GOVERNMENT
Chief of State
President Emmerson Dambudzo
MNANGAGWA
Head of Government
President Emmerson Dambudzo
MNANGAGWA
Government Type
presidential republic
Capital
Harare
Legislature
bicameral Parliament consists of the
Senate (80 seats) and the National Assembly
(270 seats)
Judiciary
Supreme Court (consists of the chief justice
and 4 judges); Constitutional Court (consists of
the chief and deputy chief justices and 9
judges)
Ambassador to US
Ambassador Ammon MUTEMBWA
US Ambassador
Ambassador Brian A. NICHOLS

ECONOMY
Economic Overview
depends heavily on mining and agriculture; mineral prices,
infrastructure, regulatory deficiencies, poor investment climate,
large public and external debt burden, and extremely high
government wage expenses impede economic performance.
GDP (Purchasing Power Parity)
$34.27 billion (2017 est.)
GDP per capita (Purchasing Power Parity)
$2,300 (2017 est.)
Exports
$4.35 billion (2017 est.)
partners: South Africa 50.3%, Mozambique 22.5%, UAE 9.8%,
Zambia 4.9% (2017)
Imports
$5.47 billion (2017 est.)
partners: South Africa 47.8%, Zambia 20.5% (2017)

PEOPLE & SOCIETY
Population
14.6 million (July 2020 est.)
Population Growth
1.87% (2020 est.)
Ethnicity
African 99.4%
(predominantly Shona;
Ndebele is the second largest ethnic group), other 0.4%,
unspecified 0.2% (2012 est.)
Language
Shona (official; most widely spoken), Ndebele (official, second
most widely spoken), English (official; traditionally used for official
business), 13 minority languages
Religion
Protestant 74.8% (includes Apostolic 37.5%, Pentecostal 21.8%,
other 15.5%), Roman Catholic 7.3%, other Christian 5.3%,
traditional 1.5%, Muslim 0.5%, other 0.1%, none 10.5% (2015 est.)
Urbanization
urban population: 32.2% of total population (2020)
rate of urbanization: 2.19% annual rate of change (2015-20 est.)
Literacy
86.5% (2015)

as of March 2020