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STAFF

ACTION: SE/XEU-3 (997) INFO: DACO, DOMDS, ODPD-D, SEDORECORD, VR, FILE, EUR/NOR-3, SECI/O, SECI/P, MAB/JC, PCS/DPG-2, (12/W)

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PAGE 001  
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SECRET 301601Z JAN 89 STAFF

CITE [ ]

TO: PRIORITY DIRECTOR INFO [ ]

FOR: SE/XEU INFO SECI/O, SECI/P, PCS/DPG, EUR/NOR/S

SUBJECT: SOVIET WALK-IN DMITRIY ALEKSANDROVICH DRUZHININ

REFS: A. [ ] 1648008  
B. DIRECTOR 458742

1. ACTION: HEADQUARTERS COMMENT ON OR FOLLOWUP QUESTIONS FOR WALK-IN DMITRIY ALEKSANDROVICH ((DRUZHININ)) (SUBJECT).

2. SUBJECT RETURNED TO EMBASSY MORNING 26 JANUARY BUT TIME CONSTRAINTS PRECLUDED MORE THAN FEW MINUTES' CONVERSATION. SUBJECT AGREED TO RETURN 27 JANUARY FOR FULL DEBRIEFING.

3. ON 27 JANUARY SUBJECT PROVIDED ANSWERS TO REF B QUESTIONS AND OFFERED TO OBTAIN MORE COMPLETE RESPONSES FROM HIS CONTACTS IN THE USSR. HE EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO "COLLABORATE" WITH AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE. HE ALSO ACKNOWLEDGED THAT IF IMPOSSIBLE TO OBTAIN RESETTLEMENT IN THE U.S., HE WOULD BE WILLING TO MOVE TO WEST GERMANY. TO THAT END, SUBJECT VISITED BOTH THE U.S. AND FRG CONSULATES IN STOCKHOLM, BUT RECEIVED PROMISES FROM NEITHER. SUBJECT ALSO LEARNED HE HAS APPOINTMENT WITH SWEDISH POLICE MORNING 31 JANUARY, WHEN HE WILL PRESUMABLY LEARN DECISION ON HIS POSSIBLE DEPORTATION OR TRANSFER TO REFUGEE CAMP.

4. SUBJECT ALSO NOTED THAT A "FRIEND" (NFI) WILL ARRIVE OVER THE WEEKEND FROM LENINGRAD, AND WILL BRING THE REMAINDER OF HIS PERSONAL BELONGINGS, INCLUDING THE MVD INTERNAL TELEPHONE DIRECTORY HE PROMISED 20 JANUARY. SUBJECT WILL PASS IT TO C/O [ ] AS SOON AS HE RECEIVES IT.

5. FOLLOWING ARE SUBJECT'S RESPONSES TO REF B QUESTIONS. ANSWERS ARE PRESENTED IN THE ORDER QUESTIONS APPEAR IN REF B.

- A. SUBJECT HAS NO FRIENDS OR RELATIVES ASSIGNED ABROAD AS SOVIET OFFICIALS.
- B. SUBJECT'S FRIEND VIKTOR VLADIMIROVICH ((AFANASYEV)) TOLD HIM ABOUT A KGB ATTEMPT TO RECRUIT A U.S. EMBASSY MOSCOW OFFICIAL IN 1973. THE ATTEMPT FAILED, ALTHOUGH THE KGB HAD AMASSED "COMPROMISING PHOTOS" OF THE AMERICAN DIPLOMAT WITH A SOVIET WOMAN. THE ONLY OTHER INFORMATION SUBJECT COULD PROVIDE DEALT WITH THE KGB'S RECRUITMENT OF FNU ((BABEK)), AN IRANIAN ARMS DEALER RESIDING IN MOSCOW (REFERRED TO REF A). [ ] COMMENT: WE RECALL ONE SEROUSH ((BABEK)) ON WHOM HQS AND [ ] HAVE FILES).
- C. SUBJECT HAS NO KNOWLEDGE OF TECHNICAL PENETRATIONS OF AMERICAN INSTALLATIONS.
- D. SUBJECT SAID THREE YEARS AGO (1986), MVD OFFICERS DETAINED A U.S. NAVAL ATTACHE IN LENINGRAD. SUBJECT'S FRIEND VLADIMIR ((POLYAKOV)), WHO WORKS IN THE THIRD DEPARTMENT OF THE GUVD AND CAN PROVIDE SUBJECT WITH FURTHER INFORMATION ON THIS QUESTION.
- E. SUBJECT HAS NO KNOWLEDGE OF SOVIETS WORKING FOR WESTERN INTELLIGENCE.
- F. SUBJECT DID NOT RECALL THE NAME VITALIY ((YURCHENKO)). HE ADDED THAT SUCH A PERSON (DEFECTOR/ REDEFECTOR) WOULD NORMALLY BE IMPRISONED IN USCH 349/13, BUT HE HAS NEVER HEARD THE NAME.

