FINLAND

GOVERNMENT
Chief of State
President Sauli NIINISTO
Head of Government
Prime Minister Sanna MARIN
Government Type
parliamentary republic
Capital
Helsinki
Legislature
unicameral Parliament or Eduskunta (200 seats)
Judiciary
Supreme Court or Korkein Oikeus (consists of the court president and 18 judges); Supreme Administrative Court (consists of 21 judges, including the court president and organized into 3 chambers)
Ambassador to US
Ambassador Kirsti KAUPPI
US Ambassador
Ambassador Robert "Bob" Frank PENCE

ECONOMY
Economic Overview
has a highly industrialized, largely free-market economy with per capita GDP almost as high as that of Austria and the Netherlands and slightly above Germany and Belgium; exports account for over one third of GDP, particularly in the wood, metals, engineering, telecommunications, and electronics industries.
GDP (Purchasing Power Parity)
$244.9 billion (2017 est.)
GDP per capita (Purchasing Power Parity)
$44,500 (2017 est.)
Exports
$67.73 billion (2017 est.)
partners: Germany 14.2%, Sweden 10.1%, US 7%, Netherlands 6.8%, China 5.7%, Russia 5.7%, UK 4.5% (2017)
Imports
$65.26 billion (2017 est.)
partners: Germany 17.7%, Sweden 15.8%, Russia 13.1%, Netherlands 8.7% (2017)

PEOPLE & SOCIETY
Population
5.6 million (July 2020 est.)
Population Growth
0.3% (2020 est.)
Ethnicity
Finn, Swede, Russian, Estonian, Romani, Sami
Language
Finnish (official) 87.6%, Swedish (official) 5.2%, Russian 1.4%, other 5.8% (2018 est.)
Religion
Lutheran 69.8%, Greek Orthodox 1.1%, other 1.7%, unspecified 27.4% (2018 est.)
Urbanization
urban population: 85.5% of total population (2020)
rate of urbanization: 0.42% annual rate of change (2015-20 est.)

as of April 2020