



Directorate of Intelligence



# *Chiefs of State & Cabinet Members*

OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS

A DIRECTORY

*DI CS 2007-04  
Supersedes DI CS 2007-03  
April 2007*



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Information received as of 2 April 2007  
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## PREFACE

The *Chiefs of State and Cabinet Members of Foreign Governments* directory is intended to be used primarily as a reference aid and includes as many governments of the world as is considered practical, some of them not officially recognized by the United States. Regimes with which the United States has no diplomatic exchanges are indicated by the initials NDE.

Governments are listed in alphabetical order according to the most commonly used version of each country's name. The spelling of the personal names in this directory follows transliteration systems generally agreed upon by US Government agencies, except in the cases in which officials have stated a preference for alternate spellings of their names.

NOTE: Although the head of the central bank is listed for each country, in most cases he or she is not a Cabinet member. Ambassadors to the United States and Permanent Representatives to the UN, New York, have also been included.

## KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

Adm.	Admiral	Govt.	Government
Admin.	Administrative, Administration	Intl.	International
Asst.	Assistant	Lt.	Lieutenant
Brig.	Brigadier	Maj.	Major
Capt.	Captain	Mar.	Marshal
Cdr.	Commander	Min.	Minister, Ministry
Chmn.	Chairman	NDE	No Diplomatic Exchange
Col.	Colonel	Org.	Organization
Del.	Delegate	Pres.	President
Dep.	Deputy	Prof.	Professor
Dept.	Department	RAdm.	Rear Admiral
Dir.	Directory	Ret.	Retired
Div.	Division	Rev.	Reverend
Dr.	Doctor	Sec.	Secretary
Fd. Mar.	Field Marshal	Sr.	Senior
Fed.	Federal	VAdm.	Vice Admiral
Gen.	General	VMar.	Vice Marshal

## Afghanistan

Pres. ....	Hamid KARZAI
Vice Pres. ....	Ahmad Zia MASOOD
Vice Pres. ....	Abdul Karim KHALILI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Obaidullah RAMIN
Min. of Border & Tribal Affairs .....	Mohammad Karim BRAHAWI
Min. of Commerce .....	Mohammad Amin FARHANG
Min. of Communications .....	Amirzai SANGIN
Min. of Counternarcotics .....	Habibullah QADERI
Min. of Defense .....	Abdul Rahim WARDAK
Min. of Economy .....	Mohammad Jalil SHAMS
Min. of Education .....	Mohammad Hanif ATMAR
Min. of Energy, Water, & Power .....	Ismail KHAN
Min. of Finance .....	Anwar Ul-Haq AHADY
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Rangin Dadfar SPANTA
Min. of Hajj & Islamic Affairs .....	Niamatullah SHAHRANI
Min. of Health .....	Sayed Mohammad Amin FATEMI
Min. of Higher Education .....	Mohammad Azam DADFAR
Min. of Interior .....	Ahmad Moqbel ZARAR
Min. of Justice .....	Mohammad Sarwar DANESH
Min. of Martyrs, Disabled, & Social Affairs .....	Nur Mohammad QARQIN
Min. of Mines & Industries .....	Ibrahim ADEL
Min. of Public Works .....	Surab Ali SAFARI
Min. of Refugees .....	Akbar AKBAR
Min. of Rural Development .....	Ehsan ZIA
Min. of Transportation .....	Niamatullah Ehsan JAWID
Min. of Urban Development .....	Yousef PASHTUN
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Hasan Bano GHAZANFAR
Min. of Youth & Culture .....	Abdul Karim KHURAM
Chair, Human Rights Commission .....	Sima SAMAR
Chief Justice, Supreme Court .....	Abdul AZIMI
National Security Adviser .....	Zalmay RASSOUL
Governor, Central Bank .....	Nurollah DELAWARI
Ambassador to the US .....	Said Tayeb JAWAD
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Zahir TANIN

## Albania

President .....	Alfred MOISIU
Prime Minister .....	Sali BERISHA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Iir RUSMAJLI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Jemin GJANA
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Bujar LESKAJ
Min. of Defense .....	Fatmir MEDIU
Min. of Economy & Energy .....	Genc RULI
Min. of Education & Science .....	Genc POLLO
Min. of Environment & Waters .....	Lufter XHUVELI
Min. of Finance .....	Ridvan BODE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Besnik MUSTAJAJ
Min. of Health .....	Maksim CIKULI
Min. of Integration .....	Arenc TROSHANI
Min. of Interior .....	Sokol OLLDASHI
Min. of Justice .....	Aldo BUMCI
Min. of Labor & Equal Opportunity .....	Kosta BARKA
Min. of Transportation .....	Lulzim BASHA
Governor, Bank of Albania .....	Ardian FULLANI
Ambassador to the US .....	Aleksander SALLABANDA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Adrian NERITANI

## Algeria

Pres. ....	Abdelaziz BOUTEFLIKA
Prime Min. ....	Abdelaziz BELKHADEM
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Mohammed BEDJAOUI
Min. of State for Interior & Local Govts. ....	Noureddine Yazid ZERHOUNI
Min. of State for Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Tayeb BELAIZ
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Boudjerra SOLTANI
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Said BARKAT
Min. of Commerce .....	El-Hachemi DJAABOUB
Min. of Communication .....	El-Hachemi DJIAR
Min. of Culture .....	Khalida TOUMI
Min. of Employment & National Solidarity .....	Djamal Ould ABBAS
Min. of Energy & Mining .....	Chekib KHALIL
Min. of Finance .....	Mourad MEDELICI
Min. of Fisheries & Fishing Resources .....	Smail MIMOUNE
Min. of Health, Population, & Hospital Reform .....	Amar TOU
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Rachid HARRAOUBIA
Min. of Housing & Urban Development .....	Mohamed Nadir HAMIMIDI
Min. of Industry .....	Mahmoud KHOUDRI
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Tayeb LOUH
Min. of National Education .....	Boubekeur BENBOUZID
Min. of National Defense .....	Abdelaziz BOUTEFLIKA
Min. of Participation & Promotion of Investments .....	Abdelhamid TEMMAR
Min. of Postal Services & Information & Communication Technologies .....	Boudjemaa HAICHOUB
Min. of Public Works .....	Amar GHOUL
Min. of Relations With the Parliament .....	Abdelaziz ZIARI
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	Bouabdellah GHLAMALLAH
Min. of Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises & Handicrafts .....	Mustapha BENBADA
Min. of Tourism .....	Noureddine MOUSSA
Min. of Transport .....	Mohamed MAGHLAOUI
Min. of Urban Planning & the Environment .....	Cherif RAHMANI
Min. of Vocational & Educational Training .....	El-Hadi KHALDI
Min. of War Veterans (Moudjahidine) .....	Mohamed Cherif ABBAS
Min. of Water Resources .....	Abdelmalek SELLAL
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Yahia GUIDDOUM
Min.-Del. to the Head of Govt. in Charge of Family Affairs & Women's Issues .....	Nouara Saadia DJAAFAR
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development in Charge of Rural Development .....	Rachid BENAÏSSA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Finance in Charge of Financial Reform .....	Karim DJOUDI
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research in Charge of Scientific Research .....	Souad BENDJABALLAH
Min.-Del. to the Min. of National Defense .....	Abdelmalek GUENAÏZIA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Urban Planning & the Environment in Charge of Urban Environmental Affairs .....	Abderrachid BOUKERZAZA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of State for Interior & Local Govts. in Charge of Local Govts. ....	Daho Ould KABLIA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of State for Foreign Affairs in Charge of Maghreb & African Affairs .....	Abdelkader MESSAHEL
Governor, Central Bank .....	Mohamed LEKASSI
Ambassador to the US .....	Amine KHERBI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Youcef YOUSFI

## Andorra

Head of Government .....	Albert PINTAT
Head of State (Co-Prince) .....	Joan Enric VIVES i SICILIA, <i>Bishop</i>
Head of State (Co-Prince) .....	Jacques CHIRAC
Min. of Agriculture & Natural Heritage .....	Pere TORRES
Min. of Economy .....	Joel FONT
Min. of Education & Professional Training .....	Roser BASTIDA



### Andorra (continued)

Min. of Finance .....	Ferran MIRAPEIX
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Culture, & Cooperation .....	Juli MINOVES
Min. of Health, Welfare, & Family .....	Montserrat GIL
Min. of Housing, Youth, Higher Education, & Research .....	Meritxell MATEU
Min. of Justice & Interior .....	Josep Maria CABANES
Min. of Sports & Volunteering .....	Carles FONT
Min. of Territorial Planning .....	Manel PONS
Min. of Tourism & Environment .....	Antoni PUIGDELLIVOL
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Julia VILA COMA

### Angola

President .....	Jose Eduardo DOS SANTOS
Prime Minister .....	Fernando “Nando” da Piedade Dias DOS SANTOS
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Gilberto LUTUKUTA
Min. of Commerce .....	Joaquim Ekuma MUAFUMUA
Min. of Culture .....	Boaventura CARDOSO
Min. of Defense .....	Kundi PAIHAMA
Min. of Education .....	Antonio Burity DA SILVA
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Jose Botelho DE VASCONCELOS
Min. of Environment & Urban Development .....	Diakunpuna Sita JOSE
Min. of External Relations .....	Joao Bernardo de MIRANDA
Min. of Finance .....	Jose Pedro DE MORAIS
Min. of Fisheries .....	Salamao XIRIMBIMBI
Min. of Geology & Mines .....	Manuel Antonio AFRICANO
Min. of Health .....	Sebastiao Sapuile VELSOS
Min. of Industry .....	Joaquim Duarte da Costa DAVID
Min. of Interior .....	Roberto Leal Monteiro NGONGO
Min. of Justice .....	Manuel ARAGAO
Min. of Petroleum .....	Desiderio DA COSTA
Min. of Planning .....	Ana Dias LOURENCO
Min. of Public Administration & Employment .....	Antonio Pitra NETO
Min. of Public Works .....	Francisco Higino CARNEIRO
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Joao Baptista NGANDAGINA
Min. of Social Communication .....	Pedro Henrick Vaal NETO
Min. of Social Reintegration .....	Joao Baptista KUSSUMUA
Min. of Telecommunications .....	Licinio Tavares RIBEIRO
Min. of Territorial Administration .....	Virgilio Fontes PEREIRA
Min. of Tourism & Hotels .....	Eduardo Jonatao CHINGUNJI
Min. of Transport .....	Andre Luis BRANDAO
Min. of Veterans & Ex-Combatants .....	Pedro Jose VAN DUNEM
Min. of Women & Family Affairs .....	Candida Celeste DA SILVA
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Jose Marcos BARRICA
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, Civil Affairs .....	Jose da Costa e Silva LEITAO
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, General Secretariat .....	Jose Mateus de Adelino PEIXOTO
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, Military Affairs .....	Manuel Helder DIAS
Governor, National Bank of Angola .....	Amadeu MAURICIO
Ambassador to the US .....	Josefina Perpetua Pitra DIAKITE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ismael Abraao GASPAS MARTINS

### Antigua and Barbuda

Governor General .....	James B. CARLISLE
Prime Min. ....	Baldwin SPENCER
Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Min. of Agriculture Lands, Marine Resources, & Agro-Industries .....	Charlesworth SAMUEL
Min. of Barbuda Affairs .....	Baldwin SPENCER
Min. of Defense .....	Baldwin SPENCER
Min. of Education, Sports, & Youth Affairs .....	Bertrand JOSEPH

### Antigua and Barbuda (continued)

Min. of Finance & the Economy .....	Eroll CORT
Min. of Foreign Affairs & International Trade .....	Baldwin SPENCER
Min. of Health .....	John Herbert MAGINLEY
Min. of Housing & Social Transformation .....	Hilson BAPTISTE
Min. of Information & Broadcasting .....	Baldwin SPENCER
Min. of Justice & Public Safety .....	Colin DERRICK
Min. of Labor, Public Administration, & Empowerment .....	Jacqui QUINN-LEANDRO
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Justin SIMON
Min. of National Security .....	Baldwin SPENCER
Min. of Tourism, Culture, & Civil Aviation .....	Harold LOVELL
Min. of Works, Transportation, & the Environment .....	Wilmoth DANIEL
Attorney General .....	Justin SIMON
Ambassador to the US .....	Lionel HURST
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	John W. ASHE

### Argentina

President .....	Nestor KIRCHNER
Vice President .....	Daniel SCIOLI
Chief of Cabinet .....	Alberto FERNANDEZ
Min. of Defense .....	Nilda GARRE
Min. of Economy & Production .....	Felisa MICELI
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Daniel FILMUS
Min. of Federal Planning, Public Investment, & Services .....	Julio DE VIDO
Min. of Foreign Relations, Intl. Trade, & Worship .....	Jorge TAIANA
Min. of Health .....	Gines GONZALEZ GARCIA
Min. of Interior .....	Anibal FERNANDEZ
Min. of Justice, Security, & Human Rights .....	Alberto IRIBARNE
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Carlos TOMADA
Min. of Social Development .....	Alicia KIRCHNER
Pres., Central Bank .....	Martin REDRADO
Ambassador to the US .....	Jose Octavio BORDON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Cesar Fernando MAYORAL

### Armenia

Pres. ....	Robert KOCHARIAN
Prime Min. ....	
Min. Chief of Staff of the Cabinet .....	Manuk TOPUZYAN
Min. of Agriculture .....	Davit LOKYAN
Min. of Culture & Youth .....	Hasmik POGHOSIAN
Min. of Defense .....	Serzh SARGSYAN
Min. of Education & Science .....	Levon MKRTCHYAN
Min. of Energy .....	Armen MOVSISYAN
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	Vardan AYVAZYAN
Min. of Finance & Economy .....	Vardan KHACHATRYAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Vartan OSKANIAN
Min. of Health .....	Norayr DAVIDYAN
Min. of Justice .....	David HARUTYUNYAN
Min. of Labor & Social Issues .....	Aghvan VARDANYAN
Min. of Territorial Admin. ....	Hovik ABRAHAMYAN
Min. of Trade & Economic Development .....	Karen TCHSHMARITYAN
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Andranik MANUKYAN
Min. of Urban Planning .....	Aram HARUTYUNYAN
Chmn., National Bank .....	Tigran SARGSYAN
Ambassador to the US .....	Tatoul MARKARIAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Armen MARTIROSYAN

## Aruba

Governor .....	Fredis REFENJOL
Prime Minister .....	Nelson ODUBER
Min. of Education .....	Fredis REFENJOL
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Nilo SWAEN
Min. of General Affairs & Utilities .....	Nelson ODUBER
Min. of Justice .....	Rudy CROES
Min. of Public Health .....	Booshi WEVER
Min. of Public Works .....	Marisol TROMP
Min. of Sports, Culture, & Labor .....	Ramon LEE
Min. of Tourism & Transportation .....	Eddy BRIESEN
Attorney General .....	Ruud ROSINGH
Pres., Central Bank .....	A.R. CARAM

## Australia

Governor General .....	Michael JEFFERY, <i>Maj. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Prime Minister .....	John HOWARD
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mark VAILE
Min. for Aging .....	Santo SANTORO
Min. for Agriculture, Fisheries, & Forestry .....	Peter MCGAURAN
Min. for the Arts & Sport .....	Rod KEMP
Min. for Communications, Information Technology, & the Arts .....	Helen COONAN
Min. for Defense .....	Brendan NELSON
Min. for Education, Science, & Training .....	Julie BISHOP
Min. for Employment & Workplace Relations .....	Kevin ANDREWS
Min. for the Environment & Heritage .....	Ian CAMPBELL
Min. for Families, Community Services, & Indigenous Affairs .....	Mal BROUGH
Min. for Finance & Administration .....	Nicholas MINCHIN
Min. for Fisheries, Forestry, & Conservation .....	Eric ABETZ
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Alexander DOWNER
Min. for Health & Aging .....	Anthony ABBOT
Min. for Human Services .....	Joe HOCKEY
Min. for Immigration & Multicultural Affairs .....	Amanda VANSTONE
Min. for Industry, Tourism, & Resources .....	Ian E. MACFARLANE
Min. for Justice & Customs .....	Christopher ELLISON
Min. of Local Government, Territories, & Roads .....	Jim LLOYD
Min. for Revenue .....	Peter DUTTON
Min. for Small Business & Tourism .....	Fran BAILEY
Min. for Trade .....	Warren TRUSS
Min. for Transport & Regional Services .....	Mark VAILE
Min. for Veterans' Affairs .....	Bruce BILLSON
Min. for Vocational & Technical Education .....	Gary HARDGRAVE
Min. for Workforce Participation .....	Sharman STONE
Treasurer .....	Peter COSTELLO
Special Min. of State .....	Gary NAIRN
Attorney General .....	Philip RUDDOCK
Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Glenn STEVENS
Ambassador to the US .....	Dennis RICHARDSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Robert HILL

## Austria

President .....	Heinz FISCHER
Chancellor .....	Alfred GUSENBAUER
Vice Chancellor .....	Wilhelm MOLTERER
Min. for Agriculture, Forestry, Environment, & Water Management .....	Josef PROELL
Min. for Defense .....	Norbert DARABOS
Min. for Economic Affairs & Labor .....	Martin BARTENSTEIN
Min. for Education, Science, & Culture .....	Claudia SCHMIED
Min. for Finance .....	Wilhelm MOLTERER

### Austria (continued)

Federal Min. for European & International Affairs .....	Ursula PLASSNIK
Min. for Health & Women's Issues .....	Andrea KDOLSKY
Min. for Interior .....	Guenther PLATTER
Min. for Justice .....	Maria BERGER
Min. for Social Security, Generations, & Consumer Protection .....	Erwin BUCHINGER
Min. for Transportation, Innovation, & Technology .....	Werner FAYMANN
Min. without Portfolio .....	Doris BURES
Min. without Portfolio .....	Johannes HAHN
State Sec. in the Chancellery .....	Reinhold LOPATKA
State Sec. in the Chancellery .....	Heidrun SILHAVY
State Sec. in the Ministry for Economics & Labor .....	Christine MAREK
State Sec. in the Ministry for Finance .....	Chrisoph MATZNETTER
State Sec. in the Ministry for Foreign Affairs .....	Hans WINKLER
State Sec. in the Ministry for Transportation, Innovation, & Technology .....	Christa KRANZL
Pres., Austrian National Bank .....	Klaus LIEBSCHER
Ambassador to the US .....	Eva NOWOTNY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Gerhard PFANZELTER

### Azerbaijan

President .....	Ilham ALIYEV
Prime Minister .....	Artur RASIZADE
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abbas ABBASOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Elchin EFENDIYEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Yaqub EYYUBOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ali HASANOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abid SHARIFOV
Min. of Agriculture & Food .....	Ismat ABBASOV
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Ali ABBASOV
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Abulfaz GARAYEV
Min. of Defense .....	Safar ABIYEV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Defense Industry .....	Yavar JAMALOV
Min. of Ecology & Natural Resources .....	Huseyngulu BAGIROV
Min. of Economic Development .....	Heydar BABAYEV
Min. of Education .....	Misir MARDANOV
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Kemmalladin HEYDAROV
Min. of Finance .....	Samir SHARIFOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Elmar MAMMADYAROV
Min. of Health .....	Oqtay SHIRALIYEV
Min. of Industry & Energy .....	Natiq ALIYEV
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Ramil USUBOV
Min. of Justice .....	Fikret MAMEDOV
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Fizuli ALEKPEROV
Min. of National Security .....	Eldar MAHMUDOV
Min. of Sports & Youth .....	Azad RAHIMOV
Min. of Taxation .....	Fazil MAMEDOV
Min. of Transport .....	Ziya MAMMADOV
Chmn., National Bank .....	Elman RUSTAMOV
Ambassador to the US .....	Yashar ALIYEV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Agshin MEHDIYEV

### Bahamas, The

Governor Gen. ....	Arthur Dion HANNA
Prime Min. ....	Perry CHRISTIE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Cynthia PRATT
Min. of Agriculture & Marine Resources .....	Leslie MILLER
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology .....	Alfred SEARS
Min. of Energy & the Environment .....	Marcus BETHEL, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Finance .....	Perry CHRISTIE

## Bahamas, The (continued)

Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Fred MITCHELL
Min. of Health, National Insurance, & Public Information .....	Bernard NOTTAGE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Immigration & Training .....	
Min. of Labor & Financial Services .....	Vincent PEET
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Allyson MAYNARD-GIBSON
Min. of Local Govt. & Consumer Affairs .....	V. Alfred GRAY
Min. of National Security .....	Cynthia PRATT
Min. of Public Service .....	Fred MITCHELL
Min. of Social Services & Community Development .....	Melanie GRIFFIN
Min. of Tourism .....	Obie WILCHCOMBE
Min. of Transport & Aviation .....	Glenys HANNA-MARTIN
Min. of Works & Utilities .....	Bradley ROBERTS
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Housing .....	Neville WISDOM
Min. of State for Finance .....	James SMITH
Attorney Gen. ....	Allyson MAYNARD-GIBSON
Governor, Central Bank .....	Julian W. FRANCIS
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Paulette A. BETHEL

## Bahrain

King .....	HAMAD bin Isa al-Khalifa
Prime Minister .....	KHALIFA bin Salman al-Khalifa
Dep. Prime Minister .....	ALI bin Khalifa bin Salman al-Khalifa
Dep. Prime Minister .....	Jawad al-ARAI DH
Dep. Prime Minister .....	MUHAMMAD bin Mubarak al-Khalifa
Min. of King's Court Affairs .....	ALI bin Isa bin Salman al-Khalifa
Min. of Communication .....	ALI bin Khalifa bin Salman al-Khalifa
Min. of Defense .....	KHALIFA bin Ahmad al-Khalifa <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education .....	Majid bin Ali Hasan al-NUAYMI
Min. of Electricity & Water .....	ABDALLAH bin Salman al-Khalifa
Min. of Finance & Economy .....	AHMAD bin Muhammad bin Hamad bin Abdallah al-Khalifa
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	KHALID bin Ahmad al-Khalifa
Min. of Health .....	Nada bint Abbas HAFADH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	HASAN bin Abdallah al-Fakhr u
Min. of Information .....	Muhammad Abd al-GHAF FAR
Min. of Interior .....	RASHID bin Abdallah bin Ahmad al-Khalifa
Min. of Islamic Affairs .....	KHALID bin Ali al-Khalifa
Min. of Justice .....	KHALID bin Ali al-Khalifa
Min. of Labor .....	Majid bin Muhsin al-ALAWI
Min. of Municipalities & Agricultural Affairs .....	Mansur bin RAJAB
Min. of Oil & Gas .....	Abd al-Husayn MIRZA
Min. of Public Works & Housing .....	Fahmi bin Ali al-JAWDAR
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Fatima bint Ahmad al-BALUSHI
Min. of Transportation .....	ALI bin Khalifa al-Khalifa
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs .....	AHMAD bin Atiyatallah al-Khalifa
Min. of State for Defense .....	MUHAMMAD bin Abdallah al-Khalifa
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Nizar al-BAHARNA
Min. of State for Shura Council Affairs & Parliament .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad al-FADHIL
Attorney General .....	ABD al-Rahman bin Jabir al-Khalifa
Director, Bahrain National Security Agency .....	KHALIFA bin Ali bin Rashid
Chmn., Bahrain Monetary Agency .....	KHALIFA bin Salman al-Khalifa
Governor, Bahrain Monetary Agency .....	Rashid al-MARAJ
Ambassador to the US .....	Nasir bin Muhammad al-BALUSHI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Tawfiq Ahmad Khalil al-MANSUR

## Bangladesh

*The country has a caretaker government until a general election is held. Although Iajuddin Ahmed is President and Minister of Defense, all of the other Cabinet portfolios are held by Caretaker Advisers (CAs). The Chief CA is roughly equivalent to a prime minister.*

Pres. ....	Iajuddin AHMED
Chief CA .....	Fakhruddin AHMED
CA for Agriculture .....	Sajjadul KARIM
CA for Chittagong Hills Tract Affairs .....	Iftexhar Ahmed CHOWDHURY
CA for Civil Aviation & Tourism .....	M. A. MATIN
CA for Commerce .....	Mirza Azizul ISLAM
CA for Communications .....	M. A. MATIN
CA for Cultural Affairs .....	Ayub QUADRI
Min. of Defense .....	Iajuddin AHMED
CA for Education .....	Ayub QUADRI
CA for Energy & Mineral Resources .....	Tappan CHOWDHURY
CA for Environment & Forests .....	Sajjadul KARIM
CA for Finance & Planning .....	Mirza Azizul ISLAM
CA for Fisheries & Livestock .....	Sajjadul KARIM
CA for Food & Disaster Management .....	Tappan CHOWDHURY
CA for Foreign Affairs .....	Iftexhar Ahmed CHOWDHURY
CA for Health .....	Motiur RAHMAN
CA for Housing & Public Works .....	Mainul HOSSEIN
CA for Industries .....	Geetiara Safiya CHOWDHURY
CA for Information .....	Mainul HOSSEIN
CA for Jute & Textiles .....	Geetiara Safiya CHOWDHURY
CA for Labor & Employment .....	Anwarul IQBAL
CA for Land .....	Mainul HOSSEIN
CA for Law, Justice, & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Mainul HOSSEIN
CA for Liberation War Affairs .....	M. A. MATIN
CA for Local Govt., Rural Development, & Cooperatives .....	Anwarul IQBAL
CA for Overseas Employment & Expatriates' Welfare .....	Iftexhar Ahmed CHOWDHURY
CA for Post & Telecommunications .....	Mirza Azizul ISLAM
CA for Power .....	Tappan CHOWDHURY
CA for Primary & Mass Education .....	Ayub QUADRI
CA for Religious Affairs .....	Motiur RAHMAN
CA for Science & Information & Communications Technology .....	Tappan CHOWDHURY
CA for Shipping .....	M. A. MATIN
CA for Social Welfare .....	Geetiara Safiya CHOWDHURY
CA for Water .....	Motiur RAHMAN
CA for Women's & Children's Affairs .....	Geetiara Safiya CHOWDHURY
CA for Youth & Sports .....	Tappan CHOWDHURY
Governor, Central Bank .....	Salehuddin AHMED
Ambassador to the US .....	Shamsher Mobin CHOWDHURY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Barbados

Governor General .....	Clifford HUSBANDS, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Minister .....	Owen ARTHUR
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mia MOTTLEY
Special Envoy to the Prime Min. on Technology, Investment, & Trade .....	Phillip GODDARD
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Erskine GRIFFITH
Min. of the Civil Service .....	
Min. of Commerce, Consumer Affairs, & Business Development .....	Lynette EASTMOND
Min. of Defense & Security .....	Owen ARTHUR
Min. of Economic Affairs & Development .....	Mia MOTTLEY
Min. of Education, Youth Affairs, & Sports .....	Anthony WOOD
Min. of Energy & Environment .....	Elizabeth THOMPSON
Min. of Finance .....	Owen ARTHUR
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Foreign Trade .....	Billie MILLER

## Barbados (continued)

Min. of Health .....	Jerome WALCOTT, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Dale MARSHALL
Min. of Housing & Lands .....	Reginald FARLEY
Min. of Information .....	Owen ARTHUR
Min. of Labor & Civil Service .....	Rawle EASTMOND
Min. of Public Works .....	Gline CLARKE
Min. of Social Transformation .....	Trevor PRESCOD
Min. of Tourism & International Transport .....	Noel Anderson LYNCH
Min. of State for Education .....	Cynthia FORDE
Min. of State for Finance .....	Clyde MASCOLL
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs & Foreign Trade .....	Kerrie SYMMONDS
Min. of State in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Jospeh ATHERLEY, <i>Rev.</i>
Attorney General .....	Dale MARSHALL
Governor, Central Bank .....	Marion WILLIAMS
Ambassador to the US .....	Michael KING
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Christopher HACKETT

## Belarus

*The spellings of names of Belarusian officials reflect widely recognized Russian spellings.*

Pres. ....	Aleksandr LUKASHENKO
Prime Min. ....	Sergey SIDORSKIY
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vladimir SEMASHKO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivan BAMBIZA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Viktor BURYA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Andrey KOPYAKOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Aleksandr KOSINETS
Min. of Agriculture & Food .....	Leonid RUSAK
Min. of Architecture & Construction .....	Aleksandr SELEZENEV
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Nikolay PANTELEY
Min. of Culture .....	Vladimir MATVEYCHUK
Min. of Defense .....	Leonid MALTSEV
Min. of Economics .....	Nikolay ZAYCHENKO
Min. of Education .....	Aleksandr RADKOV
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Enver BARYEV
Min. of Finance .....	Nikolay KORBUT
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sergey MARTYNOV
Min. of Forestry .....	Petr SEMASHKO
Min. of Energy .....	Aleksandr OZERETS
Min. of Health .....	Vasilij ZHARKO
Min. of Housing & Municipal Services .....	Vladimir BELOKHOVOSTOV
Min. of Industry .....	Anatoliy RUSSETSKIY
Min. of Information .....	Vladimir RUSAKEVICH
Min. of Interior .....	Vladimir NAUMOV
Min. of Justice .....	Viktor GOLOVANOV
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Vladimir POTUPCHIK
Min. of Natural Resources & Environmental Protection .....	Leontiy KHORUZHNIK
Min. of Sports & Tourism .....	Aleksandr GRIGOROV
Min. of Statistics & Analysis .....	Vladimir ZINOVSKIY
Min. of Taxes & Duties .....	Anna DEYKO
Min. of Trade .....	Aleksandr IVANKOV
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Vladimir SOSNOVSKIY
Chief, Presidential Admin. ....	Gennadiy NEVYGLAS, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Chmn., State Committee for Security .....	Stepan SUKHORENKO
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Pyotr MIKLASHEVICH
State Sec., Security Council .....	Viktor SHEYMAN
Chmn., National Bank .....	Petr PROKOPOVICH
Ambassador to the US .....	Mikhail KHVOSTOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Andrey DAPKYUNAS

## Belgium

King .....	ALBERT II
Prime Minister .....	Guy VERHOFSTADT
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Laurette ONKELINX
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Didier REYNDERS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Freya VAN DEN BOSSCHE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Patrick DEWAELE
Min. of Budget & Consumer Protection .....	Freya VAN DEN BOSSCHE
Min. of the Civil Service, Social Integration, Urban Policy, & Equal Opportunity .....	Christian DUPONT
Min. of Development Cooperation .....	Armand DE DECKER
Min. of Defense .....	Andre FLAHAUT
Min. of Economy, Energy, Foreign Trade, & Science Policy .....	Marc VERWILGHEN
Min. of Employment .....	Peter VANVELTHOVEN
Min. of the Environment & Pensions .....	Bruno TOBBACK
Min. of Finance .....	Didier REYNDERS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Karel DE GUCHT
Min. of Interior .....	Patrick DEWAELE
Min. of Justice .....	Laurette ONKELINX
Min. of the Middle Class & Agriculture .....	Sabine LARUELLE
Min. of Social Affairs & Public Health .....	Rudy DEMOTTE
Min. of Transport .....	Renaat LANDUYT
Sec. of State for Administrative Simplification .....	Vincent VAN QUICKENBORNE
Sec. of State for European Affairs .....	Didier DONFUT
Sec. of State for the Family & for Disabled Persons .....	Gisele MANDAILA MALAMBA
Sec. of State for the Modernization of Finance & for the Battle Against Fiscal Fraud .....	Herve JAMAR
Sec. of State for Public Enterprise .....	Bruno TUYBENS
Sec. of State for Sustainable Development & Social Economy .....	Els VAN WEERT
Governor, National Bank .....	Guy QUADEN
Ambassador to the US .....	Dominique STRUYE de Swielande
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Johan VERBEKE

## Belize

Governor General .....	Colville YOUNG, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Minister .....	Said MUSA
Dep. Prime Minister .....	John BRICENO
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Vildo MARIN
Min. of Communications .....	Jose COYE
Min. of Culture .....	Mark ESPAT
Min. of Defense .....	Cordel HYDE
Min. of Education .....	Francis FONSECA
Min. of Finance .....	Said MUSA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Eamon COURTENAY
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Eamon COURTENAY
Min. of Information .....	Godfrey SMITH
Min. of Health .....	Jose COYE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Ralph FONSECA
Min. of Housing .....	Cordel HYDE
Min. of Human Development .....	Sylvia FLORES
Min. of Labor .....	Francis FONSECA
Min. of Local Government .....	Jose COYE
Min. of National Development .....	Mark ESPAT
Min. of National Emergency Management .....	Godfrey SMITH
Min. of Natural Resources & the Environment .....	John BRICENO
Min. of Public Utilities .....	Ralph FONSECA
Min. of Tourism .....	Godfrey SMITH
Min. of Transport .....	Jose COYE
Min. of Works .....	Michael ESPAT
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Cordel HYDE



## Belize (continued)

Attorney General .....	Francis FONSECA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Jorge Meliton AUIL
Ambassador to the US .....	Lisa M. SHOMAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York (Acting) .....	Janine COYE-FELSON

## Benin

Pres. ....	Thomas YAYI Boni
Min. of Admin. & Institutional Reform .....	Bio Gounou Idrissou SINA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Roger DOVONOU
Min. of Civil Service & Labor .....	Emmanuel TIANDO
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Moudjaidou Issoufou SOUMANOU
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Leisure .....	Theophile MONTCHO
Min. of Development, Finance, & Economy .....	Pascal KOUPAKI
Min. of Environment & Natural Protection .....	Jean Pierre BABATUNDE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mariam Aladji Boni DIALLO
Min. of Health .....	Flore GANGBO
Min. of Higher Education & Professional Training .....	Mathurin NAGO
Min. of Justice & Institutional Relations .....	Nestor DAKO
Min. of Mines, Energy, & Water .....	Jocelyn DEGBEY KUADJO
Min. of National Defense .....	Issifou Kogui N'DOURO
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education .....	Evelyne SOSSOUHOUTO
Min. of Public Security & Local Govt. ....	Edgar ALLIA
Min. of Public Works & Transport .....	Richard SENOU
Min. of Tourism & Artisans .....	Soumanou Seibou TOLEBA
Min. of Urban Development & Social Housing .....	Francois NOUDEGBESSI
Min. of Women, Children, & Family .....	Guecadou BAWA YOROU
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Development, Finance, & Economy in Charge of Budget .....	Albert HOUNGBO
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Development, Finance, & Economy in Charge of Microfinance & Promotion of Small & Medium Enterprises .....	Sakinatou ABDOU ALFA OROU
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs in Charge of African Integration & Relations of the Beninese Diaspora .....	Albert AGOSSOU
Min.-Del. to the Pres. in Charge of Communications & New Technologies .....	Venance GNIGLA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Charles Konan BANNY
Ambassador to the US .....	Cyrille Segbe OGUIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jean-Marie EHOZOU

## Bermuda

*(British colony)*

Governor .....	John VEREKER, <i>Sir</i>
Premier .....	Alex SCOTT
Dep. Premier .....	Ewart BROWN
Min. of Education .....	Terry LISTER
Min. of Environment .....	Neletha BUTTERFIELD
Min. of Finance .....	Paula COX
Min. of Health & Family Services .....	Patrice PARRIS
Min. of Housing, Works, & Engineering .....	Ashfield DEVENT
Min. of Justice .....	Larry MUSSENDEN
Min. of Labor & Home Affairs .....	Randy NORTON
Min. of Legislative Affairs .....	Michael SCOTT
Min. of Sports & Community Affairs .....	Dale BULTER
Min. of Tourism, Telecommunications, and E-Commerce .....	Renee WEBB
Min. of Transport .....	Ewart BROWN
Min. of Works, Engineering, Parks, & Housing .....	Alex SCOTT

## Bermuda (continued)

Attorney General .....	Larry MUSSENDEN
Cabinet Sec. ....	
Chmn., Bermuda Monetary Authority .....	

## Bhutan—NDE

King .....	Jigme Khesar Namgyel WANGCHUCK
Prime Minister .....	Khandu WANGCHUK
Min. of Agriculture .....	Sangay NGEDUP
Min. of Education .....	Thinley GYAMTSHO
Min. of Finance .....	Wangdi NORBU
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Khandu WANGCHUK
Min. of Health .....	Jigmi SINGAY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home & Cultural Affairs .....	Jigme Y. THINLEY
Min. of Information & Communication .....	Leki DORJI
Min. of Labor & Human Resources .....	Ugyen TSHERING
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Yeshey ZIMBA
Min. of Works & Human Settlements .....	Kinzang DORJI
Chief Justice .....	Sonam TOBGYE
Chmn., Royal Advisory Council .....	Rinzin GYALTSHEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Daw PENJO

## Bolivia

Pres. ....	Juan Evo MORALES Ayma
Vice Pres. ....	Alvaro GARCIA Linera
Min. of Defense .....	Walker SAN MIGUEL Rodriguez
Min. of Economic Development .....	Celinda SOSA Luna
Min. of Education .....	Victor CACERES Rodriguez
Min. of Finance .....	Luis Alberto ARCE Catacora
Min. of Foreign Relations & Worship .....	David CHOQUEHUANCA Cespedes
Min. of Govt. ....	Alfredo RADA Velez
Min. of Health & Sports .....	Nila HEREDIA Miranda
Min. of Hydrocarbons .....	Carlos VILLEGAS Quiroga
Min. of Labor .....	Walter Juvenal DELGADILLO
Min. of Mining & Metals .....	Luis Alberto ECHAZU
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Gabriel LOZA Telleria
Min. of the Presidency .....	Juan Ramon QUINTANA Taborga
Min. of Rural Development & Agriculture .....	Susana RIVERO Guzman
Min. of Services & Public Works .....	Jerjes MERCADO Suarez
Min. Without Portfolio for Justice .....	Celima TORRICO Rojas
Min. Without Portfolio for Water .....	Abel MAMANI Marca
Presidential Del. for Political Affairs .....	
Presidential Del. for Public Transparency & Integrity .....	
Pres., Central Bank .....	
Ambassador to the US .....	Gustavo GUZMAN Saldana
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Bosnia and Herzegovina

*Bosnia's central government is headed by a tripartite presidency, with one representative of each of the three major ethnic constituencies.*

### National Govt.

Presidency Chmn. (Serb) .....	Nebojsa RADMANOVIC
Presidency Member (Croat) .....	Zeljko KOMSIC
Presidency Member (Bosniak) .....	Haris SILAJDZIC
Chmn., Council of Ministers .....	Nikola SPIRIC
Min. of Civil Affairs .....	Sredoje NOVIC

## Bosnia and Herzegovina (continued)

Min. of Defense .....	
Min. of Finance .....	Dragan VRANKIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sven ALKALAJ
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Slobodan PUHALAC
Min. of Human Rights & Refugees .....	Safet HALILOVIC
Min. of Justice .....	Barisa COLAK
Min. of Security .....	Tarik SADOVIC
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Bozo LJUBIC
Governor, Central Bank .....	Kemal KOZARIC
Ambassador to the US .....	Bisera TURKOVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Milos PRICA

### Federation Govt.

Pres. ....	Borjana KRSTO
Vice Pres. ....	Mirsad KEBO
Vice Pres. ....	Spomenka MICIC
Prime Min. ....	
Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Min. of Agriculture, Water Management, & Forestry .....	
Min. of Development & Entrepreneurship .....	
Min. of Education & Science .....	
Min. of Energy, Mining, & Industry .....	
Min. of Environment & Tourism .....	
Min. of Finance .....	
Min. of Health .....	
Min. of Interior .....	
Min. of Justice .....	
Min. of the Liberation War Veterans & Disabled Veterans Issues .....	
Min. for Refugees & Displaced Persons .....	
Min. of Social Welfare & Labor .....	
Min. of Trade .....	
Min. of Traffic & Communications .....	
Min. of Urban Planning .....	

