

Persons Mentioned ⁷²

- Abdullah ibn Hussein** King of Jordan from 1921, assassinated 20 July 1951.
- Acheson, Dean** Under Secretary of State, August 1945–June 1947; Secretary of State from 21 January 1949.
- Arbenz, Jacobo** President of Guatemala, from November 1950.
- Attlee, Clement** Prime Minister of the United Kingdom, July 1945–October 1951.
- Babbitt, Theodore** Assistant Director for Reports and Estimates, CIG and CIA, July 1947–November 1950.
- Blum, Robert** Office of Strategic Services, World War II; Office of the Secretary of Defense, 1947-49.
- Bradley, Omar N.** General of the Army, US Army; Chief of Staff, US Army, February 1948–August 1949; Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff, from August 1949.
- Bridges, Henry Styles** Senator (R-NH), from 1937.
- Buffington, Milton W.** Office of Policy Coordination, CIA, from 1948 to 1952.
- Byrnes, James F.** Secretary of State, 3 July 1945–21 January 1947.
- Cassady, Thomas** Office of Strategic Services, World War II; SSU, CIG, and CIA; Office of Special Operations, CIG and CIA, to 1948.
- Clifford, Clark M.** Naval Aide to the President, to July 1946; Special Counsel to the President, 1946-50.
- Chiang Kai-Shek** President of the Nationalist government of China to January 1949, and again from March 1950 (Taiwan).
- Churchill, Winston** Prime Minister of the United Kingdom, to July 1945, then again from October 1951.
- Correa, Matthias** Member, National Security Council Survey Committee, 1948.

⁷² Organizations, titles, and ranks held during the Truman administration, 1945-53.

- Darling, Arthur B.** Central Intelligence Agency Historian, 1952-54; Author, *The Central Intelligence Agency: An Instrument of Government, to 1950* (University Park; Pennsylvania State University Press, 1990).
- Dennison, Robert L.** Naval Aide to the President, 1948-53.
- Dewey, Thomas E.** Governor of New York; Republican nominee for President, 1944 and 1948.
- Donovan, William J.** Director, Office of Strategic Services, to 1 October 1945.
- Douglass, Kingman** Deputy Director of Central Intelligence, CIG, 2 March 1946–11 July 1946; Director, Office of Current Intelligence, CIA, January 1951–July 1952.
- Dulles, Allen W.** Office of Strategic Services, World War II; Chairman, National Security Council Survey Committee, 1948; Deputy Director for Plans, CIA, 4 January 1951–23 August 1951; Deputy Director of Central Intelligence, from 23 August 1951.
- Earman, John S.** Secretary to the National Intelligence Authority, 1947; Office of the Director of Central Intelligence, from 1947; Executive Assistant to the DCI, from January 1952.
- Eberstadt, Ferdinand** Investment banker, New York; prepared the Eberstadt Report on service unification for Secretary of the Navy James Forrestal, 1945.
- Eddy, William A.** Office of Strategic Services, World War II; Special Assistant to the Secretary of State for Intelligence and Research, 1946-47.
- Edgar, Donald** Chief, Interdepartmental Coordinating and Planning Staff, CIG and CIA, July 1946–October 1947.
- Eisenhower, Dwight D.** General of the Army, US Army; Supreme Commander, Allied Expeditionary Forces, Europe, World War II; Chief of Staff, US Army, November 1945–February 1948; President, Columbia University, 1948-50; Supreme Allied Commander, North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 1950-52; President-elect, 4 November 1952–20 January 1953.
- Elsy, George M.** Assistant Naval Aide to the President, 1945-46; Assistant to the Special Counsel to the President, 1947-49.
- Forrestal, James V.** Secretary of the Navy, to 17 September 1947; Secretary of Defense, 17 September 1947–28 March 1949.

