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CIA HISTORICAL REVIEW PROGRAM
RELEASE AS SANITIZED
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MEMORANDUM FOR: Mr. Thomas Buchanan
INR/REC/IR
Department of State

SUBJECT : Unclassified Aid Data

Attached is the information you requested for your unclassified version of the EIC annual.

Office of Economic Research

Attachment: a/s

Table 1
 Net Flow of Soviet Economic Aid to
 the Less Developed Countries
 1954-71

	Million US \$		
	Deliveries of Economic Aid ^{1/}	Estimated Scheduled Repayment ^{2/}	Net Outflow ^{3/}
Total	3,610	1,225	2,385
1954-64	1,195	155	1,040
1965	315	80	235
1966	270	105	165
1967	300	125	175
1968	300	150	150
1969	400	175	225
1970	410	185	225
1971	420	250	170

1. Based on annual issues of Ministry of Foreign Trade, USSR, Vneshnyaya Torgovlya SSSR (International Relations Publishing House, Moscow), with adjustments for grant aid and commodity assistance.

2. Interest and principal on deliveries made under credit.

3. Includes grant aid.

Table 2
 Communist Economic Technicians
 in the Less Developed Countries^a/
 1971

	Persons			
	<u>Total</u>	<u>USSR</u>	<u>Eastern Europe</u>	<u>PRC</u>
Total	<u>35,050</u>	<u>11,025</u>	<u>5,425</u>	<u>18,600</u>
Africa	24,700	4,200	3,300	17,200
East Asia	225	150	75	0
Latin America	225	75	150	0
Near East and South Asia	9,900	6,600	1,900	1,400

a. Minimum estimates of the number of persons present for a period of one month or more.

Table 3

Technical Personnel from Less Developed Countries
Receiving Training in Communist Countries a/

	Persons							
	Total		USSR		East Europe		China (PRC)	
	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
Total	1,550	2,745	1,020	1,310	530	1,435	0	0
Africa	210	170	65	90	145	80	0	0
East Asia	15	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
Latin America	0	10	0	10	0	0	0	0
Near East and South Asia	1,325	2,565	955	1,210	370	1,355	0	0

a. Minimum estimates, round to nearest five, as of December 1970 and December 1971.

Table 4

Academic Students from Selected Less Developed Countries
Being Trained in Communist Countries as of December 1971

	Persons
Total	<u>22,350</u>
<u>Africa</u>	<u>11,050</u>
Algeria	1,080
Botswana	15
Burundi	160
Central African Republic	160
Chad	105
Congo	375
Dahomey	90
Equatorial Guinea	20
Ethiopia	250
Gambia	35
Ghana	300
Guinea	435
Ivory Coast	55
Kenya	550
Mali	380
Mauritania	65
Mauritius	85
Morocco	195
Nigeria	1,150
Rwanda	80
Senegal	140
Sierra Leone	500
Somalia	600
Sudan	1,320
Tanzania	250
Togo	80
Tunisia	315
Uganda	250
Upper Volta	45
Zaire	100
Zambia	150
Other	1,715
<u>East Asia</u>	<u>700</u>
Burma	125
Indonesia	110
Laos	95
Other	370
<u>Latin America</u>	<u>2,650</u>
Brazil	130
Chile	270
Costa Rica	150
Ecuador	120
El Salvador	15
Guatemala	5
Nicaragua	120
Peru	190
Uruguay	25
Venezuela	35
Other	1,590
<u>Near East and South Asia</u>	<u>7,950</u>
Afghanistan	500
Ceylon	135
Cyprus	1,000
India	600
Iraq	425
Jordan	535
Kuwait	15
Lebanon	275
Nepal	300
Pakistan	15
Syria	1,435
UAR	1,100
Yemen (Aden)	600
Yemen (San'a)	750
Other	265

Table 5

Annual Soviet Military Aid Extensions
to Less Developed Countries
1955-71

	<u>Millions of US \$</u>
Total	<u>7,950</u>
1955-60	1,285
1961	830
1962	415
1963	385
1964	875
1965	260
1966	450
1967	515
1968	465
1969	330
1970	1,065
1971	1,075

Table 6

Soviet Military Aid Extended
to the Less Developed Countries
1955-71

	Millions of US \$
Total	<u>7,950</u>
Africa	<u>685</u>
Algeria	400
Burundi	Negl.
Congo	15
Equatorial Guinea	Negl.
Ghana	10
Guinea	15
Libya	80
Mali	5
Morocco	15
Nigeria	15
Somali	50
Sudan	65
Tanzania	5
Uganda	10
East Asia	<u>1,115</u>
Burma	Negl.
Cambodia	10
Indonesia	1,100
Laos	5
Near East & South Asia	<u>6,150</u>
Afghanistan	450
Ceylon	2
Cyprus	25
Egypt	2,500
India	1,100
Iran	325
Iraq	1,000
Lebanon	3
Pakistan	65
Syria	580
Yemen (Aden)	25
Yemen (San'a)	75

Table 7

Soviet Military Personnel Employed
in Less Developed Countries
1971

Total	<u>16,480</u>
Afghanistan	150
Algeria	1,000
Ceylon	100
Egypt	12,500
Guinea	100
India	150
Iraq	400
Somali	300
Sudan	500
Syria	800
Yemen (Aden)	180
Yemen (San'a)	100
Other	200

Military Trainees

At least 2,500 military personnel from 13 Less Developed Countries were being trained in the USSR in 1971. This brings to 26,000 the number that have received military training in the USSR since 1965.