### Republika Srpska Govt.

Pres. ....	Milan JELIC
Vice Pres. ....	Davor CORDAS
Vice Pres. ....	Adil OSMANOVIC
Prime Min. ....	Milorad DODIK
Min. of Agriculture .....	Radivoje BRATIC
Min. of Economic Relations & Coordination .....	Jasna BRKIC
Min. of Economy & Energy .....	Rajko UBIPARIP
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Anton KASIPOVIC
Min. of Finance .....	Alexsandr DZOMBIC
Min. of Health & Social Protection .....	Ranko SKRBIC
Min. of Interior .....	Stanislav CADJO
Min. of Justice .....	Dzerard SELMAN
Min. of Labor & Veterans Affairs .....	Bosko TOMIC
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Self-Govt. ....	Zoran LIPOVAC
Min. of Refugees & Displaced Persons .....	Omer BRANKOVIC
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Bakir AJANOVIC
Min. of Trade & Tourism .....	Predrag GLUKOVIC
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Nedeljko CUBRILOVIC
Min. of Urban Planning & Ecology .....	Fatima FETIBEGOVIC
Min. of Youth, Families, & Sport .....	Proko DRAGOSAVLJEVIC

## Botswana

President .....	Festus Gontebanye MOGAE
Vice President .....	Seretse Khama Ian KHAMA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Johnny SWARTZ
Min. of Communications, Science, & Technology .....	Pelonomi VENSON
Min. of Environment, Wildlife, & Tourism .....	Kitso MOKAILA
Min. of Education .....	Jacob NKATE
Min. of Finance & Development Planning .....	Jacob GAOLATHE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & International Cooperation .....	Mompati MERAFHE, <i>Lt. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Health .....	Sheila TLOU
Min. of Labor & Home Affairs .....	Moeng PHETO, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Lands & Housing .....	Ramadeluka SERETSE
Min. of Local Government .....	Margaret NASHA
Min. of Minerals, Energy, & Water Affairs .....	Charles TIBONE
Min. of Presidential Affairs & Public Administration .....	Phandu SKELEMANI
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Daniel Neo MOROKA
Min. of Works & Transportation .....	Lesego MOTSUMI
Asst. Min. of Agriculture .....	Peter SIELE
Asst. Min. of Labor & Home Affairs .....	Oliphant MFA
Asst. Min. of Local Government .....	Ambrose MASALILA
Attorney General .....	Athalia MOLOKOMME
Governor, Bank of Botswana .....	Linah MOHOHLO
Ambassador to the US .....	Lapologang Caesar LEKOA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Samuel OUTLULE

## Brazil

Pres. ....	Luiz Inacio LULA DA SILVA
Vice Pres. ....	Jose ALENCAR
Chief of the Civilian Household of the Presidency .....	Dilma ROUSSEFF
Min. of Agrarian Development .....	Cuilherme CASSEL
Min. of Agriculture .....	Reinhold STEPHANES
Min. of Cities .....	Marcio FORTES de Almeida
Min. of Communications .....	Helio COSTA
Min. of Culture .....	Gilberto GIL
Min. of Defense .....	Waldir PIRES
Min. of Development, Industry, & Trade .....	Miguel JORGE
Min. of Education .....	Fernando HADDAD
Min. of Environment .....	Marina SILVA
Min. of Finance .....	Guido MANTEGA
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Celso AMORIM
Min. of Health .....	Jose Gomes TEMPORAO
Min. of Institutional Relations .....	Walfrido MARES Guia
Min. of Institutional Security .....	Jorge Armando FELIX
Min. of Justice .....	Tarso GENRO
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	Carlos LUPI
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Silas RONDEAU
Min. of National Integration .....	Geddel VIEIRA Lima
Min. of Planning & Budget .....	Paulo BERNARDO
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Sergio Macado REZENDE
Min. of Social Development & Hunger Alleviation .....	Patrus ANANIAS
Min. of Social Security .....	Luiz MARINHO
Min. of Sports .....	Orlando SILVA
Min. of Tourism .....	Marta SUPLCY
Min. of Transportation .....	Alfredo NASCIMENTO
Pres., Central Bank .....	Henrique MEIRELLES
Ambassador to the US .....	Roberto ABDENUR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ronaldo Mota SARDENBERG

## Brunei

Sultan .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Minister .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Communications .....	Awang ABU BAKAR bin Apong
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	MOHAMMAD bin Daud, <i>Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Defense .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Development .....	ABDULLAH bin Begawan
Min. of Education .....	Abdul RAHMAN bin Mohamed Taib
Min. of Energy .....	YAHYA bin Begawan
Min. of Finance .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Finance II .....	ABDUL RAHMAN bin Ibrahim
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	MOHAMED Bolkiah, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade II .....	LIM Jock Seng
Min. of Health .....	SUYOI bin Osman
Min. of Home Affairs .....	ADANAN bin Begawan
Min. of Industry & Primary Resources .....	AHMAD bin Jumat, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	MOHD ZAIN bin Serudin, <i>Dr.</i>
Senior Min. in the Prime Minister's Office .....	Al Muhtadee BILLAH, <i>Crown Prince</i>
Ambassador to the US .....	PUTEH ibni Mohammad Alam
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	EMRAN bin Bahar

## Bulgaria

President .....	Georgi PURVANOV
Vice President .....	Angel MARIN
Prime Minister .....	Sergei STANISHEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Emel ETEM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivaylo KALFIN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Daniel VULCHEV
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Nihat KABIL
Min. of Culture .....	Stefan DANAILOV
Min. of Defense .....	Vesselin BLIZNAKOV
Min. of Disaster & Accidents .....	Emel ETEM
Min. of Economy & Energy .....	Roumen OVCHAROV
Min. of Education .....	Daniel VULCHEV
Min. of Environment & Waters .....	Djevdet CHAKUROV
Min. of European Affairs .....	Meglana KUNEVA
Min. of Finance .....	Plamen ORESHARSKI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ivaylo KALFIN
Min. of Health .....	Radoslav GAIDARSKI
Min. of Interior .....	Rumen PETKOV
Min. of Justice .....	Georgi PETKANOV
Min. of Labor & Social Policy .....	Emilia MASLOROVA
Min. of Regional Development .....	Asen GAGAOUZOV
Min. of State Administration .....	Nikolai VASSILEV
Min. of Transportation .....	Peter MOUTAFCHIEV
Chmn., Bulgarian National Bank .....	Ivan Ganchov ISKROV
Ambassador to the US .....	Elena POPTODOROVA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Stefan TAFROV

## Burkina Faso

Pres. ....	Blaise COMPAORE, <i>Capt.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Paramanga Ernest YONLI
Min. of Agriculture, Water, & Water Resources .....	Salif DIALLO
Min. of Animal Resources .....	Alphonse BONOU
Min. of Arts, Culture, & Tourism .....	Mahamoudou OUEDRAGO
Min. of Basic Education & Literacy .....	Marie Odile BONKOUNGOU
Min. of Civil Service & Institutional Development .....	Lassane SAWADOGO
Min. of Commerce .....	Benoit OUTTARA
Min. of Defense .....	Kouame LOUGUE

## Burkina Faso (continued)

Min. of Economy & Development .....	Seydou BOUDA
Min. of Employment, Labor, & Youth .....	Alain Lodovic TOU
Min. of Environment .....	Dakar DJIBRILL
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Youssouf OUEDRAOGO
Min. of Health .....	Bedouma Alain YODA
Min. of Human Rights Promotion .....	Monique ILBOUDO
Min. of Information .....	Raymond Edouard OUEDRAOGO
Min. of Infrastructure, Housing, & Transport .....	Hippolyte LINGANI
Min. of Justice .....	Boureima BADINI
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Abdoulaye Abdoukader CISSE
Min. of Parliamentary Relations .....	Adama FOFANA
Min. of Post & Telecommunications .....	Justin Tieba THOMBIANO
Min. of Regional Cooperation .....	Jean De Dieu SOMDA
Min. of Secondary & Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Laya SAWADOGO
Min. of Security .....	Djibril Yipene BASSOLE
Min. of Social & Family Affairs .....	Miriam LAMIZANA
Min. of Sports & Leisure .....	Tioundoun SESSOUMA
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization .....	Moumouni FABRE
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Gisele GUIGMA
Min.-Del. in Charge of Mass Literacy & Informal Education .....	Arsene Armand HIEN
Min.-Del. in Charge of Transportation .....	Patrice NIKIEMA
Min.-Del. in Charge of Youth .....	Daniel OUDRAOGO
Governor, Central Bank .....	Boukary OUEDRAOGO
Ambassador to the US .....	Tertius ZONGO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Michel KAFANDO

## Burma

Chmn., State Peace & Development Council .....	THAN SHWE, <i>Sr. Gen.</i>
Vice Chmn., State Peace & Development Council .....	MAUNG AYE, <i>Vice Sr. Gen.</i>
Prime Min. ....	SOE WIN, <i>Gen.</i>
Sec. One, State Peace & Development Council .....	THEIN SEIN, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Sec. Two, State Peace & Development Council .....	YE MINT, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. for Agriculture & Irrigation .....	HTAY OO, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Commerce .....	TIN NAING THEIN, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Communications, Post, & Telegraph .....	THEIN ZAW, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Construction .....	SAW TUN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. for Cooperatives .....	ZAW MIN, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Culture .....	KHIN AUNG MYINT, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Defense .....	THAN SHWE, <i>Sr. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education .....	CHAN NYEIN
Min. of Electric Power 1 .....	TIN HTUT, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Electric Power 2 .....	KHIN MYAUNG MYINT, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Energy .....	LUN THI, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Finance & Revenue .....	HLA TUN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	NYAN WIN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Forestry .....	THEIN AUNG, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Health .....	KYAW MYINT, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs .....	MAUNG OO, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Hotels & Tourism .....	SOE NAING, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Immigration & Population .....	MAUNG MAUNG SWE, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Industry 1 .....	AUNG THAUNG
Min. of Industry 2 .....	SAW LWIN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Information .....	KYAW HSAN, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Labor .....	THAUNG
Min. of Livestock Breeding & Fisheries .....	MAUNG MAUNG THEIN, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Military Affairs .....	THIHA THURA TIN AUNG MYINT OO, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Mines .....	OHN MYINT, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of National Planning & Economic Development .....	SOE THA

## Burma (continued)

Min. of Progress of Border Areas, National Races, & Development	
Affairs .....	THEIN NYUNT, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Rail Transport .....	AUNG MIN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	THURA MYINT MAUNG, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Science & Industry .....	THAUNG
Min. of Social Welfare, Relief, & Resettlement .....	MAUNG MAUNG SWE, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Sports .....	THURA AYE MYINT, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. for Transport .....	THEIN SWE, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. ....	PYI SONE, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. ....	THAN SHWE
Governor, Central Bank of Burma .....	KYAW KYAW MAUNG
Ambassador to the US .....	LINN MYAING
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	KYAW TINT SHWE

## Burundi

Pres. ....	Pierre NKURUNZIZA
First Vice Pres. ....	Martin NDUWIMANA
Second Vice Pres. ....	Gabriel NTISEZERANA
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Jean de Dieu MUTABAZI
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Donatien NIJIMBERE
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Herman TUYAGA
Min. of External Relations & Cooperation .....	Antoinette BATUMUBWIRA
Min. of Finance .....	Denise SINANKWA
Min. of Good Governance & General Inspection of the State & Local	
Admin. ....	Venant KAMANA
Min. of Information, Communication, & Relations With Parliament &	
Govt. Spokesman .....	Hafsa MOSSI
Min. of Interior & Public Security .....	Evariste NDAYISHIMYE, <i>Brig.</i>
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Clotilde NIRAGIRA
Min. of National Defense & Former Fighters .....	Germain NIYOYANKANA, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of National Education & Culture .....	Saidi KIWEA
Min. of National Solidarity, Human Rights, & Gender .....	Francoise NGENDAHAYO
Min. of Planning, Development, & National Reconstruction .....	Tabu Abdallah MANIRAKIZA
Min. of Public Health .....	Triphonie NKURUNZIZA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Service & Social Security .....	Juvenal NGUGWANUGU
Min. of Public Works & Equipment .....	Potame NIZIGIRE
Min. of Territorial Development, Environment, & Tourism .....	Odette KAITESI
Min. of Transport, Posts, & Telecommunications .....	Marie Goreth NIZIGAMA
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Jean-Jacques ENYENIMIGABO
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of AIDS .....	Bonhima BARNABE, <i>Dr.</i>
Governor, Central Bank .....	Jean Isaac BIZIMANA
Ambassador to the US .....	Celestin NIYONGABO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Joseph NTAKARUTIMANA

## Cambodia

King .....	Norodom SIHAMONI
Pres., National Assembly .....	HENG SAMRIN
Prime Minister .....	HUN SEN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	HOR NAMHONG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KEV PUT REAKSMEI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	LU LAY SRENG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	NHEK BUNCHHAY
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SAR KHENG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SOK AN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	TEA BANH
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	CHAN SARUN
Min. in the Council of Ministers .....	SOK AN
Min. of Cults & Religious Affairs .....	KHUN HAING

## Cambodia (continued)

Min. of Culture & Fine Arts .....	Sisowath PANARA SIRIVUDH, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	KEAT CHHON
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport .....	KOL PHENG
Min. of Environment .....	MOK MARET
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	HOR NAMHONG
Min. of Health .....	NUTH SOKHOM
Min. of Industry, Mines, & Energy .....	SUY SEM
Min. of Information .....	KHIEU KANHARITH
Min. of Interior .....	SAR KHENG
Min. of Justice .....	ANG VONG VATTANA
Min. of Labor & Vocational Training .....	VONG SOTH
Min. of Land Management, Urbanization, & Construction .....	IM CHHUN LIM
Min. of National Defense .....	TEA BANH, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Planning .....	CHHAY THAN
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	SO KHUN
Min. of Public Works & Transportation .....	SUN CHANTHOL
Min. of Relations With the National Assembly, Senate, & Inspection .....	MEN SAM AN
Min. of Rural Development .....	LU LAY SRENG
Min. of Social Affairs, War Veterans, & Youth Rehabilitation .....	IT SAM-HENG
Min. of Tourism .....	LAY PROHAS
Min. of Trade .....	CHAM PRASIT
Min. of Water Resources & Meteorology .....	LIM KEAN-HAO
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	UNG KUNTHA PHAVY
Governor, State Bank .....	CHEA CHANTO
Ambassador to the US .....	EK SEREYWATH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	CHEM WIDHYA

## Cameroon

Pres. ....	Paul BIYA
Prime Min. ....	Ephraim INONI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Amadou ALI
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Laurent ESSO
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Jean NKUTE
Min. of Commerce .....	Luc Magloire MBARGA ATANGANA
Min. of Communication .....	Ebenezer Njoh MOUELLE
Min. of Culture .....	Ferdinand Leopold OYONO
Min. of Defense .....	Remy Ze MEKA
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Polycarpe ABAH ABAH
Min. of Employment & Professional & Technical Training .....	Zacharie PEREVET
Min. of Energy & Water Resources .....	Jean-Bernard SINDEU
Min. of Environment & Nature Protection .....	Pierre HELE
Min. of External Relations .....	Jean-Marie Antagana MEBARA
Min. of Forestry & Wildlife .....	Elvis NGOLLE NGOLLE
Min. of Higher Education .....	Jacques Fame NDONGO
Min. of Industry, Mines, & Technological Development .....	Charles SALE
Min. of Justice .....	Amadou ALI
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Robert NKILI
Min. of Lands & Titles .....	Louis Marie ABOGO NKONO
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries .....	Aboubakary SARKI
Min. of Plan, Development Planning, & Territorial Development .....	Augustin Fridiric KODOCK
Min. of Post & Telecommunications .....	Maigari BELLO BOUBA
Min. of Primary Education .....	Haman ADAMA
Min. of Public Health .....	Urbain Olanguena AWONO
Min. of Public Service & Admin. Reform .....	Emmanuel BONDE
Min. of Public Works .....	Bernard Messengue AVOM
Min. of Scientific Research & Innovation .....	Madeleine TCHUENTE
Min. of Secondary Education .....	Louis BAPES BAPES
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Catherine Bakang MBOCK
Min. of Sports & Physical Education .....	Augustin EDZOA



## Cameroon (continued)

Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization .....	Hamidou Yaya MARAFA
Min. of Tourism .....	Baba HAMADOU
Min. of Transport .....	Dakole DAISSALA
Min. of Urban Development & Housing .....	Colbert TCHATAT
Min. of Women & Family Protection .....	Suzanne BOMBACK
Min. of Youth .....	Adoum GAROUA
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Hamadou MUSTAPHA
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Justin NDIORO
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Victor MENGOL
Min.-Del. at the Presidency in Charge of Higher State Control .....	Siegfried Etame MASSOMA
Min.-Del. at the Presidency in Charge of Relations With Parliament .....	Grigoire OWONA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Economy & Finance in Charge of the Budget .....	Lazare Essimi MENYE
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Economy & Finance in Charge of Programs .....	Daniel Djankouo LAMARE
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Environment & Nature Protection .....	Nana Aboubakar DJALLO
Min.-Del. to the Min. of External Relations in Charge of the Commonwealth .....	Joseph Dion NGUTE
Min.-Del. to the Min. of External Relations in Charge of Relations With the Islamic World .....	Adoum GARGOUM
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Justice .....	Maurice KAMTO
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Plan, Development Planning, & Territorial Development .....	Yaoba ABDOULAYE
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Post & Telecommunications .....	Gervais Mendo ZE
Governor, Central Bank .....	
Ambassador to the US .....	Jerome MENDOUGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Martin BELINGA EBOUTOU

## Canada

Governor General .....	Michaëlle JEAN
Prime Minister .....	Stephen HARPER
Min. of Agriculture & Agri-Food .....	Chuck STRAHL
Min. of the Atlantic Canada Opportunities Agency .....	Peter MACKAY
Min. of Canadian Heritage & Status of Women .....	Bev ODA
Min. of the Canadian Wheat Board .....	Chuck STRAHL
Min. of Citizenship & Immigration .....	Diane FINLEY
Min. of Democratic Reform .....	Peter VAN LOAN
Min. of the Economic Development Agency of Canada for the Regions of Quebec .....	Jean-Pierre BLACKBURN
Min. of the Federal Economic Development Initiative for Northern Ontario .....	Tony CLEMENT
Min. of Environment .....	John BAIRD
Min. of Finance .....	Jim FLAHERTY
Min. of Fisheries & Oceans .....	Loyola HEARN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Peter MACKAY
Min. of Health .....	Tony CLEMENT
Min. of Human Resources & Social Development .....	Monte SOLBERG
Min. of Indian Affairs & Northern Development & Federal Interlocutor for Metis & Non-Status Canadians .....	Jim PRENTICE
Min. of Industry .....	Maxime BERNIER
Min. of Intergovernmental Affairs .....	Rona AMBROSE
Min. of International Cooperation .....	Josee VERNER
Min. of International Trade .....	David EMERSON
Min. of Justice & Attorney General .....	Rob NICHOLSON
Min. of La Francophonie & Official Languages .....	Josee VERNER
Min. of Labor .....	Jean-Pierre BLACKBURN
Min. of National Defense .....	Gordon O'CONNOR
Min. of National Revenue .....	Carol SKELTON
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Gary LUNN
Min. of the Pacific Gateway & the Vancouver-Whistler Olympics .....	David EMERSON
Min. of Public Safety & Emergency Preparedness .....	Stockwell DAY

## Canada (continued)

Min. of Public Works & Government Services .....	Michael FORTIER
Min. of Sport .....	
Min. of Transport, Infrastructure, & Communities .....	Lawrence CANNON
Min. of Veterans Affairs .....	Greg THOMPSON
Min. of Western Economic Diversification .....	Rona AMBROSE
Pres., Queen's Privy Council .....	Rona AMBROSE
Pres., Treasury Board .....	Vic TOEWS
Leader of the Govt. in the House .....	Peter VAN LOAN
Leader of the Govt. in the Senate .....	Marjory LEBRETON
Governor, Bank of Canada .....	David DODGE
Ambassador to the US .....	Michael WILSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	John MCNEE

## Cape Verde

President .....	Pedro PIRES
Prime Minister .....	Jose Maria Pereira NEVES
Min. of Culture .....	Manuel Monteiro VEIGA
Min. of Decentralization, Housing, & Urban Planning .....	Ramiro AZEVEDO
Min. of Defense .....	Armindo Cipriano MAURICIO
Min. of Economy, Growth & Competitiveness .....	Joao Pereira SILVA
Min. of Education & Human Resources .....	Filomena MARTINS
Min. of Environment, Agriculture, & Fisheries .....	Maria Madalena NEVES
Min. of Finance, Planning, & Development .....	Joao SERRA
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Communities .....	Victor BORGES
Min. of Health .....	Basilio Mosso RAMOS
Min. of Infrastructure & Transport .....	Manuel Inocencio SOUSA
Min. of Internal Administration .....	Julio CORREIA
Min. of Justice & Local Administration .....	Jose Manuel ANDRADE
Min. of Professional Training & Employment .....	Sara Maria Duarte LOPES
Min. of State for Reforms & Public Administration .....	Ildio Alexandre CRUZ
Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Domingos MASCARENHAS
Sec. of State for Youth & Sports .....	Americo NASCIMENTO
Governor, Central Bank .....	Carlos BURGO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Fatima Lima VEIGA

## Central African Republic

President .....	Francois BOZIZE
Prime Minister .....	Elie DOTE
Min. of Agriculture .....	Parfait MBAYE
Min. of Civil Service .....	Jacques BOTI
Min. of Defense .....	Francois BOZIZE
Min. of Economy .....	Sylvain MALIKO
Min. of Education .....	Charles-Armel DOUBANE
Min. of Equipment, Transport, & Civil Action .....	Jean-Prospere WODOBODE
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	Elie DOTE
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Regional Integration, & Francophonie Affairs .....	Come ZOUMARA
Min. of Interior & Security .....	Michel SALLE
Min. of Justice .....	Paul OTTO
Min. of Mining & Energy .....	Sylvain NDOUTINGAI
Min. of Public Health .....	Bernard Lala KONAMNA
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Solange Pagonendji N'DACKALA
Min. of Tourism, Development, & Crafts .....	Yvonne MBOISSONA
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Small & Medium Size Enterprises .....	Rosalie KOUDOUNGERE
Min. of Transport & Equipment .....	Charles MASSI
Min. of Youth, Sports, and Culture .....	Desire KOLINGBA
Min. of State for Communications, National Reconciliation, Democratic Culture, & Human Rights .....	Jabdoul Karim MECKASSOUA
Min. of State for Rural Development .....	Charles MASSI

## Central African Republic (continued)

Min., Office of the Prime Min., & Government Spokesman .....	Aurelian Simplicie ZINGAS
Governor, Regional Central Bank .....	Alphonse KOYAMBA
Ambassador to the US .....	Emmanuel TOUABOY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Fernand POUKRE-KONO

### Chad

Pres. ....	Idriss DEBY
Prime Min. ....	Delwa Kassire KOUMAKOYE
Min. of Agriculture .....	Albert Pahimi PADACKE
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Employment .....	Fatime TCHOMBI
Min. of Commerce & Artisans .....	Youssouf ABBASSALLAH
Min. of Communications & Culture & Spokesperson for the Govt. ....	Hourmadji Moussa DOUMNGOR
Min. of Culture .....	Dillah LUCIENNE
Min. of Decentralization .....	Oumar BOUKAR
Min. of Economy, Plan, & Cooperation .....	Mahamat Ali HASSAN
Min. of Environment & Fisheries .....	Emmanuel NDINGAR
Min. of Finance .....	Mahamat Ali TOLLI
Min. of Foreign Affairs & African Cooperation .....	Ahmad ALLAM-MI
Min. of Higher Learning, Scientific Research, & Professional Training .....	Oumar Idriss AL-FAROUK
Min. of Justice .....	Abderamane DDJASNABAILLE
Min. of Livestock .....	Moucktar MOUSSA
Min. of National Defense .....	Bichara Issa DJADALLAH
Min. of National Education .....	Moussa KADAM
Min. of Petroleum .....	Mahmat Nasser HASSAN
Min. of Postal Service, New Technology, & Communications .....	Mahmat GARFA
Min. of Public Health .....	Ngarmbatina Carmel SOUIV
Min. of Public Security & Immigration .....	Routouang Yoma GOLOM
Min. of Rural Waterworks .....	Houa Outhman DJAME
Min. of Social Action & Family .....	Ahmat Mahamat ZENE
Min. of Solidarity & Microcredits .....	Mariam Moussa ALI
Min. of Territorial Admin. ....	Ahmat Mahamat BACHIR
Min. of Tourism Development .....	Brahim KHOULAMALLAH
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Oumar BOUKAR
Min. of State for Infrastructure .....	Adoum YOUNOUSMI
Min. of State for Mines & Energy .....	Hahamat Ali Abdallah NASSOUR
Min. of State for Regional, Urban, & Housing Development .....	Nouradine Delwa Kassire COUMAKOYE
Min. in Charge of Decentralization .....	Sauguelni BONIFACE
Min. in Charge of General State Control & Moralization .....	Mahamat Bechir OKORMI
Min. in Charge of Human Rights .....	Ahmat Abdoulaye OGOUM
Min. Sec. Gen. of the Govt. in Charge of Relations with the National Assembly .....	Kalzeube Payimi DEUBET
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Agriculture .....	Mahamat Maouloud IZZADINE
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Finance in Charge of the Budget .....	Abakar MALLAH
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & African Cooperation .....	Djidda Moussa OUTMAN
Min.-Del. to the Min. of National Education in Charge of Literacy .....	Albatoul ZAKARIA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Public Health .....	Oumar Boukar GANA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Territorial Admin. ....	Djerareou BAKITA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of State for Infrastructure .....	Goundoul VIKAMA
Min.-Del. to the Min. Sec. Gen. of the Govt. in Charge of Relations with the National Assembly .....	Nadjalta MIRANGAYE
Ambassador to the US .....	Ahmat Hassaballah SOUBIANE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mahamat Ali ADOUM

### Chile

Pres. ....	Michelle BACHELET
Min. of Agriculture .....	Alvaro ROJAS
Min. of Culture .....	Paulina URRUTIA
Min. of Defense .....	Jose GONI

## Chile (continued)

Min. of Economy .....	Alejandro FERREIRO
Min. of Education .....	Yasna PROVOSTE
Min. of Energy .....	Marcelo TOKMAN
Min. of Environment .....	Ana Lya URIARTE
Min. of Finance .....	Andres VELASCO
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Alejandro FOXLEY
Min. of Health .....	Maria BARRIA
Min. of Housing, Urbanism, & Public Lands .....	Patricia POBLETE
Min. of Interior .....	Belisario VELASCO
Min. of Justice .....	Carlos MALDONADO
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Osvaldo ANDRADE
Min. of Mining .....	Karen PONIACHIK
Min. of Planning & Cooperation .....	Clarisa HARDY
Min. of Public Works .....	Eduardo BITRAN
Min. of State & National Property .....	Romy SCHMIDT
Min. of Transportation .....	Rene CORTAZAR
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Laura ALBORNOZ
Min. Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Jose Antonio VIERA-GALLO
Pres., Central Bank .....	Vittorio CORBO
Ambassador to the US .....	Mariano FERNANDEZ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Heraldo Benjamin MUNOZ Valenzuela

## China

Pres. ....	HU Jintao
Vice Pres. ....	ZENG Qinghong
Premier, State Council .....	WEN Jiabao
Executive Vice Premier, State Council .....	HUANG Ju
Vice Premier, State Council .....	WU Yi
Vice Premier, State Council .....	ZENG Peiyan
Vice Premier, State Council .....	HUI Liangyu
State Councilor, State Council .....	ZHOU Yongkang
State Councilor, State Council .....	CAO Gangchuan
State Councilor, State Council .....	TANG Jiaxuan
State Councilor, State Council .....	HUA Jianmin
State Councilor, State Council .....	CHEN Zhili
Sec. Gen., State Council .....	HUA Jianmin
Chmn., Central Military Commission .....	HU Jintao
Min. in Charge of National Defense Science, Technology, & Industry Commission .....	ZHANG Yunchuan
Min. in Charge of State Development Reform Commission .....	MA Kai
Min. in Charge of State Population & Family Planning Commission .....	ZHANG Weiqing
Min. in Charge of State Nationalities Affairs Commission .....	LI Dezhu (a.k.a. LI Dek Su)
Min. of Agriculture .....	SUN Zhengcai
Min. of Civil Affairs .....	LI Xueju
Min. of Commerce .....	BO Xilai
Min. of Communications .....	ZHANG Chunxian
Min. of Construction .....	WANG Guangtao
Min. of Culture .....	SUN Jiazheng
Min. of Education .....	ZHOU Ji
Min. of Finance .....	JIN Renqing
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	LI Zhaoxing
Min. of Health .....	GAO Qiang
Min. of Information Industry .....	WANG Xudong
Min. of Justice .....	WU Aiyong
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	TIAN Chengping
Min. of Land & Natural Resources .....	SUN Wensheng
Min. of National Defense .....	CAO Gangchuan
Min. of Personnel .....	ZHANG Bolin
Min. of Public Security .....	ZHOU Yongkang

## China (continued)

Min. of Railways .....	LIU Zhijun
Min. of Science & Technology .....	XU Guanhua
Min. of State Security .....	XU Yongyue
Min. of Supervision .....	LI Zhilun
Min. of Water Resources .....	WANG Shucheng
Min., State Admin. of Work Safety .....	LI Yizhong
Governor, People's Bank of China .....	ZHOU Xiaochuan
Ambassador to the US .....	ZHOU Wenzhong
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	WANG Guangya

## Hong Kong

*(Special Admin. Region of the People's Republic of China)*

Chief Executive .....	Donald TSANG Yam-kuen
Chief Secretary for Admin. ....	Rafael HUI Si-yan
Sec. for Civil Service .....	Denise YUE Chong-yee
Sec. for Commerce, Industry, & Technology .....	Joseph W. P. WONG
Sec. for Constitutional Affairs .....	Stephen LAM
Sec. for Economic Development & Labor .....	Stephen IP
Sec. for Education & Manpower .....	Arthur LI
Sec. for Environment, Transport, & Works .....	Sarah LIAO, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. for Finance .....	Henry TANG
Sec. for Financial Services & the Treasury .....	Frederick MA
Sec. for Health, Welfare, & Food .....	York CHOW
Sec. for Home Affairs .....	Patrick HO, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. for Housing, Planning, & Lands .....	Michael M. Y. SUEN
Sec. for Justice .....	WONG Yan Lung
Sec. for Security .....	Ambrose Siu-kwong LEE
Chief Executive, Hong Kong Monetary Authority .....	Joseph YAM
Chief Justice .....	Andrew LI
Pres., Legislative Council .....	Rita FAN
Commissioner, Independent Commission Against Corruption .....	Fanny LAW
Director of Audit .....	Benjamin TANG

## Macau

*(Special Admin. Region of the People's Republic of China)*

Chief Executive .....	Edmund HO Hau-wah
Sec. for Admin. & Justice .....	Florinda Da Rosa Silva CHAN
Sec. for Economics & Finance .....	Francis TAM Pak-yuen
Sec. for Security .....	CHEONG Kuoc Va
Sec. for Social Affairs & Culture .....	Fernando CHUI Sai-on
Sec. for Transportation & Public Works .....	AO Man Long
Procurator Gen. ....	HO Chio Meng
Pres., Court of Final Appeal .....	SAM Hou Fai
Pres., Legislative Council .....	Susana CHOU
Commissioner, Audit .....	Fatima Mei-lei CHOI
Commissioner, Independent Commission Against Corruption .....	CHEONG U

## Colombia

Pres. ....	Alvaro URIBE Velez
Vice Pres. ....	Francisco SANTOS Calderon
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Andres Felipe ARIAS Leiva
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism .....	Luis Guillermo PLATA
Min. of Communication .....	Maria del Rosario GUERRA de La Espriella
Min. of Culture .....	Elvira CUERVO de Jaramillo
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Hernan MARTINEZ Torres
Min. of Environment, Housing, & Territorial Development .....	Juan LOZANO
Min. of Finance & Public Credit .....	Oscar Ivan ZULUAGA
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Fernando ARAUJO Perdomo
Min. of Interior & Justice .....	Carlos HOLGUIN Sardi

## Colombia (continued)

Min. of National Defense .....	Juan Manuel SANTOS Calderon
Min. of National Education .....	Cecilia Maria VELEZ White
Min. of Social Protection .....	Diego PALACIO Betancourt
Min. of Transportation .....	Andres Uriel GALLEGO Henao
Dir., National Planning .....	Carolina RENTERIA
Attorney Gen. ....	Mario German IGUARAN Arana
Pres., Bank of the Republic .....	Jose Dario URIBE Escobar
Ambassador to the US .....	Carolina BARCO Isakson
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Claudia BLUM

## Comoros

*Three main islands have been unified into the Union of Comoros, and the presidency of the Union will rotate between the different islands every four years. Presidential elections were held in May 2006, and each island elected its own president.*

Pres. of the Union .....	Ahmad Abdullah SAMBI
Vice Pres. for Health, Solidarity, & Promotion .....	Ikililou DHOININE
Vice Pres. for Transportation, Post & Telecommunications, Communication, & Tourism .....	Idi NADHOIM
Min. of Agriculture, Fishing, Industrial Development, Artisan Artifacts, & Environment .....	Siti KASSIM
Min. of Defense .....	Mohamed ABDOULWAHABI
Min. of Finance, Budget, Economy, & Plans Responsible for the Promotion of Employment .....	Hassan HAMADI
Min. of Foreign Relations & Cooperation, the Diaspora, & the Francophone & Arab Worlds .....	Ahmed Ben Sa'id JAFFAR
Min. of Justice, Public Office, Prison Admin., & Admin. Reforms & Guard of the Seal .....	M'Madi ALI
Min. of Territorial Management, Urbanization, Housing, & Energy .....	Nailane MAHADJI
Min. for National Education, Research, Arts & Culture, Youth, & Sports & Spokesperson for the Govt. ....	Abdourohim Sa'id BACAR
Pres. of Anjouan .....	Mohamed BACAR
Pres. of Grande Comore .....	Abdou Soule el-BAK
Pres. of Moheli .....	Mohamed Said FAZUL
Permanent Representative to the UN, NY .....	Mohamed Souef EL-AMINE

## Congo, Democratic Republic of the

Pres. ....	Joseph KABILA
Prime Min. ....	Antoine GIZENGA
Min. of State for Agriculture .....	Francois Joseph MOBUTU NZANGA Ngbangawe
Min. of State for Interior, Decentralization, & Security .....	Denis KALUME Numbi
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Antipas MBUSA Nyamwisi
Min. of State for Higher Education .....	Sylvain NGABU Chumbu
Min. of State for Infrastructure, Public Works, & Reconstruction .....	Pierre LUMBI Okongo
Min. of State at the Presidency .....	Nkulu MITUMBA Kilombo
Min. of Budget .....	Adolphe MUZITO
Min. of Culture & Arts .....	Marcel MALENZO Nnodila
Min. of Defense & Veterans Affairs .....	Chikez DIEMU
Min. of Energy .....	Salomon BANAMUHERE Baliene
Min. of the Environment .....	Didace PEMBE Bokiaga
Min. of Finance .....	Athanase MATENDA Kyelu
Min. of Human Rights .....	Eugene LOKWA Ilwaloma
Min. of Humanitarian Affairs .....	Jean-Claude MUYAMBO Kyassa
Min. of Industry .....	Simon MBOSO Kiamputu
Min. of Information, Press, & Communication .....	Toussaint TSHILOMBO Send
Min. of Justice .....	Georges MINSAY Booka
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Marie-Ange LUKIANA Mufwankolo
Min. of Lands .....	Liliane PANDE Muaba
Min. of Mines .....	Martin KABWELULU Labilo

### Congo, Democratic Republic of the (continued)

Min. of National Economy .....	Sylvain Joel BIFWILA Tchamwala
Min. of Petroleum .....	Lambert MENDE Omalanga
Min. of Plan .....	Olivier KAMITATU Etsu
Min. of Portfolio .....	Jeannine MABUNDA Lioko
Min. of Post, Telephones, & Telecommunications .....	Kyamusoke BAMUSULANGA Nta-Bote
Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education .....	Maker MWANGU Famba
Min. at the Prime Min. ....	Godefroid Mayobo MPWENE Ngantien
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Zaphyrin Muyu DIAMBU-di-LUSALA Nieva
Min. of Public Health .....	Victor MAKWENGE Kaput
Min. of Regional Integration .....	Ignace GATA Mavinga
Min. of Rural Development .....	Charles MWANDO Nsimba
Min. of Scientific Research .....	Sylvanus MUSHI Bonane
Min. of Small & Medium Enterprises .....	Jean-Francois EKOFO Panzoko
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Martin BITIJULA Mahimba
Min. of Tourism .....	Elias KAKULE Mbahingana
Min. of Trade .....	
Min. of Transportation .....	Remy Henri KUSEYO Gatanga
Min. of Urban Planning & Housing .....	Laurent-Simon IKENGE Lisambola
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Philomene Omatuku ATSHAKAWO Akatshi
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Pardonne KALIBA Mulanga
Governor, Central Bank .....	Jean-Claude MASANGU Mulango
Ambassador to the US .....	Faida Maramuke MITIFU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Atoki Christian ILEKA

### Congo, Republic of the

Pres. ....	Denis SASSOU-Nguesso
Prime Min. ....	Isidore MVOUBA
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of National Defense .....	Jacques Yvon NDOLOU, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of the Presidential Cabinet & State Control .....	Simon MFOUTOU
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Subregional Integration & the New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD) .....	Justin Balley MEGOT
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Cooperation, Humanitarian Action, & Solidarity .....	Charles Zacharie BOWAO
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, Fisheries, & Women's Affairs .....	Jeanne DAMBENZET
Min. of Civil Service & State Reform .....	Gabriel ENTCHA-EBIA
Min. of Commerce, Consumption, & Supplies .....	Adelaide MOUNDELE-NGOLO
Min. of Communications in Charge of Relations With Parliament .....	Alain AKOUALAT
Min. of Construction, Town Planning, Housing, & Land Reform .....	Clause Alphonse NSILOU
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Tourism .....	Jean-Claude GAKOSSO
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Budget .....	Roger Rigobert ANDELY
Min. of Equipment & Public Works .....	Florent NTSIBA, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Relations With Francophone Countries .....	Rodolphe ADADA
Min. of Forestry Economy & Environment .....	Henri DJOMBO
Min. of Health & Population .....	Emilienne RAOUL
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Henri OSSEBI
Min. of Industrial Development, Small & Medium-Size Enterprises & Handicrafts .....	Emile MABONZOT
Min. of Justice, Human Rights, & Keeper of the Seals .....	Aimi Emmanuel YOKA
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	
Min. of Maritime & Continental Fishing .....	Philip MVOUO
Min. of Mines, Energy, & Hydraulics .....	
Min. of Petroleum Affairs .....	Jean-Baptiste TATI LOUTARD
Min. of Planning, Territory Improvement, & Economic Integration .....	Pierre MOUSSA
Min. of Posts & Technology, in Charge of New Technologies .....	Gabriel Entrcha EBIA
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education in Charge of Literacy .....	Rosalie KAMA
Min. of Security & the Police .....	Pierre OBA, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>

## Congo, Republic of the (continued)

Min. of Social, Solidarity, Humanitarian Action, Disabled War Veterans, & Family Affairs .....	
Min. of Sports & Youth .....	Marcel MBANI
Min. of Technical Education & Professional Training .....	Pierre Michel NGUIMBI
Min. of Territory Admin. & Decentralization .....	Francois IBOVI
Min. of Tourism & Environment .....	Andri Okombi SALISSA
Min. of Transports & Privatization in Charge of Government Action Coordination .....	Isidore MVOUBA
Dir., Central Bank .....	Ange Edouard POUNGUI
Ambassador to the US .....	Serge MOMBOULI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Basile IKOUEBE

## Cook Islands

*(Self-governing in free association with New Zealand)*

Prime Minister .....	Robert WOONTON, <i>Dr.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Geoffrey HENRY
Min. of Agriculture .....	Robert WIGMORE
Min. of Broadcasting .....	Robert WOONTON, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Civil Aviation .....	Tom MASTERS
Min. of Commerce Commission .....	Peri Vaevae PARE
Min. of Crown Law .....	Tom MASTERS
Min. of Cultural Development .....	Jim MARURAI
Min. of Education .....	Jim MARURAI
Min. of Energy .....	Geoffrey HENRY
Min. of Environment .....	Tom MASTERS
Min. of Finance .....	Geoffrey HENRY
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Robert WOONTON, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Health .....	Peri Vaevae PARE
Min. of Human Resources .....	Jim MARURAI
Min. of Immigration .....	Robert WOONTON, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Information Technology .....	Peri Vaevae PARE
Min. of Internal Affairs & Social Services .....	Peri Vaevae PARE
Min. of Justice .....	Robert WIGMORE
Min. of Marine Resources .....	Robert WIGMORE
Min. of Police & Disaster Management .....	Geoffrey HENRY
Min. of Shipping .....	Tom MASTERS
Min. of Tourism .....	Robert WOONTON, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Transportation .....	Tom MASTERS
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Recreation .....	Peri Vaevae PARE
Min. of Works .....	Robert WIGMORE
Attorney General.....	Tom MASTERS

## Costa Rica

President .....	Oscar ARIAS Sanchez
First Vice Pres. ....	Laura CHINCHILLA
Second Vice Pres. ....	Kevin CASAS Zamora
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Maria Elena CARBALLO
Min. of Education .....	Leonardo GARNIER
Min. of Environment & Energy .....	Roberto DOBLES
Min. of Finance .....	Guillermo ZUNIGA
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Bruno STAGNO Ugarte
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Marco Vinicio RUIZ
Min. of Health .....	Maria Luisa AVILA
Min. of Housing .....	Fernando ZUMBADO
Min. of Justice .....	Laura CHINCHILLA
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Francisco MORALES
Min. of Planning & Economic Policy .....	Kevin CASAS Zamora



### Costa Rica (continued)

Min. of the Presidency .....	Rodrigo ARIAS
Min. of Production .....	Alfredo VOLIO Perez
Min. of Public Security, Government, & Police .....	Fernando BERROCAL
Min. of Public Works & Transportation .....	Karla GONZALES
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Eugenia FLORES
Min. of Tourism .....	Carlos Ricardo BENAVIDES
Pres., Central Bank .....	Francisco DE PAUL Gutierrez
Ambassador to the US .....	Tomas DUENAS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jorge URBINA Ortega

### Cote d'Ivoire

President .....	Laurent GBAGBO
Prime Minister .....	Charles Konan BANNY
Min. of Agriculture .....	Amadou Gon COULIBALY
Min. of Animal Production & Fisheries .....	Alphonse DOUATI
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Administrative Reform .....	Hubert OULAYE
Min. of Cooperation & African Integration .....	Mabri TOIKEUSSE
Min. of Communications .....	Charles Konan BANNY
Min. of Construction, Urban Development, & Housing .....	Marcel Benoit Amon TANO
Min. of Culture & Francophony .....	Theodore MEL EG
Min. of Defense .....	Rene Apling KOUASSI
Min. of Economic Infrastructure .....	Patrick ACHI
Min. of Environment, Water Resources, & Forests .....	Daniel Ayissi AKA
Min. of Family & Social Security .....	Adjoua Jeanne Brou PEUHMOND
Min. of the Fight Against HIV-AIDS .....	Christine ADJOBI
Min. of Finance .....	Charles Konan BANNY
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Youssouf BAKAYOKO
Min. of Health & Public Hygiene .....	Remi Allah KOUADIO
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Cisse BACONGO
Min. of Human Rights .....	Joel N'GUESSAN
Min. of Industry & Private Sector Promotion .....	Marie Tehoua AMAH
Min. of Justice .....	Mamadou KONE
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Leon Emmanuel MONNET
Min. of National Education .....	Michel Amani N'GUESSAN
Min. of National Reconciliation & Institutional Relations .....	Sebastien Dano DJEDJE
Min. of Security .....	Joseph Dja BLE
Min. of Solidarity & War Victims .....	Louis Andre DAKOURY-TABLEY
Min. of State for Planning & Development .....	Antoine Bohoun BOUABRE
Min. of State for Reconstruction & Reintegration .....	Guillaume SORO
Min. of Technical Education & Vocational Training .....	Youssouf SOUMAHORO
Min. of Telecommunications & Information Technology .....	Hamed BAKAYOKO
Min. of Territorial Administration .....	Daniel Cheik BAMBA
Min. of Tourism & Handicrafts .....	Amadou KONE
Min. of Trade & Commerce .....	Moussa DOSSO
Min. of Transport .....	Abdel Aziz THIAM
Min. of Youth, Civic Education, & Sports .....	Dagobert BANZIO
Sec. of State for Civil Protection .....	Noel YAO
Sec. of State for Good Governance .....	Ginette YOMAN
Ambassador to the US .....	Dago Pascal KOKORA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Djessan Philippe DJANGONE-BI

### Croatia

President .....	Stjepan MESIC
Prime Minister .....	Ivo SANADER
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jadranka KOSOR
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Damir POLANEC
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Water Management .....	Petar COBANKOVIC
Min. of Culture .....	Bozo BISKUPIC

### Croatia (continued)

Min. of Defense .....	Berislav RONCEVIC
Min. of Economy, Labor, & Entrepreneurship .....	Branko VUKELIC
Min. of Environmental Protection, Physical Planning, & Construction .....	Marina Matulovic DROPULIC
Min. of Family, Veterans Affairs, & Intergenerational Solidarity .....	Jadranka KOSOR
Min. of Finance .....	Ivan SUKER
Min. of Foreign Affairs & European Integration .....	Kolinda Grabar-KITAROVIC
Min. of Health .....	Neven LJUBICIC
Min. of the Interior .....	Marijan MLINARIC
Min. of Justice .....	Ana LOVRIN
Min. of Science, Education, & Sport .....	Dragan PRIMORAC
Min. of the Sea, Tourism, Transport, & Development .....	Bozidar KALMETA
Governor, National Bank of Croatia .....	Zeljko ROHATINSKI
Ambassador to the US .....	Neven JURICA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