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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY  
SOURCE METHOD EXEMPTION 3B2B  
NAZI WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT  
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- G. SUBJECT SAID HE HEARD THE NAME EDWARD ((HOWARD)) REFERRED TO BY COLLEAGUES WHO READ ABOUT HIS CASE IN THE KGB'S CLASSIFIED PUBLICATION "OPERATIONAL BULLETIN" (OPERATIVNIY BYULETIN). THIS PUBLICATION IS FOUND ONLY IN THE LIBRARIES OF THE KGB AND CANNOT BE TAKEN OFF THE PREMISES. HE SAID THE JOURNAL HAD ALSO CONTAINED ARTICLES ABOUT KIM ((PHILBY)). HE HIMSELF HAS NEVER READ THE PUBLICATION. SUBJECT SAID AFANASYEV'S BROTHER (A COLONEL IN THE KGB) CAN PROVIDE INFORMATION ON IT IF ASKED BY AFANASYEV.
- H. SUBJECT HAS NO INFORMATION ON SABOTAGE OF U.S. SPACE PROGRAMS OR VEHICLES.
- I. SUBJECT CLAIMS KGB MILITARY SPECIALISTS HAVE AN ACTIVE PROGRAM TO SUPPLY WEAPONS AND MONEY TO TERRORIST GROUPS BUT COULD NOT PROVIDE SPECIFIC INFORMATION. HE SAID IN THE PAST THE KGB PROVIDED SUPPORT TO REVOLUTIONARY GROUPS IN ANGOLA, IRAN, AFGHANISTAN, KOREA AND CUBA. THE KGB ALSO GIVES TERRORISTS TRAINING, BUT HE COULD NOT CITE SPECIFIC EXAMPLES. SUBJECT SAID HIS FRIEND AFANASYEV WORKED UNDER COVER IN TANGIER AS A SOVIET JOURNALIST, AND MIGHT KNOW SOMETHING ABOUT KGB SUPPORT FOR MIDDLE EAST TERRORIST GROUPS. SUBJECT DID NOT RECOGNIZE THE NAME ABU NIDAL.
- J. SUBJECT WAS NOT FAMILIAR WITH THE NAME RAOUL ((WALLENBERG)).
- K. SUBJECT HAS BEFRIENDED A SOVIET EMIGRE IVAR ((LNU)) LIVING OUTSIDE STOCKHOLM. IN LATE NOVEMBER IVAR INVITED SUBJECT TO HIS HOME, GOT DRUNK, AND TOLD SUBJECT HE HAS HELPED THE KGB OBTAIN "MEMORY BLOCKS" (MEMORY BOARDS?) FOR COMPUTERS. IVAR APPARENTLY TAKES THEM WITH HIM ON BUSINESS TRIPS TO THE USSR AND HAS PASSED THEM TO THE KGB IN RIGA. IVAR, WHO IS MARRIED TO A SWEDISH CITIZEN, WAS FIRST REFERRED TO SUBJECT BY FRIEND IGOR ((SALIKOV)) IN LENINGRAD. ACCORDING TO SUBJECT, IVAR WORKS FOR "SHERIBOLAGET", A