



Directorate of Intelligence



Chiefs of State & Cabinet Members

OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS

A DIRECTORY

*DI CS 2008-02
Supersedes DI CS 2008-1
February 2008*

Chiefs of State & Cabinet Members

OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS

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PREFACE

The *Chiefs of State and Cabinet Members of Foreign Governments* directory is intended to be used primarily as a reference aid and includes as many governments of the world as is considered practical, some of them not officially recognized by the United States. Regimes with which the United States has no diplomatic exchanges are indicated by the initials NDE.

Governments are listed in alphabetical order according to the most commonly used version of each country's name. The spelling of the personal names in this directory follows transliteration systems generally agreed upon by US Government agencies, except in the cases in which officials have stated a preference for alternate spellings of their names.

NOTE: Although the head of the central bank is listed for each country, in most cases he or she is not a Cabinet member. Ambassadors to the United States and Permanent Representatives to the UN, New York, have also been included.

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

Adm.	Admiral	Govt.	Government
Admin.	Administrative, Administration	Intl.	International
Asst.	Assistant	Lt.	Lieutenant
Brig.	Brigadier	Maj.	Major
Capt.	Captain	Mar.	Marshal
Cdr.	Commander	Min.	Minister, Ministry
Chmn.	Chairman	NDE	No Diplomatic Exchange
Col.	Colonel	Org.	Organization
Del.	Delegate	Pres.	President
Dep.	Deputy	Prof.	Professor
Dept.	Department	RAdm.	Rear Admiral
Dir.	Directory	Ret.	Retired
Div.	Division	Rev.	Reverend
Dr.	Doctor	Sec.	Secretary
Fd. Mar.	Field Marshal	Sr.	Senior
Fed.	Federal	VAdm.	Vice Admiral
Gen.	General	VMar.	Vice Marshal

Afghanistan

Pres.	Hamid KARZAI
Vice Pres.	Ahmad Zia MASOOD
Vice Pres.	Abdul Karim KHALILI
Min. of Agriculture	Obaidullah RAMIN
Min. of Border & Tribal Affairs	Mohammad Karim BRAHAWI
Min. of Commerce & Industry	Mohammad Amin FARHANG
Min. of Communications	Amirzai SANGIN
Min. of Counternarcotics (Acting)	KHODAIDAD, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Defense	Abdul Rahim WARDAK
Min. of Economy	Mohammad Jalil SHAMS
Min. of Education	Mohammad Hanif ATMAR
Min. of Energy & Water	Ismail KHAN
Min. of Finance	Anwar Ul-Haq AHADY
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Rangin Dadfar SPANTA
Min. of Hajj & Islamic Affairs	Niamatullah SHAHRANI
Min. of Health	Sayed Mohammad Amin FATEMI
Min. of Higher Education	Mohammad Azam DADFAR
Min. of Interior	Ahmad Moqbel ZARAR
Min. of Justice	Mohammad Sarwar DANESH
Min. of Martyrs, Disabled, & Social Affairs	Nur Mohammad QARQIN
Min. of Mines & Industries	Ibrahim ADEL
Min. of Public Works	Surab Ali SAFARI
Min. of Refugees & Repatriation	Sher Mohammad ETEBARI
Min. of Rural Development	Ehsan ZIA
Min. of Transportation	Niamatullah Ehsan JAWID
Min. of Urban Development	Yousef PASHTUN
Min. of Women's Affairs	Hasan Bano GHAZANFAR
Min. of Youth & Culture	Abdul Karim KHURAM
National Security Adviser	Zalmay RASSOUL, <i>Dr.</i>
Governor, Central Bank	Abdul Qadir FITRAT
Ambassador to the US	Said Tayeb JAWAD
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Zahir TANIN

Albania

Pres.	Bamir TOPI
Prime Min.	Sali BERISHA
Dep. Prime Min.	Gazmend OKETA
Min. of Agriculture	Jemin GJANA
Min. of Culture & Tourism	Ylli PANGO
Min. of Defense	Fatmir MEDIU
Min. of Economy & Energy	Genc RULI
Min. of Education & Science	Genc POLLO
Min. of Environment, Forests, & Waters	Lufter XHUVELI
Min. of Finance	Ridvan BODE
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Lulzim BASHA
Min. of Health	Nard NDOKA
Min. of Integration	Majlinda BREGU
Min. of Interior	Bujar NISHANI
Min. of Justice	Enkelejd ALIBEAJ
Min. of Labor, Social Issues, & Equal Opportunity	Koco BARKA
Min. of Transportation	Sokol OLLDASHI
Governor, Bank of Albania	Ardian FULLANI
Ambassador to the US	Aleksander SALLABANDA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Adrian NERITANI

Algeria

Pres.	Abdelaziz BOUTEFLIKA
Prime Min.	Abdelaziz BELKHADEM
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs	Mourad MEDELICI
Min. of State for Interior & Local Govts.	Noureddine Yazid ZERHOUNI
Min. of State for Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Tayeb BELAIZ
Min. of State Without Portfolio	Bouguerra SOLTANI
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Said BARKAT
Min. of Commerce	El Hachemi DJAABOUB
Min. of Communication	Abderrachid BOUKERZAZA
Min. of Culture	Khalida TOUMI
Min. of Employment & National Solidarity	Djamal Ould ABBAS
Min. of Energy & Mining	Chakib KHELIL
Min. of Finance	Karim DJOUDI
Min. of Fisheries & Fishing Resources	Smail MIMOUNE
Min. of Health, Population, & Hospital Reform	Amar TOU
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Rachid HARRAOUBIA
Min. of Housing & Urban Development	Noureddine MOUSSA
Min. of Industry & Promotion of Investments	Abdelhamid TEMMAR
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Tayeb LOUH
Min. of National Defense	Abdelaziz BOUTEFLIKA
Min. of National Education	Boubekeur BENBOUZID
Min. of National Solidarity	Djamel OULD ABBES
Min. of Postal Services & Information & Communication Technologies	Boudjemaa HAICHOUB
Min. of Public Works	Amar GHOUL
Min. of Relations With the Parliament	Mahmoud KHEDRI
Min. of Religious Affairs	Bouabdellah GHLAMALLAH
Min. of Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises & Handicrafts	Mustapha BENBADA
Min. of Transport	Mohamed MAGHLAOU
Min. of Urban Planning, the Environment, & Tourism	Cherif RAHMANI
Min. of Vocational & Educational Training	El Hadi KHALDI
Min. of War Veterans (Moudjahidine)	Mohamed Cherif ABBAS
Min. of Water Resources	Abdelmalek SELLAL
Min. of Youth & Sports	Hachemi DJIAR
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development in Charge of Rural Development	Rachid BENAÏSSA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Finance in Charge of Financial Reform	Fatiha MENTOURI
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Health, Population, & Hospital Reform in Charge of Family Affairs & Women's Issues	Nouara Saadia DJAAFAR
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research in Charge of Scientific Research	Souad BENDJABALLAH
Min.-Del. to the Min. of National Defense	Abdelmalek GUENAÏZIA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of State for Foreign Affairs in Charge of Maghreb & African Affairs	Abdelkader MESSAHEL
Min.-Del. to the Min. of State for Interior & Local Govts. in Charge of Local Govts.	Daho OULD KABLIA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Urban Planning & the Environment in Charge of Urban Environmental Affairs	Abderrachid BOUKERZAZA
Sec. Gen. of the Govt.	Ahmed NOUI
Governor, Central Bank	Mohamed LEKASASSI
Ambassador to the US	Amine KHERBI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Youcef YOUSFI

Andorra

Head of Govt.	Albert PINTAT
Head of State (Co-Prince)	Joan Enric VIVES i SICILIA, <i>Bishop</i>
Head of State (Co-Prince)	Nicolas SARKOZY
Min. of Culture & Higher Education & Spokesman	Juli MINOVES
Min. of Economy & Agriculture	Joel FONT
Min. of Education, Professional Training, Youth, & Sports	Roser BASTIDA
Min. of Finance & of the Presidency	Ferran MIRAPEIX
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Meritxell MATEU
Min. of Health, Welfare, Family, & Housing	Montserrat GIL
Min. of Justice & Interior	Antoni RIBERAYGUA
Min. of Territorial & Town Planning	Xavier JORDANA
Min. of Tourism & Environment	Antoni PUIGDELLIVOL
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Julia VILA COMA

Angola

President	Jose Eduardo DOS SANTOS
Prime Minister	Fernando “Nando” da Piedade Dias DOS SANTOS
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Gilberto LUTUKUTA
Min. of Commerce	Joaquim Ekuma MUAFUMUA
Min. of Culture	Boaventura CARDOSO
Min. of Defense	Kundi PAIHAMA
Min. of Education	Antonio Burity DA SILVA
Min. of Energy & Water	Jose Botelho DE VASCONCELOS
Min. of Environment & Urban Development	Diakunpuna Sita JOSE
Min. of External Relations	Joao Bernardo DE MIRANDA
Min. of Finance	Jose Pedro DE MORAIS
Min. of Fisheries	Salamao XIRIMBIMBI
Min. of Geology & Mines	Manuel Antonio AFRICANO
Min. of Health	Sebastiao Sapuile VELSOS
Min. of Industry	Joaquim Duarte da Costa DAVID
Min. of Interior	Roberto Leal Monteiro NGONGO
Min. of Justice	Manuel ARAGAO
Min. of Petroleum	Desiderio DA COSTA
Min. of Planning	Ana Dias LOURENCO
Min. of Public Administration & Employment	Antonio Pitra NETO
Min. of Public Works	Francisco Higino CARNEIRO
Min. of Science & Technology	Joao Baptista NGANDAGINA
Min. of Social Communication	Pedro Henrick Vaal NETO
Min. of Social Reintegration	Joao Baptista KUSSUMUA
Min. of Telecommunications	Licinio Tavares RIBEIRO
Min. of Territorial Administration	Virgilio Fontes PEREIRA
Min. of Tourism & Hotels	Eduardo Jonatao CHINGUNJI
Min. of Transport	Andre Luis BRANDAO
Min. of Veterans & Ex-Combatants	Pedro Jose VAN DUNEM
Min. of Women & Family Affairs	Candida Celeste DA SILVA
Min. of Youth & Sports	Jose Marcos BARRICA
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, Civil Affairs	Jose da Costa e Silva LEITAO
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, General Secretariat	Jose Mateus de Adelino PEIXOTO
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, Military Affairs	Manuel Helder DIAS
Governor, National Bank of Angola	Amadeu MAURICIO
Ambassador to the US	Josefina Perpetua Pitra DIAKITE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Ismael Abraao GASPARD MARTINS

Antigua and Barbuda

Governor General	James B. CARLISLE
Prime Min.	Baldwin SPENCER
Dep. Prime Min.	
Min. of Agriculture Lands, Marine Resources, & Agro-Industries	Charlesworth SAMUEL
Min. of Barbuda Affairs	Baldwin SPENCER
Min. of Defense	Baldwin SPENCER
Min. of Education, Sports, & Youth Affairs	Bertrand JOSEPH
Min. of Finance & the Economy	Eroll CORT
Min. of Foreign Affairs & International Trade	Baldwin SPENCER
Min. of Health	John Herbert MAGINLEY
Min. of Housing & Social Transformation	Hilson BAPTISTE
Min. of Information & Broadcasting	Baldwin SPENCER
Min. of Justice & Public Safety	Colin DERRICK
Min. of Labor, Public Administration, & Empowerment	Jacqui QUINN-LEANDRO
Min. of Legal Affairs	Justin SIMON
Min. of National Security	Baldwin SPENCER
Min. of Tourism, Culture, & Civil Aviation	Harold LOVELL
Min. of Works, Transportation, & the Environment	Wilmoth DANIEL
Attorney General	Justin SIMON
Ambassador to the US	Lionel HURST
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	John W. ASHE

Argentina

President	Cristina FERNANDEZ DE KIRCHNER
Vice President	Julio COBOS
Chief of Cabinet	Alberto FERNANDEZ
Min. of Defense	Nilda GARRE
Min. of Economy & Production	Martin LOUSTEAU
Min. of Education	Juan Carlos TEDESCO
Min. of Federal Planning, Public Investment, & Services	Julio DE VIDO
Min. of Foreign Relations, Intl. Trade, & Worship	Jorge TAIANA
Min. of Health	Graciela OCANA
Min. of Interior	Florencio RANDAZZO
Min. of Justice, Security, & Human Rights	Anibal FERNANDEZ
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security	Carlos TOMADA
Min. of Science & Technology	Lino BARANAO
Min. of Social Development	Alicia KIRCHNER
Pres., Central Bank	Martin REDRADO
Ambassador to the US	Jose Octavio BORDON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Jorge ARGUELLO

Armenia

Pres.	Robert KOCHARIAN
Prime Min.	Serzh SARGSYAN
Min. Chief of Staff of the Cabinet	Manuk TOPUZYAN
Min. of Agriculture	Davit LOKYAN
Min. of Culture & Youth	Hasmik POGHOSIAN
Min. of Defense	Mikayel HARUTYUNYAN
Min. of Education & Science	Levon MKRTCHYAN
Min. of Energy	Armen MOVSISYAN
Min. of Environmental Protection	Aram HARUTYUNIAN
Min. of Finance & Economy	Vardan KHACHATRYAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Vartan OSKANIAN
Min. of Health	Harutyun KUSHKIAN
Min. of Justice	Gevorg DANIELYAN
Min. of Labor & Social Issues	Aghvan VARDANYAN
Min. of Sport & Youth	Armen GRIGORIAN
Min. of Territorial Admin.	Hovik ABRAHAMYAN

Armenia (continued)

Min. of Trade & Economic Development	Nerses YERITSIAN
Min. of Transport & Communication	Andranik MANUKYAN
Min. of Urban Planning	Vardan VARDANIAN
Chmn., National Bank	Tigran SARGSYAN
Ambassador to the US	Tatoul MARKARIAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Armen MARTIROSYAN

Aruba

Governor	Fredis REFENJOL
Prime Minister	Nelson ODUBER
Min. of Education	Fredis REFENJOL
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs	Nilo SWAEN
Min. of General Affairs & Utilities	Nelson ODUBER
Min. of Justice	Rudy CROES
Min. of Public Health	Booshi WEVER
Min. of Public Works	Marisol TROMP
Min. of Sports, Culture, & Labor	Ramon LEE
Min. of Tourism & Transportation	Eddy BRIESEN
Attorney General	Ruud ROSINGH
Pres., Central Bank	A.R. CARAM

Australia

Governor General	Philip Michael JEFFERY, <i>Maj. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Prime Minister	Kevin RUDD
Dep. Prime Min.	Julia GILLARD
Min. for Aging	Justine ELLIOTT
Min. for Agriculture, Fisheries, & Forestry	Tony BURKE
Min. for Broadband, Communications, & the Digital Economy	Stephen CONROY
Min. for Climate Change & Water	Penny WONG
Min. for Competition Policy & Consumer Affairs	Chris BOWEN
Min. for Defense	Joel FITZGIBBON
Min. for Defense Science & Personnel	Warren SNOWDON
Min. for Education	Julia GILLARD
Min. for Employment & Workplace Relations	Julia GILLARD
Min. for Employment Participation	Brendan O'CONNOR
Min. for the Environment, Heritage, & the Arts	Peter GARRETT
Min. for Families, Housing, Community Services, & Indigenous Affairs	Jenny MACKLIN
Min. for Finance & Deregulation	Lindsay TANNER
Min. for Foreign Affairs	Stephen SMITH
Min. for Health & Aging	Nicola ROXON
Min. for Housing	Tanya PLIBERSEK
Min. for Human Services	Joe LUDWIG
Min. for Immigration & Citizenship	Chris EVANS
Min. for Infrastructure, Transport, Regional Development, & Local Govt.	Anthony ALBANESE
Min. for Innovation, Industry, Science, & Research	Kim CARR
Min. for Resources & Energy	Martin FERGUSON
Min. for Small Business, Independent Contractors, & the Service Economy	Craig EMERSON
Min. for Social Inclusion	Julia GILLARD
Min. for Sport	Kate ELLIS
Min. for the Status of Women	Tanya PLIBERSEK
Min. for Superannuation & Corporate Law	Nick SHERRY
Min. for Tourism	Martin FERGUSON
Min. for Trade	Simon CREAN
Min. for Veterans' Affairs	Alan GRIFFIN
Min. for Youth	Kate ELLIS
Treasurer	Wayne SWAN

Australia (continued)

Special Min. of State	John FAULKNER
Attorney General	Robert McCLELLAND
Governor, Reserve Bank	Glenn STEVENS
Ambassador to the US	Dennis RICHARDSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Robert HILL

Austria

Pres.	Heinz FISCHER
Chancellor	Alfred GUSENBAUER
Vice Chancellor	Wilhelm MOLTERER
Min. for Agriculture, Forestry, Environment, & Water Management	Josef PROELL
Min. for Defense	Norbert DARABOS
Min. for Economic Affairs & Labor	Martin BARTENSTEIN
Min. for Education, Science, & Culture	Claudia SCHMIED
Federal Min. for European & International Affairs	Ursula PLASSNIK
Min. for Finance	Wilhelm MOLTERER
Min. for Health & Women's Issues	Andrea KDOLSKY
Min. for Interior	Guenther PLATTER
Min. for Justice	Maria BERGER
Min. for Social Security, Generations, & Consumer Protection	Erwin BUCHINGER
Min. for Transportation, Innovation, & Technology	Werner FAYMANN
Min. Without Portfolio	Doris BURES
Min. Without Portfolio	Johannes HAHN
State Sec. in the Chancellery	Reinhold LOPATKA
State Sec. in the Chancellery	Heidrun SILHAVY
State Sec. in the Min. for Economic Affairs & Labor	Christine MAREK
State Sec. in the Min. for Finance	Chrisoph MATZNETTER
State Sec. in the Federal Min. for European & International Affairs	Hans WINKLER
State Sec. in the Min. for Transportation, Innovation, & Technology	Christa KRANZL
Pres., Austrian National Bank	Klaus LIEBSCHER
Ambassador to the US	Eva NOWOTNY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Gerhard PFANZELTER

Azerbaijan

President	Ilham ALIYEV
Prime Minister	Artur RASIZADE
First Dep. Prime Min.	Abbas ABBASOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Elchin EFENDIYEV
Dep. Prime Min.	Yaqub EYYUBOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Ali HASANOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Abid SHARIFOV
Min. of Agriculture & Food	Ismat ABBASOV
Min. of Communications & Information Technology	Ali ABBASOV
Min. of Culture & Tourism	Abulfaz GARAYEV
Min. of Defense	Safar ABIYEV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Defense Industry	Yavar JAMALOV
Min. of Ecology & Natural Resources	Huseyngulu BAGIROV
Min. of Economic Development	Heydar BABAYEV
Min. of Education	Misir MARDANOV
Min. of Emergency Situations	Kemmalladin HEYDAROV
Min. of Finance	Samir SHARIFOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Elmar MAMMADYAROV
Min. of Health	Oqtay SHIRALIYEV
Min. of Industry & Energy	Natiq ALIYEV
Min. of Internal Affairs	Ramil USUBOV
Min. of Justice	Fikret MAMEDOV
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Fizuli ALEKPEROV
Min. of National Security	Eldar MAHMUDOV

Azerbaijan (continued)

Min. of Sports & Youth	Azad RAHIMOV
Min. of Taxation	Fazil MAMEDOV
Min. of Transport	Ziya MAMMADOV
Chmn., National Bank	Elman RUSTAMOV
Ambassador to the US	Yashar ALIYEV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Agshin MEHDIYEV

Bahamas, The

Governor Gen.	Arthur Dion HANNA
Prime Min.	Hubert INGRAHAM
Dep. Prime Min.	Theodore "Brent" SYMONETTE
Min. of Agriculture & Marine Resources	Larry CARTWRIGHT
Min. of Education, Youth, Sports, & Culture	Carl BETHEL
Min. of Finance	Hubert INGRAHAM
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Theodore "Brent" SYMONETTE
Min. of Health & Social Development	Hubert MINNIS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Housing & National Insurance	Kenneth RUSSELL
Min. of Lands & Local Govt.	Sidney COLLIE
Min. of Legal Affairs	Claire HEPBURN
Min. of Maritime Affairs & Labor	Dion FOULKES
Min. of National Security & Immigration	Orville "Tommy" TURNQUEST
Min. of Tourism & Aviation	Neko GRANT
Min. of Works & Transport	Earl DEVEAUX
Attorney Gen.	Claire HEPBURN
Governor, Central Bank	
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Paulette A. BETHEL

Bahrain

King	HAMAD bin Isa al-Khalifa
Prime Min.	KHALIFA bin Salman al-Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min.	ALI bin Khalifa bin Salman al-Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min.	Jawad al-ARAIKH
Dep. Prime Min.	MUHAMMAD bin Mubarak al-Khalifa
Min. of King's Court Affairs	ALI bin Isa bin Salman al-Khalifa
Min. of Communication	ALI bin Khalifa bin Salman al-Khalifa
Min. of Defense	KHALIFA bin Ahmad al-Khalifa, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education	Majid bin Ali Hasan al-NUAYMI
Min. of Electricity & Water	ABDALLAH bin Salman al-Khalifa
Min. of Finance & Economy	AHMAD bin Muhammad bin Hamad bin Abdallah al-Khalifa
Min. of Foreign Affairs	KHALID bin Ahmad al-Khalifa
Min. of Health	Faysal al-HAMMER, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Industry & Commerce	HASAN bin Abdallah al-Fakhru
Min. of Information	Jihad BUKAMAL
Min. of Interior	RASHID bin Abdallah bin Ahmad al-Khalifa
Min. of Islamic Affairs	KHALID bin Ali al-Khalifa
Min. of Justice	KHALID bin Ali al-Khalifa
Min. of Labor	Majid bin Muhsin al-ALAWI
Min. of Municipalities & Agricultural Affairs	Mansur bin RAJAB
Min. of Oil & Gas	Abd al-Husayn MIRZA
Min. of Public Works & Housing	Fahmi bin Ali al-JAWDAR
Min. of Social Affairs	Fatima bint Ahmad al-BALUSHI
Min. of Transportation	ALI bin Khalifa al-Khalifa
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs	AHMAD bin Atiyatallah al-Khalifa
Min. of State for Defense	MUHAMMAD bin Abdallah al-Khalifa
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs	Nizar al-BAHARNA
Min. of State for Shura Council Affairs & Parliament	Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad al-FADHIL

Bahrain (continued)

Attorney Gen.	ABD al-Rahman bin Jabir al-Khalifa
Dir., Bahrain National Security Agency	KHALIFA bin Ali bin Rashid
Chmn., Central Bank of Bahrain	KHALIFA bin Salman al-Khalifa
Governor, Central Bank of Bahrain	Rashid bin Muhammad al-MARAJ
Ambassador to the US	Nasir bin Muhammad al-BALUSHI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Tawfiq Ahmad Khalil al-MANSUR

Bangladesh

The country has a caretaker government until a general election is held. Although Iajuddin Ahmed is President and Minister of Defense, all of the other Cabinet portfolios are held by Caretaker Advisers (CAs). The Chief CA is roughly equivalent to a prime minister.

Pres.	Iajuddin AHMED
Chief CA	Fakhruddin AHMED
CA for Agriculture	Sajjadul KARIM
CA for Chittagong Hills Tract Affairs	Iftekhhar Ahmed CHOWDHURY
CA for Civil Aviation & Tourism	M. A. MATIN
CA for Commerce	Mirza Azizul ISLAM
CA for Communications	M. A. MATIN
CA for Cultural Affairs	Ayub QUADRI
Min. of Defense	Iajuddin AHMED
CA for Education	Ayub QUADRI
CA for Energy & Mineral Resources	Tappan CHOWDHURY
CA for Environment & Forests	Sajjadul KARIM
CA for Finance & Planning	Mirza Azizul ISLAM
CA for Fisheries & Livestock	Sajjadul KARIM
CA for Food & Disaster Management	Tappan CHOWDHURY
CA for Foreign Affairs	Iftekhhar Ahmed CHOWDHURY
CA for Health	Motiur RAHMAN
CA for Home Affairs	Fakhruddin AHMED
CA for Housing & Public Works	Mainul HOSSEIN
CA for Industries	Geetiara Safiya CHOWDHURY
CA for Information	Mainul HOSSEIN
CA for Jute & Textiles	Geetiara Safiya CHOWDHURY
CA for Labor & Employment	Anwarul IQBAL
CA for Land	Mainul HOSSEIN
CA for Law, Justice, & Parliamentary Affairs	Mainul HOSSEIN
CA for Liberation War Affairs	M. A. MATIN
CA for Local Govt., Rural Development, & Cooperatives	Anwarul IQBAL
CA for Overseas Employment & Expatriates' Welfare	Iftekhhar Ahmed CHOWDHURY
CA for Post & Telecommunications	Mirza Azizul ISLAM
CA for Power	Tappan CHOWDHURY
CA for Primary & Mass Education	Ayub QUADRI
CA for Religious Affairs	Motiur RAHMAN
CA for Science & Information & Communications Technology	Tappan CHOWDHURY
CA for Shipping	M. A. MATIN
CA for Social Welfare	Geetiara Safiya CHOWDHURY
CA for Water	Motiur RAHMAN
CA for Women's & Children's Affairs	Geetiara Safiya CHOWDHURY
CA for Youth & Sports	Tappan CHOWDHURY
Governor, Central Bank	Salehuddin AHMED
Ambassador to the US	M. Humayun KABIR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	

Barbados

Governor General	Clifford HUSBANDS, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Minister	Owen ARTHUR
Dep. Prime Min.	Mia MOTTLEY

Barbados (continued)

Special Envoy to the Prime Min. on Technology, Investment, & Trade	Phillip GODDARD
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Erskine GRIFFITH
Min. of the Civil Service	
Min. of Commerce, Consumer Affairs, & Business Development	Lynette EASTMOND
Min. of Defense & Security	Owen ARTHUR
Min. of Economic Affairs & Development	Mia MOTTLEY
Min. of Education, Youth Affairs, & Sports	Anthony WOOD
Min. of Energy & Environment	Elizabeth THOMPSON
Min. of Finance	Owen ARTHUR
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Foreign Trade	Billie MILLER
Min. of Health	Jerome WALCOTT, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs	Dale MARSHALL
Min. of Housing & Lands	Reginald FARLEY
Min. of Information	Owen ARTHUR
Min. of Labor & Civil Service	Rawle EASTMOND
Min. of Public Works	Gline CLARKE
Min. of Social Transformation	Trevor PRESCOD
Min. of Tourism & International Transport	Noel Anderson LYNCH
Min. of State for Education	Cynthia FORDE
Min. of State for Finance	Clyde MASCOLL
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs & Foreign Trade	Kerrie SYMMONDS
Min. of State in the Prime Min.'s Office	Jospeh ATHERLEY, <i>Rev.</i>
Attorney General	Dale MARSHALL
Governor, Central Bank	Marion WILLIAMS
Ambassador to the US	Michael KING
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Christopher HACKETT

Belarus

The spellings of names of Belarusian officials reflect widely recognized Russian spellings.

Pres.	Aleksandr LUKASHENKO
Prime Min.	Sergey SIDORSKIY
First Dep. Prime Min.	Vladimir SEMASHKO
Dep. Prime Min.	Ivan BAMBIZA
Dep. Prime Min.	Viktor BURYA
Dep. Prime Min.	Andrey KOPYAKOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Aleksandr KOSINETS
Min. of Agriculture & Food	Leonid RUSAK
Min. of Architecture & Construction	Aleksandr SELEZENEV
Min. of Communications & Information Technology	Nikolay PANTELEY
Min. of Culture	Vladimir MATVEYCHUK
Min. of Defense	Leonid MALTSEV
Min. of Economics	Nikolay ZAYCHENKO
Min. of Education	Aleksandr RADKOV
Min. of Emergency Situations	Enver BARYEV
Min. of Finance	Nikolay KORBUT
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Sergey MARTYNOV
Min. of Forestry	Petr SEMASHKO
Min. of Energy	Aleksandr OZERETS
Min. of Health	Vasilii ZHARKO
Min. of Housing & Municipal Services	Vladimir BELOKHVOSTOV
Min. of Industry	Anatoliy RUSSETSKIY
Min. of Information	Vladimir RUSAKEVICH
Min. of Interior	Vladimir NAUMOV
Min. of Justice	Viktor GOLOVANOV
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Vladimir POTUPCHIK
Min. of Natural Resources & Environmental Protection	Leontiy KHORUZHNIK
Min. of Sports & Tourism	Aleksandr GRIGOROV
Min. of Statistics & Analysis	Vladimir ZINOVSKIY

Belarus (continued)

Min. of Taxes & Duties	Anna DEYKO
Min. of Trade	Aleksandr IVANKOV
Min. of Transport & Communication	Vladimir SOSNOVSKIY
Chief, Presidential Admin.	Gennadiy NEVYGLAS, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Chmn., Committee for State Security	Yuriy ZHADOBIN
Prosecutor Gen.	Petr MIKLASHEVICH
State Sec., Security Council	Viktor SHEYMAN
Chmn., National Bank	Petr PROKOPOVICH
Ambassador to the US	Mikhail KHVOSTOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Andrey DAPKYUNAS

Belgium

King	ALBERT II
Prime Minister	Guy VERHOFSTADT
Dep. Prime Min.	Yves LETERME
Dep. Prime Min.	Didier REYNDEERS
Min. of Budget, Transport, & Institutional Reform	Yves LETERME
Min. of Civil Service & Public Enterprise	Inge VERVOTTE
Min. of Climate & Energy	Paul MAGNETTE
Min. of Defense	Pieter DE CREM
Min. of Development Cooperation	Charles MICHEL
Min. of Economy, Self-Employed, & Agriculture	Sabine LARUELLE
Min. of Employment	Josly PIETTE
Min. of Finance & Institutional Reform	Didier REYNDEERS
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Karel DE GUCHT
Min. of Interior	Patrick DEWAELE
Min. of Justice	Jo VANDEURZEN
Min. of Pensions & Social Integration	Christian DUPONT
Min. of Social Affairs & Public Health	Laurette ONKELINX
Governor, National Bank	Guy QUADEN
Ambassador to the US	Dominique STRUYE de Swielande
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Johan VERBEKE

Belize

Governor Gen.	Colville YOUNG, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min.	Said MUSA
Dep. Prime Min.	Vildo MARIN
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries	Vildo MARIN
Min. of Communications	Jose COYE
Min. of Culture	Francis FONSECA
Min. of Defense	Rodwell FERGUSON
Min. of Education	Francis FONSECA
Min. of Finance	Said MUSA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Lisa SHOMAN
Min. of Foreign Trade	Lisa SHOMAN
Min. of Information	Godfrey SMITH
Min. of Health	Jose COYE
Min. of Home Affairs	Ralph FONSECA
Min. of Housing	Ralph FONSECA
Min. of Human Development	Sylvia FLORES
Min. of Labor	Francis FONSECA
Min. of Local Government	Jose COYE
Min. of National Development	Said MUSA
Min. of National Emergency Management	Godfrey SMITH
Min. of Natural Resources & the Environment	Florencio MARIN
Min. of Public Utilities	Ralph FONSECA
Min. of Tourism	Godfrey SMITH
Min. of Transport	Jose COYE

Belize (continued)

Min. of Works	Michael ESPAT
Min. of Youth & Sports	Rodwell FERGUSON
Attorney Gen.	Francis FONSECA
Governor, Central Bank	Jorge Meliton AUIL
Ambassador to the US	Lisa M. SHOMAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	

Benin

Pres.	Thomas YAYI Boni
Min. of State in Charge of the Economy, Economic Forecasting, Development, & Evaluations of Public Action	Pascal Irene KOUPAKI
Min. of State in Charge of National Defense	Issifou Kgui N'DOURO
Min. of Admin. & Institutional Reform	Idrissou Sina Bio GOUNOU
Min. of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, & Fisheries	Roger DOVONOU
Min. in Charge of Relations With Institutions & Spokesman for the Govt.	Alexandre HOUTONDJI
Min. of Culture, Tourism, & Handicrafts	Soumanu TOLEBA
Min. of Decentralization, Local Communities, & Land Management	Dmolo Issa MOKO
Min. of Environment & Conservation of Nature	Juliette Koudenoukpo BIAOU
Min. of Family & Children	Gnimbr DANSOU
Min. of Finance	Soul Man LAWANI
Min. of Foreign Affairs, African Integration, Francophonie, & Beninese Diaspora	Moussa OKANLA
Min. of Health	Kessile TCHALA
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Vicentia BOCCO
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & Small & Medium Scale Enterprises	Gregoire AKOFODJI
Min. of Interior & Public Security	Felix HESSOU
Min. of Justice, Legislation, & Human Rights, & Keeper of the Seals	Cassa Gustave ANANI
Min. of Microfinance & Youth & Women's Employment	Sakinatou Abdou Alfa Orou SIDI
Min. of Mines, Energy, & Water	Sacca LAFIA
Min. of Primary Education, Literacy, & National Languages	Christine OUINSAVI
Min. of Secondary Education, Vocational Training, & Technical Training	Bernadette Sohoudji AGBOSSOU
Min. of Urban Development, Land Reform, & Erosion Prevention	Francois Gbendoukpo NOUDEGBESSI
Min. of Work & Public Service	Emmanuel TIANDO
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Leisure	Ganiou SOGLO
Min.-Del. for Budget in the Office of the Minister of Finance	Albert Segbegnon HOUNGBO
Min.-Del. to the Pres. in Charge of Communications & New Technologies	Dsir ADADJA
Min.-Del. to the Pres. for Transport & Public Works	Armand ZINZINDOHOUE
Governor, Central Bank	Charles Konan BANNY
Ambassador to the US	Cyrille Segbe OGUIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Jean-Marie EHOUZOU

Bermuda

(British colony)

Governor	John VEREKER, <i>Sir</i>
Premier	Alex SCOTT
Dep. Premier	Ewart BROWN
Min. of Education	Terry LISTER
Min. of Environment	Neletha BUTTERFIELD
Min. of Finance	Paula COX
Min. of Health & Family Services	Patrice PARRIS
Min. of Housing, Works, & Engineering	Ashfield DEVENT
Min. of Justice	Larry MUSSENDEN

Bermuda (continued)

Min. of Labor & Home Affairs	Randy NORTON
Min. of Legislative Affairs	Michael SCOTT
Min. of Sports & Community Affairs	Dale BULTER
Min. of Tourism, Telecommunications, and E-Commerce	Renee WEBB
Min. of Transport	Ewart BROWN
Min. of Works, Engineering, Parks, & Housing	Alex SCOTT
Attorney General	Larry MUSSENDEN
Cabinet Sec.	
Chmn., Bermuda Monetary Authority	

Bhutan—NDE

Per new laws pertaining to the illegality of cabinet members with political party affiliations remaining in office during the preelection caretaker regime, all but three members of Bhutan's previously existing cabinet stepped down in late July 2007 in advance of first-ever parliamentary elections slated for early 2008. The current caretaker cabinet—which consists of only three remaining members—is tasked only with maintaining day-to-day government functioning and not with formulating new government policies.

King	Jigme Khesar Namgyel WANGCHUCK
Prime Minister	Kinzang DORJI
Min. of Agriculture	
Min. of Education	Thinley GYAMTSHO
Min. of Finance	
Min. of Foreign Affairs	
Min. of Health	
Min. of Home & Cultural Affairs	
Min. of Information & Communication	Leki DORJI
Min. of Labor & Human Resources	
Min. of Trade & Industry	
Min. of Works & Human Settlements	Kinzang DORJI
Chief Justice	Sonam TOBGYE
Chmn., Royal Advisory Council	Rinzin GYALTSHEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Daw PENJO

Bolivia

Pres.	Juan Evo MORALES Ayma
Vice Pres.	Alvaro GARCIA Linera
Min. of Defense	Walker SAN MIGUEL Rodriguez
Min. of Economic Development	Celinda SOSA Luna
Min. of Education	Maria Magdalena CAJIAS de la Vega
Min. of Finance	Luis Alberto ARCE Catacora
Min. of Foreign Relations & Worship	David CHOQUEHUANCA Cespedes
Min. of Govt.	Alfredo RADA Velez
Min. of Health & Sports	Nila HEREDIA Miranda
Min. of Hydrocarbons	Carlos VILLEGAS Quiroga
Min. of Labor	Walter Juvenal DELGADILLO
Min. of Mining & Metals	Luis Alberto ECHAZU Alvarado
Min. of Planning & Development	Gabriel LOZA Telleria
Min. of the Presidency	Juan Ramon QUINTANA Taborga
Min. of Rural Development & Agriculture	Susana RIVERO Guzman
Min. of Services & Public Works	Jerjes MERCADO Suarez
Min. Without Portfolio for Justice	Celima TORRICO Rojas
Min. Without Portfolio for Water	Abel MAMANI Marca
Presidential Del. for Political Affairs	
Presidential Del. for Public Transparency & Integrity	
Pres., Central Bank	
Ambassador to the US	Gustavo GUZMAN Saldana
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Efrain Hugo SILES ALVARADO

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Bosnia's central government is headed by a tripartite presidency, with one representative of each of the three major ethnic constituencies. The chairmanship of the presidency rotates among the three presidency members every eight months.

National Govt.

Presidency Chmn. (Croat)	Zeljko KOMSIC
Presidency Member (Serb)	Nebojsa RADMANOVIC
Presidency Member (Bosniak)	Haris SILAJDZIC
Chmn., Council of Ministers	Nikola SPIRIC
Min. of Civil Affairs	Sredoje NOVIC
Min. of Defense	Selmo CIKOTIC
Min. of Finance	Dragan VRANKIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Sven ALKALAJ
Min. of Foreign Trade	Slobodan PUHALAC
Min. of Human Rights & Refugees	Safet HALILOVIC
Min. of Justice	Barisa COLAK
Min. of Security	Tarik SADOVIC
Min. of Transport & Communication	Bozo LJUBIC
Governor, Central Bank	Kemal KOZARIC
Ambassador to the US	Bisera TURKOVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Milos PRICA

Federation Govt.

Pres.	Borjana KRSTO
Vice Pres.	Mirsad KEBO
Vice Pres.	Spomenka MICIC
Prime Min.	Nedžad BRANKOVIC
Dep. Prime Min.	Vjekoslav BEVANDA
Dep. Prime Min.	Gavrilo GRAHOVAC
Min. of Agriculture, Water Industry, & Forestry	Damir LJUBIC
Min. of Culture & Sports	Gavrilo GRAHOVAC
Min. of Development, Entrepreneurship, & Crafts	Velimir KUNIC
Min. of Education & Science	Meliha ALIC
Min. of Energy, Mining, & Industry	Vahid HECO
Min. of Environment & Tourism	Nevenko HERCEG
Min. of Finance	Vjekoslav BEVANDA
Min. of Health	Safet OMEROVIC
Min. of Interior	Muhidin ALIC
Min. of Justice	Feliks VIDOVIC
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare	Perica JELECEVIC
Min. of the Liberation War Veterans & Disabled Veterans Issues	
Min. of Refugees & Displaced Persons	Edin MUSIC
Min. of Soldiers' Matters	Zahid CRNKIC
Min. of Spatial Planning	Salko OBHODJAS
Min. of Trade	Desnica RADIVOJEVIC
Min. of Traffic & Communications	Nail SECKANOVIC
Min. of Urban Planning	

Republika Srpska Govt.