### Cuba—NDE

Pres. of the Council of State .....	Fidel CASTRO Ruz
First Vice Pres. of the Council of State .....	Raul CASTRO Ruz, <i>Gen.</i>
Vice Pres. of the Council of State .....	Juan ALMEIDA Bosque
Vice Pres. of the Council of State .....	Abelardo COLOME Ibarra, <i>Corps Gen.</i>
Vice Pres. of the Council of State .....	Carlos LAGE Davila
Vice Pres. of the Council of State .....	Esteban LAZO Hernandez
Vice Pres. of the Council of State .....	Jose Ramon MACHADO Ventura
Min. Sec. of the Council of State .....	Jose M. MIYAR Barruecos
Pres. of the Council of Ministers .....	Fidel CASTRO Ruz
First Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers .....	Raul CASTRO Ruz, <i>Gen.</i>
Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers .....	Osmani CIENFUEGOS Gorriaran
Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers .....	Jose Ramon FERNANDEZ Alvarez
Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers .....	Pedro MIRET Prieto
Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers .....	Otto RIVERO Torres
Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers .....	Jose Luis RODRIGUEZ Garcia
Sec. of the Executive Committee of the Council of Ministers .....	Carlos LAGE Davila
Min. of Agriculture .....	
Min. of Auditing & Control .....	Gladys Maria BEJERANO Portela
Min. of Basic Industries .....	Yadira GARCIA Vera
Min. of Construction .....	Fidel FIGUEROA de la Paz
Min. of Culture .....	Abel PRIETO Jimenez
Min. of Domestic Trade .....	Marino MURILLO Jorge
Min. of Economy & Planning .....	Jose Luis RODRIGUEZ Garcia
Min. of Education .....	Luis I. GOMEZ Gutierrez
Min. of Finance & Prices .....	Georgina BARREIRO Fajardo
Min. of the Fishing Industry .....	Alfredo LOPEZ Valdes
Min. of the Food Industry .....	Alejandro ROCA Iglesias
Min. of Foreign Investment & Economic Cooperation .....	Marta LOMAS Morales
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Felipe PEREZ ROQUE
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Raul DE LA NUEZ Ramirez
Min. of Higher Education .....	Juan VELA Valdes
Min. of Information Science & Communication .....	Ramiro VALDES Menendez
Min. of Interior .....	Abelardo COLOME Ibarra, <i>Corps Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Maria Esther RECIO Gonzalez
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Alfredo MORALES Cartaya
Min. of Light Industry .....	Jose HERNANDEZ Bernardez
Min. of Public Health .....	Jose Ramon BALAGUER Cabrera
Min. of the Revolutionary Armed Forces .....	Raul CASTRO Ruz, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Science, Technology, & Environment .....	
Min. of the Steelworking Industry .....	Fernando ACOSTA Santana
Min. of the Sugar Industry .....	Ulises ROSALES del Toro, <i>Div. Gen.</i>
Min. of Tourism .....	Manuel MARRERO Cruz
Min. of Transportation .....	Jorge Luis SIERRA Cruz

## Cuba—NDE (continued)

Min. Without Portfolio .....	Ricardo CABRISAS Ruiz
Attorney Gen. ....	Juan ESCALONA Reguera
Pres., Central Bank of Cuba .....	Francisco SOBERON Valdes
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Rodrigo MALMIERCA Diaz

## Cyprus

Pres. ....	Tassos PAPADOPOULOS
Min. of Agriculture, Natural Resources, & Environment .....	Fotis FOTIOU
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism .....	Antonis MICHAELIDES
Min. of Communications & Works .....	Harris THRASSOU
Min. of Defense .....	Nikos SYMEONIDES
Min. of Education & Culture .....	
Min. of Finance .....	Michalis SARRIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Yiorgos LILLIKAS
Min. of Health .....	Charis CHARALAMBOUS
Min. of Interior .....	Neoklis SILIKIOTIS
Min. of Justice & Public Order .....	Sophoclis SOPHOCLEOUS
Min. of Labor & Social Insurance .....	Antonis VASSILIOU
Under Sec. to the Pres. ....	Christodoulos PASIARDIS
Governor, Central Bank .....	Christodoulos CHRISTODOULOU
Ambassador to the US .....	Andreas KAKOURIS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Andreas MAVROYIANNIS

## Czech Republic

Pres. ....	Vaclav KLAUS
Prime Min. ....	Mirek TOPOLANEK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Martin BURSIK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jiri CUNEK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Petr NECAS
Dep. Prime Min. for European Affairs .....	Alexander VONDRA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Petr GANDALOVIC
Min. of Culture .....	Vaclav JEHLICKA
Min. of Defense .....	Vlasta PARKANOVA
Min. of Education & Youth .....	Dana KUCHTOVA
Min. of Environment .....	Martin BURSIK
Min. of Finance .....	Miroslav KALOUSEK
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Karel SCHWARZENBERG
Min. of Health .....	Tomas JULINEK
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Martin RIMAN
Min. of Interior .....	Ivan LANGER
Min. of Justice .....	Jiri POSPISIL
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Petr NECAS
Min. of Regional Development .....	Jiri CUNEK
Min. of Transportation .....	Ales REBICEK
Governor, Czech National Bank .....	Zdenek TUMA
Ambassador to the US .....	Petr KOLAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Martin PALOUS

## Denmark

Queen .....	MARGRETHE II
Prime Minister .....	Anders Fogh RASMUSSEN
Min. of Cultural Affairs .....	Brian MIKKELSEN
Min. of Defense .....	Soren GADE
Min. of Development Cooperation .....	Ulla TORNAES
Min. of Economic Affairs, Business, & Trade .....	Bendt BENDTSEN
Min. of Education & Ecclesiastical Affairs .....	Bertel HAARDER
Min. of Employment .....	Claus Hjort FREDERIKSEN

## Denmark (continued)

Min. of Environment & Nordic Affairs .....	Connie HEDEGAARD
Min. of Family & Consumer Affairs .....	Carina CHRISTENSEN
Min. of Finance .....	Thor PEDERSEN
Min. of Food, Agriculture, & Fisheries .....	Hans Christian SCHMIDT
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Per Stig MOLLER
Min. of Interior Affairs & Health .....	Lars Loekke RASMUSSEN
Min. of Justice .....	Lene ESPERSEN
Min. of Refugees, Immigration, & Integration .....	Rikke HVILSHOJ
Min. of Science, Technology, & Innovation .....	Helge SANDER
Min. of Social Affairs & Gender Equality .....	Eva Kjer HANSEN
Min. of Taxation .....	Kristian JENSEN
Min. of Transport & Energy .....	Flemming HANSEN
Chairman, Board of Governors, Danish National Bank .....	Nils BERNSTEIN
Ambassador to the US .....	Friis Arne PETERSEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ellen Margrethe LOJ

## Djibouti

Pres. ....	Ismail Omar GUELLEH
Prime Min. ....	Mohamed Dileita DILEITA
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & the Sea .....	Dini Abdallah BILILIS
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Artisans .....	Rifki Abdoukader BAMAKHRAMA
Min. of Communication & Culture .....	Rifki Abdoukader BAMAKHRAMA
Min. of Defense .....	Ougoureh Kifleh AHMED
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Privatization .....	Yacin Elmi BOUH
Min. of Education .....	Abdi Ibrahim ABSIEH
Min. of Employment & National Solidarity .....	Mohamed Barkat ABDILLAHI
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources .....	Mohamed Ali MOHAMED
Min. of Equipment & Transport .....	Elmi Obsieh WAISS
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Parliamentary Relations .....	Mahamoud Ali YOUSOUF
Min. of Health .....	Banoita Tourab SALEH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Housing, Town Planning, Environment, & National & Regional Development .....	Abdallah Adillahi MIGUIL
Min. of Interior & Decentralization .....	Aboukader Du'ale WAISS
Min. of Justice & Penal & Muslim Affairs .....	Ismael Ibrahim HEMED
Min. of Presidential Affairs & Investment Promotion .....	Osman Ahmed MOUSSA
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Saleban Omar OUDIN
Min. of Urban Planning, Housing, Environment, National, & Regional Development .....	Souleiman Omar OUDINE
Min. of Youth, Sports, Leisure, & Tourism .....	Akban Goita MOUSSA
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. for Mosque Properties & Muslim Affairs .....	Cheik Mogueh DIRIR
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. for the Promotion of Women, Family Well- Being, & Social Affairs .....	Hawa Ahmed YOUSOUF
Governor, Central Bank .....	Mahamoud Haid DJAMA
Ambassador to the US .....	Roble OLHAYE Oudine
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Roble OLHAYE Oudine

## Dominica

Pres. ....	Nicholas J. O. LIVERPOOL
Prime Min. ....	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Min. of Agriculture & the Environment .....	Colin MCINTYRE
Min. for Carib Affairs .....	Kelly GRANEAU
Min. of Community Development, Gender Affairs, & Information .....	Mathew WALTERS
Min. of Education, Human Resources Development, Sports, & Youth Affairs .....	Vince HENDERSON
Min. of Finance, Planning, National Security, and Overseas Nationals .....	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Trade, Labor, & Public Service .....	Charles SAVARIN
Min. of Health & Social Security .....	John FABIEN
Min. of Housing, Lands, Telecommunications, Energy, & Ports .....	Reginald AUSTRIE

### Dominica (continued)

Min. of Legal Affairs, Labor, & Immigration .....	Ian DOUGLAS
Min. of Tourism, Industry, & Private-Sector Relations .....	Loreen BANNIS-ROBERTS
Attorney Gen. ....	Ian DOUGLAS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Crispin GREGOIRE

### Dominican Republic

President .....	Leonel FERNANDEZ Reyna
Vice Pres. ....	Rafael ALBURQUERQUE de Castro
Sec. of State for Agriculture .....	Salvador JIMENEZ
Sec. of State for the Armed Forces .....	Ramon AQUINO Garcia, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Sec. of State for Culture .....	Jose RAFAEL Lantigua
Sec. of State for Education .....	Alejandrina GERMAN
Sec. of State for the Environment & Natural Resources .....	Maximiliano PUIG Miller
Sec. of State for Finance .....	Vicente BENGUA Albizu
Sec. of State for Foreign Relations .....	Carlos MORALES Troncoso
Sec. of State for Higher Education, Science, & Technology .....	Ligia AMADA MELO Viuda Cardona
Sec. of State for Industry & Commerce .....	Francisco Javier GARCIA Fernandez
Sec. of State for Interior & Police .....	Francisco ALMEIDA Rancier
Sec. of State for Labor .....	Jose Ramon FADUL
Sec. of State for the Presidency .....	
Sec. of State for Public Health & Social Welfare .....	Bautista ROJAS Gomez, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. of State for Public Works & Communications .....	Manuel de JESUS PEREZ
Sec. of State for Sports .....	Felipe PAYANO
Sec. of State for Tourism .....	Felix JIMENEZ Jimenez
Sec. of State for Women .....	Flavia GARCIA
Sec. of State for Youth .....	Manuel CRESPO
Administrative Secretary of the Presidency .....	Luis Manuel BONETTI Veras
Technical Secretary of the Presidency .....	Juan Temistocles MONTAS Dominguez
Sec. of State Without Portfolio .....	Miguel MEJIA, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. of State Without Portfolio .....	Eduardo SELMAN
Special Assistant to the President .....	Jose Joaquin BIDO Medina, <i>Dr.</i>
Presidential Adviser on Anti-Narcotics .....	Vincio CASTILLO
Attorney General .....	Radhames JIMENEZ Pena
Governor, Central Bank .....	Hector VALEZ Albizu
Ambassador to the US .....	Flavio Dario ESPINAL Jacobo
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Erasmus LARA-PENA

### East Timor

President .....	Kay Rala Xanana GUSMAO
Prime Minister .....	Jose RAMOS-HORTA
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Estanislau Maria Alexio DA SILVA
Second Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rui Maria de ARAUJO
Min. for Agriculture, Fisheries, & Forestry .....	Estanislau Maria Alexio DA SILVA
Min. for Defense .....	Jose RAMOS-HORTA
Min. for Development .....	Arcanjo DA SILVA
Min. for Education, Culture, Youth Affairs, & Sports .....	Rosalia CORTE-REAL
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Jose Luis GUTERRES
Min. for Health .....	Rui Maria de ARAUJO
Min. for the Interior .....	Alcino BARIS
Min. for Justice .....	Domingos SARMENTO
Min. for Labor & Community Reinsertion .....	Arsenio Paixao BANO
Min. for Natural Resources, Minerals, & Energy Policy .....	Jose TEIXEIRA
Min. for Planning & Finances .....	Maria Madalena Brites BOAVIDA
Min. for the Presidency of the Council of Ministers .....	Antoninho BIANCO
Min. for Public Works .....	Odete VICTOR
Min. for State Admin. ....	Ana Maria Pessoa Pereira da SILVA Pinto

## East Timor (continued)

Min. for Transportation & Communications .....	Inacio MOREIRA
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Ecuador

Pres. ....	Rafael CORREA Delgado
Vice Pres. ....	Lenin MORENO Garces
Min. of Agriculture .....	Carlos VALLEJO Lopez
Min. of Culture .....	Antonio PRECIADO Bedoya
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Ricardo PATINO Aroca
Min. of Education .....	Raul VALLEJO Corral
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Alberto ACOSTA Espinoza
Min. of Environment .....	Anita ALBAN Mora
Min. of Foreign Relations, Foreign Trade, & Integration .....	Maria Fernanda ESPINOSA Garces
Min. of Govt. & Policy .....	Gustavo LARREA Cabrera
Min. of Industry & Competitiveness .....	Raul SAGASTI Lupera
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	Antonio GAGLIARDO Valarezo
Min. of National Defense .....	Lorena ESCUDERO Duran
Min. of Public Health .....	Caroline CHANG
Min. of Social Welfare .....	Jeannette SANCHEZ Zurita
Min. of Tourism .....	Maria Isabel SALVADOR Crespo
Min. of Transportation & Public Works .....	Trajano ANDRADE Viteri
Min. of Urban Development & Housing .....	Maria de los Angeles DUARTE Pesantes
National Sec. of Planning & Development .....	Fander FALCONI Benitez
Sec. Gen. of Communications .....	Monica CHUJI Gualinga
Sec. Gen. of the Admin. ....	Vinicio ALVARADO Espinel
Pres., Central Bank .....	Leonardo VICUNA Izquierdo
Ambassador to the US .....	Luis Benigno GALLEGOS Chiriboga
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Diego CORDOVEZ Zegers

## Egypt

President .....	Mohammed Hosni MUBARAK
Prime Minister .....	Ahmed Mohamed NAZIF
Min. of Agriculture & Land Reclamation .....	Amin ABAZA
Min. of Awqaf (Religious Affairs) .....	Mahmoud Hamdy ZAQQOUQ
Min. of Civil Aviation .....	Ahmed SHAFIQ
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Tarek KAMEL
Min. of Culture .....	Farouq HOSNI
Min. of Defense .....	Mohamed Hussein TANTAWI, <i>Fd. Mar.</i>
Min. of Education .....	Yousri EL-GAMAL
Min. of Electricity & Energy .....	Hassan Ahmed YOUNIS
Min. of Finance .....	Youssef BOUTROS-GHALI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ahmed Ali ABOUL GHEIT
Min. of Foreign Trade & Industry .....	Rachid Mohamed RACHID
Min. of Health & Population .....	Hatem EL-GABALI
Min. of Higher Education .....	Hani HILAL
Min. of Housing, Utilities, & Urban Communities .....	Ahmed EL-MAGHRABI
Min. of Information .....	Anas EL-FIQQI
Min. of Interior .....	Habib EL-ADLY
Min. of International Cooperation .....	Fayza ABOUL NAGA
Min. of Investment .....	Mahmoud MOHIELDIN
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resources .....	Mahmoud ABU ZEID
Min. of Justice .....	Mamdouh MAREI
Min. of Legal Affairs & Parliamentary Councils .....	Moufed Mahmoud SHEHAB
Min. of Local Development .....	Abdel Salam al-MAHGOUB
Min. of Manpower & Immigration .....	Aisha ABDEL HADI
Min. of Military Production .....	Mohamed Hussein TANTAWI, <i>Fd. Mar.</i>
Min. of Petroleum .....	Sameh FAHMY

## Egypt (continued)

Min. of Planning .....	Osman Mohammed OSMAN
Min. of Public Business Sector .....	Mokhtar KHATTAB
Min. of Social Security .....	Ali MOSELHI
Min. of Tourism .....	Mohamed Zoheir GARANA
Min. of Transport .....	Mohamed Lotfi MANSOUR
Min. of State for Administrative Development .....	Ahmed DARWISH
Min. of State for Economic Development .....	Osman Mohammed OSMAN
Min. of State for Environment Affairs .....	Maged GEORGE
Min. of State for Local Development .....	Abdel-Rahim SHEHATA
Min. of State for Military Production .....	Sayed MESHAL
Min. of State for Scientific Research .....	Hani HILAL
Governor, Central Bank .....	Farouk Abdel Baky El-OKDA
Ambassador to the US .....	Nabil FAHMY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Maged ABDEL FATTAH

## El Salvador

Pres. ....	Elias Antonio SACA Gonzalez
Vice Pres. ....	Ana Vilma de ESCOBAR
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Mario SALAVERIA
Min. of Defense .....	Alejandro "Otto" ROMERO Orellana
Min. of Economy .....	Yolanda Mayora de GAVIDIA
Min. of Education .....	Darlyn MEZA
Min. of Environment .....	Carlos GUERRERO
Min. of Finance .....	William HANDAL
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Francisco Esteban LAINEZ Rivas
Min. of Government .....	Juan Miguel BOLANOS
Min. of Health .....	Jose Guillermo MAZA Brizuela
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Jose Roberto ESPINAL
Min. of Public Security & Justice .....	Rene FIGUEROA
Min. of Public Works .....	Jorge Isidro NIETO Menendez
Min. of Tourism .....	Ruben ROCHI Parker
Attorney Gen. ....	Felix Garrid SAFIE
Pres., Central Reserve Bank .....	Luz Maria SERPAS de Portillo
Ambassador to the US .....	Rene Antonio LEON Rodriguez
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Carmen Maria GALLARDO de Hernandez

## Equatorial Guinea

Pres. ....	Teodoro OBIANG Nguema Mbasogo, <i>Brig. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Prime Min. ....	Ricardo MANGUE Obama Nfube
First Vice Prime Min. in charge of Human Rights .....	Aniceto EBIAKA Mohote
Second Vice Prime Min. in charge of the Interior .....	Demetrio ELO Ndong Nsefumu
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. in charge of Administrative Coordination .....	Fortunado OFA Mbo
Min. of Agriculture & Forests .....	Teodoro Nguema OBIANG Mangu
Min. of Civil Service & Administrative Planning .....	Vincente Eate TOMI
Min. of Economy, Commerce, & Promotion .....	Jaime Ela NDONG
Min. of Education, Science, & Sports .....	Cristobal Menana ELA
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	Mercelino Owono EDU
Min. of Fishing & the Environment .....	Vincente Rodriguez SIOSA
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Francophone Affairs .....	Pastor Micha Ondo BILE
Min. of Health .....	Antonio Martin NDONG Ntutumu
Min. of Information, Culture, Tourism, & Govt. Spokesman .....	Santiago NSOBEYA Efuman Nchama
Min. of Infrastructure & Urban Planning .....	Fidel NSUE Micha
Min. of Integration .....	Baltasar Engonga EDJO
Min. of Interior & Local Corporations .....	Clemente ENGONGA Nguema Onguene
Min. of Justice, Culture, & Penitentiary Institutions .....	Mauricio BOKUNG Asumu
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Evangelina OYO Ebule
Min. of Mines, Industry, & Energy .....	Antanasio ELA Ntugu Nsa

## Equatorial Guinea (continued)

Min. of National Defense .....	Antonio MBA Nguema, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of National Security .....	Manuel Nguema MBA Ma Mba, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Mines, Industry, & Energy .....	Antanasio Ela NTUGU Nsa
Min. of Planning, Economic Development, & Public Investment .....	Jose ELA Oyana
Min. of Social Affairs & the Promotion of Women .....	Eulalia ENVO Bela
Min. of Transportation, Technology, & Posts & Telecommunications .....	Demetrio Elo Ndong NSEFUMU
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Missions .....	Alejandro EVUNA Owono Asangono
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Political Affairs & Admin. ....	Carmelo MODU Acuse Bindang
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Information, Culture, & Tourism .....	Alfonso NSUE Mokuy
Min. in Charge of Relations With Parliament .....	Angel MASIE Mibuy
Ambassador to the US .....	Purificacion Angue ONDO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Lino Sima Ekua AVOMO

## Eritrea

President .....	ISAIAS Afworki
Vice President .....	
Min. of Agriculture .....	AREFAINE Berhe
Min. of Defense .....	SEBHAT Ephrem
Min. of Education .....	OSMAN Saleh
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	TESFAI Gebreselassie
Min. of Finance .....	BERHANE Abrehe
Min. of Fisheries .....	AHMED Haj Ali
Min. of Foreign Affairs (Acting) .....	MOHAMED Omer
Min. of Health .....	SALEH Meki
Min. of Information .....	ALI Abdu
Min. of Justice .....	FOZIA Hashim
Min. of Labor & Human Welfare .....	ASKALU Menkerios
Min. of Land, Water, & Environment .....	WOLDEMICHAEL Gebremariam
Min. of Maritime Resources .....	AHMED Haj Ali
Min. of National Development .....	WOLDAI Futur
Min. of Public Works .....	ABRAHA Asfaha
Min. of Tourism .....	AMNA Nurhusein
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	GERGIS Teklemichael, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	WOLDENKIEL Abraha
Governor, Bank of Eritrea .....	BEYENE Tekie
Ambassador to the US .....	GHIRMAI Ghebremariam
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	ARAYA Desta

## Estonia

President .....	Toomas ILVES
Prime Minister .....	Andrus ANSIP
Min. of Agriculture .....	Ester TUIKSOO
Min. of Culture .....	Raivo PALMARU
Min. of Defense .....	Jurgen LIGI
Min. of Economic Affairs & Communications .....	Edgar SAVISAAR
Min. of Education & Science .....	Mailis REPS
Min. of Environment .....	Rein RANDVER
Min. of Finance .....	Aivar SOERD
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Urmas PAET
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Kalle LAANET
Min. of Justice .....	Rein LANG
Min. of Regional Affairs .....	Jaan OUNAPUU
Min. of Population Affairs .....	Paul-Eerik RUUMO
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Jaak AAB
Pres., Bank of Estonia .....	Andres LIPSTOCK
Ambassador to the US .....	Juri LUIK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Tiina INTELMAAN



## Ethiopia

President .....	GIRMA Woldegiorgis
Prime Minister .....	MELES Zenawi
Dep. Prime Min. ....	ADDISU Legesse
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KASSU Ilala
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	ADDISU Legesse
Vice Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	BELAY Ejigu
Vice Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	GETACHEW Teklemedhin
Vice Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	TEKALIGN Mamo
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	BERHANU Adelo
Min. of Capacity Building .....	TEFERA Walwa
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	MOHAMOUD Dirir
Min. of Defense .....	KUMA Demeksa
Min. of Education .....	SNTAYEHU Weldemikael
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	ALEMAYEHU Tegenu
Min. of Federal Affairs .....	SIRAJ Fegisa
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	SUFIAN Ahmed
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	SEYOUM Mesfin
Min. of Health .....	TEWODROS Adhanom
Min. of Information .....	BERHAN Hailu
Min. of Justice .....	ASEFA Kesito
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	HASSAN Abdella
Min. of Revenue Collection .....	MELAKU Fenta
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	GIRMA Birru
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	JUNEDIN Sado
Min. of Water Resources .....	ASFAW Dingamo
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	HIRUT Dilebo
Min. of Works & Urban Development .....	KASSU Ilala
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	ASTER Mamo
Governor, National Bank .....	TEKLEWOLD Atnafu
Ambassador to the US .....	Samuel ASSEFA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	DAWIT Yohannes

## Fiji

President .....	Josefa ILOILO
Vice President .....	
Prime Minister .....	Laisenia QARASE
Min. for Agriculture, Sugar, & Land Resettlement .....	Jonetani GALUINADI
Min. for Commerce, Business Development, & Investment .....	Tomasi VUETILOVONI
Min. for Education .....	Teimumu Vuikaba KEPA
Min. for Fijian Affairs, Culture, & Heritage .....	Laisenia QARASE
Min. for Finance & National Planning .....	Jone KUBUABOLA
Min. for Fisheries & Forests .....	Konisi YABAKI
Min. for Foreign Affairs & External Trade .....	Kaliopate TAVOLA
Min. for Health .....	Solomone NAIVALU
Min. for Home Affairs, Immigration, & National Disaster .....	Joketani COKANASIGA
Min. for Information, Communications, & Media Relations .....	Simione KAITANI
Min. for Justice .....	Qoriniasi BALE
Min. for Labor, Industrial Relations, & Productivity .....	Kenneth ZINCK
Min. for Lands & Mineral Resources .....	Naiqama Vave LALABALAVU
Min. for Local Govt., Housing, Squatter Settlement, & Environment .....	Mataiasi Vave RAGIGIA
Min. for Multi-Ethnic Affairs .....	George Shiu RAJ
Min. for National Reconciliation & Unity .....	Laisenia QARASE
Min. for Public Enterprises & Public Sector Reform .....	Irami MATAIRAVULA
Min. for Regional Development .....	Ilaitia TUISESE
Min. for Tourism .....	Pita NACUVA
Min. for Transport & Civil Aviation .....	Josefa VOSANIBOLA
Min. for Women, Social Welfare, & Poverty Alleviation .....	Asenaca CAUCAU
Min. for Works & Energy .....	Savenaca DRAUNIDALO
Min. for Youth, Employment Opportunities, & Sports .....	Isireli LEWENIQILA

## Fiji (continued)

Attorney General .....	Qoriniasi BALE
Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Savenaca NARUBE
Charge d'Affaires to the US .....	Paula NAVUNISARAVI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Isikia SAVUA

## Finland

President .....	Tarja HALONEN
Prime Minister .....	Matti Taneli VANHANEN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Eero HEINALUOMA
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Juha KORKEAOJA
Min. of Culture .....	Tanja SAARELA
Min. of Defense .....	Seppo KAARIAINEN
Min. of Education .....	Antti KALLIOMAKI
Min. of the Environment & Nordic Cooperation .....	Stefan WALLIN
Min. of Finance .....	Eero HEINALUOMA
Min. Responsible for Certain Issues in the Ministry of Finance .....	Ulla-Maj WIDEROOS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Erkki TUOMIOJA
Min. of Foreign Trade & Development .....	Paula LEHTOMAKI
Min. of Health & Social Services .....	Liisa HYSSALA
Min. of Interior .....	Kari RAJAMAKI
Min. of Justice .....	Leena LUHTANEN
Min. of Labor .....	Tarja FILATOV
Min. of Regional & Municipal Affairs .....	Hannes MANNINEN
Min. of Social Affairs & Health .....	Tuula HAATAINEN
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Mauri PEKKARINEN
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Susanna HUOVINEN
Governor, Bank of Finland .....	Erkki LIIKANEN
Ambassador to the US .....	Pekka LINTU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kirsti Eeva Helena LINTONEN

## France

Pres. ....	Jacques CHIRAC
Prime Min. ....	Dominique DE VILLEPIN
Min. of State .....	Michele ALLIOT-MARIE
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Dominique BUSSEREAU
Min. of the Civil Service .....	Christian JACOB
Min. of Culture & Communication .....	Renaud DONNEDIEU DE VABRES
Min. of Defense .....	Michele ALLIOT-MARIE
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Industry .....	Thierry BRETON
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Nelly OLIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Philippe DOUSTE-BLAZY
Min. of Health & Solidarity .....	Philippe BAS
Min. of the Interior & Regional Development .....	Francois BAROIN
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Pascal CLEMENT
Min. of Labor, Social Cohesion, & Housing .....	Jean-Louis BORLOO
Min. of National Education, Higher Education, & Research .....	Gilles DE ROBIEN
Min. of Overseas France .....	Herve MARITON
Min. for Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises, Trade, Small-Scale Industry, & the Professions .....	Renaud DUTREIL
Min. of Transportation, Capitol Works, Tourism, & Maritime Affairs .....	Dominique PERBEN
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Associations .....	Jean-Francois LAMOUR
Min.-Del. for the Budget & Admin. Reform .....	Jean-Francois COPE
Min.-Del. for Cooperation, Development, & the French-Speaking Countries .....	Brigitte GIRARDIN
Min.-Del. for Employment, Labor, & State for Youth Employment .....	Gerard LARCHER
Min.-Del. for Equal Opportunities .....	Azouz BEGAG
Min.-Del. for European Affairs .....	Catherine COLONNA
Min.-Del. for Foreign Trade .....	Christine LAGARDE

## France (continued)

Min.-Del. for Higher Education & Research .....	Francois GOULARD
Min.-Del. for Industry .....	Francois LOOS
Min.-Del. for Local Govt. ....	Brice HORTEFEUX
Min.-Del. for Regional Development .....	Christian ESTROSI
Min.-Del. for Relations With Parliament .....	Henri CUQ
Min.-Del. for Social Cohesion & Parity .....	Catherine VAUTRIN
Min.-Del. for Social Security, the Elderly, the Disabled, & the Family .....	Philippe BAS
Min.-Del. for Tourism .....	Leon BERTAND
Min.-Del. for Veterans Affairs .....	Hamlaoui MEKACHERA
Spokesman for the Govt. ....	Jean-Francois COPE
Governor, Bank of France .....	Christian NOYER
Ambassador to the US .....	Jean-David LEVITTE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jean-Marc Rochereau DE LA SABLIERE

## Gabon

President .....	Bongo Odimba, El Hadj Omar
Vice President .....	Di Ndinge, Didjob Divungi
Prime Minister .....	Ntoutoume-Emane, Jean-Francois
Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Town and Country Planning .....	Metogho, Emmanuel Ondo
Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of the City .....	Miyakou, Antoine de Padoue Mboumbou
Min. of State for Agriculture, Livestock, & Rural Development .....	Moussavou, Pierre claver Maganga
Min. of State for Commerce and Industrial Development .....	Pendy-Bouyiki, Jean-Remy
Min. of State for Economy, Finance, Budget, & Privatization .....	Toungui, Paul
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Francophonie Affairs .....	Ping, Jean
Min. of State for Housing, Town Planning and Land Register .....	Adiahenot, Jacques
Min. of State for Human Rights.....	Abessole, Paul Mba
Min. of State for Planning and Development Programs.....	Oye Mba, Casimir
Min. of State for Transportation and Civil Aviation .....	Missambo, Paulette
Min. of Civil Service, Administrative Reform, and State Modernization .....	Missongo, Desire Pascal
Min. of Communication, Postal Services, and Information Technologies .....	Berre, Andre Dieudonne
Min. of Culture and Arts .....	Amoughe Mba, Pierre
Min. of Defense .....	Bongo, Ali-Ben
Min. of Family, Child Welfare, and Women's Affairs .....	Ngoma, Angelique
Min. of Forest Economy, Water, Fishing, in charge of the Environment .....	Doumba, Emile
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Boukossou, Vincent Moulengui
Min. of Interior, Public Security, and Decentralization .....	Ngari, Idriss
Min. of Justice .....	Naki, Honorine Dossou
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	Ivala, Clotaire Christian
Min. of Merchant Navy .....	Siby, Felix
Min. of Mines, Energy, Oil, and Hydraulic Resources .....	Onouviet, Richard
Min. of National Education .....	Ono, Daniel Ona
Min. in Charge of Relations with Parliament and Government	
Spokesperson .....	Obiang, Rene Ndemezo
Min. of Public Health .....	Boukoubi, Faustin
Min. of Public Works, Equipment, and Construction .....	Boundono, Egide
Min. of Small Enterprises .....	Biyoghe-Mba, Paul
Min. of Social Affairs & National Solidarity .....	Obame, Andre Mba
Min. of Tourism and Handicrafts .....	Massima, Jean
Min. of Vocational Training and Social Rehabilitation .....	Ndaki, Barnabe
Min. of Youth and Sports .....	Mabika, Alfred
Dep. Min. of Public Works, Construction, and Equipment .....	Maboumba, Frederoc Massavala
Dep. Min. of Economy, Finance, Budget, and Privatization .....	Madoungou, Senturel Ngoma and Ndong, Jean Eyeghe
Min. Del. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Francophonie Affairs .....	Ndongou, Jean-Francois
Dep. Min. of Planning and Development Programs .....	Assele-Ebinda, Yolanda
Dep. Min. to the Prime Minister for State Controls, Inspections, and Fight Against Poverty and Corruption .....	Mabala, Martin
Dir., Central Bank .....	Leyimangoye, Jean-Paul
Ambassador to the US .....	Boundoukou-Latha, Paul
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Dangue-Rewaka, Denis

## Gambia, The

Head of State .....	Yahya JAMMEH
Vice President .....	Isatou NJIE-SAIDY
Sec. of State for Agriculture .....	Kanja SANNEH
Sec. of State for Communications, Information, & Technology .....	Neneh MACDOUALL-GAYE
Sec. of State for Education .....	Fatou Lamin FAYE
Sec. of State for Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Mousa BALA-GAYE
Sec. of State for Fisheries & Natural Resources .....	Yankuba TOURAY
Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Bala Garba JAHUMPA
Sec. of State for Forestry & Environment .....	Edward SINGHATEY
Sec. of State for Health & Social Welfare .....	Tamsir MBOWE
Sec. of State for Interior .....	Ousman SONKO
Sec. of State for Justice & National Assembly Affairs .....	Kebba SANYANG
Sec. of State for Local Govt. & Lands .....	Ismaila SAMBOU
Sec. of State for Tourism & Culture .....	Angela COLLEY
Sec. of State for Trade, Industry, & Employment .....	Susan WAFFA-OGOO
Sec. of State for Youth, Sports, & Religious Affairs .....	Sheikh Omar FAYE
Attorney General .....	Kebba SANYANG
Chief of Defense Staff .....	Assan SARR, <i>Lt. Col.</i>
Ambassador to the US .....	Dodou Bammy JAGNE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Crispin GREY-JOHNSON

## Georgia

President .....	Mikheil SAAKASHVILI
Speaker, Parliament .....	Nino BURJANADZE
Prime Minister .....	Zurab NOGHAIDELI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Petre TSISKARISHVILI
Min. of Culture .....	Giorgi GABASHVILI
Min. of Defense .....	Davit KEZERASHVILI
Min. of Economics & Infrastructure .....	Giorgi ARVELADZE
Min. of Education & Science .....	Kakha LOMAIA
Min. of Energy .....	Nikoloz GILAURO
Min. of Environment .....	David TKESHELASHVILI
Min. of Finance .....	Aleko ALEXISHVILI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Gela BEZHUASHVILI
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Lado CHIPASHVILI
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Vano MERABISHVILI
Min. of Justice .....	Gia KAVTARADZE
Min. of Refugees .....	Giorgi KHEVIASHVILI
State Min. for Conflict Resolution .....	Merab ANTADZE
State Min. for Euro-Atlantic Integration .....	Giorgi BARAMIDZE
State Min. for National Reconciliation .....	Zinaida BESTAYEVA
State Min. for Small & Medium-Size Businesses .....	Kakha BENDUKIDZE
Prosecutor General .....	Zurab ADEISHVILI
Sec., National Security Council .....	Kote KEMULARIA
Chmn., National Bank .....	Roman GOTSIRIDZE
Ambassador to the US .....	Vasil SIKHARULIDZE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Irakli ALASANIA

## Germany

President .....	Horst KOEHLER
Chancellor .....	Angela MERKEL
Vice Chancellor .....	Franz MUENTEFERING
Min. for Consumer Protection & Agriculture .....	Horst SEEHOFER
Min. of Defense .....	Franz Josef JUNG
Min. for Economic Cooperation & Development .....	Heide Marie WIECZOREK-ZEUL
Min. for Economics & Technology .....	Michael GLOS
Min. for Education & Research .....	Annette SCHAVAN
Min. for Environment & Nuclear Safety .....	Sigmar GABRIEL

## Germany (continued)

Min. for Family, Seniors, Women, & Youth .....	Ursula VON DER LEYEN
Min. of Finance .....	Peer STEINBRUECK
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Frank-Walter STEINMEIER
Min. for Health .....	Ulla SCHMIDT
Min. of Interior .....	Wolfgang SCHAEUBLE
Min. of Justice .....	Brigitte ZYPRIES
Min. for Labor & Social Security .....	Franz MUENTEFERING
Min. for Transportation, Construction, & Housing .....	Wolfgang TIEFENSEE
Min. Without Portfolio & Chancellery Chief .....	Thomas DE MAIZIERE
Pres., German Federal Bank .....	Axel A. WEBER
Ambassador to the US .....	Klaus SCHARIOTH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Thomas MATUSSEK

## Ghana

President .....	John Agyekum KUFUOR
Vice President .....	Aliu MAHAMA, <i>Alhaji</i>
Senior Minister .....	J. H. MENSAH
Min. of Aviation .....	Gloria AKUFFO
Min. of Communications .....	Mile OQUAYE
Min. of Defense .....	Kwame ADDO-KUFUOR
Min. of Education, Science, & Sports .....	Papa Owusu ANKOMAH
Min. of Energy .....	Joseph Kofi ADDA
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning .....	Kwadwo BAAH-WIREDU
Min. of Fisheries .....	Gladys ASMAH
Min. of Food & Agriculture .....	Ernest DEBRAH
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Nana AKUFO-ADDO
Min. of Health .....	Courage QUASHIGAH, <i>Maj. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Information & National Orientation .....	Kwamena BARTELS
Min. of Interior .....	Albert KAN-DAPAAH
Min. of Justice .....	Joe GHARTEY
Min. of Lands, Forestry, & Mines .....	Dominic FOBIH
Min. of Local Govt., Rural Development, & Environment .....	Stephen ASAMOAH-BOATENG
Min. of Manpower, Youth, & Employment .....	Boniface SADDIQUE
Min. of National Security .....	Francis POKU
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Felix Owusu ADJAPONG
Min. of Ports & Railways .....	C. Ameyaw AKUMFI
Min. for Public Sector Reform .....	Paa Kwesi NDUOM
Min. of Regional Integration & the New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD) .....	Nana AKUFO-ADDO
Min. of Roads & Highways .....	Richard ANANE
Min. of Science & Environment .....	Christine CHURCHER
Min. of Tourism & Diasporean Relations .....	Jake OBESTSEBI-LAMPTEY
Min. of Trade, Industry, Private Sector, & Presidential Special Initiatives ....	Alan KYEREMATEN
Min. of Transportation .....	Richard ANANE
Min. of Water Resources, Works, & Housing .....	Hackman OWUSU-AGYEMAN
Min. of Women's & Children's Affairs .....	Alima MAHAMA, <i>Hajia</i>
Min. of State in the Min. of Education, Youth, & Sports .....	Rashid BAWA
Attorney General .....	Joe GHARTEY
Governor, Bank of Ghana .....	Paul ACQUAH
Ambassador to the US .....	Fritz Kwabena POKU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nana EFFAH-APENTENG

## Greece

President .....	Karolos PAPOULIAS
Prime Minister .....	Konstandinos KARAMANLIS
Min. of Aegean & Island Politics .....	Aristotelis PAVLIDIS
Min. of Culture .....	Yeoryios VOULGARAKIS
Min. of Development .....	Demetris SIOUFAS

### Greece (continued)

Min. of Employment & Social Protection .....	Savvas TSITOURIDIS
Min. of Environment, Physical Planning, & Public Works .....	Yeoryios SOUFLIAS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Theodora BAKOYIANNI
Min. of Health & Social Solidarity .....	Dimitrios AVRAMOPOULOS
Min. of Interior .....	Prokopis PAVLOPOULOS
Min. of Justice .....	Anastasios PAPALIGOURAS
Min. of Macedonia & Thrace .....	Yeoryios KALANTZIS
Min. of Merchant Marine .....	Manolis KEFALOYIANNIS
Min. of National Defense .....	Evangelos-Vassilios MEIMARAKIS
Min. of National Economy & Finance .....	Yeoryios ALOGOSKOUFIS
Min. of National Education & Religions .....	Marietta YIANNAKOU-KOUTSIKOU
Min. of Public Order .....	Vyron POLYDORAS
Min. of Rural Development & Foods .....	Evangelos BASIAKOS
Min. of Tourism .....	Fani PALLI-PETRALIA
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Mihalis LIAPIS
Min. of State in Charge of Communication .....	Theodoros ROUSSOPOULOS
Governor, Bank of Greece .....	Nikos GARGANAS
Ambassador to the US .....	Alexandros MALLIAS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Adamandios VASILAKIS

### Grenada

Governor General .....	Daniel WILLIAMS
Prime Minister .....	Keith MITCHELL
Min. of Agriculture, Lands, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Clarice CHARLES
Min. of Communications .....	Gregory BOWEN
Min. of Works, Public Utilities, & Transport .....	Gregory BOWEN
Min. of Education .....	Augustine JOHN
Min. of Finance, Trade, & Planning .....	Anthony BOATSWAIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of Health & Environment .....	Clarice MODESTE-CURWEN
Min. of Housing, Social Services, Culture, & Cooperatives .....	Brian MCQUEEN
Min. of Implementation .....	Joslyn WHITEMAN
Min. of Information .....	Keith MITCHELL
Min. of International Trade .....	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of Labor .....	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of Labor & Local Affairs .....	Lawrence JOSEPH
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of Local Government (Carriacou & Petit Martinique Affairs) .....	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of Mobilization .....	Keith MITCHELL
Min. of National Security .....	Keith MITCHELL
Min. of Tourism, Civil Aviation, Women's Affairs, Social Security, & Culture .....	Brenda HOOD
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Community Development .....	Adrian MITCHELL
Attorney General .....	Elvin NIMROD
Ambassador to the US .....	Denis ANTOINE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ruth Elizabeth ROUSE

### Guatemala

Pres. ....	Oscar BERGER Perdomo
Vice Pres. ....	Eduardo STEIN Barillas
Min. of Agriculture .....	Bernardo de Jesus LOPEZ Figueroa
Min. of Communication & Public Works .....	Francisco UNDA
Min. of Culture & Sports .....	Manuel SALAZAR Tezaguic
Min. of Defense .....	Ronaldo Cecilio LEIVA Rodriguez, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy .....	Luis Oscar ESTRADA
Min. of Education .....	Maria ACENA del Carmen
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Carmen URIZAR
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Juan Mario DARY Fuentes

## Guatemala (continued)

Min. of External Relations .....	Gert ROSENTHAL Koenigsberger
Min. of Finance .....	Hugo BETETA
Min. of Government .....	Adela Camacho Sinibaldi de TORREBIARTE
Min. of Labor .....	Jorge GALLARDO
Min. of Public Health & Social Assistance .....	Alfredo PRIVADO
Attorney Gen. ....	Juan Luis FLORIDO
Solicitor Gen. ....	Luis Alfonso ROSALES
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Jorge Raul ARROYAVE Reyes
Pres., Bank of Guatemala .....	Maria Antonieta del Cid de BONILLA
Ambassador to the US .....	Guillermo CASTILLO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jorge SKINNER-KLEE Arenales

## Guinea

Pres. ....	Lansana CONTE, <i>Gen.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Lansana KOUYATE
Min. of Agriculture & Animal Husbandry .....	Jean-Paul SARR
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Small & Medium-Scale Enterprise .....	Kazaliou BALDE
Min. of Communication .....	Boubacar Yacine DIALLO
Min. of Defense .....	
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Madikaba CAMARA
Min. of Employment & Public Admin. ....	Pierrette TOLNO
Min. of Environment .....	Mamadou KEITA
Min. of Fishing & Aquaculture .....	Ibrahima Sory TOURE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mamady CONDE
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Ahmed Tidiane SOUARE
Min. of Intl. Cooperation .....	Fatoumata Kaba SIDIBE
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Alseny Rene GOMEZ
Min. of Mining, Geology, & Environment .....	Ousmane SYLLA
Min. of Planning .....	
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	Camara Aminatou BARRY
Min. of Pre-University & Civic Education .....	Mamadou Bhoie BARRY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Health .....	Amara CISSEE
Min. of Public Works .....	Banha SIDIBE
Min. of Security .....	Fode Shapo TOURE
Min. of Social Affairs & Promotion of Women & Children .....	Fatou Sike CAMARA
Min. of Technical Teaching & Professional Training .....	Yazora SOROPOGUI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization .....	El Hadj Moussa SOLANO
Min. of Tourism, Hotels, & Handicrafts .....	Eric Benjamin COLLE
Min. of Transportation .....	Alpha Ibrahim KIERA
Min. of Urban Planning & Housing .....	Blaise Ouo FOROMOU
Min. of Water Power & Energy .....	Thierno Habib DIALLO
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture .....	Kiridi BANGOURA
Min. at the Presidency for Economic & Financial Control .....	Mamadou DOUMBOUYA
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Oury Bailo BAH
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	
Governor, Central Bank .....	Mohamed Alkhaly DAFPE
Charge d'Affaires .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Alpha Ibrahima SOW

