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8 October 1951

MEMORANDUM FOR: CASE OFFICER, QKBROIL

SUBJECT: Proposed Training for Rumanians for QKBROIL.

Section I -- Training of First Groups

Section II -- Recommendations for Future Training.

Section I - Training for First Groups

1. The first groups of agents for QKBROIL will be trained in Germany. It is anticipated that ten agents will be ready for training by one November 1951, and a second ten by one December 1951. The duration of each group's training has been set for a period of four weeks. The groups are to be trained as ten-man teams. Each team will be air-infiltrated into Rumania for the purpose of establishing and organizing resistance groups. Two men from each team will be trained as W/T operators. The teams are to be trained to a degree of proficiency that will enable them to parachute into Rumania and plan and organize CW actions.

2. Four QKBROIL personnel will be sent to the German training school as operational personnel to aid in the administration, guidance, control and handling of the Rumanians during training and to observe training procedures. They will remain at the German training area during the training of our agents.

3. It is anticipated that a Rumanian Guard Company will be established in occupied Germany to be used as a holding area for Rumanians prior to training. An additional holding area will be required in Germany for agents after completion of training in the event that the planned holding base in Turkey is not established by the time the first groups complete training.

4. If the post-training holding area is established in Germany, the base shall be controlled and administered by QKBROIL personnel. (Those from the training site if necessary.) It is probable that the agents may remain at the holding area for a period of two or three months. This period of time will be utilized through the introduction of additional subjects and for more thorough instruction in all phases of training. In

SECRET

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SECRET

- 2 -

the event that the holding area is established in Turkey, QKBROIL personnel will be sent to the training base in Germany as operational personnel whenever Rumanians are training.

5. Establishment of the post-training holding area is an important project within itself and should be well planned and given careful consideration. Problems to consider:

- a. Location.
- b. Is the site to be bought or leased? Duration of lease and question of renewing lease.
- c. The maximum number of personnel expected to inhabit the area at any one time.
- d. Cover for the procurement and operation of the area.
- e. QKBROIL and indigenous personnel needed to administer and operate the area.
- f. Housekeeping, commissary, transportation, medical facilities, personal needs, and resupply required.
- g. Area security.
- h. Women and dependents of agents.
- i. Morale, entertainment, movies, athletics, religion, etc.
- j. Whether persons who live on or near the area are to be evicted.
- k. Termination and disposal of rejects.

6. Guard Company. There should be a minimum of two QKBROIL personnel who speak Rumanian assigned to the Guard Company for purposes of command and administration.

7. Training. A memorandum specifying the estimated training requirements of QKBROIL in Germany for the period of 1951-1953 has been prepared for the EE-3 Training Officer. A training period of 10 weeks for each Rumanian team was requested in the training memorandum. However, it is not yet known if it is possible to provide at the school 10 weeks training time for

each team. In the event

SECRET

SECRET

- 3 -

each team. In the event that the training time is cut to four or six weeks, the QKBROIL operational personnel attending the school will specify those subjects to be emphasized and those to be altered in order to take advantage of the time available. Subjects to be emphasized will be those which cannot be covered outside of the school. Additional training will be carried on in the QKBROIL holding area.

Section II. Recommendations for Future Training

1. It is proposed to establish a QKBROIL training area in Turkey for the future training of Rumanians. If this area is to be a joint establishment with QKSTAIR, it should be sufficient to accommodate fifty (twenty-five each from QKSTAIR and QKBROIL) trainees plus the necessary QKBROIL and QKSTAIR project and indigenous personnel to administer the area. If it is to be QKBROIL's concern only, an area and facilities to accommodate twenty-five trainees at one time, plus the necessary base personnel, will be sufficient.

2. The proposed training area should not be exposed to civilian areas and should be situated so as to maintain secrecy as to its location. The training area and its facilities should be such that training and instruction may be carried out in the following courses:

- a. Parachute training.
- b. Weapons, small arms, automatic.
- c. Grenade, range.
- d. Firing range.
- e. Hand-to-hand combat.
- f. Close combat.
- g. Demolitions.
- h. Mines, booby traps.
- i. Guerrilla warfare - tactics and techniques.
- j. Training films.
- k. Training aids -

SECRET

SECRET

- 4-

- k. Training aids - library.
 - l. Camouflage.
 - m. Night training.
 - n. Map reading.
 - o. First aid.
 - p. Active clandestine resistance.
 - q. Sabotage.
 - r. Psychological warfare.
 - s. W/T
 - t. Escape and evasion.
 - u. Air reception and support.
 - v. Drop zone procedure.
 - w. Documentation.
 - x. Principles of clandestine tradecraft.
 - y. Cryptography.
 - z. Secret writing.
 - aa. Principles of clandestine communication.
 - bb. Recruitment and selection.
 - cc. Reports writing.
 - dd. Athletics.
 - ee. Entertainment, movies, etc.
3. Pertinent matters to be considered:
- a. Location of area.
 - b. Cover for area.
 - c. Housing

SECRET

SECRET

- 5 -

- c. Housing
 - (1) Trainees and dependents.
 - (2) Indigenous employees.
 - (3) Training staff.
 - (4) Instruction staff.
 - (5) Office space.
 - (6) Supply, warehouse.
- d. Housekeeping material.
- e. Commissary.
- f. Transportation
 - (1) maintenance - drivers.
- g. Personal needs.
- h. Medical facilities.
- i. Training equipment.
- j. Dependents of agents.
- k. Utilities - water, light, heat.
- l. Security for area.
- m. Termination and disposal of rejects, etc.
- n. Problem of purchasing supplies.
- o. Resupply.

JM/mdc

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