



SERBIA



GOVERNMENT

Chief of State

President Aleksandar VUCIC

Head of Government

President Prime Minister Ana BRNABIC

Government Type

parliamentary republic

Capital

Belgrade

Legislature

unicameral National Assembly or Narodna Skupstina (250 seats)

Judiciary

Supreme Court of Cassation (consists of 36 judges, including the court president); Constitutional Court (consists of 15 judges, including the court president and vice president)

Ambassador to US

Ambassador Djerdj MATKOVIC

US Ambassador

Ambassador Anthony GODFREY

GEOGRAPHY

Area

Total: 77,474 sq km
Land: 77,474 sq km
Water: 0 sq km

Climate

in the north, continental climate (cold winters and hot, humid summers with well-distributed rainfall); in other parts, continental and Mediterranean climate (relatively cold winters with heavy snowfall and hot, dry summers and autumns)

Natural Resources

oil, gas, coal, iron ore, copper, zinc, antimony, chromite, gold, silver, magnesium, pyrite, limestone, marble, salt, arable land

ECONOMY

Economic Overview

transitional economy largely dominated by market forces, but state sector remains significant in certain areas; relies on manufacturing and exports, driven largely by foreign investment; slowly implementing structural economic reforms

GDP (Purchasing Power Parity)

\$105.7 billion (2017 est.)

GDP per capita (Purchasing Power Parity)

\$15,100 (2017 est.)

Exports

\$15.92 billion (2017 est.)

partners: Italy 13.5%, Germany 12.8%, Bosnia and Herzegovina 8.2%, Russia 6%, Romania 4.9% (2017)

Imports

\$20.44 billion (2017 est.)

partners: Germany 12.7%, Italy 10%, China 8.2%, Russia 7.3%, Hungary 4.9%, Poland 4.1% (2017)

PEOPLE & SOCIETY

Population

7.0 million (July 2020 est.)

Population Growth

-0.47% (2020 est.)

Ethnicity

Serb 83.3%, Hungarian 3.5%, Romani 2.1%, Bosniak 2%, other 5.7%, undeclared or unknown 3.4% (2011 est.)¹

Language

Serbian (official) 88.1%, Hungarian 3.4%, Bosnian 1.9%, Romani 1.4%, other 3.4%, undeclared or unknown 1.8% (2011 est.)¹

Religion

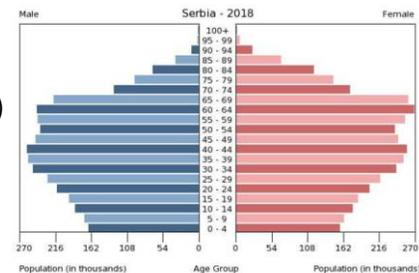
Orthodox 84.6%, Catholic 5%, Muslim 3.1%, Protestant 1%, atheist 1.1%, other 0.8% (includes agnostics, other Christians, Eastern, Jewish), undeclared or unknown 4.5% (2011 est.)¹

Urbanization

urban population: 56.4% of total population (2020)
rate of urbanization: -0.07% annual rate of change (2015-20 est.)

Literacy

98.3% (2016)



¹note: most ethnic Albanians boycotted the 2011 census