## Guinea-Bissau

President .....	Joao Bernardo VIEIRA
Prime Minister .....	Aristides GOMES
Min. of Administrative Reform .....	Jose Braima DAFE
Min. of Agriculture & Agricultural Development .....	Sola N'Quilin NA BITCHITA
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tradecrafts .....	Pascoal Batica DOMINGOS
Min. of Defense .....	Helder PROENCA
Min. of Economy .....	Issufo SANHA
Min. of Energy .....	Augustus POQUENA

## Guinea-Bissau (continued)

Min. of Finance .....	Vitor MANDINGA
Min. of Fisheries & Maritime Economy .....	Abdu MANE
Min. of Foreign Affairs, International Cooperation, & Communities .....	Antonio Isaac MONTEIRO
Min. of Health .....	Odete SEMEDO
Min. of Interior .....	Dionisio CABI
Min. of International Cooperation .....	Tibna Nawana SAMBA
Min. of Justice .....	Namuano Dias GOMES
Min. of National Education & Higher Education .....	Tcherno DJALO
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Aristides Ocante DA SILVA
Min. of Planning & Regional Integration .....	Purna BIA
Min. of Public Health .....	Antonia Mendes TEIXEIRA
Min. of Public Order .....	Baciro DABO
Min. of Public Works .....	Carlos COSTA
Min. of Public Works, Construction, & Urbanism .....	Carlitos BARAI
Min. of Social Communication .....	Joao DE BARROS
Min. of Social Communication & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Rui Dia DE SOUSA
Min. of Social Solidarity, Family, & Poverty Eradication .....	Eugenia Araujo SALDANHA
Min. of Territorial Administration .....	Braima EMBALO
Min. of Tourism & Order of the Territory .....	Francisco Conduto DE PINA
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	Admiro Nelson BELO
Min. of Treasury .....	Jose DJO
Min. of Veterans .....	Nhasse NA MAN
Min. of Youth, Culture, & Sports .....	Mario MARTINS
Ambassador to the United States .....	
Permanent Rep. to the UN, New York .....	Alfredo Lopes CABRAL

## Guyana

President .....	Bharrat JAGDEO
Prime Minister .....	Samuel HINDS
First Vice President .....	
Second Vice President .....	Reepu Daman PERSAUD
Min. in the Office of the Pres. (Foreign Affairs) .....	Rudolph INSANALLY
Min. in the Office of the Pres. (Public Service) .....	George FUNG-ON
Min. of Agriculture .....	Robert PERSAUD
Min. of Amerindian Affairs .....	Carolyn RODRIGUES
Min. of Economic Planning .....	
Min. of Education .....	Shaik BAKSH
Min. of Finance .....	Ashni SINGH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Fisheries, Crops, & Livestock .....	
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Rudolph INSANALLY
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Henry JEFFREY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Health .....	Leslie RAMSAMMY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Clement ROHEE
Min. of Housing & Water .....	Harrinarine NAWBATT
Min. of Human Services & Social Security .....	Priya MANICKCHANG
Min. of Information .....	
Min. of Labor .....	Manzoor NADIR
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Doodnauth SINGH
Min. of Local Government .....	Kellawan LALL
Min. of Marine Resources .....	
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Reepu Daman PERSAUD
Min. of Public Service Management .....	Jennifer WESTFORD, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works .....	Samuel HINDS
Min. of Tourism, Industry, & Commerce .....	Manniram PRASHAD
Min. of Transport, Communication, & Hydraulics .....	Robeson BENN
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Frank ANTHONY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. Within Local Govt. .....	Clinton COLLYMORE
Head, Presidential Secretariat .....	Roger LUNCHEON
Attorney General .....	Doodnauth SINGH



## Guyana (continued)

Governor, Bank of Guyana .....	Dolly S. SINGH
Ambassador to the US .....	Bayney KARRAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Rudolph INSANALLY

## Haiti

President .....	Rene Garcia PREVAL
Prime Minister .....	Jacques-Edouard ALEXIS
Min. of Agriculture, Natural Resources, & Rural Development .....	Francois SEVERIN
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Magguy DURCE
Min. of Culture & Communication .....	Daniel ELIE
Min. of the Economy & Finance .....	Daniel DORSAINVIL
Min. of Education & Professional Training .....	Gabriel BIEN-AIME
Min. of Environment .....	Jean-Marie Claude GERMAIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Worship .....	Jean Reynald CLERISME
Min. of Haitians Living Abroad .....	Jean GENEUS
Min. of Interior & Territorial Collectivities .....	Paul Antoine BIEN-AIME
Min. of Justice & Public Security .....	Rene MAGLOIRE
Min. of Planning & External Cooperation .....	Jean-Max BELLERIVE
Min. of Public Health & Population .....	Robert AUGUSTE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works, Transport, & Communications .....	Frantz VERELA
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Gerald GERMAIN
Min. of Tourism .....	Patrick DELATOUR
Min. of Women's Affairs & Rights .....	Marie-Laurence Jocelyn LASSEGUE
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Civic Action .....	Fritz BELIZAIRE
Ministerial Delegate to the Prime Min. in Charge of Relations With Parliament .....	Joseph JASMIN
Sec. of State for Agriculture .....	Joanas GUAY
Sec. of State for Finance .....	Sylvain LAFALAISE
Sec. of State for Judicial Reform .....	Daniel JEAN
Sec. of State for Literacy .....	Carol JOSEPH
Sec. of State for Public Security .....	Luc Eucher JOSEPH
Ambassador to the US .....	Raymond JOSEPH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Leo MERORES

## Holy See (Vatican City)

Supreme Pontiff, Roman Catholic Church .....	BENEDICT XVI, <i>Pope</i>
Secretary of State .....	Tarcisio BERTONE, <i>Cardinal</i>
Secretary for Relations With States .....	Dominique MAMBERTI, <i>Archbishop</i>
Papal Nuncio to the US .....	Pietro SAMBI, <i>Archbishop</i>
Permanent Observer to the UN, New York .....	Celestino MIGLIORE, <i>Archbishop</i>

## Honduras

President .....	Manuel ZELAYA Rosales
Vice Pres. ....	Elvin Ernesto SANTOS Ordonez
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Hector HERNANDEZ
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Sports .....	Rodolfo PASTOR
Min. of Defense .....	Aristides MEJIA
Min. of Education .....	Rafael PINEDA PONCE
Min. of Finance .....	Rebeca SANTOS
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Milton JIMENEZ Puerto
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Lizzi AZCONA
Min. of Government & Justice .....	Jorge Arturo REINA
Min. of Labor .....	Ricci MONCADA
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Mayra MEJIA del Cid
Min. of the Presidency .....	Yani ROSENTHAL
Min. of Public Employees' Retirement & Pension (INJUPEMP) .....	Lucio IZAGUIRRE
Min. of Public Health .....	Orison VELASQUEZ

## Honduras (continued)

Min. of Public Works, Transportation, & Housing .....	Jose Rosario BONANO
Min. of Public Security .....	Alvaro Antonio ROMERO Salgado
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Miriam MEJIA
Min. of Tourism .....	Ricardo MARTINEZ
Min. Without Portfolio (housing sector) .....	Hector BRICENO
Pres., Central Bank .....	Gabriella NUNEZ de Reyes
Ambassador to the US .....	Norman GARCIA Paz
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ivan ROMERO-MARTINEZ

## Hungary

President .....	Laszlo SOLYOM
Prime Minister .....	Ferenc GYURCSANY
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Jozsef GRAF
Min. of Defense .....	Imre SZEKERES
Min. of Economics & Transportation .....	Janos KOKA
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Istvan HILLER
Min. of Environmental Protection & Water Management .....	Miklos PERSANYI
Min. of Finance .....	Janos VERES
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Kinga GONCZ
Min. of Health .....	Lajos MOLNAR
Min. of Justice & Law Enforcement .....	Jozsef PETRETEI
Min. for Local Government & Regional Development .....	Monika LAMPERTH
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor .....	Peter KISS
Min. in Charge of the Prime Minister's Office .....	Gyorgy SZILVASY
Pres., Hungarian National Bank .....	Zsigmond JARAI
Ambassador to the US .....	Andras SIMONYI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Laszlo MOLNAR

## Iceland

President .....	Olafur GRIMSSON
Prime Minister .....	Geir H. HAARDE
Min. of Agriculture .....	Gudni AGUSTSSON
Min. of Communication .....	Sturla BODVARSSON
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Thorgeður Katrín GUNNARSDOTTIR
Min. of Environment & Nordic Cooperation.....	Jonina BJARTMARZ
Min. of Finance .....	Arni M. MATHIESEN
Min. of Fisheries .....	Einar K. GUDFINNSSON
Min. of Foreign Affairs & External Trade .....	Valgerður SVERRISDOTTIR
Min. of Health & Social Security .....	Siv FRIDLEIFSDOTTIR
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Jon SIGURDSSON
Min. of Justice & Church Affairs .....	Bjorn BJARNASON
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Magnus STEFANSSON
Dir., Central Bank of Iceland .....	David ODDSSON
Ambassador to the US .....	Helgi AGUSTSSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Hjalmar HANNESSON

## India

Pres. ....	Abdul KALAM
Vice Pres. ....	Bhairon Singh SHEKHAWAT
Prime Min. ....	Manmohan SINGH
Principal Sec. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	T. K. A. NAIR
National Security Adviser .....	M. K. NARAYANAN
Dep. Chmn., Planning Commission .....	Montek Singh AHLUWALIA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Sharad PAWAR
Min. of Agro & Rural Industries .....	Mahavir PRASAD
Min. of Chemicals & Fertilizers .....	Ram Vilas PASWAN

## India (continued)

Min. of Coal .....	
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Kamal NATH
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Dayanidhi MARAN
Min. of Company Affairs .....	Prem Chand GUPTA
Min. of Consumer Affairs, Food, & Public Admin. ....	Sharad PAWAR
Min. of Culture .....	Jaipal REDDY
Min. of Defense .....	A. K. ANTONY
Min. of Development of Northeastern Region .....	Paty Ripple KYNDIAH
Min. of Earth Sciences .....	Kapil SIBAL
Min. of Environment & Forests .....	A. RAJA
Min. of External Affairs .....	Pranab MUKHERJEE
Min. of Finance .....	Palaniappan CHIDAMBARAM
Min. of Health & Family Welfare .....	Anbumani RAMADOSS
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Shivraj PATIL
Min. of Human Resource Development .....	Arjun SINGH
Min. of Information & Broadcasting .....	Priyaranjan DASMUNSI
Min. of Law & Justice .....	Hans Raj BHARDWAJ
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Mani Shankar AIYAR
Min. of Mines .....	Sis Ram OLA
Min. of Minority Affairs .....	A. R. ANTULAY
Min. of Overseas Indian Affairs .....	Vayalar RAVI
Min. of Panchayati Raj .....	Mani Shankar AIYAR
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Priyaranjan DASMUNSI
Min. of Petroleum & Natural Gas .....	Murli DEORA
Min. of Power .....	Sushil Kumar SHINDE
Min. of Railways .....	Laloo Prasad YADAV
Min. of Rural Development .....	Raghuvansh Prasad SINGH
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Kapil SIBAL
Min. of Shipping, Road Transport, & Highways .....	T. R. BAALU
Min. of Small-Scale Industries .....	Mahavir PRASAD
Min. of Social Justice & Empowerment .....	Meira KUMAR
Min. of Steel .....	Ram Vilas PASWAN
Min. of Textiles .....	Shankersinh VAGHELA
Min. of Tourism & Culture .....	Ambika SONI
Min. of Tribal Affairs .....	Paty Ripple KYNDIAH
Min. of Urban Development .....	Jaipal REDDY
Min. of Water Resources .....	Saif-u-Din SOZ
Min. of Youth Affairs & Sports .....	Mani Shankar AIYAR
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Civil Aviation .....	Praful PATEL
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Food Processing Industries .....	Subodh Kant SAHAY
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Heavy Industries & Public Enterprises .....	Santosh Mohan DEV
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Labor & Employment .....	Oscar FERNANDES
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Nonconventional Energy Sources ....	Vilas MUTTEMWAR
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Statistics & Program Implementation .....	G. K. VASAN
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Urban Employment & Poverty Alleviation .....	Mumari SELJA
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Women & Child Development .....	Renuka CHOWDHURY
Governor, Reserve Bank of India .....	Y. Venugopal REDDY
Ambassador to the US .....	Ranendra SEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nirupam SEN

## Indonesia

President .....	Susilo Bambang YUDHOYONO
Vice President .....	Muhammad Yusuf KALLA
Coordinating Min. for Economic Affairs .....	BOEDIONO
Coordinating Min. for the People's Welfare .....	Aburizal BAKRIE
Coordinating Min. for Political, Legal, & Security Affairs .....	WIDODO Adi Sutjipto

## Indonesia (continued)

Min. of Agriculture .....	Anton APRIYANTONO
Min. for Communication & Information .....	Sofyan A. DJALIL
Min. for Cooperatives & Small & Medium Enterprises .....	Suryadharma ALI
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Jero WACIK
Min. of Defense .....	Juwono SUDARSONO
Min. for the Development of Disadvantaged Regions .....	SYAIFULLAH Yusuf
Min. of Education .....	Bambang SUDIBYO
Min. for Energy & Mineral Resources .....	PURNOMO Yusgiantoro
Min. for the Environment .....	Rachmat WITOELAR
Min. of Finance .....	SRI MULYANI Indrawati
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Noer Hasan WIRAJUDA
Min. of Forestry .....	M. S. KABAN
Min. of Health .....	Siti Fadilah SUPARI
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Muhammad MA'RUF
Min. of Industry .....	Andung NITIMIHARJA
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	HAMID Awaluddin
Min. of Manpower & Transmigration .....	Fahmi IDRIS
Min. of Maritime Affairs & Fisheries .....	Freddy NUMBERI
Min. for National Development Planning .....	Paskah SUZETTA
Min. for People's Housing .....	Mohammad Yusuf ASYARI
Min. of Public Works .....	Joko KIRMANTO
Min. of Religion .....	Muhammad Maftuh BASYUNI
Min. of Research & Technology .....	KUSMAYANTO Kadiman
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Bachtiar CHAMSYAH
Min. for State Apparatus Reform .....	Taufiq EFFENDI
Min. for State-Owned Enterprises .....	SUGIHARTO
Min. of Trade .....	Mari Elka PANGESTU
Min. of Transportation .....	Hatta RAJASA
Min. for Women's Empowerment .....	Meutia Farida HATTA Swasono
Min. for Youth & Sports .....	Adhyaksa DAULT
Attorney General .....	Abdul Rahman SALEH
Cabinet Secretary .....	Sudi SILALAH
State Secretary .....	Yusril Izha MAHENDRA
Director, State Intelligence Agency (BIN) (Acting) .....	Said Ali AS'AT
Governor, Bank Indonesia .....	Burhanuddin ABDULLAH
Ambassador to the US .....	SUDJADNAN Parnohadiningrat
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Rezlan Ishar JENIE

## Iran—NDE

Supreme Leader .....	Ali Hoseini-KHAMENEI, <i>Ayatollah</i>
Pres. ....	Mahmud AHMADI-NEJAD
Speaker of the Islamic Consultative Assembly (Majles) .....	Qolam Ali HADAD-ADEL
Sec. of the Cabinet .....	Masud ZARIBAFAN
First Vice Pres. ....	Parviz DAVUDI
Vice Pres. for Atomic Energy .....	Qolam Reza AQAZADEH-Khoi
Vice Pres. for Cultural Heritage & Tourism .....	Esfandiar Rahim MASHAIE
Vice Pres. for Environmental Protection .....	Fatemeh JAVADI
Vice Pres. for Legal & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Ahmad MUSAVI
Vice Pres. for Management & Planning .....	Farhad RAHBAR
Vice Pres. for Martyrs & War Veterans Affairs .....	Hosein DEHQAN
Vice Pres. for Physical Education .....	Mohammad ALI-ABADI
Min. of Agricultural Jihad .....	Mohammad Reza ESKANDARI
Min. of Commerce .....	Masud MIR-KAZEMI
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Mohammad SOLEIMANI
Min. of Cooperatives .....	Mohammad NAZEMI-Ardakani
Min. of Defense & Armed Forces Logistics .....	Mostafa Mohammad NAJAR
Min. of Economic Affairs & Finance .....	Davud DANESH-JAFARI
Min. of Education .....	Mahmud FARSHIDI
Min. of Energy .....	Parviz FATAH

### Iran—NDE (continued)

Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Manuchehr MOTAKI
Min. of Health .....	Kamran BAQERI-LANKARANI
Min. of Housing & Development .....	Mohammad SAIDI-KIA
Min. of Industries & Mines .....	Ali Reza TAHMASBI
Min. of Intelligence & Security .....	Qolam Hosein MOHSENI-EJEI
Min. of Interior .....	Mostafa PUR-MOHAMMADI
Min. of Islamic Culture & Guidance .....	Mohammad Hosein SAFAR-HARANDI
Min. of Justice .....	Qolam Husein ELHAM
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Mohammad JAHROMI
Min. of Petroleum .....	Kazem VAZIRI-Hamaneh
Min. of Roads & Transportation .....	Mohammad RAHMATI
Min. of Science, Research, & Technology .....	Mohammad Mehdi ZAHEDI
Min. of Welfare & Social Security .....	Parviz KAZEMI
Governor, Central Bank of Iran .....	Ebrahim SHEIBANI
Head of Interest Section in the US .....	Ali JAZINI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mohammad Javad ZARIF-Khonsari

### Iraq

President .....	Jalal TALABANI
Vice Pres. ....	Adil ABD AL-MAHDI
Vice Pres. ....	Tariq al-HASHIMI
Prime Minister .....	Nuri al-MALIKI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Barham SALIH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Salam al-ZUBAI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Yuarib Nadhim al-ABUDI
Min. of Communications .....	Muhammad Tawfiq ALLAWI
Min. of Culture .....	Asad Kamal al-HASHIMI
Min. of Defense .....	Abd al-Qadir al-MUFRIJI
Min. of Displacement & Migration .....	Abd al-Samad SULTAN
Min. of Education .....	Khudayr al-KHUZAI
Min. of Electricity .....	Karim Wahid al-HASAN
Min. of Environment .....	Nermin OTHMAN
Min. of Finance .....	Bayan JABR
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Hoshiyar Mahmud ZEBARI
Min. of Health .....	Ali al-SHAMMARI
Min. of Higher Education .....	Abid Dhiyab al-UJAYLI
Min. of Housing & Construction .....	Bayan DIZAYEE
Min. of Human Rights .....	Wijdan Mikhail SALIM
Min. of Industry & Minerals .....	Fawzi al-HARIRI
Min. of Interior .....	Jawad al-BULANI
Min. of Justice .....	Hashim al-SHIBLI
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Mahmud Muhammad Jawad al-RADI
Min. of Municipalities & Public Works .....	Riyadh GHARIB
Min. of Oil .....	Husayn al-SHAHRISTANI
Min. of Planning .....	Ali BABAN
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Raid Fahmi JAHID
Min. of Trade .....	Abd al-Falah al-SUDANI
Min. of Transportation (Acting) .....	Yuarib Nadhim al-ABUDI
Min. of Water Resources .....	Latif RASHID
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Jasim Muhammad JAFAR
Min. of State for Civil Society Affairs .....	Adil al-ASADI
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Rafi al-ISSAWI
Min. of State for National Assembly .....	Safa al-Din al-SAFI
Min. of State for National Dialogue .....	Akram al-HAKIM
Min. of State for National Security .....	Shirwan al-WAILI
Min. of State for Provinces .....	Saad Tahir Abd Khalaf al-HASHIMI
Min. of State for Tourism & Antiquities .....	Liwa SUMAYSIM
Min. of State for Women's Affairs .....	Fatin Abd al-RAHMAN
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Ali Muhammad AHMAD

## Iraq (continued)

Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Hasan Radhi Kazim al-SARI
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Muhammad Abbas al-URAYBI
Governor, Central Bank of Iraq .....	Sinan al-SHABIBI
Ambassador to the US .....	Samir Shakir al-SUMAYDI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Hamid al-BAYATI

## Ireland

President .....	Mary MCALEESE
Prime Minister .....	Bertie AHERN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Michael MCDOWELL
Min. for Agriculture & Food .....	Mary COUGHLAN
Min. for Arts, Sport, & Tourism .....	John O'DONOGHUE
Min. for Communications, Marine, & Natural Resources .....	Noel DEMPSEY
Min. for Community, Rural, & Gaeltacht Affairs .....	Eamon O'CUIV
Min. for Defense .....	Willie O'DEA
Min. for Education & Science .....	Mary HANAFIN
Min. for Enterprise, Trade, & Employment .....	Micheal MARTIN
Min. for Environment, Heritage, & Local Government .....	Dick ROCHE
Min. for Finance .....	Brian COWEN
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Dermot AHERN
Min. for Health & Children .....	Mary HARNEY
Min. for Justice, Equality, & Law Reform .....	Michael MCDOWELL
Min. for Social & Family Affairs .....	Seamus BRENNAN
Min. for Transport .....	Martin CULLEN
Attorney General .....	Rory BRADY
Governor, Central Bank of Ireland .....	John HURLEY
Ambassador to the US .....	Noel FAHEY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	David COONEY

## Israel

*The Prime Minister automatically assumes any ministerial position vacated until the official appointment of another minister.*

Pres. (Acting) .....	Dalia ITZIK
Prime Min. ....	Ehud OLMERT
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Tzipora "Tzipi" LIVNI
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Shalom SIMHON
Min. of Communications .....	Ariel ATIAS
Min. of Defense .....	Amir PERETZ
Min. for Development of the Negev & Galilee .....	Shimon PERES
Min. of Education .....	Yael "Yuli" TAMIR
Min. of Environment .....	Gideon EZRA
Min. of Finance .....	Avraham HERSCHSON
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Tzipora "Tzipi" LIVNI
Min. of Health .....	Yaacov BEN YIZRI
Min. of Housing & Construction .....	Meir SHEETRIT
Min. of Immigrant Absorption .....	Zeev BOIM
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Labor .....	Eliyahu YISHAI
Min. of Interior .....	Roni BAR-ON
Min. of Internal (Public) Security .....	Avraham DICHTER
Min. of Justice .....	Daniel FRIEDMANN
Min. of National Infrastructures .....	Binyamin BEN ELIEZER
Min. for Pensioner Affairs .....	Rafael "Rafi" EITAN
Min. in Charge of Religious Affairs in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Yitzhak COHEN
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Yitzhak HERZOG
Min. of Science, Culture, & Sport .....	Ghalib MAJADILAH
Min. of Strategic Affairs .....	Avigdor LIEBERMAN
Min. of Tourism .....	Yitzhak AHARONOVICH
Min. of Transportation & Road Safety .....	Shaul MOFAZ

## Israel (continued)

Min. Without Portfolio .....	Eitan CABEL
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Yitzhak COHEN
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Yaacov EDRI
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Meshulam NAHARI
Attorney Gen. ....	Menachem MAZUZ
Governor, Bank of Israel .....	Stanley FISCHER
Ambassador to the US .....	Salai MERIDOR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Danny GILLERMAN

## Italy

Pres. ....	Giorgio NAPOLITANO
Prime Min. ....	Romano PRODI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Massimo D'ALEMA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Francesco RUTELLI
Under Sec. for the Cabinet .....	Enrico LETTA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Paolo DE CASTRO
Min. of Communications .....	Paolo GENTILONI Silveri
Min. of Cultural Heritage .....	Francesco RUTELLI
Min. of Defense .....	Arturo PARISI
Min. of Economic Development .....	Pierluigi BERSANI
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Tommaso PADOA-SCHIOPPA
Min. of Education .....	Giuseppe FIORONI
Min. of Environment .....	Alfonso PECORARO SCANIO
Min. of Equal Opportunity .....	Barbara POLLASTRINI
Min. of Family Policy .....	Rosy BINDI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Massimo D'ALEMA
Min. of Govt. Programs .....	Giulio SANTAGATA
Min. of Health .....	Livia TURCO
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Antonio DI PIETRO
Min. of Interior .....	Giuliano AMATO
Min. of Intl. Trade & European Affairs .....	Emma BONINO
Min. of Justice .....	Clemente MASTELLA
Min. of Labor .....	Cesare DAMIANO
Min. of Public Works & Innovation .....	Luigi NICOLAIS
Min. of Regional Affairs .....	Linda LANZILOTTA
Min. of Relations With Parliament & Reform .....	Vannino CHITI
Min. of Social Welfare .....	Paolo FERRERO
Min. of Transportation .....	Alessandro BIANCHI
Min. of Universities & Research .....	Fabio MUSSI
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Giovanna MELANDRI
Pres. of the Chamber of Deputies .....	Fausto BERTINOTTI
Pres. of the Senate .....	Franco MARINI
Governor, Bank of Italy .....	Mario DRAGHI
Ambassador to the US .....	Giovanni CASTELLANETA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Marcello SPATAFORA

## Jamaica

Governor General .....	Kenneth HALL
Prime Minister .....	Portia SIMPSON-MILLER
Min. of Agriculture & Land .....	Roger CLARKE
Min. of Defense .....	Portia SIMPSON-MILLER
Min. of Education & Youth .....	Maxine HENRY-WILSON
Min. of Finance & Planning .....	Omar DAVIES
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Foreign Trade.....	Anthony HYLTON
Min. of Health .....	Horace DALLEY
Min. of Housing, Transport, & Works .....	Robert PICKERSGILL
Min. of Industry, Science, & Technology (With Energy) .....	Phillip PAULWELL
Min. of Information & Development .....	Portia SIMPSON-MILLER

## Jamaica (continued)

Min. of Justice .....	A. J. NICHOLSON
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Derrick KELLIER
Min. of Local Government & Environment .....	Dean PEART
Min. of National Security .....	Peter PHILLIPS
Min. of Sports .....	Portia SIMPSON-MILLER
Min. of Tourism, Entertainment, & Culture .....	Aloun N' dombet ASSAMBA
Attorney General .....	A. J. NICHOLSON
Governor, Central Bank .....	Derick LATIBEAUDIÈRE
Ambassador to the US .....	Gordon SHIRLEY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Stafford NEIL

## Japan

Emperor .....	AKIHITO
Prime Min. ....	Shinzo ABE
Chief Cabinet Sec. ....	Yasuhisa SHIOZAKI
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Toshikatsu MATSUOKA
Min. of Defense .....	Fumio KYUMA
Min. of Economy, Trade, & Industry .....	Akira AMARI
Min. of Education, Culture, Sports, Science, & Technology .....	Bunmei IBUKI
Min. of Environment .....	Masatoshi WAKABAYASHI
Min. of Finance .....	Koji OMI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Taro ASO
Min. of Health, Labor, & Welfare .....	Hakuo YANAGISAWA
Min. of Internal Affairs & Communications .....	Yoshihide SUGA
Min. of Justice .....	Jinen NAGASE
Min. of Land, Infrastructure, & Transport .....	Tetsuzo FUYUSHIBA
State Min. for Disaster Management .....	Kensei MIZOTE
State Min. for Economic & Fiscal Policy .....	Hiroko OTA
State Min. for Financial Services .....	Yuji YAMAMOTO
State Min. for Okinawa & Northern Territories Affairs, Science & Technology Policy, Innovation, Gender Equality, Social Affairs, & Food Safety .....	Sanae TAKAICHI
State Min. for Privatization of the Postal Services .....	Yoshihide SUGA
State Min. for Regulatory Reform, Admin. Reform, Civil Service Reform, & Regional Revitalization .....	Yoshimi WATANABE
Chmn., National Public Safety Commission .....	Kensei MIZOTE
Governor, Bank of Japan .....	Toshihiko FUKUI
Ambassador to the US .....	Ryozo KATO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kenzo OSHIMA

## Jordan

King .....	ABDALLAH II
Prime Min. ....	Marouf al-BAKHIT
Deputy Prime Min. ....	Ziad FARIZ
Min. of Agriculture .....	Mustafa QURUNFILAH
Min. of Awqaf & Islamic Affairs .....	Abdul Fatah SALAH
Min. of Culture .....	Adel TOWEISI
Min. of Defense .....	Marouf Suleiman BAKHIT
Min. of Education .....	Khaled TOUQAN
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources .....	Khalid SHREIDAH
Min. of the Environment .....	Khalid Al IRANI
Min. of Finance .....	Ziad FAREIZ
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Abdelelah Al-KHATIB
Min. of Health .....	Saad Al KHARABSHEH
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Khaled TOUQAN
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Salim KHAZAILAH
Min. of Interior .....	Eid Al FAYEZ
Min. of Justice .....	Sharif Al ZUBI



## Jordan (continued)

Min. of Labor .....	Bassem Al SALEM
Min. of Municipal Affairs .....	Nader THERAT
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation .....	Suhair Al ALI
Min. of Political Development .....	Muhammad Al OURAN
Min. of Public Sector Reform .....	Muhammad THUNEIBAT
Min. of Public Works & Housing .....	Husni ABU GHEIDA
Min. of Social Development .....	Seleiman TARAWNEH
Min. of Telecommunications & Information Technology .....	Basim Al ROUSAN
Min. of Tourism & Antiquities .....	Osama Al DABBAS
Min. of Transportation .....	Saud NSEIRAT
Min. of Water & Irrigation .....	Mohamad Thafer Al ALEM
Min. of State for Developing Public Sector .....	Salem KHAZALEH
Min. of State for Legal Affairs .....	Kahlid Al-ZUBI
Min. of State for Parliamentary Affairs .....	Muhammad THUNEIBAT
Min. of State for Prime-Ministerial Affairs .....	Muhidin TOUQ
Governor, Central Bank of Jordan .....	Umayya TOUKAN
Ambassador to the US .....	ZEID Ra'ad Zeid al-Hussein, <i>Prince</i>
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Kazakhstan

President .....	Nursultan NAZARBAYEV
Prime Minister .....	Karim MASIMOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Aslan MUSIN
Min. of Agriculture .....	Akhmetzhan YESIMOV
Min. of Culture & Information .....	Yermukhmet YERTYSBAYEV
Min. of Defense .....	Daniyal AKHMETOV
Min. of Economy & Budget Planning .....	Aslan MUSIN
Min. of Education & Science .....	Zhanseit TUYMEBAYEV
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Viktor KHRAPUNOV
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources .....	Baktykozha IZMUKHAMBETOV
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	Nurlan ISKAKOV
Min. of Finance .....	Natalya KORZHOVA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Marat TAZHIN
Min. of Health .....	Anatoliy DERNOVOY
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Galym ORAZBAKOV
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Baurzhan MUKHAMEDZHANOV
Min. of Justice .....	Zagipa BALIYEVA
Min. of Labor & Social Protection .....	Gulzhana KARAGUSOVA
Min. of Tourism & Sport .....	Temirkhan DOSMUKHANBETOV
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Serik AKHMETOV
Chmn., National Bank .....	Anvar SAYDENOV
Chmn., National Security Committee (KNB) .....	Amangeldy SHABDARBAYEV
Sec., Security Council .....	Berik IMASHEV
Ambassador to the US .....	Kanat SAUDABAYEV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Yerzhan KAZIKHANOV

## Kenya

Pres. ....	Mwai KIBAKI
Vice Pres. ....	Moody AWORI
Min. for Agriculture .....	Kipruto arap KIRWA
Min. for Cooperative Development & Marketing .....	Peter Njeru NDWIGA
Min. for East African & Regional Cooperation .....	John KOECH
Min. for Education, Science, & Technology (Acting) .....	Noah WEKESA
Min. for Energy (Acting) .....	Henry OBWOCHA
Min. for Environment & Natural Resources .....	Kivutha KIBWANA
Min. for Finance .....	Amos KIMUNYA
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Raphael TUJU
Min. for Gender, Sports, Culture, & Social Services .....	Maina KAMANDA

## Kenya (continued)

Min. for Health .....	Charity Kaluki NGILU
Min. for Home Affairs .....	Moody AWORI
Min. for Housing .....	Soita SHITANDA
Min. for Information & Communications .....	Mutahi KAGWE
Min. for Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Martha KARUA
Min. for Labor & Human Resource Development .....	Newton KULUNDU, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Lands (Acting) .....	Kivutha KIBWANA
Min. for Livestock & Fisheries Development .....	Joseph Konzolo MUNYAO
Min. for Local Govt. ....	Musikari Nazi KOMBO
Min. for Planning & National Development .....	Henry OBWOCHA
Min. for Regional Development Authorities .....	Abdi Mohamed MOHAMED
Min. for Roads & Public Works .....	Simeon NYACHAE
Min. for Science & Technology .....	Noah WEKESA
Min. for Tourism & Wildlife .....	Morris DZORO
Min. for Trade & Industry .....	Mukhisa KITUYI
Min. for Transport .....	Chirau Ali MWAKWERE
Min. for Water Resources .....	Mutua KATUKU
Min. of State in the Office of the Pres. for Defense .....	Njenga KARUME
Min. of State in the Office of the Pres. for Immigration & Registration of Persons .....	Gideon KONCHELAH
Min. of State in the Office of the Pres. for Provincial Admin. & National Security .....	John Njoroge MICHUKI
Min. of State in the Office of the Pres. for Public Service .....	Moses AKARANGA
Min. of State in the Office of the Pres. for Special Programs .....	John MUNYES
Min. of State in the Office of the Vice Pres. for Home Affairs .....	
Min. of State in the Office of the Vice Pres. for National Heritage .....	Suleiman SHAKOMBO
Min. of State in the Office of the Vice Pres. for Youth Affairs .....	Mohammed KUTI
Attorney Gen. ....	Amos WAKO
Governor, Central Bank of Kenya .....	Andrew MULLEI
Ambassador to the US .....	Leonard Njogu NGAITHE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Zachary MUBURI-MUITA

## Kiribati

President .....	Atone TONG
Vice President .....	Teima ONORIO
Min. for Commerce, Industry, & Cooperatives .....	Ioteba REDFERN
Min. for Communications, Transport, & Tourism Development .....	Naatan TEEWE
Min. for Education, Youth, & Sport Development .....	Teima ONORIO
Min. for Environment, Lands, & Agricultural Development .....	Martin TOFINGA
Min. for Finance & Economic Development .....	Nabuti MWEMWENIKARAWA
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Atone TONG
Min. for Health & Medical Services .....	Natanera KIRATA
Min. for Human Resources Development .....	Bauro TONGAAI
Min. for Internal Affairs & Social Development .....	Amberoti NIKORA
Min. for the Line and Phoenix Islands .....	Tawita TEMOKU
Min. for Natural Resources Development .....	Tetabo NAKARA
Min. for Public Works & Utilities .....	James TAOM

## Korea, North—NDE

Gen. Sec., Korean Workers' Party .....	KIM Jong Il
Supreme Cdr., Korean People's Army .....	KIM Jong Il, <i>Mar.</i>
Chmn., National Defense Commission (NDC) .....	KIM Jong Il, <i>Mar.</i>
First Vice Chmn., NDC .....	JO Myong Rok, <i>VMar.</i>
Vice Chmn., NDC .....	RI Yong Mu, <i>VMar.</i>
Member, NDC .....	KIM Yong Chun, <i>VMar.</i>
Member, NDC .....	KIM Il Chol, <i>VMar.</i>
Member, NDC .....	JON Pyong Ho

## Korea, North—NDE (continued)

### Supreme People's Assembly (SPA) Presidium

Pres., SPA Presidium .....	KIM Yong Nam
Vice Pres., SPA Presidium .....	YANG Hyong Sop
Vice Pres., SPA Presidium .....	KIM Yong Dae
Honorary Vice Pres., SPA Presidium .....	PAK Song Chol
Honorary Vice Pres., SPA Presidium .....	KIM Yong Ju
Sec. Gen., SPA Presidium .....	CHOE Yong Rim
Member, SPA Presidium .....	RYU Mi Yong
Member, SPA Presidium .....	KANG Yong Sop
Member, SPA Presidium .....	HONG Sok Hyong
Member, SPA Presidium .....	RI Kwang Ho
Member, SPA Presidium .....	KIM Kyong Ho
Member, SPA Presidium .....	RYOM Sun Gil
Member, SPA Presidium .....	PAK Sun Hui
Member, SPA Presidium .....	PYON Yong Rip
Member, SPA Presidium .....	THAE Hyong Chol
Member, SPA Presidium .....	KANG Chang Uk

### Cabinet

Premier .....	PAK Pong Ju
Vice Premier .....	KWAK Pom Gi
Vice Premier .....	RO Tu Chol
Vice Premier .....	JON Sung Hun
Min. of Agriculture .....	RI Kyong Sik
Min. of Chemical Industry .....	RI Mu Yong
Min. of City Management .....	CHOE Jong Gon
Min. of Coal Industries .....	
Min. of Commerce .....	RI Yong Son
Min. of Construction & Building-Materials Industries .....	TONG Jong Ho
Min. of Crude Oil Industry .....	KO Jong Sik
Min. of Culture .....	KANG Nung Su
Min. of Education .....	KIM Yong Jin
Min. of Electronic Industry .....	O Su Yong
Min. of Extractive Industries .....	KANG Min Chol
Min. of Finance .....	MUN Il Bong
Min. of Fisheries .....	RI Song Ung
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	RIM Kyong Man
Min. of Forestry .....	SOK Kun Su
Min. of Labor .....	JONG Yong Su
Min. of Land & Environment Preservation .....	PAK Song Nam
Min. of Land & Marine Transport .....	KIM Yong Il
Min. of Light Industry .....	RI Ju O
Min. of Machine-Building Industry .....	JO Pyong Ju
Min. of Metal Industry .....	KIM Sung Hyon
Min. of People's Security .....	JU Sang Song
Min. of Post & Telecommunications .....	RYU Yong Sop
Min. of Power Industries .....	PAK Nam Chil
Min. of Procurement & Food Admin. ....	CHOE Nam Gyun
Min. of Public Health .....	CHOE Chang Sik
Min. of Railways .....	KIM Yong Sam
Min. of State Construction Control .....	PAE Tal Jun
Min. of State Inspection .....	KIM Ui Sun
Chmn., State Planning Commission .....	KIM Kwang Rin
Chmn., Physical Culture & Sports Guidance Commission .....	MUN Jae Dok
Pres., National Academy of Sciences .....	PYON Yong Rip
Pres., Central Bank .....	KIM Wan Su
Dir., Central Statistics Bureau .....	KIM Chang Su
Chief Sec. ....	KIM Yong Ho
Min. of People's Armed Forces (is not subordinate to the Cabinet) .....	KIM Il Chol, <i>VMar.</i>
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	PAK Kil Yon

## Korea, South

*The spellings of names of South Korean officials have been changed to reflect widely recognized spellings.*

Pres. ....	ROH Moo-hyun
Prime Min. ....	HAN Myeong-sook
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KIM Shin-il
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KIM Woo-sik
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KWON O-kyu
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	PARK Hong-soo
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Energy .....	KIM Young-ju
Min. of Construction & Transportation .....	
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	KIM Myong-gon
Min. of Education & Human Resources .....	KIM Shin-il
Min. of Environment .....	LEE Chi-beom
Min. of Finance & Economy .....	KWON O-kyu
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	SONG Min-soon
Min. of Gender Equality & Family .....	JANG Ha-jin
Min. of Govt. Admin. & Home Affairs .....	LEE Yong-sup
Min. of Govt. Legislation .....	KIM Sun-wook
Min. of Govt. Policy & Coordination .....	CHO Young-taek
Min. of Health & Welfare .....	RHYU Si-min
Min. of Information & Communication .....	ROH Jun-hyong
Min. of Justice .....	KIM Sung-ho
Min. of Labor .....	LEE Sang-soo
Min. of Maritime & Fisheries .....	KIM Sung-jin
Min. of National Defense .....	KIM Jang-soo
Min. of Planning & Budget .....	CHANG Byoung-wan
Min. of Science & Technology .....	KIM Woo-sik
Min. of Unification .....	LEE Jae-joung
Chmn., Board of Audit & Inspection .....	JEON Yun-churl
Chmn., Civil Service Commission .....	KWON Oh-ryong
Chmn., Korea Independent Commission Against Corruption .....	CHUNG Soung-jin
Head Commissioner, Presidential Truth Commission on Suspicious Deaths .....	HAN Sang-bum
Chmn., Fair Trade Commission .....	KANG Chul-kyu
Chmn., Financial Supervisory Commission .....	YOON Jeung-hyun
Chmn., Korean Broadcasting Commission .....	NOH Sung-dai
Chmn., Presidential Committee on the Northeast Asian Cooperation Initiative .....	LEE Su-hoon
Pres., National Human Rights Commission .....	KIM Chang-kuk
Chief of Staff, Office of the Pres. ....	LEE Byung-wan
Chief Sec. to the Pres. for National Policy, Office of the Pres. ....	BYEON Yang-kyoon
Chief Sec. to the Pres. for Unification, Foreign, & Security Policy, Office of the Pres. ....	BAEK Jong-chun
Dir., National Intelligence Service .....	KIM Man-bok
Governor, Bank of Korea .....	LEE Seong-tae
Ambassador to the US .....	LEE Tae-sik
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	CHOI Young-jin

## Kuwait

*Kuwait's cabinet resigned en masse on 4 March 2007. Prime Minister Nasir al-Muhammad al-Ahmad al-Sabah has been reappointed and will oversee the formation of a new cabinet. Technically, the current ministers compose a caretaker government.*

Amir .....	SABAH al-Ahmad al-Jabir al-Sabah
Prime Minister .....	NASIR al-Muhammad al-Ahmad al-Sabah
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	JABIR Mubarak al-Hamad al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD al-Sabah al-Salim al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ismail al-SHATTI
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Falah al-HAJIRI
Min. of Communications .....	Mauma al-MUBARAK

## Kuwait (continued)

Min. of Defense .....	JABIR Mubarak al-Hamad al-Sabah
Min. of Education & Higher Education .....	Adil al-TABTABAI
Min. of Energy & Oil .....	ALI al-Jarrah al-Sabah
Min. of Finance .....	Badr Mishari al-HUMAYDI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	MUHAMMAD al-Sabah al-Salim al-Sabah
Min. of Health .....	AHMAD al-Abdallah al-Ahmad al-Sabah
Min. of Information (Acting) .....	AHMAD al-Abdallah al-Ahmad al-Sabah
Min. of Interior .....	JABIR Mubarak al-Hamad al-Sabah
Min. of Justice .....	Abdallah Abd al-Rahman al-MATUQ
Min. of Public Works .....	Badr Nasir al-HUMAYDI
Min. of Religious Endowment & Islamic Affairs .....	Abdallah Abd al-Rahman al-MATUQ
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor .....	SABAH al-Khalid al-Hamad al-Sabah
Min. of State for Administrative Development Affairs .....	
Min. of State for Amiri Diwan Affairs .....	NASIR Sabah al-Ahmad al-Sabah
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs .....	Ismail al-SHATTI
Min. of State for Housing Affairs .....	Badr Nasir al-HUMAYDI
Min. of State for Municipality Affairs .....	Abdallah Saud al-MUHAILBI
Min. of State for National Assembly Affairs .....	Abd al-Hadi al-SALIH
Governor, Central Bank .....	SALIM Abd al-Aziz al-Sabah
Ambassador to the US .....	SALIM Abdallah al-Jabir al-Sabah
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdallah al-MURAD

