



Intelligence Agency

# The World Factbook

Nineteen Hundred and Eighty-Five

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**Classified Supplement**

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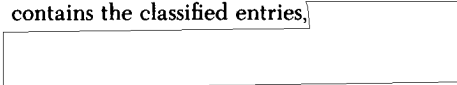
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# The World Factbook

Nineteen Hundred and Eighty-Five

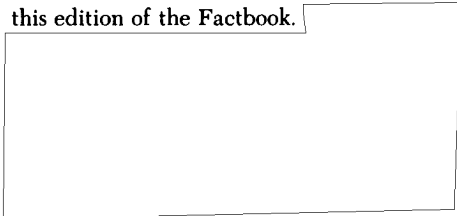
## Classified Supplement

*The World Factbook* and this *Classified Supplement* are produced annually by the Directorate of Intelligence of the Central Intelligence Agency. The supplement contains the classified entries,



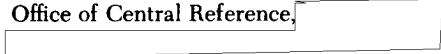
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In general, information available as of 1 January 1985 was used in the preparation of this edition of the Factbook.



25X1

Comments and queries are welcome and may be addressed to the Factbook Editor, Office of Central Reference,



25X1

Secret

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May 1985

## Contents

|   |  | <i>Page</i>          |
|---|--|----------------------|
|   | Definitions, Abbreviations, and Explanatory Notes  | ix                   |
| A | Abu Dhabi (see United Arab Emirates)               |                      |
|   | Afghanistan  | 1                    |
|   | Ajman (see United Arab Emirates)                   |                      |
|   | Albania  | 1                    |
|   | Algeria  | 2                    |
|   | Andorra  | no supplemental data |
|   | Angola   | 3                    |
|   | Anguilla (formerly St. Christopher-Nevis-Anguilla) | no supplemental data |
|   | Antigua and Barbuda                                | 3                    |
|   | Argentina  | 4                    |
|   | Australia  | 4                    |
|   | Austria  | 5                    |
|   | Azores (see Portugal)                              |                      |
| B | Bahamas, The                                       | 5                    |
|   | Bahrain  | 6                    |
|   | Balearic Islands (see Spain)                       |                      |
|   | Bangladesh   | 6                    |
|   | Barbados   | 7                    |
|   | Belgian Congo (see Zaire)                          |                      |
|   | Belgium  | 7                    |
|   | Belize (formerly British Honduras)                 | 8                    |
|   | Benin (formerly Dahomey)                           | 8                    |
|   | Bermuda  | 9                    |
|   | Bhutan   | 9                    |
|   | Bioko (see Equatorial Guinea)                      |                      |
|   | Bolivia  | 10                   |
|   | Bophuthatswana (see South Africa)                  |                      |
|   | Botswana   | 10                   |
|   | Brazil   | 11                   |
|   | British Honduras (see Belize)                      |                      |
|   | British Solomon Islands (see Solomon Islands)      |                      |
|   | Brunei   | 11                   |
|   | Bulgaria   | 12                   |
|   | Burkina Faso (formerly Upper Volta)                | 12                   |
|   | Burma  | 13                   |
|   | Burundi  | 13                   |
| C | Cabinda (see Angola)                               |                      |
|   | Cambodia (formerly Kampuchea)                      | 14                   |
|   | Cameroon   | 14                   |
|   | Canada   | 15                   |
|   | Canary Islands (see Spain)                         |                      |



Secret

25X1

|   |   | <i>Page</i> |
|---|---|-------------|
|   | Cape Verde  | 15          |
|   | Central African Republic                                    | 16          |
|   | Ceylon (see Sri Lanka)                                      |             |
|   | Chad  | 16          |
|   | Chile   | 16          |
|   | China (Taiwan listed at end of table)                       | 17          |
|   | Colombia  | 18          |
|   | Comoros   | 19          |
|   | Congo   | 19          |
|   | Cook Islands  | 20          |
|   | Costa Rica  | 20          |
|   | Cuba  | 20          |
|   | Cyprus  | 21          |
|   | Czechoslovakia  | 22          |
| D | Dahomey (see Benin)   |             |
|   | Denmark   | 23          |
|   | Djibouti (formerly French Territory of the Afars and Issas) | 23          |
|   | Dominica  | 24          |
|   | Dominican Republic  | 24          |
|   | Dubai (see United Arab Emirates)                            |             |
| E | Ecuador   | 25          |
|   | Egypt   | 26          |
|   | Ellice Islands (see Tuvalu)                                 |             |
|   | El Salvador   | 26          |
|   | Equatorial Guinea   | 27          |
|   | Ethiopia  | 27          |
| F | Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)                           | 28          |
|   | Faroe Islands   | 28          |
|   | Fernando Po (see Equatorial Guinea)                         |             |
|   | Fiji  | 28          |
|   | Finland   | 29          |
|   | France  | 29          |
|   | French Guiana   | 30          |
|   | French Polynesia  | 31          |
|   | French Territory of the Afars and Issas (see Djibouti)      |             |
|   | Fujayrah, al (see United Arab Emirates)                     |             |
| G | Gabon   | 31          |
|   | Gambia, The   | 32          |
|   | German Democratic Republic                                  | 32          |
|   | Germany, Federal Republic of                                | 33          |
|   | Ghana   | 33          |
|   | Gibraltar   | 34          |

Secret

Secret

25X1

|   |  | <i>Page</i> |
|---|--|-------------|
|   | Gilbert Islands (see Kiribati)             |             |
|   | Greece                                     | 34          |
|   | Greenland                                  | 35          |
|   | Grenada                                    | 35          |
|   | Guadeloupe                                 | 36          |
|   | Guatemala                                  | 36          |
|   | Guinea                                     | 36          |
|   | Guinea-Bissau (formerly Portuguese Guinea) | 37          |
|   | Guyana                                     | 37          |
| H | Haiti                                      | 38          |
|   | Honduras                                   | 38          |
|   | Hong Kong                                  | 39          |
|   | Hungary                                    | 39          |
| I | Iceland                                    | 40          |
|   | India                                      | 40          |
|   | Indonesia                                  | 41          |
|   | Iran                                       | 42          |
|   | Iraq                                       | 43          |
|   | Ireland                                    | 44          |
|   | Israel                                     | 44          |
|   | Italy                                      | 45          |
|   | Ivory Coast                                | 45          |
| J | Jamaica                                    | 46          |
|   | Japan                                      | 46          |
|   | Jordan                                     | 47          |
| K | Kampuchea (see Cambodia)                   |             |
|   | Kenya                                      | 47          |
|   | Kiribati (formerly Gilbert Islands)        | 48          |
|   | Korea, North                               | 48          |
|   | Korea, South                               | 49          |
|   | Kuwait                                     | 50          |
| L | Laos                                       | 51          |
|   | Lebanon                                    | 51          |
|   | Lesotho                                    | 52          |
|   | Liberia                                    | 52          |
|   | Libya                                      | 53          |
|   | Liechtenstein                              | 54          |
|   | Luxembourg                                 | 54          |
| M | Macau                                      | 54          |
|   | Madagascar                                 | 55          |
|   | Madeira Islands (see Portugal)             |             |
|   | Malagasy Republic (see Madagascar)         |             |

Secret

Secret

25X1

|   |  | <i>Page</i> |
|---|--|-------------|
|   | Malawi                                     | 55          |
|   | Malaysia                                   | 56          |
|   | Maldives                                   | 56          |
|   | Mali                                       | 57          |
|   | Malta                                      | 57          |
|   | Martinique                                 | 57          |
|   | Mauritania                                 | 58          |
|   | Mauritius                                  | 58          |
|   | Mexico                                     | 58          |
|   | Monaco                                     | 59          |
|   | Mongolia                                   | 59          |
|   | Morocco                                    | 60          |
|   | Mozambique                                 | 60          |
| N | Namibia (South-West Africa)                | 61          |
|   | Nauru                                      | 61          |
|   | Nepal                                      | 62          |
|   | Netherlands                                | 62          |
|   | Netherlands Antilles                       | 63          |
|   | New Caledonia                              | 63          |
|   | New Hebrides (see Vanuatu)                 |             |
|   | New Zealand                                | 63          |
|   | Nicaragua                                  | 64          |
|   | Niger                                      | 64          |
|   | Nigeria                                    | 65          |
|   | Northern Rhodesia (see Zambia)             |             |
|   | Norway                                     | 65          |
| O | Oman                                       | 66          |
| P | Pakistan                                   | 66          |
|   | Panama                                     | 67          |
|   | Papua New Guinea                           | 68          |
|   | Paraguay                                   | 68          |
|   | Pemba (see Tanzania)                       |             |
|   | Peru                                       | 69          |
|   | Philippines                                | 69          |
|   | Poland                                     | 70          |
|   | Portugal                                   | 71          |
|   | Portuguese Guinea (see Guinea-Bissau)      |             |
|   | Portuguese Timor (see Indonesia)           |             |
| Q | Qatar                                      | 72          |
| R | Ra's al-Khaymah (see United Arab Emirates) |             |
|   | Reunion                                    | 72          |
|   | Rhodesia (see Zimbabwe)                    |             |

Secret

Secret

25X1

|   | <i>Page</i>  |
|---|--|
|   | Rio Muni (see Equatorial Guinea)                                       |
|   | Romania 72   |
|   | Rwanda 73  |
| S | St. Christopher and Nevis (formerly St. Christopher-Nevis-Anguilla) 73 |
|   | St. Lucia 74   |
|   | St. Vincent and The Grenadines 74                                      |
|   | San Marino no supplemental data  |
|   | Sao Tome and Principe 74   |
|   | Saudi Arabia 75  |
|   | Senegal 75   |
|   | Seychelles 76  |
|   | Sharjah (see United Arab Emirates)                                     |
|   | Sierra Leone 77  |
|   | Singapore 77   |
|   | Solomon Islands (formerly British Solomon Islands) 78                  |
|   | Somalia 78   |
|   | South Africa 79  |
|   | Southern Rhodesia (see Zimbabwe)                                       |
|   | South-West Africa (see Namibia)  |
|   | Soviet Union 80  |
|   | Spain 81   |
|   | Spanish Sahara (see Western Sahara)                                    |
|   | Sri Lanka 82   |
|   | Sudan 83   |
|   | Suriname 83  |
|   | Swaziland 84   |
|   | Sweden 84  |
|   | Switzerland 85   |
|   | Syria 85   |
| T | Tanganyika (see Tanzania)  |
|   | Tanzania 86  |
|   | Tasmania (see Australia)   |
|   | Thailand 87  |
|   | Togo 87  |
|   | Tonga 88   |
|   | Transkei (see South Africa)  |
|   | Trinidad and Tobago 88   |
|   | Tunisia 89   |
|   | Turkey 89  |
|   | Turks and Caicos Islands no supplemental data                          |
|   | Tuvalu (formerly Ellice Islands) 90                                    |

Secret

25X1

|                 |   | <i>Page</i>          |
|-----------------|---|----------------------|
| U               | Uganda  | 90                   |
|                 | Umm al-Qaywayn (see United Arab Emirates)   |                      |
|                 | United Arab Emirates (Abu Dhabi, Ajman, Dubai, al Fujayrah, Ra's al-Khaymah, Sharjah, Umm al-Qaywayn) | 91                   |
|                 | United Arab Republic (see Egypt)  |                      |
|                 | United Kingdom  | 91                   |
|                 | United States   | no supplemental data |
|                 | Upper Volta (see Burkina Faso)  |                      |
|                 | Uruguay   | 92                   |
| V               | Vanuatu (formerly New Hebrides)   | 93                   |
|                 | Vatican City  | 93                   |
|                 | Venezuela   | 93                   |
|                 | Vietnam   | 94                   |
| W               | Wallis and Futuna   | no supplemental data |
|                 | Walvis Bay (see South Africa)   |                      |
|                 | Western Sahara (formerly Spanish Sahara)  | 95                   |
|                 | Western Samoa   | 95                   |
| Y               | Yemen, Arab Republic (North Yemen)  | 95                   |
|                 | Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of (South Yemen)  | 96                   |
|                 | Yugoslavia  | 97                   |
| Z               | Zaire   | 98                   |
|                 | Zambia (formerly Northern Rhodesia)   | 98                   |
|                 | Zanzibar (see Tanzania)   |                      |
|                 | Zimbabwe (formerly Southern Rhodesia)   | 99                   |
|                 | Taiwan  | 99                   |
|                 | West Bank and Gaza Strip  | no supplemental data |
| <b>Appendix</b> |   |                      |
|                 | Conversion Factors  | 101                  |

Secret

viii

## Definitions, Abbreviations, and Explanatory Notes

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**Fiscal Year:** The abbreviation FY stands for fiscal year; all years are calendar years unless otherwise indicated.

**GDP and GNP:** GDP is the total market value of all goods and services produced within the domestic borders of a country over a particular time period, normally a year. GNP equals GDP plus the income accruing to domestic residents arising from investment abroad less income earned in the domestic market accruing to foreigners abroad.

**Imports, Exports, and Aid:** Standard abbreviations used in individual entries throughout this factbook are c.i.f. (cost, insurance, and freight), f.o.b. (free on board), ODA (official development assistance), and OOF (other official flows).

**Land Utilization:** Most of the land utilization percentages are rough estimates. Figures for "arable" land in some cases reflect the area under cultivation rather than the total cultivable area.

**Maps:** References under the locator maps pertain to the area maps at the back of the unclassified version of *The World Factbook*.

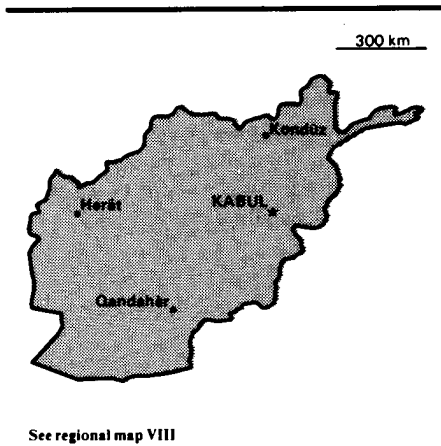
**Maritime Zones:** Fishing and economic zones claimed by coastal states are included only when they differ from territorial sea limits. Maritime claims do not necessarily represent the position of the United States Government.

**Money:** All money figures are in contemporaneous US dollars unless otherwise indicated.

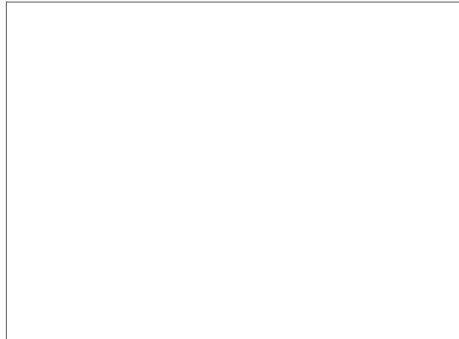
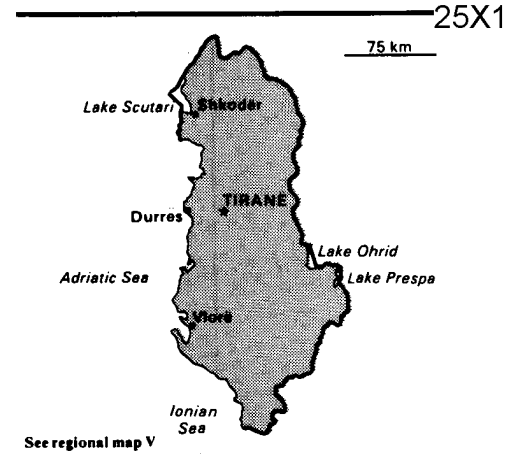
**Oil Terms:** Barrel (bbl) and barrels per day (b/d) are used to express volume of crude oil and refined products; a barrel equals 42.00 gallons, 158.99 liters, 5.61 cubic feet, or 0.16 cubic meters.

**Note:** Some of the countries and governments included in this publication are not fully independent, and others are not officially recognized by the United States Government.

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**Afghanistan**

See regional map VIII

**Albania**

See regional map V

**Economy**

*Aid:* economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-78), \$335 million; US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$221 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$2.4 billion; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$940 million; military commitments—US (FY70-82), \$2 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$3.0 billion

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* air and air defense forces unknown but probably about 5,000 (half strength), air force 2,000 (pilot strength 175-200), air defense force (army) 3,000, army and paramilitary personnel—army 55,000, Border Guard Command 7,000-9,000, Defense of Revolution Command 8,000-10,000, Provisional Police 15,000-20,000

*Major ground units:* 3 corps headquarters, 10 infantry divisions, 3 armored divisions, 2 mountain regiments, 1 artillery brigade, 16 artillery regiments, 3 commando brigades, 3 commando regiments

*Major air defense units (manned by army troops):* artillery division, 2 SAM brigades, 1 radar brigade, 1 searchlight brigade

*Aircraft:* 297 (171 jet, 54 turboprop, 3 prop, 69 helicopters) operationally assigned to air force

*Missiles:* 120 SA-2s (6 sites); 125 SA-3s (2 sites); SA-8s (4 sites); SA-13s (3 sites)

**Economy**

*Major trade partners:* \$323.9 million; China, which replaced the Soviet Union as Albania's major trade partner after the 1961 Albanian-Soviet break, has withdrawn all of its aid from Albania; 1978 est. trade 22% China, 36% East European Communist countries, 42% non-Communist countries

**Communications**

*Merchant marine:* 11 cargo ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 53,413 GRT, 76,491 DWT

*Airfields:* 11 total; 5 with permanent-surface runways; 1 with runways 3,500 m or more with runways 2,500-3,499 m, 5 with runways 1,000-2,499 m; 1 heliport

*Telecommunications:* least developed of any European Communist country; serves only basic needs of government with very limited service to public; limited coverage by radio and wired broadcasts; 8 AM stations, 175,000 receivers; 2 TV stations, 4,200 receivers; 15,000 telephones

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* (est.) ground forces 30,000, naval forces 3,300, air and air defense forces 7,000, paramilitary forces 12,500; personnel in reserve (not on active duty) est. ground forces 180,000, naval forces 4,700, air force unknown

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**Albania** (continued)

**Major ground units:** 5 brigades (4 infantry, 1 tank), 2 coastal defense commands (approx. brigade size), 4 artillery regiments, 1 engineer regiment, 1 signal regiment defense battalion [redacted]

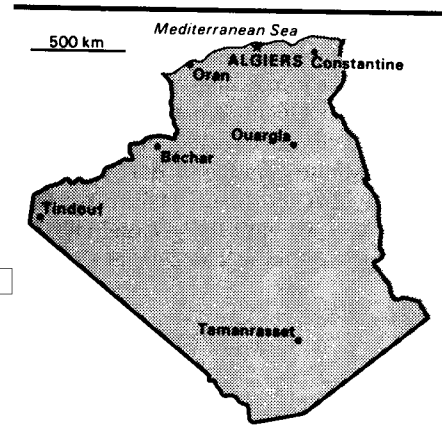
**Aircraft:** 102 operational, including 86 air defense, 12 ground attack, 4 transport [redacted]

**Missiles:** 4 SA-2 SAM sites (24 launchers) [redacted]

**Supply:** some small arms and ammunition manufactured domestically; China has supplied small torpedo boats, patrol craft, and submarine sections to the navy; tanks, armored personnel carriers, trucks, SAMs, infantry weapons, defensive chemical/biological warfare equipment, and ammunition to the army; and jet aircraft and helicopters to the air force; Chinese aid has been cut off; also has old Soviet equipment [redacted]

[redacted]

**Algeria**



**Economy**

**Aid:** economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$6.8 billion; US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$1.4 billion; Communist countries (1970-83), \$1.9 billion; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$4,750 million [redacted]

**Communications**

**Merchant marine:** 71 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 1,325,770 GRT, 1,910,907 DWT; includes 5 passenger, 24 cargo, 3 vehicle carrier, 9 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 15 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 8 liquefied gas, 3 chemical tanker, 4 bulk [redacted]

**Telecommunications:** excellent domestic and international service in the north, sparse in the south; Atlantic and Indian Ocean INTELSAT and Soviet STATIONAR service, plus 15 domestic satellite stations; 607,000 telephones (2.8 per 100 popl.), 26 AM, 3 FM, and 102 TV stations; 6 submarine coaxial cables; coaxial cable, radio-relay, and troposphere scatter to Italy, Morocco, Spain, and Tunisia [redacted]

**Defense Forces**

**Personnel:** army 100,000, navy 6,500, air force 12,000 (est. 400 pilots), National Gendarmerie 24,000 [redacted]

**Major ground units:** 9 motorized infantry brigades, 5 mechanized infantry brigades, 3 armored brigades, 1 airborne brigade, 40

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independent battalions; also training and support installations [redacted] 25X1

**Ships:** 2 submarines, 12 missile attack boats, 3 frigates, 2 fleet minesweepers, 1 medium landing ship, 1 miscellaneous auxiliary, 1 diving tender, 1 torpedo retriever, 19 patrol craft, 3 guided combatants [redacted] 25X1

**Aircraft:** 282 all-weather/day fighters, 111 bombers, 41 transports, 140 helicopters [redacted] 25X1

**Missiles:** 2 SA-2, 4 SA-3, 15 SA-6 battalions [redacted] 25X1  
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**Supply:** in the past depended on France and to a small extent on several non-Communist countries and China; since 1975 materiel (including surface-to-air, air-to-air, and naval missiles, aircraft, naval ships, and ground materiel) supplied mostly by USSR; domestic production of small amounts of ammunition and explosives is to begin in the near future; assembling UK-designed patrol boats; recently began construction of a corvette-type ship, the largest domestically built vessel to date [redacted] 25X1  
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**Military budget:** for fiscal year ending 31 December 1983, \$1.285 billion; 6.2% of central government budget [redacted] 25X1

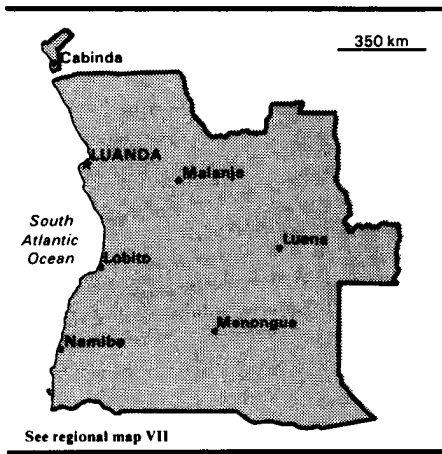
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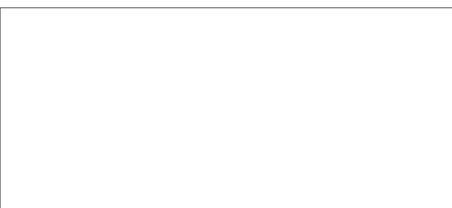
### Angola



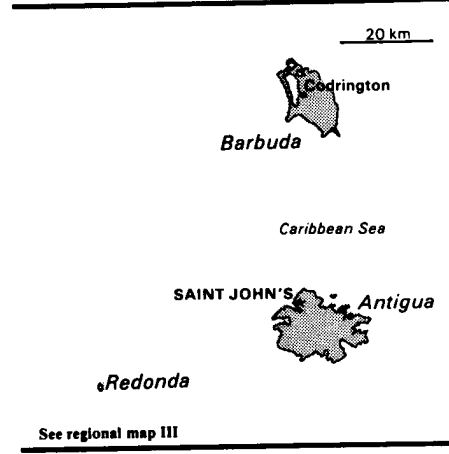
**Aircraft:** 310 (134 jet, 35 turboprop, 46 prop, 95 helicopters) [redacted]