Pres.	Milan JELIC
Vice Pres.	Davor CORDAS
Vice Pres.	Adil OSMANOVIC
Prime Min.	Milorad DODIK
Min. of Agriculture	Radivoje BRATIC
Min. of Economic Relations & Coordination	Jasna BRKIC
Min. of Economy & Energy	Rajko UBIPARIP
Min. of Education & Culture	Anton KASIPOVIC
Min. of Finance	Alexsandr DZOMBIC
Min. of Health & Social Protection	Ranko SKRBIC
Min. of Interior	Stanislav CADJO
Min. of Justice	Dzerard SELMAN

Bosnia and Herzegovina (continued)

Min. of Labor & Veterans Affairs	Bosko TOMIC
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Self-Govt.	Zoran LIPOVAC
Min. of Refugees & Displaced Persons	Omer BRANKOVIC
Min. of Science & Technology	Bakir AJANOVIC
Min. of Trade & Tourism	Predrag GLUKOVIC
Min. of Transport & Communications	Nedeljko CUBRILOVIC
Min. of Urban Planning & Ecology	Fatima FETIBEGOVIĆ
Min. of Youth, Families, & Sport	Proko DRAGOSAVLJEVIC

Botswana

President	Festus Gontebanye MOGAE
Vice President	Seretse Khama Ian KHAMA
Min. of Agriculture	Johnny SWARTZ
Min. of Communications, Science, & Technology	Pelonomi VENSON
Min. of Environment, Wildlife, & Tourism	Kitso MOKAILA
Min. of Education	Jacob NKATE
Min. of Finance & Development Planning	Jacob GAOLATHE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & International Cooperation	Mompati MERAFHE, <i>Lt. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Health	Sheila TLOU
Min. of Labor & Home Affairs	Moeng PHETO, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Lands & Housing	Ramadeluka SERETSE
Min. of Local Government	Margaret NASHA
Min. of Minerals, Energy, & Water Affairs	Charles TIBONE
Min. of Presidential Affairs & Public Administration	Phandu SKELEMANI
Min. of Trade & Industry	Daniel Neo MOROKA
Min. of Works & Transportation	Lesego MOTSUMI
Asst. Min. of Agriculture	Peter SIELE
Asst. Min. of Labor & Home Affairs	Oliphant MFA
Asst. Min. of Local Government	Ambrose MASALILA
Attorney General	Athalia MOLOKOMME
Governor, Bank of Botswana	Linah MOHOHLO
Ambassador to the US	Lapologang Caesar LEKOA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Samuel OUTLULE

Brazil

Pres.	Luiz Inacio LULA DA SILVA
Vice Pres.	Jose ALENCAR
Chief of the Civilian Household of the Presidency	Dilma ROUSSEFF
Min. of Agrarian Development	Cuilherme CASSEL
Min. of Agriculture	Reinhold STEPHANES
Min. of Cities	Marcio FORTES de Almeida
Min. of Communications	Helio COSTA
Min. of Culture	Gilberto GIL
Min. of Defense	Nelson Azevedo JOBIM
Min. of Development, Industry, & Trade	Miguel JORGE
Min. of Education	Fernando HADDAD
Min. of Environment	Marina SILVA
Min. of Finance	Guido MANTEGA
Min. of Foreign Relations	Celso AMORIM
Min. of Health	Jose Gomes TEMPORAO
Min. of Institutional Relations	Jose MUCIO Monteiro
Min. of Institutional Security	Jorge Armando FELIX
Min. of Justice	Tarso GENRO
Min. of Labor & Employment	Carlos LUPI
Min. of Mines & Energy (Acting)	Nelson HUBNER
Min. of National Integration	Geddel VIEIRA Lima
Min. of Planning & Budget	Paulo BERNARDO
Min. of Science & Technology	Sergio Macado REZENDE

Brazil (continued)

Min. of Social Development & Hunger Alleviation	Patrus ANANIAS
Min. of Social Security	Luiz MARINHO
Min. of Sports	Orlando SILVA
Min. of Tourism	Marta SUPPLY
Min. of Transportation	Alfredo NASCIMENTO
Pres., Central Bank	Henrique MEIRELLES
Ambassador to the US	Antonio de Aguiar PATRIOTA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Maria Luiza Ribeiro VIOTTI

Brunei

Sultan	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Minister	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Communications	Awang ABU BAKAR bin Apang
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports	MOHAMMAD bin Daud, <i>Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Defense	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Development	ABDULLAH bin Begawan
Min. of Education	Abdul RAHMAN bin Mohamed Taib
Min. of Energy	YAHYA bin Begawan
Min. of Finance	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Finance II	ABDUL RAHMAN bin Ibrahim
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade	MOHAMED Bolkiah, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade II	LIM Jock Seng
Min. of Health	SUYOI bin Osman
Min. of Home Affairs	ADANAN bin Begawan
Min. of Industry & Primary Resources	AHMAD bin Jumat, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Religious Affairs	MOHD ZAIN bin Serudin, <i>Dr.</i>
Senior Min. in the Prime Minister's Office	Al Muhtadee BILLAH, <i>Crown Prince</i>
Ambassador to the US	PUTEH ibni Mohammad Alam
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	EMRAN bin Bahar

Bulgaria

Pres.	Georgi PARVANOV
Vice Pres.	Angel MARIN
Prime Min.	Sergei STANISHEV
Dep. Prime Min.	Emel ETEM
Dep. Prime Min.	Ivaylo KALFIN
Dep. Prime Min.	Daniel VULCHEV
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry	Nihat KABIL
Min. of Culture	Stefan DANAILOV
Min. of Defense	Vesselin BLIZNAKOV
Min. of Economy & Energy	Petar DIMITROV
Min. of Education & Science	Daniel VULCHEV
Min. of Environment & Waters	Djevdet CHAKUROV
Min. of European Affairs	Gergana GRANCHAROVA
Min. of Finance	Plamen ORESHARSKI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Ivaylo KALFIN
Min. of Health	Radoslav GAIDARSKI
Min. of Interior	Rumen PETKOV
Min. of Justice	Miglena TACHEVA
Min. of Labor & Social Policy	Emilia MASLOROVA
Min. of Natural & Manmade Disasters	Emel ETEM
Min. of Public Admin.	Nikolai VASSILEV
Min. of Regional Development & Public Works	Asen GAGAUZOV
Min. of Transportation	Peter MOUTAFCHIEV
Chmn., Bulgarian National Bank	Ivan Ganchov ISKROV
Ambassador to the US	Elena POPTODOROVA
Charge d' Affaires, Permanent Mission to the UN, New York	Ivan PIPERKOV

Burkina Faso

Pres.	Blaise COMPAORE
Prime Min.	Tertius ZONGO
Min. in Charge of Presidential Missions, Analysis, & Prospective	Gueda OUEDRAGO
Min. of Agriculture, Water, & Fisheries	Salif DIALLO
Min. of Animal Resources	Sekou BA
Min. of Arts, Culture, & Tourism	Mahamoudou OUEDRAGO
Min. of Basic Education & Literacy	Marie Odile BONKOUNGOU-BALIMA
Min. of Civil Service & State Reform	Seydou BOUDA
Min. of Culture, Tourism, & Communication	Filippe SAWADOGO
Min. of Defense	Yero BOLY
Min. of Economy & Finance	Jean Baptiste Marie Pascal COMPAORE
Min. of Employment & Youth	Justin KOUTABA
Min. of Environment & Standard of Living	Laurent SEDEGO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Cooperation	Djibrill Yipene BASSOLE
Min. of Health	Bedouma Alain YODA
Min. of Housing & Urbanization	Vincent DABILOUGOU
Min. of Human Rights Promotion	Salamata SAWADOGO-TAPSOBA
Min. of Infrastructure & Improvement of Landlocked Situation	Hippolyte LINGANI
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seal	Zakalia KOTE
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Jerome BOUGOUMA
Min. of Mines & Energy	Abdoulaye Abdoukader CISSE
Min. of Parliamentary Relations	Salif SAWADOGO
Min. of Post & Telecommunications	Joachim TANKOANO
Min. of Secondary & Higher Education & Scientific Research	Joseph PARE
Min. of Security	Assane SAWADOGO
Min. of Social Action & National Solidarity	Pascaline TAMINI-BIHOUN
Min. of Sports & Leisure	Jean Pierre A. M. PALM
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization	Clement SAWADOGO
Min. of Trade, Promotion of Enterprise & Handicraft	Mamadou SANOU
Min. of Transportation	Gilbert Noel OUEDRAOGO
Min. of Women's Affairs	Celine M. YODA-KONKOBO
Dep. Min. in Charge of Agriculture	Issaka MAIGA
Dep. Min. in Charge of Budget	Lucien Marie Noel BEMBAMBA
Dep. Min. in Charge of Local Collectives	Soungalo OUTTAKA
Dep. Min. in Charge of Mass Literacy & Nonformal Education	Ousseme TAMBOURA
Dep. Min. in Charge of Regional Cooperation	Minata SAMATE-CESSOUMA
Dep. Min. in Charge of Technical Education & Vocational Training	Maxime SOME
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Michel KAFANDO

Burma

Chmn., State Peace & Development Council	THAN SHWE, <i>Sr. Gen.</i>
Vice Chmn., State Peace & Development Council	MAUNG AYE, <i>Vice Sr. Gen.</i>
Prime Min.	THEIN SEIN, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Sec. One, State Peace & Development Council	TIN AUNG MYINT OO, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Sec. Two, State Peace & Development Council	YE MINT, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. for Agriculture & Irrigation	HTAY OO, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Commerce	TIN NAING THEIN, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Communications, Post, & Telegraph	THEIN ZAW, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Construction	SAW TUN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. for Cooperatives	ZAW MIN, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Culture	KHIN AUNG MYINT, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Defense	THAN SHWE, <i>Sr. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education	CHAN NYEIN
Min. of Electric Power 1	TIN HTUT, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Electric Power 2	KHIN MYAUNG MYINT, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Energy	LUN THI, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Finance & Revenue	HLA TUN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs	NYAN WIN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>

Burma (continued)

Min. of Forestry	THEIN AUNG, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Health	KYAW MYINT, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs	MAUNG OO, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Hotels & Tourism	SOE NAING, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Immigration & Population	MAUNG MAUNG SWE, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Industry 1	AUNG THAUNG
Min. of Industry 2	SAW LWIN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Information	KYAW HSAN, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Labor	AUNG KYI, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Livestock Breeding & Fisheries	MAUNG MAUNG THEIN, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Military Affairs	THIHA THURA TIN AUNG MYINT OO, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Mines	OHN MYINT, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of National Planning & Economic Development	SOE THA
Min. of Progress of Border Areas, National Races, & Development Affairs	THEIN NYUNT, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Rail Transport	AUNG MIN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Religious Affairs	THURA MYINT MAUNG, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Science & Industry	THAUNG
Min. of Social Welfare, Relief, & Resettlement	MAUNG MAUNG SWE, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Sports	THURA AYE MYINT, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. for Transport	THEIN SWE, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min.	PYI SONE, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min.	THAN SHWE
Governor, Central Bank of Burma	THAN NYEIN
Charge d' Affaires to the US	MYINT LWIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	KYAW TINT SHWE

Burundi

Pres.	Pierre NKURUNZIZA
First Vice Pres.	Yves SAHINGUVU, <i>Dr.</i>
Second Vice Pres.	Gabriel NTISEZERANA
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock	Ferdinand NDERAGAKURA
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Social Security	Clotilde NIRAGIRA
Min. of Environment, Territorial Development, & Public Works	Anatole KANYENKIKO
Min. of External Relations & Cooperation	Antoinette BATUMUBWIRA
Min. of Finance, Economy, Cooperation, & Development	Clotilde NIZIGAMA
Min. of Health	Emmanuel GIKORO, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Information, Communication, & Relations With Parliament & Govt. Spokesman	Hafsa MOSSI
Min. of Interior & Communal Development	Venant KAMANA
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Jean-Bosco NDIKUMANA
Min. of National Defense & War Veterans	Germain NIYOYANKANA, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of National Education & Scientific Research	Saidi KIBEYA
Min. of National Solidarity, Repatriation, National Reconstruction, Human Rights, & Gender	Immaculee NAHAYO
Min. of Public Security	Alain Guillaume BUNYONI
Min. of Regional Integration	Venerand BAKEVYUMUSAYA
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Tourism	Euphrasie BIGIRIMANA
Min. of Transport, Posts, & Telecommunications	Philippe NJONI
Min. of Water, Energy, & Mines	Samuel NDAYIRAGIJE
Min. of Youth, Sports & Culture	Jean-Jacques NYENIMIGABO
Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of AIDS	Bonhima BARNABE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of Good Governance, Privatization, & General Inspection of the State & Local Admin.	Martin NIVYABANDI
Governor, Central Bank	Jean Isaac BIZIMANA
Ambassador to the US	Celestin NIYONGABO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Joseph NTAKIRUTIMANA

Cambodia

King	Norodom SIHAMONI
Pres., National Assembly	HENG SAMRIN
Prime Minister	HUN SEN
Dep. Prime Min.	BIN CHHIN
Dep. Prime Min.	HOR NAMHONG
Dep. Prime Min.	KEV PUT REAKSMEI
Dep. Prime Min.	LU LAY SRENG
Dep. Prime Min.	NHEK BUNCHHAY
Dep. Prime Min.	SAR KHENG
Dep. Prime Min.	SOK AN
Dep. Prime Min.	TEA BANH
Min. of the Office of the Council of Ministers	SOK AN
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries	CHAN SARUN
Min. of Cults & Religious Affairs	KHUN HAING
Min. of Culture & Fine Arts	VENG SEREIVUT
Min. of Economy & Finance	KEAT CHHON
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport	KOL PHENG
Min. of Environment	MOK MARET
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation	HOR NAMHONG
Min. of Health	NUTH SOKHOM
Min. of Industry, Mines, & Energy	SUY SEM
Min. of Information	KHIEU KANHARITH
Min. of Interior	SAR KHENG
Min. of Justice	ANG VONG VATTANA
Min. of Labor & Vocational Training	VONG SOTH
Min. of Land Management, Urbanization, & Construction	IM CHHUN LIM
Min. of National Defense	TEA BANH, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Planning	CHHAY THAN
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications	SO KHUN
Min. of Public Works & Transportation	SUN CHANTHOL
Min. of Relations With the National Assembly, Senate, & Inspection	MEN SAM AN
Min. of Rural Development	LU LAY SRENG
Min. of Social Affairs, War Veterans, & Youth Rehabilitation	IT SAM-HENG
Min. of Tourism	THONG KHON
Min. of Trade	CHAM PRASIT
Min. of Water Resources & Meteorology	LIM KEAN-HAO
Min. of Women's Affairs	UNG KUNTHA PHAVY
Governor, State Bank	CHEA CHANTO
Ambassador to the US	EK SEREYWATH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	SEA KOSAL

Cameroon

Pres.	Paul BIYA
Prime Min.	Ephraim INONI
Dep. Prime Min.	Ahmadu ALI
Dep. Prime Min.	Jean NKUETE
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency	Laurent ESSO
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Jean NKUTE
Min. of Commerce	Luc Magloire MBARGA ATANGANA
Min. of Communication	Jean Pierre Biyiti Bi ESSAM
Min. of Culture	Ama Tutu MUNA
Min. of Defense	Remy Ze MEKA
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Regional Development	Louis Paul MOTAZE
Min. of Employment & Professional & Technical Training	Zacharie PEREVET
Min. of Energy & Water Resources	Jean-Bernard SINDEU
Min. of Environment & Nature Protection	Pierre HELE
Min. of External Relations	Henry Eyebe AYISSI
Min. of Finance	Lazare Essimi MENYE
Min. of Forestry & Wildlife	Elvis NGOLLE NGOLLE

Cameroon (continued)

Min. of Higher Education	Jacques Fame NDONGO
Min. of Industry, Mines, & Technological Development	Badel Ndanga NDINGA
Min. of Justice	Amadou ALI
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Robert NKILI
Min. of Lands & Titles	Anong Adibime PASCAL
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries	Aboubakary SARKI
Min. of Post & Telecommunications	Maïgari BELLO BOUBA
Min. of Primary Education	Haman ADAMA
Min. of Public Health	Andre Mama FOU DA
Min. of Public Service & Admin. Reform	Emmanuel BONDE
Min. of Public Works	Bernard Messengue AVOM
Min. of Scientific Research & Innovation	Madeleine TCHUENTE
Min. of Secondary Education	Louis BAPES BAPES
Min. of Social Affairs	Catherine Bakang MBOCK
Min. of Sports & Physical Education	Augustin EDZOA
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization	Hamidou Yaya MARAFA
Min. of Tourism	Baba HAMADOU
Min. of Transport	Haounaye GOUNOKO
Min. of Urban Development & Housing	Colbert TCHATAT
Min. of Women & Family Protection	Suzanne BOMBACK
Min. of Youth	Adoum GAROUA
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency	Paul Nji ATANGA
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency	Victor MENGOT
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency	Hamadou MUSTAPHA
Governor, Central Bank	Philibert ANDZEMBE
Ambassador to the US	Jerome MENDOUGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Martin BELINGA EBOUTOU

Canada

Governor General	Michaëlle JEAN
Prime Minister	Stephen HARPER
Min. of Agriculture & Agri-Food	Gerry RITZ
Min. of the Atlantic Canada Opportunities Agency	Peter MACKAY
Min. of Canadian Heritage & Status of Women	Josee VERNER
Min. of the Canadian Wheat Board	Gerry RITZ
Min. of Citizenship & Immigration	Diane FINLEY
Min. of Democratic Reform	Peter VAN LOAN
Min. of the Economic Development Agency of Canada for the Regions of Quebec	Jean-Pierre BLACKBURN
Min. of the Federal Economic Development Initiative for Northern Ontario	Tony CLEMENT
Min. of Environment	John BAIRD
Min. of Finance	Jim FLAHERTY
Min. of Fisheries & Oceans	Loyola HEARN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Maxime BERNIER
Min. of Health	Tony CLEMENT
Min. of Human Resources & Social Development	Monte SOLBERG
Min. of Indian Affairs & Northern Development & Federal Interlocutor for Metis & Nonstatus Canadians	Chuck STRAHL
Min. of Industry	Jim PRENTICE
Min. of Intergovernmental Affairs	Rona AMBROSE
Min. of International Cooperation	Bev ODA
Min. of International Trade	David EMERSON
Min. of Justice & Attorney General	Rob NICHOLSON
Min. of La Francophonie & Official Languages	Josee VERNER
Min. of Labor	Jean-Pierre BLACKBURN
Min. of National Defense	Peter MACKAY
Min. of National Revenue	Gordon O'CONNOR
Min. of Natural Resources	Gary LUNN

Canada (continued)

Min. of the Pacific Gateway & the Vancouver-Whistler Olympics	David EMERSON
Min. of Public Safety & Emergency Preparedness	Stockwell DAY
Min. of Public Works & Government Services	Michael FORTIER
Min. of Transport, Infrastructure, & Communities	Lawrence CANNON
Min. of Veterans Affairs	Greg THOMPSON
Min. of Western Economic Diversification	Rona AMBROSE
Pres., Queen's Privy Council	Rona AMBROSE
Pres., Treasury Board	Vic TOEWS
Leader of the Govt. in the House	Peter VAN LOAN
Leader of the Govt. in the Senate	Marjory LEBRETON
Governor, Bank of Canada	David DODGE
Ambassador to the US	Michael WILSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	John MCNEE

Cape Verde

Pres.	Pedro PIRES
Prime Min.	Jose Maria Pereira NEVES
Min. of Culture	Manuel Monteiro VEIGA
Min. of Decentralization, Housing, & Urban Planning	Ramiro AZEVEDO
Min. of Defense	Armindo Cipriano MAURICIO
Min. of Economy, Growth & Competitiveness	Jose BRITO
Min. of Education & Human Resources	Filomena MARTINS
Min. of Environment, Agriculture, & Fisheries	Maria Madalena NEVES
Min. of Finance, Planning, & Development	Joao SERRA
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Communities	Victor BORGES
Min. of Health	Basilio Mosso RAMOS
Min. of Infrastructure & Transport	Manuel Inocencio SOUSA
Min. of Internal Administration	Julio CORREIA
Min. of Justice & Local Administration	Jose Manuel ANDRADE
Min. of Professional Training & Employment	Sara Maria Duarte LOPES
Min. of State for Reforms & Public Administration	Ildio Alexandre CRUZ
Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs	Domingos MASCARENHAS
Sec. of State for Youth & Sports	Americo NASCIMENTO
Governor, Central Bank	Carlos BURGO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Fatima Lima VEIGA

Central African Republic

President	Francois BOZIZE
Prime Minister	Elie DOTE
Min. of Agriculture	Parfait MBAYE
Min. of Civil Service	Jacques BOTI
Min. of Defense	Francois BOZIZE
Min. of Economy	Sylvain MALIKO
Min. of Education	Charles-Armel DOUBANE
Min. of Equipment, Transport, & Civil Action	Jean-Prospere WODOBODE
Min. of Finance & Budget	Sylvain NDOUTINGAI
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Regional Integration, & Francophonie Affairs	Come ZOUMARA
Min. of Interior & Security	Raymond Paul NDOUGOU, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice	Paul OTTO
Min. of Mining & Energy	Sylvain NDOUTINGAI
Min. of Public Health	Bernard Lala KONAMNA
Min. of Social Affairs	Solange Pagonendji N'DACKALA
Min. of Tourism, Development, & Crafts	Yvonne MBOISSONA
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Small & Medium Size Enterprises	Rosalie KOUDOUNGERE
Min. of Transport & Equipment	Charles MASSI
Min. of Youth, Sports, and Culture	Desire KOLINGBA
Min. of State for Communications, National Reconciliation, Democratic Culture, & Human Rights	Jabdoul Karim MECKASSOUA

Central African Republic (continued)

Min. of State for Rural Development	Charles MASSI
Min., Office of the Prime Min., & Government Spokesman	Aurelian Simplicie ZINGAS
Governor, Regional Central Bank	Alphonse KOYAMBA
Ambassador to the US	Emmanuel TOUABOY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Fernand POUKRE-KONO

Chad

Pres.	Idriss DEBY
Prime Min.	Nouradine Delwa KASSIRE Koumakoye
Min. of Agriculture	Albert Pahimi PADACKE
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Employment	Fatime TCHOMBI
Min. of Commerce & Artisans	Youssouf ABBASSALLAH
Min. of Communications & Culture & Spokesperson for the Govt.	Hourmadji Moussa DOUMNGOR
Min. of Culture	Dillah LUCIENNE
Min. of Decentralization	Oumar BOUKAR
Min. of Defense	
Min. of Economy, Plan, & Cooperation	Mahamat Ali HASSAN
Min. of Environment & Fisheries	Emmanuel NDINGAR
Min. of Finance	Mahamat Ali TOLLI
Min. of Foreign Affairs & African Cooperation	Ahmad ALLAM-MI
Min. of Higher Learning, Scientific Research, & Professional Training	Oumar Idriss AL-FAROUK
Min. of Justice	Abderamane DDJASNABAILLE
Min. of Livestock	Moucktar MOUSSA
Min. of National Education	Moussa KADAM
Min. of Petroleum	Mahmat Nasser HASSAN
Min. of Postal Service, New Technology, & Communications	Mahmat GARFA
Min. of Public Health	Ngarmbatina Carmel SOUV
Min. of Public Security & Immigration	Routouang Yoma GOLOM
Min. of Rural Waterworks	Houa Outhman DJAME
Min. of Social Action & Family	Ahmat Mahamat ZENE
Min. of Solidarity & Microcredits	Mariam Moussa ALI
Min. of Territorial Admin.	Ahmat Mahamat BACHIR
Min. of Tourism Development	Brahim KHOULAMALLAH
Min. of Youth & Sports	Oumar BOUKAR
Min. of State for Infrastructure	Adoum YOUNOUSMI
Min. of State for Mines & Energy	Hahamat Ali Abdallah NASSOUR
Min. of State for Regional, Urban, & Housing Development	Nouradine Delwa Kassire COUMAKOYE
Min. in Charge of Decentralization	Sauguelni BONIFACE
Min. in Charge of General State Control & Moralization	Mahamat Bechir OKORMI
Min. in Charge of Human Rights	Ahmat Abdoulaye OGOUM
Min. Sec. Gen. of the Govt. in Charge of Relations with the National Assembly	Kalzeube Payimi DEUBET
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Agriculture	Mahamat Maouloud IZZADINE
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Finance in Charge of the Budget	Abakar MALLAH
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & African Cooperation	Djidda Moussa OUTMAN
Min.-Del. to the Min. of National Education in Charge of Literacy	Albatoul ZAKARIA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Public Health	Oumar Boukar GANA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Territorial Admin.	Djerareou BAKITA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of State for Infrastructure	Goundoul VIKAMA
Min.-Del. to the Min. Sec. Gen. of the Govt. in Charge of Relations with the National Assembly	Nadjalta MIRANGAYE
Ambassador to the US	Ahmat Hassaballah SOUBIANE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Mahamat Ali ADOUM

Chile

Pres.	Michelle BACHELET
Min. of Agriculture	Alvaro ROJAS
Min. of Culture	Paulina URRUTIA
Min. of Defense	Jose GONI
Min. of Economy, Development, & Reconstruction	Alejandro FERREIRO
Min. of Education	Yasna PROVOSTE
Min. of Energy	Marcelo TOKMAN
Min. of Environment	Ana Lya URIARTE
Min. of Finance	Andres VELASCO
Min. of Foreign Relations	Alejandro FOXLEY
Min. of Health	Maria BARRIA
Min. of Housing, Urbanism, & Public Lands	Patricia POBLETE
Min. of Interior	Belisario VELASCO
Min. of Justice	Carlos MALDONADO
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Osvaldo ANDRADE
Min. of Mining	Karen PONIACHIK
Min. of Planning & Cooperation	Clarisa HARDY
Min. of Public Works	Eduardo BITRAN
Min. of State & National Property	Romy SCHMIDT
Min. of Transportation	Rene CORTAZAR
Min. of Women's Affairs	Laura ALBORNOZ
Min. Sec. Gen. of the Presidency	Jose Antonio VIERA-GALLO
Pres., Central Bank	Jose DE GREGORIO
Ambassador to the US	Mariano FERNANDEZ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Heraldo Benjamin MUNOZ Valenzuela

China

Pres.	HU Jintao
Vice Pres.	ZENG Qinghong
Premier, State Council	WEN Jiabao
Executive Vice Premier, State Council	
Vice Premier, State Council	WU Yi
Vice Premier, State Council	ZENG Peiyan
Vice Premier, State Council	HUI Liangyu
State Councilor, State Council	ZHOU Yongkang
State Councilor, State Council	CAO Gangchuan
State Councilor, State Council	TANG Jiaxuan
State Councilor, State Council	HUA Jianmin
State Councilor, State Council	CHEN Zhili
Sec. Gen., State Council	HUA Jianmin
Chmn., Central Military Commission	HU Jintao
Min. in Charge of the National Defense Science, Technology, & Industry Commission	ZHANG Qingwei
Min. in Charge of the State Development Reform Commission	MA Kai
Min. in Charge of the State Population & Family Planning Commission	ZHANG Weiqing
Min. in Charge of the State Ethnic Affairs Commission	LI Dek Su (also known as LI Dezhu)
Min. of Agriculture	SUN Zhengcai
Min. of Civil Affairs	LI Xueju
Min. of Commerce	BO Xilai
Min. of Communications	LI Shenglin
Min. of Construction	WANG Guangtao
Min. of Culture	SUN Jiazheng
Min. of Education	ZHOU Ji
Min. of Finance	XIE Xuren
Min. of Foreign Affairs	YANG Jiechi
Min. of Health	CHEN Zhu
Min. of Information Industry	WANG Xudong
Min. of Justice	WU Aiyang
Min. of Labor & Social Security	TIAN Chengping

China (continued)

Min. of Land & Natural Resources	XU Shaoshi
Min. of National Defense	CAO Gangchuan
Min. of Personnel	YIN Weimin
Min. of Public Security	MENG Jianzhu
Min. of Railways	LIU Zhijun
Min. of Science & Technology	WAN Gang
Min. of State Security	GENG Huichang
Min. of Supervision	MA Wen
Min. of Water Resources	CHEN Lei
Min., State Admin. of Work Safety	LI Yizhong
Governor, People's Bank of China	ZHOU Xiaochuan
Ambassador to the US	ZHOU Wenzhong
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	WANG Guangya

Hong Kong

(Special Admin. Region of the People's Republic of China)

Chief Executive	Donald TSANG Yam-kuen
Chief Secretary for Admin.	Henry TANG
Sec. for Civil Service	Denise YUE Chong-yeek
Sec. for Commerce & Economic Development	Frederick MA
Sec. for Constitutional Affairs	Stephen LAM
Sec. for Education	Michael SUEN
Sec. for Environment, Transport, & Works	Sarah LIAO, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. for Finance	John TSANG
Sec. for Food & Health	York CHOW
Sec. for Home Affairs	TSANG, <i>Mr.</i>
Sec. for Justice	WONG Yan Lung
Sec. for Security	Ambrose Siu-kwong LEE
Sec. for Transport & Housing	Eva CHENG
Chief Executive, Hong Kong Monetary Authority	Joseph YAM
Chief Justice	Andrew LI
Pres., Legislative Council	Rita FAN
Commissioner, Independent Commission Against Corruption	Timothy TONG
Director of Audit	Benjamin TANG

Macau

(Special Admin. Region of the People's Republic of China)

Chief Executive	Edmund HO Hau-wah
Sec. for Admin. & Justice	Florinda Da Rosa Silva CHAN
Sec. for Economics & Finance	Francis TAM Pak-yuen
Sec. for Security	CHEONG Kuoc Va
Sec. for Social Affairs & Culture	Fernando CHUI Sai-on
Sec. for Transportation & Public Works	AO Man Long
Procurator Gen.	HO Chio Meng
Pres., Court of Final Appeal	SAM Hou Fai
Pres., Legislative Council	Susana CHOU
Commissioner, Audit	Fatima Mei-lei CHOI
Commissioner, Independent Commission Against Corruption	CHEONG U

Colombia

Pres.	Alvaro URIBE Velez
Vice Pres.	Francisco SANTOS Calderon
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Andres Felipe ARIAS Leiva
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism	Luis Guillermo PLATA
Min. of Communication	Maria del Rosario GUERRA de La Espriella
Min. of Culture	Paula MORENO Zapata
Min. of Defense	Juan Manuel SANTOS Calderon
Min. of Education	Cecilia Maria VELEZ White
Min. of Energy & Mines	Hernan MARTINEZ Torres

Colombia (continued)

Min. of Environment, Housing, & Territorial Development	Juan LOZANO
Min. of Finance & Public Credit	Oscar Ivan ZULUAGA Escobar
Min. of Foreign Relations	Fernando ARAUJO Perdomo
Min. of Interior & Justice	Carlos HOLGUIN Sardi
Min. of Social Protection	Diego PALACIO Betancourt
Min. of Transportation	Andres Uriel GALLEGO Henao
Dir., National Planning	Carolina RENTERIA
Prosecutor Gen.	Mario German IGUARAN Arana
Pres., Bank of the Republic	Jose Dario URIBE Escobar
Ambassador to the US	Carolina BARCO Isakson
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Claudia BLUM

Comoros

Three main islands have been unified into the Union of Comoros, and the presidency of the Union will rotate between the different islands every four years. Presidential elections were held in May 2006, and each island elected its own president.

Pres. of the Union	Ahmad Abdullah SAMBI
Vice Pres. for Health, Solidarity, & Promotion	Ikililou DHOININE
Vice Pres. for Transportation, Post & Telecommunications, Communication, & Tourism	Idi NADHOIM
Min. of Agriculture, Fishing, Industrial Development, Artisan Artifacts, & Environment	Siti KASSIM
Min. of Defense	Mohamed Bacar DOSSAR
Min. of Finance, Budget, Economy, & Plans Responsible for the Promotion of Employment	Hassan HAMADI
Min. of Foreign Relations & Cooperation, the Diaspora, & the Francophone & Arab Worlds	Ahmed Ben Sa'id JAFFAR
Min. of Justice, Public Office, Prison Admin., & Admin. Reforms & Guard of the Seal	M'Madi ALI
Min. of Territorial Management, Urbanization, Housing, & Energy	Nailane MAHADJI
Min. for National Education, Research, Arts & Culture, Youth, & Sports & Spokesperson for the Govt.	Abdouroihim Sa'id BACAR
Pres. of Anjouan	Mohamed BACAR
Pres. of Grande Comore	Mohamed ABDOULWAHABI
Pres. of Moheli	Mohamed Ali SAID
Ambassador to the US	Mohamed TOHIRI
Permanent Representative to the UN, NY	Mohamed TOHIRI

Congo, Democratic Republic of the

Pres.	Joseph KABILA
Prime Min.	Antoine GIZENGA
Min. of State for Agriculture	Francois Joseph MOBUTU NZANGA Ngbangawe
Min. of State for Interior, Decentralization, & Security	Denis KALUME Numbi
Min. of State at the Presidency	Nkulu MITUMBA Kilombo
Min. of Budget	Adolphe MUZITO
Min. of Civil Service	Laurent-Simon IKENGE Lisambola
Min. of Communications & Media	Emile BONGELI
Min. of Culture & Arts	Esdras KAMBALE
Min. of Defense & Veterans Affairs	Guyslain CHIKEZ Diemu
Min. of Economy & External Trade	Andre-Phillipe FUTA
Min. of Energy	Salomon BANAMUHERE Baliene
Min. of the Environment & Tourism	Jose ENDUNDU Bononge
Min. of Finance	Athanase MATENDA Kyelu
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation	Antipas MBUSA Nyamwisi
Min. of Gender, Women, & Children's Affairs	Philomene Omatuku ATSHAKAWO Akatshi
Min. of Health	Victorienne MELENGE
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Leonard MASUGA
Min. of Hydrocarbons	Lambert MENDE Omalanga

Congo, Democratic Republic of the (continued)

Min. of Industry	Simon MBOSO Kiamputu
Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Reconstruction	Pierre LUMBI Okongo
Min. of Justice	Mutumbo BAKAFWA Nsenda
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Marie-Ange LUKIANA Mufwankolo
Min. of Lands	Edouard KABUKABWA Bitangilay
Min. of Mines	Martin KABWELULU Labilo
Min. of National Economy	Sylvain Joel BIFWILA Tchamwala
Min. of Plan	Olivier KAMITATU Etsu
Min. of Post, Telephones, & Telecommunications	Louisa MUNGA
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education	Maker MWANGU Famba
Min. at the Prime Min.'s Office	Godefroid Mayobo MPWENE Ngantien
Min. of Public Enterprises	Jeannine MABUNDA Lioko
Min. of Relations With Parliament	Adolphe LUMANU
Min. of Social & Humanitarian Affairs	Jean-Claude MUYAMBO
Min. of Transportation	Charles MWANDO Nsimba
Min. of Urban Planning & Housing	Sylvain NGABU Chumbu
Min. of Youth & Sports	Willy BAKONGA
Governor, Central Bank	Jean-Claude MASANGU Mulango
Ambassador to the US	Faida Maramuke MITIFU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Atoki Christian ILEKA

Congo, Republic of the

Pres.	Denis SASSOU-Nguesso
Prime Min.	Isidore MVOUBA
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of National Defense, Veterans, & Disabled War Veterans	Jacques Yvon NDLOLOU, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of the Presidential Cabinet & State Control	Simon MFOUTOU
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Subregional Integration & the New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD)	Justin Balley MEGOT
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Cooperation, Humanitarian Action, & Solidarity	Charles Zacharie BOWAO
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, Fisheries, & Women's Affairs	Jeanne DAMBENZET
Min. of Civil Service & State Reform	Gabriel ENTCHA-EBIA
Min. of Commerce, Consumption, & Supplies	Yvonne Adelaide MOUNDELE-NGOLLO
Min. of Communications in Charge of Relations With Parliament	Alain AKOUALAT
Min. of Construction, Town Planning, Housing, & Land Reform	Clause Alphonse NSILOU
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Tourism	Jean-Claude GAKOSSO
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Budget	Roger Rigobert ANDELY
Min. of Equipment & Public Works	Florent NTSIBA, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Relations With Francophone Countries	Basile IKOUEBE
Min. of Forestry Economy & Environment	Henri DJOMBO
Min. of Health & Population	Emilienne RAOUL
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Henri OSSEBI
Min. of Industrial Development, Small & Medium-Size Enterprises, & Handicrafts	Emile MABONZOT
Min. of Justice & Human Rights & Keeper of the Seals	Aimi Emmanuel YOKA
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security	
Min. of Maritime & Continental Fishing	Philip MVOUO
Min. of Mines, Energy, & Hydraulics	
Min. of Petroleum Affairs	Jean-Baptiste TATI LOUTARD
Min. of Planning, Territory Improvement, & Economic Integration	Pierre MOUSSA
Min. of Posts & Technology, in Charge of New Technologies	Gabriel Entrcha EBIA
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education in Charge of Literacy	Rosalie KAMA
Min. of Security & the Police	Pierre OBA, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Social Solidarity, Humanitarian Action, Disabled War Veterans, & Family Affairs	
Min. of Sports & Youth	Marcel MBANI

Congo, Republic of the (continued)

Min. of Technical Education & Professional Training	Pierre Michel NGUIMBI
Min. of Territory Admin. & Decentralization	Francois IBOVI
Min. of Tourism & Environment	Andri Okombi SALISSA
Min. of Transports & Privatization in Charge of Government Action	
Coordination	Isidore MVOUBA
Dir., Central Bank	Ange Edouard POUNGUI
Ambassador to the US	Serge MOMBOULI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	

Cook Islands

(Self-governing in free association with New Zealand)

Prime Minister	Robert WOONTON, <i>Dr.</i>
Dep. Prime Min.	Geoffrey HENRY
Min. of Agriculture	Robert WIGMORE
Min. of Broadcasting	Robert WOONTON, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Civil Aviation	Tom MASTERS
Min. of Commerce Commission	Peri Vaevae PARE
Min. of Crown Law	Tom MASTERS
Min. of Cultural Development	Jim MARURAI
Min. of Education	Jim MARURAI
Min. of Energy	Geoffrey HENRY
Min. of Environment	Tom MASTERS
Min. of Finance	Geoffrey HENRY
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Robert WOONTON, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Health	Peri Vaevae PARE
Min. of Human Resources	Jim MARURAI
Min. of Immigration	Robert WOONTON, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Information Technology	Peri Vaevae PARE
Min. of Internal Affairs & Social Services	Peri Vaevae PARE
Min. of Justice	Robert WIGMORE
Min. of Marine Resources	Robert WIGMORE
Min. of Police & Disaster Management	Geoffrey HENRY
Min. of Shipping	Tom MASTERS
Min. of Tourism	Robert WOONTON, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Transportation	Tom MASTERS
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Recreation	Peri Vaevae PARE
Min. of Works	Robert WIGMORE
Attorney General.....	Tom MASTERS

Costa Rica

President	Oscar ARIAS Sanchez
First Vice Pres.	Laura CHINCHILLA
Second Vice Pres.	
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports	Maria Elena CARBALLO
Min. of Education	Leonardo GARNIER
Min. of Environment & Energy	Roberto DOBLES
Min. of Finance	Guillermo ZUNIGA
Min. of Foreign Relations	Bruno STAGNO Ugarte
Min. of Foreign Trade	Marco Vinicio RUIZ
Min. of Health	Maria Luisa AVILA
Min. of Housing	Fernando ZUMBADO
Min. of Justice	Laura CHINCHILLA
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Francisco MORALES
Min. of Planning & Economic Policy	Roberto GALLARDO
Min. of the Presidency	Rodrigo ARIAS
Min. of Production	Alfredo VOLIO Perez
Min. of Public Security, Government, & Police	Fernando BERROCAL

Costa Rica (continued)

Min. of Public Works & Transportation	Karla GONZALES
Min. of Science & Technology	Eugenia FLORES
Min. of Tourism	Carlos Ricardo BENAVIDES
Pres., Central Bank	Francisco DE PAUL Gutierrez
Ambassador to the US	Tomas DUENAS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Jorge URBINA Ortega

Cote d'Ivoire

Pres.	Laurent GBAGBO
Prime Min.	Guillaume SORO
Min. of African Integration & Spokesperson of the Govt.	Amadou KONE
Min. of Agriculture	Amadou Gon COULIBALY
Min. of Animal Production & Fisheries	Alphonse DOUATI
Min. of Communications	Ibrahim Sy SAVANE
Min. of Construction, Urban Development, & Housing	Marcel Benoit Amon TANOH
Min. of Culture & Francophony	Komoe Augustin KOUADIO
Min. of Defense	Michel AMANI
Min. of Economic Infrastructure	Patrick ACHI
Min. of Economy & Finance	Charles Koffi DIBY
Min. of Employment & Civil Service	Hubert OULAYE
Min. of Environment, Water Resources, & Forests	Daniel Ayissi AKA
Min. of Family, Women, & Social Affairs	Adjoua Jeanne Brou PEUHMOND
Min. of the Fight Against HIV/AIDS	Christine ADJOBI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Youssouf BAKAYOKO
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Ibrahima CISSE
Min. of Industry & Private Sector Promotion	Amah Marie TEHOUA
Min. of Interior	Desire TAGRO
Min. of Justice & Human Rights & Keeper of the Seal	Mamadou KONE
Min. of Mines & Energy	Leon Emmanuel MONNET
Min. of National Education	Gilbert BLEU-LAINE
Min. of National Reconciliation & Institutional Relations	Sebastien Dano DJEDJE
Min. of New Technologies, Information, & Communication	Hamed BAKAYOKO
Min. of Planning & Development	Paul Antoine Bohoun BOUABRE
Min. of Public Health	Remi Allah KOUADIO
Min. of Reconstruction & Reintegration	Fatoumata BAMBA-HAMZA
Min. of Solidarity & War Victims	Louis Andre DAKOURY-TABLEY
Min. of Technical Education & Vocational Training	Moussa DOSSO
Min. of Territorial Admin.	Daniel Cheik BAMBA
Min. of Tourism & Handicrafts	Sidike KONATE
Min. of Trade & Commerce	Youssouf SOUMAHORO
Min. of Transportation	Albert Mabri TOIKEUSSE
Min. of Urban Development & Hygiene	Theodore Mel EG
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Leisure	Dagobert BANZIO
Ambassador to the US	Yao Charles KOFFI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Alcide Ilahiri DJEDJE

Croatia

President	Stjepan MESIC
Prime Minister	Ivo SANADER
Dep. Prime Min.	Jadranka KOSOR
Dep. Prime Min.	Damir POLANEC
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Water Management	Petar COBANKOVIC
Min. of Culture	Bozo BISKUPIC
Min. of Defense	Berislav RONCEVIC
Min. of Economy, Labor, & Entrepreneurship	Branko VUKELIC
Min. of Environmental Protection, Physical Planning, & Construction	Marina Matulovic DROPULIC
Min. of Family, Veterans Affairs, & Intergenerational Solidarity	Jadranka KOSOR
Min. of Finance	Ivan SUKER

Croatia (continued)

Min. of Foreign Affairs & European Integration	Kolinda Grabar-KITAROVIC
Min. of Health	Neven LJUBICIC
Min. of the Interior	Marijan MLINARIC
Min. of Justice	Ana LOVRIN
Min. of Science, Education, & Sport	Dragan PRIMORAC
Min. of the Sea, Tourism, Transport, & Development	Bozidar KALMETA
Governor, National Bank of Croatia	Zeljko ROHATINSKI
Ambassador to the US	Neven JURICA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	

