13 April 1973

MEMORANDUM FOR: CIA Management Committee

SUBJECT: Report of Working Group on Operations Centers, Information Flows, etc.

1. Attached herewith is the Working Group report. A second report will deal with the reports function.

2. We recommend the transformation of the present Operations Center into a true Operations Center, using the full data-processing facilities of the Agency as they develop. Our specific recommendations are in Paragraphs 18-21. If accepted, they will provide a single, central point for:

   --Scanning of electrical narrative traffic arriving in Headquarters from all sources for items of immediate concern.

   --Alerting of senior Agency officials, action officers, and external consumers.

   --Selection of important traffic for senior Agency officers.

   --Response to queries from other government agencies when no established channel exists.

   --Crisis management and task force activities.

   --Monitoring of all Agency activities in non-duty hours.

3. We believe the steps recommended for immediate action (Phase 1) with the exception of the recommendation (181) to negotiate a National Intelligence Operations Center, are desirable in themselves
and will meet these objectives in the short term. NIOC, however desirable, will probably not be obtainable unless a decision is made to continue into Phase III (computerized dissemination system). On the other hand, the Agency can, and we believe should, proceed toward Phase III whether or not NIOC is established.

4. We are agreed on our recommendations as they stand, but we believe there is an issue which the Management Committee itself should decide. The last point in Para 2 uses the word "monitoring." The Committee should decide whether this should be "command," "control," "supervise," "monitor," "be cognizant of," or whatever. The problem is not semantic; it is whether the Deputies want to impose a command structure, however nominal, over their various non-duty hours activities. An orderly mind would argue that there should be such a structure: the rebuttal is that we have gone along very well without. My view is that the present arrangement would suffice if we never had to face another major crisis, but October 1962 should have taught us that haphazard arrangements will not hold up under real stress.

5. DDM&S has decided not to have a duty officer because of the presence of duty officers in several of his components. These officers are in contact with the Operations Center, however, and the practical arrangements are workable.

6. We believe our recommendations are adaptable to any major changes in the Agency structure that may be coming, but changes in detail will of course be necessary.

7. Estimated costs can be summarized as follows:

Phase I - A maximum of 20 people to man four 24-hour positions (six of these are absorbable; ten are interim); approximately $ in one-time costs; no space.

Phase II - No additional CIA personnel; in one-time costs, depending on study of FMSAC/SSOC move (these
estimates are tentative); 3,000-5,000 square feet of space.

Phase III - Dependent on CDS.

8. We recognize the bind on space. Recommendation 18j can only be carried out by displacing SAVA, although as a temporary quick fix some OCI staff space across the corridor from the present Center could be cleared.

9. The Report has five annexes.

--Annex A is our charter from the Management Committee.

--Annex B is the notebook containing an inventory of Agency centers and their interrelations.

--Annex C is an initial estimate of resource requirements.

--Annex D contains specific recommendations for disposition of the Agency's secondary 24-hour centers.

--Annex E is the NIOC prospectus of 8 January. (The cost estimates in this paper are out of date and should be ignored.)

Richard Lehman
Director of Current Intelligence
13 April 1973

Report of Study Group on Operations Centers

1. The Study Group was charged with examining Agency 24-hour activities and related message flows with a view to consolidation and rationalization. (See Annex A) Our recommendations are contained in this report. A separate report will deal with the role of the "reports" function in handling Agency-collected raw intelligence.

2. We took as our objective the creation of a 24-hour system which would provide a single, central point for:

   --Scanning of electrical narrative traffic arriving in Headquarters from all sources for items of immediate concern.

   --Alerting of senior Agency officials, action officers, and external consumers. (This function, of course, is usually carried out through command channels during duty hours.)

   --Selection of important traffic for senior Agency officers.

   --Response to queries from other government agencies when no established channel exists.

   --Crisis management and task force activities.

   --Monitoring of all Agency activities in non-duty hours.

Present Arrangements

3. By this yardstick, the present situation is not too bad. The Agency has a number of more or less
autonomous duty officers and other activities, but cooperation among them is good. The present Operations Center: scans most incoming traffic; alerts some Agency officers and most external consumers; selects some important traffic, is the point of reference for other agencies; houses DDI crisis activities, but not those of the other Directorates; monitors most Agency 24-hour activities but controls none. More important, however, is the fact that all these activities take place within the traditional framework of the Agency; the individual baronies preserve their frontiers.

4. The Operations Center is the most comprehensive and most nearly "central" of the Agency's 24-hour activities. The DDI is executive agent for the Operations Center. DDI and DDO have duty officers there, each of whom answers to his Deputy. The DDI officer as the senior represents the DCI to a limited, but undefined, degree. Each is generally cognizant of most out-of-hours activities of his Directorate. The DDI officer in addition controls some housekeeping functions of the DDM&S.

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