## Kyrgyzstan

Pres. ....	Kurmanbek BAKIYEV
Prime Min. ....	Azim ISABEKOV
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Daniyar USENOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Nur uulu DOSBOL
Min. of Agriculture, Water Management, & Processing Industries .....	
Min. of Culture & Information .....	Sultan RAYEV
Min. of Defense .....	Ismail ISAKOV
Min. of Economic Development & Trade .....	
Min. of Education & Science .....	
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Janysh RUSTENBEKOV
Min. of Finance .....	Akylbek JAPAROV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Alikbek JEKSHENKULOV
Min. of Healthcare .....	Shailoobek NIYAZOV
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Fuel Resources .....	
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Bolotbek NOGOIBAYEV
Min. of Justice .....	Marat KAIYPOV
Min. of Labor & Social Development .....	Uktomkhan ABDULLAYEVA
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	Nurlan SULAYMANOV
Chmn., State Committee for Migration & Employment .....	Aygul RYSKOVA
Chmn., State Committee for National Security .....	Murat SUTALINOV
Chmn., State Committee for State Property .....	Tursun TURDUMAMBETOV
Chmn., State Committee for Taxes & Duties .....	
Chmn., State Customs Committee .....	Salaydin AYDAROV
Sec., National Security Council .....	Toktokuchuk MAMYTOV
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Kambaraly KONGANTIYEV
Ambassador to the US .....	Zamira SYDYKOVA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nurbek JEENBAYEV

## Laos

*Laos officials are addressed by the first element in their names.*

Pres. ....	CHOUMMALI Saignason, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Vice Pres. ....	BOUN-GNANG Volachit
Prime Min. ....	BOUASONE Bouphavanh
Dep. Prime Min. ....	ASANG Laoli, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>

## Laos (continued)

Dep. Prime Min. ....	DOUANGCHAI Phichit
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SOMSAVAT Lengsavat
Dep. Prime Min. ....	THONGLOUN Sisoulit
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	SITAHENG Latsaphone
Min. of Commerce .....	SOULIVONG Daravong
Min. of Communications, Transport, Posts, & Construction .....	SOMMATH Pholsena
Min. of Education .....	SOMKOT Mangnormek
Min. of Energy & Mining .....	BOSAIKHAM Vongdala
Min. of Finance .....	CHANSY Phosikham
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	THONGLOUN Sisoulit
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	NAM Vignaket
Min. of Information & Culture .....	MOUNKEO Olaboun
Min. of Justice .....	CHALEUAN Yapaoher
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	ONECHANH Thammavong
Min. of National Defense .....	DOUANGCHAI Phichit, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Public Health .....	PONMEK Dalaloi, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Security .....	THONGBANH Sengaphone
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office & Head of Public Admin. & Civil Authority .....	BOUNPHENG Mounphosay
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office .....	BOUASY Lovansay
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office .....	KHAM-OUANE Bouppha
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office .....	ONNEUA Phommachanh
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office .....	SAISENGLI Tengbliachu
Min. & Chmn. of National Mekong Committee .....	KHAMLOUAD Sitlakone
Min. & Chmn. of National Tourism Authority .....	SOMPONG Mongkhonvilay
Min. & Head of Cabinet, President's Office .....	SOUBANH Sritthirath
Min. & Head of Govt. Secretariats .....	CHEUANG Sombounkhanh
Min. & Head of Science, Technology, & Environment Agency .....	BOUNTIEM Phitsamay
Chmn. Planning & Investment Committee .....	SOULIVONG Dalavong
Chmn. State Control Commission .....	ASANG Laoli, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Governor, National Bank .....	PHOUPHET Khamphounvong
Ambassador to the US .....	PHIANE Philakone
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	ALOUNKEO Kittikhoun

## Latvia

Pres. ....	Vaira VIKE-FREIBERGA
Prime Min. ....	Aigars KALVITIS
Min. of Agriculture .....	Martins ROZE
Min. for Children & Families .....	Ainars BASTIKS
Min. of Culture .....	Helena DEMAKOVA
Min. of Defense .....	Atis SLAKTERIS
Min. of Economics .....	Jurijs STRODS
Min. of Education & Science .....	Baiba RIVZA
Min. of Environment .....	Raimonds VEJONIS
Min. of Finance .....	Oskars SPURDZINS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Artis PABRIKS
Min. of Health .....	Vinets VELDRE
Min. of Interior .....	Ivars GODMANIS
Min. of Justice .....	Gaidis BERZINS
Min. of Regional Development & Local Govts. ....	Aigars STOKENBERGS
Min. for Special Assignments for Admin. of European Union Funds .....	Normunds BROKS
Min. for Special Assignments for E-Govt. Affairs .....	Ina GUDELE
Min. for Special Assignments for Society Integration Affairs .....	Oskars KASTENS
Min. of Transport .....	Ainars SLESERS
Min. of Welfare .....	Dagnija STAKE
Governor, Bank of Latvia .....	Ilmars RIMSEVICS
Charge d'Affaires to the US .....	Maris SELGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Solveiga SILKALNA

## Lebanon

President .....	Emile LAHUD
Prime Minister .....	Fuad SINIORA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Elias MURR
Min. of Agriculture .....	Talal SAHLI
Min. of Culture .....	Tareq MITRI
Min. of Defense .....	Elias MURR
Min. of Displaced People .....	Nehmeh TOHME
Min. of Economy & Trade .....	Sami HADDAD
Min. of Education .....	Khaled QABBANI
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Mohammed FNEISH
Min. of Environment .....	Yacoub SARRAF
Min. of Finance .....	Jihad AZOUR
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Emigrants .....	Fawzi SALLOUKH
Min. of Health .....	Mohammad KHALIFEH
Min. of Industry .....	
Min. of Information .....	Ghazi ARIDI
Min. of Interior & Municipalities .....	Hassan SABAA
Min. of Justice .....	Charles RIZK
Min. of Labor .....	Trad HAMADEH
Min. of National Education .....	Ibrahim DAHER
Min. of Public Works & Transport .....	Mohammed SAFADI
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Nayla MOUAWAD
Min. of Telecommunications .....	Marwan HAMADEH
Min. of Tourism .....	Joseph SARKIS
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Ahmad FATFAT
Min. of State for Administrative Development .....	Jean OGHASSABIAN
Min. of State for Parliamentary Affairs .....	Michel PHARAON
Governor, Central Bank .....	Riad SALAMEH
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Lesotho

King .....	LETSIE III
Prime Minister .....	Pakalitha Bethuel MOSISILI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Archibald Lesao LEHOHLA
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security .....	Rakoro PHORORO
Min. of Communications, Science, & Technology .....	Thomas THABANE
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	Pakalitha Bethuel MOSISILI
Min. of Education & Training .....	Mohlabi Kenneth TSEKOA
Min. of Employment & Labor .....	Mpeo MAHASE-MOILOA
Min. of Finance & Development Planning .....	Timothy THAHANE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Monyane MOLELEKI
Min. of Forestry & Land Reclamation .....	Ralechate MOKOSE
Min. of Gender, Youth, Sports, & Recreation .....	Mathabiso LEPONO
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Motloheloa PHOOKO
Min. of Home Affairs & Public Safety .....	Archibald Lesao LEHOHLA
Min. of Justice, Human Rights & Rehabilitation, Law & Constitutional Affairs .....	Refiloe MASEMENE
Min. of Local Government .....	Pontso SEKATLE
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Mamphono KHAKETLA
Min. in the Prime Minister's Office .....	Rammotsi LEHATA
Min. of Public Service .....	Pakalitha Bethuel MOSISILI
Min. of Public Works & Transportation .....	Popane LEBESA
Min. of Tourism, Environment, & Culture .....	Lebohang NTSINYI
Min. of Trade & Industry, Cooperatives & Marketing .....	Mpho MALI MALIE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Motlatsi MATEKANE
Ambassador to the US .....	Molelekeng Ernestina RAPOLAKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Lebohang Fine MAEMA

## Liberia

President .....	Ellen JOHNSON SIRLEAF
Vice President .....	Joseph BOAKAI
Min. of Agriculture .....	J. Christopher TOE
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Olubanke KING-AKERELE
Min. of Education .....	Joseph KORTO
Min. of Finance .....	Antoinette SAYEH
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	George WALLACE
Min. of Gender Development .....	Varbah GAYFLOR
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Walter GWENINGALE
Min. of Information, Culture, & Tourism .....	Lawrence BROPLEH
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Ambulai JOHNSON
Min. of Justice .....	Frances JOHNSON-MORRIS
Min. of Labor .....	Samuel Kofi WOODS
Min. of Land, Mines, & Energy .....	Eugene SHANNON
Min. of National Defense .....	Brownie SAMUKAI
Min. of Planning & Economic Affairs .....	Toga G. MCINTOSH
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	Jackson E. DOE
Min. of Public Works (Acting) .....	Luseni DONZO
Min. of Rural Development .....	E. C. B. JONES
Min. of Transport .....	Jeremiah SULUNETH
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Jamesetta HOWARD-WOLOKOLLIE
Min. of State for Financial & Economic Affairs .....	Morris SAYTUMAH
Min. of State for Legislative Affairs & Legal Counsel .....	David MENYONGAR
Min. of State for Presidential Affairs (Acting) .....	Willis KNUCKLES
Governor, National Bank .....	John Mills JONES
Ambassador to the US .....	Charles MINOR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nathaniel BARNES

## Libya

*Col. Muammar al-Qadhafi has no official title, but he runs Libya and is the de facto chief of state. The Secretary of the General People's Congress is chief of state in theory but is not treated as such. The Secretary of the General People's Committee plays the role of prime minister.*

Leader .....	Muammar Abu Minyar al-QADHAFI, Col.
Sec. of the Gen. People's Congress .....	Muhammad al-ZANATI
Asst. Sec. of the Gen. People's Congress .....	Ahmad Mohamed IBRAHIM
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee (Prime Min.) .....	al-Baghdadi Ali al-MAHMUDI
Asst. Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee .....	Abd-al-Hafid Mahmud al-ZULAYTINI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Agriculture & Animal Resources .....	Abu Bakr Mabruk al-MANSURI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Culture & Information .....	Nuri Dhaw al-HUMAYDI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Economy, Trade, & Investment ....	Ali Abdul Aziz al-ISAWI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Electricity, Water, & Gas .....	Umran Ibrahim Abu-KRA'AA
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for General Education .....	Abd al-Qadir Muhammad al-BAGHDADI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Finance .....	Muhammad Ali al-HUWAYZ
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Foreign Liaison & Intl. Cooperation .....	Abd al-Rahman Muhammad SHALGHAM
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Health & Environment .....	Muhammad Abu Ujaylah RASHID
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Higher Education .....	Aqil Husayn AQIL
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Industry & Mines .....	Ali Yusuf ZIKRI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Justice .....	Mustafa Muhammad Abd-al-JALIL
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Planning .....	al-Tahriri al-Hadi al-JUHAYMI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Public Security .....	Salih Rajab al-MISMARI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Social Affairs .....	Ibrahim al-ZARRUQ al-SHARIF
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Telecommunications & Transport .....	Muhammad Abu-Ujayl al-MABRUK
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for the Workforce, Training, & Employment .....	Matuq Muhammad MATUQ
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Youth & Sports .....	Mustafa Miftah Bel'id al-DERSI



## Libya (continued)

Governor, Central Bank .....	Farhat Omer Ben GDARA
Chief, Liaison Office, Washington .....	Ali Suleiman AUJALI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Liechtenstein

Head of State .....	HANS ADAM II, <i>Prince</i>
Head of Government (Prime Minister) .....	Otmar HASLER
Deputy Head of Government .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. for Culture .....	Rita KIEBER-BECK
Min. for Economic Affairs .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. for Education .....	Hugo QUADERER
Min. for Environmental Affairs, Land-Use Planning, Agriculture, & Forestry .....	Hugo QUADERER
Min. for Family Affairs & Gender Equality .....	Rita KEIBER-BECK
Min. for Finance .....	Otmar HASLER
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Rita KIEBER-BECK
Min. for Health .....	Martin MEYER
Min. for Interior .....	Martin MEYER
Min. for Justice .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. for Public Works .....	Otmar HASLER
Min. for Social Affairs .....	Hugo QUADERER
Min. for Sport .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. for Transportation & Telecommunication .....	Martin MEYER
Chmn., Liechtenstein State Bank .....	Josef FEHR
Ambassador to the United States .....	Claudia FRITSCHÉ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Christian WENAWESER

## Lithuania

Pres. ....	Valdas ADAMKUS
Prime Min. ....	Gediminas KIRKILAS
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Kazimira PRUNSKIENE
Min. of Culture .....	Jonas JUCAS
Min. of Defense .....	Juozas OLEKAS
Min. of Economy .....	Vytas NAVICKAS
Min. of Education & Science .....	Roma ZAKAITIENE
Min. of Environment .....	Arunas KUNDROTAS
Min. of Finance .....	Zigmantas BALCYTIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Petras VAITIEKUNAS
Min. of Health .....	Rimvydas TURCINSKAS
Min. of the Interior .....	Raimondas SUKYS
Min. of Justice .....	Petras BAGUSKA
Min. of Social Security & Labor .....	Vilija BLINKEVICIUTE
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Algirdas BUTKEVICIUS
Governor, Bank of Lithuania .....	Reinoldijus SARKINAS
Ambassador to the US .....	Audrius BRUZGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Dalius CEKUOLIS

## Luxembourg

Grand Duke .....	HENRI
Prime Min. ....	Jean-Claude JUNCKER
Vice Prime Min. ....	Jean ASSELBORN
Min. of Agriculture, Viticulture, & Rural Development .....	Fernand BODEN
Min. for Communications .....	Jean-Louis SCHILTZ
Min. of Culture, Higher Education, & Research .....	Francois BILTGEN
Min. of Defense .....	Jean-Louis SCHILTZ
Min. for Development Cooperation & Humanitarian Affairs .....	Jean-Louis SCHILTZ
Min. of Economy & Foreign Trade .....	Jeannot KRECKE

### Luxembourg (continued)

Min. of Environment .....	Lucien LUX
Min. of Equality of Opportunity .....	Marie-Josée JACOBS
Min. of Family & Integration .....	Marie-Josée JACOBS
Min. of Finance .....	Jean-Claude JUNCKER
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Jean ASSELBORN
Min. of Health & of Social Security .....	Mars DI BARTOLOMEO
Min. of Interior & of Land Management .....	Jean-Marie HALSDORF
Min. of Justice .....	Luc FRIEDEN
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	François BILTGEN
Min. of the Middle Class, of Tourism, & of Housing .....	Fernand BODEN
Min. of National Education & Professional Training .....	Mady DELVAUX-STEHRES
Min. of Civil Service & of Admin. Reform .....	Claude WISELER
Min. of Public Works .....	Claude WISELER
Min. of Religious Sects .....	François BILTGEN
Min. of Sports .....	Jeannot KRECKE
Min. of State .....	Jean-Claude JUNCKER
Min. of Transportation .....	Lucien LUX
Min. of Treasury & the Budget .....	Luc FRIEDEN
Min.-Del. for Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Nicolas SCHMIT
Sec. of State for Agriculture, Viticulture, & Rural Development .....	Octavie MODERT
Sec. of State for Culture, Higher Education, & Research .....	Octavie MODERT
Sec. of State for Relations With Parliament .....	Octavie MODERT
Chmn., Luxembourg Central Bank .....	Yves MERSCH
Ambassador to the US .....	Joseph WEYLAND
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jean-Marc HOSCHEIT

### Macedonia

Pres. ....	Branko CRVENKOVSKI
Prime Min. ....	Nikola GRUEVSKI
Dep. Prime Min. for Agriculture & Education .....	Zivko JANKULOVSKI
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs .....	Zoran STAVRESKI
Dep. Prime Min. for European Integration .....	Gabriela KONEVSKA-TRAJKOVSKA
Dep. Prime Min. for Framework Agreement Implementation .....	Imer SELMANI
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Waterways .....	Ace SPASENOVSKI
Min. of Culture .....	Ilijan BEKIRI
Min. of Defense .....	Lazar ELENOVSKI
Min. of Economy .....	Vera RAFAJLOVSKA
Min. of Education .....	Sulejman RUSHITI
Min. of Environment .....	Imer ALIU
Min. of Finance .....	Trajko SLAVESKI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Antonio MILOSOSKI
Min. of Health .....	Vladimir DIMOV
Min. of the Interior .....	Gordana JANKULOVSKA
Min. of Justice .....	Mihajlo MANEVSKI
Min. of Labor & Social Policy .....	Ljupco MESKOV
Min. of Local Self-Govt. ....	Zoran KONJANOVSKI
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Mile JANAKIESKI
Governor, Macedonian National Bank .....	Petar GOSEV
Ambassador to the US .....	Ljupco JORDANOVSKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Igor DZUNDEV

### Madagascar

Pres. ....	Marc RAVALOMANANA
Prime Min. ....	Charles RABEMANANJARA, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Agriculture & Animal Husbandry .....	Marius RATOLOJANAHARY
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Social Laws .....	Tsiandopy JACQUIS
Min. of Commerce & Consumer Affairs .....	Alphonse RALISON
Min. of Communication .....	Mamy RAKOTOARIVELO

## Madagascar (continued)

Min. of Decentralization & Territorial Admin. ....	Yvan ANDRIANASANDRATRINIONY
Min. of Defense .....	Petera BEHAJAINA, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy, Commerce, Planning, & Private Sector .....	Harrison RADNRIARIMANANA
Min. of Education .....	Hajanirina RAZAFINJATOVO
Min. of Energy .....	Patrick RAMIARAMANANA
Min. of Environment .....	Koto BERNARD
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	Benjamin Andriamparany RADAVIDSON
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Marcel RANJEVA, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Health .....	Jean Louis ROBINSON, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education .....	Jean Theodore RANJIVASON
Min. of Industry & Handicrafts .....	Mejamirado RAZAFIMIHARY
Min. of Interior .....	Charles RABEMANANJARA, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Lala Henriette RATSIHAROVALA
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Maharavo RODELYS
Min. of Mines .....	Olivier Donat ANDRIAMAHEFAPARANY
Min. of Population .....	Jacob Felicien ANDRIAMPANJAVA
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	Bruno ANDRIANATAVISON
Min. of Public Works & Meteorology .....	Rolland RANDRIAMAMPIONONA
Min. of Scientific Research .....	Alidina EDOUARD
Min. of Technical & Professional Education .....	Zoana BLAISE
Min. of Transportation & Tourism .....	Julien Laporte RABENARIVO
Min. of Urban & Regional Planning .....	Julien REBOZA
Min. of Waters & Forests .....	Alibay Jonshon ONESTE
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Philemon RABARISON
Sec. of State for Decentralization .....	ENIAVOSOA
Sec. of State for Fisheries & Ocean Resources .....	Rarison Ramarason HIPPOLYTE, <i>RAdm.</i>
Sec. of State for Foreign Trade .....	Henri RAKOTONIRAINY
Sec. of State for Public Security & National Police .....	Desire RASOLOFOMANANA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Gaston RAVELOJAONA
Ambassador to the US .....	Narisoa ANDRIANARIVELO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Zina ANDRIANARIVELO Razafy

## Malawi

Pres. ....	Bingu wa MUTHARIKA
Vice Pres. ....	Cassim CHILUMPHA
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security .....	Bingu wa MUTHARIKA
Min. Responsible for Defense & the Civil Service .....	Davis KATSONGA
Min. of Economic Planning & Development .....	Bingu wa MUTHARIKA
Min. of Education & Human Resources .....	Anna KACHIKHO
Min. of Factories & Technology Development .....	Khumbo CHIRWA
Min. of Finance .....	Goodall GONDWE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Joyce BANDA
Min. of Gender, Child Welfare, & Community Services .....	Kate KAINJA-KALULUMA
Min. of Health .....	Marjorie NGAUNJE
Min. of Home Affairs & Internal Security .....	Bob KHAMISA
Min. of Information, Communications, & Tourism .....	Patricia KALIYATI
Min. of Irrigation & Water Development .....	Sadik MIA
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Bazuka MHANGO
Min. of Labor & Vocational Training .....	Khumbo KACHALE
Min. of Lands, Physical Planning, & Surveys .....	Henry PHOYA
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development .....	George CHAPONDA
Min. of Mines, Natural Resources, & Environmental Affairs .....	Henry Chimunthu BANDA
Min. of Social Development & Persons With Disabilities .....	Clement KHEMBO
Min. of Statutory Corporations & Civil Service .....	Elizabeth AIPIRA
Min. of Trade & Private Sector Development .....	Ken LIPENGA
Min. of Transport & Public Works .....	Henry MUSSA
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture .....	Jaffali MUSSA
Min. of State in the Office of the Pres. ....	Richard MSOWOYA
Attorney Gen. ....	Jane ANSAH

## Malawi (continued)

Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Victor MBEWE
Ambassador to the US .....	Bernard SANDE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Stephen MATENJE

## Malaysia

Paramount Ruler .....	Sultan MIZAN Zainal Abidin ibni Al-Marhum Sultan Mahmud Al-Muktafi Billah Shah
Dep. Paramount Ruler .....	Sultan ABDUL HALIM Muadzam Shah
Prime Minister .....	ABDULLAH bin Ahmad Badawi
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mohamed NAJIB bin Abdul Razak
Min. of Agriculture & Agro-Based Industry .....	MUHYIDDIN bin Mohamed Yassin
Min. of Arts, Culture, & Heritage .....	RAIS Yatim
Min. of Defense .....	Mohamed NAJIB bin Abdul Razak
Min. of Domestic Trade & Consumer Affairs .....	SHAFIE Apdal
Min. of Education .....	HISHAMMUDDIN Tun Hussein
Min. of Energy, Communications, & Multimedia .....	LIM Keng Yaik
Min. of Entrepreneur Development .....	KHALED Nordin
Min. of Federal Territories .....	ZULHASNAN Rafique
Min. of Finance .....	ABDULLAH bin Ahmad Badawi
Second Min. of Finance .....	NOR Mohamed Yakcop
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Syed HAMID bin Syed Jaafar Albar
Min. of Health .....	CHUA Soi Led
Min. of Higher Education .....	MUSTAPA Mohammed
Min. of Home Affairs .....	RADZI Sheikh Ahmad
Min. of Housing & Local Government .....	ONG Ka Ting
Min. of Human Resources .....	FONG Chan Onn
Min. of Information .....	ZAINUDDIN Maidin
Min. of Internal Security .....	ABDULLAH bin Ahmad Badawi
Min. of International Trade & Industry .....	RAFIDAH binti Abdul Aziz
Min. of Natural Resources & the Environment .....	AZMI Khalid
Min. of Plantation Enterprises & Commodity .....	Peter CHIN Fah Kui
Min. of Rural & Regional Development .....	ABDUL AZIZ Shamsuddin
Min. of Science & Technology .....	JAMALUDIN Jarjis
Min. of Tourism .....	Tengku ADNAN Tengku Mansur
Min. of Transport .....	CHAN Kong Choy
Min. of Women, Family, & Community Development .....	SHAHRIZAT binte Abdul Jalil
Min. of Works .....	S. Samy VELLU
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	AZALINA Othman Said
Min. in the Dept. of the Prime Min. ....	Maximus ONGKILI
Min. in the Dept. of the Prime Min. ....	EFFENDI Norwawi
Min. in the Dept. of the Prime Min. ....	ABDULLAH Mohamed Zain
Min. in the Dept. of the Prime Min. ....	Mohamed NAZRI Abdul Aziz
Min. in the Dept. of the Prime Min. ....	Bernard Giluk DOMPOK
Min. in the Dept. of the Prime Min. ....	ABDULLAH Mat Zin
Governor, Central Bank .....	ZETI Akhtar Aziz
Ambassador to the US .....	GHAZZALI bin Sheikh Abdul Khalid
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	HAMIDON Ali

## Maldives

President .....	Maumoon Abdul GAYOOM
Min. of Atolls Administration .....	Mohamed Waheed DEEN
Min. of Construction & Public Infrastructure .....	Mohamed Mauroof JAMEEL
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	Ismail SHAFEEU
Min. of Economic Development & Trade .....	Mohamed JALEEL
Min. of Education .....	Zaahiya ZAREER
Min. of Environment, Energy, & Water .....	Ahmed ABDULLA
Min. of Finance & Treasury .....	Gasim IBRAHIM
Min. of Fisheries, Agriculture, & Marine Resources .....	Abdulla KAMALUDDEEN

### Maldives (continued)

Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ahmed SHAHEED
Min. of Gender and Family .....	Aishath Mohamed DIDI
Min. of Health .....	Ilyas IBRAHIM
Min. of Higher Education, Employment & Social Security .....	Abdulla YAMEEN
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Ahmed Thasmeen ALI
Min. of Housing & Urban Development .....	Ibrahim RAFEEQ
Min. of Information & Arts .....	Mohamed NASHEED
Min. of Justice .....	Mohamed Jameel AHMED
Min. of Planning & National Development .....	Hamdoon HAMEED
Min. of Presidential Affairs .....	Mohamed HUSSAIN
Min. of the President's Office .....	Aneesa AHMED
Min. of Tourism & Civil Aviation .....	Mahmood SHAUGEE
Min. of Transportation & Communication .....	Mohamed SAEED
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Hussain HILMY
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Abdullah SHAHID
Attorney General .....	Hassan SAEED
Governor, Maldives Monetary Authority (Central Bank) .....	Mohamed JALEEL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mohamed LATHEEF

### Mali

President .....	Amadou Toumani TOURE
Prime Minister .....	Ousmane Issoufi MAIGA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Seydou TRAORE
Min. of Communications .....	Gaoussou DRABO
Min. of Culture .....	Cheick Oumar SISSOKO
Min. of Defense & Veterans .....	Mamadou Clazier SISSOUMA
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Abou-Bakar TRAORE
Min. of Education .....	Mamadou Lamine TRAORE
Min. of Employment & Vocational Training .....	Ba Hawa KEITA
Min. of Environment .....	Nancoman KEITA
Min. of Equipment & Transportation .....	Abodoulaye KOITA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Moctar OUANE
Min. of Health .....	Zeinab Mint Youba MAIGA
Min. of Housing & Urbanism .....	Modibo SYLLA
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Choguel MAIGA
Min. of Internal Security & Civil Protection .....	Sadio GASSAMA, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Fanta SYLLA
Min. of Labor, State Reforms, & Relations With the Institutions .....	Badi Ould GANFOUD
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries .....	Oumar Ibrahima TOURE
Min. of Malians Abroad & African Integration .....	Oumar Hamadoun DICKO
Min. of Minerals, Energy, & Water Resources .....	Hamed Diane SEMEGA
Min. of Planning & National Development .....	Marimantia DIARRA
Min. of Promotion of Investments & Medium & Small Enterprises .....	Ousmane THIAM
Min. of Promotion of Women, Child & Family Affairs .....	Diallo N'bodji SENE
Min. of Social Development, Solidarity, & the Aged .....	Djibril TANGARA
Min. of State Properties & Real Estate Affairs .....	Soumare Aminata SIDIBE
Min. of Territorial Administration & Local Communitites .....	Kafougouna KONE, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Natie PLEA
Ambassador to the US .....	Abdoulaye DIOP
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Cheick Sidi DIARRA

### Malta

President .....	Edward FENECH ADAMI
Prime Minister .....	Lawrence GONZI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Tonio BORG
Min. for Competitiveness & Communications .....	Censu GALEA
Min. of Education, Youth, & Employment .....	Louis GALEA
Min. for the Family & Social Solidarity .....	Dolores CRISTINA

## Malta (continued)

Min. of Finance .....	Lawrence GONZI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Michael FRENDO
Min. for Gozo .....	Giovanna DEBONO
Min. of Health, the Elderly, & Community Care .....	Louis DEGUARA
Min. for Justice & Home Affairs .....	Tonio BORG
Min. for Investment, Industry, & Information Technology .....	Austin GATT
Min. for Resources & Infrastructure .....	Ninu ZAMMIT
Min. for Rural Affairs & the Environment .....	George PULLICINO
Min. for Tourism & Culture .....	Francis ZAMMIT DIMECH
Min. for Urban Development & Roads .....	Jesmond MUGLIETT
Governor, Central Bank .....	Michael BONELLO
Ambassador to the US .....	John LOWELL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Victor CAMILLERI

## Marshall Islands

President .....	Kessai Hesa NOTE
Min. of Assistance to the President .....	Tadashi M. LOMETO
Min. of Education .....	Wilfred KENDALL
Min. of Finance .....	Michael KONELIOS
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Gerald ZACKIOS
Min. of Health & Environment .....	Alvin JACKLICK
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Nidel L. LORA
Min. of Justice .....	Witten T. PHILIPPO
Min. of Public Works .....	Rien R. MORRIS
Min. of Resources & Development .....	John SILK
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	Brenson S. WASE
Ambassador to the US .....	Banny DE BRUM
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Alfred CAPELLE

## Mauritania

Chmn., Military Council for Democracy & Justice .....	Ely Ould Mohamed VALL, <i>Col.</i>
Pres. ....	
Prime Min. ....	Sidi Mohamed Ould BOUBAKAR
Min. of Commerce, Artisanal Manufacturing, & Tourism .....	Ba ABDERRAHMANE
Min. of Communication .....	Cheikh Ould EBBE
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sport .....	Mehle Mint AHMED
Min. of Defense .....	Ely Ould Mohamed VALL, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Economic Affairs & Development .....	Mohamed Ould ABED
Min. of Equipment & Transportation .....	Ibrahima Demba BA
Min. of Finance .....	Abdellahi Ould Souleymane Ould Cheikh SIDIYA
Min. of Fishing & Marine Economy .....	Sidi Mohamed Ould SIDINA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Mohamed Moctar Ould NAHAH
Min. of Health & Social Affairs .....	Saadna Ould BAHANDA
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Naji Ould Mohamed MAHMOUD
Min. of Interior, Post, & Telecommunications .....	Mohamed Lemine Ould MOHAMED AHMED
Min. of Justice .....	Mahfoud BETTAH
Min. of Literacy, Islamic Affairs, & Original Education .....	Yahya Ould Sid'el MOUSTAPH
Min. of Mines & Industry .....	Mohamed Ould Ismael Ould ABEIDNA
Min. of Petroleum & Energy .....	Mohamed Ould Sidi Mohamed ALY
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education .....	Cheikh Ahmed Ould SID' AHMED
Min. of Public Function (Civil Service) .....	Mohamed Ould DJEGUE
Min. of Rural Development & Environment .....	Sylli GANDEGA
Min. of Water .....	Ely Ould AHMEDOU
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Nebghouha Mint TLAMID
Sec. of State for Civil Registry .....	Abdi Ould HORMA
Sec. of State for the Maghreb Arab Union .....	Bissmillah Elih Ould AHMED
Sec. of State to the Prime Min. for New Technologies .....	Manyana SOW DEINA
Sec. Gen. of Govt. ....	Saidou Moussa BA

## Mauritania (continued)

Sec. Gen. to the Presidency .....	Habib Ould HEMMET
Ambassador to the US .....	Tijani Ould Mohamed EL KERIM
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mohamed Ould TOLBA

## Mauritius

President .....	Anerood JUGNAUTH, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Minister .....	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ahmed Rashid BEEBEEJAUN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Charles Gaetan Xavier Luc DUVAL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rama Kirshna SITHANEN
Min. of Agro Industry & Fisheries .....	Arvin BOOLELL
Min. of Arts & Culture .....	Mahendra GOWRESSOO
Min. of Civil Service & Administrative Reforms .....	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Defense & Home Affairs .....	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Education & Human Resources .....	Dharambeer GOKHOOL
Min. of Environment & National Development Unit .....	Anil Kumar BACHOO
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	Rama Kirshna SITHANEN
Min. of Foreign Affairs, International Trade, & Cooperation .....	Murlidhar Madun DULLOO
Min. of Health & Quality of Life .....	Satya Veyash FAUGOO
Min. of Housing & Lands .....	Mohammed Asraf Ally DULULL
Min. of Industry, Small & Medium Enterprises, Commerce, & Cooperatives .....	Rajeshwar JEETAH
Min. of Information Technology & Telecommunications .....	Marie Joseph Noel-Etienne Ghislain SINATAMBÔU
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	Jayarama VALAYDEN
Min. of Labor, Industrial Relations, & Employment .....	Vasant Kumar BUNWAREE
Min. of Local Govt. ....	James Burty DAVID
Min. of Public Infrastructure, Land Transport, & Shipping .....	Ahmed Rashid BEEBEEJAUN
Min. of Public Utilities .....	Abu Twalib KASENALLY
Min. of Rodrigues & Outer Islands .....	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Social Security, National Solidarity, & Senior Citizen Welfare & Reform Institutions .....	Sheilabai BAPPOO
Min. of Tourism, Leisure, & External Communications .....	Charles Gaetan Xavier Luc DUVAL
Min. of Women's Rights, Child Development, Family Welfare, & Consumer Protection .....	Indrancee SEEBUN
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Sylvio Hock Sheen TANG WAH HING
Attorney General .....	Jayarama VALAYDEN
Governor, Central Bank .....	Rameswurlall Basant ROI
Ambassador to the US .....	Usha JEETAH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jagdish KOONJUL

## Mexico

Pres. ....	Felipe de Jesus CALDERON Hinojosa
Sec. of Agrarian Reform .....	Abelardo ESCOBAR Prieto
Sec. of Agriculture, Livestock, Rural Development, Fisheries, & Nutrition .....	Alberto CARDENAS Jimenez
Sec. of Communications & Transport .....	Luis TELLEZ Kuenzler
Sec. of Economy .....	Eduardo SOJO Garza-Aldape
Sec. of Energy .....	Georgina KESSEL Martinez
Sec. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Rafael ELVIRA Quezada
Sec. of Finance & Public Credit .....	Agustin CARSTENS Carstens
Sec. of Foreign Relations .....	Patricia ESPINOSA Cantellano
Sec. of Government .....	Francisco Javier RAMIREZ Acuna
Sec. of Health .....	Jose Angel CORDOVA Villalobos
Sec. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Javier LOZANO Alarcon
Sec. of National Defense .....	Guillermo GALVAN Galvan
Sec. of the Navy .....	Mariano Francisco SAYNEZ Mendoza
Sec. of Public Education .....	Josefina VAZQUEZ Mota

## Mexico (continued)

Sec. of Public Security .....	Genaro GARCIA Luna
Sec. of Public Service .....	German MARTINEZ Cazares
Sec. of Social Development .....	Beatriz ZAVALA Peniche
Sec. of Tourism .....	Rodolfo ELIZONDO Torres
Attorney Gen. ....	Eduardo MEDINA MORA Icaza
Governor, Bank of Mexico .....	Guillermo ORTIZ Martinez
Ambassador to the US .....	Arturo SARUKHAN Casamitjana
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Enrique BERRUGA Filloy

## Micronesia, Federated States of

President .....	Joseph J. URUSEMAL
Vice President .....	Redley KILLION
Sec. of Economic Affairs .....	Akillino K. SUSAIA
Sec. of Finance & Administration .....	John EHSA
Sec. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sebastian ANEFAL
Sec. of Health, Education, & Social Affairs .....	Eliuel K. PRETRICK
Sec. of Justice .....	Paul E. MCILRATH
Sec. of Transportation, Communication, & Infrastructure .....	Akillino K. SUSAIA
Ambassador to the US .....	Jesse MAREHALAU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Masao NAKAYAMA

## Moldova

Pres. ....	Vladimir VORONIN
Speaker of the Parliament .....	Marian LUPU
Prime Min. ....	Vasile TARLEV
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Zinaida GRECIANI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Andrei STRATAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vitalie VRABIE
Min. of Agriculture & Food Industry .....	Anatolie GORODENCO
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Artur COZMA
Min. of Defense .....	Valeriu PLESCA
Min. of Economics & Trade .....	Igor DODON
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport .....	Victor TVIRCUN
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Constantin MIHAILESCU
Min. of Finance .....	Mihai POP
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Andrei STRATAN
Min. of Health .....	Ion ABABII
Min. of Industry & Infrastructure .....	Vladimir ANTOSII
Min. of Information Development .....	Vladimir MOLOJEN
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Gheorghe PAPUC
Min. of Justice .....	Vitalie PIRLOG
Min. of Local Public Admin. ....	Vitalie VRABIE
Min. of Reintegration .....	Vasile SOVA
Min. of Social Protection, Family, & Children .....	Galina BALMUS
Min. of Transport & Roads Management .....	Vasile URUSU
Sec., Supreme Security Council .....	Ion MOREI
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Valeriu GURBULEA
Dir., Security & Intelligence Service .....	Ion URUSU
Pres., National Bank .....	Leonid TALMACI
Ambassador to the US .....	Nicolae CHIRTOACA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Alexei TULBURE

## Monaco

Chief of State .....	ALBERT II, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of State .....	Jean-Paul PROUST
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Franck BIANCHERI
Min. of Environmental Affairs & Town Planning .....	Gilles TONELLI



## Monaco (continued)

Min. of External Relations .....	Rainier IMPERTI
Min. of Social Affairs & Health .....	Denis RAVERA
Permanent Representative to the UN .....	Gilles NOGHES

## Mongolia

Pres. ....	Nambaryn ENKHBAYAR
Speaker, State Great Hural .....	Tsend NYAMDORJ
Prime Min. ....	Miegombyn ENKHBOLD
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mendsaikhan ENKHTSAIKHAN
Chief of Staff .....	Sanjaa BAYAR
Chief, Cabinet Secretariat .....	Sunduin BATBOLD
Sec., National Security Council .....	Dugerjav GOTOV
Min. of Construction & Urban Development .....	Janlav NARANTSATSRALT
Min. of Defense .....	Mishig SONOMPIL
Min. of Education, Culture, & Science .....	Ulzisaikhan ENKHTUVSHIN
Min. of Environment .....	Ichinkhorloo ERDENEBAATAR
Min. of Finance .....	Namid BAYARTSAIKHAN
Min. of Food & Agriculture .....	Dendev TERBISHDAGVA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Nymaa ENKHBOLD
Min. of Fuel & Energy .....	Badarch ERDENEBAT
Min. of Health .....	Danzndarjaa TUYA
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	
Min. of Justice & Home Affairs .....	Dorj ODBAYAR
Min. of Roads, Transportation, & Tourism .....	Tsegmid TSENGEL
Min. of Social Welfare & Labor .....	Damdin DEMBEREL
Min. in Charge of Professional Inspections .....	Ukhna KHURELSUKH
Ambassador to the US .....	Ravdan BOLD
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Baatar CHOISUREN

## Montenegro

*The Union of Serbia and Montenegro was formally dissolved after the Montenegrins voted for independence from Serbia in a referendum on 21 May 2006. Montenegro officially declared itself independent on 3 June 2006.*

President .....	Filip VUJANOVIC
Prime Minister .....	Zeljko STURANOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Policy .....	Vujica LAZOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. for European Integration .....	Gordana DJUROVIC
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Water Management .....	Milutin SIMOVIC
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Media .....	Predrag SEKULIC
Min. of Defense .....	Boro VUCINIC
Min. for Economic Development .....	Branimir GVOZDENOVIC
Min. of Education & Science .....	Slobodan BACKOVIC
Min. of Finance .....	Igor LUKSIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Milan ROCEN
Min. of Health, Labor, & Social Insurance .....	Miodrag RADUNOVIC
Min. for Human & Minority Rights .....	Fuad NIMANI
Min. of Internal Affairs & Public Administration .....	Jusuf KALAMPEROVIC
Min. of Justice .....	Miras RADOVIC
Min. of Transport, Maritime Affairs, & Telecommunications .....	Andrija LOMPAR
Min. of Tourism & Environmental Protection .....	Predrag NENEZIC
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Suad NUMANOVIC
Ambassador to the US .....	Miodrag VLAHOVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nebojsa KALUDJEROVIC

## Morocco

King .....	MOHAMED VI
Prime Min. ....	Driss JETTOU
Min. of Agriculture, Rural Development, & Sea Fisheries .....	Mohand LAENSER

## Morocco (continued)

Min. of Communications & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Nabil BENABDALLAH
Min. of Culture .....	Mohamed ACHAARI
Min. of Employment & Vocational Training .....	Mustapha MANSOURI
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Mohamed BOUTALEB
Min. of Equipment & Transport .....	Karim GHELLAB
Min. of External Commerce .....	Mustapha MECHAHOURI
Min. of Finance & Privatization .....	Fathallah OUALALOU
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Mohamed BENAÏSSA
Min. of Habous & Islamic Affairs .....	Ahmed TOUFIQ
Min. of Health .....	Mohamed Cheikh BIADILLAH
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Economic Upgrading .....	Salaheddine MEZOUAR
Min. of Interior .....	Chakib BENMOUSSA
Min. of Justice .....	Mohamed BOUZOUBAA
Min. of National Education, Higher Education, Staff Training, & Scientific Research .....	Habib EL-MALKI
Min. in Charge of Public Sector Modernization .....	Mohamed BOUSSAÏD
Min. in Charge of Relations With Parliament .....	Mohamed Saad EL-ALAMI
Min. of Social Development, Family, & Solidarity .....	Abderrahim HAROUCHI
Min. of Territorial Development, Water, & Environment .....	Mohamed EL-YAZGHI
Min. of Tourism, Handicrafts, & Social Economy .....	Adil DOUIRI
Min. of State (Without Portfolio) .....	Abbas EL-FASSI
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Abdessadek RABIAH
Min.-Del. to the Interior .....	Fouad Ali EL-HIMMA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Taieb FASSI-FIHRI
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation in Charge of Moroccans Resident Abroad .....	Nouzha CHEKROUNI
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of the Admin. of National Defense .....	Abderrahmane SBAI
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of General & Economic Affairs .....	Rachid Talbi EL-ALAMI
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Urbanization & Housing .....	Ahmed Toufiq HEJIRA
Sec. of State to the Min. of Agriculture, Rural Development, & Sea Fisheries in Charge of Rural Development .....	Mohamed MOHATTANE
Sec. of State to the Min. of Social Development, Family, & Solidarity .....	Yasmina BADDOU
Sec. of State to the Min. of Employment & Vocational Training in Charge of Vocational Training .....	Said OUBACHA
Sec. of State to the Min. of National Education, Higher Education, Staff Training, & Scientific Research in Charge of Literacy & Informal Education .....	Anis BIROU
Sec. of State to the Min. of Territorial Development, Water, & Environment in Charge of Water .....	Abdelkebir ZAHOU
Sec. of State to the Prime Min. in Charge of Youth .....	Mohamed EL-GAHS
Governor, Central Bank .....	Abdelatif JOUAHRI
Ambassador to the US .....	Aziz MEKOUAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mustapha SAHEL

## Mozambique

President .....	Armando GUEBUZA
Prime Minister .....	Luisa Dias DIOGO
Min. of Agriculture .....	Tomas MANDLATE
Min. of Coordination of Environmental Action .....	Luciano Andre DE CASTRO
Min. of Development & Planning .....	Aiuba CUERENEIA
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Aires Bonifacio ALI
Min. of Energy .....	Salvador NAMBURETE
Min. of Finance .....	Manuel CHANG
Min. of Fisheries .....	Cadmiel MUTHEMBA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Alcinda ABREU
Min. of Health .....	Paulo Ivo GARRIDO
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Antonio FERNANDO
Min. of Interior .....	Jose PACHECO

