JAMAICA

GOVERNMENT
Chief of State
Queen ELIZABETH II represented by Governor General Dr. Patrick L. ALLEN
Head of Government
Prime Minister Andrew HOLNESS
Government Type
parliamentary democracy (Parliament) under a constitutional monarchy; a Commonwealth realm
Capital
Kingston
Legislature
bicameral Parliament consists of the Senate (21 seats) and the House of Representatives (63 seats)
Judiciary
Court of Appeal (consists of president of the court and a minimum of 4 judges; Supreme Court (40 judges organized in specialized divisions); note - appeals beyond Jamaica’s highest courts are referred to the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council (in London)
Ambassador to US
Ambassador Audrey Patrice MARKS
US Ambassador
Ambassador Donald R. TAPIA

ECONOMY
Economic Overview
derives 70% of its GDP from services, and most of its foreign exchange from tourism, remittances, and bauxite/ alumina exports; it has experienced slow growth due to corruption, red-tape, high debt, and a bloated public sector
GDP (Purchasing Power Parity)
$26.06 billion (2017 est.)
GDP per capita (Purchasing Power Parity)
$9,200 (2017 est.)
Exports
$1.296 billion (2017 est.) partners: US 39.1%, Netherlands 12.3%, Canada 8.4% (2017)
Imports
$5.151 billion (2017 est.) partners: US 40.6%, Colombia 6.8%, Japan 5.8%, China 5.8%, Trinidad and Tobago 4.7 (2017)

PEOPLE & SOCIETY
Population
2.8 million (July 2020 est.)
Population Growth
-0.07% (2020 est.)
Ethnicity
black 92.1%, mixed 6.1%, East Indian 0.8%, other 0.4%, unspecified 0.7% (2011 est.)
Language
English, English patois
Religion
Protestant 64.8%, Roman Catholic 2.2%, Jehovah’s Witness 1.9%, Rastafarian 1.1%, other 6.5%, none 21.3%, unspecified 2.3% (2011 est.)
Urbanization
urban population: 88.7% of total population (2020) rate of urbanization: 0.82% annual rate of change (2015-20 est.)
Literacy
88.7% (2015 est.)

GEOGRAPHY
Area
Total: 10,991 sq km
Land: 10,831 sq km
Water: 160 sq km
Climate
tropical; hot, humid; temperate interior
Natural Resources
bauxite, gypsum, limestone

as of April 2020