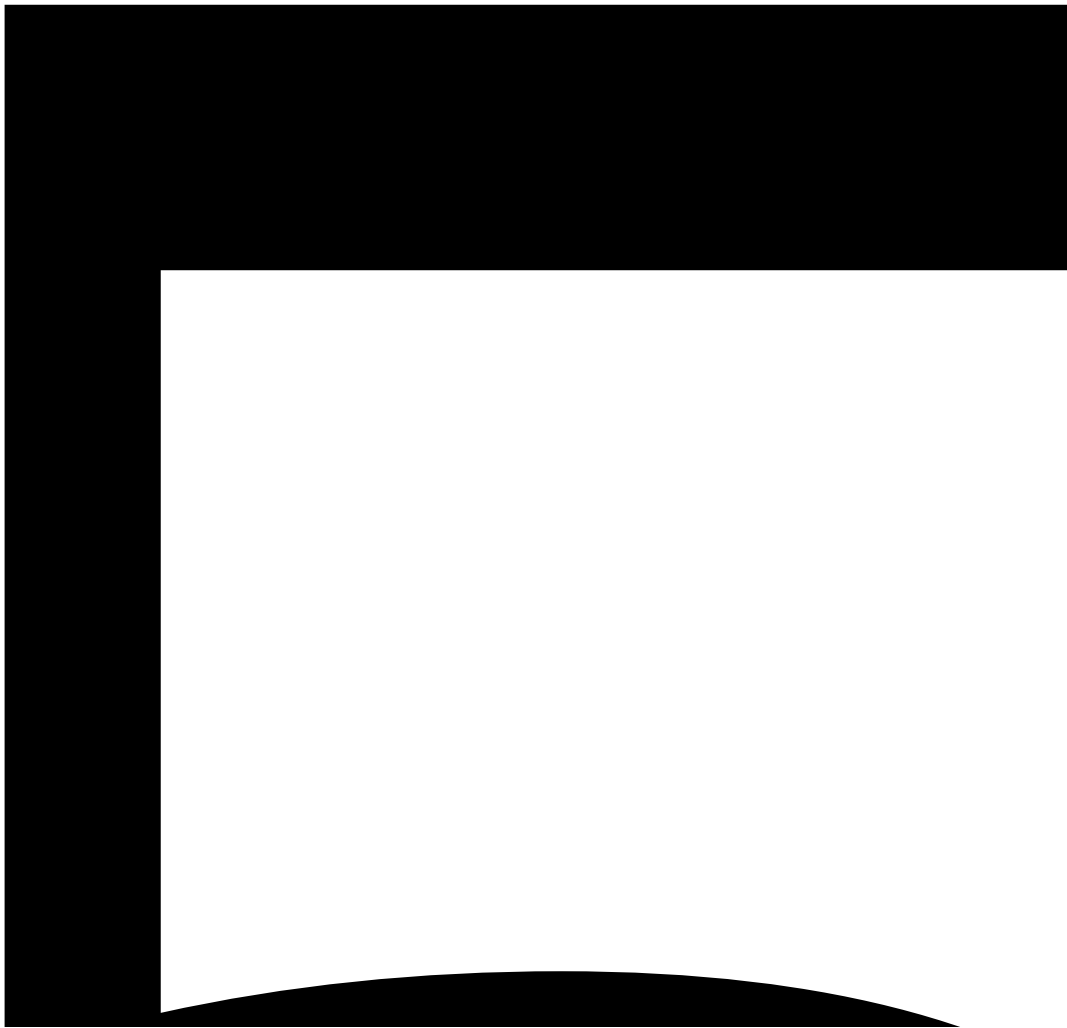
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ÇáÑæãÇä áääÓííÉ áßääÇ ÊþãÔÉ Ýí



æÇáÃãÈÑÇøæÑ ÞÓøãØíã åÐÇ ßÇã ãÈÕÝÇ ÈÇáÞÓæÉ ÍÈì áÞÌ ÞÈá ÇÈää ßÑÓíæ æÇãÑÃÈã ÞÓøÇ
ÈÈääÈ æääíÈ ßãÇ ÍÇã ÕãÑã áíÓíãæÕ æÞÌ ÇÛÈãÞ ÇääÓííÈ áíÁÓÓ ÈãÇ ÇääÓííÈ ÇáääßíÈ Áæ
ÇääÓííÈ ÇáÓíÇÓíÈ ÍãÇíÈ áíæáÈã ää



ÃÓÈÛ Ðáß ÇáÃãÈÑÇØæÑ Úàì ÇáãÓííÉ ÇáÓíÇÓíÉ ÇáÉí ÇÚÈãþáÇ; ÛáÛÈã æþÓæÈã áÐáß ÃÚØì
ááÃßáíÑæÓ ÇáãÓíí ãÇ ßÇã ááßããÉ ÇáæÈãííã äã ÇááíÈÉ æÇáÓæáÉ; æÒÇÌ Ýí ÃæþÇÝ
ÇáßãÇÆÓ; æÒÌÛ ÅþÇãÈãÇ Ýí ßá



ԻՉա ԱԷԷՉՄ ԾաՅ ՇաՂաԷՆՇԾաՆ ԷՕա ՇաԲաՇաիա աՇՕԻՇՆ ՇաՂաՇաՆ Կի ՕաԷ 342
աիաՇիԷ; ԷՇՄաՇԲ Բա ՇաիՇԲա ՇաաԷաիԷ աԲԷա աԻՇաԿի Շաիա ՇաաՕիԻ ՇաիԻ ԷԲիԿԷ ՕՇՆաԷ; ՕաՇաՇ
աաՕաիա ԷՇաՕՆիՄԷ ՇաՄՇաաԷ աՂաաՇ ՇՄԷՕՇԷ աաՕաիՆ աԲաՆա Իաա Ղա ԷԲաա ԷՇԲաՇՄա; աԺՇ
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