**Missiles:** at least 33 SA-3/GOA launchers, 16 SA-6/GAINFUL launchers, several hundred SA-7/GRAIL launchers, 8 SA-8/GECKO launchers, 12 SA-9 GASKIN launchers, and an undetermined number of SA-2 launchers [redacted]

**Supply:** dependent on foreign sources, especially USSR and Cuba [redacted]



### Antigua and Barbuda



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#### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** Antigua and Barbuda Defense Force 72 (4 officers) [redacted]

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**Ships:** 2 harbor patrol boats (PB), operated by the Royal Antigua and Barbuda Police Force [redacted]

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**Supply:** UK and US [redacted]

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#### Economy

**Aid:** economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$375 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$536 million; US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$150 million; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$35 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$1.0 billion [redacted]

#### Communications

**Merchant marine:** 14 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 76,395 GRT, 118,705 DWT; includes 13 cargo, 1 tanker [redacted]

#### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** army est. 35,000, navy 1,500, air force 2,000, police corps 8,000, People's Defense Organization (militia) 30,000-65,000, Frontier Guard, roughly estimated at 2,000; foreign advisers—700 Soviet, 5 Polish, 500 East German, possibly 150 Romanian; foreign forces—30,000 or more Cuban troops and advisers and 6,500 civilians [redacted]

**Major ground units:** brigade-size infantry and air defense units; about 20-25 infantry and mechanized infantry brigades of about 1,100 men each; about 55 combat battalions, mostly infantry with about 300 men each [redacted]

**Ships:** 3 medium amphibious assault landing ships, 6 missile attack boats, 3 torpedo boats, 15 patrol boats, 5 utility landing craft, 5 medium landing craft, 4 personnel landing craft, and 5 cargo ships [redacted]

### Argentina



#### Economy

*Aid:* economic commitments—US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$1,037 million; other Western countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$1.9 billion; Communist countries (1970-83), \$538 million; military commitments—US (FY70-82), \$137 million Communist countries (1970-83), \$11 million

#### Communications

*Merchant marine:* 174 (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 2,031,298 GRT, 3,150,520 DWT; includes 2 short-sea passenger, 70 cargo, 11 refrigerated cargo, 4 container, 1 railcar carrier, 63 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 5 liquefied gas, 1 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 17 bulk; additionally, 1 naval tanker and 1 naval transport are sometimes used commercially

#### Defense Forces

*Personnel:* 104,000 army, 35,900 navy (including 2,900 in naval air, and 10,000 naval infantry), 18,500 air force (1,000 pilots), 12,000 National Gendarmerie, 9,000 Argentine Naval Prefecture, 2,000 National Aeronautical Police Force

*Major ground units:* 1 army headquarters, 4 army corps headquarters, 12 brigades (2 armored, 3 infantry, 2 mechanized infantry, 2 jungle infantry, 2 mountain infantry, 1 airborne infantry), 2 armored cavalry regiments, 2 separate regiments (1 infantry, 1 cavalry), 1 amphibious engineer group, 1 communications group, 2 mountain cavalry reconnaissance detachments; additionally, within each

corps there is an armored cavalry reconnaissance squadron, as well as combat support and service support units including field artillery, air defense artillery, engineer, communication, and military police

*Ships:* 1 light aircraft carrier, 2 guided missile destroyers, 5 destroyers, 1 light cruiser, 4 guided missile frigates, 6 corvettes, 3 submarines, 40 patrol ships and craft, 6 mine warfare ships, 1 amphibious warfare ship, 19 amphibious warfare craft, 37 auxiliaries/service craft

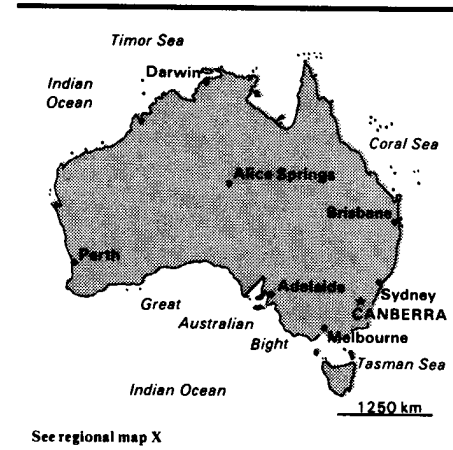
*Aircraft:* 628 total; 386 air force (167 jet, 95 turboprop, 87 prop, 37 helicopters), 148 navy (45 jet, 54 prop, 34 turboprop, 15 helicopters), 94 army (2 jet, 12 turboprop, 32 prop, 48 helicopters)

*Supply:* produces some weapons, ammunition, armored personnel carriers and light tanks, motor transports, an air-to-surface missile, an antitank guided missile, and turboprop aircraft; assembles helicopters under foreign license; assembled 2 submarines in 1972-73; has built a guided missile destroyer with materials and technical aid provided by UK; currently producing 2 FRG-designed submarines and 6 FRG-designed guided missile corvettes; past dependence upon US, Canada, and Western Europe being shifted almost exclusively to Europe

*Military budget:* reported defense budget for fiscal year ending 31 December 1983, \$1.3 billion; 12.7% of the central government budget



### Australia



#### Communications

*Merchant marine:* 87 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 1,970,674 GRT, 3,070,861 DWT; includes 1 passenger, 6 cargo, 4 container, 22 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 17 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 1 chemical tanker, 2 liquefied gas, 1 combination ore/oil, 2 livestock carrier, 31 bulk

#### Defense Forces

*Personnel:* army 31,963, navy 16,306, air force 22,587 (800 pilots)

*Major ground units:* 1 infantry division headquarters, 6 infantry battalions, 1 Special Air Service Regiment (battalion), 3 artillery regiments (battalions), 1 armored regiment (battalion), 1 light AD regiment (battalion), 2 cavalry regiments (battalions), 1 aviation regiment (battalion)

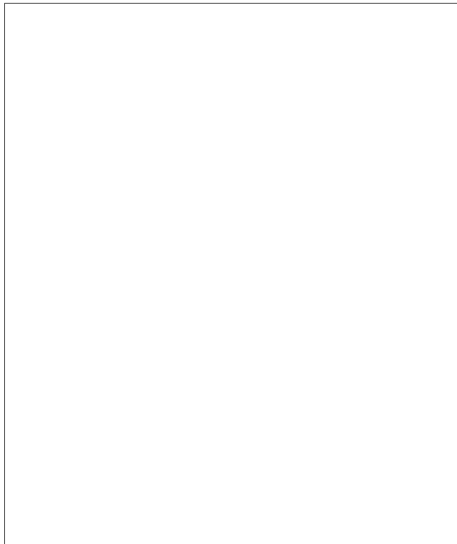
*Ships:* 12 principal combatants, 6 submarines, 19 coastal patrol craft, 7 amphibious craft, 2 mine warfare craft, 6 auxiliary craft, 4 service craft

*Aircraft:* 459 (199 jet) total; 389 (199 jet) in air force, 70 (nonjet) in army aviation

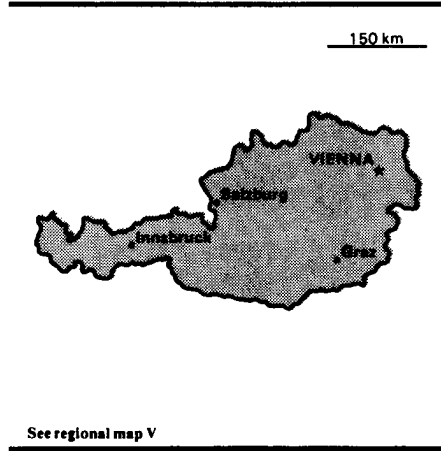
*Missiles:* Rapier SAM system, delivered in 1979, and Redeye

*Supply:* produces antisubmarine missiles, light aircraft, some types of army equipment, light armored vehicles, small arms and ammunition, and ships, including destroyers; submarines and limited quantities

of jet fighters and heavy equipment purchased abroad (US, UK, Canada, FRG, Belgium, and France) [redacted]



### Austria



#### Communications

*Merchant marine:* 25 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 119,377 GRT, 201,852 DWT; includes 21 cargo, 1 container, 3 bulk [redacted]

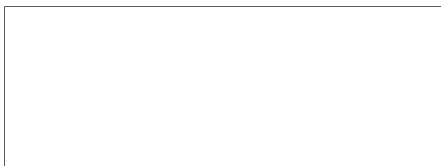
#### Defense Forces

*Personnel:* army 36,500, air force 4,500 (200 pilots), gendarmerie 11,000 [redacted]

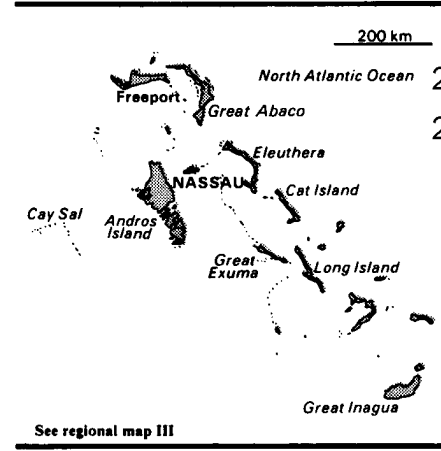
*Major ground units:* 1 army signal regiment, 1 army reconnaissance battalion, 1 armored infantry division, 2 corps headquarters, 3 infantry battalions (corps), 3 engineer battalions (2 corps, 1 division), 3 air defense battalions (2 corps, 1 division), 3 signal battalions (2 corps, 1 division), 24 (militia) infantry regiments and 8 (militia) infantry brigades capable of being mobilized [redacted]

*Aircraft:* 164 (32 jet, 32 prop, 13 turboprop, 87 helicopters) [redacted]

*Supply:* produces some small arms and ammunition, trucks, artillery, light armored vehicles, and tank destroyers; current sources of other items are the US, Western Europe, and some Communist countries [redacted]



### The Bahamas



#### Communications

*Merchant marine:* 86 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 3,393,762 GRT, 6,339,090 DWT; includes 6 passenger, 6 short-sea passenger, 10 cargo, 4 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 6 refrigerated cargo, 3 container, 32 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 4 liquefied gas, 4 combination ore/oil, 2 chemical tanker, 7 bulk, 2 multifunction heavy lift carrier; a flag of convenience registry [redacted] 25X1

#### Defense Forces

*Personnel:* 442—mainly coast guard element [redacted] 25X1

*Ships:* 1 fast patrol craft, 10 patrol boats [redacted] 25X1

*Supply:* all from the UK [redacted] 25X11



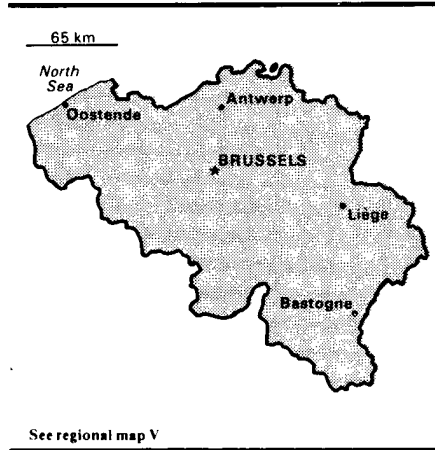
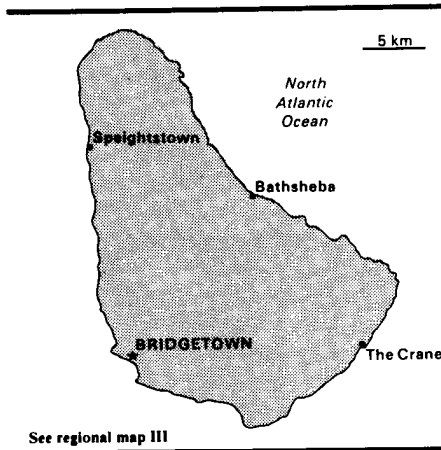
[redacted] 25X1

[redacted] 25X1



**Barbados**

**Belgium**



*Ships:* 4 frigates, 27 mine warfare, 6 coastal patrol craft, 6 auxiliaries [ ] 25X1

*Aircraft:* 437 (236 jet), including 347 (289 jet) in air force, 3 in naval aviation, and 87 in army aviation [ ] 25X1

*Missiles:* 4 SAM squadrons with NIKE Hercules in air force, 8 SAM battalions with HAWK in ground force (see major ground units) [ ] 25X1

*Supply:* significant production of small arms and ammunition and some production of aircraft, infantry and antitank rocket launchers, mortars, artillery and mortar ammunition, rockets, electronic fire control equipment, and biological/chemical warfare defensive materiel; some assembly of armored personnel carriers; producing/assembling US-designed F-16 jet fighter; most materiel imported from NATO countries [ ] 25X1

[ ] 25X1

*Ministry of National Defense:* General Information Service (SGR), domestic/foreign; Office for Atomic Coordination Belgium (OCABE), domestic/foreign [ ] 25X1

*Ministry of the Interior:* State Police (Gendarmerie), domestic [ ] 25X1

[ ] 25X1

[ ] 25X1

[ ] 25X1

[ ] 25X1

[ ] 25X1

[ ] 25X1

**Defense Forces**  
*Personnel:* 455 (S)

*Major ground units:* Barbados Regiment [ ]

*Ships:* 1 fast patrol craft, 6 patrol boats [ ]

*Aircraft:* 1 utility; Aero Services Barbados, Ltd. (a government-owned limited liability company acquired in 1983) has 2 transports and 7 utility aircraft that can be used by the Barbados Defense Force [ ]

*Supply:* mostly from the UK but some from US [ ]

*Military budget:* fiscal 1984, \$8 million, 3.1% of central government budget [ ]

[ ]

**Communications**

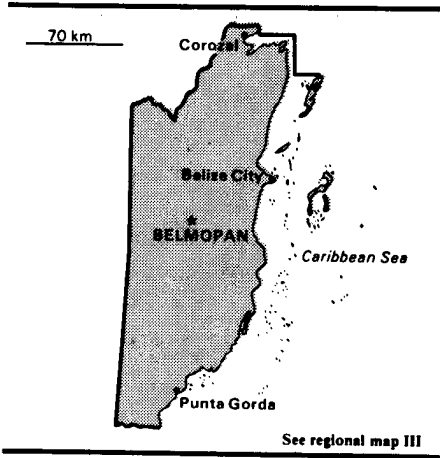
*Merchant marine:* 92 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 2,185,551 GRT, 3,618,652 DWT; includes 1 passenger cargo, 3 short-sea passenger, 25 cargo, 3 refrigerated cargo, 4 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 7 container, 10 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 4 liquefied gas carrier, 3 combination ore/oil, 1 chemical tanker, 31 bulk [ ]

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* army 61,400, navy 4,600, air force 20,000 (500 pilots), national gendarmerie 16,300 [ ]

*Major ground units:* Belgian Army's I Corps—2 mechanized division headquarters, 4 brigades, 1 armored infantry brigade (reserve), 1 motorized infantry brigade (reserve), 3 reconnaissance battalions, 1 Lance battalion, 1 8-inch self-propelled howitzer battalion, 4 air defense artillery battalions (including 2 HAWK and 2 35-mm Gepard), 2 155-mm self-propelled howitzer battalions, 1 155-mm towed artillery battalion (reserve), 2 combat engineer battalions, 2 combat engineer battalions (reserve); Interior Forces Command—1 paracommando regiment, 2 light infantry regiments (reserve), 9 provincial light infantry regiments (reserve), 2 light infantry battalions, 2 combat engineer battalions, 2 combat engineer battalions (reserve), plus logistic elements; army aviation—3 light aviation squadrons [ ]

**Belize**  
(formerly British Honduras)

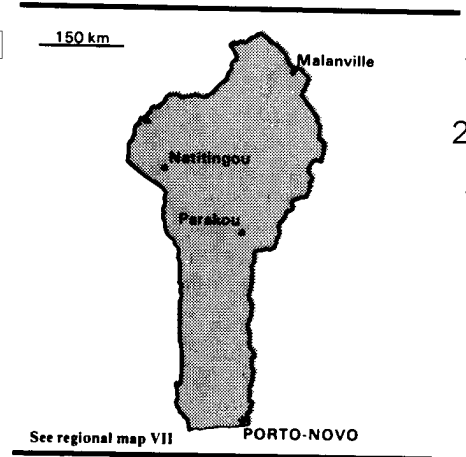


*Supply:* has received patrol boats and transport aircraft from UK, its only supplier

*Military budget:* for 1984, \$4.5 million; 4.5% of government budget



**Benin**  
(formerly Dahomey)



25X1

25X1

25X1

**Defense Forces**

Since independence from the UK in 1981, Belize has been almost totally dependent on the continuing presence of the 1,600-man British Forces Belize (BFB) for its national defense; the 1,350-man ground element of the BFB and the 250-man air element in Belize are headquartered on a rotational basis at Airport Camp, adjacent to Belize International Airport; major units: 1 infantry battalion, 1 engineer squadron, 1 signal troop, 1 armored reconnaissance troop, 1 field squadron, 1 Army Air Corps detachment; the British Government is providing training, equipment, financial aid, and military advisers for the upgrading of the Belize Defense Force so that the UK forces may eventually leave; in addition, the British Armed Forces maintain a company of Caribbean-area-trained Royal Marine Commandos in the UK for immediate airlift to the Caribbean

*Personnel:* Belize Defense Force consists of 525 regulars and 290 Volunteer Guard personnel; police 500

*Major ground units:* Belize Defense Force, 3 regular companies, at a low level of combat effectiveness; the reserve-type Volunteer Guard is constabulary in nature and lacks any combat capability

*Ships:* Coast Guard, 2 40-foot patrol boats

*Aircraft:* a nascent air element reportedly has 2 Norman Britten aircraft

**Economy**

*Aid:* economic commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$58 million; US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$26 million; other Western countries, ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$602 million; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$30 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$184 million

25X1

**Communications**

*Merchant marine:* 1 cargo ship (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 2,999 GRT, 4,407 DWT  25X1

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* army 3,200, air force 160, navy 100, civilian militia 1,500, gendarmerie 2,000, presidential guard 100; foreign advisers—20 Soviet, 8 Cuban, 2 GDR, unknown number Libyan

25X1

*Major ground units:* 3 interarms battalions, 1 paracommando battalion, 1 air defense battalion, 1 service battalion, 1 engineer battalion, 2 armored groups; most battalions and groups company strength

25X1

*Ships:* 6 patrol boats (4 ZHUK from USSR, 2 P-4 without torpedo tubes from North Korea)

25X1

*Aircraft:* 1 AN-26, 3 C-47, 1 F-27, 1 F-28, 1 Boeing 707, 1 Aerospatiale 335B

25X1

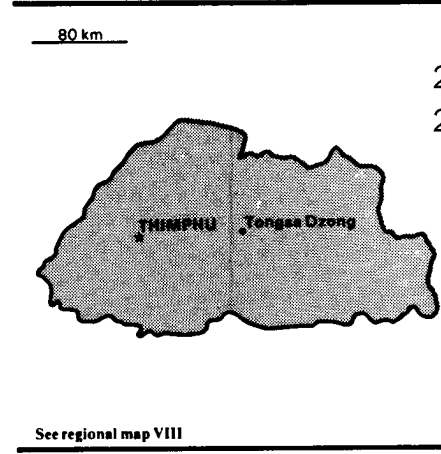
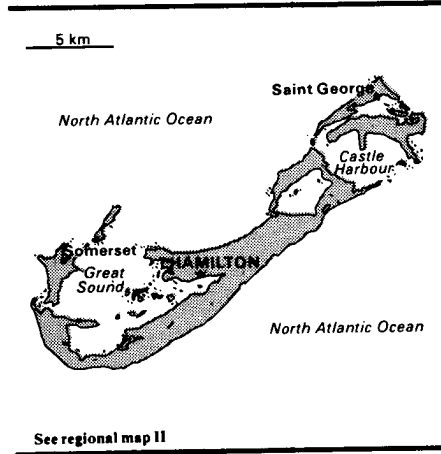
*Supply:* depends mainly on France and the USSR; some aid from the Netherlands, FRG, Libya, and other countries

25X1

**Bermuda**

**Bhutan**

*Military budget:* for fiscal year ending 31 December 1984, \$27.8 million; about 22% of central government budget [redacted]



25X1  
25X1

**Communications**

*Merchant marine:* 49 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 779,092 GRT, 1,201,670 DWT; includes 9 cargo, 1 refrigerated cargo, 3 container, 18 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 5 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 1 liquefied gas, 12 bulk [redacted]

**Defense Forces**

UK is responsible for external defense; contingencies now met by deploying ships from the Eastern Atlantic; in addition, the British Armed Forces maintain a company of Caribbean-area-trained Royal Marine Commandos in the UK for immediate airlift to the Caribbean [redacted]

*Local security forces:* Bermuda Regiment, 463 (basically a reserve unit—includes headquarters staff of 20 and Volunteer Reserve Force of 38); Bermuda Police Force, 365; Bermuda Reserve Constabulary, 78 [redacted]



**Defense Forces**

Defense has been the de facto responsibility of India since 1949; possibly up to 10,000 Indian Army troops stationed in Bhutan; frequently rotated to maximize Indian troop familiarization [redacted]

25X1  
25X1

*Personnel:* 6,000 (approx.) army and 550 palace guard troops; poorly equipped and trained [redacted]

25X1

*Major ground units:* possibly organized separate squads and platoons [redacted]

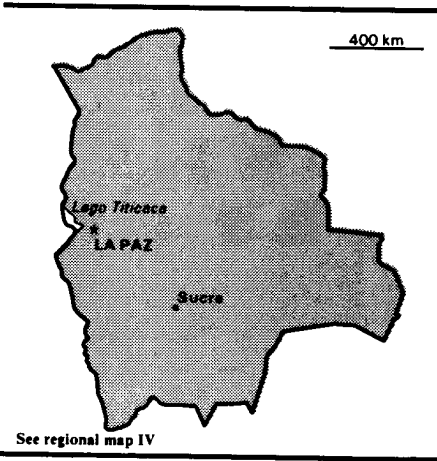
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25X1

25X1

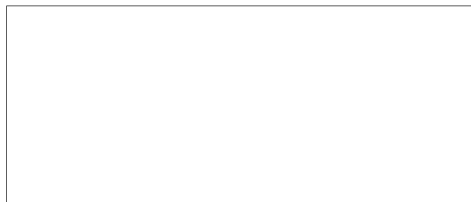
### Bolivia



**Ships:** 1 oceangoing cargo ship (described above); 5 river patrol craft; 2 harbor patrol boats; 43 service craft, including 34 small river transports and 1 hospital barge; 1 medium amphibious assault landing ship [redacted]

**Aircraft:** 132 total; 131 air force (15 jet, 46 turboprop, 64 prop, 6 helicopters); 1 naval aviation (turboprop) [redacted]

**Supply:** totally dependent on foreign sources; main suppliers include Argentina, Brazil, Israel, Netherlands, and Canada [redacted]



#### Government

**Communists:** three parties; PCB/Soviet led by Simón Reyes Rivera, about 10,000 members; PCML led by Oscar Zamora Medinaceli, about 1,000 members; POR (Trotskyite), about 50 members divided between three factions [redacted]

#### Economy

**Aid:** economic commitments—US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$536 million; other Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-83), \$679 million; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$5 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$262 million; military commitments—assistance from US (FY70-82), \$55 million [redacted]

#### Communications

**Merchant marine:** 2 cargo ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 15,130 GRT, 18,934 DWT; 1 owned by Bolivian Navy [redacted]

