BRIEF HISTORY OF
PHENOMENOLOGY
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<th>Year</th>
<th>Study of The Psyche</th>
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- HYPNOTISM
- ASC'S
- DEPTH PSYCHOLOGY
- PSYCHOLOGY
- PARAPSYCHOLOGY
- PSYCHOLOGICAL RESEARCH
- PARANORMAL RESEARCH
The acquisition of a library on psychological research and related subjects continues. Contributions of books and periodicals will be welcomed.

3. The classification of research, study, and publication of reports dealing with paranormal processes; in short, all types of phenomena called parapsychological or paranormal.

normal.

Paranormal processes; such as psychokinesis and poltergeists; the study of automatic writing, trance-like phenomena; and certain types of phenomena, such as dreams, psychometry, and other forms of paranormal cognition or paranormal phenomena bearing upon the hypothesis of survival of bodily death, of claims of paranormal physical phenomena and dreams, psychometry, and other forms of paranormal cognition, or paranormal phenomena bearing upon the hypothesis of an afterlife, all forms of paranormal cognition, or paranormal phenomena bearing upon the hypothesis of an afterlife.?
Psychic Research/Parapsychology

- H. Sherman
- R. Warcollier / L. Vassiliou
- L. B. Rhine (Duke Univ. / FRNM)
- M. Sinclair / A. Einstein / W. McDougall
- J. Dunne
- E. J. Garret

1920's / 1930's

- ASPR (1886)
- Society for Psychical Research (SPR 1882)
- Fox Sisters (1848); W. Crooks (1875)

1850's
Rational, sensory processes interfere.

- Performance increases noted
- Works at a distance
- Drugs, coffee affects
- Daily fluctuations occur

Most subjects can do clairvoyance, telepathy

J.B. RHINES OBSERVATIONS
May be below chance for negative attitude
- May be cyclic
- ESP use over time does not decline
  Dissociation lowers capacity to concentrate
  Self-consciousness lowers results
  Conflict of purpose spoils concentration
  Major procedure changes disturb
  Abstraction, “concentrations” required

Cont'd

J.B. Rhine's Observations
brief initial period

No evidence of further development after

light humorous mood best

interest, effort, attention cause variations

cont'd

J. B. Rhine's observations
talent, even with good "sender"

Poor results if "receiver" has poor

"sender" has no talent

Results somewhat positive, even if the

Even if the "sender" is fatigued

have talent

Best results when both "sender and "receiver"

Cont'd

J.B. RHINE'S OBSERVATIONS
EXPERIMENTS IN DISTANT INFLUENCE

DISCOVERIES BY RUSSIA'S FOREMOST PARAPSYCHOLOGIST
Cont'd

Psychic Research/Parapsychology
DREAM TELEPATHY
Experiments in Nocturnal ESP
Montague Ullman, M.D., and Stanley Krippner, Ph.D.,
with Alan Vaughan
Foreword by Gardner Murphy, Ph.D.
PLATE 13: An Attic vase (Foot Race), another form of target used in the dream studies (see page 129). (The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York. The Rogers Fund, 1914)
Observations

Maimonides Medical Center

Walking PSI experience is not important

Openness, self-acceptance is important

Motivation, goals are important

Rapport, bonds, emotional tones important

Female participants are more sensitive to colors

Attention must be relaxed, passive with increase of inner

Vivid, potent, dynamic material is best
Cont'd

Psychic Research/Parapsychology
REPLY
TO THE NATIONAL
RESEARCH COUNCIL
STUDY ON
PARAPSYCHOLOGY

JOHN A. PALMER
CHARLES HONORTON
JESSICA UTTS

A SPECIAL REPORT PREPARED FOR
THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE
PARAPSYCHOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION, INC.
Phenomena Terminology

- Healing
- B-I-T-N
- Psychokinesis (PK)
- Energetic
- RV
- Other
- Precognition
- Clairvoyance
- Telepathy
- Extrasensory Perception (ESP)
- Informal
Difficulties

- Support
- Complex psychodynamics
- Individual style
- Person dependent
- Counterfits
- Cultural constraints
- Replication difficult
- Lack of formal proof
- Acceptability
- Interdisciplinary needs
- Limits in current understanding
- No adequate theory
Phenomena Occurrence Situations

- Trance
- Hypnosis
- Dreams
- Ganzfeld
- Daydreams
- Altered/Dissociated State
- Synchronicity
- Intuitions
- Waking State
Phenomena have deep roots.

Spontaneous phenomena keep occurring.

A wide variety of research exists.

Progress is slow.

Reality is demonstrated.

Goal orientation continues.

Application interests continue.