Cuba—NDE

Pres. of the Council of State	Fidel CASTRO Ruz
First Vice Pres. of the Council of State	Raul CASTRO Ruz, <i>Gen.</i>
Vice Pres. of the Council of State	Juan ALMEIDA Bosque
Vice Pres. of the Council of State	Abelardo COLOME Ibarra, <i>Corps Gen.</i>
Vice Pres. of the Council of State	Carlos LAGE Davila
Vice Pres. of the Council of State	Esteban LAZO Hernandez
Vice Pres. of the Council of State	Jose Ramon MACHADO Ventura
Min. Sec. of the Council of State	Jose M. MIYAR Barruecos
Pres. of the Council of Ministers	Fidel CASTRO Ruz
First Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers	Raul CASTRO Ruz, <i>Gen.</i>
Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers	Osmani CIENFUEGOS Gorriaran
Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers	Jose Ramon FERNANDEZ Alvarez
Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers	Pedro MIRET Prieto
Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers	Otto RIVERO Torres
Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers	Jose Luis RODRIGUEZ Garcia
Sec. of the Executive Committee of the Council of Ministers	Carlos LAGE Davila
Min. of Agriculture	
Min. of Auditing & Control	Gladys Maria BEJERANO Portela
Min. of Basic Industries	Yadira GARCIA Vera
Min. of Construction	Fidel FIGUEROA de la Paz
Min. of Culture	Abel PRIETO Jimenez
Min. of Domestic Trade	Marino MURILLO Jorge
Min. of Economy & Planning	Jose Luis RODRIGUEZ Garcia
Min. of Education	Luis I. GOMEZ Gutierrez
Min. of Finance & Prices	Georgina BARREIRO Fajardo
Min. of the Fishing Industry	Alfredo LOPEZ Valdes
Min. of the Food Industry	Alejandro ROCA Iglesias
Min. of Foreign Investment & Economic Cooperation	Marta LOMAS Morales
Min. of Foreign Relations	Felipe PEREZ ROQUE
Min. of Foreign Trade	Raul DE LA NUEZ Ramirez
Min. of Higher Education	Juan VELA Valdes
Min. of Information Science & Communication	Ramiro VALDES Menendez
Min. of Interior	Abelardo COLOME Ibarra, <i>Corps Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice	Maria Esther REUS Gonzalez
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Alfredo MORALES Cartaya
Min. of Light Industry	Jose HERNANDEZ Bernardez
Min. of Public Health	Jose Ramon BALAGUER Cabrera
Min. of the Revolutionary Armed Forces	Raul CASTRO Ruz, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Science, Technology, & Environment	
Min. of the Steelworking Industry	Fernando ACOSTA Santana
Min. of the Sugar Industry	Ulises ROSALES del Toro, <i>Div. Gen.</i>
Min. of Tourism	Manuel MARRERO Cruz
Min. of Transportation	Jorge Luis SIERRA Cruz
Min. Without Portfolio	Ricardo CABRISAS Ruiz
Attorney Gen.	Juan ESCALONA Reguera
Pres., Central Bank of Cuba	Francisco SOBERON Valdes
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Rodrigo MALMIERCA Diaz

Cyprus

Pres.	Tassos PAPADOPOULOS
Min. of Agriculture, Natural Resources, & Environment	Fotis FOTIOU
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism	Antonis MICHAELIDES
Min. of Communications & Works	Maria Malachtou PAMPALLI
Min. of Defense	Christodoulos PASHIARDIS
Min. of Education & Culture	
Min. of Finance	Michalis SARRIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Erato KOZAKOU-MARCOULLIS
Min. of Health	Kostandinos KADIS
Min. of Interior	Christos PATSALIDES
Min. of Justice & Public Order	Sophoclis SOPHOCLEOUS
Min. of Labor & Social Insurance	Antonis VASSILIOU
Under Sec. to the Pres.	Yeoryios HATZIANASTASIOU
Governor, Central Bank	Athanasios ORPHANIDES
Ambassador to the US	Andreas KAKOURIS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Andreas MAVROYIANNIS

Czech Republic

Pres.	Vaclav KLAUS
Prime Min.	Mirek TOPOLANEK
Dep. Prime Min.	Martin BURSIK
Dep. Prime Min.	Jiri CUNEK
Dep. Prime Min.	Petr NECAS
Dep. Prime Min. for European Affairs	Alexandr VONDRA
Min. of Agriculture	Petr GANDALOVIC
Min. of Culture	Vaclav JEHLICKA
Min. of Defense	Vlasta PARKANOVA
Min. of Education & Youth	Dana KUCHTOVA
Min. of Environment	Martin BURSIK
Min. of Finance	Miroslav KALOUSEK
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Karel SCHWARZENBERG
Min. of Health	Tomas JULINEK
Min. of Industry & Trade	Martin RIMAN
Min. of Interior	Ivan LANGER
Min. of Justice	Jiri POSPISIL
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs	Petr NECAS
Min. of Regional Development	Jiri CUNEK
Min. of Transportation	Ales REBICEK
Governor, Czech National Bank	Zdenek TUMA
Ambassador to the US	Petr KOLAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Martin PALOUS

Denmark

Queen	MARGRETHE II
Prime Min.	Anders Fogh RASMUSSEN
Min. of Cultural Affairs	Brian MIKKELSEN
Min. of Defense	Soren GADE
Min. of Development Cooperation	Ulla TORNAES
Min. of Economic Affairs, Business, & Trade	Bendt BENDTSEN
Min. of Education & Ecclesiastical Affairs	Bertel HAARDER
Min. of Employment	Claus Hjort FREDERIKSEN
Min. of Environment & Nordic Affairs	Connie HEDEGAARD
Min. of Family & Consumer Affairs	Carina CHRISTENSEN
Min. of Finance	Thor PEDERSEN
Min. of Food, Agriculture, & Fisheries	Eva Kjer HANSEN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Per Stig MOLLER
Min. of Interior Affairs & Health	Lars Loekke RASMUSSEN
Min. of Justice	Lene ESPERSEN

Denmark (continued)

Min. of Refugees, Immigration, & Integration	Rikke HVILSHOJ
Min. of Science, Technology, & Innovation	Helge SANDER
Min. of Social Affairs & Gender Equality	Karen JESPERSEN
Min. of Taxation	Kristian JENSEN
Min. of Transport & Energy	Jakob Axel NIELSEN
Chmn., Board of Governors, Danish National Bank	Nils BERNSTEIN
Ambassador to the US	Friis Arne PETERSEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Carsten STAUR

Djibouti

Pres.	Ismail Omar GUELLEH
Prime Min.	Mohamed Dileita DILEITA
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & the Sea	Dini Abdallah BILILIS
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Artisans	Rifki Abdoukader BAMAKHRAMA
Min. of Communication & Culture	Rifki Abdoukader BAMAKHRAMA
Min. of Defense	OUGOUREH KIFLEH Ahmed
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Privatization	Yacin Elmi BOUH
Min. of Education	Abdi Ibrahim ABSIEH
Min. of Employment & National Solidarity	Mohamed Barkat ABDILLAHI
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources	Mohamed Ali MOHAMED
Min. of Equipment & Transport	Elmi Obsieh WAISS
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Parliamentary Relations	Mahamoud Ali YOUSOUF
Min. of Health	Banoita Tourab SALEH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Housing, Town Planning, Environment, & National & Regional Development	Abdallah Adillahi MIGUIL
Min. of Interior & Decentralization	Aboukader Du'ale WAISS
Min. of Justice & Penal & Muslim Affairs	Ismael Ibrahim HEMED
Min. of Presidential Affairs & Investment Promotion	Osman Ahmed MOUSSA
Min. of Trade & Industry	Saleban Omar OUDIN
Min. of Urban Planning, Housing, Environment, National, & Regional Development	Souleiman Omar OUDINE
Min. of Youth, Sports, Leisure, & Tourism	Akban Goita MOUSSA
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. for Mosque Properties & Muslim Affairs	Cheik Mogueh DIRIR
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. for the Promotion of Women, Family Well- Being, & Social Affairs	Hawa Ahmed YOUSOUF
Governor, Central Bank	Mahamoud Haid DJAMA
Ambassador to the US	Roble OLHAYE Oudine
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Roble OLHAYE Oudine

Dominica

Pres.	Nicholas J. O. LIVERPOOL
Prime Min.	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Min. of Agriculture, Fisheries, & Forestry	Matthew WALTER
Min. for Carib Affairs	Kelly GRANEAU
Min. of Community Development, Culture, Gender Affairs, & Information	Lorraine BANNIS-ROBERTS
Min. of Economic Development & Urban Renewal	Julius TIMOTHY
Min. of Education, Human Resource Development, Sports, & Youth Affairs	Vince HENDERSON
Min. of Finance, Social Security, & Foreign Affairs	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Min. of Health & Environment	John FABIEN
Min. of Housing, Lands, & Telecommunications	Reginald AUSTRIE
Min. of National Security, Labor, & Immigration	Rayburn BLACKMORE
Min. of Public Utilities, Energy, Ports, & the Public Service	Charles SAVARIN

Dominica (continued)

Min. of Public Works & Infrastructural Development	Ambrose GEORGE
Min. of Tourism, Legal Affairs, & Civil Aviation	Ian DOUGLAS
Min. of Trade, Industry, Consumer Affairs, Private-Sector Relations, CARICOM, OECS, & Diaspora Affairs	Colin MCINTYRE
Attorney Gen.	Francine BARON-ROYER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Crispin GREGOIRE

Dominican Republic

President	Leonel FERNANDEZ Reyna
Vice Pres.	Rafael ALBURQUERQUE de Castro
Sec. of State for Agriculture	Salvador JIMENEZ
Sec. of State for the Armed Forces	Ramon AQUINO Garcia, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Sec. of State for Culture	Jose RAFAEL Lantigua
Sec. of State for Education	Alejandrina GERMAN
Sec. of State for the Environment & Natural Resources	Maximiliano PUIG Miller
Sec. of State for Finance	Vicente BENGUA Albizu
Sec. of State for Foreign Relations	Carlos MORALES Troncoso
Sec. of State for Higher Education, Science, & Technology	Ligia AMADA MELO Viuda Cardona
Sec. of State for Industry & Commerce	Francisco Javier GARCIA Fernandez
Sec. of State for Interior & Police	Francisco ALMEIDA Rancier
Sec. of State for Labor	Jose Ramon FADUL
Sec. of State for the Presidency	
Sec. of State for Public Health & Social Welfare	Bautista ROJAS Gomez, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. of State for Public Works & Communications	Manuel de JESUS PEREZ
Sec. of State for Sports	Felipe PAYANO
Sec. of State for Tourism	Felix JIMENEZ Jimenez
Sec. of State for Women	Flavia GARCIA
Sec. of State for Youth	Manuel CRESPO
Administrative Secretary of the Presidency	Luis Manuel BONETTI Veras
Technical Secretary of the Presidency	Juan Temistocles MONTAS Dominguez
Sec. of State Without Portfolio	Miguel MEJIA, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. of State Without Portfolio	Eduardo SELMAN
Special Assistant to the President	Jose Joaquin BIDO Medina, <i>Dr.</i>
Presidential Adviser on Anti-Narcotics	Vincio CASTILLO
Attorney General	Radhames JIMENEZ Pena
Governor, Central Bank	Hector VALEZ Albizu
Ambassador to the US	Flavio Dario ESPINAL Jacobo
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Erasmus LARA-PENA

Ecuador

Pres.	Rafael CORREA Delgado
Vice Pres.	Lenin MORENO Garces
Min. of Agriculture	Carlos VALLEJO Lopez
Min. of the Coast	
Min. of Culture	Antonio PRECIADO Bedoya
Min. of Economic & Social Inclusion	Jeannette SANCHEZ Zurita
Min. of Economy & Finance	Fausto ORTIZ de la Cadena
Min. of Education	Raul VALLEJO Corral
Min. of Electricity & Renewable Energy	Alecksey MOSQUERA Rodriguez
Min. of Environment	Marcela AGUINAGA Vallejo
Min. of Foreign Relations, Foreign Trade, & Integration	Maria Isabel SALVADOR Crespo
Min. of Govt. & Police	
Min. of Industry & Competitiveness	Raul SAGASTI Lupera
Min. of Institutional Coordination	Derlis PALACIOS Guerrero
Min. of Justice & Human Rights	Gustavo JALKH Roben
Min. of Labor & Employment	Antonio GAGLIARDO Valarezo
Min. of Mines & Petroleum	Galo CHIRIBOGA Zambrano
Min. of National Defense	Wellington SANDOVAL Cordova

Ecuador (continued)

Min. of Public Health	Caroline CHANG Campos
Min. of Sports	Raul CARRION Fiallos
Min. of Tourism	
Min. of Transportation & Public Works	Jorge MARUN Rodriguez
Min. of Urban Development & Housing	Maria de los Angeles DUARTE Pesantes
Min. Coordinator of Economic Policy	Pedro PAEZ Perez
Min. Coordinator of Internal & External Security Policy	Fernando BUSTAMANTE Ponce
Min. Coordinator of Natural & Cultural Heritage	Doris SOLIS Carrion
Min. Coordinator of Policy	Ricardo PATINO Aroca
Min. Coordinator of Production Policy	Susana CABEZA de Vaca
Min. Coordinator of Social Development	Nathalie CELY Suarez
National Sec. of Planning & Development	Fander FALCONI Benitez
Sec. Gen. of Communications	Julia ORTEGA
Sec. Gen. of the Admin.	Vinicio ALVARADO Espinel
Pres., Central Bank	Eduardo CABEZAS Molina
Ambassador to the US	Luis Benigno GALLEGOS Chiriboga
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	

Egypt

President	Mohamed Hosni MUBARAK
Prime Minister	Ahmed Mohamed NAZIF
Min. of Agriculture & Land Reclamation	Amin ABAZA
Min. of Awqaf (Religious Affairs)	Mahmoud Hamdy ZAQQOUQ
Min. of Civil Aviation	Ahmed SHAFIQ
Min. of Communications & Information Technology	Tarek KAMEL
Min. of Culture	Farouq HOSNI
Min. of Defense	Mohamed Hussein TANTAWI, <i>Fd. Mar.</i>
Min. of Education	Yousri EL-GAMAL
Min. of Electricity & Energy	Hassan Ahmed YOUNIS
Min. of Finance	Youssef BOUTROS-GHALI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Ahmed Ali ABOUL GHEIT
Min. of Foreign Trade & Industry	Rachid Mohamed RACHID
Min. of Health & Population	Hatem EL-GABALI
Min. of Higher Education	Hani HILAL
Min. of Housing, Utilities, & Urban Communities	Ahmed EL-MAGHRABI
Min. of Information	Anas EL-FIQI
Min. of Interior	Habib EL-ADLY
Min. of International Cooperation	Fayza ABOUL NAGA
Min. of Investment	Mahmoud MOHIELDIN
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resources	Mahmoud ABU ZEID
Min. of Justice	Mamdouh MAREI
Min. of Legal Affairs & Parliamentary Councils	Moufed Mahmoud SHEHAB
Min. of Local Development	Abdel Salam al-MAHGOUB
Min. of Manpower & Immigration	Aisha ABDEL HADI
Min. of Military Production	Mohamed Hussein TANTAWI, <i>Fd. Mar.</i>
Min. of Petroleum	Sameh FAHMY
Min. of Planning	Osman Mohammed OSMAN
Min. of Public Business Sector	Mokhtar KHATTAB
Min. of Social Security	Ali MOSELHI
Min. of Tourism	Mohamed Zoheir GARANA
Min. of Transport	Mohamed Lotfi MANSOUR
Min. of State for Administrative Development	Ahmed DARWISH
Min. of State for Economic Development	Osman Mohammed OSMAN
Min. of State for Environment Affairs	Maged GEORGE
Min. of State for Local Development	Abdel-Rahim SHEHATA
Min. of State for Military Production	Sayed MESHAL

Egypt (continued)

Min. of State for Scientific Research	Hani HILAL
Governor, Central Bank	Farouk Abdel Baky El-OKDA
Ambassador to the US	Nabil FAHMY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Maged ABDEL FATTAH

El Salvador

Pres.	Elias Antonio SACA Gonzalez
Vice Pres.	Ana Vilma Albanez de ESCOBAR
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock	Mario SALAVERIA
Min. of Defense	Jorge Alberto MOLINA Contreras
Min. of Economy	Yolanda Mayora de GAVIDIA
Min. of Education	Darlyn MEZA
Min. of Environment	Carlos GUERRERO
Min. of Finance	William HANDAL
Min. of Foreign Relations	Francisco Esteban LAINEZ Rivas
Min. of Government	Juan Miguel BOLANOS
Min. of Health	Jose Guillermo MAZA Brizuela
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare	Jose Roberto ESPINAL
Min. of Public Security & Justice	Rene FIGUEROA
Min. of Public Works	Jorge Isidro NIETO Menendez
Min. of Tourism	Ruben ROCHI Parker
Attorney Gen.	Felix Garrid SAFIE
Pres., Central Reserve Bank	Luz Maria SERPAS de Portillo
Ambassador to the US	Rene Antonio LEON Rodriguez
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Carmen Maria GALLARDO de Hernandez

Equatorial Guinea

Pres.	Teodoro OBIANG Nguema Mbasogo, <i>Brig. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Prime Min.	Ricardo MANGUE Obama Nfube
First Vice Prime Min. in charge of Human Rights	Aniceto EBIAKA Mohote
Second Vice Prime Min. in charge of the Interior	Demetrio ELO Ndong Nsefumu
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. in charge of Administrative Coordination	Fortunado OFA Mbo
Min. of Agriculture & Forests	Teodoro Nguema OBIANG Mangu
Min. of Civil Service & Administrative Planning	Vincente Eate TOMI
Min. of Economy, Commerce, & Promotion	Jaime Ela NDONG
Min. of Education, Science, & Sports	Cristobal Menana ELA
Min. of Finance & Budget	Mercelino Owono EDU
Min. of Fishing & the Environment	Vincente Rodriguez SIOSA
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Francophone Affairs	Pastor Micha Ondo BILE
Min. of Health	Antonio Martin NDONG Ntutumu
Min. of Information, Culture, Tourism, & Govt. Spokesman	Santiago NSOBEYA Efuman Nchama
Min. of Infrastructure & Urban Planning	Fidel NSUE Micha
Min. of Integration	Baltasar Engonga EDJO
Min. of Interior & Local Corporations	Clemente ENGONGA Nguema Onguene
Min. of Justice, Culture, & Penitentiary Institutions	Mauricio BOKUNG Asumu
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Evangelina OYO Ebule
Min. of Mines, Industry, & Energy	Antanasio ELA Ntugu Nsa
Min. of National Defense	Antonio MBA Nguema, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of National Security	Manuel Nguema MBA Ma Mba, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Mines, Industry, & Energy	Antanasio Ela NTUGU Nsa
Min. of Planning, Economic Development, & Public Investment	Jose ELA Oyana
Min. of Social Affairs & the Promotion of Women	Eulalia ENVO Bela
Min. of Transportation, Technology, & Posts & Telecommunications	Demetrio Elo Ndong NSEFUMU
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Missions	Alejandro EVUNA Owono Asangono
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Political Affairs & Admin.	Carmelo MODU Acuse Bindang

Equatorial Guinea (continued)

Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Information, Culture, & Tourism	Alfonso NSUE Mokuy
Min. in Charge of Relations With Parliament	Angel MASIE Mibuy
Ambassador to the US	Purificacion Angue ONDO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Lino Sima Ekua AVOMO

Eritrea

Pres.	ISAIAS Afworki
Vice Pres.	
Min. of Agriculture	AREFAINE Berhe
Min. of Defense	SEBHAT Ephrem
Min. of Education	SEMERE Russom
Min. of Energy & Mines	TESFAI Gebreselassie
Min. of Finance	BERHANE Abrehe
Min. of Fisheries	AHMED Haj Ali
Min. of Foreign Affairs	OSMAN Saleh Mohammed
Min. of Health	SALEH Meki
Min. of Information	ALI Abdu
Min. of Justice	FOZIA Hashim
Min. of Labor & Human Welfare	ASKALU Menkerios
Min. of Land, Water, & Environment	WOLDEMICHAEL Gebremariam
Min. of Maritime Resources	AHMED Haj Ali
Min. of National Development	WOLDAI Futur
Min. of Public Works	ABRAHA Asfaha
Min. of Tourism	AMNA Nurhusein
Min. of Trade & Industry	GERGIS Teklemichael, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Transport & Communications	WOLDENKIEL Abraha
Governor, Bank of Eritrea	BEYENE Tekie
Ambassador to the US	GHIRMAI Ghebremariam
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	ARAYA Desta

Estonia

Pres.	Toomas ILVES
Prime Min.	Andrus ANSIP
Min. of Agriculture	Helir-Valdor SEEDER
Min. of Culture	Laine JANES
Min. of Defense	Jaak AAVIKSOO
Min. of Economic Affairs & Communications	Juhan PARTS
Min. of Education & Research	Tonis LUKAS
Min. of Environment	Jaanus TAMKIVI
Min. of Finance	Ivari PADAR
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Urmas PAET
Min. of Internal Affairs	Juri PIHL
Min. of Justice	Rein LANG
Min. of Regional Affairs	Vallo REIMAA
Min. of Population Affairs	Urve PALO
Min. of Social Affairs	Maret MARIPUU
Pres., Bank of Estonia	Andres LIPSTOK
Ambassador to the US	Vaino REINART
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Tiina INTELMANN

Ethiopia

President	GIRMA Woldegiorgis
Prime Minister	MELES Zenawi
Dep. Prime Min.	ADDISU Legesse
Dep. Prime Min.	KASSU Ilala
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	ADDISU Legesse
Vice Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	BELAY Ejigu

Ethiopia (continued)

Vice Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	GETACHEW Teklemedhin
Vice Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	TEKALIGN Mamo
Min. of Cabinet Affairs	BERHANU Adelo
Min. of Capacity Building	TEFERA Walwa
Min. of Culture & Tourism	MOHAMOUD Dirir
Min. of Defense	KUMA Demeksa
Min. of Education	SNTAYEHU Weldemikael
Min. of Energy & Mines	ALEMAYEHU Tegenu
Min. of Federal Affairs	SIRAJ Fegisa
Min. of Finance & Economic Development	SUFIAN Ahmed
Min. of Foreign Affairs	SEYOUM Mesfin
Min. of Health	TEWODROS Adhanom
Min. of Information	BERHAN Hailu
Min. of Justice	ASEFA Kesito
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs	HASSAN Abdella
Min. of Revenue Collection	MELAKU Fenta
Min. of Trade & Industry	GIRMA Birru
Min. of Transport & Communications	JUNEDIN Sado
Min. of Water Resources	ASFAW Dingamo
Min. of Women's Affairs	HIRUT Dilebo
Min. of Works & Urban Development	KASSU Ilala
Min. of Youth & Sports	ASTER Mamo
Governor, National Bank	TEKLEWOLD Atnafu
Ambassador to the US	Samuel ASSEFA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	DAWIT Yohannes

Fiji

The US has not recognized the interim government formed after the illegal coup of 5 December 2006.

President	
Vice President	
Prime Minister	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>Commodore</i>
Min. for Agriculture, Fisheries, & Forests	Jainend KUMAR
Min. for Commerce, Industry, Investment, & Communications	Taito WARADI
Min. for Education	Netani SUKANAIVALU
Min. for Fijian Affairs, Heritage, Provincial Development, & Multiethnic Affairs	Epeli GANILAU
Min. for Finance, National Planning, Public Enterprise, & Sugar Industry	Mahendra Pal CHAUDHRY
Min. for Foreign Affairs & External Trade	Epeli NAILATIKAU
Min. for Health	Jona SENILAGAKALI
Min. for Home Affairs & Immigration	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>Commodore</i>
Min. for Information	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>Commodore</i>
Min. for Justice, Electoral Reform, & Anticorruption	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM
Min. for Labor, Industrial Relations, Productivity, Tourism, & Environment	Bernadette ROUNDS-GANILAU
Min. for Lands & Mineral Resources	Tevita VUIBAU
Min. for Local Govt., Urban Development, & Public Utilities	Jone NAVAKAMOCEA
Min. for Public Service & Public Sector Reform	Poseci BUNE
Min. for Transport, Works, & Energy	Manu KOROVULAVULA
Min. for Women, Social Welfare, & Housing	Adi Laufitu MALANI
Min. for Youth, Sports, & Employment Opportunities	Lekh Ram VAYESHNOI
Attorney General	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM
Governor, Reserve Bank	Savenaca NARUBE
Charge d' Affaires, Embassy, Washington	Penijamini Ravulolo Tuikubulau LOMALOMA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	

Finland

Pres.	Tarja HALONEN
Prime Min.	Matti Taneli VANHANEN
Dep. Prime Min.	Jyrki KATAINEN
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry	Sirkka-Liisa ANTTILA
Min. of Communications	Suvi LINDEN
Min. of Culture & Sport.....	Stefan WALLIN
Min. of Defense	Jyri HAKAMIES
Min. of Education	Sari SARKOMAA
Min. of the Environment (Acting)	Kimmo TILLIKAINEN
Min. of Finance	Jyrki KATAINEN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Nordic Cooperation	Ilkka KANERVA
Min. of Foreign Trade & Development	Paavo VAYRYNEN
Min. of Health & Social Services	Paula RISIKKO
Min. of Housing	Jan VAPAAVUORI
Min. of Immigration & European Affairs	Astrid THORS
Min. of Interior	Anne HOLMLUND
Min. of Justice	Tuija BRAX
Min. of Labor	Tarja CRONBERG
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Govt.	Mari KIVINIEMI
Min. of Social Affairs & Health	Liisa HYSSALA
Min. of Trade & Industry	Mauri PEKKARINEN
Min. of Transport	Anu VEHVILAINEN
Governor, Bank of Finland	Erkki LIIKANEN
Ambassador to the US	Pekka LINTU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Kirsti Eeva Helena LINTONEN

France

Pres.	Nicolas SARKOZY
Prime Min.	Francois FILLON
Min. of State	Jean-Louis BORLOO
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries	Michel BARNIER
Min. of Budget, Public Accounts, & the Civil Service	Eric WOERTH
Min. of Culture & Communication, Government Spokesman	Christine ALBANEL
Min. of Defense	Herve MORIN
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Employment	Christine LAGARDE
Min. of Environment, Sustainable Development, & Regional Development	Jean-Louis BORLOO
Min. of Foreign & European Affairs	Bernard KOUCHNER
Min. of Health, Youth, & Sport	Roselyne BACHELOT-NARQUIN
Min. of Higher Education & Research	Valerie PECRESSE
Min. of Immigration, Integration, & National Identity	Brice HORTEFEUX
Min. of the Interior, Overseas France, & Local Authorities	Michele ALLIOT-MARIE
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Rachida DATI
Min. of Labor, Labor Relations, & Solidarity	Xavier BERTRAND
Min. of National Education	Xavier DARCOS
Sec. of State for the Civil Service	Andre SANTINI
Sec. of State for Consumer Affairs & Tourism	Luc CHATEL
Sec. of State for the Environment	Nathalie KOSCIUSKO-MORIZET
Sec. of State for European Affairs	Jean-Pierre JOUYET
Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs & Human Rights	Rama YADE
Sec. of State for Foreign Cooperation & Francophone Affairs	Jean-Marie BOCKEL
Sec. of State for Forward Planning & Assessment of Public Policies	Eric BESSON
Sec. of State, Govt. Spokesman	Laurent WAUQUIEZ
Sec. of State for Industry & Foreign Trade	Herve NOVELLI
Sec. of State for Overseas Territories	Christian ESTROSI
Sec. of State for Relations With Parliament	Roger KAROUTCHI
Sec. of State for Solidarity	Valerie LETARD
Sec. of State for Transport	Dominique BUSSEREAU
Sec. of State for Urban Affairs	Fadela AMARA

France (continued)

Sec. of State for Veterans' Affairs	Alain MARLEIX
Sec. of State for Youth & Sports	Bernard LAPORTE
High Commissioner Responsible for Fighting Poverty	Martin HIRSCH
Governor, Bank of France	Christian NOYER
Ambassador to the US	Pierre VIMONT
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Jean-Maurice RIPERT

Gabon

Pres.	Omar BONGO
Vice Pres.	Didjob Divungi DI NDINGE
Prime Min.	Eyeghe NDONG
Dep. Prime Min. and Min. of Town and Country Planning	Emmanuel Ondo METOGHO
Dep. Prime Min. and Min. of the City	Antoine de Padoue Mboumbou MIYAKOU
Min. of State for Agriculture, Livestock, & Rural Development	Pierre Claver Maganga MOUSSAVOU
Min. of State for Commerce and Industrial Development	Jean-Remy PENDY-BOUYIKI
Min. of State for Economy, Finance, Budget, & Privatization	Paul TOUNGUI
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Francophonie Affairs	Jean PING
Min. of State for Housing, Town Planning, and Land Register	Jacques ADIAHENOT
Min. of State for Human Rights	Paul Mba ABESOLE
Min. of State for Planning and Development Programs	Casimir Oye MBA
Min. of State for Transportation and Civil Aviation	Paulette MISSAMBO
Min. of Civil Service, Administrative Reform, and State Modernization	Desire Pascal MISSONGO
Min. of Communication, Postal Services, and Information Technologies	Andre Dieudonne BERRE
Min. of Culture and Arts	Pierre Amoughe MBA
Min. of Defense	Ali-Ben BONGO
Min. of Family, Child Welfare, and Women's Affairs	Angelique NGOMA
Min. of Forest Economy, Water, Fishing, in charge of the Environment	Emile DOUMBA
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Vincent Moulengui BOUKOSSOU
Min. of Interior, Public Security, and Decentralization	Idriss NGARI
Min. of Justice	Honorine Dossou NAKI
Min. of Labor & Employment	Clotaire Christian IVALA
Min. of Merchant Navy	Felix SIBY
Min. of Mines, Energy, Oil, and Hydraulic Resources	Richard ONOUIVIET
Min. of National Education	Daniel Ona ONO
Min. in Charge of Relations with Parliament and Govt. Spokesperson	Rene Ndemezo OBIANG
Min. of Public Health	Faustin BOUKOUBI
Min. of Public Works, Equipment, and Construction	Egide BOUNDONO
Min. of Small Enterprises	Paul BIYOGHE-MBA
Min. of Social Affairs & National Solidarity	Andre Mba OBAME
Min. of Tourism and Handicrafts	Jean MASSIMA
Min. of Vocational Training and Social Rehabilitation	Pierre-Andre KOMBILA
Min. of Youth and Sports	Alfred MABIKA
Dep. Min. of Public Works, Construction, and Equipment	Frederoc Massavala MABOUMBA
Dep. Min. of Economy, Finance, Budget, and Privatization	Senturel Ngoma MADOUNGOU and Jean Eyeghe NDONG
Min. Del. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Francophonie Affairs	Jean-Francois NDONGOU
Dep. Min. of Planning and Development Programs	Yolanda ASSELE-EBINDA
Dep. Min. to the Prime Min. for State Controls, Inspections, and Fight Against Poverty and Corruption	Martin MABALA
Dir., Central Bank	Jean-Paul LEYIMANGOYE
Ambassador to the US	Paul BOUNDOUKOU-LATHA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Denis DANGUE-REWAKA

Gambia, The

Head of State	Yahya JAMMEH
Vice President	Isatou NJIE-SAIDY
Sec. of State for Agriculture	Kanja SANNEH
Sec. of State for Communications, Information, & Technology	Neneh MACDOUALL-GAYE

Gambia, The (continued)

Sec. of State for Basic & Secondary Education	Fatou Lamin FAYE
Sec. of State for Finance & Economic Affairs	Mousa BALA-GAYE
Sec. of State for Fisheries & Natural Resources	Yankuba TOURAY
Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs	Bala Garba JAHUMPA
Sec. of State for Forestry & Environment	Edward SINGHATEY
Sec. of State for Health & Social Welfare	Tamsir MBOWE
Sec. of State for Higher Education & Research	Crispin GREY-JOHNSON
Sec. of State for Interior	Ousman SONKO
Sec. of State for Justice & National Assembly Affairs	Kebba SANYANG
Sec. of State for Local Govt. & Lands	Ismaila SAMBOU
Sec. of State for Tourism & Culture	Angela COLLEY
Sec. of State for Trade, Industry, & Employment	Abdou KOLLEY
Sec. of State for Youth, Sports, & Religious Affairs	Sheikh Omar FAYE
Attorney General	Kebba SANYANG
Chief of Defense Staff	Assan SARR, <i>Lt. Col.</i>
Ambassador to the US	Dodou Bammy JAGNE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Tamsir JALLOW

Georgia

President (Acting)	Nino BURJANADZE
Speaker of Parliament (Acting)	Mikheil MACHAVARIANI
Prime Minister	Lado GURGENIDZE
Min. of Agriculture	Petre TSISKARISHVILI
Min. of Culture	Giorgi GABASHVILI
Min. of Defense	Davit KEZERASHVILI
Min. of Economics & Infrastructure	Giorgi ARVELADZE
Min. of Education & Science	Maia MIMINOSHVILI
Min. of Energy	Alexander KHETAGURI
Min. of Environment	Davit CHANTLADZE
Min. of Finance	Nikoloz GILAURI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Gela BEZHUASHVILI
Min. of Health & Social Welfare	Davit TKESHELASHVILI
Min. of Internal Affairs	Vano MERABISHVILI
Min. of Justice	Eka TKESHELASHVILI
Min. of Refugees	Koba SUBELIANI
State Min. for Conflict Resolution	Davit BAKRADZE
State Min. for Euro-Atlantic Integration	Giorgi BARAMIDZE
State Min. for National Reconciliation	Zinaida BESTAYEVA
State Min. for Small & Medium-Size Businesses	Kakha BENDUKIDZE
Prosecutor General	Zurab ADEISHVILI
Sec., National Security Council	Kakha LOMAIA
Chmn., National Bank (Acting)	David AMAGLOBELI
Ambassador to the US	Vasil SIKHARULIDZE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Irakli ALASANIA

Germany

Pres.	Horst KOEHLER
Chancellor	Angela MERKEL
Vice Chancellor	Franz MUENTEFERING
Min. for Consumer Protection & Agriculture	Horst SEEHOFER
Min. of Defense	Franz Josef JUNG
Min. for Economic Cooperation & Development	Heide Marie WIECZOREK-ZEUL
Min. for Economics & Technology	Michael GLOS
Min. for Education & Research	Annette SCHAVAN
Min. for Environment & Nuclear Safety	Sigmar GABRIEL
Min. for Family, Seniors, Women, & Youth	Ursula VON DER LEYEN
Min. of Finance	Peer STEINBRUECK
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Frank-Walter STEINMEIER

Germany (continued)

Min. for Health	Ulla SCHMIDT
Min. of Interior	Wolfgang SCHAEUBLE
Min. of Justice	Brigitte ZYPRIES
Min. for Labor & Social Security	Franz MUENTEFERING
Min. for Transportation, Construction, & Housing	Wolfgang TIEFENSEE
Min. Without Portfolio & Chancellery Chief	Thomas DE MAIZIERE
Pres., Bundesbank	Axel A. WEBER
Ambassador to the US	Klaus SCHARIOTH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Thomas MATUSSEK

Ghana

President	John Agyekum KUFUOR
Vice President	Aliu MAHAMA
Senior Minister	J. H. MENSAH
Min. of Aviation	Gloria AKUFFO
Min. of Communications	Benjamin AGGREY-NTIM
Min. of Defense	Albert KAN-DAPAAH
Min. of Education, Science, & Sports	Dominic FOBIH
Min. of Energy	Joseph Kofi ADDA
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning	Kwadwo BAAH-WIREDU
Min. of Fisheries	Gladys ASMAH
Min. of Food & Agriculture	Ernest DEBRAH
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Regional Integration, & the New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD)	Akwasi ASEI-ADJEI
Min. of Health	Courage QUASHIGAH, <i>Maj. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Information & National Orientation	Oboshie SAI-COFIE
Min. of Interior	Kwamena BARTELS
Min. of Justice	Joe GHARTEY
Min. of Lands, Forestry, & Mines	Esther Obeng DAPAAH
Min. of Local Govt., Rural Development, & Environment	Kwado ADJEI-DARKO
Min. of Manpower, Youth, & Employment	Nana OKOMEA
Min. of National Security	Francis POKU
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs	Abraham OSEI-AIDOOH
Min. of Ports, Harbors, & Railways	Christopher Ameyaw AKUMFI
Min. for Public Sector Reform	Paa Kwesi NDUOM
Min. of Roads & Highways	Richard ANANE
Min. of Science & Environment	Christine CHURCHER
Min. of Tourism & Diaspora Relations	Stephen ASAMOAH-BOATENG
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Private Sector	Joe BIADOO-ANSAH
Min. of Transportation	Richard ANANE
Min. of Water Resources, Works, & Housing	Abubakar Saddique BONIFACE
Min. of Women's & Children's Affairs	Alima MAHAMA
Min. of State in the Presidency	Yaw BARIMAH
Min. of State in the Presidency	Charles BINTIN
Min. of State in the Min. of Education	Elizabeth OHENE
Min. of State for Aviation	Gloria AKUFFO
Min. of State for Culture & Chieftancy	Sampson Kwaku BOAFO
Min. of State for Finance & Economic Planning	Anthony Akoto OSEI
Min. of State for Interior	Nana OBIRI BOAHEN
Min. of State for Justice	Ambrose DERY
Min. of State for Public Sector Reform	Samuel OWUSU-ADJEI
Min. of State for Transportation	Godfred BONYON
Min. of State for Water Resources, Works, & Housing	Cecelia Abena DAPAAH
Attorney General	Joe GHARTEY
Governor, Bank of Ghana	Paul ACQUAH
Ambassador to the US	Fritz Kwabena POKU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Leslie CHRISTIAN

Greece

Pres.	Karolos PAPOULIAS
Prime Min.	Konstandinos KARAMANLIS
Min. of Culture	Mikhailis LIAPIS
Min. of Development	Christos FOLIAS
Min. of Employment & Social Protection	Fani PALLI-PETRALIA
Min. of Environment, Physical Planning, & Public Works	Yeoryios SOUFLIAS
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Theodora BAKOYIANNI
Min. of Health & Social Solidarity	Dimitrios AVRAMOPOULOS
Min. of Interior	Prokopis PAVLOPOULOS
Min. of Justice	Sotiris KHATZIGAKIS
Min. of Macedonia & Thrace	Margaritis TZIMAS
Min. of Merchant Marine & Island Policy	Yeorgos VOULGARAKIS
Min. of National Defense	Evangelos-Vassilios MEIMARAKIS
Min. of National Economy & Finance	Yeoryios ALOGOSKOUFIS
Min. of National Education & Religions	Evripidis STYLIANIDIS
Min. of Rural Development & Foods	Alekos KONDOS
Min. of Tourism	Aris SPILIOPOULOS
Min. of Transport & Communications	Kostis KHATZIDHAKIS
Min. of State in Charge of Communication	Theodoros ROUSSOPOULOS
Governor, Bank of Greece	Nikos GARGANAS
Ambassador to the US	Alexandros MALLIAS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Ioannis MOURIKIS

Grenada

Governor Gen.	Daniel WILLIAMS
Prime Min.	Keith MITCHELL
Min. of Agriculture, Lands, Forestry, & Fisheries	Claris CHARLES
Min. of Communications, Works, & Transport	Brenda HOOD
Min. for Economic Development & Planning	Anthony BOATSWAIN
Min. of Education, Labor, & Legal Affairs	Claris CHARLES
Min. of Finance	Keith MITCHELL
Min. of Foreign Affairs & of Carriacou & Petite Martinique Affairs	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of Health & Environment	Clarice MODESTE-CURWEN
Min. of Housing, Social Services, Culture, & Cooperatives	Brian MCQUEEN
Min. of Implementation	Joslyn WHITEMAN
Min. of Information	Keith MITCHELL
Min. of Labor	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of Labor & Local Affairs	Lawrence JOSEPH
Min. of Mobilization	Keith MITCHELL
Min. of National Security	Einstein LOUISON
Min. of Public Utilities	Gregory BOWEN
Min. of Tourism, Civil Aviation, Culture & Performing Arts	Clarice MODESTE-CURWEN
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Community Development	Adrian MITCHELL
Attorney Gen.	
Ambassador to the US	Denis ANTOINE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Ruth Elizabeth ROUSE

Guatemala

Pres.	Oscar BERGER Perdomo
Vice Pres.	Eduardo STEIN Barillas
Min. of Agriculture	Bernardo de Jesus LOPEZ Figueroa
Min. of Communication & Public Works	Francisco UNDA
Min. of Culture & Sports	Manuel SALAZAR Tezaguic
Min. of Defense	Ronaldo Cecilio LEIVA Rodriguez, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy	Luis Oscar ESTRADA
Min. of Education	Maria ACENA del Carmen
Min. of Energy & Mines	Carmen URIZAR
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources	Juan Mario DARY Fuentes

Guatemala (continued)

Min. of External Relations	Gert ROSENTHAL Koenigsberger
Min. of Finance	Mefi Eliud RODRIGUEZ Garcia
Min. of Government	Adela Camacho Sinibaldi de TORREBIARTE
Min. of Labor	Rodolfo COLMENARES Arandi
Min. of Public Health & Social Assistance	Alfredo PRIVADO
Attorney Gen.	Juan Luis FLORIDO
Solicitor Gen.	Luis Alfonso ROSALES
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency	Jorge Raul ARROYAVE Reyes
Pres., Bank of Guatemala	Maria Antonieta del Cid de BONILLA
Ambassador to the US	Guillermo CASTILLO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Jorge SKINNER-KLEE Arenales

Guinea

Pres.	Lansana CONTE, <i>Gen.</i>
Prime Min.	Lansana KOUYATE
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, Environment, & Forestry Affairs	Mamadou CAMARA
Min. of Commerce, Industry, Tourism, & Artisanal Industries	Mamady TRAORE
Min. of Communication & New Information Technologies	Justin Morel JUNIOR
Min. of Defense	Baillo DIALLO, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Economic & Financial Oversight, Ethics, & Transparency	Saidou DIALLO
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Planning	Ousmane DORE
Min. of Education & Scientific Research	Ousmane SOUARE
Min. of Energy & Water	Goumou Gnanga KOMATA
Min. of Fishing & Aquaculture	Mohammed YOULA
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, African Integration, & Guineans Abroad	Kabele CAMARA
Min. of Interior & Security	Mamadou Beau KEITA
Min. of Justice & Human Rights & Keeper of the Seals	Paulette KOUROUMA
Min. of Labor, Civil Service, & Admin. Reform	Amadou DIALLO
Min. of Mines & Geology	Ahmad KANTE
Min. of Public Health	Maimouna BAH
Min. of Public Works, Urban Planning, & Housing	Thierno Oumar BAH
Min. of Social, Women's, & Children's Affairs	Tete NABE
Min. of Transportation	Boubacar SOW
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture	Baidy ARIBOT
Sec. Gen. of the Govt.	Oury Bailo BAH
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency	Mamady SOUMAH
Sec. Gen. of Religious Affairs	Mahmoud Cherif NABANIOU
Governor, Central Bank	Daouda BANGOURA
Charge d' Affaires	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Alpha Ibrahima SOW

Guinea-Bissau

Pres.	Joao Bernardo VIEIRA
Prime Min.	Martinho CABI
Min. of Admin. Reform	Pedro Morato MILACO
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Daniel Suleimane EMBALO
Min. of Country Freedom Fighters	Isabel BUSCARDINE
Min. of Defense	Marciano Silva BARBEIRO
Min. of Economy & Regional Integration	Abudacar Demba DAHABA
Min. of Education	Prum Sitna NAMONE
Min. of Energy & Industry	Vensa Mendes NALUACK
Min. of Finance	Issuf SANHA
Min. of Fisheries	Daniel GOMES
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Diaspora	Maria da Conceicao Nobre CABRAL
Min. of Health	Eugenia SALDANHA
Min. of Interior	Baciro DABO
Min. of Justice	Carmelita Barbosa Rodrigues PIRES