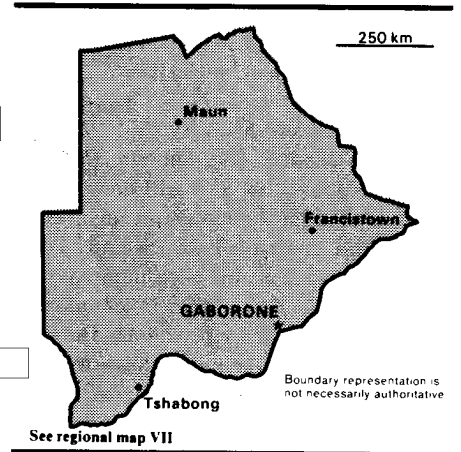
#### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** army 20,200, navy 2,665, air force 4,000 (400 pilots) [redacted]

**Major ground units:** 9 divisions comprising 36 regiments (16 infantry, 1 jungle infantry, 1 motorized infantry, 4 infantry assault, 1 airborne, 1 armored, 6 cavalry, 1 cavalry assault, 5 artillery), 6 engineer battalions (including 1 combat engineer), 1 engineer company; in addition, there are 6 separate units—1 infantry regiment, 1 cavalry regiment, 2 armored regiments, 1 military police battalion, 1 signal company [redacted]

Secret

### Botswana



25X1  
25X1  
25X1  
25X1

#### Economy

**Aid:** economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$969 million; US (FY70-83), \$134 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$31 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$1 million; US (FY70-83), \$6 million [redacted]

25X1  
25X1

#### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** army 3,200, police 1,000, limited paramilitary capability [redacted]

25X1

**Major ground units:** 5 independent company groups [redacted]

25X1

**Aircraft:** 15 utility [redacted]

25X1

**Missiles:** 12 SA-7 launchers [redacted]

25X1

**Supply:** UK, Belgium, US, USSR, and Israel [redacted]

25X1

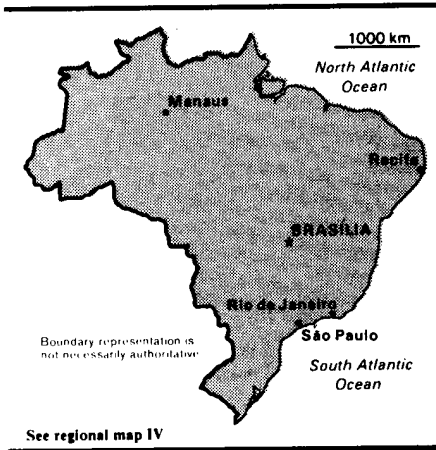


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25X1

25X1



### Brazil



cavalry guards regiments, 18 separate battalions (2 infantry-type, 3 infantry guards, 3 frontier, 5 military police, 1 railroad construction engineer, 3 signal, 1 combat engineer) [redacted]

**Ships:** 1 antisubmarine warfare-support aircraft carrier, 10 destroyers, 6 frigates, 7 submarines, 9 patrol combatants, 6 coastal patrol craft, 7 river and roadstead patrol craft, 6 mine warfare ships, 2 amphibious warfare ships, 3 amphibious warfare craft, 44 auxiliaries, 16 service craft (includes 3 auxiliary dry docks) [redacted]

**Aircraft:** 688; air force 636 (191 jet, 162 turboprop, 226 prop, 57 helicopters); naval air arm, 52 helicopters [redacted]

**Supply:** produces infantry weapons, light artillery, ammunition, explosives, wheeled armored and cargo vehicles, tanks, transport, trainer, and light aircraft, and ships up to frigates; has begun production of a fighter bomber—a joint project with Italy; heavier equipment imported from US and Western Europe; majority of naval ships acquired from US and UK; construction has begun on first two units of a class of corvettes that represent the first indigenously designed warship; also intends to build 4 type 209 submarines [redacted]

#### Economy

**Aid:** economic commitments—US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$2.4 billion; other Western countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$5.8 billion; Communist countries (1970-83), \$734 million; OPEC countries ODA (1974-82), \$85 million; military commitments—US (FY70-82), \$214.1 million [redacted]

#### Communications

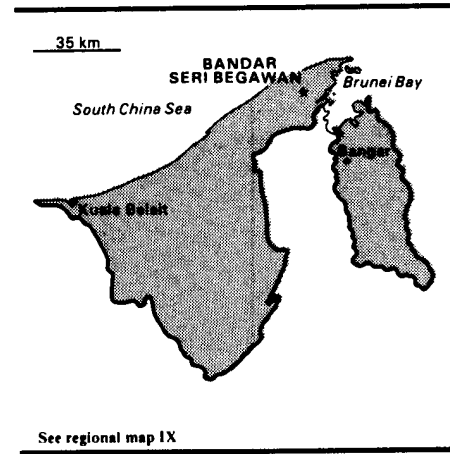
**Merchant marine:** 321 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 5,691,859 GRT, 9,466,782 DWT; includes 2 passenger, 135 cargo, 5 refrigerated cargo, 6 container, 11 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 56 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 11 chemical tanker, 9 liquefied gas, 14 combination ore/oil, 72 bulk; additionally, 1 naval tanker and 4 military transports are sometimes used commercially [redacted]

#### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** army 182,742, navy 49,793 (including 117 in naval air and 15,146 in marines), air force 50,697 (1,584 pilots), militarized state police constituting state guard 243,000 [redacted]

**Major ground units:** 4 army headquarters; 2 separate area command headquarters; 8 divisions comprising 20 brigades (3 infantry, 9 motorized infantry, 3 armored infantry, 4 mechanized cavalry, 1 armored cavalry), 2 mechanized cavalry regiments, and 23 combat and combat support battalions; 6 separate brigades (1 infantry, 1 air defense artillery, 1 airborne, 1 mixed, 2 jungle infantry), 2 engineer construction groups, 3 separate

### Brunei



25X1

25X1

#### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** Brunei has a military force of about 3,700; police, about 1,700 [redacted] 25X1

**Major ground units:** 1 indigenous regiment consisting of a regimental headquarters, training depot, 2 infantry battalions, 1 armored reconnaissance squadron, 1 combat engineer squadron, 1 special combat division, 1 air defense battery, 1 air wing, 1 flotilla, 1 British Gurkha infantry battalion [redacted] 25X1

**Ships:** 3 missile attack boats, 9 coastal patrol boats, 3 river patrol craft, 2 amphibious craft, 24 small amphibious assault craft [redacted] 25X1

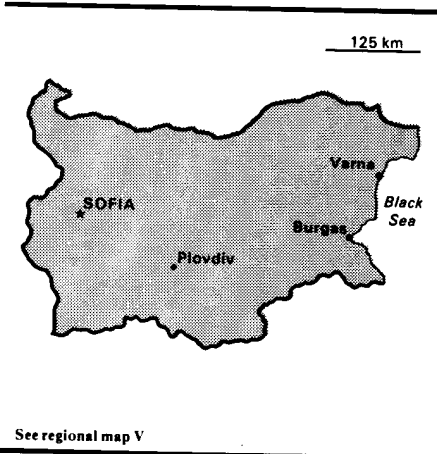
**Aircraft:** 23 (2 light-wing aircraft, 21 helicopters) [redacted] 25X1

**Supply:** dependent primarily on UK; purchased fast patrol boats from Singapore [redacted] 25X1

[redacted] 25X1  
[redacted] 25X1

Secret

**Bulgaria**



**Economy**

**Aid:** USSR—about \$2.03 billion economic aid extended (1954-76); Bulgaria has extended foreign aid totaling more than \$64 million to Communist countries (1945-70) and \$854.5 million in bilateral economic aid to the non-Communist less developed countries (1956-83) [redacted]

**Communications**

**Merchant marine:** 102 ships (1,000 GRT and over) totaling 1,186,904 GRT, 1,783,610 DWT; includes 2 passenger, 33 cargo, 1 container, 1 passenger cargo, 2 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 14 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 2 railcar carrier, 47 bulk [redacted]

**Civil air:** 62 major transport aircraft [redacted]

**Airfields:** 385 total; 127 with permanent-surface runways; 15 with runways 2,500-3,499 m, 32 with runways 1,000-2,499 m, 338 with runways less than 1,000 m; 3 heliports [redacted]

**Telecommunications:** inferior to most other East European countries; meets only minimum requirements of government and public; wired broadcasts used extensively; 10 AM, 5 FM stations, 2,301,462 receivers; 1 major and 25 relay TV stations, 1,441,122 receivers; 640,842 telephones, 90.7% automatic [redacted]

**Defense Forces**

**Personnel:** (est.) ground forces 120,000, naval forces 8,700, air and air defense forces

34,500; paramilitary 15,000; personnel in reserve (not on active duty)—(est.) ground forces 700,000, naval forces 14,000, air force unknown [redacted]

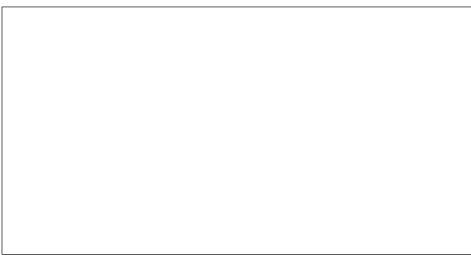
**Major ground units:** 8 motorized rifle divisions (5 tanks, 3 SCUD [A & B] tactical missile, 1 SA-4 SAM), 11 regiments (1 airborne, 4 artillery, 2 antitank, 1 SA-6, 3 antiaircraft), 1 attack helicopter regiment, 4 engineer regiments, 1 pontoon bridge regiment, 6 S-16 regiments [redacted]

**Ships:** 2 submarines, 2 principal surface combatants, 3 patrol combatants, 2 mine warfare ships, 18 coastal patrol-river/roadstead craft, 23 amphibious warfare craft, 28 mine warfare craft, 1 underway replenishment ship, 1 fleet support ship, 2 other auxiliaries [redacted]

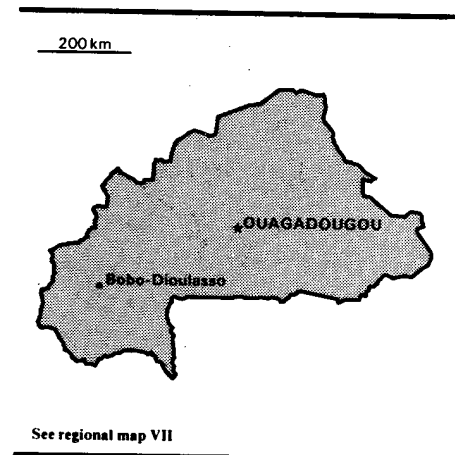
**Aircraft (in operational units):** 362 total, including 77 air defense fighters, 65 counter air fighters, 100 ground attack, 42 reconnaissance, 11 transports, 67 helicopters (includes naval helicopters) [redacted]

**Missiles:** 17 operational SA-2 SAM sites (102 launchers), 11 operational SA-3 sites (44 4-rail launchers); 1 SA-6 regiment and 1 SA-4 brigade SSC-16 coastal defense site; the SA-7 is deployed with the Bulgarian ground forces on a limited scale; 1 SA-5 site is operational; the SA-8 and SA-13 SAMs have recently been identified in-country [redacted]

**Supply:** very limited local production of small arms, SP artillery and tracked armored vehicles; USSR major supplier, with FRG currently active in supplying ground forces production technology; most navy ships and craft from the USSR; in 1981 Bulgaria built a medium-size naval auxiliary ship; a second unit is under construction [redacted]



**Burkina Faso (formerly Upper Volta)**



**Defense Forces**

**Personnel:** 7,600 army, 160 air force, 1,700 gendarmerie, 2,000 other paramilitary [redacted] 25X1

**Major ground units:** 5 infantry regiments, 1 parachute regiment, 1 airborne intervention battalion [redacted] 25X1

**Aircraft:** 1 jet, 5 turboprop, 2 prop, 6 helicopters [redacted] 25X1



25X1

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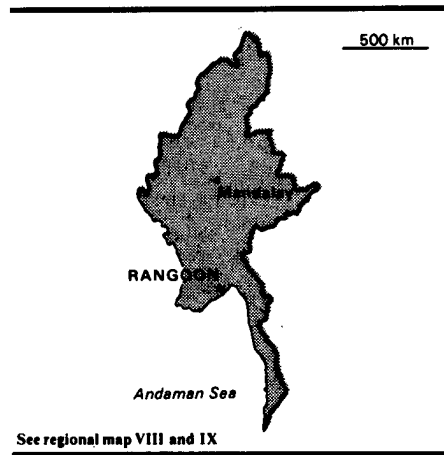
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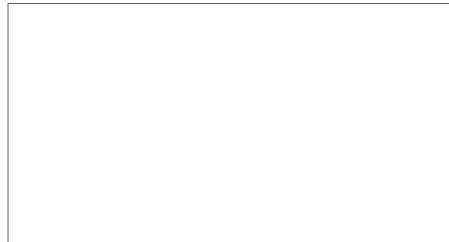
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### Burma

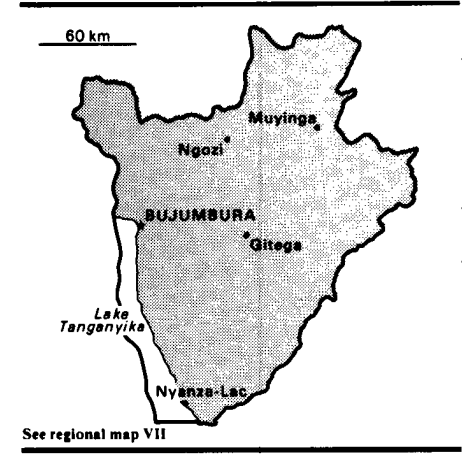


primary suppliers include FRG, Denmark, UK, US, and Netherlands [redacted]

**Military budget:** for fiscal year ending 31 March 1984, \$196.3 million; about 22% of the announced central government budget [redacted]



### Burundi



25X1

25X1

25X1

25X1

### Economy

**Aid:** economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$610 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$108 million; US (FY70-83), \$39 million; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$70 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$44 million [redacted]

25X1

25X1

### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** army 7,000; military advisers—20 French, 25 Soviet, 17 North Korean [redacted]

25X1

25X1

**Major ground units:** 6 battalions (4 infantry, 2 paracommando), 1 air defense battalion, 1 engineer battalion, 1 artillery company, 2 armored squadrons, logistics support base, 1,000-man gendarmerie organized into 37 territorial-based units, 6 independent infantry companies [redacted]

25X1

25X1

**Ships:** 3 high-speed boats [redacted]

25X1

**Aircraft:** 13 (10 prop, 3 helicopters) [redacted]

25X1

**Supply:** primarily France but in recent years has received materiel from the USSR, Belgium, China, Greece, FRG, and Libya [redacted]

25X1

25X1

25X1

25X1

### Economy

**Aid:** economic commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$379 million; US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$70 million; other Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$2.2 billion [redacted]

### Communications

**Merchant marine:** 17 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 83,094 GRT, 112,972 DWT; includes 11 cargo, 3 passenger cargo, 1 container, 2 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker [redacted]

### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** army 190,000, navy 7,000, air force 8,000 [redacted]

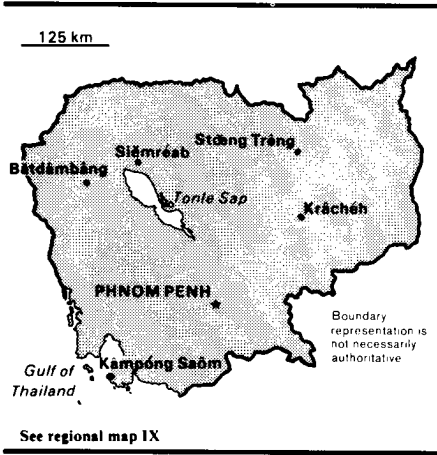
**Major ground units:** 6 infantry division headquarters, 152 battalions (145 infantry, 4 artillery, 2 armored, 1 antitank/mortar, 1 antiaircraft artillery battery); forming a new infantry division (with 10 infantry battalions) to be activated in 1985 [redacted]

**Ships:** 5 patrol combatants, 35 coastal patrol, 48 river/roadstead patrol craft, 2 amphibious ships, 3 auxiliary [redacted]

**Aircraft:** approximately 115 (16 ground attack, 9 transport, 10 fighter trainer, 28 trainer, 17 utility, 35 helicopter) [redacted]

**Supply:** produces small arms, mortars, artillery and small arms ammunition, explosives, propellants, and quartermaster equipment;

**Cambodia  
(formerly Kampuchea)**



**Communications**

*Merchant marine:* 1 cargo ship totaling 1,400 GRT, 2,600 DWT; present status of vessel unknown

**Defense Forces**

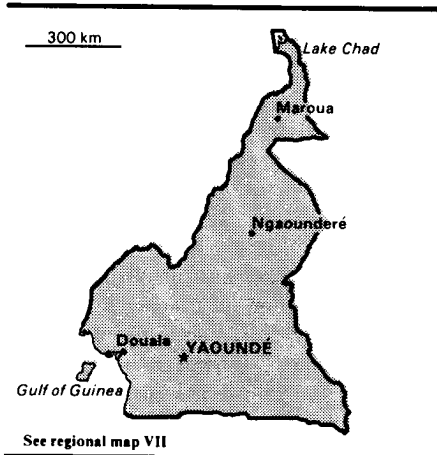
*Personnel:* Democratic Cambodia, about 30,000-40,000; Khmer People's National Liberation Front, 15,000; Sihanoukist National Army, 7,000; PRK, 30,000

*Major ground units:* Democratic Cambodia—13 designated divisional units, which are severely under strength and are actually equivalent to regiment-sized guerrilla force units; PRK—4 understrength divisions and 36 infantry battalions assigned to provincial military commands

*Ships:* 2 coastal patrol craft-river patrol craft, 1 amphibious warfare craft

*Supply:* dependent on the USSR

**Cameroon**



**Economy**

*Aid:* economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$2.3 billion; Communist countries (1970-83), \$104 million; US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$257 million; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$110 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$7 million; US (FY70-83), \$17 million

**Communications**

*Merchant marine:* 6 cargo ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 60,942 GRT, 90,700 DWT

**Defense Forces**

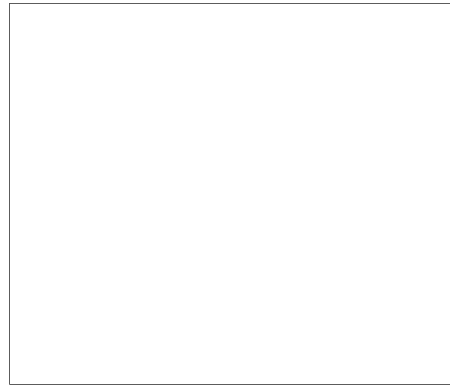
*Personnel:* army 6,500, navy 350, air force 350, gendarmerie 4,000; 82 French advisers (French army 52, navy 4, air force 14, gendarmerie 12)

*Major ground units:* 5 infantry battalions, 1 armored battalion, 1 engineer battalion, 1 parachute infantry battalion, 1 artillery battalion, 1 air defense battalion

*Ships:* 11, including 7 coastal patrol-river/roadstead craft, 2 amphibious warfare craft, 2 yard and service craft

*Aircraft:* 29 (18 transports, 5 fighter/trainers, 6 helicopters)

*Supply:* mostly from France; smaller amounts from other West European countries, US, China, and Canada



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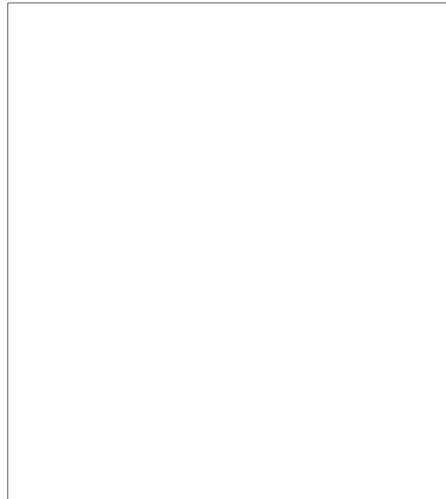
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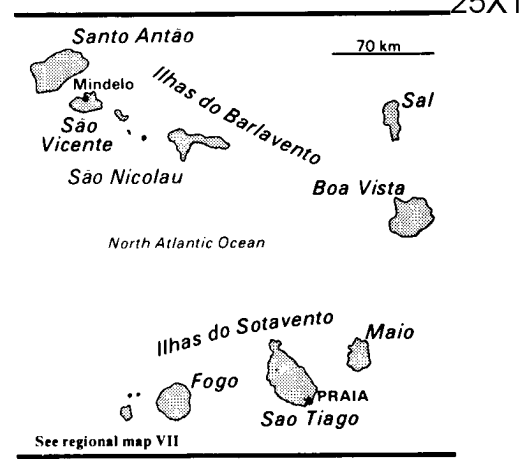
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Canada



Cape Verde



Communications

*Merchant marine:* 89 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 726,027 GRT, 1,031,751 DWT; includes 1 passenger, 7 short-sea passenger, 3 passenger service, 14 cargo, 4 railcar carrier, 1 refrigerated cargo, 5 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 4 container, 31 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 5 chemical tanker, 1 combination ore/oil, 13 bulk

Defense Forces

*Personnel:* Canadian Armed Forces 83,784

*Major ground units:* 1 mechanized brigade group, 2 general purpose brigade groups, 1 airportable Special Service Force

*Ships:* 4 destroyers, 18 frigates, 3 submarines, 7 patrol craft, 10 auxiliaries

*Aircraft:* 775 (450 jet)

*Missiles:* 103 Blowpipe; additional SHORAD system to be purchased in 1985

*Supply:* limited production of armored combat vehicles, small arms, artillery ammunition, propellants, and high explosives as well as military electronic items and engineering equipment; most naval ships (except submarines) and transport aircraft also produced; relies heavily on US; some antitank missiles from US, medium tanks from FRG, and Blowpipe missiles from UK for air defense

Economy

*Aid:* economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries, ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$234 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$26 million; US (FY75-83), \$55 million; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$30 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$67 million

Communications

*Merchant marine:* 4 cargo ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 8,058 GRT, 14,218 DWT

Defense Forces

*Personnel:* army 2,200, navy 100, air force 10, militia 2,000; the armed forces are divided into 3 brigades or battalions

*Major equipment:* 17 BRDM-2, 6 BTR-40, unknown number of ZU-23 AAA, 10 light tanks, 4 85-mm D44s, Soviet artillery pieces

*Ships:* 3 craft (2 patrol torpedo boats and 1 transport, vessel class unknown)

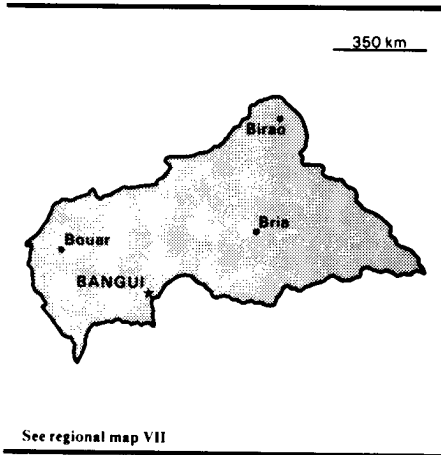
*Aircraft:* 2 short-range transport planes

*Supply:* ammunition, trucks, armored vehicles have been received from the USSR

Secret

Secret

### Central African Republic



#### Economy

*Aid:* economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries, ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$709 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$28 million; OPEC ODA (1974-81), \$70 million; US, including Ex-Im (1970-83), \$21 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$15 million

