



INDONESIA



GOVERNMENT

Chief of State

President Joko WIDODO

Head of Government

President Joko WIDODO

Government Type

presidential republic

Capital

Jakarta

Legislature

bicameral People's Consultative Assembly or Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat consists of the Regional Representative Council or Dewan Perwakilan Daerah (136 seats) and the House of Representatives or Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat (575 seats)

Judiciary

Supreme Court or Mahkamah Agung (51 judges divided into 8 chambers); Constitutional Court or Mahkamah Konstitusi (consists of 9 judges)

Ambassador to US

Ambassador Mahendra SIREGAR

US Ambassador

Ambassador Joseph R. DONOVAN, Jr.

GEOGRAPHY

Area

total: 1,904,569 sq km

land: 1,811,569 sq km

water: 93,000 sq km

Climate

tropical; hot, humid; more moderate in highlands

Natural Resources

petroleum, tin, natural gas, nickel, timber, bauxite, copper, fertile soils, coal, gold, silver

ECONOMY

Economic Overview

largest economy in Southeast Asia but has seen a slowdown in growth since 2012; will continue to move towards participation in the ASEAN Economic Community

GDP (Purchasing Power Parity)

\$3.25 trillion (2017 est.)

GDP per capita (Purchasing Power Parity)

\$12,400 (2017 est.)

Exports

\$168.9 billion (2017 est.)

partners: China 13.6%, US 10.6%, Japan 10.5%, India 8.4%, Singapore 7.6%, Malaysia 5.1%, South Korea 4.8% (2017)

Imports

\$150.1 billion (2017 est.)

partners: China 23.2%, Singapore 10.9%, Japan 10%, Thailand 6%, Malaysia 5.6%, South Korea 5.3%, US 5.2% (2017)

PEOPLE & SOCIETY

Population

267 million (July 2020 est.)

Population Growth

0.79% (2020 est.)

Ethnicity

Javanese 40.1%, Sundanese 15.5%, Malay 3.7%, Batak 3.6%, Madurese 3%, Betawi 2.9%, Minangkabau 2.7%, Buginese 2.7%, Bantenese 2%, other 23.8% (2010 est.)

Language

Bahasa Indonesia (official, modified form of Malay), English, Dutch, local dialects (of which the most widely spoken is Javanese)

Religion

Muslim 87.2%, Protestant 7%, Roman Catholic 2.9%, Hindu 1.7%, other 0.9% (includes Buddhist and Confucian), unspecified 0.4% (2010 est.)

Urbanization

urban population: 56.6% of total population (2020)

rate of urbanization: 2.27% annual rate of change (2015-20 est.)

Literacy

95.7% (2018)

