UNITED KINGDOM

GOVERNMENT
Chief of State
Queen ELIZABETH II
Head of Government
Prime Minister Boris JOHNSON

Government Type
parliamentary constitutional monarchy

Capital
London

Legislature
bicameral Parliament consists of the
House of Lords (membership not fixed) and the
House of Commons (650 seats)

Judiciary
Supreme Court (consists of 12 justices)

Ambassador to US
Ambassador (vacant); Charge d'Affaires
Michael TATHAM

US Ambassador
Ambassador Robert Wood "Woody" JOHNSON IV

ECONOMY
Economic Overview
leading trading power and financial center; third-largest economy
in Europe after Germany and France; large coal, natural gas, and
oil resources; banking, insurance, and business services, drive
GDP growth

GDP (Purchasing Power Parity)
$2.92 trillion (2017 est.)

GDP per capita (Purchasing Power Parity)
$44,300 (2017 est.)

Exports
$441.2 billion (2017 est.)
partners: US 13.2%, Germany 10.5%, France 7.4%, Netherlands
6.2%, Ireland 5.6%, China 4.8%, Switzerland 4.5% (2017)

Imports
$615.9 billion (2017 est.)
partners: Germany 13.7%, US 9.5%, China 9.3%, Netherlands
8%, France 5.4%, Belgium 5% (2017)

PEOPLE & SOCIETY
Population
65.1 million (July 2018 est.)
England 84%, Scotland 8%,
Wales 5%, Northern
Ireland 3%

Population Growth
0.51% (2018 est.)

Ethnicity
white 87.2%, black/African/Caribbean/black British 3%,
Asian/Asian British: Indian 2.3%, Asian/Asian British: Pakistani
1.9%, mixed 2%, other 3.7% (2011 est.)

Language
English; Scots, Scottish Gaelic, Welsh, Irish, Cornish

Religion
Christian 59.5%, Muslim 4.4%, Hindu 1.3%, other 2%, unspecified
7.2%, none 25.7% (2011 est.)

Urbanization
urban population: 83.7% of total population (2019)
rate of urbanization: 0.89% annual rate of change (2015-20 est.)

as of December 2019