Guinea-Bissau (continued)

Min. of Natural Resources & Environment	Snares SAMBU
Min. of the Presidency of the Council, Ministers, & of Parliamentary Affairs	Pedro DA COSTA
Min. of Public Works & Housing	Rui Araujo GOMES
Min. of Social Solidarity, Family, & Poverty Eradication	Alfredo Antonio SILVA
Min. of Trade, Tourism & Handicraft	Harry MANE
Min. of Transportation & Communications	Jose Gaspar GOMES
Min. of Youth, Culture, & Sports	Adiatu Djalo NANDINQA
Sec. of State for Admin. Reform	Jose LOPES
Sec. of State for Agriculture & Food Security	Bacar DJASSI
Sec. of State for Education	Joagalm BADE
Sec. of State for Energy	Eurico Abdouranane DJALO
Sec. of State for Intl. Cooperation	Roberto Armando Ferreira CACHEU
Sec. of State for the Media	Joao DE BARROS
Sec. of State for Planning & Regional Integration	Francisco DA COSTA
Sec. of State for Territorial Admin.	Cristlano NABITAN
Sec. of State for Treasury, Budget, & Tax Affairs	Pedro Ucaim LIMA
Ambassador to the United States	
Permanent Rep. to the UN, New York	Alfredo Lopes CABRAL

Guyana

Pres.	Bharrat JAGDEO
Prime Min.	Samuel HINDS
First Vice Pres.	
Second Vice Pres.	Reepu Daman PERSAUD
Min. in the Office of the Pres. (Foreign Affairs)	Rudolph INSANALLY
Min. in the Office of the Pres. (Public Service)	George FUNG-ON
Min. of Agriculture	Robert PERSAUD
Min. of Amerindian Affairs	Carolyn RODRIGUES
Min. of Economic Planning	
Min. of Education	Shaik BAKSH
Min. of Finance	Ashni SINGH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Fisheries, Crops, & Livestock	
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Rudolph INSANALLY
Min. of Foreign Trade	Henry JEFFREY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Health	Leslie RAMSAMMY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs	Clement ROHEE
Min. of Housing & Water	Harry NAWBATT
Min. of Human Services & Social Security	Pryia MANICKCHAND
Min. of Information	
Min. of Labor	Manzoor NADIR
Min. of Legal Affairs	Doodnauth SINGH
Min. of Local Government	Kellawan LALL
Min. of Marine Resources	
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs	Reepu Daman PERSAUD
Min. of Public Service Management	Jennifer WESTFORD, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works	Samuel HINDS
Min. of Tourism, Industry, & Commerce	Manniram PRASHAD
Min. of Transport, Communication, & Hydraulics	Robeson BENN
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports	Frank ANTHONY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. Within Local Govt.	Clinton COLLYMORE
Head, Presidential Secretariat	Roger LUNCHEON
Attorney General	Doodnauth SINGH
Governor, Bank of Guyana	Dolly S. SINGH
Ambassador to the US	Bayney KARRAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Rudolph INSANALLY

Haiti

Pres.	Rene Garcia PREVAL
Prime Min.	Jacques-Edouard ALEXIS
Min. of Agriculture, Natural Resources, & Rural Development	Francois SEVERIN
Min. of Commerce & Industry	Maguy DURCE
Min. of Culture & Communication	Daniel ELIE
Min. of the Economy & Finance	Daniel DORSAINVIL
Min. of Education & Professional Training	Gabriel BIEN-AIME
Min. of Environment	Jean-Marie Claude GERMAIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Worship	Jean Reynald CLERISME
Min. of Haitians Living Abroad	Jean GENEUS
Min. of Interior & Territorial Collectivities	Paul Antoine BIEN-AIME
Min. of Justice & Public Security	Rene MAGLOIRE
Min. of Planning & External Cooperation	Jean-Max BELLERIVE
Min. of Public Health & Population	Robert AUGUSTE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works, Transport, & Communications	Frantz VERELA
Min. of Social Affairs	Gerald GERMAIN
Min. of Tourism	Patrick DELATOUR
Min. of Women's Affairs & Rights	Marie-Laurence Jocelyn LASSEGUE
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Civic Action	Fritz BELIZAIRE
Min.-Delegate to the Prime Min. in Charge of Relations With Parliament	Joseph JASMIN
Sec. of State for Agriculture	Joanas GUAY
Sec. of State for Finance	Sylvain LAFALAISE
Sec. of State for Judicial Reform	Daniel JEAN
Sec. of State for Literacy	Carol JOSEPH
Sec. of State for Public Security	Luc Eucher JOSEPH
Ambassador to the US	Raymond JOSEPH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Leo MERORES

Holy See (Vatican City)

Supreme Pontiff, Roman Catholic Church	BENEDICT XVI, <i>Pope</i>
Sec. of State	Tarcisio BERTONE, <i>Cardinal</i>
Sec. for Relations With States	Dominique MAMBERTI, <i>Archbishop</i>
Apostolic Nuncio to the US	Pietro SAMBI, <i>Archbishop</i>
Permanent Observer to the UN, New York	Celestino MIGLIORE, <i>Archbishop</i>

Honduras

Pres.	Manuel ZELAYA Rosales
Vice Pres.	Elvin Ernesto SANTOS Ordonez
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock	Hector HERNANDEZ
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Sports	Rodolfo PASTOR
Min. of Defense	Aristides MEJIA
Min. of Education	Rafael PINEDA PONCE
Min. of Finance	Rebeca SANTOS Rivera
Min. of Foreign Relations	Milton JIMENEZ Puerto
Min. of Industry & Commerce	Elizabeth AZCONA Bobock
Min. of Govt. & Justice	Jorge Arturo REINA
Min. of Labor	Rixi MONCADA Godoy
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment	Mayra MEJIA del Cid
Min. of the Presidency	Yani ROSENTHAL
Min. of Public Employees' Retirement & Pension (INJUPEMP)	Lucio IZAGUIRRE
Min. of Public Health	Orison VELASQUEZ
Min. of Public Works, Transportation, & Housing	Jose Rosario BONANO
Min. of Public Security	Alvaro Antonio ROMERO Salgado
Min. of Science & Technology	Miriam MEJIA
Min. of Tourism	Ricardo MARTINEZ
Min. Without Portfolio (Housing Sector)	Hector BRICENO

Honduras (continued)

Pres., Central Bank	Gabriella NUNEZ de Reyes
Ambassador to the US	Roberto FLORES BERMUDEZ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Ivan ROMERO-MARTINEZ

Hungary

Pres.	Laszlo SOLYOM
Prime Min.	Ferenc GYURCSANY
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Jozsef GRAF
Min. of Defense	Imre SZEKERES
Min. of Economics & Transportation	Csaba KAKOSY
Min. of Education & Culture	Istvan HILLER
Min. of Environmental Protection & Water Management	Gabor FODOR
Min. of Finance	Janos VERES
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Kinga GONCZ
Min. of Health	Agnes HORVATH
Min. of Justice & Law Enforcement	Albert TAKACS
Min. for Local Govt. & Regional Development	Gordon BAJNAI
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor	Monika LAMPERTH
Min. in Charge of the Prime Min.'s Office	Peter KISS
Min. Without Portfolio for the Secret Services	Gyorgy SZILVASY
Min. Without Portfolio for Public Admin. Reform	Tibor DRASKOVICS
Governor, National Bank of Hungary	Andras SIMOR
Ambassador to the US	Ferenc SOMOGYI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Gabor BRODI

Iceland

President	Olafur GRIMSSON
Prime Minister	Geir H. HAARDE
Min. of Commerce	Bjorgvin SIGURDSSON
Min. of Communication & Transport	Kristjan MOLLER
Min. of Education, Culture, Research & Development	Thorgerdur Katrin GUNNARSDOTTIR
Min. of Environment	Thorunn SVEINBJARNADOTTIR
Min. of Finance	Arni M. MATHIESEN
Min. of Fisheries & Agriculture	Einar K. GUDFINNSSON
Min. of Foreign Affairs & External Trade	Ingibjorg Solrun GISLADOTTIR
Min. of Health & Social Security	Gudlaugur Thor THORDARSON
Min. of Industry	Ossur SKARPHEDINSSON
Min. of Justice & Church Affairs	Bjorn BJARNASON
Min. of Social Affairs	Johanna SIGURDARDOTTIR
Dir., Central Bank of Iceland	David ODDSSON
Ambassador to the US	Albert JONSSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Hjalmar HANNESSON

India

Pres.	Pratibha PATIL
Vice Pres.	Hamid ANSARI
Prime Min.	Manmohan SINGH
Principal Sec. to the Prime Min.'s Office	T. K. A. NAIR
National Security Adviser	M. K. NARAYANAN
Dep. Chmn., Planning Commission	Montek Singh AHLUWALIA
Min. of Agriculture	Sharad PAWAR
Min. of Agro & Rural Industries	Mahavir PRASAD
Min. of Chemicals & Fertilizers	Ram Vilas PASWAN
Min. of Coal	
Min. of Commerce & Industry	Kamal NATH
Min. of Communications & Information Technology	A. RAJA
Min. of Company Affairs	Prem Chand GUPTA

India (continued)

Min. of Consumer Affairs, Food, & Public Admin.	Sharad PAWAR
Min. of Culture	Jaipal REDDY
Min. of Defense	A. K. ANTONY
Min. of Development of Northeastern Region	Paty Ripple KYNDIAH
Min. of Earth Sciences	Kapil SIBAL
Min. of Environment & Forests	A. RAJA
Min. of External Affairs	Pranab MUKHERJEE
Min. of Finance	Palaniappan CHIDAMBARAM
Min. of Health & Family Welfare	Anbumani RAMADOSS
Min. of Home Affairs	Shivraj PATIL
Min. of Human Resource Development	Arjun SINGH
Min. of Information & Broadcasting	Priyaranjan DASMUNSI
Min. of Law & Justice	Hans Raj BHARDWAJ
Min. of Local Govt.	Mani Shankar AIYAR
Min. of Mines	Sis Ram OLA
Min. of Minority Affairs	A. R. ANTULAY
Min. of Overseas Indian Affairs	Vayalar RAVI
Min. of Panchayati Raj	Mani Shankar AIYAR
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs	Priyaranjan DASMUNSI
Min. of Petroleum & Natural Gas	Murli DEORA
Min. of Power	Sushil Kumar SHINDE
Min. of Railways	Laloo Prasad YADAV
Min. of Rural Development	Raghuvansh Prasad SINGH
Min. of Science & Technology	Kapil SIBAL
Min. of Shipping, Road Transport, & Highways	T. R. BAALU
Min. of Small-Scale Industries	Mahavir PRASAD
Min. of Social Justice & Empowerment	Meira KUMAR
Min. of Steel	Ram Vilas PASWAN
Min. of Textiles	Shankersinh VAGHELA
Min. of Tourism & Culture	Ambika SONI
Min. of Tribal Affairs	Paty Ripple KYNDIAH
Min. of Urban Development	Jaipal REDDY
Min. of Water Resources	Saif-u-Din SOZ
Min. of Youth Affairs & Sports	Mani Shankar AIYAR
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Civil Aviation	Praful PATEL
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Food Processing Industries	Subodh Kant SAHAY
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Heavy Industries & Public Enterprises	Santosh Mohan DEV
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Labor & Employment	Oscar FERNANDES
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Nonconventional Energy Sources	Vilas MUTTEMWAR
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Statistics & Program Implementation	G. K. VASAN
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Urban Employment & Poverty Alleviation	Kumari SELJA
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Women & Child Development	Renuka CHOWDHURY
Governor, Reserve Bank of India	Y. Venugopal REDDY
Ambassador to the US	Ranendra SEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Nirupam SEN

Indonesia

Pres.	Susilo Bambang YUDHOYONO
Vice Pres.	Muhammad Yusuf KALLA
Coordinating Min. for Economic Affairs	BOEDIONO
Coordinating Min. for the People's Welfare	Aburizal BAKRIE
Coordinating Min. for Political, Legal, & Security Affairs	WIDODO Adi Sutjipto
Min. of Agriculture	Anton APRIYANTONO
Min. for Communication & Information	Mohammad NUH
Min. for Cooperatives & Small & Medium Enterprises	Suryadharma ALI
Min. of Culture & Tourism	Jero WACIK

Indonesia (continued)

Min. of Defense	Juwono SUDARSONO
Min. for the Development of Disadvantaged Regions	Mohammad Lukman EDY
Min. of Education	Bambang SUDIBYO
Min. for Energy & Mineral Resources	Purnomo YUSGIANTORO
Min. for the Environment	Rachmat Nadi WITOELAR Kartaadipoetra
Min. of Finance	SRI MULYANI Indrawati
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Noer Hassan WIRAJUDA
Min. of Forestry	M. S. KABAN
Min. of Health	Siti Fadilah SUPARI
Min. of Home Affairs	Muhammad MA'RUF
Min. of Industry	Fahmi IDRIS
Min. of Justice & Human Rights	Andi MATTALATA
Min. of Manpower & Transmigration	Erman SUPARNO
Min. of Maritime Affairs & Fisheries	Freddy NUMBERI
Min. for National Development Planning	Paskah SUZETTA
Min. for Public Housing	Mohammad Yusuf ASYARI
Min. of Public Works	Joko KIRMANTO
Min. of Religion	Muhammad Maftuh BASYUNI
Min. of Research & Technology	KUSMAYANTO Kadiman
Min. of Social Affairs	Bachtiar CHAMSYAH
Min. for State Apparatus Reform	Taufiq EFFENDI
Min. for State-Owned Enterprises	Sofyan DJALIL
Min. of Trade	Mari Elka PANGESTU
Min. of Transportation	Jusman Syafii DJAMAL
Min. for Women's Empowerment	Meutia Farida HATTA Swasono
Min. for Youth & Sports	Adhyaksa DAULT
Attorney Gen.	Hendarman SUPANDJI
Cabinet Sec.	Sudi SILALAH
State Sec.	Hatta RAJASA
Dir., State Intelligence Agency (BIN)	Syamsir SIREGAR
Governor, Bank Indonesia	Burhanuddin ABDULLAH
Ambassador to the US	SUDJADNAN Parnohadiningrat
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Rezlan Ishar JENIE

Iran—NDE

Supreme Leader	Ali Hoseini-KHAMENEI, <i>Ayatollah</i>
Pres.	Mahmud AHMADI-NEJAD
Speaker of the Islamic Consultative Assembly (Majles)	Qolam Ali HADAD-ADEL
Sec. of the Cabinet	Masud ZARIBAFAN
First Vice Pres.	Parviz DAVUDI
Vice Pres. for Atomic Energy	Qolam Reza AQAZADEH-Khoi
Vice Pres. for Cultural Heritage & Tourism	Esfandiar Rahim MASHAIE
Vice Pres. for Environmental Protection	Fatemeh JAVADI
Vice Pres. for Executive Affairs	Ali SAIDLU
Vice Pres. for Legal & Parliamentary Affairs	Ahmad MUSAVI
Vice Pres. for Management & Planning	Mansur BORQEI
Vice Pres. for Martyrs & War Veterans Affairs	Hosein DEHQAN
Vice Pres. for National Youth Organizations	Ali AKBARI, <i>Hojjat ol-Eslam</i>
Vice Pres. for Physical Education	Mohammad ALI-ABADI
Min. of Agricultural Jihad	Mohammad Reza ESKANDARI
Min. of Commerce	Masud MIR-KAZEMI
Min. of Communication & Information Technology	Mohammad SOLEIMANI
Min. of Cooperatives	Mohammad ABBASI
Min. of Defense & Armed Forces Logistics	Mostafa Mohammad NAJAR, <i>Brig. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Economic Affairs & Finance	Davud DANESH-JAFARI
Min. of Education	Mahmud FARSHIDI
Min. of Energy	Parviz FATAH
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Manuchehr MOTAKI
Min. of Health	Kamran BAQERI-LANKARANI

Iran—NDE (continued)

Min. of Housing & Development	Mohammad SAIDI-KIA
Min. of Industries & Mining	Ali Akbar MEHRABIAN
Min. of Intelligence & Security	Qolam Hosein MOHSENI-EJEI
Min. of Interior	Mostafa PUR-MOHAMMADI
Min. of Islamic Culture & Guidance	Mohammad Hosein SAFAR-HARANDI
Min. of Justice	Qolam Hosein ELHAM
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs	Mohammad JAHROMI
Min. of Petroleum	Qolam Hosein NOZARI
Min. of Roads & Transportation	Mohammad RAHMATI
Min. of Science, Research, & Technology	Mohammad Mehdi ZAHEDI
Min. of Welfare & Social Security	Abdol Reza MESRI
Govt. Spokesman	Qolam Hosein ELHAM
Governor, Central Bank of Iran	Tahmaseb MAZAHERI-Khorasani
Head of Interest Section in the US	Mostafa RAHMANI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Mohammad KHAZAI-Torshizi

Iraq

President	Jalal TALABANI
Vice Pres.	Adil ABD AL-MAHDI
Vice Pres.	Tariq al-HASHIMI
Prime Minister	Nuri al-MALIKI
Dep. Prime Min.	Barham SALIH
Dep. Prime Min.	Salam al-ZUBAI
Min. of Agriculture	Ali Husayn al-BAHADILI
Min. of Communications	Muhammad Tawfiq ALLAWI
Min. of Culture	Asad Kamal al-HASHIMI
Min. of Defense	Abd al-Qadir al-MUFRIJI
Min. of Displacement & Migration	Abd al-Samad SULTAN
Min. of Education	Khudayr al-KHUZAI
Min. of Electricity	Karim Wahid al-HASAN
Min. of Environment	Nermin OTHMAN
Min. of Finance	Bayan JABR
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Hoshyar Mahmud ZEBARI
Min. of Health	Salih Mahdi Mutlab al-HASNAWI
Min. of Higher Education	Abid Dhiyab al-UJAYLI
Min. of Housing & Construction	Bayan DIZAYEE
Min. of Human Rights	Wijdan Mikhail SALIM
Min. of Industry & Minerals	Fawzi al-HARIRI
Min. of Interior	Jawad al-BULANI
Min. of Justice	Hashim al-SHIBLI
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs	Mahmud Muhammad Jawad al-RADI
Min. of Municipalities & Public Works	Riyadh GHARIB
Min. of Oil	Husayn al-SHAHRISTANI
Min. of Planning	Ali BABAN
Min. of Science & Technology	Raid Fahmi JAHID
Min. of Trade	Abd al-Falah al-SUDANI
Min. of Transportation (Acting)	Shirwan al-WAILI
Min. of Water Resources	Latif RASHID
Min. of Youth & Sports	Jasim Muhammad JAFAR
Min. of State for Civil Society Affairs	Adil al-ASADI
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs	Rafi al-ISSAWI
Min. of State for National Assembly	Safa al-Din al-SAFI
Min. of State for National Dialogue	Akram al-HAKIM
Min. of State for National Security	Shirwan al-WAILI
Min. of State for Provinces	Saad Tahir Abd Khalaf al-HASHIMI
Min. of State for Tourism & Antiquities	Liwa SUMAYSIM
Min. of State for Women's Affairs	Fatin Abd al-RAHMAN
Min. of State Without Portfolio	Ali Muhammad AHMAD
Min. of State Without Portfolio	Hasan Radhi Kazim al-SARI

Iraq (continued)

Min. of State Without Portfolio	Muhammad Abbas al-URAYBI
Governor, Central Bank of Iraq	Sinan al-SHABIBI
Ambassador to the US	Samir Shakir al-SUMAYDI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Hamid al-BAYATI

Ireland

Pres.	Mary MCALEESE
Prime Min.	Bertie AHERN
Dep. Prime Min.	Brian COWEN
Min. for Agriculture, Fisheries, & Food	Mary COUGHLAN
Min. for Arts, Sport, & Tourism	Seamus BRENNAN
Min. for Communications, Energy, & Natural Resources	Eamon RYAN
Min. for Community, Rural, & Gaeltacht Affairs	Eamon O'CUIV
Min. for Defense	Willie O'DEA
Min. for Education & Science	Mary HANAFIN
Min. for Enterprise, Trade, & Employment	Micheal MARTIN
Min. for Environment, Heritage, & Local Government	John GORMLEY
Min. for Finance	Brian COWEN
Min. for Foreign Affairs	Dermot AHERN
Min. for Health & Children	Mary HARNEY
Min. for Justice, Equality, & Law Reform	Brian LENIHAN
Min. for Social & Family Affairs	Martin CULLEN
Min. for Transport & Marine	Noel DEMPSEY
Attorney Gen.	Paul GALLAGHER
Governor, Central Bank of Ireland	John HURLEY
Ambassador to the US	Noel FAHEY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	David COONEY

Israel

The Prime Minister automatically assumes any ministerial position vacated until the official appointment of another minister.

Pres.	Shimon PERES
Prime Min.	Ehud OLMERT
Dep. Prime Min.	Tzipora "Tzipi" LIVNI
Vice Prime Min.	Haim RAMON
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Shalom SIMHON
Min. of Communications	Ariel ATIAS
Min. of Defense	Ehud BARAK
Min. for Development of the Negev & Galilee	Yaacov EDRI
Min. of Education	Yael "Yuli" TAMIR
Min. of Environment	Gideon EZRA
Min. of Finance	Roni BAR-ON
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Tzipora "Tzipi" LIVNI
Min. of Health	Yaacov BEN YIZRI
Min. of Housing & Construction	Zeev BOIM
Min. of Immigrant Absorption	Yaacov EDRI
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Labor	Eliyahu YISHAI
Min. of Interior	Meir SHEETRIT
Min. of Internal (Public) Security	Avraham DICHTER
Min. of Justice	Daniel FRIEDMANN
Min. of National Infrastructures	Binyamin BEN ELIEZER
Min. for Pensioner Affairs	Rafael "Rafi" EITAN
Min. in Charge of Religious Affairs in the Prime Min.'s Office	Yitzhak COHEN
Min. of Social Affairs	Yitzhak HERZOG
Min. of Science, Culture, & Sport	Ghalib MAJADILAH
Min. of Strategic Affairs	Avigdor LIEBERMAN
Min. of Tourism	Yitzhak AHARONOVITCH
Min. of Transportation & Road Safety	Shaul MOFAZ

Israel (continued)

Min. Without Portfolio	Ruhama AVRAHAM
Min. Without Portfolio	Amichai “Ami” AYALON
Min. Without Portfolio	Yitzhak COHEN
Min. Without Portfolio	Meshulam NAHARI
Attorney Gen.	Menachem MAZUZ
Governor, Bank of Israel	Stanley FISCHER
Ambassador to the US	Salai MERIDOR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Danny GILLERMAN

Italy

Pres.	Giorgio NAPOLITANO
Prime Min.	Romano PRODI
Dep. Prime Min.	Massimo D’ALEMA
Dep. Prime Min.	Francesco RUTELLI
Under Sec. for the Cabinet	Enrico LETTA
Min. of Agriculture	Paolo DE CASTRO
Min. of Communications	Paolo GENTILONI Silveri
Min. of Cultural Heritage	Francesco RUTELLI
Min. of Defense	Arturo PARISI
Min. of Economic Development	Pierluigi BERSANI
Min. of Economy & Finance	Tommaso PADOA-SCHIOPPA
Min. of Education	Giuseppe FIORONI
Min. of Environment	Alfonso PECORARO SCANIO
Min. of Equal Opportunity	Barbara POLLASTRINI
Min. of Family Policy	Rosy BINDI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Massimo D’ALEMA
Min. of Govt. Programs	Giulio SANTAGATA
Min. of Health	Livia TURCO
Min. of Infrastructure	Antonio DI PIETRO
Min. of Interior	Giuliano AMATO
Min. of Intl. Trade & European Affairs	Emma BONINO
Min. of Justice	Clemente MASTELLA
Min. of Labor	Cesare DAMIANO
Min. of Public Works & Innovation	Luigi NICOLAIS
Min. of Regional Affairs	Linda LANZILOTTA
Min. of Relations With Parliament & Reform	Vannino CHITI
Min. of Social Welfare	Paolo FERRERO
Min. of Transportation	Alessandro BIANCHI
Min. of Universities & Research	Fabio MUSSI
Min. of Youth & Sport	Giovanna MELANDRI
Pres. of the Chamber of Deputies	Fausto BERTINOTTI
Pres. of the Senate	Franco MARINI
Governor, Bank of Italy	Mario DRAGHI
Ambassador to the US	Giovanni CASTELLANETA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Marcello SPATAFORA

Jamaica

Governor General	Kenneth HALL
Prime Minister	Bruce GOLDING
Dep. Prime Minister	Kenneth BAUGH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Agriculture	Christopher TUFTON
Min. of Defense	Bruce GOLDING
Min. of Education	Andrew HOLNESS
Min. of Energy, Mining, & Telecommunications	Clive MULLINGS
Min. of Finance & the Public Service	Audley SHAW
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade	Kenneth BAUGH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Health & Environment	Rudyard SPENCER
Min. of Industry & Commerce	Karl SAMUDA

Jamaica (continued)

Min. of Information, Culture, Youth, & Sports	Olivia GRANGE
Min. of Justice	Dorothy LIGHTBOURNE
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Pearnel CHARLES
Min. of National Security	Derrick SMITH
Min. of Planning & Development	Bruce GOLDING
Min. of Tourism	Edmund BARLETT
Min. of Transport & Works	Michael HENRY
Min. of Water & Housing	Horace CHANG, <i>Dr.</i>
Attorney General	Dorothy LIGHTBOURNE
Governor, Central Bank	
Ambassador to the US	Gordon SHIRLEY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Stafford NEIL

Japan

Emperor	AKIHITO
Prime Min.	Yasuo FUKUDA
Chief Cabinet Sec.	Nobutaka MACHIMURA
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries	Masatoshi WAKABAYASHI
Min. of Defense	Shigeru ISHIBA
Min. of Economy, Trade, & Industry	Akira AMARI
Min. of Education, Culture, Sports, Science, & Technology	Kisaburo TOKAI
Min. of Environment	Ichiro KAMOSHITA
Min. of Finance	Fukushiro NUKAGA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Masahiko KOMURA
Min. of Health, Labor, & Welfare	Yoichi MASUZOE
Min. of Internal Affairs & Communications	Hiroya MASUDA
Min. of Justice	Kunio HATOYAMA
Min. of Land, Infrastructure, & Transport	Tetsuzo FUYUSHIBA
Min. of Ocean Policy	Tetsuzo FUYUSHIBA
State Min. for Disaster Management & Food Safety	Shinya IZUMI
State Min. for Economic & Fiscal Policy	Hiroko OTA
State Min. for Financial Services & Admin. Reform	Yoshimi WATANABE
State Min. for Gender Equality & Social Affairs	Yoko KAMIKAWA
State Min. for Okinawa & Northern Territories Affairs, Quality of Life, Science & Technology Policy, Second Chances, & Regulatory Reform	Fumio KISHIDA
Chmn., National Public Safety Commission	Shinya IZUMI
Governor, Bank of Japan	Toshihiko FUKUI
Ambassador to the US	Ryozo KATO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Yukio TAKASU

Jordan

King	ABDALLAH II
Prime Min.	Nader al-DAHABI
Min. of Agriculture	Muzahim al-MUHAISIN
Min. of Awqaf & Islamic Affairs	Abdul Fatah SALAH
Min. of Culture	Nancy BAKIR
Min. of Defense	Nader al-DAHABI
Min. of Education	Taysir al-NUEIMI
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources	Khalid QUTEISHAT
Min. of the Environment	Khalid Al IRANI
Min. of Finance	Hamad al-KASASBEH
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Salah al-BASHIR
Min. of Health	Salah al-MAWAJDEH
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Umar SHUDEIFAT
Min. of Information & Communication Technology	Bassem al-ROUSSAN
Min. of Industry & Trade	Amir al-HADIDI
Min. of Interior	Eid Al FAYEZ
Min. of Justice	Ayman AWDEH

Jordan (continued)

Min. of Labor	Bassem al-SALEM
Min. of Municipal Affairs	Shihadeh ABU HUDEIB
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation	Suhair Al ALI
Min. of Political Development & Judicial Affairs	Kamal NASSER
Min. of Public Sector Reform	Maher al-MADADHA
Min. of Public Works & Housing	Sahel al-MAJALI
Min. of Social Development	Hala LATOUF
Min. of Tourism & Antiquities	Maha al-KHATIB
Min. of Transportation	Alaa al-BATAYNAH
Min. of Water & Irrigation	Raed ABU SAUD
Min. of State for Media Affairs & Communication	Nasser JUDEH
Min. of State for Parliamentary Affairs	Abdul Rahim al-OKOUR
Min. of State for Prime-Ministerial Affairs	Thuqan al-QUDAH
Governor, Central Bank of Jordan	Umayya TOUKAN
Ambassador to the US	ZEID Ra'ad Zeid al-Hussein, <i>Prince</i>
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Muhammad Al-ALLAF

Kazakhstan

Pres.	Nursultan NAZARBAYEV
Prime Min.	Karim MASIMOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Yerbol ORYNBAYEV
Dep. Prime Min.	Umirzak SHUKEYEV
Min. of Agriculture	Akhmetzhan YESIMOV
Min. of Culture & Information	Yermukhamet YERTYSBAYEV
Min. of Defense	Daniyal AKHMETOV
Min. of Economy & Budget Planning	Bakhyt SULTANOV
Min. of Education & Science	Zhanseit TUYMEBAYEV
Min. of Emergency Situations	Vladimir BOZHKO
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources	Sauat MYNBAYEV
Min. of Environmental Protection	Nurlan ISKAKOV
Min. of Finance	Bolat ZHAMISHEV
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Marat TAZHIN
Min. of Health	Anatoliy DERNOVOY
Min. of Industry & Trade	Galym ORAZBAKOV
Min. of Internal Affairs	Baurzhan MUKHAMEDZHANOV
Min. of Justice	Zagipa BALIYEVA
Min. of Labor & Social Protection	Berdybek SAPARBAYEV
Min. of Tourism & Sport	Temirkhan DOSMUKHANBETOV
Min. of Transport & Communications	Serik AKHMETOV
Chmn., National Bank	Anvar SAYDENOV
Chmn., National Security Committee (KNB)	Amangeldy SHABDARBAYEV
Sec., Security Council	Berik IMASHEV
Ambassador to the US	Yerlan IDRISOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Byrganym AITIMOVA

Kenya

Pres.	Mwai KIBAKI
Vice Pres.	Moody AWORI
Min. for Agriculture	Kipruto arap KIRWA
Min. for Cooperative Development & Marketing	Peter Njeru NDWIGA
Min. for East African & Regional Cooperation	Wilfred MACHAGE
Min. for Education, Science, & Technology	George SAITOTI
Min. for Energy	Kiraitu MURUNGI
Min. for Environment & Natural Resources	David MWIRARIA
Min. for Finance	Amos KIMUNYA
Min. for Foreign Affairs	Raphael TUJU
Min. for Gender, Sports, Culture, & Social Services	Maina KAMANDA
Min. for Health	Paul SANG

Kenya (continued)

Min. for Home Affairs	Moody AWORI
Min. for Housing	Soita SHITANDA
Min. for Information & Communications	Mutahi KAGWE
Min. for Justice & Constitutional Affairs	Martha KARUA
Min. for Labor & Human Resource Development	Newton KULUNDU, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Lands	Kivutha KIBWANA
Min. for Livestock & Fisheries Development	Joseph Konzolo MUNYAO
Min. for Local Govt.	Musikari Nazi KOMBO
Min. for Planning & National Development	Henry OBWOCHA
Min. for Regional Development Authorities	Abdi Mohamed MOHAMED
Min. for Roads & Public Works	Simeon NYACHAE
Min. for Science & Technology	Noah WEKESA
Min. for Tourism & Wildlife	Morris DZORO
Min. for Trade & Industry	Mukhisa KITUYI
Min. for Transport	Chirau Ali MWAKWERE
Min. for Water Resources	Mutua KATUKU
Min. of State for Defense	Njenga KARUME
Min. of State for Home Affairs	
Min. of State for Immigration & Registration of Persons	Gideon KONCHELAH
Min. of State for National Heritage	Suleiman SHAKOMBO
Min. of State for Provincial Admin. & National Security	John Njoroge MICHUKI
Min. of State for Public Service	Moses AKARANGA
Min. of State for Special Programs	John MUNYES
Min. of State for Youth Affairs	Mohammed KUTI
Attorney Gen.	Amos WAKO
Governor, Central Bank of Kenya	Njuguna S. NDUNGU
Ambassador to the US	Peter OGEGO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Zachary Dominic MUBURI-MUITA

Kiribati

Pres.	Atone TONG
Vice Pres.	Teima ONORIO
Min. for Commerce, Industry, & Cooperatives	Ioteba REDFERN
Min. for Communications, Transport, & Tourism Development	Naatan TEEWE
Min. for Education, Youth, & Sport Development	Teima ONORIO
Min. for Environment, Lands, & Agricultural Development	Martin TOFINGA
Min. for Finance & Economic Development	Nabuti MWEMWENIKARAWA
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Immigration	Atone TONG
Min. for Health & Medical Services	Natanera KIRATA
Min. for Human Resources Development	Bauro TONGAAI
Min. for Internal Affairs & Social Development	Amberoti NIKORA
Min. for the Line and Phoenix Islands	Tawita TEMOKU
Min. for Natural Resources Development	Tetabo NAKARA
Min. for Public Works & Utilities	James TAOM

Korea, North—NDE

Gen. Sec., Korean Workers' Party	KIM Jong Il
Supreme Cdr., Korean People's Army	KIM Jong Il, <i>Mar.</i>
Chmn., National Defense Commission (NDC)	KIM Jong Il, <i>Mar.</i>
First Vice Chmn., NDC	JO Myong Rok, <i>VMar.</i>
Vice Chmn., NDC	KIM Yong Chun, <i>VMar.</i>
Vice Chmn., NDC	RI Yong Mu, <i>VMar.</i>
Member, NDC	JON Pyong Ho
Member, NDC	KIM Il Chol, <i>VMar.</i>

Supreme People's Assembly (SPA)

Pres., SPA Presidium	KIM Yong Nam
Vice Pres., SPA Presidium	KIM Yong Dae

Korea, North—NDE (continued)

Vice Pres., SPA Presidium	YANG Hyong Sop
Honorary Vice Pres., SPA Presidium	KIM Yong Ju
Honorary Vice Pres., SPA Presidium	PAK Song Chol
Sec. Gen., SPA Presidium	CHOE Yong Rim
Member, SPA Presidium	HONG Sok Hyong
Member, SPA Presidium	KANG Chang Uk
Member, SPA Presidium	KANG Yong Sop
Member, SPA Presidium	KIM Kyong Ho
Member, SPA Presidium	PAK Sun Hui
Member, SPA Presidium	PYON Yong Rip
Member, SPA Presidium	RI Kwang Ho
Member, SPA Presidium	RYOM Sun Gil
Member, SPA Presidium	RYU Mi Yong
Member, SPA Presidium	THAE Hyong Chol
Chmn., SPA	CHOE Thae Bok
Vice Chmn., SPA	RYO Won Gu
Vice Chmn., SPA	KANG Nung Su

Cabinet

Premier	KIM Yong Il
Vice Premier	JON Sung Hun
Vice Premier	KWAK Pom Gi
Vice Premier	RO Tu Chol
Vice Premier	THAE Jong Su
Min. of Agriculture	RI Kyong Sik
Min. of Chemical Industry	RI Mu Yong
Min. of City Management	CHOE Jong Gon
Min. of Coal Industries	KIM Hyong Sik
Min. of Commerce	RI Yong Son
Min. of Construction & Building-Materials Industries	TONG Jong Ho
Min. of Crude Oil Industry	KO Jong Sik
Min. of Culture	KANG Nung Su
Min. of Education	KIM Yong Jin
Min. of Electronic Industry	O Su Yong
Min. of Extractive Industries	KANG Min Chol
Min. of Finance	MUN Il Bong
Min. of Fisheries	SIM Ki Yop
Min. of Foreign Affairs	PAK Ui Chun
Min. of Foreign Trade	RIM Kyong Man
Min. of Forestry	SOK Kun Su
Min. of Labor	JONG Yong Su
Min. of Land & Environment Preservation	PAK Song Nam
Min. of Land & Marine Transport	RA Tong Hui
Min. of Light Industry	RI Ju O
Min. of Machine-Building Industry	JO Pyong Ju
Min. of Metal Industry	KIM Sung Hyon
Min. of People's Security	JU Sang Song
Min. of Post & Telecommunications	RYU Yong Sop
Min. of Power Industries	PAK Nam Chil
Min. of Procurement & Food Admin.	CHOE Nam Gyun
Min. of Public Health	CHOE Chang Sik
Min. of Railways	KIM Yong Sam
Min. of State Construction Control	PAE Tal Jun
Min. of State Inspection	KIM Ui Sun
Chmn., State Planning Commission	KIM Kwang Rin
Chmn., Physical Culture & Sports Guidance Commission	MUN Jae Dok
Pres., National Academy of Sciences	PYON Yong Rip
Dir., Central Statistics Bureau	KIM Chang Su

Korea, North—NDE (continued)

Chief Sec.	KIM Yong Ho
Min. of People's Armed Forces (not subordinate to the cabinet)	KIM Il Chol, <i>VMar.</i>
Pres., Central Bank	KIM Wan Su
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	PAK Kil Yon

Korea, South

The spellings of names of South Korean officials have been changed to reflect widely recognized spellings.

Pres.	ROH Moo-hyun
Prime Min.	HAN Duck-soo
Dep. Prime Min.	KIM Shin-il
Dep. Prime Min.	KIM Woo-sik
Dep. Prime Min.	KWON O-kyu
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry	PARK Hong-soo
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Energy	KIM Young-ju
Min. of Construction & Transportation	LEE Yong-sup
Min. of Culture & Tourism	KIM Jong-min
Min. of Education & Human Resources	KIM Shin-il
Min. of Environment	LEE Chi-beom
Min. of Finance & Economy	KWON O-kyu
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade	SONG Min-soon
Min. of Gender Equality & Family	JANG Ha-jin
Min. of Govt. Admin. & Home Affairs	PARK Myung-jae
Min. of Govt. Legislation	NAM Ki-myung
Min. of Govt. Policy & Coordination	CHO Young-taek
Min. of Health & Welfare	BYUN Jae-jin
Min. of Information & Communication	ROH Jun-hyong
Min. of Justice	KIM Sung-ho
Min. of Labor	LEE Sang-soo
Min. of Maritime & Fisheries	KANG Moo-hyun
Min. of National Defense	KIM Jang-soo
Min. of Planning & Budget	CHANG Byoung-wan
Min. of Science & Technology	KIM Woo-sik
Min. of Unification	LEE Jae-joung
Chmn., Board of Audit & Inspection	JEON Yun-churl
Chmn., Civil Service Commission	KWON Oh-ryong
Chmn., Korea Independent Commission Against Corruption	CHUNG Soung-jin
Head Commissioner, Presidential Truth Commission on Suspicious Deaths	HAN Sang-bum
Chmn., Fair Trade Commission	KANG Chul-kyu
Chmn., Financial Supervisory Commission	YOON Jeung-hyun
Chmn., Korean Broadcasting Commission	NOH Sung-dai
Chmn., Presidential Committee on the Northeast Asian Cooperation Initiative	LEE Su-hoon
Pres., National Human Rights Commission	KIM Chang-kuk
Chief of Staff, Office of the Pres.	MOON Jae-in
Chief Sec. to the Pres. for National Policy, Office of the Pres.	BYEON Yang-kyoon
Chief Sec. to the Pres. for Unification, Foreign, & Security Policy, Office of the Pres.	BAEK Jong-chun
Dir., National Intelligence Service	KIM Man-bok
Governor, Bank of Korea	LEE Seong-tae
Ambassador to the US	LEE Tae-sik
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	CHOI Young-jin

Kuwait

Amir	SABAH al-Ahmad al-Jabir al-Sabah
Prime Min.	NASIR al-MUHAMMAD al-Ahmad al-Sabah
First Dep. Prime Min.	JABIR al-MUBARAK al-Hamad al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min.	MUHAMMAD al-Sabah al-Salim al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min.	Faysal al-HAJJI
Min. of Commerce & Industry	Falah al-HAJIRI
Min. of Communications	Abdallah al-Saud al-MUHAYLBI
Min. of Defense	JABIR al-MUBARAK al-Hamad al-Sabah
Min. of Education & Higher Education	Nuriya al-SUBAYH
Min. of Electricity & Water	Muhammad al-ULAYM
Min. of Finance	Mustafa al-Jassim al-SHIMMALI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	MUHAMMAD al-Sabah al-Salim al-Sabah
Min. of Health	Abdallah al-Abd al-Rahman TAWIL
Min. of Information	SABAH al-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Min. of Interior	JABIR al-KHALID al-Jabir al-Sabah
Min. of Justice	Jamal al-Ahmad al-SHIHAB
Min. of Oil (Acting)	Muhammad al-ULAYM
Min. of Public Works	Musa al-SARRAF
Min. of Religious Endowment & Islamic Affairs	Abdallah al-Saud al-MUHAYLBI
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor	Jamal al-Ahmad al-SHIHAB
Min. of State for Amiri Diwan Affairs	NASIR al-SABAH al-Ahmad al-Sabah
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs	Faysal al-HAJJI
Min. of State for Housing Affairs	Abd al-Wahid al-AWADI
Min. of State for Municipality Affairs	Musa al-SARRAF
Min. of State for National Assembly Affairs	Abd al-Wahid al-AWADI
Pres., National Security Bureau	AHMAD al-FAHD al-Ahmad al-Jabir al-Sabah
Governor, Central Bank	SALIM al-Abd al-Aziz al-Saud al-Sabah
Ambassador to the US	SALIM al-Abdallah al-Jabir al-Sabah
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Abdallah al-MURAD

Kyrgyzstan

Pres.	Kurmanbek BAKIYEV
Prime Min.	Igor CHUDINOV
First Dep. Prime Min.	Iskenderbek AYDARALIYEV
Dep. Prime Min.	Nur uulu DOSBOL
Min. of Agriculture, Water Management, & Processing Industries	Arstanbek NOGOYEV
Min. of Culture & Information	Sultan RAYEV
Min. of Defense	Ismail ISAKOV
Min. of Economic Development & Trade	Akylbek JAPAROV
Min. of Education & Science	Ishenkul BOLDZHUROVA
Min. of Emergency Situations	Kamchybek TASHIYEV
Min. of Finance	Tajikan KALIMBETOVA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Ednan KARABAYEV
Min. of Health Care	Marat MAMBETOV
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Fuel Resources	Sapar BALKIBEKOV
Min. of Internal Affairs	Bolotbek NOGOYBAYEV
Min. of Justice	Marat KAYYPOV
Min. of Labor & Social Development	Uktomkhan ABDULLAYEVA
Min. of Transportation & Communications	Nurlan SULAYMANOV
Chmn., State Committee for Migration & Employment	Aigul RYSKULOVA
Chmn., State Committee for National Security	Murat SUTALINOV
Chmn., State Committee for State Property	Tursun TURDUMAMBETOV
Chmn., State Committee for Taxes & Duties	Temirbek KURMANBEKOV
Chmn., State Customs Committee	Nurlan AKMATOV
Sec., National Security Council	Alec ORUZOV
Prosecutor Gen.	Elmurza SATYBALDIYEV
Ambassador to the US	Zamira SYDYKOVA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Nurbek JEENBAYEV

Laos

Lao officials are addressed by the first element in their names.