#### Defense Forces

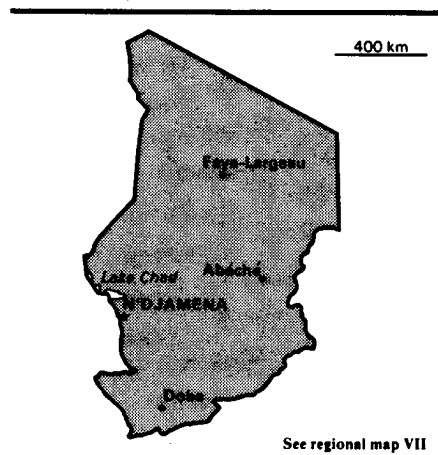
*Personnel:* army 3,200, air force 230, national police 1,350, gendarmerie 1,600, Central African Republican Guard 700; 83 French military advisers and 1,000 troops

*Major ground units:* 1 parachute intervention regiment, 1 territorial defense regiment, 1 support regiment, 1 gendarmerie regiment, 1 Republican Guard regiment

*Aircraft:* 12 (7 transports, 3 utility, 2 trainers); 4 French Air Force (FAF) transports, 0-8 FAF Jaguar fighter-bombers, 4 French Army helicopters

*Supply:* dependent mainly on France, Libya, and Italy

### Chad



#### Economy

*Aid:* economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries, ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$603 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$70 million; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$25 million; US (FY70-83), \$76 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$7 million

#### Defense Forces

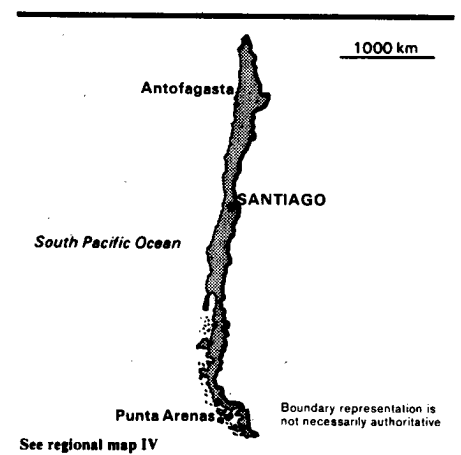
*Personnel:* est. 7,500 army, 200-300 air force, 800 presidential guard, 2,000 gendarmerie

*Major ground units:* 2 commando battalions, 15 motorized infantry companies, 1 howitzer battery, 2 armored reconnaissance squadrons

*Aircraft:* 14 total (9 transports, 1 utility/light observation, 4 helicopters [2 SA-330 PUMA, 2 SA-342 Gazelle])

*Missiles:* 22 Redeye

### Chile



#### Economy

*Aid:* economic commitments—US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$512 million; Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$845 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$386 million; military commitments—US (1970-82), \$50 million

#### Communications

*Merchant marine:* 21 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 368,462 GRT, 618,560 DWT; includes 1 short-sea passenger, 11 cargo, 2 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 1 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 3 liquefied gas, 3 combination ore/oil, 6 bulk; additionally, 2 naval tankers and 2 military transports are sometimes used commercially

#### Defense Forces

*Personnel:* army 59,525, navy 23,000 (including 145 in naval air and 5,000 marines), air force 13,350 (400 pilots), carabineros (national police) 28,000

*Major ground units:* 6 army divisions, 1 independent motorized mountain infantry brigade, 1 Army Troops command, and the Military Institute Command (noncombat, equivalent to a division in strength)

*Ships:* 4 submarines, 2 light cruisers, 2 guided missile destroyers, 4 destroyers, 2 frigates, 2 guided missile patrol combatants, 1 submarine chaser, 4 torpedo boats, 6 amphibious warfare ships, 1 amphibious warfare craft, 14 patrol craft, 14 auxiliaries, 15 yard and service craft

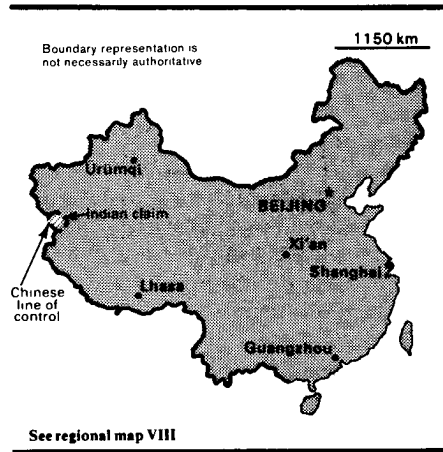
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### China (Taiwan listed at end of table)

**Aircraft:** 346 total; 249 in air force (135 jet, 40 turboprop, 54 prop, 20 helicopters); 36 in navy (23 turboprop, 13 helicopters); 61 in army (1 jet, 14 turboprop, 21 prop, 25 helicopters) [redacted]

**Supply:** small amounts of armored cars, small arms, rockets, ammunition, and military propellant and explosives are produced; has depended mainly on UK for naval craft, but has constructed patrol boats, amphibious vehicle landing ships, and a submarine chaser; aircraft from Western Europe, some through license assembly agreements; ground force equipment from Western Europe and Brazil; the Chilean Air Force is involved in 3 coproduction and assembly projects—Piper Dakota (parts have been indigenously produced since 1980), T-35 Pillan (assembled and partially produced since late 1981), and CASA 101B (Chilean production of some components started in January 1983) [redacted]

**Military budget:** for fiscal year ending 31 December 1982, \$1,548 million; about 18.5% of central budget [redacted]



#### Communications

**Merchant marine:** 1,083 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 9,905,179 GWT, 14,728,144 DWT; includes 25 passenger, 41 short-sea passenger, 21 passenger cargo, 619 cargo, 10 refrigerated cargo, 19 container, 16 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 2 barge carrier, 1 multi-function heavy lift, 157 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 2 chemical tanker, 170 bulk; China beneficially owns an additional 154 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 4,009,192 DWT, which operate under Panamanian and British (Hong Kong) flags [redacted]

**Civil air:** 157 major transport aircraft [redacted]

#### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** China's armed forces are unified and include three main service branches—army, navy, air force—and technical and combat service support arms, including the Second Artillery Corps (China's strategic ballistic missile force); there are 4,238,210 members of the armed forces (manually tabulated results of China's 1982 census), 3,172,500 ground forces, 350,000 navy (including 300,000 general service, 10,000 marines, 40,000 naval air), 485,000 air force (including 220,000 assigned to ACW, SAM, and AAA units); there are approximately 100,000-150,000 troops assigned to the Second Artillery Corps; other personnel are attached to the various corps-type service support and combat support arms; personnel in reserve (not on active duty)—Army about 10 million (armed militia); navy and air force have no known organized reserve [redacted]

**Major ground units:** Army has 11 territorial commands (military regions) and 36 army headquarters, with a total of 218 divisions—187 combat divisions (116 infantry, 13 tank, 3 airborne, 6 border/internal defense, 49 garrison), 31 combat support divisions (16 field artillery, 15 antiaircraft); in addition, the Army has 292 independent regiments—138 combat (21 tank, 33 garrison, 82 border/internal defense, 1 cavalry, 1 reconnaissance), 88 combat support (12 field artillery, 2 antiaircraft artillery, 7 antichemical warfare, 37 engineer, 13 pontoon bridge, 17 signal); 66 combat service support (motor transport) [redacted]

**Ships:** 1,319 combatant units (not including 800 yard/service craft and about 500 landing craft), supported by 5 stores and underway replenishment ships, 5 materiel support ships, 85 fleet support ships, and 189 other auxiliaries, organized in 3 fleets—North, East, and South Seas; combatant units include 1 ballistic missile submarine (used for SLBM R & D), 1 nuclear-power ballistic missile submarine (undergoing at-sea trials), 3 nuclear-power attack submarines (1st unit not operational), 112 attack submarines, 15 destroyers, 27 frigates, 8 patrol combatants, 61 amphibious warfare ships, 1,033 coastal patrol-river/roadstead craft (included in this total are 228 missile attack boats and 257 small torpedo boats), 58 mine warfare craft [redacted]

**Aircraft:** Chinese People's Liberation Army Air Force (CPLAAF) total 6,029, including 3,665 jet air defense fighters, 116 jet and 7 prop intermediate-range bombers, 330 jet and 35 prop medium-range bombers, 580 jet attack aircraft, 147 jet and 10 turboprop reconnaissance aircraft, 46 medium-range and 213 short-range transports, 295 prop and 170 helicopter liaison aircraft, 145 support helicopters, 270 combat trainers; Chinese People's Liberation Army Naval Aviation (CPLANA) total 1,034, including 635 jet fighters, 9 jet intermediate-range bombers, 140 jet and 18 prop medium-range bombers, 20 jet and reconnaissance aircraft, 31 jet attack aircraft, 2 medium-range and 43 short-range transport, 26 prop liaison aircraft, 70 helicopters, 40 combat trainers [redacted]

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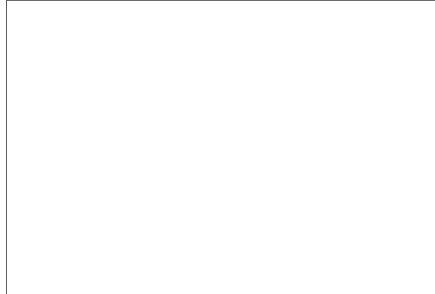
China (continued)

Anti-aircraft artillery: some 30 divisions of CPLAAF AAA; in addition, there are 15 PRCA AAA divisions (listed above)

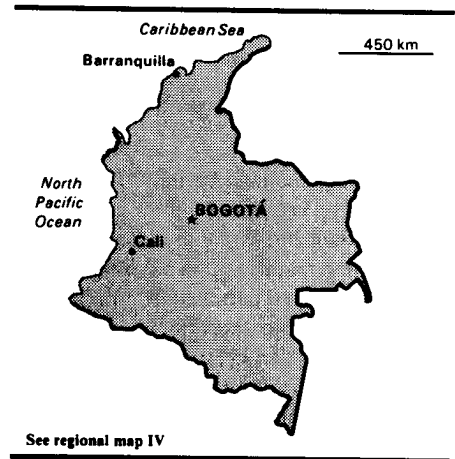
Missiles: strategic (land-based offensive)—China has deployed a small number of ICBMs capable of striking targets throughout the USSR and is deploying a few long-range ICBMs capable of reaching continental US targets; China also has a regional nuclear strike capability with approximately 65-125 medium- and intermediate-range missile launchers; defensive—125 CSA-1 sites for air defense (including 13 unoccupied sites, 2 sites under construction, 4 training areas) plus 3 R&D sites; 22 land-based antiship cruise missile sites

Supply: military industrial base supports a comprehensive weapons program; production includes substantial quantities of infantry weapons, tanks, armored personnel carriers, artillery pieces, ammunition, radar and signal equipment, trucks and jeeps, jet aircraft, lesser quantities of surface-to-surface missiles, surface-to-air and naval cruise missiles, antitank missiles, as well as some air-to-air missiles; naval ships, including submarines and guided missile destroyers, and unknown quantities of chemical and biological warfare defensive materiel; transport aircraft obtained from USSR, UK, and US; helicopters from FRG

Military budget: although China provides an annual budget figure in yuan, it is clear that this figure substantially understates actual defense spending; tentative estimates indicate that defense spending for 1985 will be equivalent to about \$22 billion



Colombia



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Economy

Aid: economic commitments—US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$1,415 million; other Western countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$1.4 billion; Communist countries (1970-83), \$289 million; military commitments—US (FY70-83), \$133 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$8 million

25X1

Communications

Merchant marine: 41 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 362,269 GRT, 471,847 DWT; includes 1 passenger cargo, 2 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 8 bulk

25X1  
25X1

Defense Forces

Personnel: army 58,600, navy 8,228, air force 3,850 (285 pilots)

25X1

Major ground units: 5 divisions, including 12 brigades with 64 battalions (27 infantry, 2 airborne infantry, 5 mechanized cavalry, 6 artillery, 1 air defense artillery, 1 combat engineer, 8 construction engineer, 4 military police, 10 service); the Military Institutes Brigade (XIII Brigade) with 11 battalions (1 infantry, 1 mechanized cavalry, 2 military police, 1 construction engineer, 1 services, 5 school battalions); 5 separate battalions (1 intelligence and counterintelligence, 1 transportation, 1 quartermaster, 1 supply, 1 infantry on duty with the Multinational Force and Observers in Sinai)

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Ships: 3 destroyers, 1 frigate, 4 submarines, 2 coastal patrol craft, 24 coastal patrol/river

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Comoros

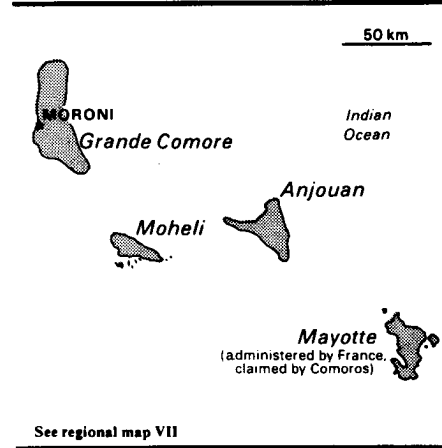
Congo

roadstead craft, 9 auxiliaries, 26 service craft

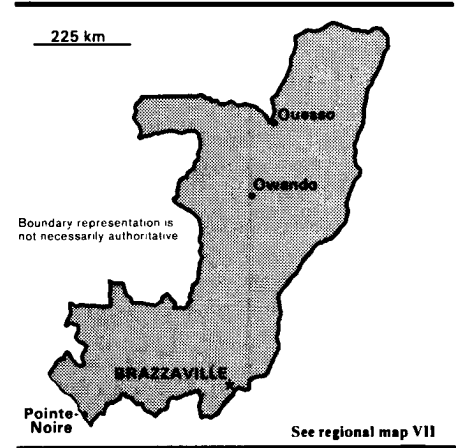
Aircraft: 292 (75 jets, 6 turboprop, 155 prop, 56 helicopters)

Supply: small arms, small arms ammunition, mortar and artillery rounds and antitank mines produced; US and Western Europe are principal suppliers of ground force equipment; Italy delivered 2 unassembled midget submarines (assembly completed during 1973), and FRG delivered 2 1,000-ton submarines in 1975 and is currently supplying 4 guided missile corvettes

Military budget: for fiscal year ending 1984, \$436.3 million, 8.5% of central government budget



See regional map VII



See regional map VII

Economy

Aid: economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$232 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$15 million; OPEC, ODA (1974-82) \$185 million

Defense Forces

Personnel: 325-man army; nominal air force; 325-man gendarmerie; 450-man Presidential Guard under the direct control of the President, commanded by mercenaries

Major ground units: army—1 headquarters, 3 companies; gendarmerie—3 units; Presidential Guard—unknown number of detachments; equipment includes 500-600 semiautomatic rifles, 9 30-cal. light machine guns, 2 50-cal. heavy machine guns, RPG-2/7 launchers, 2 81-mm mortars, 6 106-mm recoilless rifles, rocket launchers, 30 land rovers, 64 assorted trucks

Aircraft: 1 utility, 1 transport

Supply: primarily dependent on France

Economy

Aid: economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$988 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$272 million; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$140 million; US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$17 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$184 million

Defense Forces

Personnel: army 7,000, navy 385, air force 325; 926 military advisers—75 Soviet, 800 Cuban, 12 Chinese, 30 Romanian, 9 French

Major ground units: 3 mechanized infantry battalions, 1 field artillery battalion, 1 air defense artillery battalion, 1 armor battalion, 1 support battalion, 1 engineer battalion, 2 paracommando battalions, 1 security battalion, 1 signals company

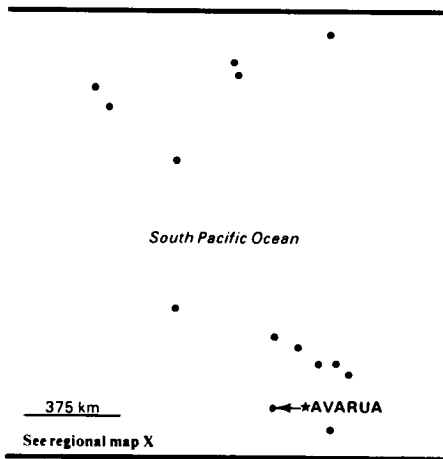
Aircraft: 38 (11 transports, 5 MiG-17, 2 MiG-15, 12 MiG-21, 1 utility, 7 helicopters)

Ships: 26, including 17 coastal patrol boats/river roadstead craft, 2 amphibious warfare craft, 7 yard and service craft

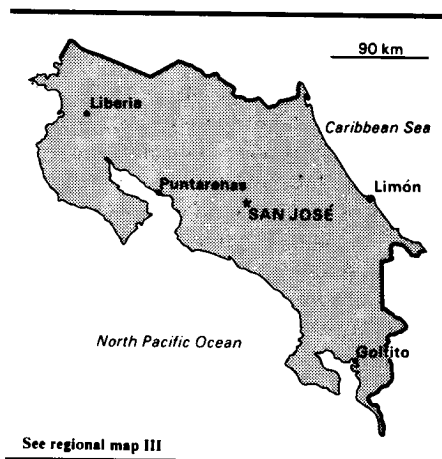
Supply: former dependence on France replaced by USSR and China; received 3 fast patrol craft from Spain

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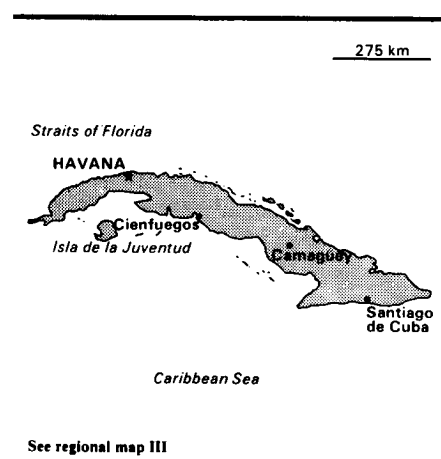
### Cook Islands



### Costa Rica



### Cuba



#### Defense Forces

*Personnel:* no military forces maintained, but there is a police force of about 54 men; the Rarotonga police station is in Avarua next to the post office

#### Communications

*Merchant marine:* 2 roll-on/roll-off cargo ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 8,598 GRT, 12,454 DWT

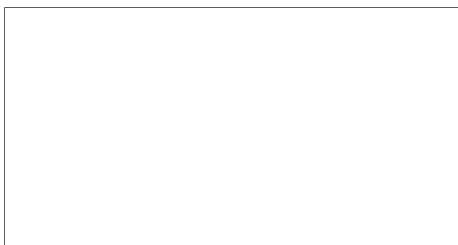
#### Defense Forces

*Personnel:* Civil Guard 4,500, primarily an urban police/border control force (constitution prohibits armed forces); Rural Assistance Guard 3,500, a rural police force (under operational control of Civil Guard during emergency deployment)

*Major ground units:* approximately half of the Civil Guard is stationed in San José; remainder organized into 6 provincial capital commands and 4 border area commands (Northern, Southern, Los Chiles, and Atlantic); forces in San José consist of 1 radio patrol unit, 1 military police company, 1 Presidential Guard unit, 5 Civil Guard companies; small Rural Assistance Guard detachments are scattered throughout the country; increasing numbers of Rural Assistance Guard personnel are being used to augment Civil Guard forces stationed along the Costa Rican-Nicaraguan border

*Ships:* 18 patrol craft

*Aircraft:* 6 prop (light), 3 helicopters



#### Communications

*Merchant marine:* 93 ships (1,000 GRT and over) totaling 688,516 GRT, 990,632 DWT; includes 3 passenger cargo, 64 cargo, 5 refrigerated cargo, 10 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 1 chemical tanker, 2 liquefied gas, 8 bulk; Cuba beneficially owns 20 additional ships (1,000 GRT or over), 146,670 GRT, 231,284 DWT, which it operates under Cypriot, Panamanian, and Maltse flags

*Telecommunications:* modern facilities adequately serve military, governmental, and most civilian needs; excellent international facilities via HF and satellite; 406,400 telephones (4.0 per 100 popl.); 148 AM, 25 FM, 53 TV stations; 2 submarine cable, 1 Molniya and 1 Atlantic Ocean INTELSAT station

#### Defense Forces

*Personnel:* ground forces about 265,000 (includes 130,000 full-time active duty troops—about 75,000 in Cuba, 37,000-42,000 overseas—and 135,000 reservists capable of mobilization on short notice); navy (MGR) 13,500; Air and Air Defense Force (DAAFAR) 18,500 (includes air force, surface-to-air missile, air control and warning forces, and some air defense artillery); Special Troops 2,500; Youth Labor Army (paramilitary) 80,000; Civil Defense 50,000 (in wartime would also include police, firefighters, and others totalling over 1,100,000); territorial militia Department of State Security 15,000; Border Guard Troops

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3,500; National Revolutionary Police 15,000

Major ground units: ground forces in Cuba organized into Western Army, High Command Reserve, Central Army, Eastern Army, and the Isle of Youth Military Region; total 3 corps headquarters, 10 active divisions, 13 reserve divisions, 8 separate active brigades (4 artillery, 1 frontier infantry, 1 air assault, 1 naval infantry, 1 special forces); basic combat unit is the infantry battalion; overseas—2 Combat Commands (Angola—about 8 brigades; Ethiopia—1 brigade)

Ships: 3 attack submarines, 2 frigates, 2 medium landing ships, 22 missile attack boats, 3 submarine chasers, 9 hydrofoil torpedo boats, 9 torpedo boats, 1 patrol boat, 6 medium landing craft, 11 inshore minesweepers, and 38 auxiliary service craft

Aircraft: 572 (312 jet including 45 MIG-23/FLOGGER, 29 turboprop, 118 prop, 68 helicopters)

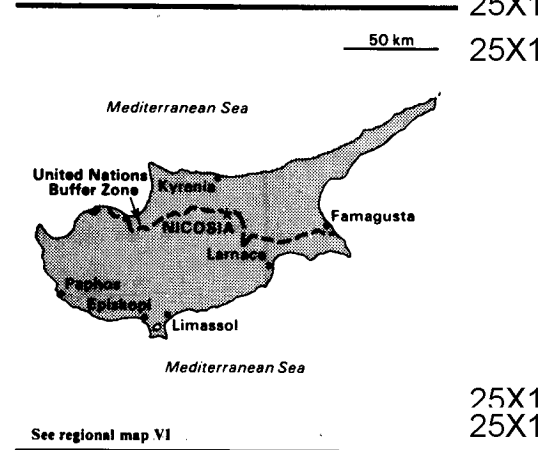
Missiles: 23 operational SA-2 SAM sites and 11 operational SA-3 SAM sites, at least 20 SA-6 transporter-erector-launchers (TELS), at least 20 SA-9 TELs, and unknown SA-7 shoulder-fired missiles; Atoll, Aphid, and KERRY air-to-air missiles and SAGGER antitank missiles; Navy has SAMLET (in reserve) for coastal defense, STYX cruise missiles (aboard OSA- and KOMAR-class PTCs), SA-N-4 (aboard the frigate) and SA-N-5 (aboard the medium landing ships and some of the OSAs); Army has FROG, SALISH tactical missiles (both in reserve), and SNAPPER and SAGGER antitank missiles assigned in unknown numbers

Supply: almost wholly dependent upon USSR; produces some ammunition; assembles some transport vehicles

Military budget: for 1984, \$1,034.2 million; 10.4% of the central government budget



Cyprus



See regional map VI

Economy

Aid: economic commitments—US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$203 million; other Western countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$134 million; OPEC ODA (1977-80), \$35 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$24 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$34 million; Turkish sector aid—Turkey, probably \$20-30 million annually since 1975; primarily development and budgetary aid with some balance-of-payments support

Communications

Merchant marine: 573 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 6,929,491 GRT, 12,084,487 DWT; includes 1 passenger, 11 short-sea passenger, 1 passenger cargo, 313 cargo, 22 refrigerated cargo, 9 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 12 container, 64 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 2 liquefied gas, 6 chemical tankers, 4 combination ore/oil, 126 bulk; all but a few are owned by Greek nationals