SWEDISH COMPANY WHICH INSTALLS GAMBLING EQUIPMENT IN SWEDEN. IT ALSO SERVICES CONTRACTS FOR GAMBLING EQUIPMENT IN INTOURIST HOTELS IN MOSCOW AND LENINGRAD. THIS JOB REQUIRES IVAR TO TRAVEL FREQUENTLY TO THE USSR, WHERE HE MEETS WITH THE KGB. [ ] NOTE: TRACES ON IVAR'S TELEPHONE NUMBER (712 1878) PROVIDED BY SUBJECT SHOW IT IS REGISTERED TO A ILZE I. ((BARDINS)) (UMLAUT OVER A, CARET OVER S), RESIDING IN STOCKHOLM SUBURB OF TYRESO. NO OTHER STATION TRACES.) SUBJECT ALSO SUSPECTS ALEKSANDR ((BALMAGES)) ALSO COLLABORATES WITH THE KGB IN COMPUTER TRADE, BUT COULD OFFER NO PROOF.
- L. SUBJECT HAS HEARD RUMORS OF TRANSFER OF U.S. SATELLITE TECHNOLOGY. HIS FRIEND WORKING AT A ROCKET FUEL TEST RANGE (SERGEY ((SIMONOV)) ), MIGHT BE ABLE TO OBTAIN INFORMATION ON THE USE OF U.S. TECHNOLOGY IN SPACE AND MILITARY RESEARCH WORK, ACCORDING TO SUBJECT. SUBJECT ALSO CLAIMS HE CAN GET INFORMATION ABOUT SOVIET RESEARCH AND USE OF REACTIVE ARMOR FROM (FNU) ((POSAZHENIKOV)), WHO WORKS AT THE TANK FACTORY IN NIZHNIY-MAGILSKOY METALLURGICAL COMBINE. HE SAID THE CZECHS ARE ASSISTING THE SOVIETS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THIS REACTIVE ARMOR, AND ALSO WITH THE DEVELOPMENT OF SPECIAL OPTICS FOR TARGETING. SUBJECT AGAIN OFFERED TO OBTAIN INFORMATION ON THE CONSTRUCTION OF NUCLEAR POWERED SHIPS AND SUBMARINES FROM HIS CONTACTS AT SHIPYARDS IN LENINGRAD.
- M. SUBJECT COULD NOT PROVIDE DETAILS ABOUT WALK-IN PROCEDURES IN SOVIET EMBASSIES, BUT SAID KGB OFFICERS UNDER JOURNALIST COVER PROVIDE SUPPORT FOR WALK-IN OPERATIONS.
- N. SUBJECT HAD NO INFORMATION ON KGB PARTICIPATION IN DRUG TRAFFICKING ABROAD, BUT SAID THERE WERE RUMORS OF HEAVY INVOLVEMENT IN THE DRUG TRADE IN AFGHANISTAN (NO SPECIFIC INFORMATION). HE SAID OFFICERS IN THE LENINGRAD GUVD ACTIVELY PARTICIPATE IN DRUG DEALING, BUT NEVER WITH FOREIGNERS. HE HEARD THAT CAPTAIN FNU ((KHALIKOV)), AN MVD COMMANDER IN TASHKENT IN 1978-79 WAS CONNECTED WITH DRUG TRAFFICKERS BUT DOES NOT KNOW WHAT HAPPENED TO HIM.