Pres.	CHOUMMALI Saignason, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Vice Pres.	BOUN-GNANG Volachit
Prime Min.	BOUASONE Bouphavanh
Dep. Prime Min.	ASANG Laoli, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min.	DOUANGCHAI Phichit
Dep. Prime Min.	SOMSAVAT Lengsavat
Dep. Prime Min.	THONGLOUN Sisoulit
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry	SITAHENG Latsaphone
Min. of Commerce	SOULIVONG Daravong
Min. of Communications, Transport, Posts, & Construction	SOMMATH Pholsena
Min. of Education	SOMKOT Mangnormek
Min. of Energy & Mining	BOSAIKHAM Vongdala
Min. of Finance	SOMDY Douangdy
Min. of Foreign Affairs	THONGLOUN Sisoulit
Min. of Industry & Commerce	NAM Vignaket
Min. of Information & Culture	MOUNKEO Olaboun
Min. of Justice	CHALEUAN Yapaoher
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare	ONECHANH Thammavong
Min. of National Defense	DOUANGCHAI Phichit, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Public Health	PONMEK Dalaloi, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Security	THONGBANH Sengaphone
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office & Head of Public Admin. & Civil Authority	BOUNPHENG Mounphosay
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office	BOUASY Lovansay
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office	KHAM-OUANE Bouppha
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office	ONNEUA Phommachanh
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office	SAISENGLI Tengbliachou
Min. & Chmn. of National Mekong Committee	KHAMLOUAD Sitlakone
Min. & Chmn. of National Tourism Authority	SOMPONG Mongkhonvilay
Min. & Head of Cabinet, President's Office	SOUBANH Sritthirath
Min. & Head of Govt. Secretariats	CHEUANG Sombounkhanh
Min. & Head of Science, Technology, & Environment Agency	BOUNTIEM Phitsamay
Chmn. Planning & Investment Committee	SOULIVONG Dalavong
Chmn. State Control Commission	ASANG Laoli, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Governor, National Bank	PHOUPHET Khamphounvong
Ambassador to the US	PHIANE Philakone
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	KANIKA Phommachanh

Latvia

Pres.	Valdis ZATLERS
Prime Min.	Ivars GODMANIS
Min. of Agriculture	Martins ROZE
Min. for Children & Families	Ainars BASTIKS
Min. of Culture	Helena DEMAKOVA
Min. of Defense	Vinets VELDRE
Min. of Economics	Kaspars GERHARDS
Min. of Education & Science	Tatjana KOKE
Min. of Environment	Raimonds VEJONIS
Min. of Finance	Atis SLAKTERIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Maris RIEKSTINS
Min. of Health	Ivars EGLITIS
Min. of Interior	Mareks SEGLINS
Min. of Justice	Gaidis BERZINS
Min. of Regional Development & Local Govts.	Edgars ZALANS
Min. for Special Assignments for Admin. of European Union Funds	Normunds BROKS
Min. for Special Assignments for E-Govt. Affairs	Ina GUDELE
Min. for Special Assignments for Society Integration Affairs	Oskars KASTENS

Latvia (continued)

Min. of Transport	Ainars SLESERS
Min. of Welfare	Iveta PURNE
Governor, Bank of Latvia	Ilmars RIMSEVICS
Ambassador to the US	Andrejs PILDEGOVICS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Solveiga SILKALNA

Lebanon

President	Emile LAHUD
Prime Minister	Fuad SINIORA
Dep. Prime Min.	Elias MURR
Min. of Agriculture	Talal SAHILI
Min. of Culture	Tareq MITRI
Min. of Defense	Elias MURR
Min. of Displaced People	Nehmeh TOHME
Min. of Economy & Trade	Sami HADDAD
Min. of Education	Khaled QABBANI
Min. of Energy & Water	Mohammed FNEISH
Min. of Environment	Yacoub SARRAF
Min. of Finance	Jihad AZOUR
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Emigrants	Fawzi SALLOUKH
Min. of Health	Mohammad KHALIFEH
Min. of Industry	
Min. of Information	Ghazi ARIDI
Min. of Interior & Municipalities	Hassan SABAA
Min. of Justice	Charles RIZK
Min. of Labor	Trad HAMADEH
Min. of National Education	Ibrahim DAHER
Min. of Public Works & Transport	Mohammed SAFADI
Min. of Social Affairs	Nayla MOUAWAD
Min. of Telecommunications	Marwan HAMADEH
Min. of Tourism	Joseph SARKIS
Min. of Youth & Sports	Ahmad FATFAT
Min. of State for Administrative Development	Jean OGHASSABIAN
Min. of State for Parliamentary Affairs	Michel PHARAON
Governor, Central Bank	Riad SALAMEH
Charge d' Affaires, Embassy, Washington	Antoine CHEDID
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Nawaf SALAM

Lesotho

King	LETSIE III
Prime Min.	Pakalitha Bethuel MOSISILI
Dep. Prime Min.	Archibald Lesao LEHOHLA
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security	Lesole MOKOMA
Min. of Communications, Science, & Technology	Mothetjoa METSING
Min. of Defense & National Security	Pakalitha Bethuel MOSISILI
Min. of Education & Training	Mamphono KHAKETLA
Min. of Employment & Labor	Refiloe MASEMENE
Min. of Finance & Development Planning	Timothy THAHANE
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Mohlabi Kenneth TSEKOA
Min. of Forestry & Land Reclamation	Lincoln Ralechate MOKOSE
Min. of Gender, Youth, Sports, & Recreation	Mathabiso LEPONO
Min. of Health & Social Welfare	Mphu RAMATLAPENG
Min. of Home Affairs, Public Safety, & Parliamentary Affairs	Archibald Lesao LEHOHLA
Min. of Justice, Human Rights, Correctional Services, Law, & Constitutional Affairs	Mpeo Mahase MOILOA
Min. of Local Government & Chieftainship	Pontso Matumelo SEKATLE
Min. of Natural Resources	Monyane MOLELKI
Min. in the Prime Minister's Office	Motloheloa PHOOKO

Lesotho (continued)

Min. of Public Service	Semano SEKATLE
Min. of Public Works & Transport	Tsele CHAKELA
Min. of Tourism, Environment, & Culture	Lebohang NTSINYI
Min. of Trade & Industry, Cooperatives & Marketing	Popane LEBESA
Governor, Central Bank	Moeketsi SENAOANA
Ambassador to the US	Molelekeng Ernestina RAPOLAKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Lebohang Fine MAEMA

Liberia

President	Ellen JOHNSON SIRLEAF
Vice President	Joseph BOAKAI
Min. of Agriculture	J. Christopher TOE
Min. of Commerce & Industry	Frances JOHNSON MORRIS
Min. of Education	Joseph KORTO
Min. of Finance	Antoinette SAYEH
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Olubanke KING-AKERELE
Min. of Gender Development	Varbah GAYFLOR
Min. of Health & Social Welfare	Walter GWENINGALE
Min. of Information, Culture, & Tourism	Lawrence BROPLEH
Min. of Internal Affairs	Ambulai JOHNSON
Min. of Justice	Philip A. Z. BANKS III
Min. of Labor	Samuel Kofi WOODS
Min. of Land, Mines, & Energy	Eugene SHANNON
Min. of National Defense	Brownie SAMUKAI
Min. of Planning & Economic Affairs	Toga G. MCINTOSH
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications	Jackson E. DOE
Min. of Public Works (Acting)	Luseni DONZO
Min. of Rural Development	E. C. B. JONES
Min. of Transport	Jeremiah SULUNETH
Min. of Youth & Sport	Jamesetta HOWARD-WOLOKOLLIE
Min. of State for Financial & Economic Affairs	Morris SAYTUMAH
Min. of State for Legislative Affairs & Legal Counsel	David MENYONGAR
Min. of State for Presidential Affairs (Acting)	Willis KNUCKLES
Governor, National Bank	John Mills JONES
Ambassador to the US	Charles MINOR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Milton Nathaniel BARNES

Libya

Col. Muammar al-Qadhafi has no official title, but he runs Libya and is the de facto chief of state. The Secretary of the General People's Congress is chief of state in theory but is not treated as such. The Secretary of the General People's Committee plays the role of prime minister.

Leader	Muammar Abu Minyar al-QADHAFI, Col.
Sec. of the Gen. People's Congress	Muhammad al-ZANATI
Asst. Sec. of the Gen. People's Congress	Ahmad Mohamed IBRAHIM
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee (Prime Min.)	al-Baghdadi Ali al-MAHMUDI
Asst. Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee	Abd-al-Hafid Mahmud al-ZULAYTINI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Agriculture & Animal Resources	Abu Bakr Mabruk al-MANSURI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Culture & Information	Nuri Dhaw al-HUMAYDI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Economy, Trade, & Investment	Ali Abd al-Aziz al-ISSAWI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Electricity, Water, & Gas	Umran Ibrahim Abu-KRA'AA
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for General Education	Abd al-Qadir Muhammad al-BAGHDADI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Finance	Muhammad Ali al-HUWAYZ
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Foreign Liaison & Intl. Cooperation	Abd al-Rahman Muhammad SHALGHAM
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Health & Environment	Muhammad Abu Ujaylah RASHID
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Higher Education	Aqil Husayn AQIL

Libya (continued)

Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Industry & Mines	Ali Yusuf ZIKRI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Justice	Mustafa Muhammad Abd-al-JALIL
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Planning	al-Tahiri al-Hadi al-JUHAYMI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Public Security	Salih Rajab al-MISMARI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Social Affairs	Ibrahim al-ZARRUQ al-SHARIF
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Telecommunications & Transport	Muhammad Abu-Ujayl al-MABRUK
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for the Workforce, Training, & Employment	Matuq Muhammad MATUQ
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Youth & Sports	Mustafa Miftah Bel'id al-DERSI
Governor, Central Bank	Farhat Omer Ben GDARA
Charge d' Affaires, People's Bureau, Washington	Ali Suleiman AUJALI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Giadalla Azzoz Belgasem ETTALHI

Liechtenstein

Head of State	HANS ADAM II, <i>Prince</i>
Head of Government (Prime Minister)	Otmar HASLER
Deputy Head of Government	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. for Culture	Rita KIEBER-BECK
Min. for Economic Affairs	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. for Education	Hugo QUADERER
Min. for Environmental Affairs, Land-Use Planning, Agriculture, & Forestry	Hugo QUADERER
Min. for Family Affairs & Gender Equality	Rita KIEBER-BECK
Min. for Finance	Otmar HASLER
Min. for Foreign Affairs	Rita KIEBER-BECK
Min. for Health	Martin MEYER
Min. for Interior	Martin MEYER
Min. for Justice	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. for Public Works	Otmar HASLER
Min. for Social Affairs	Hugo QUADERER
Min. for Sport	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. for Transportation & Telecommunication	Martin MEYER
Chmn., Liechtenstein State Bank	Josef FEHR
Ambassador to the United States	Claudia FRITSCHÉ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Christian WENAWESER

Lithuania

Pres.	Valdas ADAMKUS
Prime Min.	Gediminas KIRKILAS
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry	Kazimira PRUNSKIENE
Min. of Culture	Jonas JUCAS
Min. of Defense	Juozas OLEKAS
Min. of Economy	Vytas NAVICKAS
Min. of Education & Science	Roma ZAKAITIENE
Min. of Environment	Arunas KUNDROTAS
Min. of Finance	Rimantas SADZIUS
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Petras VAITIEKUNAS
Min. of Health	Rimvydas TURCINSKAS
Min. of the Interior	Regimantas CIUPAILA
Min. of Justice	Petras BAGUSKA
Min. of Social Security & Labor	Vilija BLINKEVICIUTE
Min. of Transport & Communications	Algirdas BUTKEVICIUS
Governor, Bank of Lithuania	Reinoldijus SARKINAS
Ambassador to the US	Audrius BRUZGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Dalius CEKUOLIS

Luxembourg

Grand Duke	HENRI
Prime Min.	Jean-Claude JUNCKER
Dep. Prime Min.	Jean ASSELBORN
Min. of Agriculture, Viticulture, & Rural Development	Fernand BODEN
Min. for Communications	Jean-Louis SCHILTZ
Min. of Culture, Higher Education, & Research	Francois BILTGEN
Min. of Defense	Jean-Louis SCHILTZ
Min. for Development Cooperation & Humanitarian Affairs	Jean-Louis SCHILTZ
Min. of Economy & Foreign Trade	Jeannot KRECKE
Min. of Environment	Lucien LUX
Min. of Equality of Opportunity	Marie-Josée JACOBS
Min. of Family & Integration	Marie-Josée JACOBS
Min. of Finance	Jean-Claude JUNCKER
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration	Jean ASSELBORN
Min. of Health & of Social Security	Mars DI BARTOLOMEO
Min. of Interior & of Land Management	Jean-Marie HALSDORF
Min. of Justice	Luc FRIEDEN
Min. of Labor & Employment	Francois BILTGEN
Min. of the Middle Class, of Tourism, & of Housing	Fernand BODEN
Min. of National Education & Professional Training	Mady DELVAUX-STEHRÉS
Min. of Civil Service & of Admin. Reform	Claude WISELER
Min. of Public Works	Claude WISELER
Min. of Religious Sects	Francois BILTGEN
Min. of Sports	Jeannot KRECKE
Min. of State	Jean-Claude JUNCKER
Min. of Transportation	Lucien LUX
Min. of Treasury & the Budget	Luc FRIEDEN
Min.-Del. for Foreign Affairs & Immigration	Nicolas SCHMIT
Sec. of State for Agriculture, Viticulture, & Rural Development	Octavie MODERT
Sec. of State for Culture, Higher Education, & Research	Octavie MODERT
Sec. of State for Relations With Parliament	Octavie MODERT
Chmn., Luxembourg Central Bank	Yves MERSCH
Ambassador to the US	Joseph WEYLAND
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Jean-Marc HOSCHEIT

Macedonia

Pres.	Branko CRVENKOVSKI
Prime Min.	Nikola GRUEVSKI
Dep. Prime Min. for Agriculture & Education	Zivko JANKULOVSKI
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs	Zoran STAVRESKI
Dep. Prime Min. for European Integration	Gabriela KONEVSKA-TRAJKOVSKA
Dep. Prime Min. for Framework Agreement Implementation	Imer ALIU
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Waterways	Ace SPASENOVSKI
Min. of Culture	Arifhikmet XHEMAJLI
Min. of Defense	Lazar ELENOVSKI
Min. of Economy	Vera RAFAJLOVSKA
Min. of Education	Sulejman RUSHITI
Min. of Environment	Dzelil BAJRAMI
Min. of Finance	Trajko SLAVESKI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Antonio MILOSOSKI
Min. of Health	Imer SELMANI
Min. of the Interior	Gordana JANKULOVSKA
Min. of Justice	Mihajlo MANEVSKI
Min. of Labor & Social Policy	Ljupco MESKOV
Min. of Local Self-Govt.	Zoran KONJANOVSKI
Min. of Transport & Communications	Mile JANAKIESKI
Governor, Macedonian National Bank	Petar GOSEV
Ambassador to the US	Zoran JOLEVSKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Igor DZUNDEV

Madagascar

Pres.	Marc RAVALOMANANA
Prime Min.	Charles RABEMANANJARA, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Agriculture & Animal Husbandry	Marius RATOLOJANAHARY
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Social Laws	Jacky Mahafaly TSIANDOPY
Min. of Commerce & Consumer Affairs	Alphonse RALISON
Min. of Decentralization & Territorial Admin.	Yvan ANDRIANASANDRATRINIONY
Min. of Defense	Cecile Marie Ange MANOROHANTA
Min. of Economy, Commerce, Planning, & Private Sector	Ivohasina RAZAFIMAHEFA
Min. of Energy & Mining	Elise RAZAKA
Min. of Environment, Water, Forest, & Tourism	Harison Edmond RANDRIARIMANANA
Min. of Finance & Budget	Haja Nirina RAZAFINJATOVO
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Marcel RANJEVA, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Health & Family Planning	Jean Louis ROBINSON, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education	Jean Theodore RANJIVASON
Min. of Industry & Handicrafts	Mejamirado RAZAFIMIHARY
Min. of Interior	Charles RABEMANANJARA, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice	Bakolalao Ramanandraibe RANAIVO HARIVONY
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs	Maharavo RODELYS
Min. of National Education & Scientific Research	Benjamin Radavidson ANDRIAMPARANY
Min. of Population	Jacob Felicien ANDRIAMPANJAVA
Min. of Public Works & Meteorology	Rolland RANDRIAMAMPIONONA
Min. of Scientific Research	Alidina EDOUARD
Min. of Sports, Culture, & Hobbies	Patrick RAMIARAMANA
Min. of Technical & Professional Education	Zoana BLAISE
Min. of Telecommunications, Post, & Communications	Bruno Ramaroson ANDRIATAVISON
Min. of Transportation	Julien Laporte RAVELONARIVO
Min. of Urban & Regional Planning	Julien REBOZA
Sec. of State for Decentralization	ENIAVOSOA
Sec. of State for Fisheries & Ocean Resources	Rarison Ramaroson HIPPOLYTE, <i>RAdm.</i>
Sec. of State for Foreign Trade	Henri RAKOTONIRAINY
Sec. of State for Public Security & National Police	Desire RASOLOFOMANANA
Governor, Central Bank	Gaston RAVELOJAONA
Ambassador to the US	Jocelyn Bertin RADIFERA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Zina ANDRIANARIVELO Razafy

Malawi

Pres.	Bingu wa MUTHARIKA
Vice Pres.	Cassim CHILUMPHA
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security	Bingu wa MUTHARIKA
Min. of Economic Planning & Development	Ted KALEBE
Min. of Education & Human Resources	Bingu wa MUTHARIKA
Min. of Factories & Technology Development	John KHUMBO CHIRWA
Min. of Finance	Goodall GONDWE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation	Joyce BANDA
Min. of Gender, Child Welfare, & Community Services	Kate KAINJA-KALULUMA
Min. of Health	Marjorie NGAUNJE
Min. of Home Affairs & Internal Security	
Min. of Information & Civic Education	Patricia KALIYATI
Min. of Irrigation & Water Development	Mohammed SIDIK MIA
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs	Henry PHOYA
Min. of Labor & Vocational Training	Anna KACHIKHO
Min. of Lands, Physical Planning, & Surveys	John KHUMBO CHIRWA
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development	George CHAPONDA
Min. of Mines, Natural Resources, & Environmental Affairs	Henry Chimunthu BANDA
Min. of National Defense	Bob KHAMISA
Min. for Presidential & Parliamentary Affairs	Davis KATSONGA
Min. of Social Development & Persons With Disabilities	Clement KHEMBO
Min. of Statutory Corporations & Civil Service	Elizabeth AIPIRA
Min. of Tourism, Wildlife, & Culture	Callista CHIMOMBO

Malawi (continued)

Min. of Trade & Private-Sector Development	Ken LIPENGA
Min. of Transport & Public Works	Henry MUSSA
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture	Khumbo KACHALI
Min. of State in the Office of the Pres.	Richard MSOWOYA
Attorney Gen.	Jane ANSAH
Governor, Reserve Bank	Victor MBEWE
Ambassador to the US	Bernard SANDE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Steve MATENJE

Malaysia

Paramount Ruler	Sultan MIZAN Zainal Abidin ibni Al-Marhum Sultan Mahmud Al-Muktafi Billah Shah
Dep. Paramount Ruler	Sultan ABDUL HALIM Muadzam Shah
Prime Minister	ABDULLAH bin Ahmad Badawi
Dep. Prime Min.	Mohamed NAJIB bin Abdul Razak
Min. of Agriculture & Agro-Based Industry	MUHYIDDIN bin Mohamed Yassin
Min. of Arts, Culture, & Heritage	RAIS Yatim
Min. of Defense	Mohamed NAJIB bin Abdul Razak
Min. of Domestic Trade & Consumer Affairs	SHAFIE Apdal
Min. of Education	HISHAMUDDIN Tun Hussein
Min. of Energy, Communications, & Multimedia	LIM Keng Yaik
Min. of Entrepreneur Development	KHALED Nordin
Min. of Federal Territories	ZULHASNAN Rafique
Min. of Finance	ABDULLAH bin Ahmad Badawi
Second Min. of Finance	NOR Mohamed bin Yakcop
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Syed HAMID bin Syed Jaafar Albar
Min. of Health	CHUA Soi Led
Min. of Higher Education	MUSTAPA Mohammed
Min. of Home Affairs	RADZI Sheikh Ahmad
Min. of Housing & Local Government	ONG Ka Ting
Min. of Human Resources	FONG Chan Onn
Min. of Information	ZAINUDDIN Maidin
Min. of Internal Security	ABDULLAH bin Ahmad Badawi
Min. of International Trade & Industry	RAFIDAH binti Abdul Aziz
Min. of Natural Resources & the Environment	AZMI Khalid
Min. of Plantation Enterprises & Commodity	Peter CHIN Fah Kui
Min. of Rural & Regional Development	ABDUL AZIZ Shamsuddin
Min. of Science & Technology	JAMALUDIN Jarjis
Min. of Tourism	Tengku ADNAN Tengku Mansur
Min. of Transport	CHAN Kong Choy
Min. of Women, Family, & Community Development	SHAHRIZAT binte Abdul Jalil
Min. of Works	S. Samy VELLU
Min. of Youth & Sports	AZALINA Othman Said
Min. in the Dept. of the Prime Min.	Maximus ONGKILI
Min. in the Dept. of the Prime Min.	EFFENDI Norwawi
Min. in the Dept. of the Prime Min.	ABDULLAH Mohamed Zain
Min. in the Dept. of the Prime Min.	Mohamed NAZRI Abdul Aziz
Min. in the Dept. of the Prime Min.	Bernard Giluk DOMPOK
Min. in the Dept. of the Prime Min.	ABDULLAH Mat Zin
Governor, Central Bank	ZETI Akhtar Aziz
Ambassador to the US	RAJMAH binti Hussain
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	HAMIDON Ali

Maldives

President	Maumoon Abdul GAYOOM
Min. of Atolls Development	Thasmeen ALI
Min. of Construction & Public Infrastructure	Mohamed Mauroof JAMEEL
Min. of Defense & National Security	Ismail SHAFEEU

Maldives (continued)

Min. of Economic Development & Trade	Mohamed JALEEL
Min. of Education	Zaahiya ZAREER
Min. of Environment, Energy, & Water	Ahmed ABDULLA
Min. of Finance & Treasury	Gasim IBRAHIM
Min. of Fisheries & Agriculture	Hussain HILMY
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Abdullah SHAHID
Min. of Gender and Family	Aishath Mohamed DIDI
Min. of Health	Ilyas IBRAHIM
Min. of Higher Education, Employment, & Social Security	Abdulla YAMEEN
Min. of Home Affairs	Abdullah Kamal DEEN
Min. of Housing & Urban Development	Ibrahim RAFEEQ
Min. of Information & Arts	Mohamed NASHEED
Min. of Justice	Mohamed Muiz ADNAN
Min. of Planning & National Development	Hamdoon HAMEED
Min. of Presidential Affairs	Mohamed HUSSAIN
Min. of the President's Office	Aneesa AHMED
Min. of Tourism & Civil Aviation	Mahmood SHAUGEE
Min. of Transportation & Communication	Mohamed SAEED
Min. of Youth & Sports	Waheed DEEN
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs	Abdullah SHAHID
Attorney General	
Governor, Maldives Monetary Authority (Central Bank)	Mohamed JALEEL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	

Mali

President	Amadou Toumani TOURE
Prime Minister	Modibo SIDIBE
Min. of Agriculture	Tiemoko SANGARE
Min. of Communications & Technology	Diarra Mariam Flantie DIALLO
Min. of Culture	Mohamed El MOCTAR
Min. of Defense & Veterans	Natie PLEA
Min. of Economy & Finance	Ba Fatoumata Nene SY
Min. of Employment & Vocational Training	Ibrahima N'DIAYE
Min. of Environment & Sanitation	Agatheane Ag A LASSANE
Min. of Equipment & Transportation	Ahmed Diane SEMEGA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Moctar OUANE
Min. of Health	Oumar Ibrahima TOURE
Min. of Housing & Urbanism	Gakou Salimata FOFONA
Min. of Industry & Commerce	Choguel MAIGA
Min. of Internal Security & Civil Protection	Sadio GASSAMA, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Maharafa TRAORE
Min. of Labor, State Reforms, & Relations With the Institutions	Abdoul Wahab BERTHE
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries	Diallo Madeleine BA
Min. of Malians Abroad & African Integration	Badra Alou MACALOU
Min. of Minerals, Energy, & Water Resources	Ahmed SOW
Min. of Planning & National Development	Marimantia DIARRA
Min. of Primary Education, Literacy, & National Languages	Sidibe Aminata DIALLO
Min. of Promotion of Investments & Medium & Small Enterprises	Ousmane THIAM
Min. of Promotion of Women, Child & Family Affairs	Maiga Sina DAMBA
Min. of Secondary & Higher Education & Scientific Research	Amadou TOURE
Min. of Social Development, Solidarity, & the Aged	Sekou DIAKITE
Min. of Territorial Administration & Local Communitites	Kafougouna KONE, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Tourism, Arts, & Crafts	D'Diaye BA
Min. of Youth & Sports	Hamane NIANG
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Cheick Sidi DIARRA

Malta

Pres.	Edward FENECH ADAMI
Prime Min.	Lawrence GONZI
Dep. Prime Min.	Tonio BORG
Min. for Competitiveness & Communications	Censu GALEA
Min. of Education, Youth, & Employment	Louis GALEA
Min. for the Family & Social Solidarity	Dolores CRISTINA
Min. of Finance	Lawrence GONZI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Michael FRENDO
Min. for Gozo	Giovanna DEBONO
Min. of Health, the Elderly, & Community Care	Louis DEGUARA
Min. for Justice & Home Affairs	Tonio BORG
Min. for Investment, Industry, & Information Technology	Austin GATT
Min. for Resources & Infrastructure	Ninu ZAMMIT
Min. for Rural Affairs & the Environment	George PULLICINO
Min. for Tourism & Culture	Francis ZAMMIT DIMECH
Min. for Urban Development & Roads	Jesmond MUGLIETT
Governor, Central Bank	Michael BONELLO
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	

Marshall Islands

President	Kessai Hesa NOTE
Min. of Assistance to the President	Tadashi M. LOMETO
Min. of Education	Wilfred KENDALL
Min. of Finance	Michael KONELIOS
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade	Gerald ZACKIOS
Min. of Health & Environment	Alvin JACKLICK
Min. of Internal Affairs	Nidel L. LORA
Min. of Justice	Witten T. PHILIPPO
Min. of Public Works	Rien R. MORRIS
Min. of Resources & Development	John SILK
Min. of Transportation & Communications	Brenson S. WASE
Ambassador to the US	Banny DE BRUM
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Alfred CAPELLE

Mauritania

Pres.	Sidi Ould Cheikh ABDELLAHI
Prime Min.	Zeine Ould ZEIDANE
Min. of Agriculture & Animal Resources	Correra ISSAGHA
Min. of Commerce & Industry	Sid Ahmed Ould RAISS
Min. of Culture & Communication	Mohamed Vall Ould CHEIKH
Min. of Decentralization & Land Development	Yahya Ould KEBD
Min. of Economy & Finance	Abderrahmane Ould HAMMA VEZZAZ
Min. of Equipment, Urban Development & Housing	Mohamed Ould BILAL
Min. of Fisheries	Assane SOUMARE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation	Mohamed Saleck Mohamed LEMINE
Min. of Handicrafts & Tourism	Ba MADINE
Min. of Health	Mohamed Lemine Ould RAGHANTI
Min. of Islamic Affairs & Original Education	Ahmed Vall Ould SALEH
Min. of Interior	Yall ZAKARIA
Min. of Justice	Limam Ould TEGUEDI
Min. of Labor, Integration, & Vocational Training	Cheikh El Kebir Ould CHBIB
Min. of National Defense	Mohamed Mahmoud Ould MOHAMED LEMINE
Min. of National Education	Nebghouha Bint Mohamed VALL
Min. of Oil & Mines	Mohamed El Moktar Ould Mohamed EL HACEN
Min. and Sec. Gen. of the Presidency	Yahia Ould Ahmed EL OUAKEF
Min. of Public Civil Service & Modernization of Administration	Aziz Ould DAHI
Min. of Transport	Ahmed Ould MOHAMEDEN

Mauritania (continued)

Min. of Water Resources, Energy, & Technologies	Oumar Ould YALI
Min. in Charge of Relations With Parliament & Civil Society	Mohamed Mahmoud Ould BRAHIM KHLIL
Min. in Charge of Women's, Childhood, & Family Development	Fatimetou Mint KHATTRI
Min. in Charge of Youth & Sport	Mohamed Ould Ahmed Ould YERG
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min., in Charge of Environment	Aicha Mint SIDI BOUNA
Min.-Del. to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation, in Charge of Arab Maghreb	Mohamed El Hafedh Ould ISMAEL
Sec. Gen. of Govt.	Abdellahi Ould LIMAN MALECK
Commissioner in Charge of Social Security	Mohamed Ould MOHAMEDOU
Gen. Commissioner for Promotion of Private Investment	Mohamed Abdellahi Ould YAHA
Ambassador to the US	Ibrahima DIA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Mohamed Ould TOLBA

Mauritius

Pres.	Anerood JUGNAUTH, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min.	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Dep. Prime Min.	Ahmed Rashid BEEBEEJAUN
Dep. Prime Min.	Charles Gaetan Xavier Luc DUVAL
Dep. Prime Min.	Ramakrishna SITHANEN
Min. of Agro Industry & Fisheries	Arvin BOOLELL
Min. of Arts & Culture	Mahendra GOWRESSOO
Min. of Civil Service & Admin. Reforms	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Defense & Home Affairs	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Education & Human Resources	Dharambeer GOKHOOL
Min. of Environment & National Development Unit	Anil Kumar BACHOO
Min. of Finance & Economic Development	Ramakrishna SITHANEN
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Trade, & Cooperation	Murlidhar Madun DULLOO
Min. of Health & Quality of Life	Satya Veyash FAUGOO
Min. of Housing & Lands	Mohammed Asraf Ally DULULL
Min. of Industry, Small & Medium Enterprises, Commerce, & Cooperatives	Rajeshwar JEETAH
Min. of Information Technology & Telecommunications	Marie Joseph Noel-Etienne Ghislain SINATAMBOU
Min. of Justice & Human Rights	Jayarama VALAYDEN
Min. of Labor, Industrial Relations, & Employment	Vasant Kumar BUNWAREE
Min. of Local Govt.	James Burty DAVID
Min. of Public Infrastructure, Land Transport, & Shipping	Ahmed Rashid BEEBEEJAUN
Min. of Public Utilities	Abu Twalib KASENALLY
Min. of Rodrigues & Outer Islands	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Social Security, National Solidarity, & Senior Citizen Welfare & Reform Institutions	Sheilabai BAPPOO
Min. of Tourism, Leisure, & External Communications	Charles Gaetan Xavier Luc DUVAL
Min. of Women's Rights, Child Development, Family Welfare, & Consumer Protection	Indranee SEEBUN
Min. of Youth & Sports	Sylvio Hock Sheen TANG WAH HING
Attorney Gen.	Jayarama VALAYDEN
Governor, Central Bank	Rameswurlall Basant ROI
Ambassador to the US	Usha JEETAH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Jagdish KOONJUL

Mexico

Pres.	Felipe de Jesus CALDERON Hinojosa
Sec. of Agrarian Reform	Abelardo ESCOBAR Prieto
Sec. of Agriculture, Livestock, Rural Development, Fisheries, & Nutrition	Alberto CARDENAS Jimenez
Sec. of Communications & Transport	Luis TELLEZ Kuenzler
Sec. of Economy	Eduardo SOJO Garza-Aldape
Sec. of Energy	Georgina KESSEL Martinez

Mexico (continued)

Sec. of Environment & Natural Resources	Rafael ELVIRA Quezada
Sec. of Finance & Public Credit	Agustin CARSTENS Carstens
Sec. of Foreign Relations	Patricia ESPINOSA Cantellano
Sec. of Government	Francisco Javier RAMIREZ Acuna
Sec. of Health	Jose Angel CORDOVA Villalobos
Sec. of Labor & Social Welfare	Javier LOZANO Alarcon
Sec. of National Defense	Guillermo GALVAN Galvan
Sec. of the Navy	Mariano Francisco SAYNEZ Mendoza
Sec. of Public Education	Josefina VAZQUEZ Mota
Sec. of Public Security	Genaro GARCIA Luna
Sec. of Public Service	Salvador VEGA Casillas
Sec. of Social Development	Beatriz ZAVALA Peniche
Sec. of Tourism	Rodolfo ELIZONDO Torres
Attorney Gen.	Eduardo MEDINA MORA Icaza
Governor, Bank of Mexico	Guillermo ORTIZ Martinez
Ambassador to the US	Arturo SARUKHAN Casamitjana
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Claude HELLER Roussant

Micronesia, Federated States of

President	Joseph J. URUSEMAL
Vice President	Redley KILLION
Sec. of Economic Affairs	Akillino K. SUSAIA
Sec. of Finance & Administration	John EHSA
Sec. of Foreign Affairs	Sebastian ANEFAL
Sec. of Health, Education, & Social Affairs	Eliuel K. PRETRICK
Sec. of Justice	Paul E. MCILRATH
Sec. of Transportation, Communication, & Infrastructure	Akillino K. SUSAIA
Ambassador to the US	Jesse MAREHALAU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Masao NAKAYAMA

Moldova

Pres.	Vladimir VORONIN
Prime Min.	Vasile TARLEV
First Dep. Prime Min.	Zinaida GRECIANI
Dep. Prime Min.	Andrei STRATAN
Dep. Prime Min.	
Min. of Agriculture & Food Industry	Anatolie GORODENCO
Min. of Culture & Tourism	Artur COZMA
Min. of Defense	Vitalie VRABIE
Min. of Economics & Trade	Igor DODON
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport	Victor TVIRCUN
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources	Constantin MIHAILESCU
Min. of Finance	Mihai POP
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Andrei STRATAN
Min. of Health	Ion ABABII
Min. of Industry & Infrastructure	Vladimir ANTOSII
Min. of Information Development	Vladimir MOLOJEN
Min. of Internal Affairs	Gheorghe PAPUC
Min. of Justice	Vitalie PIRLOG
Min. of Local Public Admin.	Valentin GUZNAC
Min. of Reintegration	Vasile SOVA
Min. of Social Protection, Family, & Children	Galina BALMUS
Min. of Transport & Roads Management	Vasile URSU
Sec., Supreme Security Council	Ion MOREI

Moldova (continued)

Prosecutor Gen.	Valeriu GURBULEA
Dir., Security & Intelligence Service	Artur RESETNICOV
Pres., National Bank	Leonid TALMACI
Ambassador to the US	Nicolae CHIRTOACA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Alexei TULBURE

Monaco

Chief of State	ALBERT II, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of State	Jean-Paul PROUST
Min. of Economy & Finance	Franck BIANCHERI
Min. of Environmental Affairs & Town Planning	Gilles TONELLI
Min. of External Relations	Rainier IMPERTI
Min. of Social Affairs & Health	Denis RAVERA
Ambassador to the US	Gilles NOGHES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Gilles NOGHES

Mongolia

Pres.	Nambaryn ENKHBAYAR
Speaker, State Great Hural	Danzan LUNDEEJANTSAN
Prime Min.	Sanjaa BAYAR
Dep. Prime Min.	Miyegombo ENKHBOLD
Chief, Cabinet Secretariat	Nymaa ENKHBOLD
Sec., National Security Council	Dugerjav GOTOV
Min. of Construction & Urban Development	Tserendash TSOLMON
Min. of Defense	Jamyandorj BATKHUYAG
Min. of Education, Culture, & Science	Nordov BOLORMAA
Min. of Environment	Gankhuyag SHIILEGDAMBA
Min. of Finance	Chultem ULAAN
Min. of Food & Agriculture	Tserendorj GANKHUYAG
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Sanjaasuren OYUN
Min. of Fuel & Energy	Chimed KHURELBAATAR
Min. of Health	Byambaa BASEREEDENE
Min. of Industry & Trade	Khalzkhuu NARANKHUU
Min. of Justice & Home Affairs	Tsend MUNHK-ORGIL
Min. of Roads, Transportation, & Tourism	Radnaabazar RASH
Min. of Social Welfare & Labor	Damdin DEMBEREL
Chief, Gen. Staff, Mongolian Armed Forces	Tseveguren TOGOO, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Governor, Bank of Mongolia	Alag BATSUKH
Ambassador to the US	Radvan BOLD
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Baatar CHOISUREN

Montenegro

Pres.	Filip VUJANOVIC
Prime Min.	Zeljko STURANOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Policy	Vujica LAZOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. for European Integration	Gordana DJUROVIC
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Water Management	Milutin SIMOVIC
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Media	Predrag SEKULIC
Min. of Defense	Boro VUCINIC
Min. for Economic Development	Branimir GVOZDENOVIC
Min. of Education & Science	Slobodan BACKOVIC
Min. of Finance	Igor LUKSIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Milan ROCEN
Min. of Health, Labor, & Social Insurance	Miodrag RADUNOVIC
Min. for Human & Minority Rights	Fuad NIMANI
Min. of Internal Affairs & Public Admin.	Jusuf KALAMPEROVIC
Min. of Justice	Miras RADOVIC

Montenegro (continued)

Min. of Transport, Maritime Affairs, & Telecommunications	Andrija LOMPAR
Min. of Tourism & Environmental Protection	Predrag NENEZIC
Min. Without Portfolio	Suad NUMANOVIC
Ambassador to the US	Miodrag VLAHOVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Nebojsa KALUDJEROVIC

Morocco

King	MOHAMED VI
Prime Min.	Abbas EL FASSI
Min. of Agriculture, Rural Development, & Sea Fisheries	Aziz AKHENOUCHE
Min. of Communications & Govt. Spokesperson	Khalid NACIRI
Min. of Culture	Touriya JABRANE
Min. of Economy & Finance	Salaheddine MEZOUAR
Min. of Employment & Vocational Training	Jamal AGHMANI
Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment	Amina BENKHADRA
Min. of Equipment & Transport	Karim GHELLAB
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation	Taieb FASSI-FIHRI
Min. of Foreign Trade	Abdelatif MAAZOZ
Min. of Habous & Islamic Affairs	Ahmed TOUFIQ
Min. of Health	Yasmina BADDOU
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & New Technologies	Ahmed CHAMI
Min. of Interior	Chakib BENMOUSSA
Min. of Justice	Abdelwahed RADI
Min. of National Education, Higher Education, Staff Training, & Scientific Research	Ahmed AKHCHICHINE
Min. of Social Development, Family, & Solidarity	Nouzha SKALLI
Min. of State (Without Portfolio)	Mohamed EL YAZGHI
Min. of Tourism, Handicrafts, & Social Economy	Mohamed BOUSSAID
Min. of Youth & Sport	Nawal EL MOUTAWAKIL
Min. in Charge of Relations With Parliament	Mohamed Saad EL-ALAMI
Sec. Gen. of the Govt.	Abdessadek RABII
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation in Charge of Moroccan Expatriate Affairs	Mohamed AMEUR
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of the Admin. of National Defense	Abderrahmane SBAI
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of General & Economic Affairs	Nizar BARAKA
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Urbanization & Housing	Ahmed Toufiq HEJIRA
Sec. of State to the Min. of National Education, Higher Education, Staff Training, & Scientific Research	Latifa LABIBDA
Sec. of State to the Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment	Abdelkebir ZAHOU
Sec. of State to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation	Ahmed LAKHRIF
Sec. of State to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation	Latifa AKHERBACH
Sec. of State to the Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Urbanization & Housing	Abdeslam AL-MESBAHI
Sec. of State to the Min. of Interior	Saad HASSAR
Sec. of State to the Min. of Tourism, Handicrafts, & Social Economy	Anis BIROU
Governor, Central Bank	Abdelatif JOUAHRI
Ambassador to the US	Aziz MEKOUAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Mustapha SAHEL

Mozambique

Pres.	Armando GUEBUZA
Prime Min.	Luisa Dias DIOGO
Min. of Agriculture	Erasmus MUHATE
Min. of Coordination of Environmental Action	Luciano Andre DE CASTRO
Min. of Development & Planning	Aiuba CUERENEIA
Min. of Education & Culture	Aires Bonifacio ALI
Min. of Energy	Salvador NAMBURETE

Mozambique (continued)