- Foskett, James H.** Rear Admiral, US Navy; Naval Aide to the President, July 1946–February 1948.
- Galloway, Donald H.** Colonel, US Army; Assistant Director for Special Operations, CIG and CIA, 11 July 1946–27 December 1948.
- Harriman, W. Averell** Ambassador to the USSR, to January 1946; US Representative to Europe under the Economic Cooperation Administration, 1948-50; Special Assistant to the President, 1950-51; Director for Mutual Security, from October 1951.
- Harvey, George** Staff member, House Appropriations Committee, from 1946.
- Helms, Richard M.** Office of Strategic Services, World War II; SSU, CIG, and CIA; Deputy Assistant Director for Special Operations, CIA, December 1951–August 1952; Acting Chief of Operations, DDP, from August 1952.
- Hilger, Gustav** German diplomat and Soviet expert, World War II; Consultant to the US Government on Soviet affairs.
- Hillenkoetter, Roscoe** Rear Admiral, US Navy; Director of Central Intelligence, CIG and CIA, 1 May 1947–7 October 1950.
- Hoover, J. Edgar** Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation.
- Houston, Lawrence** Assistant General Counsel, OSS, 1944-45; CIG and CIA General Counsel, from 1946.
- Huddle, J. Klahr** Assistant Director for Research and Evaluation (changed to Assistant Director for Reports and Estimates in late 1946), CIG, September 1946–May 1947.
- Hulick, Charles V.** Executive Assistant to the Assistant Director for Policy Coordination (later for the Deputy Director for Plans), CIA, from 1949.
- Irwin, S. Leroy** Major General, US Army; Interim Activities Director, Office of the Assistant Secretary of War, 1945-46.
- Jackson, William H.** Member, National Security Council Survey Committee, 1948; Deputy Director of Central Intelligence, 7 October 1950–23 August 1951; Special Assistant and Senior Consultant to the Director of Central Intelligence, from August 1951.
- Johnson, Louis** Secretary of Defense, 28 March 1949–19 September 1950.

- Johnston, Kilbourne** Colonel, US Army; Deputy Assistant Director for Policy Coordination, CIA, December 1950–August 1951; Assistant Director for Policy Coordination, 23 August 1951–1 August 1952.
- Joyce, Robert P.** Office of Strategic Services, World War II; Office of Special Operations (CIG) liaison to the Department of State, 1946–June 1947; Political Adviser, Trieste, 1947–48; Senior Consultant (representing the Secretary of State), OPC, from September 1948; Policy Planning Staff, Department of State, from December 1948.
- Kennan, George F.** Chargé d’Affaires, US Embassy Moscow, January 1945–April 1946; Deputy for Foreign Affairs, National War College, August 1946–July 1947; Director, Policy Planning Staff, Department of State, May 1947–December 1949; Counselor for the Department of State, August 1949–July 1951; Ambassador to the USSR, May 1952–September 1952.
- Kent, Sherman** Office of Strategic Services, World War II; Professor of History, Yale University; Vice Chairman, Board of National Estimates, CIA, November 1950–January 1952; Chairman, Board of National Estimates, from January 1952.
- Kim Il-Song** Leader of the Korean Communist Party and (from May 1948) Premier of North Korea.
- King, J. Caldwell** Special Assistant to the DDP for Latin America, CIA, December 1951–March 1952; Chief, Western Hemisphere Division, OPC, and Directorate of Plans, CIA, from March 1952.
- Kirkpatrick, Lyman B.** Office of Strategic Services, World War II; SSU, CIG, and CIA; Executive Assistant to the Director of Central Intelligence, November 1950–June 1951; Deputy Assistant Director for Special Operations, July 1951–December 1951; Assistant Director for Special Operations from 17 December 1951.
- Langer, William L.** Office of Strategic Services, World War II; Professor of History, Harvard University; Chairman, Board of National Estimates, CIA, November 1950–January 1952.
- Lay, James S.** Central Intelligence Group, from January 1946; Secretary, Intelligence Advisory Board, January 1946–September 1947; Office of Reports and Estimates, CIG, 1947; Assistant to the Executive Secretary, National Security Council, September 1947–January 1950; Executive Secretary, National Security Council, from January 1950.