Defense Forces

Personnel: 13,400 Greek Cypriot National Guard (CNG), including 1,500-1,700 Hellenic Army mainland regulars and 250 naval personnel, 3,700 Greek Cypriot Police; foreign forces include 2,314 UN Forces in Cyprus (UNFICYP), 2,640 UK Army (not in UNFICYP), 700 British Royal Air Force (not in UNFICYP), 2,200 Hellenic Army Contingent and Raiding Force battalion; other forces include 44,000 Greek Cypriot Reserve, 4,500 Turkish Cypriot (Security

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Cyprus (continued)

Force), including 400 Turkish Army main-land regulars; 7,500 Turkish Cypriot reserves; 22,000-23,000 Turkish (mainland) peacekeeping force [redacted]

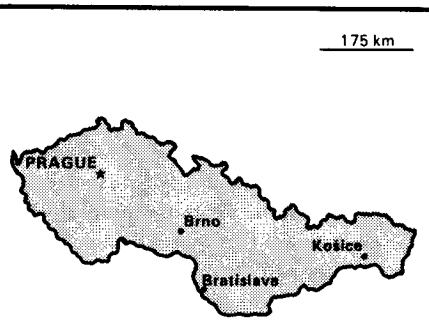
Major ground units: Greek Cypriot National Guard has 60 battalions (21 infantry, 5 raiding forces, 3 reconnaissance, 1 mechanized, 1 armored, 7 field artillery, 1 engineer, 1 air defense artillery, 2 ordnance, 1 signal, 16 reserve infantry, 1 reserve artillery); UNFICYP has military contingents from Austria, Canada, Denmark, Sweden, UK, a medical detachment from Austria, and a 34-man civilian police detachment comprised of personnel from Australia and Sweden; Hellenic Army contingent has 1 infantry regiment and 2 raiding force companies; Turkish forces include 1 corps headquarters, 2 infantry divisions, and supporting forces; Turkish Cypriot forces have 7 infantry battalions [redacted]

Ships: Greek Cypriot National Guard naval element has 3 patrol boats (est.) [redacted]

Aircraft: Greek Cypriot Police has 3 or 4 helicopters, 1 BN Islander aircraft commander, and 2 or 3 single-engine aircraft; they are periodically loaned to the CNG; British Royal Air Force has 1 helicopter squadron (5 helicopters), and there is 1 UK Army Air Corps flight with 8 helicopters [redacted]

Supply: Greek Cypriots (government forces) entirely dependent on foreign supplies for their materiel; since 1964 have received infantry weapons, machineguns, mortars, artillery, ammunition, trucks, armored personnel carriers, tanks, antitank missiles, and launchers from France, Czechoslovakia, Poland, Portugal, Egypt, Yugoslavia, and Brazil; torpedo boats from Yugoslavia, Malta, and the USSR; also, UK and US-manufactured infantry weapons, artillery, patrol boats, armored cars, and radar equipment were received from Greece; France and Brazil are currently providing most heavy equipment [redacted]

Czechoslovakia



See regional map V

Economy

Aid: Czechoslovakia has extended bilateral economic aid totaling \$2.8 billion to non-Communist less developed countries (1954-83) and has received some medium- and long-term credits from Western countries and the USSR [redacted]

Communications

Merchant marine: 19 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 183,500 GRT, 275,000 DWT; includes 14 cargo, 5 bulk [redacted]

Civil air: 48 major transport aircraft [redacted]

Airfields: 140; 41 with permanent-surface runways; 1 with runways 3,500 m or over, 17 with runways 2,500-3,499 m, 69 with runways 1,000-2,499 m, 53 with runways less than 1,000 m; 4 heliports [redacted]

Telecommunications: systems are used primarily to support operations of government and industry; requirements of public receive secondary consideration; good coverage is provided by 23 AM and 16 FM broadcast stations; 3,883,882 receivers; 10 major TV stations, supplemented by 300 relay stations; 4,000,000 TV receivers; 2,900,000 est. telephones (96% automatic) [redacted]

Defense Forces

Personnel: (est.) ground forces 146,100, air and air defense forces 57,500, paramilitary forces 11,200; personnel in reserve (not on active duty)—(est.) ground forces 1.5 million; air force unknown; Soviet forces (CGF)

in Czechoslovakia as of 1 January 1982, 81,600 (76,700 ground, 4,900 air) [redacted] 25X1

Major ground units: 11 divisions (5 motorized rifle, 5 tank, 1 artillery), 6 brigades (3 SCUD SS-1 tactical missile, 1 SA-4, 2 artillery), 2 antitank regiments, 5 SA-6 regiments, 1 antiaircraft artillery regiment, 1 airborne regiment [redacted] 25X1

Ships: est. 50 river patrol types, all frontier guard [redacted] 25X1

Aircraft: (operational units) 773, including 170 air defense fighters, 126 counter air fighters, 160 ground attack, 29 fixed wing reconnaissance, 64 transports, 224 helicopters [redacted] 25X1

Missiles: 26 operational SA-2 SAM sites (156 launchers); 16 operational SA-3 SAM sites (64 4-rail launchers); 1 SA-5 site under construction; 1 SA-4 brigade, 5 SA-6 regiments, and 563 SA-7 SAM systems are deployed with the Czechoslovakian ground forces; also, the SA-8 has been recently added to the inventory [redacted] 25X1

Supply: produces substantial quantities of infantry weapons, rocket launchers, ammunition, trucks, tactical signal equipment, infantry combat vehicles, self-propelled antiaircraft guns, and tanks; produces copies of Soviet tactical antitank and surface-to-air missiles, and jet trainer and small transport aircraft as well as small amounts of chemical warfare agents; chemical and biological warfare defensive materiel; dependent on the USSR for more complex equipment and combat aircraft; has received amphibious armored reconnaissance cars from Hungary, as well as trucks from Romania and GDR, antitank rocket launchers from Bulgaria, and trucks and helicopters from Poland; river craft are imported or built under license from GDR [redacted] 25X1

[Large redacted area] 25X1

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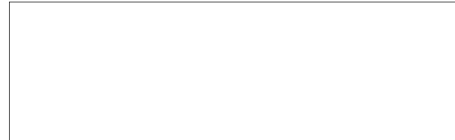
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**Denmark**



See regional map V

biological/chemical warfare defensive equipment; some small arms mortar and artillery ammunition, some airframes, avionics and engine parts, and electronic equipment [redacted]



**Communications**

*Merchant marine:* 268 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 4,711,974 GRT, 7,385,306 DWT; includes 19 short-sea passenger, 77 cargo, 11 refrigerated cargo, 33 container, 27 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 43 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 11 chemical tanker, 25 liquefied gas, 1 specialized tanker, 2 live-stock carrier, 19 bulk [redacted]

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* army 17,400, navy 5,600, air force 6,750 (210 pilots) [redacted]

*Major ground units:* army is organized into a field army of 1 mechanized division and 1 mechanized division equivalent (with only 2 standing mechanized brigades during peacetime), a light infantry brigade equivalent, and 6 regimental combat teams plus support under regional commands [redacted]

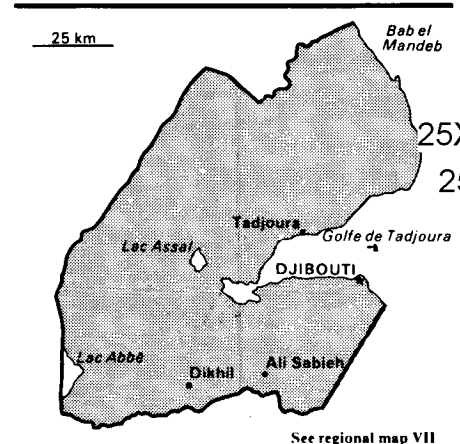
*Ships:* 2 frigates, 3 corvettes, 4 submarines, 5 patrol ships, 10 missile attack boats, 6 torpedo boats, 8 patrol craft, 12 patrol boats, 7 minelayers, 6 minesweepers [redacted]

*Aircraft:* 201 (139 jet), including 23 army and 8 navy [redacted]

*Missiles:* 520 Redeye launchers, 4 I-HAWK squadrons; additional 2 squadrons will be deployed in 1985 [redacted]

*Supply:* dependent on US, Canada, UK, and Western Europe; most naval ships produced domestically; produces small quantities of

**Djibouti**  
(formerly French Territory of the Afars and Issas)



See regional map VII

**Economy**

*Aid:* economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries, including ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$533 million; US, including Ex-Im (FY78-83), \$17 million; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$240 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$30 million [redacted] 25X1

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* French—army 3,800, air force 200; Djibouti—army 2,600, of which 20 are naval personnel and 80 air force [redacted] 25X1

*Major ground units:* French—2 infantry regiments with 2 artillery batteries and a command and support battalion; Djibouti—1 commando intervention company, 1 gendarmerie group, 1 Frontier Commando group, 1 paratroop company, 1 armored squadron, 1 naval force, 1 general headquarters and staff [redacted] 25X1

*Ships:* French—home port for 1 amphibious ship, 4 amphibious craft, 1 repair ship; surface combatants are forward deployed to Djibouti; Djibouti—7 landing craft [redacted] 25X1

*Aircraft:* French—10 Mirage III jet fighters, 1 C-160 transport, 6 utility helicopters, 5 antitank and armed reconnaissance helicopters, 5 assault helicopters, 2 utility aircraft (occasionally the French Navy deploys an Atlantic maritime patrol aircraft) [redacted] 25X1

*Supply:* France is the leading supplier of military equipment [redacted] 25X1

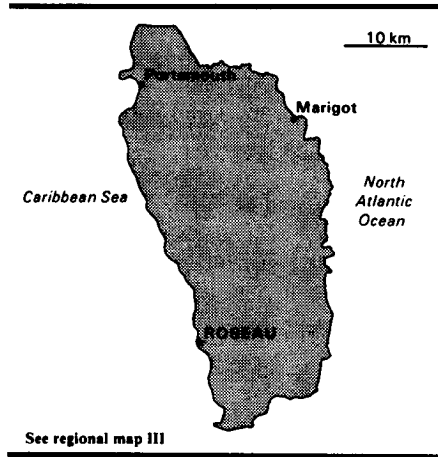
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**Djibouti** (continued)



**Dominica**



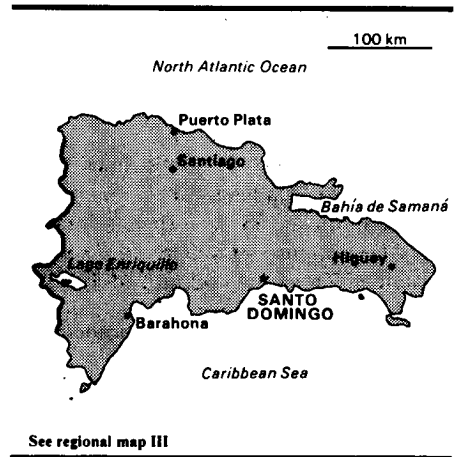
**Defense Forces**

*Local security force:* Royal Dominica Police Force, 374; Coast Guard (division of the police), 2 patrol boats, 3 launches [redacted]

*Supply:* UK and US; Canada supplied 1 patrol boat in 1981 [redacted]



**Dominican Republic**



**Communications**

*Merchant marine:* 11 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 35,890 GRT, 60,448 DWT; includes 5 cargo, 4 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 2 bulk [redacted]

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* army 12,900, navy 4,900, air force 4,300 (90 pilots) [redacted]

*Major ground units:* 4 infantry brigades (9 tactically organized and 6 constabulary battalions); 1 combat support command (1 armored battalion, 1 artillery battalion, and 1 constabulary battalion); 1 service support command (1 engineer battalion, 1 communications battalion, 1 transportation battalion); 1 Directorate General of Military Training (1 recruit training battalion), 1 presidential guard battalion, 1 military hospital; navy has 2 marine infantry battalions [redacted]

*Ships:* 5 patrol ships, 7 patrol craft, 4 patrol boats, 1 medium landing ship, 1 medium landing craft, 1 utility landing craft, 13 auxiliaries, 11 service craft [redacted]

*Aircraft:* 49 (4 jets, 30 prop, 15 helicopters), plus 6 air police companies and a special forces group [redacted]

*Supply:* dependent upon US and Western Europe; has assembled some armored cars and produced small arms and associated ammunition [redacted]

25X1

25X1  
25X1

25X1

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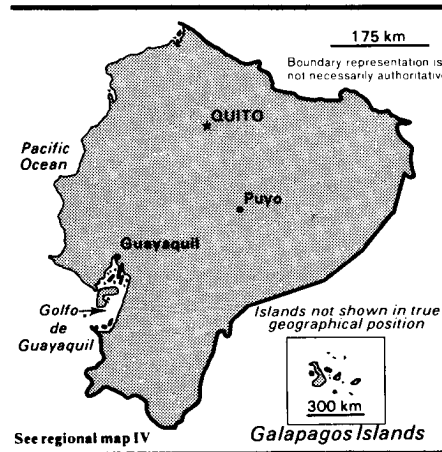
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### Ecuador

**Military budget:** proposed 1985—\$175.8 million, 11.7% of central government budget

[Redacted]

[Redacted]



[Redacted]

25X1  
25X1  
25X1

#### Communications

**Merchant marine:** 51 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 379,595 GRT, 553,957 DWT; includes 9 cargo, 16 refrigerated cargo, 2 container, 2 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 19 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 1 chemical tanker, 2 bulk [Redacted]

25X1

#### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** army 36,950, navy 4,400 (including 1,200 marines), air force 2,900 (175 pilots) [Redacted]

25X1

**Major ground units:** 7 infantry brigades, 1 armored brigade, 1 special forces (paratroop) brigade, 6 separate battalions (3 engineer, 1 signal, 1 logistic, 1 military intelligence) [Redacted]

25X1  
25X1

**Ships:** 1 destroyer, 1 frigate, 6 patrol combatants, 2 submarines, 6 missile attack boats, 2 river patrol boats, 5 landing ship/craft, 4 auxiliaries, 14 service craft [Redacted]

25X1

**Aircraft:** 185 total; 123 (70 jet, 33 turboprop, 9 prop, 11 helicopters) in air force; 8 (1 jet, 5 turboprop, 2 helicopters) in navy; 54 (1 jet, 10 turboprop, 3 prop, 40 helicopters) in army [Redacted]

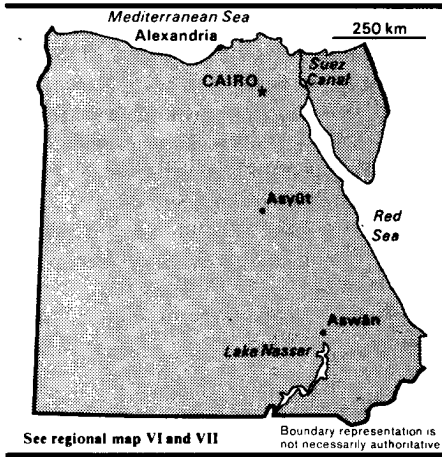
25X1

**Supply:** dependent primarily on US; recent major purchases from Western Europe (patrol boats, 6 missile attack boats, and 2 submarines from FRG; 6 guided missile patrol combatants from Italy; fighter aircraft from Israel; fighter aircraft and armor from France) [Redacted]

25X1

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Egypt



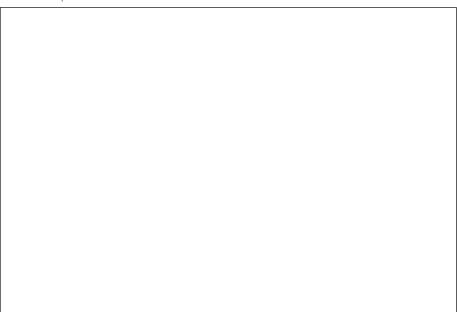
**Ships:** 2 destroyers, 14 submarines, 5 frigates, 30 missile attack boats, 50 patrol boats, 3 air cushion vehicles, 14 mine warfare craft, 17 amphibious, 17 auxiliary and service, and numerous small craft [redacted]

**Aircraft:** 1,033 (711 jet, 48 turboprop, 119 prop, 155 helicopters) [redacted]

**Missiles:** 4 air defense divisions and 1 Air Defense Operations Group with 365 SA-2 launchers, 220 SA-3 launchers, 60 SA-6 launchers, 24 Crotale launchers, 72 I-HAWK launchers, 1,300 SA-7 launchers [redacted]

**Supply:** assembles light armored vehicles, trainer aircraft, helicopters, some air defense missiles, and antitank missiles; produces infantry weapons, ammunition and a small number of artillery pieces, small naval oilers, patrol boats; is dependent on foreign sources for other equipment; received from the Warsaw Pact before 1974 and from Western Europe, the US, China, and North Korea since then; China recently supplied 6 missile attack boats, frigates, submarines, patrol boats, and subchasers [redacted]

**Military budget:** for fiscal year ending 30 June 1984, \$5.6 billion; 24% of central government budget [redacted]



**Economy**

**Aid:** economic commitments—OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$8 billion; US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$8.9 billion; Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$4.2 billion; Communist countries (1970-83), \$1.3 billion; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$4.4 billion; US (1970-83), \$4.3 billion [redacted]

**Budget:** (1982 est.) revenues, \$10.5 billion; expenditures, \$14.9 billion [redacted]

**Communications**

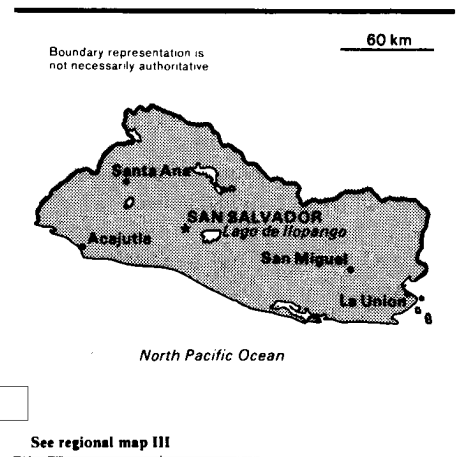
**Merchant marine:** 120 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 661,539 GRT, 941,328 DWT; includes 8 short-sea passenger, 6 passenger cargo, 81 cargo, 1 refrigerated cargo, 5 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 14 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 5 bulk [redacted]

**Defense Forces**

**Personnel:** army 320,000, navy 20,000, air force 30,000 (1,085 pilots), air defense 80,000, frontier corps and coast guard 17,300 [redacted]

**Major ground units:** 2 separate field armies and a total force of 11 divisions (3 infantry, 5 mechanized infantry, 3 armored; also a new armored division is being formed); 7 independent infantry brigades; 1 independent mechanized brigade; 1 independent armored brigade; 1 paratroop brigade; 2 air assault brigades; 5 commando groups [redacted]

El Salvador



**Communications**

**Merchant marine:** 1 cargo ship (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 1,800 GRT, 3,200 DWT [redacted] 25X1

**Defense Forces**

**Personnel:** army 32,000, navy 650 (plus 100 civilian technicians), air force 590 (320 civilian technicians), national guard 4,230, national police 5,500, treasury police 1,978 [redacted] 25X1

**Major ground units:** 7 brigades (6 infantry, 1 artillery), 8 military detachments, 1 signal instruction center, a total of 51 infantry and artillery battalions (20 BIAT [antiterrorist infantry], 12 BIC [countersubversion infantry], 3 countersubversion, 5 security, 5 immediate reaction, 1 airborne, 4 field artillery, 1 anti-aircraft artillery), 1 cavalry regiment, 1 medical battalion, 1 military police company [redacted] 25X1

**Ships:** 17 armed, small patrol craft (3 patrol craft, 6 harbor patrol boats, and 8 river/roadstead patrol boats) [redacted] 25X1

**Aircraft:** 107 (20 jet, 5 turboprop, 34 prop, 48 helicopters) [redacted] 25X1

**Supply:** army and air force equipment procured from US, Western Europe, Israel, Argentina, and Yugoslavia; navy depends on US [redacted] 25X1

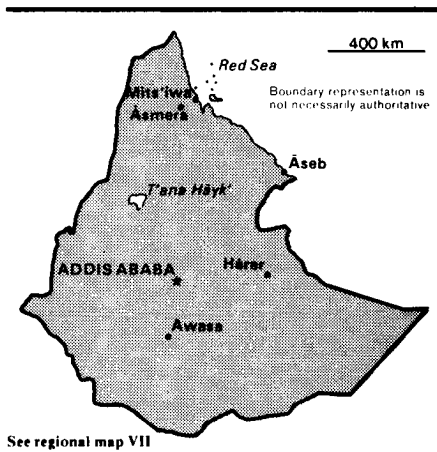
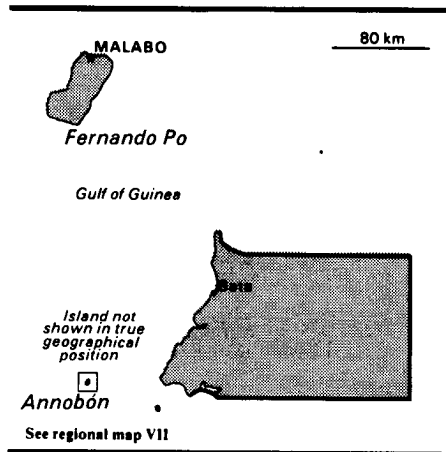


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**Equatorial Guinea**

**Ethiopia**



**Aircraft:** 263 in operational units (181 jet, 40 prop, 42 helicopters)  25X1

**Supply:** produces some small arms ammunition; the USSR is the principal supplier of military equipment; ground force materiel has also been purchased from several non-Communist countries; aircraft from USSR predominantly; older aircraft from UK, US, Sweden, Canada, and France; naval materiel from US, Yugoslavia, France, Netherlands, and USSR  25X1

25X1  
 25X1

**Economy**

**Aid:** economic commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$29 million; Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$23 million; US, including Ex-Im (FY81-83), \$3 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$28 million

**Communications**

**Merchant marine:** 2 cargo ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 6,413 GRT, 6,699 DWT; includes 1 cargo, 1 passenger cargo

**Defense Forces**

**Personnel:** army 2,000, navy 150; militia (paramilitary) 700; military advisers—Cuba unknown number, Spain 40, Morocco 300-400

**Major equipment:** 14 Soviet armored personnel carriers (amphibious); 3 ZHUK patrol craft, 6 aircraft (transport helicopters)

**Supply:** imports a variety of military equipment primarily from Spain and Morocco; Soviet equipment was imported in the early 1970s

**Economy**

**Aid:** economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$893 million; US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$234 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$1.4 billion; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$20 million; military commitments—US (FY70-82), \$122.5 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$4 billion

**Communications**

**Merchant marine:** 10 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 32,331 GRT, 50,003 DWT; includes 6 cargo, 1 refrigerated cargo, 1 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 2 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker

**Telecommunications:** fair system of radio relay and wire; Addis Ababa principal center, Asmara secondary center; 100,800 telephones (0.3 per 100 popl.); Soviet facilities located in Addis Ababa and elsewhere; 13 AM, no FM, 17 TV stations; 1 Atlantic Ocean INTELSAT station

**Defense Forces**

**Personnel:** army 240,000, navy 2,500, air force 4,000, air defense (missile) 3,000, emergency police 9,000

**Major ground units:** 23 infantry divisions with organic armor and artillery support, 1 administrative/support division

**Ships:** 2 corvettes, 15 patrol craft, 8 landing craft, 1 auxiliary ship, 2 torpedo boats, 4 missile attack boats

25X1

25X1

25X1

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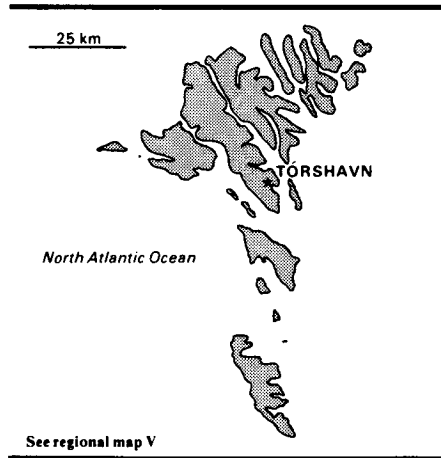
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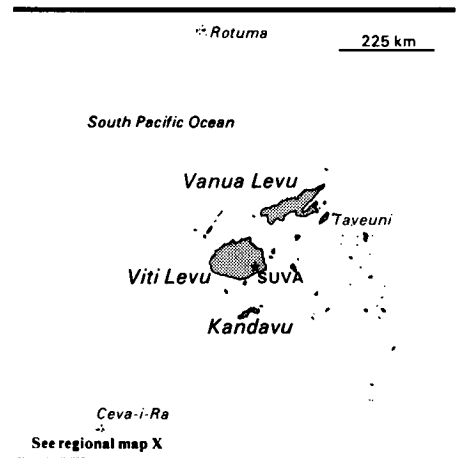
### Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)



### Faroe Islands



### Fiji



**NOTE:** The possession of the Falkland Islands has been disputed by the UK and Argentina (which refers to them as the Islas Malvinas) since 1833.