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]C0189

- O. SUBJECT DID NOT HAVE SPECIFIC INFORMATION ABOUT COMMAND CENTERS UNDERGROUND, BUT SAID THERE ARE UNDERGROUND CIVIL DEFENSE FACILITIES AT THE BALTEYSKIY SHIPYARD AND INSIDE THE KIROV WORKS IN LENINGRAD. THE LENINGRAD METRO SYSTEM IS ALSO TO BE USED FOR CIVIL DEFENSE.
- P. SUBJECT SAID THAT ALL ARRESTEES ARE FINGERPRINTED WHEN TAKEN INTO CUSTODY. MILITARY INDUCTEES ARE GENERALLY NOT FINGERPRINTED. THE MVD KEEPS DETAILED RECORDS ON ALL FINGERPRINTED PERSONS AND USES THEM TO FIND RECIDIVISTS. ALSO, WORKERS IN TOP SECRET PRODUCTION WORK ARE SOMETIMES FINGERPRINTED AS WELL. HE SAID THE MVD HAS A GOOD RECORD USING FINGERPRINTS TO FIND CRIMINALS.
- Q. SUBJECT HIMSELF WAS FINGERPRINTED WHEN ARRESTED. HE WAS RE-PRINTED UPON TRANSFER TO THE LABOR CAMPS WHERE HE SERVED SEVERAL YEARS. HE WAS INITIALLY PRINTED AT PRISON 1245/1 ON ARSENALNAYA NABEREZHNYAYA IN LENINGRAD. SUBJECT'S CONTACT VALENTIN ((PETROV)), WHO WORKED IN THE TWELFTH DEPARTMENT OF THE LENINGRAD MILITIA, WAS A SPECIALIST IN FINGERPRINTING.
- R. SUBJECT SAID THE KGB ALSO USES FINGERPRINTS, AND RECEIVES MUCH OF ITS INFORMATION FROM THE MVD. SUBJECT HEARD OF AN EXAMPLE IN 1988 WHEN A WEST GERMAN NATIONAL LIVING WITH HIS SOVIET GIRLFRIEND IN LENINGRAD HAD HIS FINGERPRINTS TAKEN CLANDESTINELY BY THE KGB, BUT COULD OFFER NO OTHER INFORMATION ABOUT IT.
- S. SUBJECT'S ARRESTEES WERE ALWAYS PRINTED AT HIS POLICE DISTRICT'S LABORATORY. EACH DISTRICT IN LENINGRAD HAS A SPECIAL LABORATORY, AND SUBJECT SAID IT IS POSSIBLE FOR HIM TO OBTAIN A COMPLETE LIST OF THE MVD'S USES OF FINGERPRINTS. ACCORDING TO SUBJECT, THE GUVD MAINTAINS A COMPUTER FILE OF PRINTS, AND CAN RETRIEVE THEM QUICKLY.
- T. SUBJECT HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF FINGERPRINTING TECHNIQUES OF THE KGB. HE SAID ALL KGB OFFICERS ARE FINGERPRINTED WHEN THEY ARE HIRED.
- U. SUBJECT SAID THE MVD SOMETIMES USES "RADIOAKTIVNAYA METKA" TO TRACK CRIMINAL ACTIVITY. THE SEVENTH DEPARTMENT OF THE GUVD WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS ACTIVITY (DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONAL SERVICES). IN 1983 COLONEL FNU ((NAZAROV)) HEADED THIS DEPARTMENT, AND TWO OF SUBJECT'S FRIENDS WORKED FOR HIM: FNU ((SKAILIS)) AND FYODOR ((MISHCHENKO)). SUBJECT SAID MISHCHENKO CAN PROVIDE HIM WITH ADDITIONAL DETAILS ON CHEMICAL TRACKING SUBSTANCES. SUBJECT SAID SURVEILLANTS ARE TRAINED IN THIS AND OTHER TOPICS AT THE SURVEILLANCE SCHOOL LOCATED IN ULITSA GOGOLYA 12 IN LENINGRAD. BOTH KGB AND MVD OFFICERS ARE TRAINED THERE.
- V. SUBJECT MENTIONED THE TERM "RADOMIN", WHICH IS USED TO TRACK CRIMINALS SUCH AS BANK ROBBERS IN THE USSR. RADOMIN TURNS RED WHEN EXPOSED TO MOISTURE ON A PERSON'S HANDS. IT IS ALSO USED TO TRACK THE MOVEMENT OF ILLEGAL FOREIGN CURRENCY IN THE USSR. HE HAS ALSO HEARD OF CHEMICALS WHICH ARE DISCOVERED THROUGH THE USE OF INFRARED LIGHT, AS WELL AS TRACKING SUBSTANCES UNCOVERED WITH ULTRAVIOLET LIGHT, BUT COULD NOT PROVIDE ANY DETAILS ON THESE SUBSTANCES.
- W. SUBJECT SAID THE POLICE FREQUENTLY USE DOGS TO UNCOVER CRIMINAL ACTIVITY, ESPECIALLY WHEN LOOKING FOR DRUGS. HE REFERRED TO THIS ACTIVITY AS "ODUROLOGIYA", OR THE SCIENCE OF ODORS. HE SAID DOGS ARE ALSO USED TO TRACK "METKA", BUT DID NOT KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT HOW IT IS USED. HE SAID DOGS ARE TRAINED AT SHKOLA SOBAKOVODSTVA IN PUSHKIN (ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF LENINGRAD). A SPECIALIST IN DOG USE IN THE POLICE IS CALLED A "KINOLOG".
- X. SUBJECT SAID DRUGS ARE FREQUENTLY USED IN CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS, ESPECIALLY PARALYTIC NERVE GASES. X"CHEREMYKHOY 1" IS USED AS A SPRAY TO QUELL DISTURBANCES, AND "CHEREMYKHOY 3 AND 4" ARE USED IN GRENADE FORM. HE SAID THE KGB IS KNOWN TO USE GAS WHEN ENTERING APARTMENTS AND HOTEL ROOMS IN ORDER TO ENSURE THE INHABITANTS REMAIN ASLEEP, AND SAID HIS FRIEND VIKTOR

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AFANASYEV CAN OBTAIN MUCH INFORMATION ON THIS SUBJECT, WHICH IS GENERALLY CONSIDERED "TOP SECRET."