## Mozambique (continued)

Min. of Justice .....	
Min. of Labor .....	Helena TAIPO
Min. of Mineral Resources .....	Esperanca BIAS
Min. of National Defense .....	Tobias DAI
Min. of Public Works & Housing .....	Felicio ZACARIAS
Min. of Science & Technology .....	
Min. of State Administration .....	Lucas CHOMERA
Min. of Tourism .....	Fernando SUMBANA, Jr.
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Antonio Francisco MUNGUAMBE
Min. of Veteran's Affairs .....	
Min. of Women & Social Action .....	Virgilia MATABELE
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	David SIMANGO
Min. in the Presidency for Diplomatic Affairs .....	Francisco Caetano MADEIRA
Min. in the Presidency for Parliamentary Affairs .....	Isabel Manuel NKAVADEKA
Attorney General .....	Antonio NAMBURETE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Adriano Afonso MALEIANE
Ambassador to the US .....	Marcos Geraldo NAMASHULUA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Filipe CHIDUMO

## Namibia

President .....	Hifikepunye POHAMBA
Prime Minister .....	Nahas ANGULA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Libertina AMATHILA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Agriculture, Water, & Forestry .....	Nickey IYAMBO
Min. of Defense .....	Charles NAMOLOH, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education .....	Nangolo MBUMBA
Min. of Environment & Tourism .....	Willem KONJORE
Min. of Finance .....	Saara KUUGONGELWA-AMADHILA
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources .....	Abraham IYAMBO
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Marco HAUSIKU
Min. of Gender Equality & Child Welfare .....	Marlene MUNGUNDA
Min. of Health & Social Service .....	Richard KAMWI
Min. of Home Affairs & Immigration .....	Rosalia NGHINDINWA
Min. of Information & Broadcasting .....	Netumbo NANDI-NDAITWAH
Min. of Justice .....	Pendukeni IIVULA-ITHANA
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Alpheus NARUSEB
Min. of Lands & Resettlement .....	Jerry EKANDJO
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Erkki NGHIMTINA
Min. of Presidential Affairs .....	Albert KAWANA
Min. of Regional & Local Government, & Housing & Rural Development .....	John PANDENI
Min. of Safety & Security .....	Peter TSHEEHAMA
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Immanuel NGATJIZEKO
Min. of Veterans' Affairs .....	Ngarikutuke TJIRIANGE
Min. of Works, Transport, & Communication .....	Joel KAAPANDA
Min. of Youth & National Service .....	John MUTORWA
Dir. Gen., National Planning Commission .....	Helmut ANGULA
Attorney General .....	Pendukeni IIVULA-ITHANA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Tom ALWEENDO
Ambassador to the US .....	Leonard IIPUMBU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Martin ANDJABA

## Nauru

President .....	Ludwig SCOTTY
Min. Assisting the President .....	David ADEANG
Min. for Civil Aviation .....	Ludwig SCOTTY
Min. for Culture & Tourism .....	Kieren KEKE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Customs .....	David ADEANG

## Nauru (continued)

Min. for Education & Vocational Training .....	Baron WAQA
Min. for Finance .....	David ADEANG
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	David ADEANG
Min. for Health .....	Kieren KEKE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Internal Affairs .....	David ADEANG
Min. for Immigration .....	Godfrey THOMA
Min. for Island Development & Industry .....	Frederick PITCHER
Min. for Justice .....	Godfrey THOMA
Min. for Nauru Fisheries & Natural Resources .....	Godfrey THOMA
Min. for Public Service .....	Ludwig SCOTTY
Min. for Public Works .....	Baron WAQA
Min. for Shipping .....	Kieren KEKE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Sports .....	Godfrey THOMA
Min. for Women's Affairs .....	Kieren KEKE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Youth Affairs .....	Baron WAQA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Marlene Inemwin MOSES

## Nepal

King .....	GYANENDRA (Bir Bikram Shah Dev)
Prime Minister .....	Girija Prasad KOIRALA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	K. P. OLI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Amik SHERCHAN
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives .....	Mahanta THAKUR
Min. of Defense .....	Girija Prasad KOIRALA
Min. of Education & Sports .....	Mangal Siddhi MANANDHAR
Min. of Environment, Science, & Technology .....	Man Bahadur BISHWOKARMA
Min. of Finance .....	Ram Sharan MAHAT
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	K. P. OLI
Min. of Forest & Land Conservation .....	Gopal RAI
Min. of Health & Population .....	Amik SHERCHAN
Min. of Home .....	Krishna SITAULA
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & Supplies .....	Giriraj Mani POKHAREL
Min. of Information & Communications .....	Dilendra Prasad BADU
Min. of Labor & Transport Management .....	Ramesh LEKHAK
Min. of Land Reform & Management .....	Prabhu Narayan CHAUDHARY
Min. of Law, Justice, & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Narendra Bikram NEMWANG
Min. of Local Development .....	Rajendra PANDEY
Min. of Physical Planning & Works .....	Gopal Man SHRESTHA
Min. of Royal Palace Affairs .....	Girija Prasad KOIRALA
Min. of Tourism, Culture, & Civil Aviation .....	Pradip GYAWALI
Min. of Water Resources .....	Gyanendra Bahadur KARAKI
Min. of Women, Children, & Social Welfare .....	Urmila ARYAL
Governor, Central Bank .....	
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Madhu Raman ACHARYA

## Netherlands

Queen .....	BEATRIX
Prime Min. & Min. of Gen. Affairs .....	Jan Peter BALKENENDE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Wouter BOS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Andre ROUVOET
Min. of Agriculture, Nature, & Food Quality .....	Gerda VERBURG
Min. of Defense .....	Eimert VAN MIDDELKOOP
Min. of Development Cooperation .....	Bert KOENDERS
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Maria VAN DER HOEVEN
Min. of Education, Culture, & Science .....	Ronald PLASTERK
Min. of the Environment & Spatial Planning .....	Jacqueline CRAMER
Min. of European Affairs .....	Frans TIMMERMANS

## Netherlands (continued)

Min. of Finance .....	Wouter BOS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Maxime VERHAGEN
Min. of Health, Welfare, & Sport .....	Ab KLINK
Min. of Housing, Communities, & Integration .....	Ella VOGELAAR
Min. of Interior & Kingdom Relations .....	Guusje TER HORST
Min. of Justice .....	Ernst HIRSCH BALLIN
Min. of Social Affairs & Employment .....	Piet Hein DONNER
Min. of Transport, Public Works, & Water Management .....	Camiel EURLINGS
Min. of Youth & Family Affairs .....	Andre ROUVOET
State Sec. for Defense .....	Cees VAN DER KNAAP
State Sec. for Education, Culture, & Science .....	Sharon DIJKSMA
State Sec. for Education, Culture, & Science .....	Marja VAN BIJSTERVELDT-VLIEGENTHART
State Sec. for European Affairs .....	Frans TIMMERMANS
State Sec. for Finance .....	Jan Kees DE JAGER
State Sec. for Foreign Trade .....	Frans HEEMSKERK
State Sec. for Health, Welfare, & Sport .....	Jet BUSSEMAKER
State Sec. for Interior & Kingdom Relations .....	Ank BIJLEVELD-SCHOUTEN
State Sec. for Justice .....	Nebahat ALBAYRAK
State Sec. for Social Affairs & Employment .....	Ahmed ABOUTALEB
State Sec. for Transport, Public Works, & Water Management .....	Tineke HUIZINGA-HERINGA
President, The Netherlands Central Bank .....	Nout WELLINK
Ambassador to the US .....	Christiaan Mark Johan KROENER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Franciscus MAJOOR

## Netherlands Antilles

*(The Netherlands Antilles are a self-governing part of the Kingdom of the Netherlands.)*

Governor .....	Frits GOEDGEDRAG
Prime Minister .....	Etienne YS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Min. of Constitutional & Interior Affairs .....	Richard GIBSON
Min. of Economic Affairs & Labor .....	
Min. of Education & Cultural Affairs .....	Maritza SILBERIE
Min. of Finance .....	Ersilia DE LANNOOY
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Etienne YS
Min. of General Affairs .....	Etienne YS
Min. of Health & Social Affairs .....	Joan THEODORA-BREWSTER, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Norberto RIBEIRO
Min. of Telecommunications & Transportation .....	Omayra LEEFLANG
Min. Plenipotentiary to The Hague .....	
Dir., Bank of the Netherlands Antilles .....	Emsley TROMP

## New Zealand

Governor General .....	Anand SATYANAND
Prime Minister .....	Helen CLARK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Michael CULLEN
Min. of the Accident Compensation Corporation (ACC) .....	Ruth DYSON
Min. of Agriculture .....	Jim ANDERTON
Min. of Arts, Culture, & Heritage .....	Helen CLARK
Min. of Biosecurity .....	Jim ANDERTON
Min. of Broadcasting .....	Steve MAHAREY
Min. of Building Issues .....	Clayton COSGROVE
Min. of Civil Defense .....	Rick BARKER
Min. of Climate Change Issues .....	David PARKER
Min. of Commerce .....	Lianne DALZIEL
Min. of Communications .....	David CUNLIFFE
Min. of Community & Voluntary Sector .....	Luamanuvao Winnie LABAN
Min. of Conservation .....	Chris CARTER

## New Zealand (continued)

Min. of Consumer Affairs .....	Judith TIZARD
Min. of Corrections .....	Damien O'CONNOR
Min. of Courts .....	Rick BARKER
Min. of Crown Research Institutes .....	Steve MAHAREY
Min. of Customs .....	Nania MAHUTA
Min. of Defense .....	Phil GOFF
Min. for Disarmament & Arms Control .....	Phil GOFF
Min. of Economic Development .....	Trevor MALLARD
Min. of Education .....	David BENSON-POPE
Min. of Energy .....	David PARKER
Min. of the Environment .....	Marian HOBBS
Min. of Finance .....	Michael CULLEN
Min. of Fisheries .....	Jim ANDERTON
Min. of Food Safety .....	Annette KING
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Winston PETERS
Min. of Forestry .....	Jim ANDERTON
Min. of Health .....	Pete HODGSON
Min. of Housing .....	Chris CARTER
Min. of Information Technology .....	David CUNLIFFE
Min. of Immigration .....	David CUNLIFFE
Min. of Industry & Regional Development .....	Trevor MALLARD
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Rick BARKER
Min. of Justice .....	Mark BURTON
Min. of Labor .....	Ruth DYSON
Min. of Local Government .....	Mark BURTON
Min. of Maori Affairs .....	Parekura HOROMIA
Min. of Pacific Island Affairs .....	Phil GOFF
Min. of Police .....	Annette KING
Min. for Racing .....	Winston PETERS
Min. of Research, Science, & Technology .....	Steve MAHAREY
Min. of Revenue .....	Peter DUNNE
Min. of Senior Citizens .....	Ruth DYSON
Min. of Social Development & Employment .....	David BENSON-POPE
Min. of Sports & Recreation .....	Trevor MALLARD
Min. of State-Owned Enterprises .....	Trevor MALLARD
Min. of State Services .....	Annette KING
Min. of Tourism .....	Damien O'CONNOR
Min. of Trade .....	Phil GOFF
Min. for Trade Negotiations .....	Phil GOFF
Min. of Transport .....	Anette KING
Min. of Transport Safety .....	Harry DUYNHOVEN
Min. in Charge of the Treaty of Waitangi Negotiations .....	Mark BURTON
Min of Veterans Affairs .....	Rick BARKER
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Lianne DALZIEL
Min. of State .....	Mahara OKEROA
Min. of State .....	Mita RIRINUI
Min. of State .....	Dover SAMUELS
Attorney General .....	Michael CULLEN
Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Alan BOLLARD
Ambassador to the US .....	Roy FERGUSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Rosemary BANKS

## Nicaragua

Pres. ....	Daniel ORTEGA Saavedra
Vice Pres. ....	Jaime MORALES Carazo
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Ariel BACARDO
Min. of Defense .....	
Min. of Education, Culture, & Sports .....	Miguel de CASTILLA Urbina
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Amanda LORIO Arana

## Nicaragua (continued)

Min. of Family .....	Glenda Auxiliadora RAMIREZ Noguera
Min. of Finance & Public Credit .....	Alberto Jose GUEVARA Obregon
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Samuel SANTOS Lopez
Min. of Govt. ....	Ana Isabel MORALES Mazon
Min. of Health .....	Juana Maritza CUAN
Min. of Industry, Development, & Commerce .....	Horacio BRENES
Min. of Labor .....	Jeaneth CHAVEZ
Min. of Tourism .....	
Min. of Transportation & Infrastructure .....	Pablo MARTINEZ
Sec. of the Presidency .....	
Attorney Gen. ....	Hernan ESTRADA
Prosecutor Gen. ....	
Pres., Central Bank .....	Atenor ROSALES
Ambassador to the US .....	Arturo CRUZ Sequeira, Jr.
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Eduardo SEVILLA Somoza

## Niger

President .....	Mamadou TANDJA
Prime Minister .....	Hama AMADOU
Min. of Agricultural Development .....	Moussa LABO
Min. of Animal Resources .....	Abdoulaye JINA
Min. of Basic Education & Literacy .....	Ousame SAMBA
Min. of Civil Service & Labor .....	Kanda SIPTEY
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Promotion of the Private Sector .....	Habi Mahamadou SALISSOU
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Communication .....	Oumarou HADARI
Min. of Defense .....	Hassane SOULEY
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Ali Zeine LAMINE
Min. of Equipment .....	Omar SEYNI
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & African Integration .....	Aichatou MINDAOUDOU
Min. of Health & Disease Control .....	Mahamane KABAOU
Min. of Interior & Decentralization .....	Mody MUNKAILA
Min. of Justice .....	Elhadji Moussa MATTI
Min. of Mining & Energy .....	Abdoulahi MOHAMED
Min. of Population & Social Work .....	Mamadou Zilla BOUKARI
Min. of Privatization & Enterprise Restructuring .....	Lawali Rahamatou GAZOBI
Min. of Professional & Technical Training & Youth Employment .....	Daouda ABDOU
Min. of Secondary & Higher Education, Research, & Technology .....	Ousmane Dan GALADIMA
Min. of Territorial Management & Community Development .....	Moussa MAMANE
Min. of Tourism & Handicrafts .....	Amadou NOUHOU
Min. of Transport .....	Souleymane KANE
Min. of Urban Development, Housing, & Land Registry .....	Aissa Abdoulaye DIALLO
Min. of Water Resources, Environment, & Desertification Control .....	Abdou LABO
Min. of Women's Promotion & Child Protection .....	Ousmane Zeinabou MOULAYE
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Francophonie Games .....	Seydou ABDOURAHAMANIE
Ambassador to the US .....	Aminata Maïga Djibrilla TOURE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Aboubacar Ibrahim ABANI

## Nigeria

President .....	Olusegun OBASANJO
Vice President .....	Atiku ABUBAKAR
Min. of Agriculture & Water Resources .....	Adamu BELLO
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Aliyu MODIBO
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Babalola BORISHADE
Min. of Defense .....	Thomas AGUYI-IRONSI
Min. of Education .....	Obiaqeli EZEKWESILI
Min. of Energy .....	Edmund DAUKOROU
Min. of Environment & Housing .....	Helen ESUENE
Min. of Federal Capital Territory .....	Nasir EL-RUFAI

## Nigeria (continued)

Min. of Finance .....	Esther NENANDI-USMAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Joy OGWU
Min. of Health .....	Eyitayo LAMBO
Min. of Information & Communications .....	Frank NWEKE
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Olu ADENIJI
Min. of Justice .....	Bayo OJO
Min. of Labor & Productivity .....	Hassan LAWAL
Min. of Mines & Steel Development .....	Leslye ABOBIORA
Min. of Presidency (Economic Matters) .....	
Min. of Presidency (Intergovernmental Affairs) .....	Abdallah M. WALI
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Turner ISOUN
Min. of Solid Minerals .....	Lesley OBORA
Min. of Sports & Social Development .....	Bala KAOJE
Min. of Transport .....	Cornelius ADEBAYO
Min. of Womens Affairs .....	Maryan CIROMA
Min. of Youth Development .....	Salome JAKANDA
Min. of State for Agriculture & Water Resources .....	Bamidele DADA
Min. of State for Agriculture & Water Resources .....	Grace OGWUCHE
Min. of State for Commerce & Industry .....	Fidelis TAPGUN
Min. of State for Communications .....	
Min. of State for Defense .....	Mike OMOLEMENEM
Min. of State for Education .....	Adewumi ABITOYE
Min. of State for Education .....	Sayyadi Abba RUMA
Min. of State for Energy .....	Ahmed ABDULMAHID
Min. of State for Environment & Housing .....	Inkra Aliyu BILBIS
Min. of State for the Federal Capital Territory .....	Desmond AKAWOR

### **Min. of State for Foreign Affairs Lawan GANA-GUBA**

Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Abubakar TANKO
Min. of State for Health .....	Halima ALAO
Min. of State for Information & National Orientation .....	Olufemi ANIBABA
Min. of State for Interior .....	Alawel Broderick BOZIMO
Min. of State for Justice .....	
Min. of State for Mines & Steel Development .....	Bola Mohamed BORADO
Min. of State for Power & Steel .....	Aliyu Modibo UMAR
Min. of State for Science & Technology .....	
Min. of State for Transport & Aviation Sector .....	Femi FANI-KAYODE
Min. of State for Transport for Water Transportation .....	Habibu ALIYU
Min. of State for Women & Youth .....	Olufunke ADEDOYIN
Min. of State for Works .....	Malam Yahaya ABDULKARIM
Governor, Central Bank .....	Charles SOLUDO
Ambassador to the US .....	George OBIOZOR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Aminu Bashir WALI

## Norway

King .....	HARALD V
Prime Minister .....	Jens STOLTENBERG
Min. of Culture & Church Affairs .....	Trond GISKE
Min. of Defense .....	Anne-Grete STROM-ERICHSEN
Min. of the Environment .....	Helen BJORNOY
Min. of Equality & Integration .....	Karita BEKKEMELLEM
Min. of Finance .....	Kristin HALVORSEN
Min. of Fisheries & Coastal Affairs .....	Helga PEDERSEN
Min. of Food & Agriculture .....	Terje Riis JOHANSEN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Jonas Gahr STORE
Min. of Health & Social Care .....	Sylvia BRUSTAD
Min. of International Development .....	Erik SOLHEIM
Min. of Justice & Police .....	Knut STORBERGET
Min. of Knowledge .....	Oystein DJUPEDAL



## Norway (continued)

Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Bjarne Hakon HANSEN
Min. of Local Govt. & Regional Development .....	Aslaug HAGA
Min. of Modernization .....	Heidi Grande ROYS
Min. of Petroleum & Energy .....	Odd Roger ENOKSEN
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Dag Terje ANDERSEN
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Liv Signe NAVARSETE
Governor, Bank of Norway .....	Svein GJEDREM
Ambassador to the US .....	Knut VOLLEBAEK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Johan Ludvik LOVALD

## Oman

Sultan .....	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Special Representative for His Majesty the Sultan .....	THUWAYNI bin Shihab al-Said
Prime Min. ....	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Dep. Prime Min. for Cabinet Affairs .....	FAHD bin Mahmud al-Said
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Salim bin Hilal bin Ali al-KHALILI
Min. of Awqaf & Religious Affairs .....	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Abdallah al-SALIMI
Min. of Civil Services .....	Hilal bin Khalid al-MIWALI
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Minerals .....	MAQBUL bin Ali Sultan
Min. of Communications .....	Suhail bin Mustahail al-SHAMAS
Min. of Defense .....	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Min. of Diwan of Royal Court .....	SAYF bin Hamad al-Busaidi
Min. of Education & Teaching .....	Yahya bin Saud al-SALIMI
Min. of Finance .....	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Min. of Health .....	Ali bin Muhammad bin MUSA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education .....	RAWYA bint Saud al-Busaidi
Min. of Housing, Electricity, & Water .....	Khamis bin Mubarak bin Isa al-ALAWI
Min. of Information .....	Hamad bin Muhammad al-RASHIDI
Min. of Interior .....	SAUD bin Ibrahim al-Busaidi
Min. of Justice .....	Muhammad bin Abdallah bin Zahir al-HINAI
Min. of Labor .....	Juma bin Ali bin JUMA
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Muhammad bin Ali bin Nasir al-ALAWI
Min. of National Economy .....	Ahmad bin Abd al-Nabi al-MAKKI
Min. of National Heritage & Culture .....	HAYTHIM bin Tariq al-Said
Min. of Oil & Gas .....	Muhammad bin Hamad bin Sayf al-RUMHI
Min. of Palace Affairs .....	ALI bin Hamud bin Ali al-Busaidi
Min. of Regional Municipalities, Environment, & Water Resources .....	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Abdallah al-RUWAS
Min. of the Royal Office .....	ALI MAJID bin Mussabagh al-Mamari, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Social Development .....	SHARIFA bint Khalfan bin Nasser al-Yahya
Min. of Sports .....	Ali bin Masud bin Ali al-SUNAIIDI
Min. of Tourism .....	Rajiha bint Abd al-Amir bin ALI
Min. of Transport & Telecommunications .....	Muhammad bin Abdallah bin Isa al-HARTHI
Min. of State & Governor, Muscat .....	SAYID al-Mutasim bin Hamud al-Busaidi
Min. Responsible for Defense Affairs .....	BADR bin Saud bin Harib al-Busaidi
Min. Responsible for Foreign Affairs .....	Yusuf bin ALAWI bin Abdallah
Special Adviser to His Majesty .....	Salim bin Abdallah al-GHAZALI
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Culture .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad al-RUWAS
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Economic Planning Affairs .....	Muhammad bin ZUBAYR
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Environmental Affairs .....	SHABIB bin Taymur al-Said
Special Adviser to His Majesty for External Liaison .....	Umar bin Abd al-Munim al-ZAWAWI
Governor, Central Bank of Oman .....	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Executive Pres., Central Bank of Oman .....	Hamud bin Sangur bin Hashim al-ZADJALI
Ambassador to the US .....	Hunaina bint Sultan bin Ahmad al-MUGHAIIRI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Fuad bin Mubarak al-HINAI

## Pakistan

Pres. ....	Pervez MUSHARRAF, <i>Gen.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Shaukat AZIZ
Min. of Commerce ....	Humayun Akhtar KHAN
Min. of Communication ....	Muhammad Shamim SIDDIQUI
Min. of Culture ....	Syiad Ghazi Gulab JAMAL
Min. of Defense ....	Rao Sikandar IQBAL
Min. of Defense Production ....	Habibullah Khan WARRAICH
Min. of Education ....	Javed ASHRAF
Min. of Environment ....	Makhdoom Faisal Saleh HAYAT
Min. of Finance, Economic Affairs, & Statistics ....	Shaukat AZIZ
Min. of Food, Agriculture, & Livestock ....	Sikandar Hayat Khan BOSAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Mian Khurshid Mahmood KASURI
Min. of Health ....	Muhammad Nasir KHAN
Min. of Housing & Works ....	Syed SAFWANULLAH
Min. of Industries, Production, & Special Initiatives ....	Jehangir Khan TAREEN
Min. of Information & Broadcasting ....	Mohammad Ali DURRANI
Min. of Information Technology ....	Awais Ahmad Khan LEGHARI
Min. of Interior ....	Aftab Ahmed Khan SHERPAO
Min. of Interprovincial Coordination ....	Salim Saifullah KHAN
Min. of Kashmir Affairs & Northern Areas ....	Tahir IQBAL
Min. of Labor, Manpower, & Overseas Pakistanis ....	Ghulam Sarwar KHAN
Min. of Law, Justice, & Human Rights ....	Muhammad Wasi ZAFAR
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development ....	Abdul Razak THAHIM
Min. of Narcotics Control ....	Ghaus Bux Khan MAHER
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs ....	Sher Afghan Khan NIAZI
Min. of Petroleum & Natural Resources ....	Amanullah Khan JADOON
Min. of Political Affairs ....	Amir MUQAM
Min. of Population Welfare ....	Chaudhry Shahbaz HUSSAIN
Min. of Ports & Shipping ....	Babar Khan GHAURI
Min. of Privatization & Investment ....	Zahid HAMID
Min. of Railways ....	Sheikh Rashid AHMED
Min. of Religious Affairs, Zakat, & Ushr ....	Muhammad Ijaz ul-HAQ
Min. of Science & Technology ....	Nouraz SHAKUR Khan
Min. of Social Welfare & Special Education ....	Zobaida JALAL
Min. of Sports ....	Mian Shamim HAIDER
Min. of States & Frontier Regions ....	Sardar Yar Muhammad RIND
Min. of Textiles Industry ....	Mushtaq Ali CHEEMA
Min. of Tourism ....	Nilofar BAKHTIAR
Min. of Water & Power ....	Liaquat Ali JATOI
Min. of Women's Development & Youth Affairs ....	Sumaira MALIK
Attorney Gen. ....	Makhdoom Ali KHAN
Governor, State Bank ....	Shamshad AKHTAR
Ambassador to the US ....	Mahmud Ali DURRANI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Munir AKRAM

## Palau

President ....	Tommy REMENGESAU, Jr.
Vice President ....	Elias Camsek CHIN
Min. of Administration & Finance ....	Elbuchel SADANG
Min. of Commerce & Trade ....	Otoichi BESEBES
Min. of Community & Cultural Affairs ....	Alexander R. MEREP
Min. of Education ....	Mario KATOSANG
Min. of Health ....	Victor Minoru YANO
Min. of Justice ....	Elias Camsek CHIN
Min. of Resources & Development ....	Fritz KOSHIBA
Min. of State ....	Temmy SHMULL
Ambassador to the US ....	Hersey KYOTA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Stuart BECK

## Panama

Pres. ....	Martin TORRIJOS Espino
First Vice Pres. ....	Samuel LEWIS Navarro
Second Vice Pres. ....	Ruben AROSEMENA Valdes
Min. of Agricultural & Livestock Development .....	Guillermo SALAZAR
Min. of Commerce & Industries .....	Alejandro FERRER
Min. of Economy & Finances .....	Carlos VALLARINO
Min. of Education .....	Miguel Angel CANIZALES
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Samuel LEWIS Navarro
Min. of Govt. & Justice .....	Olga GOLCHER
Min. of Health .....	Camilo ALLEYNE
Min. of Housing .....	Balbina HERRERA
Min. of the Presidency .....	Ubaldo REAL
Min. of Public Works .....	Benjamin COLAMARCO
Min. of Social Development .....	Maria del Carmen ROQUEBERT Leon
Min. of Work & Labor Development .....	Reynaldo RIVERA
Min. of Youth, Women, Children, & Family Affairs .....	Leonor CALDERON
Attorney Gen. ....	Ana MATILDE Gomez
Dir., Council for Public Security & National Defense .....	Erick ESPINOSA Concepcion
Manager, National Bank of Panama .....	Juan Ricardo DE DIANOUS
Ambassador to the US .....	Federico Antonio HUMBERT Arias
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ricardo Alberto ARIAS

## Papua New Guinea

Governor General .....	Paulius MATANE, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Minister .....	Michael SOMARE, <i>Sir</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Moi AVEI, <i>Sir</i>
Min. for Agriculture & Livestock .....	Mathew SIUNE
Min. for Bougainville Affairs .....	Peter BARTER, <i>Sir</i>
Min. for Communications Information.....	Ben SEMRI
Min. for Correctional Institutional Services (CIS) .....	Posi MENAI
Min. for Culture & Tourism .....	David BASUA
Min. for Defense .....	Mathew GUBAG
Min. for Education .....	Michael LAIMO
Min. for Enterprises & Information .....	Temu PUKA
Min. for Environment & Conservation.....	William DUMA
Min. for Finance .....	John HICKEY
Min. of Fisheries .....	Ben SIMRI
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Michael SOMARE, <i>Sir</i>
Min. for Forestry .....	Patrick PRUAITCH
Min. for Health .....	Melchior PEP
Min. for Higher Education, Research, Science, & Technology .....	Brian PULAYASI
Min. for Housing .....	Atimeng BUHUPE
Min. for Inter-Government Relations .....	Peter BARTER, <i>Sir</i>
Min. for Internal Security .....	Bire KIMISOPA
Min. for Justice .....	Mark MAIPAKAI
Min. for Labor & Industrial Relations .....	Roy BIYAMA
Min. for Lands & Physical Planning .....	Petrus THOMAS
Min. for Mining .....	Sam AKOITAI
Min. for National Planning & Monitoring .....	Moses MALADINA
Min. for Petroleum & Energy .....	Moi AVEI, <i>Sir</i>
Min. for Public Service .....	Sinai BROWN
Min. for State Enterprise, Communication, & Information .....	Arthur SOMARE
Min. for Trade .....	Michael SOMARE, <i>Sir</i>
Min. for Transport & Civil Aviation .....	Don POYLE
Min. for Treasury .....	Rabbie NAMALIU, <i>Sir</i>
Min. for Welfare & Social Development .....	Carol KIDU, <i>Lady</i>
Min. for Works .....	Gabriel KARPIS
Attorney General .....	Michael GENE

## Papua New Guinea (continued)

Governor, Central Bank .....	Wilson KAMIT
Ambassador to the US .....	Evan PAKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Robert AISI

## Paraguay

Pres. ....	Nicanor DUARTE FRUTOS
Vice Pres. ....	Luis CASTIGLIONI
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Alfredo Silvo MOLINAS Maldonado
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Blanca OVELAR
Min. of Finance .....	Ernst BERGEN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ruben RAMIREZ Lezcano
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Jose Maria IBANEZ
Min. of Interior .....	Rogelio BENITEZ
Min. of Justice & Labor .....	Derlis CESPEDES
Min. of National Defense .....	Roberto GONZALEZ
Min. of Public Health & Social Welfare .....	Oscar MARTINEZ Doldan
Min. of Public Works & Communications .....	Panfilo BENITEZ Estigarribia
Presidential Security Adviser .....	Oscar LATORRE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Monica PEREZ
Ambassador to the US .....	James SPALDING
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Eladio LOIZAGA

## Peru

Pres. ....	Alan GARCIA Perez
First Vice Pres. ....	Luis GIAMPIETRI Rojas
Second Vice Pres. ....	Lourdes MENDOZA del Solar
Prime Min. ....	Jorge DEL CASTILLO Galvez
Min. of Agriculture .....	Juan Jose SALAZAR
Min. of Commerce & Tourism .....	Mercedes ARAOZ Fernandez
Min. of Defense .....	Allan WAGNER Tizon
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Luis CARRANZA Ugarte
Min. of Education .....	Jose Antonio CHANG Escobedo
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Juan VALDIVIA Romero
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Jose Antonio GARCIA BELAUNDE
Min. of Health .....	Carlos VALLEJOS
Min. of Housing .....	Hernan GARRIDO Lecca
Min. of Interior .....	Luis ALVA Castro
Min. of Justice .....	Maria ZAVALA
Min. of Labor .....	Susana PINILLA Cisneros
Min. of Production .....	Rafael REY Rey
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	Veronica ZAVALA
Min. of Women & Social Development .....	Virginia BORRA
Pres., Central Reserve Bank .....	Julio VELARDE
Ambassador to the US .....	Felipe ORTIZ de Zevallos
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jorge VOTO-BERNALES Gatica

## Philippines

Pres. ....	Gloria MACAPAGAL-ARROYO
Vice Pres. ....	Manuel Noli DE CASTRO, Jr.
Executive Sec. ....	Eduardo ERMITA
Chief of Staff .....	Jose SALCEDA
Sec. of Agrarian Reform .....	Nasser PANGANDAMAN
Sec. of Agriculture .....	Arthur YAP
Sec. of the Budget & Management .....	Rolando ANDAYA
Sec. of Education, Culture, & Sports .....	Jesli LAPUS
Sec. of Energy .....	Raphael LOTILLA
Sec. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Angelo REYES

## Philippines (continued)

Sec. of Finance .....	Margarito Gary TEVES
Sec. of Foreign Affairs .....	Alberto ROMULO
Sec. of Health .....	Francisco DUQUE III
Sec. of Interior & Local Govt. ....	Ronaldo PUNO
Sec. of Justice .....	Raul GONZALEZ
Sec. of Labor & Employment .....	Arturo BRION
Sec. of National Defense .....	Hermogenes EBDANE, Jr.
Sec. of Public Works & Highways (Acting) .....	Manuel BONOAN
Sec. of Science & Technology .....	Estrella ALABASTRO
Sec. of Social Welfare & Development .....	Esperanza CABRAL
Sec. of Socioeconomic Planning .....	Romulo NERI
Sec. of Tourism .....	Joseph DURANO
Sec. of Trade & Industry .....	Peter FAVILA
Sec. of Transportation & Communications .....	Leandro MENDOZA
National Security Adviser .....	Norberto GONZALES
Governor, Central Bank .....	Amando TETANGCO, Jr.
Ambassador to the US .....	Willy GAA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Hilario DAVIDE

## Poland

Pres. ....	Lech KACZYNSKI
Prime Min. ....	Jaroslav KACZYNSKI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ludwik DORN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Roman GIERTYCH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Zyta GILOWSKA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Andrzej LEPPER
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Andrzej LEPPER
Min. of Construction .....	Andrzej AUMILLER
Min. of Culture & National Heritage .....	Kazimierz UJAZDOWSKI
Min. of Economy .....	Piotr WOZNIAK
Min. of Education .....	Roman GIERTYCH
Min. of Environment .....	Jan SZYSZKO
Min. of Finance .....	Zyta GILOWSKA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Anna FOTYGA
Min. of Health .....	Zbigniew RELIGA
Min. of Internal Affairs & Admin. ....	Janusz KACZMAREK
Min. of Justice .....	Zbigniew ZIOBRO
Min. of Labor & Social Policy .....	Anna KALATA
Min. of Maritime Economy .....	Rafal WIECHECKI
Min. of National Defense .....	Aleksander SZCZYGLO
Min. of Regional Development .....	Grazyna GESICKA
Min. of Science & Higher Education .....	Michal SEWERYNSKI
Min. of Sport .....	Tomasz LIPIEC
Min. of Transport .....	Jerzy POLACZEK
Min. of Treasury .....	Wojciech JASINSKI
Min.-Coordinator for Special Services .....	Zbigniew WASSERMANN
Chief, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Mariusz BLASZCZAK
Pres., Polish National Bank .....	Slawomir SKRZYPEK
Ambassador to the US .....	Janusz REITER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Andrzej TOWPIK

## Portugal

Pres. ....	Anibal Antonio CAVACO SILVA
Prime Min. ....	Jose SOCRATES
Min. for Agriculture, Rural Development, & Fisheries .....	Jaime SILVA
Min. for Culture .....	Isabel PIRES DE LIMA
Min. for Economy & Innovation .....	Manuel PINHO
Min. for Education .....	Maria DE LURDES RODRIGUES

### Portugal (continued)

Min. for Environment, Territorial Planning, & Regional Development .....	Francisco NUNES CORREIA
Min. for Health .....	Antonio CORREIA DE CAMPOS
Min. for Justice .....	Alberto COSTA
Min. for National Defense .....	Nuno SEVERIANO TEIXEIRA
Min. for Parliamentary Affairs .....	Agusto SANTOS SILVA
Min. for the Presidency .....	Pedro SILVA PEREIRA
Min. for Public Works, Transportation, & Communications .....	Mario LINO
Min. for Science, Technology, & Higher Education .....	Mariano GAGO
Min. for Work & Social Solidarity .....	Jose VIEIRA DA SILVA
Min. of State & Finance .....	Fernando TEIXEIRA DOS SANTOS
Min. of State & Foreign Affairs .....	Luis AMADO
Min. of State & Internal Admin. ....	Antonio COSTA
Governor, Bank of Portugal .....	Victor CONSTANCIO
Ambassador to the US .....	Joao DE VALLERA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Joao SALGUEIRO

### Qatar

Amir .....	HAMAD bin Khalifa al-Thani
Prime Minister .....	ABDALLAH bin Khalifa al-Thani
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	HAMAD bin Jasim bin Jabir al-Thani
Second Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abdallah bin Hamad al-ATIYAH
Min. of Civil Service Affairs & Housing .....	Sultan Hasan al-Dhabit al-DUSARI
Min. of Communications & Transport .....	AHMAD bin Nasir al-Thani
Min. of Defense .....	HAMAD bin Khalifa al-Thani
Min. of Economy & Commerce .....	Yusif Husayn al-KAMAL
Min. of Education .....	Shaykha bint Ahmad al-MAHMUD
Min. of Electricity & Water .....	Abdallah bin Hamad al-ATIYAH
Min. of Endowments & Islamic Affairs .....	Faysal bin Abdallah al-MAHMUD
Min. of Energy & Industry .....	Abdallah bin Hamad al-ATIYAH
Min. of Finance .....	Yusif Husayn al-KAMAL
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	HAMAD bin Jasim bin Jabir al-Thani
Min. of Interior .....	ABDALLAH bin Khalid al-Thani
Min. of Justice .....	Hasan bin Abdallah al-GHANIM
Min. of Municipal Affairs & Agriculture .....	ABDUL Rahman bin Khalifa bin Abdul-Aziz al-Thani
Min. of Public Health .....	Hajar bin Ahmad al-Hajar al-BINALI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of State .....	HAMAD bin Abdallah bin Muhammad al-Thani
Min. of State .....	HAMAD bin Suhaym al-Thani
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Ahmad bin Abdallah al-MAHMUD
Min. of State for Interior Affairs .....	ABDALLAH bin Nasir bin Khalifa al-Thani
Governor, Central Bank .....	ABDALLAH bin Saud al-Thani
Ambassador to the US .....	Nasir bin Hamad bin Mubarak al-KHALIFA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nasir bin Abd al-Aziz al-NASIR

### Romania

Pres. ....	Traian BASESCU
Prime Min. ....	Calin Popescu-TARICEANU
Dep. Prime Min. for Business & Small & Medium Enterprises .....	
Dep. Prime Min. for Culture, Education, & European Integration .....	Bela MARKO
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Activities .....	
Min. of Admin. & Interior .....	Vasile BLAGA
Min. of Agriculture, Forests, & Rural Development .....	Dan MOTREANU
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Zsolt NAGY
Min. of Culture & Religious Affairs .....	Adrian IORGULESCU
Min. of Defense .....	Sorin FRUNZEVERDE
Min. of Economy & Commerce .....	Varujan VOSGANIAN
Min. of Education, Youth, & Research .....	Mihail HARDAU
Min. of Environment & Water Resources .....	Sulfina BARBU

## Romania (continued)

Min. of European Integration .....	Anca BOAGIU
Min. of Finance .....	Sebastian VLADESCU
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mihai Razvan UNGUREANU
Min. of Health .....	Eugen NICOLAESCU
Min. of Justice .....	Monica Luisa MACOVEI
Min. of Labor, Social Solidarity, & Family .....	Gheorghe BARBU
Min. of Transport, Construction, & Tourism .....	Radu Mircea BERCEANU
Min.-Del. of Government Coordination .....	Radu STROE
Min.-Del. for Implementation of Intl. Funds .....	Cristian DAVID
Min.-Del. for Parliament .....	Mihai Alexandru VOICU
Min.-Del. for Public Admin. ....	Laszlo BORBELY
Min.-Del. for Commerce .....	Iuliu WINKLER
Governor, National Bank of Romania .....	Mugur ISARESCU
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mihnea MOTOC

## Russia

Pres. ....	Vladimir Vladimirovich PUTIN
Premier .....	Mikhail Yefimovich FRADKOV
First Dep. Premier .....	Sergey Borisovich IVANOV
First Dep. Premier .....	Dmitriy Anatolyevich MEDVEDEV
Dep. Premier .....	Sergey Yevgenyevich NARYSHKIN
Dep. Premier .....	Aleksandr Dmitriyevich ZHUKOV
Min. of Agriculture .....	Aleksey Vasilyevich GORDEYEV
Min. of Civil Defense, Emergencies, & Natural Disasters .....	Sergey Kuzhugetovich SHOYGU
Min. of Culture & Mass Communication .....	Aleksandr Sergeyevich SOKOLOV
Min. of Defense .....	Anatoliy Eduardovich SERDYUKOV
Min. of Economic Development & Trade .....	German Oskarovich GREF
Min. of Education & Science .....	Andrey Aleksandrovich FURSENKO
Min. of Finance .....	Aleksey Leonidovich KUDRIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sergey Viktorovich LAVROV
Min. of Health & Social Development .....	Mikhail Yuryevich ZURABOV
Min. of Industry & Energy .....	Viktor Borisovich KHRISTENKO
Min. of Information Technology & Communications .....	Leonid Dododzhonovich REYMAN
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Rashid Gumarovich NURGALIYEV
Min. of Justice .....	Vladimir Vasilyevich USTINOV
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Yuriy Petrovich TRUTNEV
Min. of Regional Development .....	Vladimir Anatolyevich YAKOVLEV
Min. of Transportation .....	Igor Yevgenyevich LEVITIN
Dir., Foreign Intelligence Service (SVR) .....	Sergey Nikolayevich LEBEDEV
Dir., Federal Security Service (FSB) .....	Nikolay Platonovich PATRUSHEV
Head, Govt. Apparatus .....	Sergey Yevgenyevich NARYSHKIN
First Dep. Chmn. of the Military-Industrial Commission .....	Vladislav Nikolayevich PUTILIN
Sec., Security Council .....	Igor Sergeyevich IVANOV
Procurator Gen. ....	Yuriy Yakovlevich CHAYKA
Chmn., Central Bank of Russia .....	Sergey Mikhaylovich IGNATYEV
Ambassador to the US .....	Yuriy Viktorovich USHAKOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Vitaliy Ivanovich CHURKIN

## Rwanda

President .....	Paul KAGAME
Prime Minister .....	Bernard MAKUZA
Min. of Agriculture & Animal Resources .....	Anastase MUREKEZI
Min. of Commerce, Industry, Investment Promotion, Tourism, & Cooperatives .....	Protais MITALI
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	Marcel GATSINZI, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education .....	Jeanne d'Arc MUJAWAMARIYA
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning .....	James MUSONI

## Rwanda (continued)

Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Charles MURIGANDE
Min. of Health .....	Jean-Damascene NTAWUKURIRYAYO, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Stanislas KAMANZI
Min. of Internal Security .....	Fazil Musa HARERIMANA
Min. of Justice .....	Tharcisse KARUGARAMA
Min. of Lands, Environment, Forestry, Water, & Natural Resources .....	Christopher BAZIVAMO
Min. of Local Govt., Good Governance, Community Development, & Social Affairs .....	Protais MUSONI
Min. of Public Service & Labor .....	Manasseh NSHUTI
Min. of Youth, Culture, & Sports .....	Joseph HABINEZA
Min. in the Office of the Pres. ....	Solina NYIRAHABIMANA
Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of Science, Technology, & Scientific Research .....	Romain MURENZI
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. in Charge of Gender & Women in Development .....	Valerie NYIRAHABINEZA
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. in Charge of Information .....	Laurent NKUSI
Min. of State, Min. of Agriculture & Animal Resources, in Charge of Agriculture .....	Daphrose GAHAKWA
Min. of State, Min. of Commerce, Industry, Investment Promotion, Tourism, & Cooperatives, in Charge of Industry & Investment Promotion .....	Vincent KAREGA
Min. of State, Min. of Education, in Charge of Primary & Secondary Education .....	Joseph MUREKERAHO
Min. of State, Min. of Finance & Economic Planning, in Charge of Economic Planning .....	Monique NSANZABAGANWA
Min. of State, Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation, in Charge of Cooperation .....	Rosemary MUSEMINARI
Min. of State, Min. of Health, in Charge of HIV/AIDS & Other Epidemics .....	Innocent NYARUHIRIRA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of State, Min. of Infrastructure, in Charge of Energy & Communications .....	Albert BUTARE
Min. of State, Min. of Lands, Environment, Forestry, Water, & Natural Resources, in Charge of Water & Mines .....	Bikoro MUNYANGANIZI
Min. of State, Min. of Lands, Environment, Forestry, Water, & Natural Resources, in Charge of Lands & Environment .....	Patricia HAJABAKIGA
Min. of State, Min. of Local Govt., Good Governance, Community Development, & Social Affairs, in Charge of Social Community Development Affairs .....	Christine NYATANYI
Min. of State, Min. of Public Service & Labor, in Charge of Labor .....	Angelina MUGANZA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Francois MUTEEMBEREZI
Ambassador to the US .....	Zac NSENGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Joseph NSENGIMANA

## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Governor General .....	Cuthbert Montraville SEBASTIAN
Prime Minister .....	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Sam CONDOR
Min. of Agriculture, Fisheries, & Consumer Affairs .....	Cedric Roy LIBURD
Min. of Education .....	Sam CONDOR
Min. of Finance .....	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & International Trade .....	Timothy HARRIS
Min. of Health .....	Rupert Emmanuel HERBERT
Min. of Housing .....	Cedric Roy LIBURD
Min. of Immigration & Labor .....	Gerald Anthony Dwyer ASTAPHAN
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Timothy HARRIS
Min. of Justice .....	Gerald Anthony Dwyer ASTAPHAN
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Delano Frank BART
Min. of National Security .....	Gerald Anthony Dwyer ASTAPHAN
Min. of Public Works, Utilities, Transport, & Posts .....	Earl Asim MARTIN



### Saint Kitts and Nevis (continued)

Min. of Sustainable Development .....	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Technology .....	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Tourism & Culture .....	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Youth, Social, & Community Development .....	Sam CONDOR
Min. of State in the Office of the Prime Minister With the Responsibility for Finance, Technology, & Sustainable Development .....	Nigel Alexis CARTY
Min. of State in the Office of the Prime Minister With the Responsibility for Tourism, Sports, & Culture .....	Richard SKERRIT
Attorney General .....	Delano Frank BART
Ambassador to the US .....	Izben Cordinal WILLIAMS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Joseph CHRISTMAS

### Saint Lucia

Governor Gen. ....	Pearlette LOUISY, <i>Dame</i>
Prime Min. ....	John Compton, <i>Sir</i>
Min. for Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Ezechiele JOSEPH
Min. for Communications, Work, Transport, & Public Utilities .....	Guy Eardley JOSEPH
Min. for Economic Affairs, Economic Planning, National Development, & Public Service .....	Ausbert D'AUVERGNE
Min. for Education & Culture .....	Arsene Vigil JAMES
Min. for External Affairs, Intl. Financial Services, Information, & Broadcasting .....	Rufus BOUSQUET
Min. for Finance & Physical Development .....	John Compton, <i>Sir</i>
Min. for Health & Labor Relations .....	Stephenson KING
Min. for Home Affairs & National Security .....	Keith MONDESIR, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Housing, Urban Renewal, & Local Govt. ....	Richard FREDRICK
Min. for Justice .....	
Min. for Social Transformation, Human Services, Family Affairs, Youth, & Sports .....	Lenard Spider MONTOUTE
Min. for Tourism & Civil Aviation .....	Allen CHASTANET
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Commerce .....	George Guy MAYERS
Attorney Gen. ....	Nicholas FREDERICK
Ambassador to the US .....	Sonia JOHNNY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Julian HUNTE

### Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Governor General .....	Frederick Nathaniel BALLANTYNE, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Minister .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Dep. Prime Minister .....	Louis STRAKER
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Montgomery DANIEL
Min. of Education .....	Girlyn MIGUEL
Min. of Finance .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Commerce, & Trade .....	Louis STRAKER
Min. of Grenadine Affairs & Legal Affairs .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Health & the Environment .....	Douglas SLATER
Min. of Housing, Informal Human Settlements, Physical Planning, & Lands & Surveys .....	Julian FRANCIS
Min. of Information .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Labor .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of National Mobilization, Social Development, NGO Relations, Family, Gender Affairs, & Persons with Disabilities .....	Michael BROWNE
Min. of Planning & Economic Development .....	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Rural Transformation, Information, Public Service, & Ecclesiastical Affairs .....	Selmon WATERS
Min. of Telecommunications, Science, Technology, & Industry .....	Jerrold THOMPSON
Min. of Tourism, Youth, & Sports .....	Glen BEACHE
Min. of Transportation & Works .....	Clayton BURGIN
Min. of Urban Development, Labor, Culture, & Electoral Matters .....	Rene BAPTISTE

### Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (continued)

Attorney General .....	Judith JONES-MORGAN
Ambassador to the US .....	Ellsworth JOHN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Margaret Hughes FERRARI

### Samoa

Head of State .....	Malietoa, Tanumafili II
Prime Minister .....	Tuila'epa, Sailele Malielegaoi
Deputy Prime Minister .....	Misa, Telefoni Retzlaff
Min. of Agriculture .....	Tuisugaletaua, Sofara Aveau
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Labor .....	Hans, Joachim
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Palusalue, Faapo
Min. of Education, Sports, & Culture .....	Fiame, Naomi Mata'afa
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Tuila'epa, Sailele Malielegaoi
Min. of Health .....	Mulitalo, Siafausa Vui
Min. of Justice & Courts Admin. ....	
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Tagaloa, Sale Tagaloa
Min. of Police .....	Ulu, Vaomalo Kini
Min. of Revenue .....	Gaina, Tino
Min. of Women, Community, & Social Development .....	Tuala, Ainiu Iusitino
Min. of Works, Transport, & Infrastructure .....	Faumuina, Liuga
Attorney General .....	Heather, Brenda
Governor, Central Bank .....	Scanlan, Papali'i Tommy
Ambassador to the US .....	Elisaia, Aliioaiga Feturi
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Elisaia, Aliioaiga Feturi

### San Marino

Captain Regent (Co-Head of State) .....	Alessandro MANCINI
Captain Regent (Co-Head of State) .....	Alessandro ROSSI
Sec. of Budget & Finance .....	Stefano MACINA
Sec. of Health & Social Security .....	Fabio BERARDI
Sec. of Industry, Trade, & Research .....	Tito MASI
Sec. of Interior & Civil Protection .....	Valeria CIAVATTA
Sec. of Justice, Information, & Peace .....	Ivan FOSCHI
Sec. of Labor .....	Antonello BACCIOCCHI
Sec. of Public Education, Culture, & Social Affairs .....	Francesca MICHELOTTI
Sec. of State for Foreign & Political Affairs & for Economic Planning .....	Fiorenzo STOLFI
Sec. of Territory, Environment, & Agriculture .....	Marino RICCARDI
Sec. of Tourism, Telecommunications, Transportation, Economic Cooperation, & Sports .....	Paride ANDREOLI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Daniele BODINI

### Sao Tome and Principe

President .....	Fradique DE MENEZES
Prime Minister .....	Tome Soares da VERA CRUZ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Maria TEBUS
Min. of Defense & Internal Order .....	Oscar SOUSA
Min. of Economy .....	Cristina DIAS
Min. of Education, Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Maria de Fatima LEITE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Carlos GUSTAVO
Min. of Health .....	Arlindo de CARVALHO
Min. of Justice & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Justino VEIGAS
Min. of Labor, Solidarity, Women, & Family Affairs .....	Maria da Costa CARVALHO
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Manuel Deus LIMA
Min. of Planning & Finance .....	Maria TEBUS
Min. of Public Administration, State Reform, & Territorial Administration .....	Armindo AGUIAR
Min. of Public Works & Infrastructure .....	Delfim NEVES

## Sao Tome and Principe (continued)

Min. of Social Communication & Regional Integration .....	Tome Vera CRUZ
Governor, Bank of Sao Tome & Principe .....	
Ambassador to the US .....	Ovidio Manuel BARBOSA PEQUENO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ovidio Manuel BARBOSA PEQUENO

## Saudi Arabia

King .....	ABDALLAH bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Prime Min. ....	ABDALLAH bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SULTAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Agriculture .....	Fahd bin Abd al-Rahman bin Sulayman BALGHUNAYM
Min. of Civil Service .....	Muhammad bin Ali FAYIZ
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Hashim bin Abdallah bin Hashim YAMANI
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Muhammad bin Jamil bin Ahmad MULLA
Min. of Culture & Information .....	Iyad bin Amin MADANI
Min. of Defense & Aviation .....	SULTAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Economy & Planning .....	Khalid bin Muhammad al-QUSAYBI
Min. of Education .....	Abdallah bin Salih al-UBAYD
Min. of Finance .....	Ibrahim Abd al-Aziz al-ASAF
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	SAUD al-Faysal bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Health .....	Hamad bin Abdallah al-MANAI
Min. of Higher Education .....	Khalid bin Muhammad al-ANQARI
Min. of Interior .....	NAYIF bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. for Islamic Affairs, Endowment, Call, & Guidance .....	Salih bin Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad bin Ibrahim al-SHAYKH
Min. of Justice .....	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Ibrahim al-SHAYKH
Min. of Labor .....	Ghazi bin Abd al-Rahman al-QUSAYBI
Min. of Municipal & Rural Affairs .....	MITIB bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Petroleum & Mineral Resources .....	Ali Ibrahim al-NAIMI
Min. of Pilgrimage Affairs & Religious Trusts .....	Fuad Abd al-Salam Muhammad al-FARSI
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Abd al-Muhsin bin Abd al-Aziz al-AKAS
Min. of Transport .....	Jubarah SURAYSRI
Min. of Water & Electricity .....	Abdallah al-HUSAYN
Min. of State .....	Musaid bin Muhammad al-AYBAN
Min. of State .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Abdallah al-KHUWAYTIR
Min. of State .....	Mutalib bin Abdallah al-NAFISA
Min. of State .....	ABD AL-AZIZ bin Fahd bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of State .....	Abdallah bin Zainal ALI REZA
Pres., Higher Council of Ulema .....	Abdallah bin Ahmad bin Yusuf ZAYNAL
Governor, Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency .....	Hamad al-SAYARI
Ambassador to the US .....	Adil al-Ahmad al-JUBAYR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Fawzi bin Abd al-Majid SHUBUKSHI

## Senegal

Pres. ....	Abdoulaye WADE
Prime Min. ....	Macky SALL
Min. of Agriculture .....	Farba SENGHOR
Min. of Animal Husbandry .....	Oumou Khairy Gueye SECK
Min. of Armed Forces .....	Becaye DIOP
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Professional Orgs. ....	Abdoulaye BABOU
Min. of Commerce .....	
Min. of Culture & Communication .....	Birame DIOUF
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Abdoulaye DIOP
Min. of Education .....	Moustapha SOURANG
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Madicke NIANG
Min. of Environment & Conservation .....	Thierno LO
Min. of Expatriates .....	Oumar Khassimou DIA
Min. of Family & National Solidarity .....	Aida MBODJ

## Senegal (continued)

Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Cheikh Tidiane GADIO
Min. of Habitat & Construction .....	Oumar SARR
Min. of Handicrafts .....	Khoureychi THIAM
Min. of Health .....	Abdou FALL
Min. of Hydraulics .....	Adama SALL
Min. of Industry .....	
Min. of Information, Institutional Relations, & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Bacar DIA
Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Transportation .....	Habib SY
Min. of Interior .....	Ousmane NGOM
Min. of Justice .....	Cheikh Tidiane SY
Min. of Maritime Economy .....	Djibo LEYTI KA
Min. of Microfinance & Decentralized International Cooperation .....	Abdourahim AGNE
Min. of National Water Reserve .....	El-Hadj DIOUF
Min. of the New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD), African Economic Integration, & Good Governance .....	Abdou Aziz SOW
Min. of Planning .....	Lamine BA
Min. of Postal Service, Telecommunications, & New Information & Communication Technologies .....	Joseph NDONG
Min. of Prevention & Public Hygiene .....	Issa Mbaye SAMB
Min. of Recreation .....	Maimouna Sourang NDIR
Min. of Scientific Research .....	Yaye Kene Gassama DIA
Min. of Sports .....	El Hadj Daouda FAYE
Min. of Technical Education & Vocational Training .....	Georges TENDENG
Min. of Tourism .....	Ousmane Masseck NDIAYE
Min. of Urban & Regional Planning .....	Assane DIAGNE
Min. of Women, Family, Social Development, & Women's Entrepreneurism .....	Aida MBODJ
Min. of Youth .....	Aliou SOW
Min. Without Portfolio .....	
Min. of State at the Presidency .....	Mamoune NIASSE
Ambassador to the US .....	Amadou BA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Paul BADJI

## Serbia

*The Union of Serbia and Montenegro was formally dissolved after the Montenegrins voted for independence from Serbia in a referendum on 21 May 2006. Montenegro officially declared itself independent on 3 June 2006.*

President .....	Boris TADIC
Prime Minister .....	Vojislav KOSTUNICA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivana DULIC-MARKOVIC
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Water Management .....	Goran ZIVKOV
Min. of Capital Investment .....	Velimir ILIC
Min. of Culture .....	Dragan KOJADINOVIC
Min. of Defense .....	Zoran STANKOVIC
Min. of Diaspora .....	Vojislav VUKCEVIC
Min. of Economy .....	Predrag BUBALO
Min. of Education & Sport .....	Slobodan VUKSANOVIC
Min. of Energy & Mining .....	Radomir NAUMOV
Min. of Finance .....	Mladjan DINKIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Vuk DRASKOVIC
Min. of Health .....	Tomica MILOSAVLJEVIC
Min. of Interior .....	Dragan JOCIC
Min. of International Economic Relations .....	Milan PARIVODIC
Min. of Justice .....	Zoran STOJKOVIC
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Affairs .....	Slobodan LALOVIC
Min. of Public Administration & Local Self-Government .....	Zoran LONCAR
Min. of Religion .....	Milan RADULOVIC

## Serbia (continued)

Min. of Science & Environmental Protection .....	Aleksandar POPOVIC
Min. of Trade, Tourism, & Services .....	Bojan DIMITRIJEVIC
Ambassador to the US .....	Ivan VUJACIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Pavle JEVREMOVIC

## Seychelles

President .....	James Alix MICHEL
Vice President .....	Joseph BELMONT
Min. of Agriculture & Marine Resources .....	William HERMINIE
Min. of Arts, Culture, & Sports .....	Sylvette POOL
Min. of Community Development & Youth .....	Vincent MERITON
Min. of Education .....	Bernard SHAMLAYE
Min. of Environment .....	Ronnie JUMEAU
Min. of Finance & Designated Minister .....	Danny FAURE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & International Cooperation .....	Patrick Georges PILLAY
Min. of Health .....	MacSuzy MONDON
Min. of Land Use & Habitat .....	Joel MORGAN
Min. of Investment, Industries, & Technology .....	Jacqueline DUGASSE
Min. of Internal Affairs, Defense, & Legal Affairs .....	James Alix MICHEL
Min. of Public Administration .....	Joseph BELMONT
Min. of Social Affairs & Employment .....	Marie-Pierre LLOYD
Min. of Tourism & Transport .....	Joseph BELMONT
Governor, Central Bank .....	Norman WEBER
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jeremie BONNELAME

## Sierra Leone

President .....	Ahmad Tejan KABBAH
Vice President .....	Solomon BEREWA
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security .....	Sama Sahr MONDEH
Min. of Country Planning, Forestry, Environment, & Social Welfare .....	Alfred Bobson SESAY
Min. of Defense .....	Ahmad Tejan KABBAH
Min. of Development & Economic Planning .....	Mohamed B. DARAMY
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology .....	Alpha T. WURIE
Min. of Energy & Power .....	Lloyd DURING
Min. of Finance .....	John BENJAMIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & International Cooperation .....	Momodu KOROMA
Min. of Health & Sanitation .....	Agnes TAYLOR-LEWIS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Information & Broadcasting .....	Septimus KAIKAI
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Pascal EGBENDA
Min. of Justice .....	Eke Ahmed HALLOWAY
Min. of Labor, Industrial Relations, & Social Security .....	Alpha TIMBO
Min. of Local Government & Community Development .....	Sidikie BRIMA
Min. of Marine Resources .....	Chernor JALLOH
Min. of Mineral Resources .....	Mohamed Swarray DEEN
Min. of Political & Parliamentary Affairs .....	George Banda THOMAS
Min. of Social Welfare, Gender, & Children's Affairs .....	Shirley Yema GBUJAMA
Min. of Tourism .....	Okere ADAMS
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Kadi SESAY
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Prince A. HARDING
Min. of Works, Housing, & Technical Maintenance .....	Caiser J. BOIMA
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Dennis BRIGHT
Min. of State for Eastern Region .....	Sahr Randolph FILLIE-FABOE
Min. of State for Northern Region .....	Alex Alie KARGBO
Min. of State for Presidential Affairs .....	Foday YUMKELLA
Min. of State for Southern Region .....	S. U. M. JAH

## Sierra Leone (continued)

Attorney General .....	Eke Ahmed HALLOWAY
Governor, Central Bank .....	James ROGERS
Ambassador to the US .....	Ibrahim M. KAMARA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Joe Robert PEMAGBI

## Singapore

Pres. ....	Sellapan Rama NATHAN
Prime Min. ....	LEE Hsien Loong
Dep. Prime Min. (Foreign Affairs), Prime Minister's Office .....	Shunmugam JAYAKUMAR
Dep. Prime Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	WONG Kan Seng
Senior Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	GOH Chok Tong
Min. Mentor, Prime Minister's Office .....	LEE Kuan Yew
Coordinating Min. for National Security, Prime Minister's Office .....	Shunmugam JAYAKUMAR
Min. for Community Development, Youth, & Sports .....	Vivian BALAKRISHNAN
Min. for Defense .....	TEO Chee Hean, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Education .....	Tharman SHANMUGARATNAM
Min. for the Environment & Water Resources .....	YAACOB Ibrahim
Min. for Finance .....	LEE Hsien Loong
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	George Yong-Boon YEO
Min. for Health .....	KHAW Boon Wan
Min. for Home Affairs .....	WONG Kan Seng
Min. for Information, Communications, & the Arts .....	LEE Boon Yang
Min. for Law .....	Shunmugam JAYAKUMAR
Min. for Manpower .....	NG Eng Hen
Min. in Charge of Muslim Affairs .....	YAACOB Ibrahim
Min. for National Development .....	MAH Bow Tan
Min. for Trade & Industry .....	LIM Hng Kiang
Min. for Transport .....	Raymond LIM Siang Keat
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	LIM Swee Say
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	LIM Boon Heng
Chmn., Monetary Authority of Singapore .....	GOH Chok Tong
Ambassador to the US .....	CHAN Heng Chee
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Vanu Gopala MENON

## Slovakia

President .....	Ivan GASPAROVIC
Prime Minister .....	Robert FICO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Robert KALINAK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jan MIKOLAJ
Dep. Prime Min. for European Affairs, Human Rights, & Minorities .....	Dusan CAPLOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. for Legislation .....	Stefan HARABIN
Min. of Agriculture .....	Miroslav JURENA
Min. of Construction & Regional Development .....	Marian JANUSEK
Min. of Culture .....	Marek MADARIC
Min. of Defense .....	Frantisek KASICKY
Min. of Economy .....	Lubomir JAHNATEK
Min. of Education .....	Jan MIKOLAJ
Min. of Environment .....	Jaroslav IZAK
Min. of Finance .....	Jan POCIATEK
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Jan KUBIS
Min. of Health .....	Ivan VALENTOVIC
Min. of Interior .....	Robert KALINAK
Min. of Justice .....	Stefan HARABIN
Min. of Labor, Social Affairs, & Family .....	Viera TOMANOVA
Min. of Transportation, Post, & Telecommunications .....	Lubomir VAZNY
Governor, Central Bank of Slovakia .....	Ivan SRAMKO
Ambassador to the US .....	Rastislav KACER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Peter BURIAN

## Slovenia

Pres. ....	Janez DRNOVSEK
Prime Min. ....	Janez JANSKA
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Nutrition .....	Iztoc JARC
Min. of Culture .....	Vasko SIMONITI
Min. of Defense .....	Karl ERJAVEC
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Andrej VIZJAK
Min. of Education & Sports .....	Milan ZVER
Min. of Environment & Spatial Planning .....	Janez PODOBNIK
Min. of Finance .....	Andrej BAJUK
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Dimitrij RUPEL
Min. of Health .....	Andrej BRUCAN
Min. of Higher Education, Science, & Technology .....	Jure ZUPAN
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Dragutin MATE
Min. of Justice .....	Lovro STURM
Min. of Labor, Family, & Social Affairs .....	Marjeta COTMAN
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Gregor VIRANT
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Janez BOZIC
Min. Without Portfolio for Local Self-Govt. & Regional Policy .....	Ivan ZAGAR
Min. Without Portfolio for Development .....	Ziga TURK
Governor, National Bank .....	Mitja GASPARI
Ambassador to the US .....	Samuel ZBOGAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Roman KIRN

## Solomon Islands

Governor General .....	Nathaniel WAENA
Prime Minister .....	Allan KEMAKESA, <i>Sir</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Snyder RINI
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Enele KWANAIRARA
Min. of Commerce, Employment, & Trade .....	Walter NAEZON
Min. of Communications, Aviation, & Meteorology .....	Simeon BOURO
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Trevor OLAVAE
Min. of Education & Training .....	Snyder RINI
Min. of Finance & Treasury .....	Peter BOYERS
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources .....	Paul MAENU'U
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Laurie CHAN
Min. of Forestry, Environment, & Conservation .....	David HOLOSIVI
Min. of Health & Medical Services .....	Benjamin UNA
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Nelson KILE
Min. of Infrastructure Development .....	Bernard GIRO
Min. of Lands & Surveys .....	Siriako USA
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Basil MANELEGUA
Min. of National Reform & Planning .....	Fred FONONO
Min. of National Unity, Reconciliation, & Peace .....	James TORA
Min. of Police, National Security, & Justice .....	Augustine TANEKO
Min. of Provincial Govt. & Rural Development .....	Stephen PAENI
Min. of State Assisting the Prime Minister .....	John Martin GARO
Governor, Central Bank .....	Rick HOU
Ambassador to the US .....	Collin David BECK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Collin David BECK

## Somalia

*Somalia has lacked any internationally recognized central government since the fall of the Siad Barre regime in 1991. The current Transitional Federal Government is the fifteenth attempt to create a formal state. The country is currently controlled by various political and regional factions as well as local warlords in the south and in two “republics” in the north. The former British colony of Somaliland—consisting of five districts in the northwest—declared independence in 1991, and the northeastern region—known as Puntland—declared autonomy in 1998.*

Pres. ....	Abdullahi YUSUF Ahmed
Prime Min. ....	Ali Mohamed GEDI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	ABDULLAHI SHEIKH Ismail
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Hussein Mohamed Farah AIDEED
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Salim Alio IBRO
Min. of Agriculture ....	Abdulkadir Nur ARALE
Min. of Air & Land Transport ....	Mohamed Ibrahim Mohamed HABSADE
Min. of Commerce ....	Abdullahi Ahmed AFRAH
Min. of Constitution & Federal Affairs ....	ABDULLAHI SHEIKH Ismail
Min. of Culture & Higher Education ....	Salim Alio IBRO
Min. of Defense ....	Barre Aden Shire HIRAALE
Min. of Education ....	Abdirahman ABDI WARRE
Min. of Environment ....	Mohamed Mahamud HAYD
Min. of Finance ....	Hassan Mohamed Nur SHATIGADUD
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources ....	HASSAN ABSHIR Farah
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation ....	Ismail Mohamed Hurre BUBA
Min. of Health ....	Qamar Adan ALI
Min. of Industry ....	Mohamed Abdullahi KAMIL
Min. of Information ....	Madobe NOUNO
Min. of Interior ....	Mohamed Mohamud Guled GAMADHERE
Min. of Justice ....	Hassan Dimbil ROBLE
Min. of Labor & Human Resources ....	Salah ALI FARAH
Min. of Livestock, Forestry, & Range Development ....	Ali Ahmed JAMA
Min. of Minerals & Water Resources ....	Mohamed Nurani BAKAR
Min. of National Security ....	Abdulahi Abdi GARUN
Min. of Petrol & Energy ....	Abdullahi Yussuf MOHAMED
Min. of Planning & Census ....	Husayn Elabe FAHIYE
Min. of Ports & Marine Transport ....	Ali ISMAIL ABDI-Giir
Min. of Post & Telecommunications ....	ABDI MOHAMED Tarrah
Min. of Public Works & Housing ....	Hussein Mohamed Farah AIDEED
Min. of Reconciliation & Diaspora Relationship ....	Mohamed Abdi HAYIR
Min. of Rehabilitation & Resettlement ....	Abdirahman Jama ABDALLA
Min. of Religious Affairs ....	Sheikh Hassan Ismail BILE
Min. of Sports & Youth Affairs ....	MAULID Ma'ane Mahamud
Min. of Tourism & Wildlife ....	Ali Mohamed Mohamud HARED
Min. of Women Development & Family Affairs ....	Amina Mohamed MURSAL
Governor, Central Bank ....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Elmi Ahmed DUALE

## South Africa

President .....	Thabo Mvuyelwa MBEKI
Deputy President .....	Phumzile Gloria MLAMBO-NGCUKA
Min. of Agriculture & Land Affairs .....	Angela Thoko DIDIZA
Min. of Arts & Culture .....	Pallo JORDAN
Min. of Communications .....	Ivy MATSEPE-CASABURRI
Min. of Correctional Services .....	Ngconde BALFOUR
Min. of Defense .....	Mosiuoa LEKOTA
Min. of Education .....	Naledi PANDOR
Min. of Environment & Tourism .....	Marthinus VAN SCHALKWYK
Min. of Finance .....	Trevor MANUEL
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Nkosazana DLAMINI-ZUMA
Min. of Health .....	Manto TSHABALALA-MSIMANG
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Nosiviwe MAPISA-NQAKULA



### South Africa (continued)

Min. of Housing .....	Lindiwe SISULU
Min. of Intelligence .....	Ronnie KASRILS
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Bridgitte MABANDLA
Min. of Labor .....	Membathisi MDLADLANA
Min. of Minerals & Energy .....	Lindiwe Benedicta HENDRICKS
Min. of Provincial & Local Government .....	Sydney MUFAMADI
Min. of Public Enterprises .....	Alexander ERWIN
Min. of Public Service & Administration .....	Geraldine FRASER-MOLEKETI
Min. of Public Works .....	Stella SIGCAU
Min. of Safety & Security .....	Charles NQAKULA
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Mosibudi MANGENA
Min. of Social Development .....	Zola SKWEYIYA
Min. of Sport & Recreation .....	Makenkesi STOFLE
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Mandisi MPAHLWA
Min. of Transport .....	Jeffrey Thamsanqa RADEBE
Min. of Water & Forestry .....	Buyi SONJICA
Min. of the Presidency .....	Essop PAHAD
Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Tito MBOWENI
Ambassador to the US .....	Barbara MASEKELA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Dumisani Shadrack KUMALO

### Spain

Chief of State .....	JUAN CARLOS I, <i>King</i>
Pres. of the Govt. ....	Jose Luis RODRIGUEZ ZAPATERO
First Vice Pres. ....	Maria Teresa FERNANDEZ DE LA VEGA
Second Vice Pres. ....	Pedro SOLBES
Min. of Agriculture, Fisheries, & Food .....	Elena ESPINOSA
Min. of Culture .....	Carmen CALVO
Min. of Defense .....	Jose Antonio ALONSO
Min. of Development .....	Magdalena ALVAREZ
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Pedro SOLBES
Min. of Education & Science .....	Mercedes CABRERA
Min. of Environment .....	Cristina NARBONA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Miguel Angel MORATINOS
Min. of Health & Consumer Affairs .....	Elena SALGADO
Min. of Housing .....	Maria Antonio TRUJILLO
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & Tourism .....	Joan CLOS
Min. of Interior .....	Alfredo Perez RUBALCABA
Min. of Justice .....	Mariano FERNANDEZ BERMEJO
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Jesus CALDERA
Min. of the Presidency .....	Maria Teresa FERNANDEZ DE LA VEGA
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Jordi SEVILLA
Governor, Bank of Spain .....	Miguel Angel FERNANDEZ ORDONEZ
Ambassador to the US .....	Carlos WESTENDORP
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Juan Antonio YANEZ-BARNUEVO

### Sri Lanka

Pres. ....	Mahinda RAJAPAKSA
Prime Min. ....	Ratnasiri WICKREMANAYAKE
Min. of Agricultural Development & Agrarian Services Development .....	Maithripala SIRISENA
Min. of Child Development & Women's Empowerment .....	Sumedha JAYASENA
Min. of Community Development & Social Inequity Eradication .....	P. CHANDRASEKARAN
Min. of Constitutional Affairs & National Integration .....	D. E. W. GUNASEKARA
Min. of Construction & Engineering Services .....	Rajitha SENARATNE
Min. of Cultural Affairs .....	Mahinda Yapa ABEYWARDENA
Min. of Defense .....	Mahinda RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Disaster Management & Human Rights .....	Mahinda SAMARASINGHE
Min. of Education .....	Susil PREMAJAYANTHA

## Sri Lanka (continued)

Min. of Enterprise Development & Investment Promotion .....	Sarath AMUNUGAMA
Min. of Environment .....	Champika RANAWAKA
Min. of Export Development & International Trade .....	G. L. PEIRIS
Min. of Finance & Planning .....	Mahinda RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Fisheries & Aquatic Resources .....	Felix PERERA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Rohitha BOGOLLAGAMA
Min. of Foreign Employment Promotion & Welfare .....	Kehelilya RAMBUKWELLA
Min. of Health Care & Nutrition .....	Nimal Siripala DE SILVA
Min. of Higher Education .....	Wisva WARNAPALA
Min. of Highways & Road Development .....	Jeyaraj FERNANDOPULLE
Min. of Housing & Common Amenities .....	Ferial ASHRAFF
Min. of Indigenous Medicine .....	Tissa KARALLIYADDE
Min. of Industrial Development .....	Kumara WELGAMA
Min. of Internal Admin. ....	Ratnasiri WICKREMANAYAKE
Min. of Irrigation & Water Management .....	Chamal RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Justice .....	Amarasiri DODANGODA
Min. of Labor Relations & Manpower .....	Athauda SENAVIRATNE
Min. of Land & Land Development .....	Jeewan KUMARATUNGE
Min. of Livestock Development .....	R. M. C. B. RATNAYAKE
Min. of Local Govt. & Provincial Councils .....	Janaka Bandara TENNEKOON
Min. of Mass Media & Information .....	Anura Priyadharshana YAPA
Min. of National Heritage .....	Anura BANDARANAIKE
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	M. H. MOHAMED
Min. of Petroleum & Petroleum Resources Development .....	A. H. M. FOWZIE
Min. of Plan & Implementation .....	P. DAYARATNE
Min. of Plantation Industries .....	D. M. JAYARATNE
Min. of Ports & Aviation .....	
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	Rauff HAKEEM
Min. of Power & Energy .....	John SENAVIRATNE
Min. of Public Admin. & Home Affairs .....	Karu JAYASURIYA
Min. of Public Estate Management & Development .....	Milroy FERNANDO
Min. of Resettlement & Disaster Relief Service .....	Abdul Risath BATHIYUTHEEN
Min. of Rural Industries & Self-Employment Promotion .....	R. M. S. B. NAVINNA
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Tissa WITARANA
Min. of Social Services & Social Welfare .....	Douglas DEVANANDA
Min. of Special Projects .....	Mahinda WIJESEKERA
Min. of Sports & Public Relations .....	Gamini LOKUGE
Min. of Supplementary Crops Development .....	Dharmadasa BANDA
Min. of Tourism .....	Milinda MORAGODA
Min. of Trade, Marketing Development, Cooperatives, & Consumer Affairs .....	Bandula GUNAWARDENA
Min. of Transport .....	Dullas ALAHAPPERUMA
Min. of Urban Development & Sacred Area Development .....	Dinesh GUNAWARDENA
Min. of Vocational & Technical Training .....	Piyasena GAMAGE
Min. of Water Supply & Drainage .....	A. L. M. ATHAULLAH
Min. of Youth Affairs .....	Pavithra WANNIARACHCHI
Min. of Youth Empowerment & Socioeconomic Development .....	Arumugam THONDAMAN
Governor, Central Bank .....	Ajith Nivard CABRAAL
Ambassador to the US .....	Bernard GOONETILLEKE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Prasad KARIYAWASAM

## Sudan

Pres. ....	Umar Hassan Ahmad al-BASHIR, <i>Fd. Mar.</i>
First Vice Pres. ....	Salva KIIR Mayardit
Vice Pres. ....	Ali Osman TAHA
Senior Asst. to the Pres. ....	Minni Arkou MINNAWI
Asst. to the Pres. ....	Nafie Ali NAFIE
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Mohammed al-Amin Issa KABASHI
Min. of Animal & Resources .....	GALWAK Deng

## Sudan (continued)

Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	DENG Alor Kuol
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sport .....	Mohammed Yusuf ABDALLAH
Min. of Defense .....	Abdel Rahim Mohammed HUSSEIN
Min. of Energy & Mining .....	Awad Ahmed AL-JAZ
Min. of Environment & Urban Development .....	Ahmed Babkir NAHAR
Min. of Federal Govt. ....	Abdel Basit Saleh SABDARAT
Min. of Finance & National Economy .....	Al-Zubayr Ahmad al-HASAN
Min. of Finance & Planning .....	Zubeir Mohammed HASSAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	LAM Akol Ajawin
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	George BORENG Niyami
Min. of Gen. Education .....	Hamid Muhammad IBRAHIM
Min. of Health .....	Tabita SOKAYA
Min. of Higher Education .....	Peter NIYOT Kok
Min. of Humanitarian Affairs .....	KOSTI Manibe
Min. of Industry .....	Jalal AL-DUGAIR
Min. of Information & Communication .....	Zahawi Ibrahim MALEK
Min. of Interior .....	Zubeir Beshir TAHA
Min. of Intl. Cooperation .....	AL-TIJANI Saleh Hudeib
Min. of Investment .....	Malik AGAR Ayar
Min. of Justice & Prosecutor Gen. ....	Mohammed Ali AL-MARDI
Min. of Labor & Human Resources .....	Alison MANANI Magaya
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Josheph OKELO
Min. of the Presidency .....	BAKRI Hassan Saleh
Min. of Religious Affairs & Waqf .....	Azhari Al-Tigani Awad AL-SID
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Abdallahman SAID, <i>Lt. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Tourism .....	Josef MALWAL
Min. of Transportation .....	KUOL Manyang Ajok
Min. of Water Resources .....	Kamal Ali MOHAMMED
Attorney Gen. ....	Ali Mohamed Osman YASSIN
Governor, Central Bank of Sudan .....	Muhammad al-Hasan SABIR
Charge d' Affaires to the US .....	John UKEC Leuth
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdalmahmood Abdalhaleem MOHAMAD

## Suriname

President .....	Ronald VENETIAAN
Vice President .....	Jules Rattankoeamar AJODHIA
Min. of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, & Fisheries .....	Kermechend RAGHOEBARSINGH
Min. of Defense .....	Ivan FERNALD
Min. of Education & Human Development .....	Edwin WOLF
Min. of Finance .....	Humphrey HILDENBERG
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Lygia KRAAG-KETELDIJK
Min. of Health .....	Celcius WATERBERG
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Urmila JOELLA-SEWNUNDUN
Min. of Interior .....	Maurits HASSANKHAN
Min. of Justice & Police .....	Chandrikapersad SANTHOKI
Min. of Labor .....	Clifford MARICA
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Gregory RUSLAND
Min. of Planning & Development Cooperation .....	Rick Van RAVENSWAAY
Min. of Public Works .....	Ganeshkoemar KANHAI
Min. of Regional Development .....	Michel FELISIE
Min. of Social Affairs & Housing .....	Hendrik SETROWIDJOJO
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	
Min. of Transportation, Communication, & Tourism .....	Guno CASTELEN
Min. of Zoning .....	Michael JONG TJIEN FA
Pres., Central Bank .....	Andre TELTING
Ambassador to the US .....	Henry ILLES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ewald Wensley LIMON

## Swaziland

King .....	MSWATI III
Prime Minister .....	Absalom Themba DLAMINI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Albert SHABANGU
Min. for Agriculture .....	Mtiti FAKUDZE
Min. for Economic Planning .....	Absalom Muntu DLAMINI, <i>Rev.</i>
Min. for Education .....	Constance SIMELANE
Min. for Enterprise & Employment .....	Lufto DLAMINI
Min. for Finance .....	Majozi SITHOLE
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Moses Mathede DLAMINI
Min. for Health .....	Mfomfo NKAMBULE
Min. for Home Affairs .....	GABHENI, <i>Prince</i>
Min. for Housing & Urban Development .....	Mabili DLAMINI
Min. for Justice .....	David DLAMINI, <i>Prince</i>
Min. for Natural Resources .....	Dumsile SUKATI
Min. for Public Service & Information .....	Themba MSIBI
Min. for Public Works & Transport .....	Elijah SHONGWE
Min. for Regional Development .....	Sipho SHONGWE
Min. for Tourism & Environment .....	Thandie SHONGWE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Martin DLAMINI
Ambassador to the US .....	Mary Madzandza KANYA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Phesheya DLAMINI

## Sweden

King .....	CARL XVI GUSTAF
Prime Minister .....	Fredrik REINFELDT
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Maud OLOFSSON
Min. of Agriculture, Food, & Fisheries .....	Eskil ERLANDSSON
Min. of Culture .....	Lena Adelsohn LILJEROTH
Min. of Defense .....	Mikael ODENBERG
Min. of Development Aid .....	Gunilla CARLSSON
Min. of Education .....	Lars LEIJONBORG
Min. of Enterprise & Energy .....	Maud OLOFSSON
Min. of Environment .....	Andreas CARLGREN
Min. of European Affairs .....	Cecila MALMSTROM
Min. of Finance .....	Anders BORG
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Carl BILDT
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Sten TOLGFORS
Min. of Health & Elderly Care .....	Maria LARSSON
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Asa TORSTENSSON
Min. of Integration & Gender Equality Affairs .....	Nyamko SABUNI
Min. of Justice .....	Beatrice ASK
Min. for Labor Market Issues .....	Sven Otto LITTORIN
Min. of Local Government & Financial Markets .....	Mats ODELL
Min. of Migration .....	Tobias BILLSTROM
Min. of Schools .....	Jan BJORKLAND
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Goran HAGGLUND
Min. of Social Benefits .....	Cristina Husmark PEHRSSON
Governor, Swedish Central Bank .....	Stefan INGVES
Ambassador to the US .....	Gunnar LUND
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Anders LIDEN

## Switzerland

President .....	Micheline CALMY-REY
Vice President .....	Pascal COUCHEPIN
Chief, Federal Dept. of Defense, Civil Protection, & Sports .....	Samuel SCHMID
Chief, Federal Dept. of Economic Affairs .....	Doris LEUTHARD
Chief, Federal Dept. of Finance .....	Hans-Rudolf MERZ
Chief, Federal Dept. of Foreign Affairs .....	Micheline CALMY-REY

## Switzerland (continued)

Chief, Federal Dept. of Home Affairs .....	Pascal COUCHEPIN
Chief, Federal Dept. of Justice & Police .....	Christoph BLOCHER
Chief, Federal Dept. of Transportation, Communications, & Energy .....	Moritz LEUENBERGER
Federal Chancellor .....	Annemarie HUBER-HOTZ
Chmn., Swiss National Bank .....	Jean-Pierre ROTH
Ambassador to the US .....	Urs ZISWILER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Peter MAURER

## Syria

President .....	Bashar al-ASAD
Vice President .....	Farouk al-SHARA
Vice President .....	Najah al-ATTAR
Prime Minister .....	Muhammad Naji al-UTRI
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs .....	Abdallah al-DARDARI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Adil SAFIR
Min. of Construction & Housing .....	Hamud al-HUSAYN
Min. of Culture .....	Riyad Nasan AGHA
Min. of Defense .....	Hassan Ali TURKMANI, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy & Trade .....	Amir Husni LUTFI
Min. of Education .....	Ali SAD
Min. of Electricity .....	Ahmad Khalid al-ALI
Min. of Environment & Local Government .....	Hilal al-ATRASH
Min. of Expatriates .....	Buthaynah SHABAAN
Min. of Finance .....	Muhammad al-HUSAYN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Walid MUALEM
Min. of Health .....	Mahir HUSAMI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education .....	Ghiath BARAKAT
Min. of Industry .....	Fuad Isa JUNI
Min. of Information .....	Muhsin BILAL, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Interior .....	Basam ABD AL-MAJID, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Irrigation .....	Nadir al-BUNI
Min. of Justice .....	Muhammad al-GHAFRI
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Dayala al-Haj ARIF
Min. of Oil .....	Sufiyan al-AW
Min. of Presidency Affairs .....	Ghasan LAHAM
Min. of Religious Endowments .....	Muhammad Ziyad al-AYUBI
Min. of Telecommunications & Technology .....	Amir Nasir SALIM
Min. of Tourism .....	Sadallah Agha al-QALA
Min. of Transport .....	Yarub Sulayman BADR
Min. of State .....	Yusuf Sulayman AHMAD
Min. of State .....	Husayn Mahmud FARZAT
Min. of State .....	Ghayth JARATLI
Min. of State .....	Muhammad Yahya KHARAT
Min. of State .....	Hasan al-SARI
Min. of State .....	Bashar SHAR
Min. of State .....	Yusuf SUWAYD
Governor, Central Bank .....	Adib MAYALA
Ambassador to the US .....	Imad MUSTAFA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Bashar al-JAFARI

## Taiwan—NDE

President .....	CHEN Shui-bian
Vice President .....	Annette LU
Pres., Executive Yuan (Premier) .....	SU Tseng-chang
Vice Pres., Executive Yuan (Vice Premier) .....	TSAI Ing-wen
Sec. Gen., Executive Yuan .....	Arthur IAP
Pres., Control Yuan .....	Fredrick CHIEN
Pres., Examination Yuan .....	YAO Chia-wen

### Taiwan—NDE (continued)

Pres., Judicial Yuan .....	WENG Yueh-sheng
Pres., Legislative Yuan .....	WANG Jin-pyng
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Morgan HWANG Ing-san
Min. of Education .....	TU Cheng-sheng
Min. of Finance .....	LIN Chuan
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mark CHEN
Min. of Health .....	CHEN Chien-jen
Min. of Interior .....	SU Jia-chyuan
Min. of Justice .....	SHIH Mao-lin
Min. of National Defense .....	LI Chieh
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	LIN Ling-san
Min. Without Portfolio .....	CHEN Chi-mai
Min. Without Portfolio .....	FU Li-yeh
Min. Without Portfolio .....	HU Sheng-cheng
Min. Without Portfolio .....	KUO Yao-chi
Min. Without Portfolio .....	LIN Ferng-ching
Min. Without Portfolio .....	LIN Sheng-Fong
Min. Without Portfolio .....	LIN Yi-fu
Chmn., Agricultural Council .....	LEE Ching-lung
Chmn., Atomic Energy Council .....	OUYANG Min-sheng
Chmn., Central Election Commission .....	CHANG Masa
Chmn., Consumer Protection .....	YEH Chu-lan
Chmn., Cultural Affairs .....	CHEN Chi-nan
Chmn., Economic Planning & Development Council .....	HU Sheng-cheng
Chmn., Fair Trade Commission .....	HWANG Tzong-leh
Chmn., Labor Affairs Council .....	CHEN Chu
Chmn., Mainland Affairs Council .....	Joseph WU
Chmn., Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission .....	HSU Chih-hsiung
Chmn., National Council on Physical Fitness & Sports .....	CHEN Chuan-show
Chmn., National Palace Museum .....	SHIH Shou-chien
Chmn., National Science Council .....	WU Mau-kuen
Chmn., National Youth Commission .....	CHENG Li-chiun
Chmn., Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission .....	CHANG Fu-mei
Chmn., Public Construction Commission .....	KUO Yao-chi
Chmn., Research Development & Evaluation Commission .....	YEH Jiunn-rong
Chmn., Veterans Affairs Commission .....	KAO Hua-chu
Governor, Central Bank of China .....	PERNG Fai-nan
Representative to the US .....	David LEE