Min. of Finance	Manuel CHANG
Min. of Fisheries	Cadmiel MUTHEMBA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation	Alcinda ABREU
Min. of Health	Paulo Ivo GARRIDO
Min. of Industry & Commerce	Antonio FERNANDO
Min. of Interior	Jose PACHECO
Min. of Justice	Esperanza MACHAVELA
Min. of Labor	Helena TAIPO
Min. of Mineral Resources	Esperanca BIAS
Min. of National Defense	Tobias DAI
Min. of Public Works & Housing	Felicio ZACARIAS
Min. of Science & Technology	
Min. of State Admin.	Lucas CHOMERA
Min. of Tourism	Fernando SUMBANA, Jr.
Min. of Transport & Communication	Antonio Francisco MUNGUAMBE
Min. of Veteran's Affairs	
Min. of Women & Social Action	Virgilia MATABELE
Min. of Youth & Sports	David SIMANGO
Min. in the Presidency for Diplomatic Affairs	Francisco Caetano MADEIRA
Min. in the Presidency for Parliamentary Affairs	Isabel Manuel NKAVADEKA
Attorney Gen.	Augusto PAULINO
Governor, Bank of Mozambique	Adriano Afonso MALEIANE
Ambassador to the US	Marcos Geraldo NAMASHULUA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Filipe CHIDUMO

Namibia

President	Hifikepunye POHAMBA
Prime Minister	Nahas ANGULA
Dep. Prime Min.	Libertina AMATHILA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Agriculture, Water, & Forestry	Nickey IYAMBO
Min. of Defense	Charles NAMOLOH, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education	Nangolo MBUMBA
Min. of Environment & Tourism	Willem KONJORE
Min. of Finance	Saara KUUGONGELWA-AMADHILA
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources	Abraham IYAMBO
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Marco HAUSIKU
Min. of Gender Equality & Child Welfare	Marlene MUNGUNDA
Min. of Health & Social Service	Richard KAMWI
Min. of Home Affairs & Immigration	Rosalia NGHINDINWA
Min. of Information & Broadcasting	Netumbo NANDI-NDAITWAH
Min. of Justice	Pendukeni IIVULA-ITHANA
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare	Alpheus NARUSEB
Min. of Lands & Resettlement	Jerry EKANDJO
Min. of Mines & Energy	Erkki NGHIMTINA
Min. of Presidential Affairs	Albert KAWANA
Min. of Regional & Local Government, & Housing & Rural Development	John PANDENI
Min. of Safety & Security	Peter TSHEEHAMA
Min. of Trade & Industry	Immanuel NGATJIZEKO
Min. of Veterans' Affairs	Ngarikutuke TJIRIANGE
Min. of Works, Transport, & Communication	Joel KAAPANDA
Min. of Youth & National Service	John MUTORWA
Dir. Gen., National Planning Commission	Helmut ANGULA
Attorney General	Pendukeni IIVULA-ITHANA
Governor, Central Bank	Tom ALWEENDO
Ambassador to the US	Leonard IIPUMBU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Kaire Munionganda MBUENDE

Nauru

President	Ludwig SCOTTY
Min. Assisting the President	David ADEANG
Min. for Civil Aviation	Ludwig SCOTTY
Min. for Culture & Tourism	Kieren KEKE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Customs	David ADEANG
Min. for Education & Vocational Training	Baron WAQA
Min. for Finance	David ADEANG
Min. for Foreign Affairs	David ADEANG
Min. for Health	Kieren KEKE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Internal Affairs	David ADEANG
Min. for Immigration	Godfrey THOMA
Min. for Island Development & Industry	Frederick PITCHER
Min. for Justice	Godfrey THOMA
Min. for Nauru Fisheries & Natural Resources	Godfrey THOMA
Min. for Public Service	Ludwig SCOTTY
Min. for Public Works	Baron WAQA
Min. for Shipping	Kieren KEKE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Sports	Godfrey THOMA
Min. for Women's Affairs	Kieren KEKE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Youth Affairs	Baron WAQA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Marlene Inemwin MOSES

Nepal

King	GYANENDRA (Bir Bikram Shah Dev)
Prime Min.	Girija Prasad KOIRALA
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives	Chhabi Lal BISWOKARMA
Min. of Culture, Tourism, & Civil Aviation	Prithvi Subba GURUNG
Min. of Defense	Girija Prasad KOIRALA
Min. of Education & Sports	Pradeep NEPAL
Min. of Finance	Ram Sharan MAHAT
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Sahana PRADHAN
Min. of Forest & Soil Conservation	Matrika YADAV
Min. of Health	Girirajmani POKHAREL
Min. of Home	Krishna Prasad SITAULA
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & Supplies	Sham Sundar GUPTA
Min. of Information & Communications	Krishna Bahadur MAHARA
Min. of Labor & Transport Management	Ramesh LEKHAK
Min. of Land Reform & Management	Jagat Bahadur BOGATI
Min. of Law, Justice, & Parliamentary Affairs	Narendra Bikram NEMWANG
Min. of Local Development	Dev GURUNG
Min. of Peace & Rehabilitation	Ram Chandra POUDEL
Min. of Physical Planning & Public Works	Hisila YAMI
Min. of Science & Technology	
Min. of Water Resources	Gyanendra KARKI
Min. of Women, Children, & Social Welfare	Pampha BHUSAL
Governor, Central Bank	
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Madhu Raman ACHARYA

Netherlands

Queen	BEATRIX
Prime Min. & Min. of Gen. Affairs	Jan Peter BALKENENDE
Dep. Prime Min.	Wouter BOS
Dep. Prime Min.	Andre ROUVOET
Min. of Agriculture, Nature, & Food Quality	Gerda VERBURG
Min. of Defense	Eimert VAN MIDDELKOOP
Min. of Development Cooperation	Albert KOENDERS
Min. of Economic Affairs	Maria VAN DER HOEVEN

Netherlands (continued)

Min. of Education, Culture, & Science	Ronald PLASTERK
Min. of the Environment & Spatial Planning	Jacqueline CRAMER
Min. of European Affairs	Frans TIMMERMANS
Min. of Finance	Wouter BOS
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Maxime VERHAGEN
Min. of Health, Welfare, & Sport	Abraham "Ab" KLINK
Min. of Housing, Communities, & Integration	Ella VOGELAAR
Min. of Interior & Kingdom Relations	Guusje TER HORST
Min. of Justice	Ernst HIRSCH BALLIN
Min. of Social Affairs & Employment	Jan Piet Hein DONNER
Min. of Transport, Public Works, & Water Management	Camiel EURLINGS
Min. of Youth & Family Affairs	Andre ROUVOET
State Sec. for Defense	Jack DE VRIES
State Sec. for Education, Culture, & Science	Sharon DIJKSMA
State Sec. for Education, Culture, & Science	Marja VAN BIJSTERVELDT-VLIEGENTHART
State Sec. for European Affairs	Frans TIMMERMANS
State Sec. for Finance	Jan Kees DE JAGER
State Sec. for Foreign Trade	Frans HEEMSKERK
State Sec. for Health, Welfare, & Sport	Jet BUSSEMAKER
State Sec. for Interior & Kingdom Relations	Ank BIJLEVELD-SCHOUTEN
State Sec. for Justice	Nebahat ALBAYRAK
State Sec. for Social Affairs & Employment	Ahmed ABOUTALEB
State Sec. for Transport, Public Works, & Water Management	Tineke HUIZINGA-HERINGA
President, The Netherlands Central Bank	Nout WELLINK
Ambassador to the US	Christiaan Mark Johan KROENER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Franciscus MAJOOR

Netherlands Antilles

(The Netherlands Antilles are a self-governing part of the Kingdom of the Netherlands.)

Governor	Frits GOEDGEDRAG
Prime Minister	Etienne YS
Dep. Prime Min.	
Min. of Constitutional & Interior Affairs	Richard GIBSON
Min. of Economic Affairs & Labor	
Min. of Education & Cultural Affairs	Maritza SILBERIE
Min. of Finance	Ersilia DE LANNOOY
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Etienne YS
Min. of General Affairs	Etienne YS
Min. of Health & Social Affairs	Joan THEODORA-BREWSTER, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Justice	Norberto RIBEIRO
Min. of Telecommunications & Transportation	Omayra LEEFLANG
Min. Plenipotentiary to The Hague	
Dir., Bank of the Netherlands Antilles	Emsley TROMP

New Zealand

Governor General	Anand SATYANAND
Prime Minister	Helen CLARK
Dep. Prime Min.	Michael CULLEN
Min. of the Accident Compensation Corporation (ACC)	Ruth DYSON
Min. of Agriculture	Jim ANDERTON
Min. of Arts, Culture, & Heritage	Helen CLARK
Min. of Biosecurity	Jim ANDERTON
Min. of Broadcasting	Steve MAHAREY
Min. of Building Issues	Clayton COSGROVE
Min. of Civil Defense	Rick BARKER
Min. of Climate Change Issues	David PARKER
Min. of Commerce	Lianne DALZIEL

New Zealand (continued)

Min. of Communications	David CUNLIFFE
Min. of Community & Voluntary Sector	Luamanuvao Winnie LABAN
Min. of Conservation	Chris CARTER
Min. of Consumer Affairs	Judith TIZARD
Min. of Corrections	Damien O'CONNOR
Min. of Courts	Rick BARKER
Min. of Crown Research Institutes	Steve MAHAREY
Min. of Customs	Nania MAHUTA
Min. of Defense	Phil GOFF
Min. for Disarmament & Arms Control	Phil GOFF
Min. of Economic Development	Trevor MALLARD
Min. of Education	David BENSON-POPE
Min. of Energy	David PARKER
Min. of the Environment	Marian HOBBS
Min. of Finance	Michael CULLEN
Min. of Fisheries	Jim ANDERTON
Min. of Food Safety	Annette KING
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Winston PETERS
Min. of Forestry	Jim ANDERTON
Min. of Health	Pete HODGSON
Min. of Housing	Chris CARTER
Min. of Information Technology	David CUNLIFFE
Min. of Immigration	David CUNLIFFE
Min. of Industry & Regional Development	Trevor MALLARD
Min. of Internal Affairs	Rick BARKER
Min. of Justice	Mark BURTON
Min. of Labor	Ruth DYSON
Min. of Local Government	Mark BURTON
Min. of Maori Affairs	Parekura HOROMIA
Min. of Pacific Island Affairs	Phil GOFF
Min. of Police	Annette KING
Min. for Racing	Winston PETERS
Min. of Research, Science, & Technology	Steve MAHAREY
Min. of Revenue	Peter DUNNE
Min. of Senior Citizens	Ruth DYSON
Min. of Social Development & Employment	David BENSON-POPE
Min. of Sports & Recreation	Trevor MALLARD
Min. of State-Owned Enterprises	Trevor MALLARD
Min. of State Services	Annette KING
Min. of Tourism	Damien O'CONNOR
Min. of Trade	Phil GOFF
Min. for Trade Negotiations	Phil GOFF
Min. of Transport	Anette KING
Min. of Transport Safety	Harry DUYNHOVEN
Min. in Charge of the Treaty of Waitangi Negotiations	Mark BURTON
Min. of Veterans Affairs	Rick BARKER
Min. of Women's Affairs	Lianne DALZIEL
Min. of State	Mahara OKEROA
Min. of State	Mita RIRINUI
Min. of State	Dover SAMUELS
Attorney General	Michael CULLEN
Governor, Reserve Bank	Alan BOLLARD
Ambassador to the US	Roy FERGUSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Rosemary BANKS

Nicaragua

Pres.	Daniel ORTEGA Saavedra
Vice Pres.	Jaime MORALES Carazo
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry	Ariel BACARDO
Min. of Defense	
Min. of Education, Culture, & Sports	Miguel de CASTILLA Urbina
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources	Juana ARGENAL
Min. of Family	Glenda Auxiliadora RAMIREZ Noguera
Min. of Finance & Public Credit	Alberto Jose GUEVARA Obregon
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Samuel SANTOS Lopez
Min. of Govt.	Ana Isabel MORALES Mazon
Min. of Health	Guillermo GONZALEZ
Min. of Industry, Development, & Commerce	Orlando SOLORZANO Delgadillo
Min. of Labor	Jeannette CHAVEZ Gomez
Min. of Tourism	
Min. of Transportation & Infrastructure	Pablo MARTINEZ
Sec. of the Presidency	
Attorney Gen.	Hernan ESTRADA
Prosecutor Gen.	
Pres., Central Bank	Atenor ROSALES
Ambassador to the US	Arturo CRUZ Sequeira, Jr.
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Maria RUBIALES

Niger

Pres.	Mamadou TANDJA
Prime Min.	Seine OUMAROU
Min. of Agricultural Development	Moussa LABO
Min. of African Integration & Nigeriens Abroad	Saidou HACHIMOU
Min. of Animal Resources	Issiat KATO
Min. of Basic Education & Literacy	Ousame SAMBA
Min. of Civil Service & Labor	Kanda SIPTEY
Min. of Commerce & Aviation	Kindo HAMNI
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Standardization	Halidou BADJ
Min. of Community Development	Saad SOULEY
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Communication	Oumarou HADARI
Min. of Defense	Djida HAMADOU
Min. of Economy & Finance	Ali Zeine LAMINE
Min. of the Environment & the Fight Against Desertification	Mohamed AKOTÉY
Min. of Equipment	Omar SEYNI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Aichatou MINDAOUDOU
Min. of Health & Disease Control	Issa LAMINE
Min. of Interior & Decentralization	Albade ABOUBA
Min. of Justice	Dagra MAMADOU
Min. of Mining & Energy	Abdoulahi MOHAMED
Min. of Population & Social Work	Mamadou Zilla BOUKARI
Min. of Privatization & Enterprise Restructuring	Lawali Rahamatou GAZOBI
Min. of Professional & Technical Training	Maizama HADIZA
Min. of Relations With Govt. Institutions	Salifou Madou KELZOU
Min. of Religious Affairs & Humanitarian Action	Labo ISSAKA
Min. of Secondary & Higher Education, Research, & Technology	Sidikou OUMAROU
Min. of Territorial Management & Community Development	Moussa MAMANE
Min. of Tourism & Handicrafts	Amadou Aissa SIDDO
Min. of Transport	Souleymane KANE
Min. of Urban Development, Housing, & Land Registry	Aissa Abdoulaye DIALLO
Min. of Water Resources, Environment, & Desertification Control	Tassiou AMINOU
Min. of Women's Promotion & Child Protection	Barry BIBATA
Min. of Young Business People's Promotion & Public Companies	Salou GOBI
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Francophonie Games	Seydou ABDOURAHAMANIE
Ambassador to the US	Aminata Djibrilla Maiga TOURE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Aboubacar Ibrahim ABANI

Nigeria

Pres.	Umaru YAR'ADUA
Vice Pres.	Goodluck JONATHAN
Min. of Agriculture & Water Resources	Sayyadi Abba RUMA
Min. of Commerce & Industry	Charles Chukwuma UGWU
Min. of Culture & Tourism	Adetokunbo KAYODE
Min. of Defense	Mahmud Yayale AHMED
Min. of Education	Igwe AJA-NWACHUKWU
Min. of Energy	Umaru YAR'ADUA
Min. of Environment & Housing	Halima Tayo ALAO
Min. of the Federal Capital Territory	Aliyu Modibbo UMAR
Min. of Finance	Shamsuddeen USMAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Ojo MADUEKWE
Min. of Health	Adenike GRANGE
Min. of Information & Communications	John Ogar ADEY
Min. of Internal Affairs	Godwin ABBE
Min. of Justice	Michael Kaase AONDOKAA
Min. of Labor & Productivity	Hassan LAWAL
Min. of Mines & Steel Development	Sarafa Tunji ISOLA
Min. of Science & Technology	Grace EKPIWWHRE
Min. of Transport	Deziani Alison MADUEKE
Min. of Women's Affairs	Saudatu Usman BUGUNDU
Min. of Youth Development	Akinlabe OLASUNKANMI
Min. of State for Agriculture & Water Resources	Adamu Maina WAZIRI
Min. of State for Commerce & Industry	Ahmed Garba BICHI
Min. of State for Culture & Tourism	Aliyu Idi HONG
Min. of State for Defense	Fidelia Auababa NJEZE
Min. of State for Education	Aishatu Kibril DOKKU
Min. of State for Education	Agada Anthony JERRY
Min. of State for Energy (Gas)	Odusina Olatunde EMMANUEL
Min. of State for Energy (Petroleum)	Henry Odin AJUMOGOBOA
Min. of State for Energy (Power)	Fatima Balarabe IBRAHIM
Min. of State for the Federal Capital Territory	John James AKPANUDOEDEHE
Min. of State for Finance	Aderemi BABLOLA
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs	Baguda M. HIRSE
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs	Tijani Yahaya KAURA
Min. of State for Health	Gabriel Yajubu ADUKU
Min. of State for Information & Communication	Ibrahim Dasaki NAKADE
Min. of State for Interior	Hassan HARUNA
Min. of State for Mines & Steel Development	Ahmed Mohamed GUSAU
Min. of State for Transport	John Okechukwu EMEKA
Min. & Dep. Chmn., National Planning Commission	Muhammed Sanusi DAGGASI
Min. & Chmn., National Sports Commission	Abdulrahman Hassan GIMBA
Governor, Central Bank	Charles SOLUDO
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	

Norway

King	HARALD V
Prime Minister	Jens STOLTENBERG
Min. of Children & Equality	Manuela RAMIN-OSMUNDSEN
Min. of Culture & Church Affairs	Trond GISKE
Min. of Defense	Anne-Grete STROM-ERICHSEN
Min. of Education	Bard Vegar SOLHJELL
Min. of the Environment & Development Cooperation	Erik SOLHEIM
Min. of Finance	Kristin HALVORSEN
Min. of Fisheries & Coastal Affairs	Helga PEDERSEN
Min. of Food & Agriculture	Terje Riis JOHANSEN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Jonas Gahr STORE
Min. of Health & Social Care	Sylvia BRUSTAD

Norway (continued)

Min. of International Development	Erik SOLHEIM
Min. of Justice & Police	Knut STORBERGET
Min. of Knowledge	Oystein DJUPEDAL
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs	Bjarne Hakon HANSSEN
Min. of Local Govt. & Regional Development	Magnhild Meltveit KLEPPA
Min. of Modernization	Heidi Grande ROYS
Min. of Petroleum & Energy	Aslaug HAGA
Min. of Research & Higher Education	Tora AASLAND
Min. of Trade & Industry	Dag Terje ANDERSEN
Min. of Transport & Communications	Liv Signe NAVARSETE
Governor, Bank of Norway	Svein GJEDREM
Ambassador to the US	Wegger Christian STROMMEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Johan Ludvik LOVALD

Oman

Sultan	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Special Representative for His Majesty the Sultan	THUWAYNI bin Shihab al-Said
Prime Min.	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Dep. Prime Min. for Cabinet Affairs	FAHD bin Mahmud al-Said
Min. of Agriculture	Salim bin Hilal bin Ali al-KHALILI
Min. of Awqaf & Religious Affairs	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Abdallah al-SALIMI
Min. of Civil Services	Muhammad bin Abdallah bin Isa al-HARTHI
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Minerals	MAQBUL bin Ali Sultan
Min. of Defense	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Min. of Diwan of the Royal Court	SAYF bin Hamad al-Busaidi
Min. of Education & Teaching	Yahya bin Saud al-SALIMI
Chmn., Electricity & Water Ministry	Abdallah bin Muhammad al-MAHRUQI
Min. of Environment & Climate Change	HAMAD bin Faysal al-Busaidi
Min. of Finance	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Min. of Fisheries	Muhammad bin Ali al-QATABI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Min. of Health	Ali bin Muhammad bin MUSA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education	RAWYA bint Saud al-Busaidi
Min. of Housing	Muhammad bin Saif al-SHABIBI
Min. of Information	Hamad bin Muhammad al-RASHIDI
Min. of Interior	SAUD bin Ibrahim al-Busaidi
Min. of Justice	Muhammad bin Abdallah bin Zahir al-HINAI
Min. of Labor	Juma bin Ali bin JUMA
Min. of Legal Affairs	Muhammad bin Ali bin Nasir al-ALAWI
Min. of National Economy	Ahmad bin Abd al-Nabi al-MAKKI
Min. of National Heritage & Culture	HAYTHIM bin Tariq al-Said
Min. of Oil & Gas	Muhammad bin Hamad bin Sayf al-RUMHI
Min. of Palace Affairs	ALI bin Hamud bin Ali al-Busaidi
Min. of Regional Municipalities & Water Resources	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Abdallah al-RUWAS
Min. of the Royal Office	ALI MAJID bin Mussabagh al-Mamari, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Social Development	SHARIFA bint Khalfan bin Nasser al-Yahya
Min. of Sports	Ali bin Masud bin Ali al-SUNAIIDI
Min. of Tourism	Rajjha bint Abd al-Amir bin ALI
Min. of Transport & Communication	KHAMIS bin Mubarak al-Alawi
Min. of State & Governor, Muscat	SAYID al-Mutasim bin Hamud al-Busaidi
Min. of State & Governor, Dhofar	MUHAMMAD bin Marhun bin Ali al-MAMARI
Min. Responsible for Defense Affairs	BADR bin Saud bin Harib al-Busaidi
Min. Responsible for Foreign Affairs	Yusuf bin ALAWI bin Abdallah
Special Adviser to His Majesty	Salim bin Abdallah al-GHAZALI
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Culture	Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad al-RUWAS
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Economic Planning Affairs	Muhammad bin ZUBAYR
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Environmental Affairs	SHABIB bin Taymur al-Said
Special Adviser to His Majesty for External Liaison	Umar bin Abd al-Munim al-ZAWAWI

Oman (continued)

Governor, Central Bank of Oman	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Executive Pres., Central Bank of Oman	Hamud bin Sangur bin Hashim al-ZADJALI
Ambassador to the US	Hunaina bint Sultan bin Ahmad al-MUGHAIRI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Fuad bin Mubarak al-HINAI

Pakistan

The country has a caretaker government until general elections are held and a new government is formed. The next general election is set for 18 February 2008. Most Cabinet portfolios are currently held by retired bureaucrats, judges, and military officers; members of the caretaker government are prohibited from seeking parliamentary seats in the upcoming elections.

Pres.	Pervez MUSHARRAF, <i>Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Prime Min.	Mohammedmian SOOMRO
Min. of Commerce	
Min. of Communication	
Min. of Culture	
Min. of Defense	
Min. of Defense Production	
Min. of Education	
Min. of Environment	
Min. of Finance, Economic Affairs, & Statistics	
Min. of Food, Agriculture, & Livestock	
Min. of Foreign Affairs	
Min. of Health	
Min. of Housing & Works	
Min. of Industries, Production, & Special Initiatives	
Min. of Information & Broadcasting	
Min. of Information Technology	
Min. of Interior	
Min. of Interprovincial Coordination	
Min. of Kashmir Affairs & Northern Areas	
Min. of Labor, Manpower, & Overseas Pakistanis	
Min. of Law, Justice, & Human Rights	
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development	
Min. of Narcotics Control	
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs	
Min. of Petroleum & Natural Resources	
Min. of Political Affairs	
Min. of Population Welfare	
Min. of Ports & Shipping	
Min. of Privatization & Investment	
Min. of Railways	
Min. of Religious Affairs, Zakat, & Ushr	
Min. of Science & Technology	
Min. of Social Welfare & Special Education	
Min. of Sports	
Min. of States & Frontier Regions	
Min. of Textiles Industry	
Min. of Tourism	
Min. of Water & Power	
Min. of Women's Development & Youth Affairs	
Attorney Gen.	
Governor, State Bank	Shamshad AKHTAR
Ambassador to the US	Mahmud Ali DURRANI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Munir AKRAM

Palau

President	Tommy REMENGESAU, Jr.
Vice President	Elias Camsek CHIN
Min. of Administration & Finance	Elbuchel SADANG
Min. of Commerce & Trade	Otoichi BESEBES
Min. of Community & Cultural Affairs	Alexander R. MEREPE
Min. of Education	Mario KATOSANG
Min. of Health	Victor Minoru YANO
Min. of Justice	Elias Camsek CHIN
Min. of Resources & Development	Fritz KOSHIBA
Min. of State	Temmy SHMULL
Ambassador to the US	Hersey KYOTA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Stuart BECK

Panama

Pres.	Martin TORRIJOS Espino
First Vice Pres.	Samuel LEWIS Navarro
Second Vice Pres.	Ruben AROSEMENA Valdes
Min. of Agricultural & Livestock Development	Guillermo SALAZAR
Min. of Commerce & Industries	Alejandro FERRER
Min. of Economy & Finances	Carlos VALLARINO
Min. of Education	Belgis CASTRO Jaen
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Samuel LEWIS Navarro
Min. of Govt. & Justice	Daniel DELGADO Diamante
Min. of Health	Rosario TURNER
Min. of Housing	Balbina HERRERA
Min. of the Presidency	Ruben AROSEMENA Valdes
Min. of Public Works	Benjamin COLAMARCO
Min. of Social Development	Maria del Carmen ROQUEBERT Leon
Min. of Work & Labor Development	Edwin SALAMIN
Min. of Youth, Women, Children, & Family Affairs	Leonor CALDERON
Attorney Gen.	Ana Matilde GOMEZ Ruiloba
Dir., Council for Public Security & National Defense	Erick ESPINOSA Concepcion
Manager, National Bank of Panama	Juan Ricardo DE DIANOUS
Ambassador to the US	Federico Antonio HUMBERT Arias
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Ricardo Alberto ARIAS

Papua New Guinea

Governor General	Paulius MATANE, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Minister	Michael SOMARE, <i>Sir</i>
Dep. Prime Min.	Puka TEMU, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Agriculture & Livestock	John HICKEY
Min. for Autonomy & Autonomous Regions	Michael SOMARE, <i>Sir</i>
Min. for Commerce & Industry	Gabriel KAPRIS
Min. for Communication & Information	Patrick TAMMUR
Min. for Community Development, Women, Religion, & Sports	Carol KIDU
Min. for Conservation & Environment	Benny ALLAN
Min. for Correctional Services	Tony AIMO
Min. for Culture & Tourism	Charles ABEL
Min. for Defense	Bob DADAE
Min. for Education	Michael LAIMO
Min. of Fisheries	Ben SEMRI
Min. for Foreign Affairs, Trade, & Immigration	Sam ABAL
Min. for Forestry	Belden NAMAH
Min. for Health & HIV/AIDS	Sasa ZIBE
Min. for Higher Education, Research, Science, & Technology	Michael OGIO
Min. for Housing & Urban Development	Andrew KUMBAKOR
Min. for Intergovernment Relations	Job POMAT
Min. for Internal Security	Sani RAMBE

Papua New Guinea (continued)

Min. for Justice	Allan MARAT
Min. for Labor & Industrial Relations	Mark MAIPAKAI
Min. for Lands, Physical Planning, & Mining	Puka TEMU, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for National Planning & District Development	Paul TIENSTEN
Min. for Petroleum & Energy	William DUMA
Min. for Public Enterprise	Arthur SOMARE
Min. for State Assisting the Prime Min. on Constitutional Matters	Philemon EMBEL
Min. for Treasury & Finance	Patrick PRUAITCH
Min. for Works, Transport, & Civil Aviation	Don POYLE
Attorney General	Allan MARAT
Governor, Central Bank	Wilson KAMIT
Ambassador to the US	Evan PAKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Robert AISI

Paraguay

Pres.	Nicanor DUARTE FRUTOS
Vice Pres.	Francisco OVIEDO Britez
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock	Alfredo Silvo MOLINAS Maldonado
Min. of Education & Culture	Ester JIMENEZ
Min. of Finance	Cesar BARRETO Otazu
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Ruben RAMIREZ Lezcano
Min. of Industry & Commerce	Juan Ramon IBARRA del Prado
Min. of Interior	Libio FLORENTIN Bogado
Min. of Justice & Labor	Derlis CESPEDES
Min. of National Defense	Nelson Alcides MORA Rodas
Min. of Public Health & Social Welfare	Oscar MARTINEZ Doldan
Min. of Public Works & Communications	Rogelio BENITEZ
Presidential Security Adviser	Oscar LATORRE
Governor, Central Bank	German ROJAS
Ambassador to the US	James SPALDING
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Eladio LOIZAGA

Peru

Pres.	Alan GARCIA Perez
First Vice Pres.	Luis GIAMPIETRI Rojas
Second Vice Pres.	Lourdes MENDOZA del Solar
Prime Min.	Jorge DEL CASTILLO Galvez
Min. of Agriculture	Ismael BENAVIDES Ferreyros
Min. of Commerce & Tourism	Mercedes ARAOZ Fernandez
Min. of Defense	Antero FLORES-ARAOZ Esparza
Min. of Economy & Finance	Luis CARRANZA Ugarte
Min. of Education	Jose Antonio CHANG Escobedo
Min. of Energy & Mines	Juan VALDIVIA Romero
Min. of Foreign Relations	Jose Antonio GARCIA BELAUNDE
Min. of Health	Hernan GARRIDO-LECCA Montanez
Min. of Housing	Enrique CORNEJO Ramirez
Min. of Interior	Luis ALVA CASTRO
Min. of Justice	Rosario FERNANDEZ Figueroa
Min. of Labor	Mario PASCO Cosmopolis
Min. of Production	Rafael REY Rey
Min. of Transportation & Communications	Veronica ZAVALA
Min. of Women & Social Development	Susana PINILLA Cisneros
Pres., Central Reserve Bank	Julio VELARDE
Ambassador to the US	Felipe ORTIZ de Zevallos
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Jorge VOTO-BERNALES Gatica

Philippines

Pres.	Gloria MACAPAGAL-ARROYO
Vice Pres.	Manuel Noli DE CASTRO, Jr.
Executive Sec.	Eduardo ERMITA
Chief of Staff	Jose SALCEDA
Sec. of Agrarian Reform	Nasser PANGANDAMAN
Sec. of Agriculture	Arthur YAP
Sec. of the Budget & Management	Rolando ANDAYA
Sec. of Education, Culture, & Sports	Jesli LAPUS
Sec. of Energy	Angelo REYES
Sec. of Environment & Natural Resources	Jose ATIENZA, Jr.
Sec. of Finance	Margarito Gary TEVES
Sec. of Foreign Affairs	Alberto ROMULO
Sec. of Health	Francisco DUQUE III
Sec. of Interior & Local Govt.	Ronaldo PUNO
Sec. of Justice	Raul GONZALEZ
Sec. of Labor & Employment	Arturo BRION
Sec. of National Defense	Gilberto TEODORO, Jr.
Sec. of Public Works & Highways	Hermogenes EBDANE, Jr.
Sec. of Science & Technology	Estrella ALABASTRO
Sec. of Social Welfare & Development	Esperanza CABRAL
Sec. of Socioeconomic Planning	Romulo NERI
Sec. of Tourism	Joseph DURANO
Sec. of Trade & Industry	Peter FAVILA
Sec. of Transportation & Communications	Leandro MENDOZA
National Security Adviser	Norberto GONZALES
Governor, Central Bank	Amando TETANGCO, Jr.
Ambassador to the US	Willy GAA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Hilario DAVIDE

Poland

Pres.	Lech KACZYNSKI
Prime Min.	Donald TUSK
Dep. Prime Min.	Waldemar PAWLAK
Dep. Prime Min.	Grzegorz SCHETYNA
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Marek SAWICKI
Min. of Culture & National Heritage	Bogdan ZDROJEWSKI
Min. of Economy	Waldemar PAWLAK
Min. of Education	Katarzyna HALL
Min. of Environment	Maciej NOWICKI
Min. of Finance	Jacek ROSTOWSKI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Radoslaw SIKORSKI
Min. of Health	Ewa KOPACZ
Min. of Infrastructure	Cezary GRABARCZYK
Min. of Internal Affairs & Admin.	Grzegorz SCHETYNA
Min. of Justice	Zbigniew CWIAKALSKI
Min. of Labor & Social Policy	Jolanta FEDAK
Min. of National Defense	Bogdan KLICH
Min. of Regional Development	Elzbieta BIENKOWSKA
Min. of Science & Higher Education	Barbara KUDRYCKA
Min. of Sport	Miroslaw DRZEWIECKI
Min. of Treasury	Aleksander GRAD
Chief, Office of the Prime Min.	Tomasz ARABSKI
Pres., Polish National Bank	Slawomir SKRZYPEK
Ambassador to the US	Janusz REITER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Andrzej TOWPIK

Portugal

Pres.	Anibal Antonio CAVACO SILVA
Prime Min.	Jose SOCRATES
Min. of State	Luis AMADO
Min. of State	Fernando TEIXEIRA DOS SANTOS
Min. for Agriculture, Rural Development, & Fisheries	Jaime SILVA
Min. for Culture	Isabel PIRES DE LIMA
Min. for Economy & Innovation	Manuel PINHO
Min. for Education	Maria DE LURDES RODRIGUES
Min. for Environment, Territorial Planning, & Regional Development	Francisco NUNES CORREIA
Min. for Finance	Fernando TEIXEIRA DOS SANTOS
Min. for Foreign Affairs	Luis AMADO
Min. for Health	Antonio CORREIA DE CAMPOS
Min. for Internal Admin.	Rui PEREIRA
Min. for Justice	Alberto COSTA
Min. for National Defense	Nuno SEVERIANO TEIXEIRA
Min. for Parliamentary Affairs	Agusto SANTOS SILVA
Min. for the Presidency	Pedro SILVA PEREIRA
Min. for Public Works, Transportation, & Communications	Mario LINO
Min. for Science, Technology, & Higher Education	Mariano GAGO
Min. for Work & Social Solidarity	Jose VIEIRA DA SILVA
Governor, Bank of Portugal	Victor CONSTANCIO
Ambassador to the US	Joao DE VALLERA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Joao SALGUEIRO

Qatar

Amir	HAMAD bin Khalifa al-Thani
Prime Min.	HAMAD bin Jasim bin Jabir al-Thani
Dep. Prime Min.	Abdallah bin Hamad al-ATIYAH
Min. of Communications & Transport	AHMAD bin Nasir al-Thani
Min. of Defense	HAMAD bin Khalifa al-Thani
Min. of Economy & Commerce	Yusif Husayn al-KAMAL
Min. of Education	Shaykha bint Ahmad al-MAHMUD
Min. of Electricity & Water	Abdallah bin Hamad al-ATIYAH
Min. of Endowments & Islamic Affairs	Faysal bin Abdallah al-MAHMUD
Min. of Energy & Industry	Muhammad Salih al-SADAH
Min. of Finance	Yusif Husayn al-KAMAL
Min. of Foreign Affairs	HAMAD bin Jasim bin Jabir al-Thani
Min. of Interior	ABDALLAH bin Khalid al-Thani
Min. of Justice	Hasan bin Abdallah al-GHANIM
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs	Sultan Hasan al-Dhabit al-DUSARI
Min. of Municipal Affairs & Agriculture	ABD al-Rahman bin Khalifa bin Abd al-Aziz al-Thani
Min. of Public Health	Hajar bin Ahmad al-Hajar al-BINALI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of State	HAMAD bin Abdallah bin Muhammad al-Thani
Min. of State	HAMAD bin Suhaym al-Thani
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs (Acting)	Sultan Hasan al-Dhabit al-DUSARI
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs	Ahmad bin Abdallah al-MAHMUD
Min. of State for Internal Affairs	ABDALLAH bin Nasir bin Khalifa al-Thani
Governor, Central Bank	ABDALLAH bin Saud al-Thani
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Nasir bin Abd al-Aziz al-NASIR

Romania

Pres.	Traian BASESCU
Prime Min.	Calin Popescu-TARICEANU
Dep. Prime Min. for Culture, Education, & European Integration	
Min. of Admin. Reform & Interior	Cristian DAVID
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Decebal Traian REMES

Romania (continued)

Min. of Communication & Information Technology	Iuliu WINKLER
Min. of Culture & Religious Affairs	Adrian IORGULESCU
Min. of Defense	Teodor Viorel MELESCANU
Min. of Development, Public Works, & Housing	Laszlo BORBELY
Min. of Economy & Finance	Varujan VOSGANIAN
Min. of Education, Youth, & Research	Cristian ADOMNITEI
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development	Attila KORODI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Adrian CIOROIANU
Min. of Health	Eugen NICOLAESCU
Min. of Justice	Tudor CHIUARIU
Min. of Labor, Social Solidarity, & Family	Paul PACURARU
Min. for Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises, Trade, Tourism & Freelance Professions	Ovidiu SILAGHI
Min. of Transport	Ludovic ORBAN
Min.-Del. for Relations With Parliament	Mihai Alexandru VOICU
Governor, National Bank of Romania	Mugur ISARESCU
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Mihnea MOTOC

Russia

Pres.	Vladimir Vladimirovich PUTIN
Premier	Viktor Alekseyevich ZUBKOV
First Dep. Premier	Sergey Borisovich IVANOV
First Dep. Premier	Dmitriy Anatolyevich MEDVEDEV
Dep. Premier	Aleksey Leonidovich KUDRIN
Dep. Premier	Sergey Yevgenyevich NARYSHKIN
Dep. Premier	Aleksandr Dmitriyevich ZHUKOV
Min. of Agriculture	Aleksey Vasilyevich GORDEYEV
Min. of Civil Defense, Emergencies, & Natural Disasters	Sergey Kuzhugetovich SHOYGU
Min. of Culture & Mass Communication	Aleksandr Sergeevich SOKOLOV
Min. of Defense	Anatoliy Eduardovich SERDYUKOV
Min. of Economic Development & Trade	Elvira Sakhizadovna NABIULLINA
Min. of Education & Science	Andrey Aleksandrovich FURSENKO
Min. of Finance	Aleksey Leonidovich KUDRIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Sergey Viktorovich LAVROV
Min. of Health & Social Development	Tatyana Alekseyevna GOLIKOVA
Min. of Industry & Energy	Viktor Borisovich KHRISTENKO
Min. of Information Technology & Communications	Leonid Dododzhonovich REYMAN
Min. of Internal Affairs	Rashid Gumarovich NURGALIYEV
Min. of Justice	Vladimir Vasilyevich USTINOV
Min. of Natural Resources	Yuriy Petrovich TRUTNEV
Min. of Regional Development	Dmitriy Nikolayevich KOZAK
Min. of Transportation	Igor Yevgenyevich LEVITIN
Dir., Foreign Intelligence Service (SVR)	Mikhail Yefimovich FRADKOV
Dir., Federal Security Service (FSB)	Nikolay Platonovich PATRUSHEV
Head, Govt. Apparatus	Sergey Yevgenyevich NARYSHKIN
First Dep. Chmn. of the Military-Industrial Commission	Vladislav Nikolayevich PUTILIN
Sec., Security Council (Acting)	Valentin Alekseyevich SOBOLEV
Procurator Gen.	Yuriy Yakovlevich CHAYKA
Chmn., Central Bank of Russia	Sergey Mikhaylovich IGNATYEV
Ambassador to the US	Yuriy Viktorovich USHAKOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Vitaliy Ivanovich CHURKIN

Rwanda

Pres.	Paul KAGAME
Prime Min.	Bernard MAKUZA
Min. of Agriculture & Animal Resources	Anastase MUREKEZI

Rwanda (continued)

Min. of Commerce, Industry, Investment Promotion, Tourism, & Cooperatives	Protais MITALI
Min. of Defense & National Security	Marcel GATSINZI, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education	Jeanne d' Arc MUJAWAMARIYA
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning	James MUSONI
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Cooperation	Charles MURIGANDE
Min. of Health	Jean-Damascene NTAWUKURIRYAYO, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Infrastructure	Stanislas KAMANZI
Min. of Internal Security	Fazil Musa HARERIMANA
Min. of Justice	Tharcisse KARUGARAMA
Min. of Lands, Environment, Forestry, Water, & Natural Resources	Christopher BAZIVAMO
Min. of Local Govt., Good Governance, Community Development, & Social Affairs	Protais MUSONI
Min. of Public Service & Labor	Manasseh NSHUTI
Min. of Youth, Culture, & Sports	Joseph HABINEZA
Min. in the Office of the Pres.	Solina NYIRAHABIMANA
Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of Science, Technology, & Scientific Research	Romain MURENZI
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. in Charge of Gender & Women in Development	Valerie NYIRAHABINEZA
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. in Charge of Information	Laurent NKUSI
Min. of State, Min. of Agriculture & Animal Resources, in Charge of Agriculture	Daphrose GAHAKWA
Min. of State, Min. of Commerce, Industry, Investment Promotion, Tourism, & Cooperatives, in Charge of Industry & Investment Promotion	Vincent KAREGA
Min. of State, Min. of Education, in Charge of Primary & Secondary Education	Joseph MUREKERAHO
Min. of State, Min. of Finance & Economic Planning, in Charge of Economic Planning	Monique NSANZABAGANWA
Min. of State, Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation, in Charge of Cooperation	Rosemary MUSEMINARI
Min. of State, Min. of Health, in Charge of HIV/AIDS & Other Epidemics	Innocent NYARUHIRIRA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of State, Min. of Infrastructure, in Charge of Energy & Communications	Albert BUTARE
Min. of State, Min. of Lands, Environment, Forestry, Water, & Natural Resources, in Charge of Water & Mines	Bikoro MUNYANGANIZI
Min. of State, Min. of Lands, Environment, Forestry, Water, & Natural Resources, in Charge of Lands & Environment	Patricia HAJABAKIGA
Min. of State, Min. of Local Govt., Good Governance, Community Development, & Social Affairs, in Charge of Social Community Development Affairs	Christine NYATANYI
Min. of State, Min. of Public Service & Labor, in Charge of Labor	Angelina MUGANZA
Attorney Gen.	Tharcisse KARUGARAMA
Governor, Central Bank	Francois KANIMBA
Ambassador to the US	Zac NSENGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Joseph NSENGIMANA

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Governor General	Cuthbert Montraville SEBASTIAN
Prime Minister	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Dep. Prime Min.	Sam CONDOR
Min. of Agriculture, Fisheries, & Consumer Affairs	Cedric Roy LIBURD
Min. of Education	Sam CONDOR
Min. of Finance	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & International Trade	Timothy HARRIS
Min. of Health	Rupert Emmanuel HERBERT
Min. of Housing	Cedric Roy LIBURD

Saint Kitts and Nevis (continued)