- Leahy, William D.** Fleet Admiral, US Navy; Chief of Staff to the Commander in Chief (Presidents Roosevelt and Truman); presided over the Joint Chiefs of Staff, July 1942–March 1949.
- Lovett, Robert A.** Assistant Secretary of War for Air, to December 1945; Under Secretary of State, July 1947–January 1949; Deputy Secretary of Defense, September 1950–September 1951; Secretary of Defense, from 17 September 1951.
- MacArthur, Douglas** General of the Army, US Army; Commander, US Armed Forces in the Far East, to April 1951.
- Magruder, John** Brigadier General, US Army; Deputy Director for Intelligence, OSS, to September 1945; Director, Strategic Services Unit, War Department, 1 October 1945–4 April 1946; Senior Consultant (representing the Secretary of Defense), OPC, from September 1948.
- Mao Tse-tung** Leader of the Chinese Communist Party and (from October 1949) Chairman of China's central government council.
- Marshall, George C.** General of the Army, US Army; Chief of Staff, US Army, to November 1945; Secretary of State, 21 January 1947–20 January 1949; Secretary of Defense, 21 September 1950–12 September 1951.
- Matthews, H. Freeman** Department of State, Washington, to July 1947; Deputy Under Secretary of State, from July 1950.
- McCloy, John J.** Assistant Secretary of War, to November 1945; US High Commissioner for Germany, June 1949–July 1952.
- Montague, Ludwell L.** Chief, Central Reports Staff, CIG, March–July 1946; Acting Assistant Director, CIG, 1946; Office of Reports and Estimates, September 1946–November 1950; ⁷³ CIA representative to the NSC, September 1947–October 1950; Office of National Estimates, from November 1950; Author, *General Walter Bedell Smith as Director of Central Intelligence* (University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press, 1992).
- Mossadeq, Mohammed** Premier of Iran, from April 1951.
- Murphy, Charles S.** Administrative Assistant to the President, 1947-50; Special Counsel to the President, from 1950.
- Nehru, Jawaharlal** Premier of India, from August 1947.

⁷³ The Office of Reports and Estimates was originally named the Office of Research and Evaluation; the title was changed in November 1946.

- Offie, Carmel** Special Assistant to the Assistant Director for Policy Coordination, CIA, 1948–50.
- Patterson, Robert P.** Secretary of War, 27 September 1945–18 July 1947.
- Petersen, Howard C.** Assistant Secretary of War, 1945–47.
- Pforzheimer, Walter** CIG and CIA Legislative Counsel, from 1946.
- Rhee, Syngman** President of South Korea, from August 1948.
- Roosevelt, Franklin D.** President of the United States to 12 April 1945.
- Ruddock, Merritt K.** Office of Strategic Services, World War II; Central Reports Staff, CIG, 1946; Office of Reports and Estimates, CIG and CIA, 1946–48; Deputy Assistant Director for Policy Coordination, CIA, September, 1948–November 1949.
- Schlesinger, Arthur, Jr.** Office of Strategic Services, World War II; Professor of History, Harvard University; American Committee for Cultural Freedom, from 1951.
- Schwartz, Arthur H.** New York attorney and state Republican Party chief, 1948.
- Smith, Russell Jack** Office of Strategic Services, World War II; Office of Reports and Estimates, CIA, June 1947–November 1950; Office of National Estimates, from November 1950.
- Smith, Walter B.** Lieutenant General, US Army; Chief of Staff, Supreme Headquarters, Allied Expeditionary Forces, Europe, World War II; Ambassador to the USSR, April 1946–December 1948; Director of Central Intelligence from 7 October 1950.
- Souers, Sidney W.** Rear Admiral, US Naval Reserve; Director of Central Intelligence, CIG, 22 January 1946–10 June 1946; Executive Secretary, National Security Council, August 1947–January 1950; Special Consultant to the President, from January 1950.
- Stalin, Joseph** Premier of the Soviet Union and leader of the Soviet Communist Party from the 1920s until his death on 5 March 1953.
- Stevens, Leslie C.** Rear Admiral, US Navy; Senior Consultant (representing the Joint Chiefs), OPC, from September 1949.
- Thompson, Lewis S.** Chief, Special Projects Division, OPC, 1950–51; Office of the Deputy Director for Administration, CIA, from 1952.

- Tito, Josip Broz** Yugoslav Premier, Defense Minister, and leader of the Yugoslav Communist Party from 1945.
- Truman, Harry S.** President of the United States, 12 April 1945–20 January 1953.
- Vandenberg, Arthur H.** Senator (R-MI), 1928-51; President *pro tem* of the Senate and Chairman, Committee on Foreign Relations, 1947-49.
- Vandenberg, Hoyt S.** Lieutenant General, US Army Air Forces; member, Intelligence Advisory Board, January 1946–May 1947; Assistant Chief of Staff for Intelligence, US Army, 1946; Director of Central Intelligence, CIG, 10 June 1946–1 May 1947.
- Wisner, Frank G.** Office of Strategic Services, World War II; Deputy to the Assistant Secretary of State for the Occupied Areas, 1947-48; Assistant Director for Policy Coordination, CIA, 1 September 1948–23 August 1951; Deputy Director for Plans from 23 August 1951.
- Wright, Edwin K.** Colonel, US Army; Deputy Director of Central Intelligence, CIG and CIA, 20 January 1947–9 March 1949
- Wyman, Willard G.** Major General, US Army; Assistant Director for Special Operations, CIA, 15 February 1951–17 December 1951.