**Indonesia**

**GEOGRAPHY**

**Area**
- total: 1,904,569 sq km
- land: 1,811,569 sq km
- water: 93,000 sq km

**Climate**
- tropical; hot, humid; more moderate in highlands

**Natural Resources**
- petroleum, tin, natural gas, nickel, timber, bauxite, copper, fertile soils, coal, gold, silver

**GOVERNMENT**

**Chief of State**
- President Joko WIDODO

**Head of Government**
- President Joko WIDODO

**Government Type**
- presidential republic

**Capital**
- Jakarta

**Legislature**
- bicameral People’s Consultative Assembly or Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat consists of the Regional Representative Council or Dewan Perwakilan Daerah (136 seats) and the House of Representatives or Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat (575 seats)

**Judiciary**
- Supreme Court or Mahkamah Agung (51 judges divided into 8 chambers); Constitutional Court or Mahkamah Konstitusi (consists of 9 judges)

**Ambassador to US**
- Ambassador Mahendra SIREGAR

**US Ambassador**
- Ambassador Joseph R. DONOVAN, Jr.

**ECONOMY**

**Economic Overview**
- largest economy in Southeast Asia but has seen a slowdown in growth since 2012; will continue to move towards participation in the ASEAN Economic Community

**GDP (Purchasing Power Parity)**
- $3.25 trillion (2017 est.)

**GDP per capita (Purchasing Power Parity)**
- $12,400 (2017 est.)

**Exports**
- $168.9 billion (2017 est.)
  - partners: China 13.6%, US 10.6%, Japan 10.5%, India 8.4%, Singapore 7.6%, Malaysia 5.1%, South Korea 4.8% (2017)

**Imports**
- $150.1 billion (2017 est.)
  - partners: China 23.2%, Singapore 10.9%, Japan 10%, Thailand 6%, Malaysia 5.6%, South Korea 5.3%, US 5.2% (2017)

**PEOPLE & SOCIETY**

**Population**
- 267 million (July 2020 est.)

**Population Growth**
- 0.79% (2020 est.)

**Ethnicity**
- Javanese 40.1%, Sundanese 15.5%, Malay 3.7%, Batak 3.6%, Madurese 3%, Betawi 2.9%, Minangkabau 2.7%, Buginese 2.7%, Bantenese 2%, other 23.8% (2010 est.)

**Language**
- Bahasa Indonesia (official, modified form of Malay), English, Dutch, local dialects (of which the most widely spoken is Javanese)

**Religion**
- Muslim 87.2%, Protestant 7%, Roman Catholic 2.9%, Hindu 1.7%, other 0.9% (includes Buddhist and Confucian), unspecified 0.4% (2010 est.)

**Urbanization**
- urban population: 56.6% of total population (2020)
- rate of urbanization: 2.27% annual rate of change (2015-20 est.)

**Literacy**
- 95.7% (2018)

*as of February 2020*