#### Defense Forces

Royal Air Force assets deployed in the Falklands include 9 Phantom all-weather interceptors, 4 Harrier GR-3 ground attack aircraft, 2 Hercules transport/tankers, 6 CH-47 Chinook heavy lift helicopters, 3 Sea King transport helicopters, 8 Rapier surface-to-air missile launchers; Royal Navy forces forward deployed at Port Stanley include 3 ex-merchantmen converted to patrol craft, 1 trawler converted for minesweeping/patrol duties, 1 ARAPAHO-equipped helicopter carrier, 1 helicopter support ship; a task force of 1 destroyer, 2 frigates, and 1 or 2 replenishment ships is deployed to the South Atlantic on a rotational basis

A British Army garrison of approximately 3,500 men and a detachment of approximately 40 Royal Marines are deployed in the Falklands

#### Defense Forces

Royal Danish Navy operates 1 or 2 patrol escort ships in islands' waters for fishery inspection; the ships can accommodate helicopters; Royal Danish Air Force has a control and reporting post at Torshavn, manned by 108 personnel; the islands have no organized native military forces; only a small police force is maintained

#### Communications

**Merchant marine:** 4 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 11,819 GRT, 11,012 DWT; includes 1 cargo, 2 liquefied gas, 1 roll-on/roll-off cargo

25X1  
25X1

#### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** Royal Fiji Military Force (RFMF) of approximately 2,320 personnel comprising 3 infantry battalions (1 UNIFIL, 1 MFO, and 1 territorial, raised in country); Royal Fiji Maritime Squadron, 150

25X1  
25X1  
25X1

**Major ground units:** 2 regular infantry battalions, 1 territorial infantry battalion

25X1

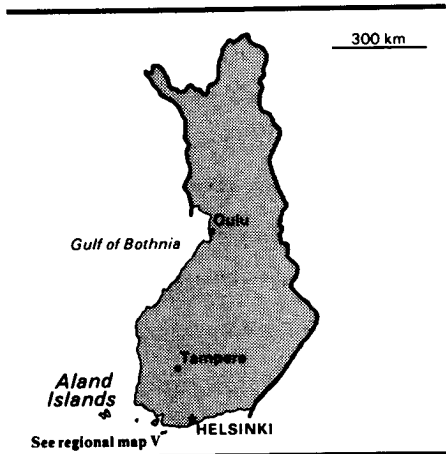
**Major naval units:** 1 naval squadron comprised of 3 ex-minesweeper craft and 1 hydrographic survey vessel; personnel trained by US and New Zealand; no formal defense agreements have been reached since gaining independence; however, the UK has agreed to provide training and equipment to modernize the RFMF; Australia and New Zealand provide defense advice, training, and financial assistance

25X1  
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25X1

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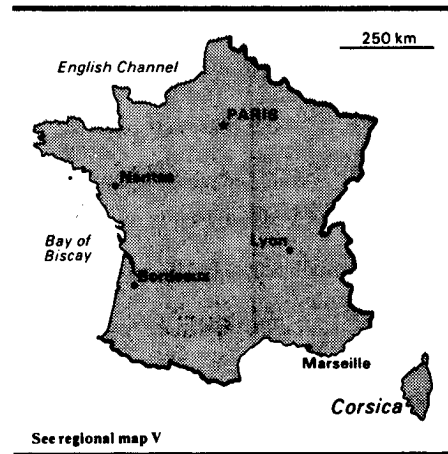
### Finland



Switzerland; new ships produced domestically; production also includes small quantities of chemical warfare defensive materiel



### France



25X1  
25X1

#### Communications

**Merchant marine:** 141 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 2,017,003 GRT, 3,102,441 DWT; includes 14 short-sea passenger, 41 cargo, 10 refrigerated cargo, 13 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 30 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 6 chemical tanker, 3 liquefied gas, 24 bulk

#### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** army 31,400, navy 2,500, air force 2,250 (210 pilots), border guard 3,650 (including coast guard, 650)

**Major ground units:** 8 brigades (7 infantry, 1 armored), 7 regiments (3 field artillery, 1 air defense artillery, 2 coast artillery, 1 signal), 19 separate battalions (6 infantry, 1 artillery, 1 target acquisition, 4 air defense, 1 coast guard, 2 engineer, 3 coast artillery, 1 signal)

**Ships:** 2 patrol combatants, 5 submarine chasers, 13 fast patrol boats, 6 missile attack boats, 3 minelayers, 12 minesweepers, 14 minor amphibious, 8 auxiliary

**Aircraft:** 224 (161 jet)

**Missiles:** 1 SA-3 battalion

**Supply:** produces an armored car and small quantities of ammunition and equipment up to medium artillery; produced the Vinka basic training aircraft; began assembly of the British HAWK aircraft in 1981; remainder from USSR, UK, FRG, Sweden, France,

#### Communications

**Merchant marine:** 293 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 8,053,506 GRT, 14,060,399 DWT; includes 1 passenger, 13 short-sea passenger, 52 cargo, 9 refrigerated cargo, 26 container, 64 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 59 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 13 chemical tanker, 9 liquefied gas, 4 combination ore/oil, 5 specialized tanker, 38 bulk

25X1  
25X1

#### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** army 305,000, navy 67,040 (including 11,500 in naval air); marines 2,000, air force 100,225 (3,000 pilots), national gendarmerie 82,000

25X1  
25X1

**Major ground units:** army—1 army headquarters with 3 corps with 6 armored divisions, 2 infantry divisions, 2 light armored (school) divisions; 1 Rapid Action Force (FAR)—1 overseas (marine) division, 1 parachute division, 1 alpine division, 1 light armored division, 1 airmobile division; 1 Foreign Legion demibrigade—40 nondivisional combat and artillery regiments in France, 14 independent overseas regiments; army and corps combat support units—3 I-HAWK missile air defense, 6 Roland air defense, 5 Pluton tactical nuclear regiments (French regiments are roughly equivalent in size to US battalions)

25X1  
25X1  
25X1  
25X1  
25X1

**Ships:** 2 aircraft carriers, 1 helicopter training cruiser, 1 guided missile cruiser, 4 guided missile destroyers, 14 destroyers, 24 frigates/corvette, 6 nuclear powered ballistic missile submarines, 19 attack submarines,

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France (continued)

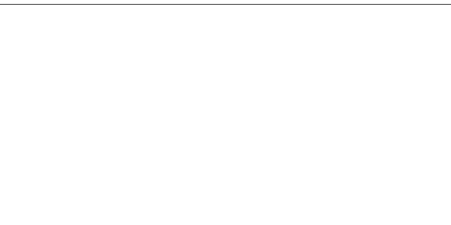
1 experimental submarine, 11 patrol ships/craft, 28 mine warfare ships, 21 amphibious, 66 auxiliaries [redacted]

Aircraft: 3,091 (1,468 jet), including 605 nonjet in army aviation, 404 (135 jet) in naval aviation, 2,082 (1,333 jet) in air force [redacted]

Missiles: army has 3 I-HAWK battalions, 5 Pluton battalion equivalents, 6 Roland regiments (153 launchers); air force has 4 Crotale squadrons [redacted]

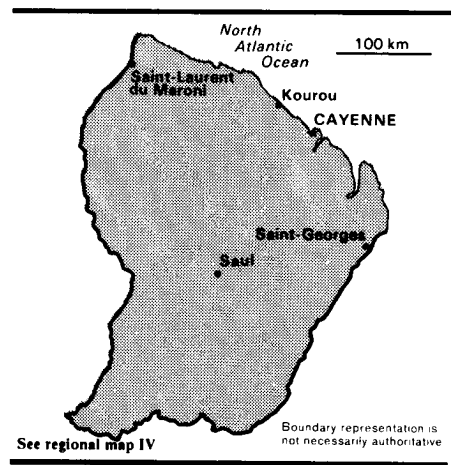
Nuclear weapons: 40 Pluton launchers with 10-25 KT tactical fission weapons; 37 Mirage IVA light bombers armed with 70 KT fission weapons, and 18 silo-launched IRBMs with 1 MT fission warheads; 6 SSBNs (5 armed with 16 missiles, each with 1 megaton warhead, 1 armed with 16 missiles, each with 6 150 KT warheads); 73 Mirage III E and Jaguar A and 24 Super Etendard fighter bombers armed with AN-52 tactical fission weapons [redacted]

Supply: develops and produces ground force equipment of all types in quantities sufficient for domestic needs plus considerable exports; produces all types of ships up to and including nuclear powered ballistic missile submarines; naval armaments, electronics; exports frigates, corvettes, submarines, patrol boats, and auxiliaries; independently produces and exports a wide variety of aircraft and missile systems, including intermediate-range ballistic missiles, surface-to-surface, air-to-surface, surface-to-air, air-to-air, and antiship, antitank missiles; some aircraft purchases from the US; collaborating with the UK and FRG in joint aircraft development and production programs, and the UK, FRG, and Italy in joint missile development and production programs; produces small quantities of offensive chemical warfare agents and biological/chemical warfare defensive materiel [redacted]



Secret

French Guiana



25X1

25X1

25X1

25X1

Defense Forces

France maintains an army force in French Guiana; also available army and naval forces located in Martinique and Guadeloupe [redacted]

25X1

Personnel: 2,100 (readily augmented by 1,800 personnel, aircraft, and ships/craft stationed in Martinique and Guadeloupe); 260 gendarmerie [redacted]

25X1

25X1

Major ground units: 1 marine infantry regiment, 1 Foreign Legion infantry regiment, 1 signal center, 1 engineer battalion of the Military Service (SMA; a vocational training corps for indigenous personnel led by French Army personnel) [redacted]

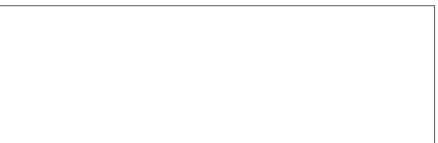
25X1

Ships: 2 patrol boats (French) [redacted]

25X1

Aircraft: 2 helicopters available from Gendarmerie, 2 from French Air Force [redacted]

25X1



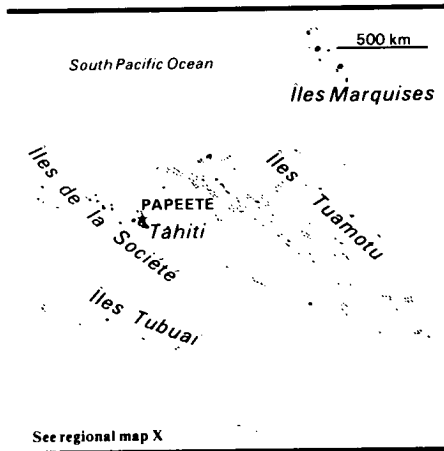
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**French Polynesia**



**Defense Forces**

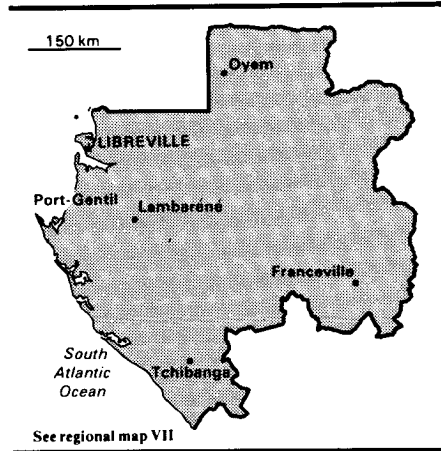
*Personnel:* army 2,220, navy 2,150, air force 70, gendarmerie 400 [redacted]

*Major ground units:* 1 marine infantry regiment, 2 rotating infantry companies, 1 command and support battalion [redacted]

*Ships:* Pacific Naval Command at Papeete; France currently has 4 frigates, 4 patrol combatants, 4 amphibious ships, 2 amphibious craft, 2 oilers, 4 tugs assigned [redacted]

*Aircraft:* the French Air Force operates 12 fixed-wing SAR/utility/test range support aircraft, 7 utility helicopters; the French Navy operates 5 maritime patrol aircraft for surface surveillance [redacted]

**Gabon**



**Economy**

*Aid:* economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries (1970-82), \$969 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$27 million; US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$41 million; military commitments—US (FY70-83), \$10 million; Communist countries (1975-83), \$7.0 million [redacted]

**Communications**

*Merchant marine:* 3 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 91,562 GRT, 165,345 DWT; includes 2 cargo, 1 tanker [redacted]

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* army 1,700, navy 200, air force 500, gendarmerie 2,300, Gabonese presidential guard 1,400 (plus 30 French nationals, 40 Moroccans); French Army 630 (organized in 1 infantry battalion, which also performs training function), including 145 military advisers [redacted]

*Major ground units:* 7 infantry companies, 1 engineer battalion, 1 command and support battalion, 1 paracommando battalion, 81-mm mortar battery; battalions company strength [redacted]

*Ships:* 4 (3 patrol craft and 1 medium landing craft) [redacted]

*Aircraft:* 70 total; 42 air force (27 transport and VIP passenger, 8 helicopters, 1 trainer, 6 utility), 28 presidential guard (13 fighters, 2 helicopters, including 1 VIP and 13 trainers); French Air Force operates 2 C-160

transports, 0-8 Jaguar fighter bombers, 4 helicopters [redacted] 25X1

*Supply:* primarily dependent on France, Brazil, and Morocco; 1 landing craft from France [redacted] 25X1

[redacted] 25X1

25X1

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25X1

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25X1

25X1

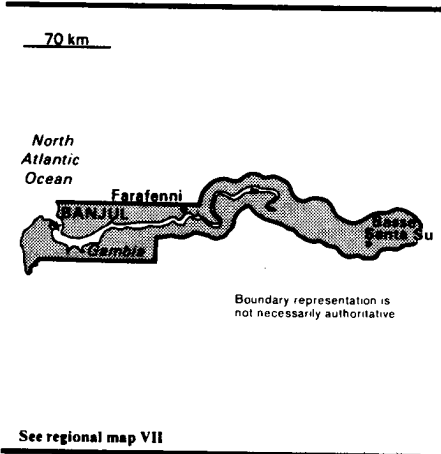
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### The Gambia



#### Communications

**Merchant marine:** 1 cargo ship (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 1,600 GRT, 2,700 DWT [redacted]

#### Defense Forces

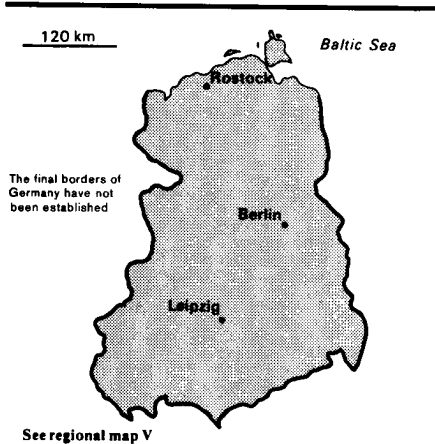
**Personnel:** gendarmerie 284, army 100; Senegambia Confederation formed effective 1 February 1982; under the confederation the security and defense forces in The Gambia are to be integrated with the 450 Senegalese troops in The Gambia; the Gambian Gendarmerie (formerly the Gambian Field Force) has been integrated as a separate unit serving with the Senegalese troops; the Gambian army completed its formation on 9 November 1984 and will be integrated with the Senegalese Forces [redacted]

**Ships:** 3 tracker class fast patrol craft [redacted]

**Supply:** defense agreement with Senegal; indirect defense support from UK; has received small arms from USSR and PRC; small patrol craft from UK [redacted]



### German Democratic Republic



#### Economy

**Aid:** economic commitments—USSR, \$990 million (1954-75); to less developed non-Communist countries (1983), \$3.2 billion in bilateral economic aid (1956-81) [redacted]

#### Communications

**Merchant marine:** 150 ships (1,000 GRT and over) totaling 1,241,000 GRT, 1,704,000 DWT; includes 1 passenger, 115 cargo, 7 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 1 beach landing cargo, 1 multifunction heavy lift carrier, 4 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 4 combination ore/oil, 17 bulk [redacted]

**Civil air:** 45 major transport aircraft [redacted]

**Airfields:** 190 total; 67 with permanent-surface runways; 3 with runways 3,500 m or over, 45 with runways 2,500-3,499 m, 74 with runways 1,000-2,499 m, 68 with runways less than 1,000 m; 7 heliports [redacted]

**Telecommunications:** domestic and international facilities modern and adequate; good coverage provided by 21 AM and 18 FM broadcast stations; 7,000,000 receivers; 20 major TV stations supplemented by 325 rebroadcast stations; 5,550,000 TV receivers; 2,900,000 telephones (100% automatic) [redacted]

#### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** (est.) ground forces 122,600, naval forces 15,400; air and air defense forces 40,000, border troops, Ministry of State Security (MFS) guard regiment, alert police,

63,300; personnel in reserve (not on active duty)—(est.) ground forces 700,000, naval forces 26,000, air force 4,400; Soviet forces (GSFG) in GDR as of 1 January 1983, 402,000 (365,000 ground; 37,000 air) [redacted] 25X1

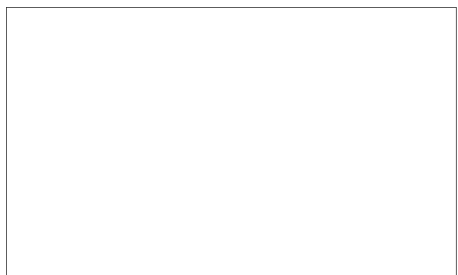
**Major ground units:** 6 divisions (4 motorized rifle, 2 tank), 2 SCUD (SS-1) tactical missile brigades, 4 regiments (2 artillery, 2 anti-aircraft artillery), 1 airborne battalion, 2 antitank battalions, 5 SA-6 regiments, 1 SA-8 regiment [redacted] 25X1

**Ships:** 17 principal surface combatants, 7 patrol combatants, 12 amphibious warfare ships, 81 coastal patrol-river/roadstead craft, 27 mine warfare craft, 6 underway replenishment ships, 2 fleet support ships, 38 other auxiliaries [redacted] 25X1

**Aircraft:** 635 operational, including 300 air defense fighters, 56 ground attack, 17 reconnaissance, 68 transports, 194 helicopters (including naval helicopters) [redacted] 25X1

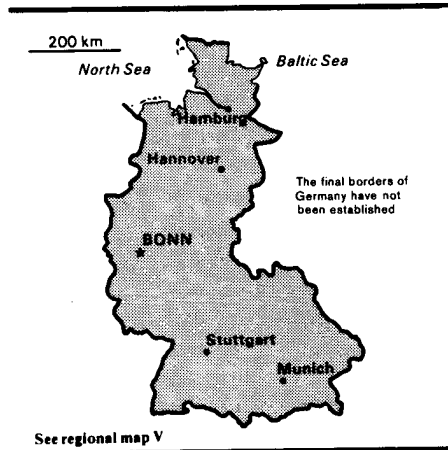
**Missiles:** 25 operational SA-2 sites (150 launchers), 4 operational SA-3 sites (12 4-rail and 4 dual-rail launchers); 2 brigades of the SA-4 tactical missile system, 4 SA-6 regiments, and 1 SA-8 regiment are deployed with the GDR ground forces; the SA-7, SA-9, and SA-13 tactical SAM systems are also deployed; 2 SA-5 complexes are under construction [redacted] 25X1

**Supply:** dependent on Communist countries, mainly USSR, Czechoslovakia and Poland, except for light infantry weapons, small arms ammunition, explosives, chemical warfare defensive materiel, signal equipment, transport vehicles, and most navy ships and craft [redacted] 25X1



Secret

### Germany, Federal Republic of



Roland II regiments (127 launchers), 8 Pershing squadrons; 1 Honest John, 26 Lance

**Supply:** supplies most of its own needs for ground forces materiel but has large procurement program in NATO countries; produces tanks, armored vehicles, artillery, infantry weapons, biological/chemical warfare protective materiel, military electronic optical equipment; has purchased antitank, air-to-surface, surface-to-air and antiship, and ship-to-ship missiles from US and France and helicopters and naval surface-to-air missiles from UK; domestic output of aircraft is expected to be maintained with the continuing BO-105 helicopter production and joint aircraft and helicopter development and production programs with the UK, France, Italy, and Japan; previously produced antitank and air-to-surface antiship missiles; collaborating with US, UK, France, Canada, and other West European nations on a wide variety of missile and drone systems; produces destroyers, frigates, submarines, guided missile patrol combatants, missile attack boats, mincraft, and auxiliaries; naval weapon systems obtained from NATO countries; frigates, corvettes, submarines, patrol boats, and missile boats are produced for export

#### Communications

**Merchant marine:** 455 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 5,250,360 GRT, 7,830,397 DWT; includes 2 passenger, 10 short-sea passenger, 190 cargo, 5 refrigerated cargo, 91 container, 30 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 1 railcar carrier, 6 barge carrier, 6 multifunction heavy lift, 35 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 33 chemical tanker, 19 liquefied gas, 2 combination ore/oil, 25 bulk

#### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** army 322,484, navy 37,000 (including 7,000 in naval air), air force 109,000 (1,600 pilots), federal border police 22,400

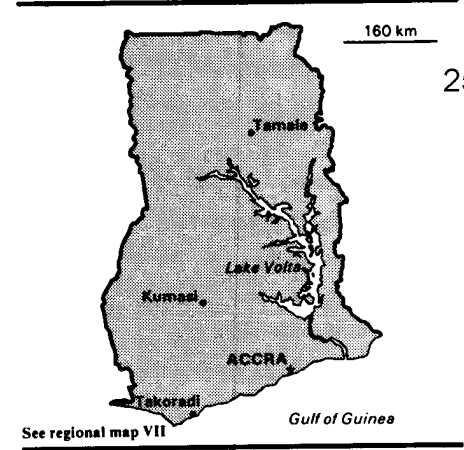
**Major ground units:** 12 combat divisions (4 armored infantry, 6 armored, 1 mountain, 1 airborne), 6 heavy home defense brigades, 6 light home defense brigades, 3 helicopter regiments (antitank), 4 Lance missile battalions

**Ships:** 3 guided missile destroyers, 4 destroyers, 24 submarines, 9 frigates, 5 subchasers, 20 guided missile patrol combatants, 20 missile attack boats, 1 torpedo boats, 59 mine warfare, 28 minor amphibious, 47 auxiliaries