### Tajikistan

Pres. ....	Emomali RAHMONOV
Prime Min. ....	Oqil OQILOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Asadullo GULOMOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Khayrinisso MAVLONOVA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Abdurohim QODIROV
Min. of Culture .....	Mirzoshohruxh ASROROV
Min. of Defense .....	Sherali KHAYRULLOYEV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy & Trade .....	Gulomjon BOBOEV
Min. of Education .....	Abdujabbor RAHMONOV
Min. of Energy & Industry .....	Sherali GULOV
Min. of Finance .....	Safarali NAJMUDDINOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Hamrohon ZARIPOV
Min. of Health .....	Ranokhon ABDURAHMONOVA
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Mahmadnazar SOLEHOV
Min. of Justice .....	Bakhtiyor KHUDOYOROV
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Shukhurjon ZUHOROV
Min. of Land Improvement & Water Economy .....	Masaid HOMIDOV
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Abdurahim ASHUROV
Chmn., Agency for Land Management, Geodesy, & Cartography .....	Davlatsho GULMAHMADOV

## Tajikistan (continued)

Chmn., State Committee on Construction & Architecture .....	Ismat ESHMIRZOYEV
Chmn., State Committee for Environmental Protection & Forestry .....	Abduvohid KOMILOV
Chmn., State Committee on National Security .....	Khayriddin ABDURAHIMOV
Chmn., State Committee for Oil & Gas .....	Salamsho MUHABBATOV
Chmn., State Committee for Radio & Television .....	Asadullo RAHMONOV
Chmn., State Committee on State Property .....	Sharif RAHIMOV
Chmn., State Committee on Statistics .....	Mirgand SHABOZOV
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Bobojon BOBOKHONOV
Dir., Drug Control Agency .....	Rustam NAZAROV, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Chmn., National Bank .....	Murodali ALIMARDONOV
Ambassador to the US .....	Abdujabbor SHIRINOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sirodjiddin ASLOV

## Tanzania

Pres. ....	Jakaya Mrisho KIKWETE
Vice Pres. ....	Mohamed Ali SHENI, <i>Dr.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Edward LOWASSA
Pres. of Zanzibar .....	Amani Abeid KARUME
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives .....	Joseph MUNGAI
Min. of Community Development, Gender, & Children .....	Sophia SIMBA
Min. of Defense & National Services .....	Juma KAPUYA
Min. of East African Affairs .....	Andrew CHENGE
Min. of Education & Vocational Training .....	Margareth SITTA
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources .....	Ibrahim MSABAHA
Min. of Finance .....	Zakia MEGHJI
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Bernard Kamillius MEMBE
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	David MWAKYUSA
Min. of Home Affairs .....	John CHILIGATI
Min. of Industries, Trade, & Marketing .....	Nazir KARAMAGI
Min. of Information, Sports, & Culture .....	Mohamed Seif KHATIBU
Min. of Infrastructure Development .....	Basil MRAMBA
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Mary NAGU
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Youth Development .....	Jumane MAGHEMBE
Min. of Lands & Human Settlement .....	John MAGUFULI
Min. of Livestock Development .....	Shukuru KAWAMBWA
Min. of Planning, Economy, & Empowerment .....	Juma NGASONGWA
Min. of Public Safety & Security .....	Bakari MWAPACHU
Min. of Science, Technology, & Higher Education .....	Peter MSOLLA
Min. of Tourism & Natural Resources .....	Anthony DIALLO
Min. of Water .....	Stephen WASSIRA
Min. of State for Good Governance, Pres.'s Office .....	Philip MARMO
Min. of State for Political & Public Affairs, Pres.'s Office .....	Mohammed Seif KHATIB
Min. of State for Public Service Management, Pres.'s Office .....	Hawa GHASIA
Min. of State for Environment, Vice Pres.'s Office .....	Mark MWANDOSYA
Min. of State for Union Affairs, Vice Pres.'s Office .....	Hussein MWINYI
Min. of State for Regional Admin. & Local Govt., Prime Min.'s Office .....	Mizengo PINDA
Min. of State for Parliamentary Affairs .....	Juma AKUKWETI
Attorney Gen. ....	Johnson MWANYIKA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Daudi BALLALI
Ambassador to the US .....	Andrew Mhando DARAJA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Augustine Philip MAHIGA

## Thailand

*Interim Prime Minister Surayut Chulanon was appointed on 1 Oct 2006 and selected an interim cabinet on 9 Oct. Thai officials are addressed by the first element in their names.*

King .....	PHUMIPHON Adunyadet
Prime Min. ....	SURAYUT Chulanon
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KHOSIT Panpamrat

## Thailand (continued)

Dep. Prime Min. ....	PHAIBUN Wattanasiritham
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives .....	THIRA Sutabut Itsarangkun na Ayutthaya
Min. of Commerce .....	KROEKRAI Chiraphaet
Min. of Culture .....	KHAISI Si-arun
Min. of Defense .....	BUNROT Somthat, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Education .....	WICHIT Sisa-an
Min. of Energy .....	PIYASAWAT Ammaranan
Min. of Finance .....	CHALONGPHOP Susangkan
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	NIT Phibunsongkram
Min. of Industry .....	KHOSIT Panpiamrat
Min. of Information & Communication Technology .....	SITTHICHAJ Phokhaiya-udom
Min. of Interior .....	AREE Wongareeya
Min. of Justice .....	CHANCHAI Likhitjitttha
Min. of Labor .....	APHAI Chanthanajunlaka
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	KASEM Sanitwong na Ayutthaya
Min. of Public Health .....	MORAKHOT Khonkasem, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Science & Technology .....	YONGYUT Yutthawong
Min. of Social Development & Human Security .....	PHAIBUN Wattanasiritham
Min. of Tourism & Sports .....	SUWIT Yotmanee
Min. of Transport .....	THIRA Haocharoen, <i>Gen.</i>
Governor, Bank of Thailand .....	THARISA Watthanaket
Ambassador to the US .....	VIRASAK Futrakul
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	LAKSANACHANTHON Laohaphan

## Togo

Pres. ....	Faure GNASSINGBE
Prime Min. ....	Yawovi AGBOYIBO
Min. of Agriculture, Animal Breeding, & Fisheries .....	Charles AGBA
Min. of Cities .....	Marc AKITEM
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Trades .....	Jean-Lucien Savi de TOVE
Min. of Communication & Civic Education .....	Kokou TOZOUN
Min. of Culture, Tourism, & Leisure .....	Gabriel DOSSEH-ANYROH
Min. of Development & Territorial Management .....	Yendja YENTCHABRE
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Privatization .....	Payadowa BOUKPESSI
Min. of Environment & Forest Resources .....	Issifou OKOULOU-KANTCHATI
Min. of Equipment, Transportation, Posts, & Telecommunications .....	Kokouvi DOGBE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & African Integration .....	Zarifou AYEVA
Min. of Health .....	Suzanne ASSOUMA
Min. of Higher Education & Research .....	Fidel NOUBOUKPO
Min. of Human Rights, Democracy, & Reconciliation .....	Loreta AKUETE
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Tchessa ABI
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Civil Service .....	Yves NAGO
Min. of Mines, Energy, & Water .....	Kokou AGBEMADON
Min. of Population, Social Affairs, & Advancement of Women .....	Kangi DIALLO, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education .....	Komi KLASSOU
Min. of Relations With Institutions of the Republic .....	Comlangan D'ALMEIDA
Min. of Security .....	Pitalouna-Ani LAOKPESSI, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Social Promotion, Women's Promotion, & Child Protection .....	Sayo BOYOTI
Min. of Technical Education & Professional Training .....	Antoine EDOH
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization .....	Katari FOLI-BAZI
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Agouta OUYENGA
Min.-Del. to the Pres. in Charge of Defense & Veterans Affairs .....	Kpatcha GNASSINGBE
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of the Private Sector & the Development of the Free Trade Zone .....	Idrissa DERMANE
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & African Integration .....	Gilbert BAWARA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Agriculture, Animal Breeding, & Fisheries .....	Kassegne ADJONOU
Sec. of State to the Min. for Population, Social Affairs, & Advancement of Women .....	Agnele MENSAH
Sec. of State to the Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Gilbert ATSU



## Togo (continued)

Dir., Central Bank .....	
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Tonga

King .....	Siaosi TUPOU V
Prime Minister .....	Feleti SEVELE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Viliami TANGI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Agriculture, Food, Fisheries, & Forestry .....	Peauafi HAUKINIMA
Min. of Civil Aviation, Marine, & Ports .....	Paul KARALUS
Min. of Communication .....	Feleti SEVELE
Min. of Defense .....	Sonatane Tu'akinamolahi Taumoepeau TUPOU
Min. of Disaster Relief & Activities .....	Feleti SEVELE
Min. of Education, Women's Affairs, & Culture .....	Tevita Hala PALEFAU
Min. of Finance .....	Siosua UTOIKAMANU
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sonatane Tu'akinamolahi Taumoepeau TUPOU
Min. of Health .....	Vailami TANGI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Malia Viviena 'Alisi Numia Afeaki TAUMOEPEAU
Min. of Labor, Commerce, & Industries .....	Feleti SEVELE
Min. of Lands, Survey, Natural Resources, & Environment .....	Siosaia Ma'Ulupekotofa TUITA
Min. of Police, Fire Services, & Prisons .....	Taimani SIAOSI 'Aho
Min. of Tourism .....	Fineasi FUNAKI
Min. of Training, Employment, Youth, & Sports .....	TU'IVAKANO
Min. of Works .....	NUKU
Attorney General .....	Malia Viviena 'Alisi Numia Afeaki TAUMOEPEAU
Governor, National Reserve Bank .....	Siosua UTOIKAMANU
Ambassador to the US .....	Fekitamoeloa 'UTOIKAMANU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Fekitamoeloa 'UTOIKAMANU

## Trinidad and Tobago

President .....	George Maxwell RICHARDS
Prime Minister .....	Patrick MANNING
Min. of Agriculture, Land, & Marine Resources .....	Jarette NARINE
Min. of Community Development & Culture .....	Joan YUILLE-WILLIAMS
Min. of Education .....	Hazel MANNING
Min. of Energy & Energy Industries .....	Lenny SAITH
Min. of Finance .....	Patrick MANNING
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Arnold PIGGOTT
Min. of Health .....	John RAHAEL
Min. of Housing .....	Anthony ROBERTS
Min. of Labor & Small & Micro-Enterprise Development .....	Danny MONTANO
Min. of Legal Affairs & Consumer Affairs .....	Christine KANGALOO
Min. of Local Government .....	Rennie DUMAS
Min. of National Security .....	Martin JOSEPH
Min. of Public Administration & Information .....	Lenny SAITH
Min. of Public Utilities & the Environment .....	Penelope BECKLES
Min. of Science, Technology, & Tertiary Education .....	Mustapha ABDUL-HAMID
Min. of Social Development, Social Services Delivery, & Gender Affairs ....	Anthony ROBERTS
Min. of Sports & Youth Affairs .....	Roger BOYNES
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Kenneth VALLEY
Min. of Tourism .....	Howard Chin LEE
Min. of Works & Transport .....	Colm IMBERT
Min. in the Ministry of Finance .....	Conrad ENILL
Min. in the Ministry of Finance .....	Christine SAHADEO
Min. in the Ministry of Finance .....	Kenneth VALLEY
Attorney General .....	John JEREMIE

## Trinidad and Tobago (continued)

Governor, Central Bank .....	Ewart WILLIAMS
Ambassador to the US .....	Marina Annette VALERE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Philip Reuben Arnott SEALY

## Tunisia

Pres. ....	Zine el Abidine BEN ALI
Prime Min. ....	Mohamed GHANNOUCHI
Special Adviser to the Pres. & Spokesman of the Republic .....	Abdelaziz BEN DHIA
Min. of Agriculture & Water Resources .....	Habib HADDAD
Min. of Communication Technologies .....	Montasser OUAILI
Min. of Communications & Relations With the Chamber of Deputies & the Chamber of Counselors .....	Rafaa DEKHIL
Min. of Culture & Protection of National Heritage .....	Mohamed Aziz BEN ACHOUR
Min. of Development & Intl. Cooperation .....	Mohamed Nouri JOUINI
Min. of Education & Vocational Training .....	Sadok KORBI
Min. of Employment & Vocational Integration of Youth .....	Chadli LAROUSSE
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Nadhir HAMADA
Min. of Equipment, Housing, & Land Development .....	Samira Khayache BELHAJ
Min. of Finance .....	Mohamed Rachid KECHICHE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Abdelwaheb ABDALLAH
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Lazhar BOUOUNI
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Small- & Medium-Size Enterprises .....	Afif CHELBI
Min. of the Interior & Local Development .....	Rafiq BELHAJ KACEM
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	Bechir TEKKARI
Min. of National Defense .....	Kamel MORJANE
Min. of Public Health .....	Ridha KECHRID
Min. of Public Property & Real Estate Affairs .....	Ridha GRIRA
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	Boubaker EL-AKHZOURI
Min. of Scientific Research, Technology, & Expertise Development .....	Taieb HADHRI
Min. of Social Affairs, Solidarity, & Tunisians Living Abroad .....	Ali CHAOUCH
Min. of Tourism .....	Tijani HADDAD
Min. of Trade & Handicrafts .....	Mondher ZENAIDI
Min. of Transport .....	Abderrahim ZOUARI
Min. of Women, Children, & Family Affairs .....	Saloua Ayachi LABBEN
Min. of Youth, Sport, & Physical Education .....	Abdallah KAABI
Min.-Dir. of the Presidential Cabinet .....	Ahmed Eyadh OUEDERNI
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Mounir JAIDANE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Taoufik BACCAR
Ambassador to the US .....	Nejib HACHANA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ali HACHANI

## Turkey

President .....	Ahmet Necdet SEZER
Prime Minister .....	Recep Tayyip ERDOGAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abdullah GUL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mehmet Ali SAHIN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abdullatif SENER
Min. of State .....	Besir ATALAY
Min. of State .....	Mehmet AYDIN
Min. of State .....	Ali BABACAN
Min. of State .....	Nimet CUBUKCU
Min. of State .....	Mehmet Ali SAHIN
Min. of State .....	Abdullatif SENER
Min. of State .....	Kursad TUZMEN
Min. of Agriculture & Village Affairs .....	Mehmet Mehdi EKER
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Atilla KOC
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources .....	Hilmi GULER
Min. of Environment & Forestry .....	Osman PEPE

## Turkey (continued)

Min. of Finance .....	Kemal UNAKITAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Abdullah GUL
Min. of Health .....	Recep AKDAG
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Ali COSKUN
Min. of Interior .....	Abdulkadir AKSU
Min. of Justice .....	Cemil CICEK
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Murat BASESGIOGLU
Min. of National Defense .....	Mehmet Vecdi GONUL
Min. of National Education .....	Huseyin CELIK
Min. of Public Works & Housing .....	Faruk Nafiz OZAK
Min. of Transportation .....	Binali YILDIRIM
Governor, Central Bank .....	Durmus YILMAZ
Ambassador to the US .....	Nabi SENSOY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Baki ILKIN

## Turkmenistan

*According to the Turkmen Constitution, the president serves as de facto chairman of the Cabinet of Ministers.*

Pres. ....	Gurbanguly BERDIMUHAMEDOV
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Agriculture .....	
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Economy & Finance .....	
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Education, Health, Science, Media, & Culture .....	
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Energy, Industry, & Construction .....	
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Intl. Relations .....	Rashid MEREDOV
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Oil & Gas .....	Tachberdi TAGIYEV
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Trade, Commerce, Textiles, & Customs .....	
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Transport & Communications .....	Gurbannazar ASHYROV
Min. of Agriculture .....	Esenmurat ORAZGELDIYEV
Min. of Communication .....	Resulberdi KHOZHAGURBANOV
Min. of Culture .....	Enebay ATAYEVA
Min. of Defense .....	Agageldy MAMETGELDIYEV
Min. of Economics & Finance .....	Hojamyrat GELDIMURADOV
Min. of Education .....	Hydyr SAPARLIYEV
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	Magtymguly AKMYRADOV
Min. of Fairness .....	Myrat GARRYEV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Rashid MEREDOV
Min. of Health & Medical Industry .....	Ata SERDAROV
Min. of Industry & Construction Materials .....	Jumadurdy KAKLIYEV
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Ahmammet RAHMANOV
Min. of National Security .....	Geldymukammed ASHIRMUKHAMEDOV
Min. of Oil & Gas Industry & Mineral Resources .....	Gurbanmurat ATAYEV
Min. of Power Engineering & Industry .....	Yusup DAWUDOV
Min. of Railways .....	Orazberdi HUDAYBERDIYEV
Min. of Social Security .....	Orazmurat BEGMURADOV
Min. of Textile Industry .....	Yklymberdi PAROMOV
Min. of Trade & Foreign Economic Relations .....	Gurbangeldi MELEKEYEV
Min. of Transport & Roads .....	Asyrgeldy ZAMANOV
Min. of Water Resources .....	Muratgeldi AKMAMMEDOV
Chmn., Central Bank .....	Geldymurat ABILOV
Ambassador to the US .....	Mered ORAZOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Aksoltan ATAYEVA

## Tuvalu

Governor General .....	Faimalaga LUKA
Prime Minister .....	Maatia TOAFA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Saufatu SOPOANGA
Min. for Communications & Transport .....	Saufatu SOPOANGA
Min. for Education & Sports .....	Alesana K. SELUKA, Dr.
Min. for Finance, Economic Planning, & Industries .....	Bikenibeu PAENIU
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Maatia TOAFA
Min. for Health .....	Alesana K. SELUKA, Dr.
Min. for Home Affairs, Rural & Urban Development .....	Leti PELESALA
Min. for Labor .....	Maatia TOAFA
Min. for Natural Resources .....	Samuelu P. TEO
Min. for Works & Energy .....	Saufatu SOPOANGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Enele Sosene SOPOAGA

## Uganda

Pres. ....	Yoweri Kaguta MUSEVENI
Vice Pres. ....	Gilbert Balibaseka BUKENYA, <i>Dr.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Apollo NSIBAMBI
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Eriya KATEGAYA
Second Dep. Prime Min. ....	Henry KAJURA
Third Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kirunda KIVEJINJA
Min. for Agriculture, Animal Industry, & Fisheries .....	Hillary ONEK
Min. for Communication & Information Communication Technology .....	Hamu MULIIRA
Min. for Defense .....	Crispus KIYONGA
Min. in Charge of East African Affairs .....	Eriya KATEGAYA
Min. for Education & Sports .....	Namirembe BITAMAZIRE
Min. for Energy & Minerals .....	Daudi MIGEREKO
Min. for Finance .....	Ezra SURUMA
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Sam KUTESA
Min. for Gender, Labor, & Social Affairs .....	Syda BUMBA
Min. for General Duties, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Adolf MWESIGE
Min. for Health .....	Stephen MALLINGA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Information & National Guidance .....	Kirunda KIVEJINJA
Min. for Internal Affairs .....	Ruhakana RUGUNDA
Min. for Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Khiddu MAKUBUYA
Min. for Lands, Housing, & Urban Development .....	Omara ATUBO
Min. for Local Govt. ....	Kahinda OTAFIIRE, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. for the Presidency .....	Beatrice WABUDEYA
Min. for Public Service .....	Henry KAJURA
Min. for Relief & Disaster Preparedness .....	Tarsis KABWEGYERE
Min. for Security .....	Amama MBABAZI
Min. for Trade & Industry .....	Janat MUKWAYA
Min. for Water & Environment .....	Maria MUTAGAMBA
Min. for Works .....	John NASASIRA
Min. of State for Agriculture .....	Kibirige SSEBUNYA
Min. of State for Animal Industry .....	Bright RWAMIRAMA, <i>Maj.</i>
Min. of State for Defense .....	Ruth NANKABIRWA
Min. of State for Disabilities .....	Sulaiman MADADA
Min. of State for Energy .....	Simon D'UJANGA
Min. of State for Environment .....	Jessica ERIYO
Min. of State for Finance (General Duties) .....	Fred OMACH
Min. of State for Fisheries .....	Fred MUKISA
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs (Intl. Affairs) .....	Okello ORYEM
Min. of State for Gender (Women) .....	Rukia ISANGA
Min. of State for Health (General) .....	Richard NDUHURA
Min. of State for Higher Education .....	Gabriel OPIO
Min. of State for Housing .....	Werikhe KAFABUSA
Min. of State for Industry .....	Ephraim KAMUNTU
Min. of State for Information Communication Technology .....	Nsambu BALINTUMA

## Uganda (continued)

Min. of State for Internal Affairs .....	Matia KASAIJA
Min. of State for Investment .....	Ssemakula KIWANUKA
Min. of State for Justice .....	Fred RUHINDI
Min. of State for Labor .....	Mwesigwa RUKUTANA
Min. of State for Lands .....	Atwoki KASIRIVU
Min. of State for Local Govt. ....	Hope MWESIGYE
Min. of State for Microfinance .....	Salim SALEH
Min. of State for Minerals .....	Kamanda BATARINGAYA
Min. of State for Planning .....	Omwony OJWOK
Min. of State for Primary Education .....	Peter LOKERIS
Min. of State for Primary Health Care .....	Otaala EMMANUEL, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of State for Privatization .....	Chekamondo RUKIA
Min. of State for Public Service .....	Sezi MBAGUTA
Min. of State for Regional Affairs .....	Isaac MUSUMBA
Min. of State for Sports .....	Charles BAKABULINDI
Min. of State for Tourism .....	Serapio RUKUNDO
Min. of State for Trade, Tourism, Wildlife, & Antiquities .....	Wambuzi GAGAWALA
Min. of State for Transport .....	Simon EJUA
Min. of State for Urban Development .....	Urbane TIBAMANYA
Min. of State for Water .....	Jenipher NAMUYANGU
Min. of State for Works .....	John BYABAGAMBI
Min. of State for Youth .....	James KINOBE
Min. of State for Karamoja, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Tom BUTIME
Min. of State for Luwero Triangle, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Nyombi THEMBO
Min. of State for Northern Uganda, Office of the Prime Min. ....	David WAKIKONA
Min. of State for Relief & Disaster Preparedness, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Musa ECWERU
Min. of State in the Office of the Vice Pres. ....	James BABA
Min. of State for Economic Monitoring, Office of the Vice Pres. ....	Kagimu KIWANUKA
Min. of State for Ethics, Office of the Vice Pres. ....	Nsabo BUTURO
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Dorothy HYUHA
Chief Whip .....	Kabakumba MASIKO
Attorney Gen. ....	Khiddu MAKUBUYA
Dep. Attorney Gen. ....	Adolf MWESIGYE
Governor, Bank of Uganda .....	Emmanuel TUMUSIIME-MUTEBILE
Ambassador to the US .....	Perezi Karukubiro KAMUNANWIRE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Francis K. BUTAGIRA

## Ukraine

Pres. ....	Viktor YUSHCHENKO
Prime Min. ....	Viktor YANUKOVYCH
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mykola AZAROV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Andriy KLYUYEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Volodymyr RYBAK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Dmytro TABACHNYK
Min. of the Cabinet of Ministers .....	Anatoliy TOLSTOUKHOV
Min. for Liaison With Parliament & Other State Institutions .....	Ivan TKALENKO
Min. of Agriculture .....	Yuriy MELNYK
Min. of Architecture & Construction .....	Volodymyr RYBAK
Min. of the Coal Industry .....	Serhiy TULUB
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Yuriy BOHUTSKYY
Min. of Defense .....	Anatoliy HRYTSENKO
Min. of Economics .....	Anatoliy KINAKH
Min. of Emergencies .....	Nestor SHUFRYCH
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	Vasyl DZHARTY
Min. of Family, Children, & Sports .....	Viktor KORZH
Min. of Finance .....	Mykola AZAROV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Arseniy YATSENYUK
Min. of Fuel & Energy .....	Yuriy BOYKO

### Ukraine (continued)

Min. of Health .....	Yuriy HAYDAYEV
Min. of Industrial Policy .....	Anatoliy HOLOVKO
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Vasyl TSUSHKO
Min. of Justice .....	Oleksandr LAVRYNOVYCH
Min. of Labor & Social Policy .....	Mykhaylo PAPIYEV
Min. of Science & Education .....	Stanislav NIKOLAYENKO
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Mykola RUDKOVSKYY
State Sec. of the Pres. ....	Viktor BALOHA
Sec., National Security & Defense Council .....	Vitaliy HAYDUK
Chmn., Security Services (Acting) .....	Valentyn NALYVAYCHENKO
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Oleksandr MEDVEDKO
Chmn., State Property Fund .....	Valentyna SEMENYUK
Chmn., National Bank .....	Volodymyr STELMAKH
Ambassador to the US .....	Oleh SHAMSHUR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Valeriy KUCHYNSKY

### United Arab Emirates

President .....	KHALIFA bin Zayid al-Nuhayyan
Vice President .....	MUHAMMAD bin Rashid al-Maktum
Prime Minister .....	MUHAMMAD bin Rashid al-Maktum
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SULTAN bin Zayid al-Nuhayyan
Dep. Prime Min. ....	HAMDAN bin Zayid al-Nuhayyan
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Welfare .....	Abd al-Rahman Muhammad al-UWAIIS
Min. of Defense .....	MUHAMMAD bin Rashid al-Maktum
Min. of Economy .....	LUBNA al-Qasimi
Min. of Education .....	Hanif Hassan Ali al-QASIMI
Min. of Energy .....	Muhammad bin Dhain al-HAMILI
Min. of Environment & Water .....	Muhammad Said al-KINDI
Min. of Finance & Industry .....	HAMDAN bin Rashid al-Maktum
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	ABDALLAH bin Zayid al-Nuhayyan
Min. of Health .....	Humaid Muhammad Ubayd al-QATAMI
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	NUHAYYAN bin Mubarak al-Nuhayyan
Min. of Interior .....	SAIF bin Zayid al-Nuhayyan
Min. of Justice .....	Muhammad Nakhira al-DHAHIRI
Min. of Labor .....	Ali bin Abdallah al-KABI
Min. of Presidential Affairs .....	MANSUR bin Zayid al-Nuhayyan
Min. of Public Sector & Development .....	Sultan bin Said al-MANSURI
Min. of Public Works .....	HAMDAN bin Mubarak al-Nuhayyan
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Mariam Muhammad al-RUMI
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs .....	Muhammad Abdallah al-GARGAWI
Min. of State for Finance & Industry .....	Muhammad bin Khalfan al-KHARBASH
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Muhammad Husayn al-SHALI
Min. of State for National Council Affairs .....	Anwar Muhammad al-GARGASH
Governor, Central Bank .....	Sultan bin Nasir al-SUWAYDI
Ambassador to the US .....	Saqr Ghobash Said GHOBASH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Nasir al-SHAMSI

### United Kingdom

Queen .....	ELIZABETH II
Prime Minister & First Lord of the Treasury .....	Tony BLAIR
Dep Prime Min. & First Sec. of State .....	John PRESCOTT
Chancellor of the Exchequer .....	Gordon BROWN
Sec. of State for Community & Local Govt. ....	Ruth KELLY
Sec. of State for Culture, Media, & Sport .....	Tessa JOWELL
Sec. of State for Defense .....	Desmond BROWNE
Sec. of State for Education & Skills .....	Alan JOHNSON
Sec. of State for the Environment, Food, & Rural Affairs .....	David MILIBAND
Sec. of State for Foreign & Commonwealth Affairs .....	Margaret BECKETT

## United Kingdom (continued)

Sec. of State for Health .....	Patricia HEWITT
Sec. of State for the Home Department .....	John REID
Sec. of State for International Development .....	Hilary BENN
Sec. of State for Northern Ireland .....	Peter HAIN
Sec. of State for Trade and Industry .....	Alistair DARLING
Sec. of State for Scotland .....	Douglas ALEXANDER
Sec. of State for Transport .....	Douglas ALEXANDER
Sec. of State for Wales .....	Peter HAIN
Sec. of State for Work & Pensions .....	John HUTTON
Min. Without Portfolio & Chairman of the Labor Party .....	Hazel BLEARS
Leader of the House of Lords .....	AMOS, <i>Baroness</i>
President of Council & Leader of the House of Commons .....	Jack STRAW
Sec. of State for Constitutional Affairs & Lord Chancellor .....	FALCONER, <i>Lord</i>
Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster .....	Hilary ARMSTRONG
Chief Secretary to the Treasury .....	Stephen TIMMS
Chief Whip & Parliamentary Sec. to the Treasury .....	Jacqui SMITH
Governor, Bank of England .....	Mervyn KING
Ambassador to the US .....	David MANNING, <i>Sir</i>
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Emyr JONES PARRY, <i>Sir</i>

## Uruguay

Pres. ....	Tabare VAZQUEZ
Vice Pres. ....	Rodolfo NIN NOVOA
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fishing .....	Jose MUJICA
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Danilo ASTORI
Min. of Education, Sports, & Youth .....	Jorge BROVETTO
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Reinaldo GARGANO
Min. of Health .....	Maria Julia MUNOZ
Min. of Housing .....	Mariano ARANA
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Mines .....	Jorge LEPRÁ
Min. of Interior .....	Daisy TOURNE
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Eduardo BONOMI
Min. of National Defense .....	Azucena BERRUTTI
Min. of Tourism .....	Hector LESCANO
Min. of Transportation & Public Works .....	Victor ROSSI
Pres., Central Bank .....	Walter CANCELA
Ambassador to the US .....	Carlos GIANELLI Derois
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Alejandro ARTUCIO Rodriguez

## Uzbekistan

President .....	Islom KARIMOV
Chmn., Supreme Assembly (Oliy Majlis) .....	Erkin HALILOV
Prime Minister .....	Shavkat MIRZIYAYEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abdullah ARIPOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rustam AZIMOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Svetlana INAMOVA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rustam KASYMOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Nodirxon KHANOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ergash SHAISMATOV
Min. of Agriculture & Water Resources .....	Sayfiddin ISMOILOV
Min. of Culture & Sports .....	Rustam KURBANOV
Min. of Defense .....	Ruslan MIRZAYEV
Min. of Economics .....	Vyacheslav GOLYSHEV
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Bakhtiyor SUBANOV
Min. of Finance .....	Rustam AZIMOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Vladimir NOROV
Min. of Foreign Economic Relations, Investments, & Trade .....	Elyor GANIYEV
Min. of Higher & Secondary Specialized Education .....	Rustam QOSIMOV

## Uzbekistan (continued)

Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Bahodir MATLUBOV
Min. of Justice .....	Buritosh MUSTAFAEV
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Akijan ABIDOV
Min. of Public Education .....	Turobjon JORAYEV
Min. of Public Health .....	Feruz NAZIROV
Sec., National Security Council .....	Murod ATAYEV
Chief of Staff, Presidential Administration .....	Zilemkhon HAIDAROV
Chmn., State Bank .....	Fayzulla MULLAJANOV
Chmn., National Bank for Foreign Economic Activity .....	Rahimov BORIEVICH
Chmn., National Security Service (NSS) .....	Rustam INOYATOV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Ambassador to the US .....	Abdulaziz KAMILOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Alisher VOHIDOV

## Vanuatu

President .....	Kalkot Matas KELEKELE
Prime Minister .....	Ham LINI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Sato KILMAN
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Barak SOPE Ma'au Tamate
Min. of the Comprehensive Reform Program .....	Isabelle DONALD
Min. of Education .....	Joseph NATUMAN
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	Moana CARCASSES
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sato KILMAN
Min. of Health .....	Morkin Iatika STEVENS
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Georges Andre WELLS
Min. of Lands, Geology, & Mines .....	Willie Jimmy TAPANGARARUA
Min. of Ni-Vanuatu Business Development .....	Joshua KALSAKAU
Min. of Public Utilities .....	Edward NATAPEI
Min. of Trade, Commerce, & Industries .....	James BULE
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Arnold PRASAD
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Venezuela

Pres. ....	Hugo CHAVEZ Frias
Executive Vice Pres. ....	Jorge RODRIGUEZ Gomez
Min. of Agriculture & Lands .....	Elias JAUA Milano
Min. of Basic Industry & Mining .....	Jose KHAN
Min. of Culture .....	Francisco de Asis SESTO Novas
Min. of Defense .....	Raul Isaias BADUEL, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Education .....	Adan CHAVEZ Frias
Min. of Energy & Petroleum .....	Rafael Dario RAMIREZ Carreno
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Yubiri del Carmen ORTEGA Lovera
Min. of Finance .....	Rodrigo Eduardo CABEZAS Morales
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Nicolas MADURO Moros
Min. of Health & Social Development .....	Erick Josue RODRIGUEZ Mierez
Min. of Higher Education .....	Luis Augusto ACUNA Cedeno
Min. of Housing & Habitat .....	Ramon Alonzo CARRIZALES Rengifo
Min. of Indigenous Peoples .....	Nicia Marina MALDONADO
Min. of Information & Communications .....	Willian Rafael LARA
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Jose David CABELLO Rondon
Min. of Interior & Justice .....	Pedro Miguel CARRENO Escobar
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Jose Ramon RIVERO
Min. of Light Industry & Commerce .....	Maria Cristina IGLESIAS
Min. of Nutrition .....	Rafael OROPEZA
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Jorge GIORDANI
Min. of Popular Economy .....	Pedro MOREJON
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Hector Augusto NAVARRO Diaz
Min. of the Secretariat of the Presidency .....	Hugo Cesar CABEZA Bracamonte
Min. of Social Development & Popular Participation .....	David Nieves VELASQUEZ Caraballo



## Venezuela (continued)

Min. of Sports .....	Eduardo Esteban ALVAREZ Camacho
Min. of Telecommunications .....	Jesse CHACON Escamillo
Min. of Tourism .....	Olga Cecilia AZUAJE
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Isaias RODRIGUEZ Diaz
Pres., Central Bank .....	Gaston PARRA Luzardo
Ambassador to the US .....	Bernardo ALVAREZ Herrera
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Francisco Javier ARIAS Cardenas

## Vietnam

*Vietnamese officials are addressed by the last element in their names.*

President .....	Nguyen Minh TRIET
Vice President .....	Truong My HOA
Prime Minister .....	Nguyen Tan DUNG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Nguyen Sinh HUNG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Pham Gia KHIEM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Truong Vinh TRONG
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Cao Duc PHAT
Min. of Construction .....	Nguyen Hong QUAN
Min. of Culture & Information .....	Le Doan HOP
Min. of Education & Training .....	Nguyen Thien NHAN
Min. of Finance .....	Vu Van NINH
Min. of Fisheries .....	Ta Quang NGOC
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Pham Gia KHIEM
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Do Quang TRUNG
Min. of Industry .....	Hoang Trung HAI
Min. of Justice .....	Uong Chu LUU
Min. of Labor, War Invalids, & Social Welfare .....	Nguyen Thi HANG
Min. of National Defense .....	Phung Quang THANH, <i>Sr. Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Mai Ai TRUC
Min. of Planning & Investment .....	Vo Hong PHUC
Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & Technology .....	Do Trung TA
Min. of Public Health .....	Tran Thi Trung CHIEN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Security .....	Le Hong ANH
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Hoang Van PHONG
Min. of Trade .....	Truong Dinh TUYEN
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	Ho Nghia DUNG
Chmn., National Assembly .....	Nguyen Phu TRONG
Chmn., State Ethnic Minorities Committee .....	Ksor PHUOC
Chmn., State Inspection Committee .....	Quach Le THANH
Chmn., State Population, Family, and Children Committee .....	Le Thi THU
Chmn., State Sports & Physical Training Affairs Committee .....	Nguyen Danh THAI
Chmn., Govt. Office .....	Doan Manh GIAO
Governor, State Bank .....	Le Duc THUY
Chief, People's Army of Vietnam .....	Phung Quang THANH, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Ambassador to the US .....	Nguyen Tam CHIEN
Permanent Representative to the UN New York .....	Le Luong MINH

## Yemen

Pres. ....	Ali Abdallah SALIH
Vice Pres. ....	Abd al-Rab Mansur al-HADI, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Ali Muhammad al-MUJUR
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rashad Muhammad al-ALIMI
Min. of Agriculture & Irrigation .....	Jalal Ibrahim FAKAIRA
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	Salim al-AYDARUS
Min. of Civil Service & Social Security .....	Hamud Khalid Naji al-SUFI
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Abd al-Malik al-MUALIMI
Min. of Construction, Housing, & Urban Planning .....	Abdallah Husayn al-DAFA

## Yemen (continued)

Min. of Culture .....	Khalid Abdallah Salih al-RUWAYSHAN
Min. of Defense .....	Muhammad Nasir Ahmad ALI, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education .....	Abd al-Salman Muhammad Hizam al-JAWFI
Min. of Electricity .....	Ali Muhammad al-MUJUR
Min. of Expatriate Affairs .....	Abu Bakr Abdallah al-QIRBI
Min. of Finance .....	Saif Mahyub al-ASALI
Min. of Fisheries .....	Mahmud Ibrahim SAGHIRI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Abu Bakr Abdallah al-QIRBI
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Salih Ali BA SURA
Min. of Human Rights .....	Khadijah Ahmad al-HAISAMI
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Khalid Rajih SHAYKH
Min. of Information .....	Hasan Ahmad al-LAWZI
Min. of Interior .....	Rashad Muhammad al-ALIMI
Min. of Justice .....	Ghazi Shaif al-AGHBARI
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Adnan Umar Muhammad al-JAFRI
Min. of Local Admin. ....	Sadiq Amin Husayn ABU RAS
Min. of Oil & Minerals .....	Khalid Mahfuz BAHAAH
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation .....	Abd al-Karim Ismail al-ARHABI
Min. of Public Health & Population .....	Abd al-Karim RASI
Min. of Public Works & Roads .....	Umar Abdallah al-KURSHAMI
Min. of Religious Endowment & Islamic Affairs .....	Hamud Muhammad al-UBAYDI
Min. of Social & Labor Affairs .....	Amat al-Razaq Ali HAMAD
Min. of Supply & Trade .....	Abd al-Aziz al-KUMAYM
Min. of Technical Education & Vocational Training .....	Ali Mansur Muhammad bin SAFA
Min. of Tourism .....	Nabil Hasan al-FAQIH
Min. of Transport .....	Umar Muhsin Abd al-Rahman al-AMUDI
Min. of Water & Environment .....	Abd al-Rahman al-IRIYANI
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Abd al-Rahman al-AQWA
Min. of State & Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Abdallah al-BASHIRI, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of State & Cabinet Member .....	Qasim Ahmad al-AJAM
Min. of State & Cabinet Member .....	Muhammad Ali al-YASIR
Min. of State & Mayor of Sanaa .....	Yahya Muhammad al-SHAIBI
Min. of State for Parliamentary & Shura Council Affairs .....	Rashad Ahmad al-RASAS
Governor, Central Bank .....	Ahmad Abd al-Rahman al-SAMAWI
Ambassador to the US .....	Abd al-Wahab Abdallah al-HAJRI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdallah Muhammad al-SAIDI

## Zambia

President .....	Levy Patrick MWANAWASA
Vice President .....	Rupiah BANDA
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives .....	Ben KAPITA
Min. of Commerce, Trade, & Industry .....	Kenneth KONGA
Min. of Community Development & Social Services .....	Catherine NAMUGALA
Min. of Defense .....	George MPOMBO
Min. of Education .....	Geoffrey LUNGWANGA
Min. of Energy & Water Development .....	Felix MUTATI
Min. of Environment, Natural Resources, & Tourism .....	Kabinga PANDE
Min. of Finance & National Planning .....	Ngandu Peter MAGANDE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mundia SIKATANA
Min. of Gender & Women's Development .....	Sarah SAYIFWANDA
Min. of Health .....	Angela CIFIRE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Ronnie SHIKAPWASHA, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Information & Broadcasting Services.....	Vernon MWAANGA
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	
Min. of Lands .....	Gladys NYIRONGO
Min. of Justice .....	George KUNDA
Min. of Local Govt. & Housing .....	Sylvia MASEBO
Min. of Mines & Mineral Resources .....	Kalombo MWANSA
Min. of Science, Technology, & Vocational Training .....	Brian CHITUWO

### Zambia (continued)

Min. of Sports, Youth, & Child Development .....	Gabriel NAMULAMBE
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Peter DAKA
Min. of Works & Supply .....	Kapembwa SIMBAO
Permanent Sec., Office of the President .....	Gibson ZIMBA
Attorney General .....	George KUNDA
Solicitor General .....	Sunday NKONDE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Caleb FUNDANGA
Ambassador to the US .....	Inonge MBIKUSITA-LEWANIKA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Tens KAPOMA

### Zimbabwe

Pres. ....	Robert MUGABE
Vice Pres. ....	Joseph MSIKA
Vice Pres. ....	Joyce MUJURU
Min. of Agriculture .....	Rugare GUMBO
Min. of Defense .....	Sidney SEKERAMAYI
Min. of Economic Development .....	Sylvester NGUNI
Min. of Education, Sport, & Culture .....	Anneas CHIGWEDERE
Min. of Energy & Power Development .....	Michael NYAMBUYA
Min. of Finance .....	Samuel MUMBENGEGWI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Simbarashe MUMBENGEGWI
Min. of Health .....	David PARIRENYATWA
Min. of Higher & Tertiary Education .....	Stanislaus MUDENGE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Kembo MOHADI
Min. of Indigenization & Empowerment .....	Josiah TUNGAMIRAI
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Obert MPOFU
Min. of Information & Publicity .....	Sikhanyiso NDLOVU
Min. of Legal & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Patrick CHINAMASA
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Ignatius CHOMBO
Min. of Mines .....	Amos MIDZI
Min. of National Security .....	Didymus MUTASA
Min. of Policy Implementation .....	Webster SHAMU
Min. of Public Services .....	Nicholas GOCHE
Min. of Rural Housing & Social Amenities .....	Emmerson MNANGAGWA
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Olivia MUCHENA
Min. of Small- & Medium-Scale Enterprises .....	Sithembiso NYONI
Min. of State Affairs Responsible for Land & Resettlement Programs .....	Paul MANGWANA
Min. of State Enterprises, Antimonopolies, & Anticorruption .....	Samuel UNDENGE
Min. of Tourism .....	Francis NHEMA
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Chris MUSHOWE
Min. of Water Resources & Infrastructural Development .....	Munacho MUTEZO
Min. of Women's Affairs, Gender, & Community Development .....	Oppah MUCHINGURI
Min. of Youth Development & Employment .....	Ambrose MUTIHIRI
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Elliot MANYIKA
Governor, Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe .....	Gideon GONO
Ambassador to the US .....	Simbi Veke MUBAKO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Boniface Guwa CHIDYAUZIKU