Min. of Immigration & Labor	Gerald Anthony Dwyer ASTAPHAN
Min. of Industry & Commerce	Timothy HARRIS
Min. of Justice	Gerald Anthony Dwyer ASTAPHAN
Min. of Legal Affairs	Delano Frank BART
Min. of National Security	Gerald Anthony Dwyer ASTAPHAN
Min. of Public Works, Utilities, Transport, & Posts	Earl Asim MARTIN
Min. of Sustainable Development	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Technology	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Tourism & Culture	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Youth, Social, & Community Development	Sam CONDOR
Min. of State in the Office of the Prime Minister With the Responsibility for Finance, Technology, & Sustainable Development	Nigel Alexis CARTY
Min. of State in the Office of the Prime Minister With the Responsibility for Tourism, Sports, & Culture	Richard SKERRIT
Attorney General	Delano Frank BART
Ambassador to the US	Izben Cordinal WILLIAMS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Joseph CHRISTMAS

Saint Lucia

Governor Gen.	Pearlette LOUISY, <i>Dame</i>
Prime Min.	Stephenson KING
Min. for Agriculture, Lands, Forestry, & Fisheries	Ezechiel JOSEPH
Min. for Communications, Works, Transport, & Public Utilities	Guy Eardley JOSEPH
Min. for Economic Affairs, Economic Planning, Investment, & National Development	Ausbert D'AUVERGNE
Min. for Education & Culture	Arsene Vigil JAMES
Min. for Finance, External Affairs, Home Affairs, & National Security	Stephenson KING
Min. for Health Wellness, Family Affairs, National Mobilization, Human Services, & Gender Relations	Keith MONDESIR, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Justice	Nicholas FREDERICK
Min. for Labor, Information, & Broadcasting	Edmund ESTAPHANE
Min. of Physical Planning, Urban Renewal, & Local Govt.	Richard FREDRICK
Min. for Social Transformation, Public Service, Human Resource Development, Youth, & Sports	Lenard Spider MONTOUTE
Min. for Tourism & Civil Aviation	Allen CHASTANET
Min. of Trade, Industry, Commerce, & Consumer Affairs	George Guy MAYERS
Attorney Gen.	Nicholas FREDERICK
Ambassador to the US	Sonia JOHNNY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Julian HUNTE

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Governor General	Frederick Nathaniel BALLANTYNE, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Minister	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Dep. Prime Minister	Louis STRAKER
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries	Montgomery DANIEL
Min. of Education	Girlyn MIGUEL
Min. of Finance	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Commerce, & Trade	Louis STRAKER
Min. of Grenadine Affairs & Legal Affairs	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Health & the Environment	Douglas SLATER
Min. of Housing, Informal Human Settlements, Physical Planning, & Lands & Surveys	Julian FRANCIS
Min. of Information	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Labor	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of National Mobilization, Social Development, NGO Relations, Family, Gender Affairs, & Persons with Disabilities	Michael BROWNE
Min. of Planning & Economic Development	Ralph E. GONSALVES

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (continued)

Min. of Rural Transformation, Information, Public Service, & Ecclesiastical Affairs	Selmon WATERS
Min. of Telecommunications, Science, Technology, & Industry	Jerrol THOMPSON
Min. of Tourism, Youth, & Sports	Glen BEACHE
Min. of Transportation & Works	Clayton BURGIN
Min. of Urban Development, Labor, Culture, & Electoral Matters	Rene BAPTISTE
Attorney General	Judith JONES-MORGAN
Ambassador to the US	Ellsworth JOHN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Margaret Hughes FERRARI

Samoa

Head of State	Malietao, Tanumafili II
Prime Minister	Tuila'epa, Sailele Malielegaoi
Deputy Prime Minister	Misa, Telefoni Retzlaff
Min. of Agriculture	Tuisugaletau, Sofara Aveau
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Labor	Hans, Joachim
Min. of Communication & Information Technology	Palusalue, Faapo
Min. of Education, Sports, & Culture	Fiame, Naomi Mata'afa
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Tuila'epa, Sailele Malielegaoi
Min. of Health	Mulitalo, Siafausa Vui
Min. of Justice & Courts Admin.	
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment	Tagaloa, Sale Tagaloa
Min. of Police	Ulu, Vaomalo Kini
Min. of Revenue	Gaina, Tino
Min. of Women, Community, & Social Development	Tuala, Ainiu Iusitino
Min. of Works, Transport, & Infrastructure	Faumuina, Liuga
Attorney General	Heather, Brenda
Governor, Central Bank	Scanlan, Papali'i Tommy
Ambassador to the US	Elisaia, Aliioaiga Feturi
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Elisaia, Aliioaiga Feturi

San Marino

Captain Regent (Co-Head of State)	Alessandro MANCINI
Captain Regent (Co-Head of State)	Alessandro ROSSI
Sec. of Budget & Finance	Stefano MACINA
Sec. of Health & Social Security	Fabio BERARDI
Sec. of Industry, Trade, & Research	Tito MASI
Sec. of Interior & Civil Protection	Valeria CIAVATTA
Sec. of Justice, Information, & Peace	Ivan FOSCHI
Sec. of Labor	Antonello BACCIOCCHI
Sec. of Public Education, Culture, & Social Affairs	Francesca MICHELOTTI
Sec. of State for Foreign & Political Affairs & for Economic Planning	Fiorenzo STOLFI
Sec. of Territory, Environment, & Agriculture	Marino RICCARDI
Sec. of Tourism, Telecommunications, Transportation, Economic Cooperation, & Sports	Paride ANDREOLI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Daniele BODINI

Sao Tome and Principe

President	Fradique DE MENEZES
Prime Minister	Tome Soares da VERA CRUZ
Dep. Prime Min.	Maria TEBUS
Min. of Defense & Internal Order	Oscar SOUSA
Min. of Economy	Cristina DIAS
Min. of Education, Culture, Youth, & Sports	Maria de Fatima LEITE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation	Carlos GUSTAVO
Min. of Health	Arlindo de CARVALHO
Min. of Justice & Parliamentary Affairs	Justino VEIGAS

Sao Tome and Principe (continued)

Min. of Labor, Solidarity, Women, & Family Affairs	Maria da Costa CARVALHO
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment	Manuel Deus LIMA
Min. of Planning & Finance	Maria TEBUS
Min. of Public Administration, State Reform, & Territorial Administration	Armindo AGUIAR
Min. of Public Works & Infrastructure	Delfim NEVES
Min. of Social Communication & Regional Integration	Tome Vera CRUZ
Governor, Bank of Sao Tome & Principe	
Ambassador to the US	Ovidio Manuel BARBOSA PEQUENO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Ovidio Manuel BARBOSA PEQUENO

Saudi Arabia

King	ABDALLAH bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Prime Min.	ABDALLAH bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Dep. Prime Min.	SULTAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Agriculture	Fahd bin Abd al-Rahman bin Sulayman BALGHUNAYM
Min. of Civil Service	Muhammad bin Ali FAYIZ
Min. of Commerce & Industry	Hashim bin Abdallah bin Hashim YAMANI
Min. of Communications & Information Technology	Muhammad bin Jamil bin Ahmad MULLA
Min. of Culture & Information	Iyad bin Amin MADANI
Min. of Defense & Aviation	SULTAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Economy & Planning	Khalid bin Muhammad al-QUSAYBI
Min. of Education	Abdallah bin Salih al-UBAYD
Min. of Finance	Ibrahim Abd al-Aziz al-ASAF
Min. of Foreign Affairs	SAUD al-Faysal bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Health	Hamad bin Abdallah al-MANAI
Min. of Higher Education	Khalid bin Muhammad al-ANQARI
Min. of Interior	NAYIF bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. for Islamic Affairs, Endowment, Call, & Guidance	Salih bin Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad bin Ibrahim al-SHAYKH
Min. of Justice	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Ibrahim al-SHAYKH
Min. of Labor	Ghazi bin Abd al-Rahman al-QUSAYBI
Min. of Municipal & Rural Affairs	MITIB bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Petroleum & Mineral Resources	Ali Ibrahim al-NAIMI
Min. of Pilgrimage Affairs & Religious Trusts	Fuad Abd al-Salam Muhammad al-FARSI
Min. of Social Affairs	Abd al-Muhsin bin Abd al-Aziz al-AKAS
Min. of Transport	Jubarah SURAYSRI
Min. of Water & Electricity	Abdallah al-HUSAYN
Min. of State	Musaid bin Muhammad al-AYBAN
Min. of State	Abd al-Aziz bin Abdallah al-KHUWAYTIR
Min. of State	Mutalib bin Abdallah al-NAFISA
Min. of State	ABD AL-AZIZ bin Fahd bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of State	Abdallah bin Zainal ALI REZA
Pres., Higher Council of Ulema	Abdallah bin Ahmad bin Yusif ZAYNAL
Governor, Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency	Hamad bin Saud al-SAYARI
Ambassador to the US	Adil al-Ahmad al-JUBAYR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Fawzi bin Abd al-Majid SHUBUKSHI

Senegal

Pres.	Abdoulaye WADE
Prime Min.	Cheikh Hadjibou SOUMARE
Min. of Armed Forces	Becaye DIOP
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Professional Orgs.	Innocence NTAB
Min. of Competitiveness & Good Governance	Fatou DIAGNE
Min. of Craft Industry, Mining, & Industry	Madicke NIANG
Min. of Culture & Listed Historic Heritage	Birame DIOUF
Min. of Decentralization & Local Development	Ousmane Masseck NDIAYE

Senegal (continued)

Min. of Economy & Finance	Abdoulaye DIOP
Min. of Education	Moustapha SOURANG
Min. of Energy	Samuel Ameth SARR
Min. of Environment & Conservation	Souleymane Ndene NDIAYE
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Cheikh Tidiane GADIO
Min. of Health & Medical Prevention	Issa Mbaye SAMB
Min. of Information, Institutional Relations, & Govt. Spokesperson	Bacar DIA
Min. of Infrastructure, Urban Hydraulics, & Sanitation	Habib SY
Min. of Interior	Ousmane NGOM
Min. of Justice	Cheikh Tidiane SY
Min. of Land & Air Transportation	Farba SENGHOR
Min. of Living Environment & Public Health	
Min. of Maritime Economy	Djibo LEYTI KA
Min. of Microfinance & Decentralized Cooperation	Abdourahim AGNE
Min. of National Languages & Francophonie	Mamadou MAKALOU
Min. of National Solidarity	Fatou Bintou Taya NDIAYE
Min. of Rural Development & Agriculture	Amath SALL
Min. of Rural Hydraulics, National River System, Retention Basins, & Artificial Lakes	Adama SALL
Min. of Sports	El Hadj Daouda FAYE
Min. of Technical Education & Vocational Training	Diame SIGNATE
Min. of Telecommunications, Posts & Information & Communication Technologies	Sophie Gladima SIBY
Min. of Tourism	Fatou GASSAMA
Min. of Urban Planning, Housing, & Construction	Oumar SARR
Min. of Women's Affairs & Entrepreneurship	Awa NDIAYE
Min. of Youth & Employment	Mamadou Lamine KEITA
Ambassador to the US	Amadou BA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Paul BADJI

Serbia

Pres.	Boris TADIC
Prime Min.	Vojislav KOSTUNICA
Dep. Prime Min. for European Integration	Bozidar DJELIC
Min. of Agriculture	Slobodan MILOSAVLJEVIC
Min. of Culture	Vojislav BRAJOVIC
Min. of Defense	Dragan SUTANOVAC
Min. of Diaspora	Milica CUBRILO
Min. of Economy	Mladjan DINKIC
Min. of Education	Zoran LONCAR
Min. of Energy	Aleksandar POPOVIC
Min. of Environment	Sasa DRAGIN
Min. of Finance	Mirko CVETKOVIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Vuk JEREMIC
Min. of Health	Tomica MILOSAVLJEVIC
Min. of Infrastructure	Velimir ILIC
Min. of Interior	Dragan JOCIC
Min. of Justice	Dusan PETROVIC
Min. of Kosovo & Metohija	Slobodan SAMARDZIC
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs	Rasim LJAJIC
Min. of Religion	Radomir NAUMOV
Min. of Science	Ana PESIKAN
Min. of Sport & Youth	Snezana SAMARDZIC-MARKOVIC
Min. of State Admin. & Local Self-Govt.	Milan MARKOVIC
Min. of Telecommunications & Information Technology	Aleksandra SMILJANIC
Min. of Trade	Predrag BUBALO
Min. Without Portfolio for Coordinating the National Investment Plan	Dragan DJILAS
Ambassador to the US	Ivan VUJACIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Pavle JEVREMOVIC

Seychelles

President	James Alix MICHEL
Vice President	Joseph BELMONT
Min. of Community Development, Youth, Sports, & Culture	Vincent MERITON
Min. of Education	Bernard SHAMLAYE
Min. of Employment & Human Resources Development	Macsuzy MONDON
Min. of Environment, National Resources, & Transport	Joel MORGAN
Min. of Finance & Designated Minister	Danny FAURE
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Patrick Georges PILLAY
Min. of National Development	Jacqueline DUGASSE
Min. of Social Development & Health	Marie-Pierre LLOYD
Governor, Central Bank	Francis CHANG LENG
Ambassador to the US	Jean Ronald JUMEAU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Jean Ronald JUMEAU

Sierra Leone

Pres.	Ernest Bai KOROMA
Vice Pres.	Samuel SAMSUMANA
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security	Sam SESAY
Min. of Country Planning, Forestry, Environment, & Social Welfare	Alfred Bobson SESAY
Min. of Defense & National Security	Paulo CONTEH
Min. of Development & Economic Planning	Mohammed B. DARAMY
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport	Minkailu BAH
Min. of Energy & Power	Haja Afsatu KABBA
Min. of Finance & Development	David Omashola CAREW
Min. of Foreign Affairs & International Cooperation	Zainab hawa BANGURA
Min. of Health	Soccoh KABIA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Housing & Infrastructural Development	John SAAD
Min. of Information & Broadcasting	Ibrahim Ben KARGBO
Min. of Internal Affairs & Local Governments	Dauda KAMARA
Min. of Justice & Attorney General	Abdul SERRY-KAMAL
Min. of Labor & Industrial Relations	Minkailu MANSARAY
Min. of Local Government & Community Development	Sidikie BRIMA
Min. of Marine Resources	Moses KAPU
Min. of Mineral Resources	Abubacar JALLOH
Min. of Presidential & Public Affairs	Alpha KANU
Min. of Social Welfare	Musu KANDEH
Min. of Tourism & Cultural Affairs	Hindole TRYE
Min. of Trade & Industry	Alimamy KOROMA
Min. of Transport & Aviation	Kemoh SESAY
Min. of State for Eastern Region	Sahr Randolph FILLIE-FABOE
Min. of State for Northern Region	Alex Alie KARGBO
Min. of State for Southern Region	S. U. M. JAH
Governor, Central Bank	Samira KAMARA
Ambassador to the US	Ibrahim M. KAMARA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Joe Robert PEMAGBI

Singapore

Pres.	Sellapan Rama NATHAN
Prime Min.	LEE Hsien Loong
Dep. Prime Min. (Foreign Affairs), Prime Minister's Office	Shunmugam JAYAKUMAR
Dep. Prime Min., Prime Minister's Office	WONG Kan Seng
Senior Min., Prime Minister's Office	GOH Chok Tong
Min. Mentor, Prime Minister's Office	LEE Kuan Yew
Coordinating Min. for National Security, Prime Minister's Office	Shunmugam JAYAKUMAR
Min. for Community Development, Youth, & Sports	Vivian BALAKRISHNAN
Min. for Defense	TEO Chee Hean, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Education	THARMAN Shanmugaratnam
Min. for the Environment & Water Resources	YAACOB Ibrahim

Singapore (continued)

Min. for Finance	THARMAN Shanmugaratnam
Min. for Foreign Affairs	George Yong-Boon YEO
Min. for Health	KHAW Boon Wan
Min. for Home Affairs	WONG Kan Seng
Min. for Information, Communications, & the Arts	LEE Boon Yang
Min. for Law	Shunmugam JAYAKUMAR
Min. for Manpower	NG Eng Hen
Min. in Charge of Muslim Affairs	YAACOB Ibrahim
Min. for National Development	MAH Bow Tan
Min. for Trade & Industry	LIM Hng Kiang
Min. for Transport	Raymond LIM Siang Keat
Min., Prime Minister's Office	LIM Swee Say
Min., Prime Minister's Office	LIM Boon Heng
Chmn., Monetary Authority of Singapore	GOH Chok Tong
Ambassador to the US	CHAN Heng Chee
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Vanu Gopala MENON

Slovakia

President	Ivan GASPAROVIC
Prime Minister	Robert FICO
Dep. Prime Min.	Robert KALINAK
Dep. Prime Min.	Jan MIKOLAJ
Dep. Prime Min. for European Affairs, Human Rights, & Minorities	Dusan CAPLOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. for Legislation	Stefan HARABIN
Min. of Agriculture	Zdenka KRAMPLOVA
Min. of Construction & Regional Development	Marian JANUSEK
Min. of Culture	Marek MADARIC
Min. of Defense	Frantisek KASICKY
Min. of Economy	Lubomir JAHNATEK
Min. of Education	Jan MIKOLAJ
Min. of Environment	Jaroslav IZAK
Min. of Finance	Jan POCIATEK
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Jan KUBIS
Min. of Health	Ivan VALENTOVIC
Min. of Interior	Robert KALINAK
Min. of Justice	Stefan HARABIN
Min. of Labor, Social Affairs, & Family	Viera TOMANOVA
Min. of Transportation, Post, & Telecommunications	Lubomir VAZNY
Governor, Central Bank of Slovakia	Ivan SRAMKO
Ambassador to the US	Rastislav KACER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Peter BURIAN

Slovenia

Pres.	Janez DRNOVSEK
Prime Min.	Janez JANSKA
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Nutrition	Iztok JARC
Min. of Culture	Vasko SIMONITI
Min. of Defense	Karl ERJAVEC
Min. of Economic Affairs	Andrej VIZJAK
Min. of Education & Sports	Milan ZVER
Min. of Environment & Spatial Planning	Janez PODOBNIK
Min. of Finance	Andrej BAJUK
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Dimitrij RUPEL
Min. of Health	Andrej BRUCAN
Min. of Higher Education, Science, & Technology	Jure ZUPAN
Min. of Internal Affairs	Dragutin MATE
Min. of Justice	Lovro STURM
Min. of Labor, Family, & Social Affairs	Marjeta COTMAN

Slovenia (continued)

Min. of Public Admin.	Gregor VIRANT
Min. of Transport & Communication	Janez BOZIC
Min. Without Portfolio for Local Self-Govt. & Regional Policy	Ivan ZAGAR
Min. Without Portfolio for Development	Ziga TURK
Governor, National Bank	Marko KRANJEC
Ambassador to the US	Samuel ZBOGAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Sanja STIGLIC

Solomon Islands

Governor Gen.	Nathaniel WAENA, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min.	Manasseh SOGAVARE
Dep. Prime Min.	Snyder RINI
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock	Enele KWANAIRARA
Min. of Commerce, Industries, & Employment	Peter SHANEL
Min. of Communications, Aviation, & Meteorology	Simeon BOURO
Min. of Culture & Tourism	Trevor OLAVAE
Min. of Education & Training	Snyder RINI
Min. of Finance & Treasury	Peter BOYERS
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources	Paul MAENU'U
Min. of Foreign Affairs	John Patteson OTI
Min. of Forestry, Environment, & Conservation	David HOLOSIVI
Min. of Health & Medical Services	Benjamin UNA
Min. of Home Affairs	Nelson KILE
Min. of Infrastructure Development	Bernard GIRO
Min. of Lands & Surveys	Siriako USA
Min. of Mines & Energy	Basil MANELEGUA
Min. of National Reform & Planning	Fred FONO
Min. of National Unity, Reconciliation, & Peace	James TORA
Min. of Police, National Security, & Justice	Augustine TANEXO
Min. of Provincial Govt. & Rural Development	Stephen PAENI
Min. of State Assisting the Prime Min.	John Martin GARO
Governor, Central Bank	Rick HOU
Ambassador to the US	Collin David BECK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Collin David BECK

Somalia

Somalia has lacked any internationally recognized central government since the fall of the Siad Barre regime in 1991. The current Transitional Federal Government is the fifteenth attempt to create a formal state. The country is currently controlled by various political and regional factions as well as local warlords in the south and in two "republics" in the north. The former British colony of Somaliland—consisting of five districts in the northwest—declared independence in 1991, and the northeastern region—known as Puntland—declared autonomy in 1998.

Pres.	Abdullahi YUSUF Ahmed
Prime Min.	Ali Mohamed GEDI
Dep. Prime Min.	ABDULLAHI SHEIKH Ismail
Dep. Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	Salim Alio IBRO
Min. of Agriculture	Abdulkadir Nur ARALE
Min. of Air & Land Transport	Mohamed Ibrahim Mohamed HABSADE
Min. of Commerce	Abdullahi Ahmed AFRAH
Min. of Constitution & Federal Affairs	ABDULLAHI SHEIKH Ismail
Min. of Culture & Higher Education	Salim Alio IBRO
Min. of Defense	Abdirisak ISAQ BIHI
Min. of Education	Ismail Mohamed Hurre BUBA
Min. of Environment	Mohamed Mahamud HAYD
Min. of Finance	Hassan Mohamed Nur SHATIGADUD
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources	HASSAN ABSHIR Farah
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation	Husayn Elabe FAHIYE

Somalia (continued)

Min. of Health	Qamar Adan ALI
Min. of Industry	Mohamed Abdullahi KAMIL
Min. of Information	Madobe NOUNO
Min. of Interior	Mohamed Mohamud Guled GAMADHERE
Min. of Justice	Hassan Dimbil ROBLE
Min. of Labor & Human Resources	Salah ALI FARAH
Min. of Livestock, Forestry, & Range Development	Ali Ahmed JAMA
Min. of Minerals & Water Resources	Mohamed Nurani BAKAR
Min. of National Security	Abdulahi Abdi GARUN
Min. of Petrol & Energy	Abdullahi Yussuf MOHAMED
Min. of Planning & Census	Ali OSOBLE
Min. of Ports & Marine Transport	Ali ISMAIL ABDI-Giir
Min. of Post & Telecommunications	ABDI MOHAMED Tarrah
Min. of Public Works & Housing	
Min. of Reconciliation & Diaspora Relationship	Mohamed Abdi HAYIR
Min. of Rehabilitation & Resettlement	Abdirahman Jama ABDALLA
Min. of Religious Affairs	Sheikh Hassan Ismail BILE
Min. of Sports & Youth Affairs	MAULID Ma'ane Mahamud
Min. of Tourism & Wildlife	Ali Mohamed Mohamud HARED
Min. of Women Development & Family Affairs	Amina Mohamed MURSAL
Governor, Central Bank	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Elmi Ahmed DUALE

South Africa

President	Thabo Mvuyelwa MBEKI
Deputy President	Phumzile Gloria MLAMBO-NGCUKA
Min. of Agriculture & Land Affairs	Lulama XINGWANA
Min. of Arts & Culture	Pallo JORDAN
Min. of Communications	Ivy MATSEPE-CASABURRI
Min. of Correctional Services	Ngconde BALFOUR
Min. of Defense	Mosiuoa LEKOTA
Min. of Education	Naledi PANDOR
Min. of Environment & Tourism	Marthinus VAN SCHALKWYK
Min. of Finance	Trevor MANUEL
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Nkosazana DLAMINI-ZUMA
Min. of Health	Manto TSHABALALA-MSIMANG
Min. of Home Affairs	Nosiviwe MAPISA-NQAKULA
Min. of Housing	Lindiwe SISULU
Min. of Intelligence	Ronnie KASRILS
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs	Bridgitte MABANDLA
Min. of Labor	Membathisi MDLADLANA
Min. of Minerals & Energy	Buyelwa Patience SONJICA
Min. of Provincial & Local Government	Sydney MUFAMADI
Min. of Public Enterprises	Alexander ERWIN
Min. of Public Service & Administration	Geraldine FRASER-MOLEKETI
Min. of Public Works	Angela Thoko DIDIZA
Min. of Safety & Security	Charles NQAKULA
Min. of Science & Technology	Mosibudi MANGENA
Min. of Social Development	Zola SKWEYIYA
Min. of Sport & Recreation	Makenkesi STOFILE
Min. of Trade & Industry	Mandisi MPAHLWA
Min. of Transport	Jeffrey Thamsanqa RADEBE
Min. of Water & Forestry	Lindiwe Benedicta HENDRICKS
Min. of the Presidency	Essop PAHAD
Governor, Reserve Bank	Tito MBOWENI
Ambassador to the US	Welile Augustine NHLAPO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Dumisani Shadrack KUMALO

Spain

Chief of State	JUAN CARLOS I, <i>King</i>
Pres. of the Govt.	Jose Luis RODRIGUEZ ZAPATERO
First Vice Pres.	Maria Teresa FERNANDEZ DE LA VEGA
Second Vice Pres.	Pedro SOLBES
Min. of Agriculture, Fisheries, & Food	Elena ESPINOSA
Min. of Culture	Cesar Antonio MOLINA
Min. of Defense	Jose Antonio ALONSO
Min. of Development	Magdalena ALVAREZ
Min. of Economy & Finance	Pedro SOLBES
Min. of Education & Science	Mercedes CABRERA
Min. of Environment	Cristina NARBONA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation	Miguel Angel MORATINOS
Min. of Health & Consumer Affairs	Bernat SORIA
Min. of Housing	Carne CHACON
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & Tourism	Joan CLOS
Min. of Interior	Alfredo Perez RUBALCABA
Min. of Justice	Mariano FERNANDEZ BERMEJO
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs	Jesus CALDERA
Min. of the Presidency	Maria Teresa FERNANDEZ DE LA VEGA
Min. of Public Admin.	Elena SALGADO
Governor, Bank of Spain	Miguel Angel FERNANDEZ ORDONEZ
Ambassador to the US	Carlos WESTENDORP
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Juan Antonio YANEZ-BARNUEVO

Sri Lanka

Pres.	Mahinda RAJAPAKSA
Prime Min.	Ratnasiri WICKREMANAYAKE
Min. of Agricultural Development & Agrarian Services Development	Maithripala SIRISENA
Min. of Child Development & Women's Empowerment	Sumedha JAYASENA
Min. of Community Development & Social Inequity Eradication	P. CHANDRASEKARAN
Min. of Constitutional Affairs & National Integration	D. E. W. GUNASEKARA
Min. of Construction & Engineering Services	Rajitha SENARATNE
Min. of Cultural Affairs	Mahinda Yapa ABEYWARDENA
Min. of Defense	Mahinda RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Disaster Management & Human Rights	Mahinda SAMARASINGHE
Min. of Education	Susil PREMAJAYANTHA
Min. of Enterprise Development & Investment Promotion	Sarath AMUNUGAMA
Min. of Environment	Champika RANAWAKA
Min. of Export Development & International Trade	G. L. PEIRIS
Min. of Finance & Planning	Mahinda RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Fisheries & Aquatic Resources	Felix PERERA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Rohitha BOGOLLAGAMA
Min. of Foreign Employment Promotion & Welfare	Kehelilya RAMBUKWELLA
Min. of Health Care & Nutrition	Nimal Siripala DE SILVA
Min. of Higher Education	Wisva WARNAPALA
Min. of Highways & Road Development	Jeyaraj FERNANDOPULLE
Min. of Housing & Common Amenities	Ferial ASHRAFF
Min. of Indigenous Medicine	Tissa KARALLIYADDE
Min. of Industrial Development	Kumara WELGAMA
Min. of Internal Admin.	Ratnasiri WICKREMANAYAKE
Min. of Irrigation & Water Management	Chamal RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Justice	Amarasiri DODANGODA
Min. of Labor Relations & Manpower	Athauda SENAVIRATNE
Min. of Land & Land Development	Jeewan KUMARATUNGE
Min. of Livestock Development	R. M. C. B. RATNAYAKE
Min. of Local Govt. & Provincial Councils	Janaka Bandara TENNEKOON
Min. of Mass Media & Information	Anura Priyadharshana YAPA
Min. of National Heritage	Anura BANDARANAIKE
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs	M. H. MOHAMED

Sri Lanka (continued)

Min. of Petroleum & Petroleum Resources Development	A. H. M. FOWZIE
Min. of Plan & Implementation	P. DAYARATNE
Min. of Plantation Industries	D. M. JAYARATNE
Min. of Ports & Aviation	Chamal RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications	Rauff HAKEEM
Min. of Power & Energy	John SENA VIRATNE
Min. of Public Admin. & Home Affairs	Karu JAYASURIYA
Min. of Public Estate Management & Development	Milroy FERNANDO
Min. of Resettlement & Disaster Relief Service	Abdul Risath BATHIYUTHEEN
Min. of Rural Industries & Self-Employment Promotion	R. M. S. B. NAVINNA
Min. of Science & Technology	Tissa WITARANA
Min. of Social Services & Social Welfare	Douglas DEVANANDA
Min. of Special Projects	Mahinda WIJESEKERA
Min. of Sports & Public Relations	Gamini LOKUGE
Min. of Supplementary Crops Development	Dharmadasa BANDA
Min. of Tourism	Milinda MORAGODA
Min. of Trade, Marketing Development, Cooperatives, & Consumer Affairs	Bandula GUNAWARDENA
Min. of Transport	Dullas ALAHAPPERUMA
Min. of Urban Development & Sacred Area Development	Dinesh GUNAWARDENA
Min. of Vocational & Technical Training	Piyasena GAMAGE
Min. of Water Supply & Drainage	A. L. M. ATHAULLAH
Min. of Youth Affairs	Pavithra WANNIARACHCHI
Min. of Youth Empowerment & Socioeconomic Development	Arumugam THONDAMAN
Governor, Central Bank	Ajith Nivard CABRAAL
Ambassador to the US	Bernard GOONETILLEKE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Prasad KARIYAWASAM

Sudan

Pres.	Umar Hassan Ahmad al-BASHIR, <i>Fd. Mar.</i>
First Vice Pres.	Salva KIIR Mayardit
Vice Pres.	Ali Osman TAHA
Senior Asst. to the Pres.	Minni Arkou MINNAWI
Asst. to the Pres.	Nafie Ali NAFIE
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry	Mohammed al-Amin Issa KABASHI
Min. of Animal & Resources	GALWAK Deng
Min. of Cabinet Affairs	PAGAN Amum Okiech
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sport	Mohammed Yusuf ABDALLAH
Min. of Defense	Abdel Rahim Mohammed HUSSEIN
Min. of Energy & Mining	Awad Ahmed AL-JAZ
Min. of Environment & Urban Development	Ahmed Babkir NAHAR
Min. of Federal Govt.	Abdel Basit Saleh SABDARAT
Min. of Finance & National Economy	Al-Zubayr Ahmad al-HASAN
Min. of Finance & Planning	Zubeir Mohammed HASSAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	DENG Alor Kuol
Min. of Foreign Trade	James KOK Rio
Min. of Gen. Education	Hamid Muhammad IBRAHIM
Min. of Health	Tabita SOKAYA
Min. of Higher Education	George BORENG Niyami
Min. of Humanitarian Affairs	Harun Ron LUAL
Min. of Industry	Jalal AL-DUGAIR
Min. of Information & Communication	Zahawi Ibrahim MALEK
Min. of Interior	Zubeir Beshir TAHA
Min. of Intl. Cooperation	AL-TIJANI Saleh Hudeib
Min. of Investment	KOSTI Manibe
Min. of Justice & Prosecutor Gen.	Mohammed Ali AL-MARDI
Min. of Labor & Human Resources	Alison MANANI Magaya
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs	Josheph OKELO
Min. of the Presidency	BAKRI Hassan Saleh

Sudan (continued)

Min. of Religious Affairs & Waqf	Azhari Al-Tigani Awad AL-SID
Min. of Science & Technology	Abdallah SAID, <i>Lt. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Tourism	Josef MALWAL
Min. of Transportation	Philip Thon LIK
Min. of Water Resources	Kamal Ali MOHAMMED
Attorney Gen.	Ali Mohamed Osman YASSIN
Governor, Central Bank of Sudan	Muhammad al-Hasan SABIR
Charge d' Affaires to the US	John UKEC Leuth
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Abdalmahmood Abdalhaleem MOHAMAD

Suriname

Pres.	Ronald VENETIAAN
Vice Pres.	Ramdien SARDJOE
Min. of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, & Fisheries	Kermehend RAGHOEBARSINGH
Min. of Defense	Ivan FERNALD
Min. of Education & Human Development	Edwin WOLF
Min. of Finance	Humphrey HILDENBERG
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Lygia KRAAG-KETELDIJK
Min. of Health	Celcius WATERBERG
Min. of Home Affairs	Urmila JOELLA-SEWNUNDUN
Min. of Interior	Maurits HASSANKHAN
Min. of Justice & Police	Chandrikapersad SANTHOKI
Min. of Labor	Clifford MARICA
Min. of Natural Resources	Gregory RUSLAND
Min. of Planning & Development Cooperation	Rick Van RAVENSWAAY
Min. of Public Works	Ganeshkoemar KANHAI
Min. of Regional Development	Michel FELISIE
Min. of Social Affairs & Housing	Hendrik SETROWIDJOJO
Min. of Trade & Industry	
Min. of Transportation, Communication, & Tourism	Guno CASTELEN
Min. of Zoning	Michael JONG TJIEN FA
Pres., Central Bank	Andre TELTING
Ambassador to the US	Henry ILLES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Ewald Wensley LIMON

Swaziland

King	MSWATI III
Prime Minister	Absalom Themba DLAMINI
Dep. Prime Min.	Albert SHABANGU
Min. for Agriculture	Mtiti FAKUDZE
Min. for Economic Planning	Absalom Muntu DLAMINI, <i>Rev.</i>
Min. for Education	Constance SIMELANE
Min. for Enterprise & Employment	Lufto DLAMINI
Min. for Finance	Majozi SITHOLE
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade	Moses Mathedele DLAMINI
Min. for Health	Mfomfo NKAMBULE
Min. for Home Affairs	GABHENI, <i>Prince</i>
Min. for Housing & Urban Development	Mabili DLAMINI
Min. for Justice	David DLAMINI, <i>Prince</i>
Min. for Natural Resources	Dumsile SUKATI
Min. for Public Service & Information	Themba MSIBI
Min. for Public Works & Transport	Elijah SHONGWE
Min. for Regional Development	Sipho SHONGWE
Min. for Tourism & Environment	Thandie SHONGWE
Governor, Central Bank	Martin DLAMINI
Ambassador to the US	Mary Madzandza KANYA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Phesheya DLAMINI

Sweden

King	CARL XVI GUSTAF
Prime Min.	Fredrik REINFELDT
Dep. Prime Min.	Maud OLOFSSON
Min. of Agriculture, Food, & Fisheries	Eskil ERLANDSSON
Min. of Culture	Lena Adelsohn LILJEROTH
Min. of Defense	Sten TOLGFORS
Min. of Development Aid	Gunilla CARLSSON
Min. of Education	Lars LEIJONBORG
Min. of Enterprise & Energy	Maud OLOFSSON
Min. of Environment	Andreas CARLGREN
Min. of European Affairs	Cecila MALMSTROM
Min. of Finance	Anders BORG
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Carl BILDT
Min. of Foreign Trade	Ewa BJOERLING
Min. of Health & Elderly Care	Maria LARSSON
Min. of Infrastructure	Asa TORSTENSSON
Min. of Integration & Gender Equality Affairs	Nyamko SABUNI
Min. of Justice	Beatrice ASK
Min. for Labor Market Issues	Sven Otto LITTORIN
Min. of Local Government & Financial Markets	Mats ODELL
Min. of Migration	Tobias BILLSTROM
Min. of Schools	Jan BJORKLAND
Min. of Social Affairs	Goran HAGGLUND
Min. of Social Benefits	Cristina Husmark PEHRSSON
Governor, Swedish Central Bank	Stefan INGVES
Ambassador to the US	Jonas HAFSTROM
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Anders LIDEN

Switzerland

President	Micheline CALMY-REY
Vice President	Pascal COUCHEPIN
Chief, Federal Dept. of Defense, Civil Protection, & Sports	Samuel SCHMID
Chief, Federal Dept. of Economic Affairs	Doris LEUTHARD
Chief, Federal Dept. of Finance	Hans-Rudolf MERZ
Chief, Federal Dept. of Foreign Affairs	Micheline CALMY-REY
Chief, Federal Dept. of Home Affairs	Pascal COUCHEPIN
Chief, Federal Dept. of Justice & Police	Christoph BLOCHER
Chief, Federal Dept. of Transportation, Communications, & Energy	Moritz LEUENBERGER
Federal Chancellor	Annemarie HUBER-HOTZ
Chmn., Swiss National Bank	Jean-Pierre ROTH
Ambassador to the US	Urs ZISWILER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Peter MAURER

Syria

President	Bashar al-ASAD
Vice President	Farouk al-SHARA
Vice President	Najah al-ATTAR
Prime Minister	Muhammad Naji al-UTRI
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs	Abdallah al-DARDARI
Min. of Agriculture	Adil SAFIR
Min. of Construction & Housing	Hamud al-HUSAYN
Min. of Culture	Riyad Nasan AGHA
Min. of Defense	Hassan Ali TURKMANI, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy & Trade	Amir Husni LUTFI
Min. of Education	Ali SAD
Min. of Electricity	Ahmad Khalid al-ALI
Min. of Environment & Local Government	Hilal al-ATRASH
Min. of Expatriates	Buthaynah SHABAAN

Syria (continued)

Min. of Finance	Muhammad al-HUSAYN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Walid MUALEM
Min. of Health	Mahir HUSAMI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education	Ghiath BARAKAT
Min. of Industry	Fuad Isa JUNI
Min. of Information	Muhsin BILAL, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Interior	Basam ABD AL-MAJID, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Irrigation	Nadir al-BUNI
Min. of Justice	Muhammad al-GHAFRI
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs	Dayala al-Haj ARIF
Min. of Oil	Sufiyan al-AW
Min. of Presidency Affairs	Ghasan LAHAM
Min. of Religious Endowments	Muhammad Ziyad al-A YUBI
Min. of Telecommunications & Technology	Amir Nasir SALIM
Min. of Tourism	Sadallah Agha al-QALA
Min. of Transport	Yarub Sulayman BADR
Min. of State	Yusuf Sulayman AHMAD
Min. of State	Husayn Mahmud FARZAT
Min. of State	Ghayth JARATLI
Min. of State	Muhammad Yahya KHARAT
Min. of State	Hasan al-SARI
Min. of State	Bashar SHAR
Min. of State	Yusuf SUWAYD
Governor, Central Bank	Adib MAYALA
Ambassador to the US	Imad MUSTAFA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Bashar al-JAFARI

Taiwan—NDE

President	CHEN Shui-bian
Vice President	Annette LU
Pres., Executive Yuan (Premier)	SU Tseng-chang
Vice Pres., Executive Yuan (Vice Premier)	TSAI Ing-wen
Sec. Gen., Executive Yuan	Arthur IAP
Pres., Control Yuan	Fredrick CHIEN
Pres., Examination Yuan	YAO Chia-wen
Pres., Judicial Yuan	WENG Yueh-sheng
Pres., Legislative Yuan	WANG Jin-pyng
Min. of Economic Affairs	Morgan HWANG Ing-san
Min. of Education	TU Cheng-sheng
Min. of Finance	LIN Chuan
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Mark CHEN
Min. of Health	CHEN Chien-jen
Min. of Interior	SU Jia-chyuan
Min. of Justice	SHIH Mao-lin
Min. of National Defense	LI Chieh
Min. of Transportation & Communications	LIN Ling-san
Min. Without Portfolio	CHEN Chi-mai
Min. Without Portfolio	FU Li-yeh
Min. Without Portfolio	HU Sheng-cheng
Min. Without Portfolio	KUO Yao-chi
Min. Without Portfolio	LIN Ferng-ching
Min. Without Portfolio	LIN Sheng-Fong
Min. Without Portfolio	LIN Yi-fu
Chmn., Agricultural Council	LEE Ching-lung
Chmn., Atomic Energy Council	OUYANG Min-sheng
Chmn., Central Election Commission	CHANG Masa
Chmn., Consumer Protection	YEH Chu-lan
Chmn., Cultural Affairs	CHEN Chi-nan
Chmn., Economic Planning & Development Council	HU Sheng-cheng

Taiwan—NDE (continued)

Chmn., Fair Trade Commission	HWANG Tzong-leh
Chmn., Labor Affairs Council	CHEN Chu
Chmn., Mainland Affairs Council	Joseph WU
Chmn., Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission	HSU Chih-hsiung
Chmn., National Council on Physical Fitness & Sports	CHEN Chuan-show
Chmn., National Palace Museum	SHIH Shou-chien
Chmn., National Science Council	WU Mau-kuen
Chmn., National Youth Commission	CHENG Li-chiun
Chmn., Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission	CHANG Fu-mei
Chmn., Public Construction Commission	KUO Yao-chi
Chmn., Research Development & Evaluation Commission	YEH Jiunn-rong
Chmn., Veterans Affairs Commission	KAO Hua-chu
Governor, Central Bank of China	PERNG Fai-nan
Representative to the US	David LEE

Tajikistan

Pres.	Emomali RAHMON
Prime Min.	Oqil OQILOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Asadullo GULOMOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Khayrinisso MAVLONOVA
Min. of Agriculture	Abdurohim QODIROV
Min. of Culture	Mirzoshohruxh ASROROV
Min. of Defense	Sherali KHAYRULLOYEV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy & Trade	Gulomjon BOBOEV
Min. of Education	Abdujabbor RAHMONOV
Min. of Energy & Industry	Sherali GULOV
Min. of Finance	Safarali NAJMUDDINOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Hamrohon ZARIFI
Min. of Health	Ranokhon ABDURAHMONOVA
Min. of Internal Affairs	Mahmadnazar SOLEHOV
Min. of Justice	Bakhtiyor KHUDOYOROV
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Shukhurjon ZUHOROV
Min. of Land Improvement & Water Economy	Masaid HOMIDOV
Min. of Transport & Communications	Abdurahim ASHUROV
Chmn., Agency for Land Management, Geodesy, & Cartography	Davlatsho GULMAHMADOV
Chmn., State Committee on Construction & Architecture	Ismat ESHMIRZOYEV
Chmn., State Committee for Environmental Protection & Forestry	Abduvohid KOMILOV
Chmn., State Committee on National Security	Khayriddin ABDURAHIMOV
Chmn., State Committee for Oil & Gas	Salamsho MUHABBATOV
Chmn., State Committee for Radio & Television	Asadullo RAHMONOV
Chmn., State Committee on State Property	Sharif RAHIMOV
Chmn., State Committee on Statistics	Mirgand SHABOZOV
Prosecutor Gen.	Bobojon BOBOKHONOV
Dir., Drug Control Agency	Rustam NAZAROV, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Chmn., National Bank	Murodali ALIMARDONOV
Ambassador to the US	Abdujabbor SHIRINOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Sirodjiddin ASLOV

Tanzania

Pres.	Jakaya Mrisho KIKWETE
Vice Pres.	Ali Mohamed SHEIN, <i>Dr.</i>
Prime Min.	Edward LOWASSA
Pres. of Zanzibar	Amani Abeid KARUME
Min. of Agriculture, Food Security, & Cooperatives	Stephen Masatu WASSIRA
Min. of Community Development, Gender, & Children	Sofia Mnyambi SIMBA
Min. of Defense & National Service	Juma Athumani KAPUYA
Min. of East Africa Cooperation Affairs	Ibrahim Said MSABAHA
Min. of Education & Vocational Training	Margareth Simwanza SITTA

Tanzania (continued)

Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources	Naziri Mustafa KARAMAGI
Min. of Finance	Zakia Hamdani MEGHJI
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation	Bernard Kamillius MEMBE
Min. of Health & Welfare Development	David Homeli MWAKYUSA
Min. of Home Affairs	Joseph James MUNGAI
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Marketing	Basil Pesambili MRAMBA
Min. of Information, Culture, & Sports	Muhammed Seif KHATIB
Min. of Infrastructure Development	Andrew John CHENGE
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs	Mary Michael NAGU
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Youth Development	John Zefania CHILIGATI, <i>Capt.</i>
Min. of Lands & Human Settlement Development	John Pombe MAGUFULI
Min. of Livestock Development	Anthony Mwandu DIALLO
Min. of Natural Resources & Tourism	Jumanne Abdallah MAGHEMBE
Min. of Planning, Economy, & Empowerment	Juma Alifa NGASONGWA
Min. of Public Safety & Security	Bakari MWAPACHU
Min. of Science, Technology, & Higher Education	Peter Mahmoud MSOLLA
Min. of Water	Shukuru Jumanne KAWAMBWA
Min. of State for Central Establishment, Pres.'s Office	Mary Michael NAGU
Min. of State for Good Governance, Pres.'s Office	Philip Sang'ka MARMO
Min. of State for Environment, Vice Pres.'s Office	Mark James MWANDOSYA
Min. of State for Union Matters, Vice Pres.'s Office	Hussein Ali MWINYI
Min. of State, Prime Min.'s Office	Batilda Salha BURIAN
Min. of State, Prime Min.'s Office	Mizengo Kayanza Peter PINDA
Attorney Gen.	Johnson MWANYIKA
Governor, Central Bank	Daudi BALLALI
Ambassador to the US	Ombeni Y. SEFUE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Augustine Philip MAHIGA

Thailand

Interim Prime Minister Surayut Chulanon was appointed on 1 Oct 2006 and selected an interim cabinet on 9 Oct 2006. Thai officials are addressed by the first element in their names.