**Aircraft:** 2,207 (1,123 jet), including 703 in army aviation, 202 (130 jet) in navy aviation, 1,302 (993 jet) in air force

**Missiles:** 24 NIKE Hercules, 36 I-HAWK, 3

### Ghana



25X1

#### Economy

**Aid:** economic commitments—US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$306 million; other Western countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$1.1 billion; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$80 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$56 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$12.0 million; US (1970-83), \$2 million

25X1

#### Communications

**Merchant marine:** 15 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 107,819 GRT, 146,133 DWT, includes 14 cargo, 1 refrigerated cargo

25X1

25X1

25X1

25X1

#### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** army 5,450, navy 508, air force 400, border guard 2,500, national police force 17,000, Palace Guard 50, people's militia unknown

25X1

25X1

25X1

25X1

**Major ground units:** 3 brigades—1 service brigade, 2 infantry brigades (6 infantry battalions, 1 airborne battalion); although the term regiment is used for each of the following, unit strength is equivalent to a battalion—1 mortar regiment, 1 field engineer regiment, 1 reconnaissance regiment (under strength), 1 signal regiment

25X1

25X1

25X1

25X1

25X1

25X1

**Ships:** 12 (2 patrol escorts, 2 fast patrol craft, and 8 patrol craft)

25X1

25X1

**Aircraft:** 45 (12 short-range transport, 9 jet trainers, 11 prop trainers, 8 utility aircraft, support helicopters)

25X1

25X1

25X1

25X1

Secret

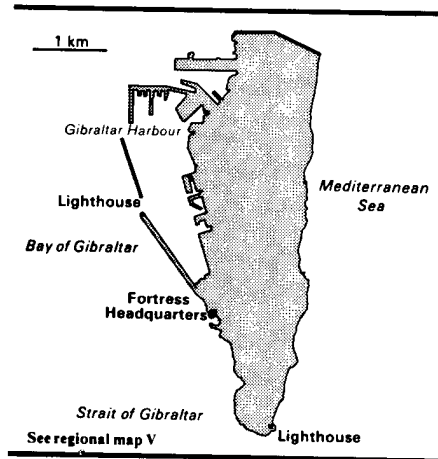
Ghana (continued)

Supply: dependent on imports; primarily from FRG, UK, Switzerland, and Italy; USSR, Libya, Bulgaria, and Czechoslovakia have also supplied some material [redacted]

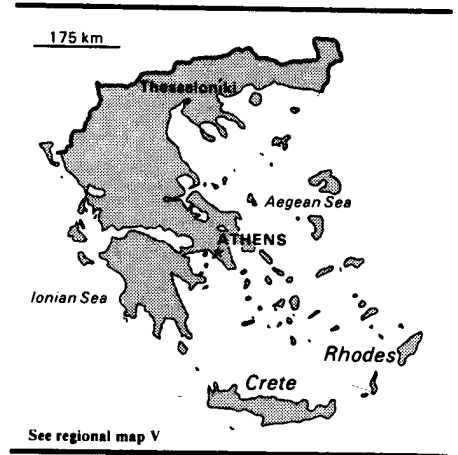
Military budget: for fiscal year ending 30 June 1981, \$15.5 million; 5% of central government budget [redacted]



Gibraltar



Greece



25X1

25X1

25X1

Communications

Merchant marine: 16 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 87,786 GRT, 141,798 DWT; includes 5 cargo, 2 refrigerated cargo, 1 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 1 chemical tanker, 7 bulk [redacted]

Defense Forces

Personnel: UK Army 842, colonials 35, Royal Navy 664, Royal Air Force 420 [redacted]

Major ground units: 1 UK infantry battalion [redacted]

Ships: 1 destroyer-type ship deployed in the area rotates as the Gibraltar guardship; additional ships are often temporarily deployed to the area for exercise and training or for refit or maintenance of a varied number of ships and craft [redacted]

Aircraft: small detachment of fighter/trainer aircraft (2) [redacted]



Communications

Merchant marine: 2,020 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 33,741,605 GRT, 59,518,530 DWT; includes 24 passenger, 57 short-sea passenger, 4 passenger cargo, 713 cargo, 14 container, 21 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 64 refrigerated cargo, 2 livestock carrier, 2 vehicle carrier, 256 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 6 chemical tanker, 8 liquefied gas, 39 combination ore/oil, 6 specialized tanker, 804 bulk; ethnic Greeks also own large numbers of ships under Liberian, Panamanian, Cypriot, and Lebanese flags [redacted]

25X1

25X1

25X1

25X1

Defense Forces

Personnel: army 141,000, navy 18,000, air force 23,600 (755 pilots), police 24,000 [redacted] 25X1

Major ground units: 1 army headquarters, 4 corps headquarters, 11 infantry divisions (5 near full strength), 1 mechanized division, 1 armored division, 3 separate armored brigades, 1 special forces division (3 raiding forces regiments, 1 parachute regiment, 1 marine regiment), 1 high military command, 6 island military commands (brigade equivalents), 1 infantry regiment (Cyprus), 3 army aviation battalions, 1 army aviation school [redacted] 25X1

25X1

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Secret



### Greenland

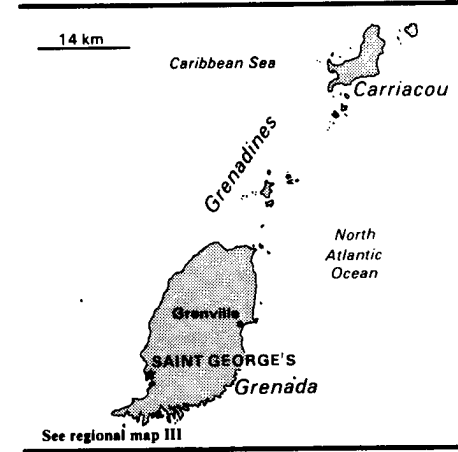
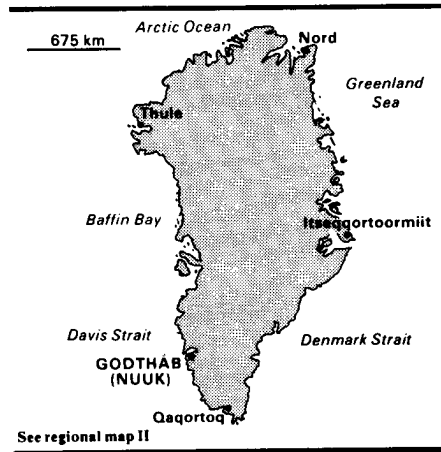
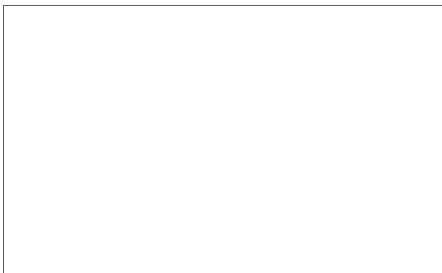
### Grenada

**Aircraft:** 841 (427 jets), including 617 (427 jets) in air force, 207 in army aviation, 17 in naval aviation [redacted]

**Missiles:** 5 NIKE Hercules squadrons (72 launchers), 2 I-HAWK battalions (42 launchers), Redeye (1,200 launchers) [redacted]

**Supply:** dependent largely on foreign sources, mainly US and other NATO countries for heavy equipment, but does have domestic capability to produce and rebuild wide range of military materiel under license; processes materiel in limited quantity from Communist neighbors and USSR; produces small arms and ammunition in small quantities; has assembled armored vehicles and produced six guided missile patrol combatants of French design [redacted]

**Military budget:** proposed for fiscal year ending 31 December 1984, \$1.997 billion; about 16.4% of central government budget [redacted]



#### Defense Forces

Defense is responsibility of Denmark, but under terms of a US-Danish agreement of 1951, defense is actually shared by US and Danish forces; Danish forces in Greenland consist of mostly naval personnel; one or two patrol escort ships are in Greenland waters for fishery inspection; both ships can accommodate helicopters; there is one Royal Danish Air Force Gulfstream III always on rotational duty in Greenland; Greenland has no organized native military forces; only small local police forces are maintained [redacted]



#### Economy

**Aid:** economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$18 million; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$57 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$29 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$27 million [redacted]

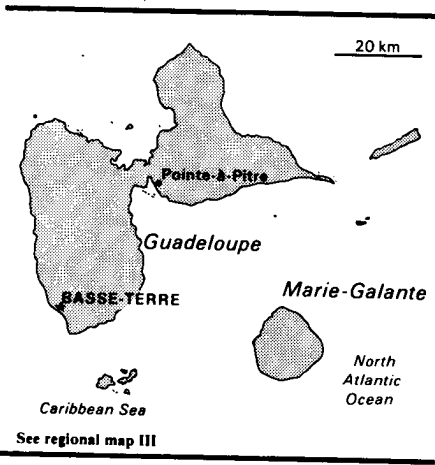
#### Defense Forces

**Local security forces:** Royal Grenada Police Force 384; Coast Guard 106-foot fast patrol craft, 1 40-foot patrol boat, and 3 30-foot patrol boats—the police commissioner is the immediate supervisor of the Coast Guard [redacted]

**Supply:** UK and US [redacted]



**Guadeloupe**



**Defense Forces**

Defense is responsibility of France; data are for French military forces [redacted]

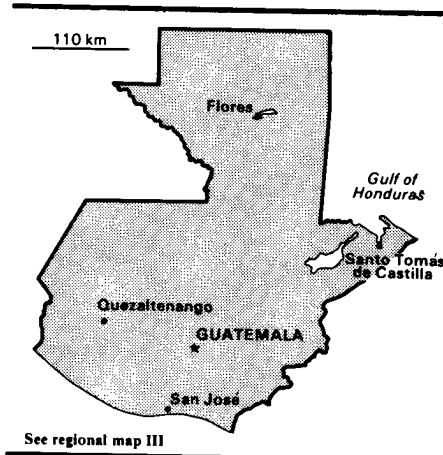
**Personnel:** 1,500 military personnel, including conscripts [redacted]

**Major ground units:** 1 company of overseas infantry regiment, 1 command and support battalion [redacted]

**Ships:** 1 patrol boat [redacted]

**Aircraft:** 2 C-160 transports, 2 helicopters [redacted]

**Guatemala**



**Communications**

**Merchant marine:** 4 cargo ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 15,585 GRT, 23,642 DWT [redacted]

**Defense Forces**

**Personnel:** army 30,000, navy 950, air force 650 (140 pilots) [redacted]

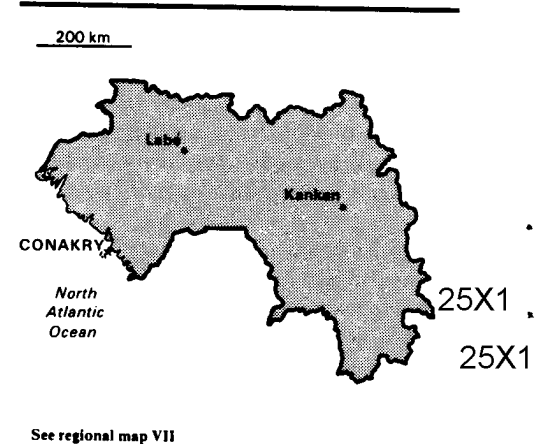
**Major ground units:** 33 army infantry battalions, 1 military police battalion, 1 Chief of State guard battalion, 1 engineer construction battalion, 1 mobile military police battalion, 1 cadet battalion, 7 strategic reserve battalions (2 airborne infantry, 4 army infantry, 1 air police battalion), 2 marine infantry battalions [redacted]

**Ships:** 12 coastal patrol-river/roadstead craft, 1 amphibious warfare craft, 2 other auxiliaries [redacted]

**Aircraft:** 98 (13 jet, 23 turboprop, 30 prop, 32 helicopters) [redacted]

**Supply:** produces small arms, ammunition, substantial quantities of materiel obtained from US through 1977; recent (1983-84) purchases limited to small arms and ammunition from Argentina and Israel [redacted]

**Guinea**



**Economy**

**Aid:** economic commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$210 million; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$565 million; US authorizations, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$124 million; other Western countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$295 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$190 million [redacted]

**Communications**

**Merchant marine:** 1 bulk (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 10,800 GRT, 15,300 DWT [redacted]

**Telecommunications:** fair system of open-wire lines, small radiocommunication stations, and new radio-relay system; 10,000 telephones (0.2 per 100 popl.); 2 AM stations, 1 FM, 1 TV station; 1 Atlantic Ocean satellite ground station [redacted]

**Defense Forces**

**Personnel:** army est. 11,000, navy 900, air force 750, gendarmerie 1,500, Sûreté Nationale 1,500, Republican Guard 1,200, militia 35,100 [redacted]

**Major ground units:** 25 battalions (1 engineer, 1 special, 1 armored, 1 paracommando, 1 artillery, 20 unidentified) [redacted]

**Ships:** 1 patrol gunboat, 1 patrol boat, 4 medium landing craft [redacted]

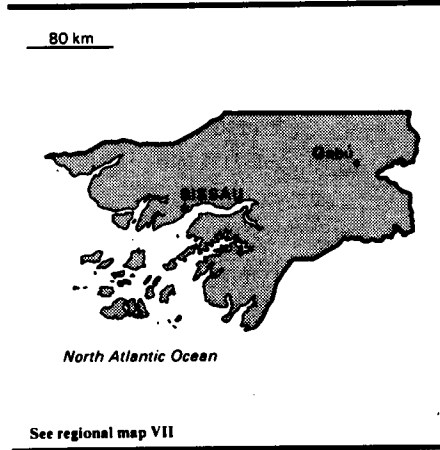
**Aircraft:** 52 (12 jet, 2 turboprop, 5 helicopters, 18 fighters, 12 transports, 3 trainers) [redacted]



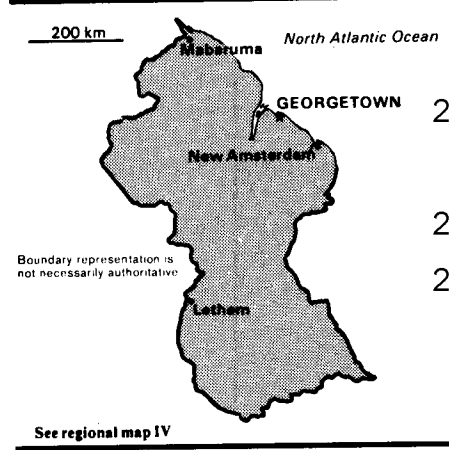
### Guinea-Bissau (formerly Portuguese Guinea)

**Supply:** dependent primarily on Communist countries, mainly USSR; some items also received from France; naval boats from China

**Military budget:** for fiscal year ending 31 December 1984, \$58.2 million; 7.9% of central government budget



### Guyana



25X1  
25X1  
25X1

#### Economy

**Aid:** economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$266 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$51 million; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$20 million; US authorizations (FY70-83), \$29 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1974-83), \$45 million

#### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** army est. 7,000, navy 450, air force 150, paramilitary 2,000

**Major ground units:** 4 infantry battalions, 1 mechanized brigade, 1 artillery group, 1 antiaircraft group, 1 transportation group, 1 signal company

**Ships:** 15 (6 patrol boats, 6 medium landing craft, 2 torpedo retrievers, 1 hydrographic survey ship)

**Aircraft:** 16 (5 fighters, 5 transports, 2 trainers, 4 helicopters)

**Supply:** dependent on outside sources, primarily the USSR; some items received from France



#### Economy

**Aid:** economic commitments—US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$92 million; other Western countries (1970-82), \$151 million; OPEC (1974-82), \$50 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$75 million  25X1

#### Communications

**Merchant marine:** 1 bulk (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 3,000 GRT, 3,100 DWT  25X1

#### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** Guyana Defense Force (GDF) 6,400; Guyana Police Force, 4,500; Guyana People's Militia (GPM), 1,500; Guyana National Service (GNS), 1,200  25X1

**Major ground units:** 1 brigade (3 infantry battalions, 1 support battalion), 1 special forces battalion, 1 training unit  25X1

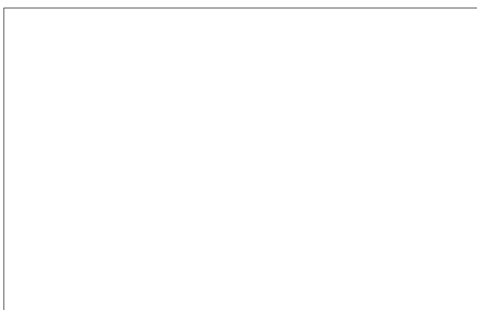
**Ships:** 8 patrol craft, 5 miscellaneous auxiliary vessels  25X1

**Aircraft:** 2 turboprop, 6 prop, 9 helicopter  25X1

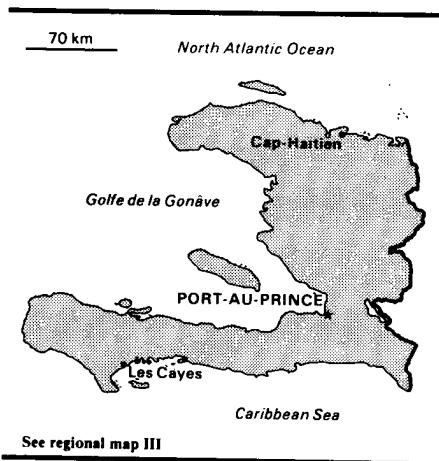
**Supply:** mostly UK, Yugoslavia, North Korea; some US equipment  25X1

**Military budget:** for fiscal year ending 31 December 1984, \$20.8 million; 9.2% of central government budget  25X1

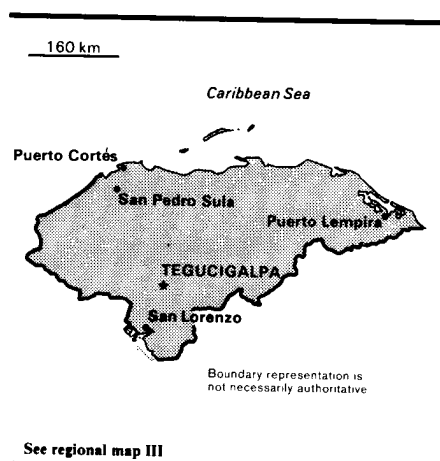
Guyana (continued)



Haiti



Honduras



25X1

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* army 6,400, navy 260 (including 41 officers), air corps 230 (28 pilots)

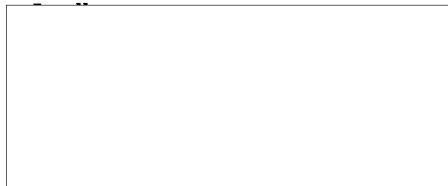
*Major ground units:* Leopard Corps, Presidential Guard, Casernes Dessalines, and Port-au-Prince Police; Armed Forces of Haiti organized into 51 companies, including 10 infantry, 1 heavy weapons, 24 district police, and miscellaneous other elements; only 2 units (Leopard Corps and Casernes Dessalines) have marginal combat capabilities

*Ships:* 12 patrol boats—2 65-foot patrol, 1 47-foot patrol, 8 40-foot patrol, 1 harbor patrol; 1 ocean tug

*Aircraft:* 42 (9 helicopters, 26 prop, 7 turbo-prop)

*Supply:* current supplies from US commercial sources and from Italy and Brazil; sources in the past have included Jordan, Nicaragua, Argentina, and primarily the US

*Military budget:* proposed for fiscal year ending 30 September 1985, \$18 million; about 8.3% of central government budget



**Communications**

*Merchant marine:* 97 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 288,353 GRT, 409,809 DWT; includes 4 passenger cargo, 45 cargo, 10 refrigerated cargo, 6 container, 3 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 24 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 1 specialized tanker, 4 bulk

25X1

25X1

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* army 14,600, navy 600, air force 2,000

25X1

25X1

*Major ground units:* 12 infantry battalions, 4 artillery battalions, 1 engineer battalion, 1 armored cavalry regiment, 1 special forces battalion

25X1

*Ships:* 4 patrol craft, 6 patrol boats, 7 river/roadstead patrol boats, 1 buoy tender

25X1

25X1

*Aircraft:* 106 (29 jet, 9 turboprop, 36 prop, 32 helicopters)

25X1

*Supply:* equipment procured from US, Israel, Brazil, Argentina, and Western Europe

25X1

25X1

*Military budget:* for the fiscal year ending 31 December 1984, \$77.0 million; about 7% of the central government budget

25X1

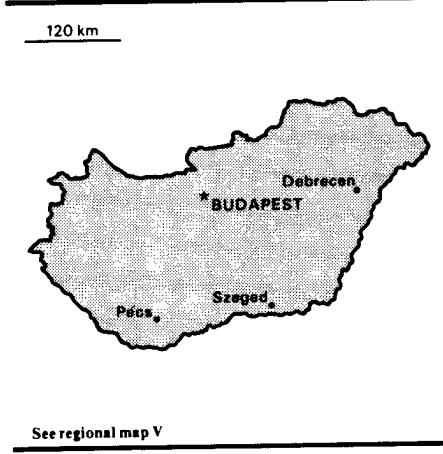
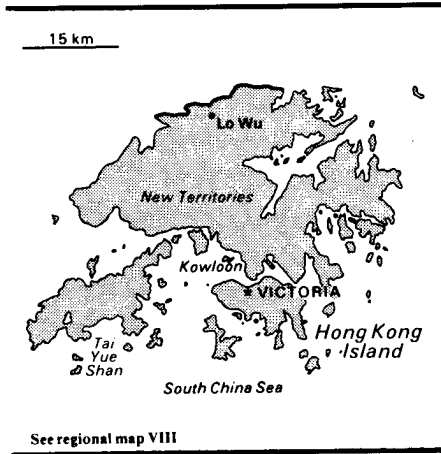
25X1

25X1



### Hong Kong

### Hungary



**Major ground units:** 6 divisions (5 motorized rifle, 1 tank), 3 brigades (1 SCUD SS-1 tactical missile, 1 artillery, 1 SA-4), 5 regiments (3 SA-6, 1 antiaircraft, 1 antitank), 1 airborne reconnaissance battalion, 1 attack helicopter regiment [ ] 25X1

**Ships:** (est.) 45 river patrol craft, 60 minesweepers, 2 landing craft, 2 auxiliaries [ ] 25X1

**Aircraft:** (operational units) 267, including 143 air defense fighters, 17 transports, 107 helicopters [ ] 25X1

**Missiles:** 13 operational SA-2 SAM sites (78 launchers), 6 operational SA-3 sites (24 4-rail launchers), 1 SA-5 site under construction; 3 SA-6 SAM regiments and 1 SA-4 brigade are deployed with the ground forces; SA-9 and SA-7 systems are deployed with the Hungarian ground forces [ ] 25X1

**Supply:** produces small arms, ammunition, explosives, light artillery, some trucks, chemical warfare defensive materiel and small quantities of agents, some electronic equipment; dependent on other Warsaw Pact countries, primarily the USSR, for other military equipment including radar and missiles; imports minesweepers from Yugoslavia [ ] 25X1

[ ] 25X1  
[ ] 25X1  
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#### Communications

**Merchant marine:** 199 ships (1,000 GRT or over), totaling 5,514,043 GRT, 9,323,299 DWT; includes 1 passenger, 1 short-sea passenger, 19 cargo, 16 refrigerated cargo, 16 container, 12 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 11 combination ore/oil, 5 liquefied gas, 1 specialized tanker, 117 bulk; ships registered in Hong Kong fly the UK flag; an estimated 500 Hong Kong-owned ships are registered elsewhere [ ]

#### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** ground forces—UK army 1,943, colonials 4,986, locals 1,230 (ground), police 11,580, auxiliary police 3,100, UK navy 330, locals (navy) 350; air force 220, auxiliary air force 90 [ ]