- Y. THE MVD USES VARIOUS TYPES OF RADIO GEAR. HE WAS MOST FAMILIAR WITH 70-RTP-CH-1, A TWO CHANNEL SYSTEM USED BY THE MILITIA. CAR RADIOS GENERALLY HAVE THREE CHANNELS: "PALMA, ALTAY, AND VOLNA."

CALLED "CHAIKA". DICTAPHONES ARE ALSO USED. THEY ALSO USED SMALL TRANSMITTERS CALLED "KLOP", WHICH EMITTED A SIGNAL WHEN DOORS TO SUSPECTS' APARTMENTS WERE OPENED OR CLOSED. THE MVD USED RADIOMICROPHONES IN APARTMENTS, RESTAURANT TABLES, AND OTHER PLACES (NFI). THE LP WAS GENERALLY LOCATED IN AN ADJOINING ROOM. SUBJECT WAS EXPERIENCED IN THE USE OF LASERS TO LISTEN TO CONVERSATIONS UP TO TEN METERS AWAY, BUT COULD NOT PROVIDE TECHNICAL DETAILS.

- Z. SEE "Y".

- AA. THE MVD USED MICROCAMERAS IN HOTEL ROOMS, USUALLY INSTALLED IN THE CEILING SO THAT A PANORAMIC VIEW COULD BE OBTAINED BELOW. THE MVD ALSO USED CAMERAS INSTALLED IN BRIEFCASES TO TAKE PICTURES OF SUSPECTS. SUBJECT OFFERED TO OBTAIN KNOWLEDGE OF BOTH AFANASYEV AND MISCHENKO TO FILL IN GAPS IN THESE QUESTIONS. HE SAYS THEY CAN ALSO PROVIDE INFORMATION ON USE OF VIDEOCAMERAS IN DIPLOMATS' APARTMENTS IN LENINGRAD.

- BB. SUBJECT OFFERED FOLLOWING INFORMATION ABOUT HIS FRIEND VIKTOR VLADIMIROVICH ((AFANASYEV)), FORMER KGB CAPTAIN. (NOTE: AFANASYEV HAS ALSO BEEN DESCRIBED IN REF B MESSAGE.)

A. VIKTOR VLADIMIROVICH AFANASYEV, FORMER CAPTAIN IN THE KGB.

B. NONE

C. MARRIED, ONE SON (AGE 14)

D. LIVES IN MOSCOW (SUBJECT SAID HE WILL PROVIDE FULL ADDRESS UPON RECEIPT OF HIS ADDRESS BOOK, DUE TO ARRIVE BEFORE END OF JANUARY FROM LENINGRAD).

E. DOB: CA 1941. 175 CM, 75 KG, DARK HAIR, BROWN EYES, WEARS GLASSES. DOES NOT SMOKE.

F. EDUCATED AT THE KGB HIGHER SCHOOL

G. SERVED IN TANGIER AND YEREVAN. SERVED LABOR CAMP SENTENCE, AND NOW WORKS FOR A NEWSPAPER IN MOSCOW.

H. NONE KNOWN

I. SPEAKS EXCELLENT ENGLISH, SOME FARSI.

J. VERY NEGATIVE TOWARD SOVIET POLICIES, PRO-WEST.

K. NO RESPONSE

L. MOROCCO.

M. VERY GOOD, CLOSE FRIEND AND CONFIDANT.

N. LAST PERSONAL CONTACT WAS NOVEMBER 1986 AT NIZHNIY TAGIL LABOR CAMP "USHCH 349/13".

O. SUBJECT SAYS AFANASYEV WOULD BE VERY WILLING TO COOPERATE WITH U.S. INTELLIGENCE.

5. PLEASE ADVISE ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOR SUBJECT. WOULD ALSO APPRECIATE INITIAL READOUT OF SUBJECT'S INFORMATION AND YOUR COMMENTS ON HIS CONTINUED USE AS SOURCE OF INFORMATION ON MVD/KGB. WILL ADVISE OF FURTHER CONTACT.

6. FILE: [ ] DECL OADR DRV HUM 4-82.  
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