King	PHUMIPHON Adunyadet
Prime Min.	SURAYUT Chulanon
Dep. Prime Min.	KHOSIT Panpiamrat
Dep. Prime Min.	PHAIBUN Wattanasiritham
Dep. Prime Min.	SONTHI Boonyarataglin
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives	THIRA Sutabut Itsarangkun na Ayutthaya
Min. of Commerce	KROEKRAI Chiraphat
Min. of Culture	KHAISI Si-arun
Min. of Defense	BUNROT Somthat, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Education	WICHIT Sisa-an
Min. of Energy	PIYASAWAT Ammaranan
Min. of Finance	CHALONGPHOB Sussangkan
Min. of Foreign Affairs	NIT Phibunsongkhram
Min. of Industry	KHOSIT Panpiamrat
Min. of Information & Communication Technology	SITTHICHAI Phokhaiya-udom
Min. of Interior	SURAYUT Chulanon
Min. of Justice	CHANCHAI Likhitjittha
Min. of Labor	APHAI Chanthanajunlaka
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment	KASEM Sanitwong na Ayutthaya
Min. of Public Health	MONGKHON Na Songkhla, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Science & Technology	YONGYUT Yutthawong
Min. of Social Development & Human Security	PHAIBUN Wattanasiritham
Min. of Tourism & Sports	SUWIT Yotmanee
Min. of Transport	THIRA Haocharoen, <i>Gen.</i>
Governor, Bank of Thailand	THARISA Watthanaket
Ambassador to the US	KRIT Kanchanakunchon
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	DON Pramudwinai

Timor-Leste

President	Jose RAMOS-HORTA
Prime Minister	Kay Rala Xanana GUSMAO
First Dep. Prime Min.	Jose Luis GUTERRES
Min. for Agriculture, Fisheries, & Forestry	
Min. for Development	Joao GONCALVES
Min. for Education	Joao CANCIO
Min. for Finance	Emilia PIRES
Min. for Foreign Affairs	Zacarias DA COSTA
Min. for Health	Nelson MARTINS
Min. for Infrastructure	Pedro LAY
Min. for Justice	Lucia LOBATO
Min. for Social Solidarity	
Min. for State Admin.	Arcangelo LEITE
Min. for Tourism, Commerce, & Industry	Gil da Costa ALVES
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Nelson SANTOS

Togo

Pres.	Faure GNASSINGBE
Prime Min.	Komlan MALLY
Min. of Agriculture, Animal Breeding, & Fisheries	Charles AGBA
Min. of Cities	Marc AKITEM
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Trades	Jean-Lucien Savi de TOVE
Min. of Communication & Civic Education	Kokou TOZOUN
Min. of Culture, Tourism, & Leisure	Gabriel DOSSEH-ANYROH
Min. of Development & Territorial Management	Yendja YENTCHABRE
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Privatization	Payadowa BOUKPESSI
Min. of Environment & Forest Resources	Issifou OKOULOU-KANTCHATI
Min. of Equipment, Transportation, Posts, & Telecommunications	Kokouvi DOGBE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & African Integration	Zarifou AYEVA
Min. of Health	Suzanne ASSOUMA
Min. of Higher Education & Research	Fidel NOUBOUKPO
Min. of Human Rights, Democracy, & Reconciliation	Loreta AKUETE
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Tchessa ABI
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Civil Service	Yves NAGOUE
Min. of Mines, Energy, & Water	Kokou AGBEMADON
Min. of Population, Social Affairs, & Advancement of Women	Kangi DIALLO, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education	Komi KLASSOU
Min. of Relations With Institutions of the Republic	Comlangan D'ALMEIDA
Min. of Security	Pitalouna-Ani LAOKPESSI, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Social Promotion, Women's Promotion, & Child Protection	Sayo BOYOTI
Min. of Technical Education & Professional Training	Antoine EDOH
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization	Katari FOLI-BAZI
Min. of Youth & Sports	Agouta OUYENGA
Min.-Del. to the Pres. in Charge of Defense & Veterans Affairs	Kpatcha GNASSINGBE
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of the Private Sector & the Development of the Free Trade Zone	Idrissa DERMANE
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & African Integration	Gilbert BAWARA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Agriculture, Animal Breeding, & Fisheries	Kassegne ADJONOU
Sec. of State to the Min. for Population, Social Affairs, & Advancement of Women	Agnele MENSAH
Sec. of State to the Min. of Youth & Sports	Gilbert ATSU
Dir., Central Bank	
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	

Tonga

King	Siaosi TUPOU V
Prime Minister	Feleti SEVELE
Dep. Prime Min.	Viliami TANGI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Agriculture, Food, Fisheries, & Forestry	Peauafi HAUKINIMA
Min. of Civil Aviation, Marine, & Ports	Paul KARALUS
Min. of Communication	Feleti SEVELE
Min. of Defense	Sonatane Tu'akinamolahi Taumoepeau TUPOU
Min. of Disaster Relief & Activities	Feleti SEVELE
Min. of Education, Women's Affairs, & Culture	Tevita Hala PALEFAU
Min. of Finance	Siosiuua UTOIKAMANU
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Sonatane Tu'akinamolahi Taumoepeau TUPOU
Min. of Health	Vailami TANGI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Justice	Malia Viviena 'Alisi Numia Afeaki TAUMOEPEAU
Min. of Labor, Commerce, & Industries	Feleti SEVELE
Min. of Lands, Survey, Natural Resources, & Environment	Siosaia Ma'Ulupekotofa TUITA
Min. of Police, Fire Services, & Prisons	Taimani SIAOSI 'Aho
Min. of Tourism	Fineasi FUNAKI
Min. of Training, Employment, Youth, & Sports	TU'IVAKANO
Min. of Works	NUKU
Attorney General	Malia Viviena 'Alisi Numia Afeaki TAUMOEPEAU
Governor, National Reserve Bank	Siosiuua UTOIKAMANU
Ambassador to the US	Fekitamoeola 'UTOIKAMANU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Fekitamoeola 'UTOIKAMANU

Trinidad and Tobago

President	George Maxwell RICHARDS
Prime Minister	Patrick MANNING
Min. of Agriculture, Land, & Marine Resources	Arnold PIGGOTT
Min. of Community Development & Culture	Marlene MCDONALD
Min. of Education	Esther LE GENDRE
Min. of Energy & Energy Industries	Conrad ENILL
Min. of Finance	Karen TESHEIRA-NUNEZ
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Paula GOPEE-SCOON
Min. of Health	Jerry NARACE
Min. of Labor & Small & Micro-Enterprise Development	Rennie DUMAS
Min. of Legal Affairs	Peter TAYLOR
Min. of Local Government	Hazel MANNING
Min. of National Security & Rehabilitation.....	Martin JOSEPH
Min. of Planning, Housing, & Development	Emily GAYNOR DICK-FORDE
Min. of Public Admin.	Kennedy SWARTSINGH
Min. of Public Information	Neil PARSANLAL
Min. of Public Utilities & the Environment	Mustapha ABDUL-HAMID
Min. of Science, Technology, & Tertiary Education	Christine KANGALOO
Min. of Social Development	Amery BROWN
Min. of Sports & Youth Affairs	Gary HUNT
Min. of Trade & Industry	Keith ROWLEY
Min. of Tourism	Joseph ROSS
Min. of Works & Transport	Colm IMBERT
Min. in the Ministry of Finance	Mariano BROWNE
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min.	Lenny SAITH
Attorney General	Bridgette ANNISSETTE-GEORGE
Governor, Central Bank	Ewart WILLIAMS
Ambassador to the US	Marina Annette VALERE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Philip Reuben Arnott SEALY

Tunisia

Pres.	Zine el Abidine BEN ALI
Prime Min.	Mohamed GHANNOUCHI
Special Adviser to the Pres. & Spokesman of the Republic	Abdelaziz BEN DHIA
Min. of Agriculture & Water Resources	Habib HADDAD
Min. of Communication Technologies	Haj KLAI
Min. of Communications & Relations With the Chamber of Deputies & the Chamber of Counselors	Rafaa DEKHIL
Min. of Culture & Protection of National Heritage	Mohamed Aziz BEN ACHOUR
Min. of Development & Intl. Cooperation	Mohamed Nouri JOUINI
Min. of Education & Vocational Training	Sadok KORBI
Min. of Employment & Vocational Integration of Youth	Chadli LAROUCSI
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development	Nadhir HAMADA
Min. of Equipment, Housing, & Land Development	Samira Khayache BELHAJ
Min. of Finance	Mohamed Rachid KECHICHE
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Abdelwaheb ABDALLAH
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Lazhar BOUOUNI
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Small- & Medium-Size Enterprises	Afif CHELBI
Min. of the Interior & Local Development	Rafiq BELHAJ KACEM
Min. of Justice & Human Rights	Bechir TEKKARI
Min. of National Defense	Kamel MORJANE
Min. of Public Health	Mondher ZENAIDI
Min. of Public Property & Real Estate Affairs	Ridha GRIRA
Min. of Religious Affairs	Boubaker EL-AKHZOURI
Min. of Scientific Research, Technology, & Expertise Development	Taieb HADHRI
Min. of Social Affairs, Solidarity, & Tunisians Living Abroad	Ali CHAOUCH
Min. of Tourism	Khelil LAJIMI
Min. of Trade & Handicrafts	Ridha TOUITI
Min. of Transport	Abderrahim ZOUARI
Min. of Women, Children, & Family Affairs	Sarra Kanoun JARRAYA
Min. of Youth, Sport, & Physical Education	Abdallah KAABI
Min.-Dir. of the Presidential Cabinet	Ahmed Eyadh OUEDERNI
Sec. Gen. of the Govt.	Mounir JAIDANE
Governor, Central Bank	Taoufik BACCAR
Ambassador to the US	Nejib HACHANA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Ali HACHANI

Turkey

Pres.	Abdullah GUL
Prime Min.	Recep Tayyip ERDOGAN
Dep. Prime Min.	Cemil CICEK
Dep. Prime Min.	Nazim EKREN
Dep. Prime Min.	Hayati YAZICI
Min. of State	Mehmet AYDIN
Min. of State	Murat BASESGIOGLU
Min. of State	Cemil CICEK
Min. of State	Nimet CUBUKCU
Min. of State	Nazim EKREN
Min. of State	Mehmet SIMSEK
Min. of State	Kursad TUZMEN
Min. of State	Hayati YAZICI
Min. of State	Mustafa Said YAZICIOGLU
Min. of Agriculture & Village Affairs	Mehmet Mehdi EKER
Min. of Culture & Tourism	Ertugrul GUNAY
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources	Mehmet Hilmi GULER
Min. of Environment & Forestry	Veysel EROGLU
Min. of Finance	Kemal UNAKITAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Ali BABACAN
Min. of Health	Recep AKDAG
Min. of Industry & Trade	Mehmet Zafer CAGLAYAN

Turkey (continued)

Min. of Interior	Besir ATALAY
Min. of Justice	Mehmet Ali SAHIN
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Faruk CELIK
Min. of National Defense	Mehmet Vecdi GONUL
Min. of National Education	Huseyin CELIK
Min. of Public Works & Housing	Faruk Nafiz OZAK
Min. of Transportation	Binali YILDIRIM
Governor, Central Bank	Durmus YILMAZ
Ambassador to the US	Nabi SENSOY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Baki ILKIN

Turkmenistan

According to the Turkmen Constitution, the president serves as de facto chairman of the Cabinet of Ministers.

Pres.	Gurbanguly BERDIMUHAMEDOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Agriculture	
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Economy & Finance	
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Education, Health, Science, Religious Affairs, & Tourism	Hydyr SAPARLYYEW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Energy, Industry, & Construction	
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Intl. Relations	Rasit MEREDOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Media & Culture	Maysa YAZMUHAMMEDOWA
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Oil & Gas	Tacberdi TAGYYEW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Trade, Commerce, Textiles, & Customs	Hojamuhamet MUHAMMEDOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Transport & Communications	Gurbannazar ASYROW
Min. of Agriculture	Esenmyrat ORAZGELDIYEW
Min. of Communication	Resulberdi HOJAGURBANOW
Min. of Construction & Construction Materials	Samuhammet DURDYLYYEW
Min. of Culture	Kakageldi CARYYARDURDYEW
Min. of Defense	Agageldi MAMMETGELDIYEW
Min. of Economics & Finance	Hojamyrat GELDIMYRADOW
Min. of Education	Muhammetgeldi ANNAAMANOW
Min. of Energy & Industry	Gurbannur ANNAWELIYEW
Min. of Environmental Protection	Magtymguly AKMYRADOW
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Rasit MEREDOW
Min. of Health & Medical Industry	Ata SERDAROW
Min. of Industry & Construction Materials	Jumadurdy KAKALYYEW
Min. of Internal Affairs	Orazgeldi AMANMYRADOW
Min. of Justice	Myrat GARRYEW
Min. of National Security	Carymyrat AMANOW
Min. of Oil & Gas Industry & Mineral Resources	Baymyrat HOJAMUHAMEDOW
Min. of Railways	Orazberdi HUDAYBERDIYEW
Min. of Textile Industry	Jemal GOKLENOWA
Min. of Trade & Foreign Economic Relations	Nokerguly ATAGULYEW
Min. of Transport	Saguly GAYYPNYAZOW
Min. of Water Resources	Myratgeldi AKMAMMEDOW
Min. of Welfare & Social Protection	Gurbandurdy KAKALYYEW
Head, State Concern for Turkmen Roads	Asyr SARYBAYEW
Prosecutor Gen.	Muhammetguly OGSUKOW
Chmn., Central Bank	Geldimyrat ABYLOW
Ambassador to the US	Meret ORAZOW
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Aksoltan ATAYEWA

Tuvalu

Governor Gen.	Filomea TELITO, <i>Honorable Rev.</i>
Prime Minister	Apisai IELEMIA
Dep. Prime Min.	Saufatu SOPOANGA
Min. for Communications & Transport	Saufatu SOPOANGA
Min. for Education & Sports	Alesana K. SELUKA, Dr.
Min. for Finance, Economic Planning, & Industries	Lotoala METIA
Min. for Foreign Affairs	Apisai IELEMIA
Min. for Health	Alesana K. SELUKA, Dr.
Min. for Home Affairs, Rural & Urban Development	Leti PELESALA
Min. for Labor	Maatia TOAFA
Min. for Natural Resources	Samuelu P. TEO
Min. for Works & Energy	Saufatu SOPOANGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Enele Sosene SOPOAGA

Uganda

Pres.	Yoweri Kaguta MUSEVENI
Vice Pres.	Gilbert Balibaseka BUKENYA, <i>Dr.</i>
Prime Min.	Apollo NSIBAMBI
First Dep. Prime Min.	Eriya KATEGAYA
Second Dep. Prime Min.	Henry KAJURA
Third Dep. Prime Min.	Kirunda KIVEJINJA
Min. for Agriculture, Animal Industry, & Fisheries	Hillary ONEK
Min. for Communication & Information Communication Technology	Hamu MULIIRA
Min. for Defense	Crispus KIYONGA
Min. in Charge of East African Affairs	Eriya KATEGAYA
Min. for Education & Sports	Namirembe BITAMAZIRE
Min. for Energy & Minerals	Daudi MIGEREKO
Min. for Finance, Planning, & Economic Development	Ezra SURUMA
Min. for Foreign Affairs	Sam KUTESA
Min. for Gender, Labor, & Social Affairs	Syda BUMBA
Min. for General Duties, Office of the Prime Min.	Adolf MWESIGE
Min. for Health	Stephen MALLINGA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Information & National Guidance	Kirunda KIVEJINJA
Min. for Internal Affairs	Ruhakana RUGUNDA
Min. for Justice & Constitutional Affairs	Khiddu MAKUBUYA
Min. for Lands, Housing, & Urban Development	Omara ATUBO
Min. for Local Govt.	Kahinda OTAFIIRE, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. for the Presidency	Beatrice WABUDEYA
Min. for Public Service	Henry KAJURA
Min. for Relief & Disaster Preparedness	Tarsis KABWEGYERE
Min. for Security	Amama MBABAZI
Min. for Trade & Industry	Janat MUKWAYA
Min. for Water & Environment	Maria MUTAGAMBA
Min. for Works	John NASASIRA
Min. of State for Agriculture	Kibirige SSEBUNYA
Min. of State for Animal Industry	Bright RWAMIRAMA, <i>Maj.</i>
Min. of State for Defense	Ruth NANKABIRWA
Min. of State for Disabilities	Sulaiman MADADA
Min. of State for Energy	Simon D'UJANGA
Min. of State for Environment	Jessica ERIYO
Min. of State for Finance (General Duties)	Fred OMACH
Min. of State for Fisheries	Fred MUKISA
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs (Intl. Affairs)	Okello ORYEM
Min. of State for Gender (Women)	Rukia ISANGA
Min. of State for Health (General)	Richard NDUHURA
Min. of State for Higher Education	Gabriel OPIO
Min. of State for Housing	Werikhe KAFABUSA
Min. of State for Industry	Ephraim KAMUNTU
Min. of State for Information Communication Technology	Nsambu BALINTUMA

Uganda (continued)

Min. of State for Internal Affairs	Matia KASAIJA
Min. of State for Investment	Ssemakula KIWANUKA
Min. of State for Justice	Fred RUHINDI
Min. of State for Labor	Mwesigwa RUKUTANA
Min. of State for Lands	Atwoki KASIRIVU
Min. of State for Local Govt.	Hope MWESIGYE
Min. of State for Microfinance	Salim SALEH
Min. of State for Minerals	Kamanda BATARINGAYA
Min. of State for Planning	
Min. of State for Primary Education	Peter LOKERIS
Min. of State for Primary Health Care	Otaala EMMANUEL, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of State for Privatization	Chekamondo RUKIA
Min. of State for Public Service	Sezi MBAGUTA
Min. of State for Regional Affairs	Isaac MUSUMBA
Min. of State for Sports	Charles BAKABULINDI
Min. of State for Tourism	Serapio RUKUNDO
Min. of State for Trade, Tourism, Wildlife, & Antiquities	Wambuzi GAGAWALA
Min. of State for Transport	Simon EJUA
Min. of State for Urban Development	Urbane TIBAMANYA
Min. of State for Water	Jenipher NAMUYANGU
Min. of State for Works	John BYABAGAMBI
Min. of State for Youth	James KINOBE
Min. of State for Karamoja, Office of the Prime Min.	Tom BUTIME
Min. of State for Luwero Triangle, Office of the Prime Min.	Nyombi THEMBO
Min. of State for Northern Uganda, Office of the Prime Min.	David WAKIKONA
Min. of State for Relief & Disaster Preparedness, Office of the Prime Min.	Musa ECWERU
Min. of State in the Office of the Vice Pres.	James BABA
Min. of State for Economic Monitoring, Office of the Vice Pres.	Kagimu KIWANUKA
Min. of State for Ethics, Office of the Vice Pres.	Nsabo BUTURO
Min. Without Portfolio	Dorothy HYUHA
Chief Whip	Kabakumba MASIKO
Attorney Gen.	Khiddu MAKUBUYA
Dep. Attorney Gen.	Adolf MWESIGYE
Governor, Bank of Uganda	Emmanuel TUMUSIIME-MUTEBILE
Ambassador to the US	Perezi Karukubiro KAMUNANWIRE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Francis K. BUTAGIRA

Ukraine

Pres.	Viktor YUSHCHENKO
Prime Min.	Yuliya TYMOSHENKO
First Dep. Prime Min.	Oleksandr TURCHYNOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Hryhoriy NEMYRYA
Dep. Prime Min.	Ivan VASYUNYK
Min. of the Cabinet of Ministers	Petro KRUPKO
Min. of Agriculture	Yuriy MELNYK
Min. of the Coal Industry	Viktor POLTAVETS
Min. of Communal Services	Oleksiy KUCHERENKO
Min. of Culture & Tourism	Vasyl VOVKUN
Min. of Defense	Yuriy YEKHANUROV
Min. of Economics	Bohdan DANYLYSHYN
Min. of Emergencies	Volodymyr SHANDRA
Min. of Environmental Protection	Heorhiy FYLYPCHUK
Min. of Family, Children, & Sports	Yuriy PAVLENKO
Min. of Finance	Viktor PYNZENYK
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Volodymyr OHRYZKO
Min. of Fuel & Energy	Yuriy PRODAN
Min. of Health	Vasyl KNYAZEVIYCH
Min. of Industrial Policy	Volodymyr NOVITSKYI

Ukraine (continued)

Min. of Internal Affairs	Yuriy LUTSENKO
Min. of Justice	Mykola ONISHCHUK
Min. of Labor & Social Policy	Lyudmyla DENYSOVA
Min. of Regional Development & Construction	Vasyl KUYBIDA
Min. of Science & Education	Ivan VAKARCHUK
Min. of Transport & Communications	Yosip VINSKYI
State Sec. of the Pres.	Viktor BALOHA
Sec., National Security & Defense Council	Ivan PLYUSHCH
Chmn., State Security Service of Ukraine (Acting)	Valentyn NALYVAICHENKO
Prosecutor Gen.	Oleksandr MEDVEDKO
Chmn., State Property Fund	Valentyna SEMENYUK
Chmn., National Bank	Volodymyr STELMAKH
Ambassador to the US	Oleh SHAMSHUR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Yuriy SERHEYEV

United Arab Emirates

Pres.	KHALIFA bin Zayid al-Nuhayyan
Vice Pres.	MUHAMMAD bin Rashid al-Maktum
Prime Min.	MUHAMMAD bin Rashid al-Maktum
Dep. Prime Min.	SULTAN bin Zayid al-Nuhayyan
Dep. Prime Min.	HAMDAN bin Zayid al-Nuhayyan
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Community Development	Abd al-Rahman Muhammad al-UWAIIS
Min. of Defense	MUHAMMAD bin Rashid al-Maktum
Min. of Economy	LUBNA al-Qasimi
Min. of Education	Hanif Hassan ALI
Min. of Energy	Muhammad bin Dhain al-HAMILI
Min. of Environment & Water	Muhammad Said al-KINDI
Min. of Finance & Industry	HAMDAN bin Rashid al-Maktum
Min. of Foreign Affairs	ABDALLAH bin Zayid al-Nuhayyan
Min. of Governmental Sector Development	Sultan bin Said al-MANSURI
Min. of Health	Humaid Muhammad Ubayd al-QATAMI
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	NUHAYYAN bin Mubarak al-Nuhayyan
Min. of Interior	SAIF bin Zayid al-Nuhayyan
Min. of Justice	Muhammad Nakhira al-DHAHIRI
Min. of Labor	Ali bin Abdallah al-KABI
Min. of Presidential Affairs	MANSUR bin Zayid al-Nuhayyan
Min. of Public Works	HAMDAN bin Mubarak al-Nuhayyan
Min. of Social Affairs	Mariam Muhammad Khalfan al-RUMI
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs	Muhammad Abdallah al-GARGAWI
Min. of State for Federal National Council Affairs	Anwar Muhammad al-GARGASH
Min. of State for Finance & Industry	Muhammad bin Khalfan al-KHARBASH
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs	Muhammad Husayn al-SHALI
Governor, Central Bank	Sultan bin Nasir al-SUWAYDI
Ambassador to the US	Saqr Ghobash Said GHOBASH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Ahmad Abd al-Rahman al-JARMAN

United Kingdom

Queen	ELIZABETH II
Prime Min., First Lord of the Treasury, & Minister for the Civil Service	Gordon BROWN
Chancellor of the Exchequer	Alistair DARLING
Sec. of State for Business, Enterprise, & Regulatory Reform	John HUTTON
Sec. of State for Children, Schools, & Families	Ed BALLS
Sec. of State for Communities & Local Govt.	Hazel BLEARS
Sec. of State for Culture, Media, & Sport	James PURNELL
Sec. of State for Defense	Desmond BROWNE
Sec. of State for the Environment, Food, & Rural Affairs	Hilary BENN
Sec. of State for Equalities	Harriet HARMAN
Sec. of State for Foreign & Commonwealth Affairs	David MILIBAND

United Kingdom (continued)

Sec. of State for Health	Alan JOHNSON
Sec. of State for the Home Dept.	Jacqui SMITH
Sec. of State for Innovation, Universities, & Skills	John DENHAM
Sec. of State for Intl. Development	Douglas ALEXANDER
Sec. of State for Justice	Jack STRAW
Sec. of State for Northern Ireland	Shaun WOODWARD
Sec. of State for Scotland	Desmond BROWNE
Sec. of State for Transport	Ruth KELLY
Sec. of State for Wales	Peter HAIN
Sec. of State for Work & Pensions	Peter HAIN
Lord Chancellor	Jack STRAW
Leader of the House of Lords	ASHTON, <i>Baroness</i>
Pres. of Council, Leader of the House of Commons, & Chmn. of the Labor Party	Harriet HARMAN
Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster & Cabinet Office Minister	Ed MILIBAND
Chief Sec. to the Treasury	Andy BURNHAM
Chief Whip & Parliamentary Sec. to the Treasury	Geoff HOON
Governor, Bank of England	Mervyn KING
Ambassador to the US	Nigel Elton SHEINWALD, <i>Sir</i>
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	John SAWERS, <i>Sir</i>

Uruguay

Pres.	Tabare VAZQUEZ
Vice Pres.	Rodolfo NIN NOVOA
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fishing	Jose MUJICA
Min. of Economy & Finance	Danilo ASTORI
Min. of Education, Sports, & Youth	Jorge BROVETTO
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Reinaldo GARGANO
Min. of Health	Maria Julia MUNOZ
Min. of Housing	Mariano ARANA
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Mines	Jorge LEPRÁ
Min. of Interior	Daisy TOURNE
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare	Eduardo BONOMI
Min. of National Defense	Azucena BERRUTTI
Min. of Tourism	Hector LESCANO
Min. of Transportation & Public Works	Victor ROSSI
Pres., Central Bank	Walter CANCELA
Ambassador to the US	Carlos GIANELLI Derois
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Elbio ROSSELLI

Uzbekistan

President	Islom KARIMOV
Chmn., Supreme Assembly (Oliy Majlis)	Erkin HALILOV
Prime Minister	Shavkat MIRZIYAYEV
Dep. Prime Min.	Abdullah ARIPOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Rustam AZIMOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Svetlana INAMOVA
Dep. Prime Min.	Rustam KASYMOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Nodirxon KHANOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Ergash SHAISMATOV
Min. of Agriculture & Water Resources	Sayfiddin ISMOILOV
Min. of Culture & Sports	Rustam KURBANOV
Min. of Defense	Ruslan MIRZAYEV
Min. of Economics	Vyacheslav GOLYSHEV
Min. of Emergency Situations	Bakhtiyor SUBANOV
Min. of Finance	Rustam AZIMOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Vladimir NOROV
Min. of Foreign Economic Relations, Investments, & Trade	Elyor GANIYEV

Uzbekistan (continued)

Min. of Higher & Secondary Specialized Education	Rustam QOSIMOV
Min. of Internal Affairs	Bahodir MATLUBOV
Min. of Justice	Buritosh MUSTAFAEV
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Akijan ABIDOV
Min. of Public Education	Turobjon JORAYEV
Min. of Public Health	Feruz NAZIROV
Sec., National Security Council	Murod ATAYEV
Chief of Staff, Presidential Administration	Zilemkhon HAIDAROV
Chmn., State Bank	Fayzulla MULLAJANOV
Chmn., National Bank for Foreign Economic Activity	Rahimov BORIEVICH
Chmn., National Security Service (NSS)	Rustam INOYATOV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Ambassador to the US	Abdulaziz KAMILOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Alisher VOHIDOV

Vanuatu

President	Kalkot Matas KELEKELE
Prime Minister	Ham LINI
Dep. Prime Min.	Sato KILMAN
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries	Barak SOPE Ma'au Tamate
Min. of the Comprehensive Reform Program	Isabelle DONALD
Min. of Education	Joseph NATUMAN
Min. of Finance & Economic Development	Moana CARCASSES
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Sato KILMAN
Min. of Health	Morkin Iatika STEVENS
Min. of Internal Affairs	Georges Andre WELLS
Min. of Lands, Geology, & Mines	Willie Jimmy TAPANGARARUA
Min. of Ni-Vanuatu Business Development	Joshua KALSAKAU
Min. of Public Utilities	Edward NATAPEI
Min. of Trade, Commerce, & Industries	James BULE
Min. of Youth & Sports	Arnold PRASAD
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	

Venezuela

Pres.	Hugo CHAVEZ Frias
Executive Vice Pres.	Jorge RODRIGUEZ Gomez
Min. of Agriculture & Lands	Elias JAUA Milano
Min. of Basic Industry & Mining	Jose KHAN
Min. of Culture	Francisco de Asis SESTO Novas
Min. of Defense	Gustavo Reyes RANGEL Briceno, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Education	Adan CHAVEZ Frias
Min. of Energy & Petroleum	Rafael Dario RAMIREZ Carreno
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources	Yubiri del Carmen ORTEGA Lovera
Min. of Finance	Rodrigo Eduardo CABEZAS Morales
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Nicolas MADURO Moros
Min. of Health & Social Development	Jesus MANTILLA Oliveros
Min. of Higher Education	Luis Augusto ACUNA Cedeno
Min. of Housing & Habitat	Ramon Alonzo CARRIZALES Rengifo
Min. of Indigenous Peoples	Nicia Marina MALDONADO
Min. of Information & Communications	William Rafael LARA
Min. of Infrastructure	Jose David CABELLO Rondon
Min. of Interior & Justice	Pedro Miguel CARRENO Escobar
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Jose Ramon RIVERO
Min. of Light Industry & Commerce	Maria Cristina IGLESIAS
Min. of Nutrition	Rafael OROPEZA
Min. of Planning & Development	Jorge GIORDANI
Min. of Popular Economy	Pedro MOREJON
Min. of Science & Technology	Hector Augusto NAVARRO Diaz
Min. of the Secretariat of the Presidency	Erika FARIAS

Venezuela (continued)

Min. of Social Development & Popular Participation	David Nieves VELASQUEZ Caraballo
Min. of Sports	Eduardo Esteban ALVAREZ Camacho
Min. of Telecommunications	Jesse CHACON Escamillo
Min. of Tourism	Olga Cecilia AZUAJE
Prosecutor Gen.	Isaias RODRIGUEZ Diaz
Pres., Central Bank	Gaston PARRA Luzardo
Ambassador to the US	Bernardo ALVAREZ Herrera
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Francisco Javier ARIAS Cardenas

Vietnam

Vietnamese officials are addressed by the last element in their names.

President	Nguyen Minh TRIET
Vice President	Nguyen Thi DOAN
Prime Minister	Nguyen Tan DUNG
Permanent Dep. Prime Min.	Nguyen Sinh HUNG
Dep. Prime Min.	Pham Gia KHIEM
Dep. Prime Min.	Hoang Trung HAI
Dep. Prime Min.	Nguyen Thien NHAN
Dep. Prime Min.	Truong Vinh TRONG
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Cao Duc PHAT
Min. of Construction	Nguyen Hong QUAN
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Tourism	Hoang Tuan ANH
Min. of Education	Nguyen Thien NHAN
Min. of Finance	Vu Van NINH
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Pham Gia KHIEM
Min. of Industry & Trade	Vu Huy HOANG
Min. of Information & Communications	Le Doan HOP
Min. of Interior	Tran Van TUAN
Min. of Justice	Ha Hung CUONG
Min. of Labor, War Invalids, & Social Welfare	Nguyen Thi Kim NGAN
Min. of National Defense	Phung Quang THANH, <i>Sr. Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment	Pham Khoi NGUYEN
Min. of Planning & Investment	Vo Hong PHUC
Min. of Public Health	Nguyen Quoc TRIEU
Min. of Public Security	Le Hong ANH
Min. of Science & Technology	Hoang Van PHONG
Min. of Transport	Ho Nghia DUNG
Min. of Transportation	Ho Nghia DUNG
Chmn., Govt. Inspectorate	Tran Van TRUYEN
Chmn., Office of the Govt.	Nguyen Xuan PHUC
Chmn., State Ethnic Minorities Committee	Giang Seo PHU
Governor, State Bank	Nguyen Van GIAU
Ambassador to the US	Nguyen Tam CHIEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Le Luong MINH

Yemen

Pres.	Ali Abdallah SALIH
Vice Pres.	Abd al-Rab Mansur al-HADI, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Prime Min.	Ali Muhammad MUJAWWAR
Dep. Prime Min.	Rashad Muhammad al-ALIMI
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs	Abd al-Karim Ismail al-ARHABI
Min. of Agriculture & Irrigation	Mansur Ahmad al-HAWSHABI
Min. of Cabinet Affairs	Salim al-AYDARUS
Min. of Civil Service & Social Security	Hamud Khalid Naji al-SUFI
Min. of Communications & Information Technology	Kamal Husayn al-JABRI
Min. of Construction, Housing, & Urban Planning	Abdallah Husayn al-DAFA
Min. of Culture	Muhammad Abu Bakr al-MAFLAHI

Yemen (continued)

Min. of Defense	Muhammad Nasir Ahmad ALI, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education	Abd al-Salman Muhammad Hizam al-JAWFI
Min. of Electricity	Mustafa Yahya BAHRAN
Min. of Expatriate Affairs	Salih Hasan SUMAI
Min. of Finance	Numan Salih al-SUHAYBI
Min. of Fisheries	Mahmud Ibrahim SAGHIRI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Abu Bakr Abdallah al-QIRBI
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Salih Ali BA SURA
Min. of Human Rights	Huda Abd al-Latif al-BAN
Min. of Industry & Trade	Yahya Yahya al-MUTAWAKIL
Min. of Information	Hasan Ahmad al-LAWZI
Min. of Interior	Rashad Muhammad al-ALIMI
Min. of Justice	Ghazi Shaif al-AGHBARI
Min. of Legal Affairs	Rashad Ahmad al-RASAS
Min. of Local Admin.	Abd al-Qadir Ali HILAL
Min. of Oil & Minerals	Khalid Mahfuz BAHAH
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation	Abd al-Karim Ismail al-ARHABI
Min. of Public Health & Population	Abd al-Karim RASI
Min. of Public Works & Roads	Umar Abdallah al-KURSHAMI
Min. of Religious Endowment & Islamic Affairs	Hamud Abd al-Hamid al-HITAR
Min. of Social & Labor Affairs	Amat al-Razaq Ali HAMAD
Min. of Supply & Trade	Abd al-Aziz al-KUMAYM
Min. of Technical Education & Vocational Training	Ibrahim Umar HAJRI
Min. of Tourism	Nabil Hasan al-FAQIH
Min. of Transport	Khalid Ibrahim al-WAZIR
Min. of Water & Environment	Abd al-Rahman Fadhl al-IRIYANI
Min. of Youth & Sports	Mahmud Muhammad UBAD
Min. of State & Sec. Gen. of the Presidency	Abdallah al-BASHIRI, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of State & Cabinet Member	Qasim Ahmad al-AJAM
Min. of State & Cabinet Member	Muhammad Ali al-YASIR
Min. of State & Mayor of Sanaa	Yahya Muhammad al-SHUAYBI
Min. of State for Parliamentary & Shura Council Affairs	Adnan Umar al-JIFRI
Governor, Central Bank	Ahmad Abd al-Rahman al-SAMAWI
Ambassador to the US	Abd al-Wahab Abdallah al-HAJRI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Abdallah Muhammad al-SAIDI

Zambia

Pres.	Levy Patrick MWANAWASA
Vice Pres.	Rupiah BANDA
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives	Ben KAPITA
Min. of Commerce, Trade, & Industry	Felix MUTATI
Min. of Community Development & Social Services	Catherine NAMUGALA
Min. of Defense	George MPOMBO
Min. of Education	Geoffrey LUNGWANGA
Min. of Energy & Water Development	Kenneth KONGA
Min. of Environment, Natural Resources, & Tourism	Michael KAINGU
Min. of Finance & National Planning	Ngandu Peter MAGANDE
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Kabinga PANDE
Min. of Gender & Women's Development	Sarah SAYIFWANDA
Min. of Health	Angela CIFIRE
Min. of Home Affairs	Ronnie SHIKAPWASHA, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Information & Broadcasting	Mike MULONGOTI
Min. of Labor & Social Security	
Min. of Lands	Gladys NYIRONGO
Min. of Justice	George KUNDA
Min. of Local Govt. & Housing	Sylvia MASEBO
Min. of Mines & Mineral Resources	Kalombo MWANSA
Min. of Science, Technology, & Vocational Training	Brian CHITUWO
Min. of Sports, Youth, & Child Development	Gabriel NAMULAMBE

Zambia (continued)

Min. of Transport & Communications	Peter DAKA
Min. of Works & Supply	Kapembwa SIMBAO
Permanent Sec., Office of the Pres.	Gibson ZIMBA
Attorney Gen.	George KUNDA
Solicitor Gen.	Sunday NKONDE
Governor, Central Bank	Caleb FUNDANGA
Ambassador to the US	Inonge MBIKUSITA-LEWANIKA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Lazarous KAPAMBWE

Zimbabwe

Pres.	Robert MUGABE
Vice Pres.	Joseph MSIKA
Vice Pres.	Joyce MUJURU
Min. of Agriculture	Rugare GUMBO
Min. of Defense	Sidney SEKERAMAYI
Min. of Economic Development	Sylvester NGUNI
Min. of Education, Sport, & Culture	Anneas CHIGWEDERE
Min. of Energy & Power Development	Michael NYAMBUYA
Min. of Finance	Samuel MUMBENGEGWI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Simbarashe MUMBENGEGWI
Min. of Health	David PARIRENYATWA
Min. of Higher & Tertiary Education	Stanislaus MUDENGE
Min. of Home Affairs	Kembo MOHADI
Min. of Indigenization & Empowerment	Josiah TUNGAMIRAI
Min. of Industry & Trade	Obert MPOFU
Min. of Information & Publicity	Sikhanyiso NDLOVU
Min. of Legal & Parliamentary Affairs	Patrick CHINAMASA
Min. of Local Govt.	Ignatius CHOMBO
Min. of Mines	Amos MIDZI
Min. of National Security	Didymus MUTASA
Min. of Policy Implementation	Webster SHAMU
Min. of Public Services	Nicholas GOCHE
Min. of Rural Housing & Social Amenities	Emmerson MNANGAGWA
Min. of Science & Technology	Olivia MUCHENA
Min. of Small- & Medium-Scale Enterprises	Sithembiso NYONI
Min. of State Affairs Responsible for Land & Resettlement Programs	Paul MANGWANA
Min. of State Enterprises, Antimonopolies, & Anticorruption	Samuel UNDENGE
Min. of Tourism	Francis NHEMA
Min. of Transport & Communications	Chris MUSHOWE
Min. of Water Resources & Infrastructural Development	Munacho MUTEZO
Min. of Women's Affairs, Gender, & Community Development	Oppah MUCHINGURI
Min. of Youth Development & Employment	Ambrose MUTHIRI
Min. Without Portfolio	Elliot MANYIKA
Governor, Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe	Gideon GONO
Ambassador to the US	Simbi Veke MUBAKO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Boniface Guwa CHIDYUSIKU