**Major ground units:** 1 Gurkha field force [ ]

**Ships:** Hong Kong Marine Police, 38 police boats; UK naval ships homeported in the UK operate occasionally in the Indian Ocean, Gulf, and Far East; 5 patrol combatants assigned to Commander, Hong Kong [ ]

**Aircraft:** 13 helicopters (7 RAF, 6 Army Air Corps) [ ]

[ ]

#### Economy

**Aid:** extended to non-Communist less developed countries (1962-83), \$1.3 billion in bilateral aid [ ]

#### Communications

**Civil air:** 25 major transport aircraft [ ]

**Merchant marine:** 22 cargo ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 83,803 GRT, 113,945 DWT [ ]

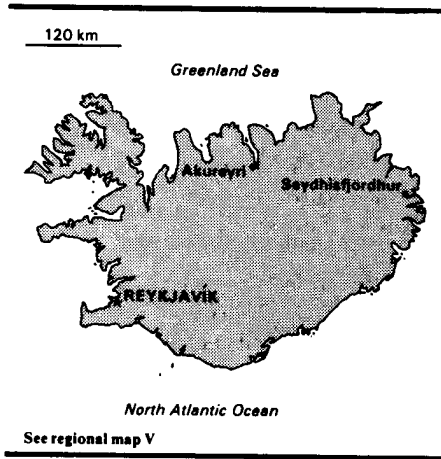
**Airfields:** 98 total; 21 with permanent-surface runways; 2 with runways 3,500 m or over, 14 with runways 2,500-3,499 m, 25 with runways 1,000-2,499 m, 57 with runways less than 1,000 m; 19 heliports [ ]

**Telecommunications:** services meet most government and industrial requirements, but local public telephone service is inadequate; radio and TV broadcasts can be received throughout most of the country; 11 AM, 4 FM stations; more than 3,000,000 receivers; 1 major and 11 relay TV stations; 2,600,000 TV receivers; 950,000 telephones (80.3% automatic) [ ]

#### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** est. ground forces 77,600 (including a river flotilla), air and air defense force 23,000, paramilitary forces 16,000; Soviet forces (SCF) in Hungary as of 1 January 1983, 74,000 (64,000 ground, 10,000 air); personnel in reserve (not on active duty)—(est.) ground forces 985,000, naval forces 3,400, air force unknown [ ]

### Iceland



#### Communications

**Merchant marine:** 32 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 60,066 GRT, 103,030 DWT; includes 18 cargo, 5 refrigerated cargo, 5 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 1 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 3 bulk [redacted]

#### Defense Forces

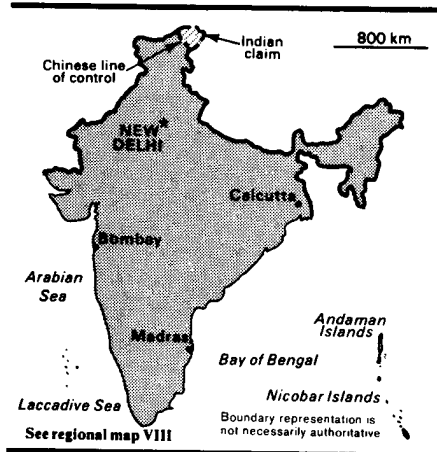
Iceland has no armed forces; police forces est. 390; Coast Guard Service consists of 4 patrol vessels, 2 helicopters, 1 light transport aircraft, and an est. 160 personnel; under NATO provisions, the US operates the Iceland Defense Forces [redacted]

**Personnel:** US, 2,600 navy and air [redacted]

**Aircraft:** 28 operational, including 21 combat aircraft, 3 airborne early warning aircraft, 1 transport, 3 helicopters [redacted]



### India



#### Economy

**Aid:** economic commitments—USSR (1970-83), \$1.6 billion; Eastern Europe (1970-83), \$105 million; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$11.2 billion; Western (non-US) ODA and OOF (1980-81), \$2.2 billion; US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$3.3 billion; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$10.0 billion; US (FY70-83), \$2 million [redacted]

#### Communications

**Merchant marine:** 374 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 6,320,205 GRT, 10,468,556 DWT; includes 1 passenger, 2 short-sea passenger, 9 passenger cargo, 179 cargo, 1 refrigerated cargo, 11 container, 1 barge carrier, 44 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 2 chemical tanker, 16 combination ore/oil, 108 bulk [redacted]

#### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** army 1,092,000, navy 46,000 (including 2,000 in naval air arm), air force 114,600 (about 3,270 pilots), armed police 400,000, Central Reserve Police 92,800, Border Security Force approx. 91,500 [redacted]

**Major ground units:** 8 corps, 32 divisions (20 infantry, 9 mountain, 2 armored, 1 mechanized), 25 independent brigades (6 armored, 3 infantry, 1 mountain, 1 parachute, 4 artillery, 6 air defense, 4 engineer); also 25 paramilitary battalions integrated on rotational basis [redacted]

**Ships:** 1 light carrier, 1 light cruiser (nonoperational), 6 frigates, 3 guided missile patrol combatants, 3 guided missile destroyers, 3 guided missile frigates, 13 guided missile boats, 8 submarines, 15 mine warfare, 11 amphibious, 10 corvette [redacted]

25X1

**Aircraft:** 1,376 (833 jet) operationally assigned, including 1,172 (794 jet) in air force; 117 in army aviation; 77 (39 jet) in navy; and 10 in Border Security Force [redacted]

25X1

**Missiles:** (est.) 43 active SAM squadrons (20 SA-2, 15 SA-3, 3 training squadrons, 5 other) [redacted]

25X1

**Supply:** increasingly self-sufficient, including manufacture/assembly of own small arms, artillery, ammunition, variety of aircraft military electronics, and medium tanks; guided missile frigates, patrol craft and landing craft being built domestically; US and UK were principal foreign suppliers until 1965; since then the USSR has supplied ground, naval, and air equipment, including 350 T-72 tanks, more than 600 T-55 tanks, 178 PT-76 tanks, tank transporters, approximately 580 130-mm guns, 180 100-mm guns, 8 submarines, 10 corvettes, 2 medium landing ships, 16 guided missile patrol boats, 1 submarine support ship, 3 guided missile destroyers, 3 guided missile patrol combatants, 2 fleet minesweepers, more than 300 MiG-21 fighters (including in-country assembly), 131 SU-7 fighters, various transport aircraft, and helicopters; medium tanks obtained from Czechoslovakia and Poland; 4 medium landing ships from Poland; armored personnel carriers and tank transports from Czechoslovakia and USSR; small amounts of other army materiel from Bulgaria and Yugoslavia; small arms, towed artillery, armor, armor components, military electronics, and self-propelled artillery and aircraft from UK; licensed radar production with France and to a lesser extent, Switzerland; produces MiG-21s under license from USSR—majority of components domestically produced; licensed production of French helicopters; licensed production of British Jaguar aircraft; licensed missile assembly/production programs include French Milan ATM and Soviet Atoll AAM; more recent acquisitions from USSR include—MiG-23/27 Flogger aircraft with

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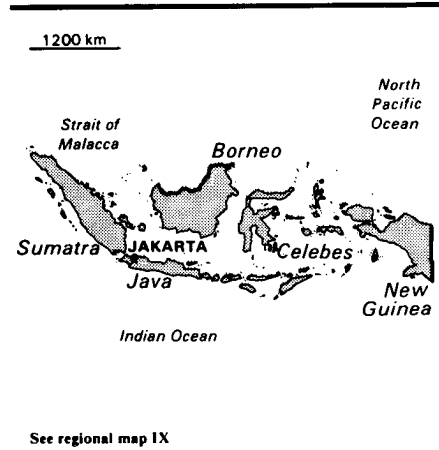
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## Indonesia

licensed production rights, anticipates acquisition of MiG-29/Fulcrum with option to subassemble additional aircraft and AN-32 and IL-76 transports to replace its aging fleet; other acquisitions include—from France, the Mirage 2000 fighter; from UK, the British Sea Harrier; and from FRG, the DO-228 transport aircraft; recently began assembly of the first of 2 Type-500 submarines with FRG assistance [redacted]



### Economy

*Aid:* economic commitments—Communist (1970-83), \$175 billion; US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$3.3 billion; other Western countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$11.0 billion; OPEC ODA (1981), \$25 million; military commitments—Communist (1970-83), \$1.0 million; US (FY70-83), \$462 million [redacted]

### Communications

*Merchant marine:* 323 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 1,336,094 GRT, 1,970,813 DWT; includes 1 passenger, 3 short-sea passenger, 30 passenger cargo, 182 cargo, 4 container, 5 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 1 vehicle carrier, 69 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 2 chemical tanker, 1 liquefied gas, 3 specialized tanker, 22 bulk [redacted]

### Defense Forces

*Personnel:* army 214,000, navy 37,600 (including 12,800 marines and 800 naval air), air force 25,000 (2,000 officers, 11,000 NCOs, 12,000 airmen), police 11,800 (mobile brigade) [redacted]

*Major ground units:* 16 army brigades (13 infantry, 2 airborne, 1 cavalry), 4 regiments (2 field artillery, 1 anti-aircraft artillery, 1 combat engineer), 1 Police Mobile Brigade (10 infantry battalions), 2 marine infantry regiments; during the 1984-85 period, approximately 10 army brigade headquarters will be eliminated with the subordinate battalions resubordinated to geographic commands [redacted]

*Ships:* 11 frigates, 3 submarines, 34 coastal patrol-river/roadstead patrol, 2 mine warfare, 5 amphibious, 15 support auxiliary ships/craft, 3 service craft [redacted] 25X1

*Aircraft:* approximately 385 (91 jet), including 40 naval air, 283 (91 jet) air force, 62 army aviation [redacted] 25X1

*Missiles:* Soviet-made ground air-defense missile site deactivated and missiles in storage; a limited number of manportable air defense missiles being procured from Sweden and 2 batteries of Rapier air defense missiles on order [redacted] 25X1

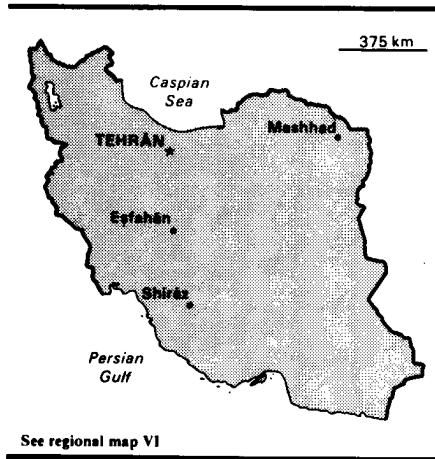
*Supply:* small quantities of ammunition and small arms produced; licensed to produce Spanish CASA C-212 utility aircraft and FRG BO-105 helicopters and to assemble French Puma helicopters; also coproducing the CN-235 medium transport with Spain; naval ship production includes 57-meter FRG-designed patrol boats and 28-meter wood-hulled patrol boats; a contract is pending on jet foils; during 1957-65 Indonesia purchased most military equipment from Communist countries, the majority during 1960-65 from the USSR; naval ships and equipment from a large variety of Communist and non-Communist sources; naval surface-to-surface, air-to-air, air-to-surface, and surface-to-air missiles from USSR and France; antitank missiles from Switzerland and France; recent purchases generally for cash; both purchases and grant-aid from non-Communist sources; naval purchases include 4 missile boats and 6 landing ships from South Korea, 3 corvettes from the Netherlands, 2 submarines from FRG, 3 refurbished British frigates (on order); F-5 fighters have been purchased from the US, A-4s have been purchased from Israel, and air defense radar from France; recent major armored vehicle purchases (mostly used equipment) from the Netherlands, Singapore, and France; equipment purchases curtailed in 1983 because of economic downturn [redacted] 25X1

*Military budget:* for fiscal year ending 31 March 1985, \$2.03 billion; about 10% of central government budget [redacted] 25X1  
25X1

Secret

Indonesia (continued)

Iran



Economy

**Aid:** economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$1.3 billion; US, including Ex-Im (1970-83), \$1,038 million; Communist countries, (1970-83), \$876 million; military agreements—Communist countries (1970-83), \$2.6 billion; US (1970-80), \$18.7 million

Communications

**Merchant marine:** 105 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 2,085,289 GRT, 3,608,862 DWT; includes 44 cargo, 3 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 14 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 4 chemical tanker, 40 bulk

**Telecommunications:** advanced system but not properly maintained and only partially operative; Tehran principal center of critical radio relay, troposcatter links; 1,230,000 telephones (3.2 per 100 popl.); about 38 AM, 28 FM, 250 TV stations; Atlantic and Indian Ocean INTELSAT stations; radio relay to Turkey and Pakistan

Defense Forces

**Personnel:** army 250,000; navy 15,000; air force 50,000 (400 pilots); gendarmerie 40,000; revolutionary guards 100,000-150,000, with another 200,000-400,000 in Basij militia

**Major ground units:** 12 divisions (7 infantry, 4 armored, 1 special forces), 3 independent

brigades (1 infantry, 1 airborne infantry, 1 armored), 1 aviation command, 5 artillery groups; at least 20 Revolutionary Guard divisions, 40 brigades

**Ships:** 3 guided-missile destroyers, 4 guided-missile frigates, 11 missile attack boats, 2 patrol combatants, 44 patrol boats/craft, 13 amphibious vessels, 4 minesweepers, 14 hovercraft, 9 other vessels (auxiliary)

**Aircraft:** approximately 924, including an estimated 250 jet fighters (only 70 operational), 61 transport (prop), 13 transport (jet), 600 helicopters

**Missiles:** 13 active I-HAWK SAM sites

**Supply:** can produce small arms, 20-mm cannons, rockets, rocket launchers, explosives, and various calibers of ammunition; bulk of equipment from US before 1979, some antitank missiles from France, some surface-to-air missiles and naval craft from UK, Italy, and India, helicopters from Italy; since 1967 has received significant quantities of armored vehicles, artillery—including self-propelled antiaircraft (AA) guns and field artillery, rocket launchers, and transport vehicles from the USSR; has procured AA guns and associated radar from Switzerland, tanks from UK, and significant quantities of other military materiel from FRG, France, Italy, Canada, and Israel; 12 missile attack boats acquired from France during late 1970s and early 1980s; since the end of 1980, Iran has received tanks from Libya, and North Korea and significant quantities of ground forces materiel have been exported from Syria, Libya, North Korea, China, Eastern Europe, South Korea, and the West; trainer aircraft from Switzerland; broker and black-market sales account for most of free world sales; black-market sales are estimated to exceed \$1 billion

**Military budget:** for fiscal year ending 20 March 1985, \$12.89 billion; 33% of the central government budget

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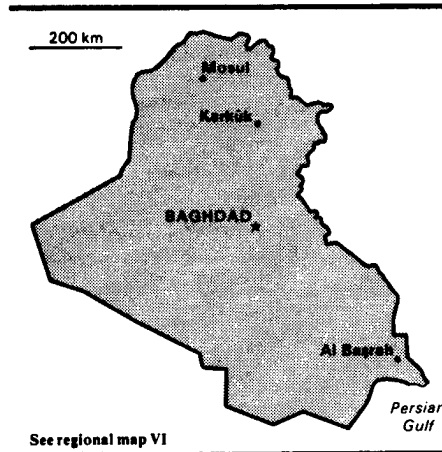
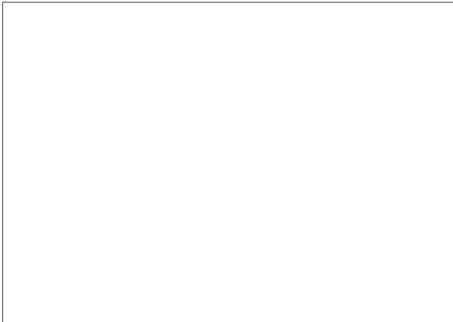
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**Iraq**

25X1

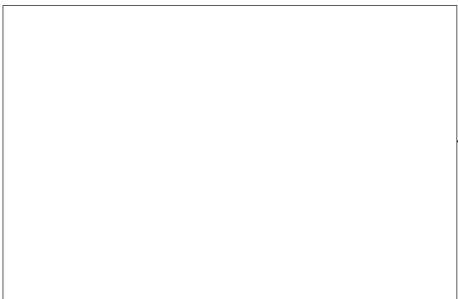


tion Command and Naval Aviation Com- 25X1  
mand [redacted] 25X1

*Supply:* produces some ammunition and 25X1  
small arms; dependent primarily on USSR  
and East European Communist countries for  
combat materiel; increased import of weap-  
ons systems from Western Europe to include  
transport and electronic equipment, anti-  
tank guided missiles, surface-to-air missiles, 25X1  
armored vehicles, Super Etendard and Mi-  
rage F-1 aircraft; 4 guided missile frigates, 6  
missile patrol combatants, and a replenish-  
ment oiler have been ordered from Italy [redacted]

**Economy**

*Aid:* economic commitments—Communist  
countries (1970-83), \$770 million; US (FY70-  
80), \$3 million; Iraq pledged \$3,310 million  
in ODA to less developed countries  
(1974-80); military commitments—Commu-  
nist countries (1970-83), \$19 billion [redacted]



**Communications**

*Merchant marine:* 44 ships (1,000 GRT or  
over) totaling 914,993 GRT, 1,617,168  
DWT; includes 1 passenger, 1 passenger  
cargo, 19 cargo, 1 refrigerated cargo, 1 con-  
tainer, 3 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 18  
petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker [redacted]

25X1

25X1

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* army 750,000, navy 4,500, air  
force 35,000 (1,000-1,100 pilots) [redacted]

25X1

*Major ground units:* 20 infantry divisions, 2  
mechanized infantry divisions, 5 armored  
divisions, 2 border guard (infantry) divisions,  
1 republican guards (armored) division, 11  
independent armored brigades, 2 independ-  
ent mechanized infantry brigades, 82 infan-  
try brigades mobilized for Iraq-Iran war, 6  
special forces brigades [redacted]

25X1

*Ships:* 1 training frigate, 8 missile attack  
boats, 8 small torpedo boats, 3 submarine  
chasers, 3 river gunboats, 5 patrol boats, 6  
fast patrol craft (air cushion), 8 service craft,  
8 minesweepers, 3 medium landing ships [redacted]

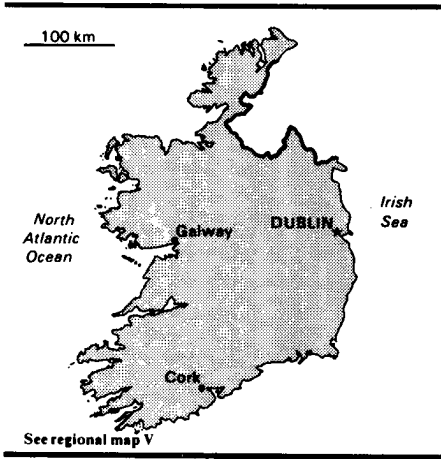
25X1

*Aircraft:* 1,770 (765 jet, 69 turboprop, 44  
prop, 892 helicopters); includes Army Avia-

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**Ireland**



**Communications**

*Merchant marine:* 32 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 153,227 GRT, 206,238 DWT; includes 4 short-sea passenger, 17 cargo, 2 container, 1 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 1 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 1 specialized tanker, 6 bulk

**Defense Forces**

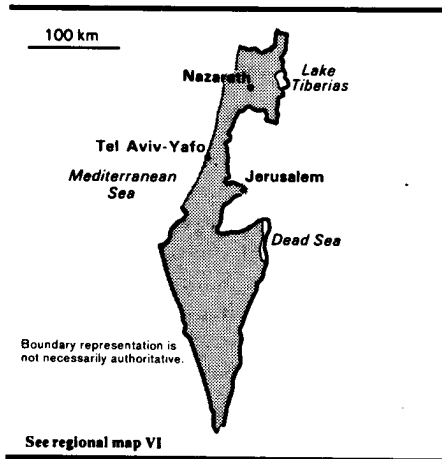
*Personnel:* army 12,041 (navy and air force are subordinate to the army), navy 938, air corps 680 (60 pilots)

*Ships:* 7 patrol ships, 2 auxiliary, 1 service

*Aircraft:* 37 (7 jet)

*Missiles:* RBS-70 (7 launchers)

**Israel**



**NOTE:** The Arab territories occupied by Israel since the 1967 war are not included in the data below. As stated in the 1978 Camp David Accords and reaffirmed by the President's 1 September 1982 peace initiative, the final status of the West Bank and Gaza Strip and a peace treaty between Israel and Jordan are to be negotiated among the concerned parties; Camp David further specifies that these negotiations will resolve the location of the respective boundaries; pending the completion of this process, it is US policy that the final status of the West Bank and Gaza Strip has yet to be determined (see West Bank and Gaza Strip "factsheet" in *The World Factbook*); on 25 April 1982 Israel relinquished control of the Sinai to Egypt; statistics for the Israeli-occupied Golan Heights are included in the Syria "factsheet."

**Economy**

*Aid:* economic commitments—US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$7.9 billion; other Western countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$1.37 billion; military commitments—US (FY70-83) \$17.2 billion

**Communications**

*Merchant marine:* 40 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 529,968 GRT, 630,206 DWT; includes 13 cargo, 19 container, 4 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 4 bulk

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* army 135,000 (plus 300,000 reserve), navy 6,600, air force 30,000 (1,500 pilots), NAHAL 5,000, frontier guard 4,500, CHEN (women) 42,000  25X1

*Major ground units:* 13 armored divisions, 1 airmobile division headquarters (provisional), 4 territorial infantry division headquarters (provisional), 10 mechanized infantry, 5 airborne, 5 infantry brigades  25X1

*Ships:* 3 submarines, 12 guided missile patrol combatants 12 missile attack boats, 2 hydrofoils, 40 patrol boats, 13 river/roadstead patrol boats, 5 amphibious, 5 service, 3 auxiliary  25X1

*Aircraft:* 1,464 (937 jet, 263 prop, 28 turbo-prop, 236 helicopters)  25X1

*Missiles:* 17 HAWK missile batteries (16 towed, 1 self-propelled), 48 Chaparral launchers  25X1

*Supply:* produces most types of ammunition, vehicles up to 50/60-ton tank transporters, small arms, mortars up to 160-mm, 155-mm self-propelled and towed artillery, MERKAVA main battle tank, chemical and biological warfare defensive materiel, aircraft from native designs, small turbojet engines, engine parts and components; produces a variety of defense electronics equipment; also produces GABRIEL, an indigenously designed and produced naval surface-to-surface missile, as well as the Python III and Python air-to-air missile; almost all naval combatants are being domestically produced, excluding submarines  25X1

25X1

25X1

Secret

**Italy**



**Communications**

**Merchant marine:** 597 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 8,586,333 GRT, 14,391,107 DWT; includes 7 passenger, 44 short-sea passenger, 138 cargo, 9 refrigerated cargo, 14 container, 54 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 5 vehicle carrier, 2 livestock carrier, 141 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 34 chemical tanker, 30 liquefied gas, 7 specialized tanker, 21 combination ore/oil, 91 bulk

**Defense Forces**

**Personnel:** army 290,500, navy 43,400 (including 220 pilots, 960 naval infantry), air force 68,000 (1,400 pilots), carabinieri 82,000

**Major ground units:** 4 divisions (3 mechanized, 1 armored), and the following separate maneuver units—12 brigades (5 alpine, 1 airborne, 2 mechanized, 4 motorized), 1 brigade equivalent (Trieste Troop command); separate combat support units include 1 missile artillery brigade, 1 air defense command (3 regiments), 5 field artillery regiments, 4 light aviation groups, 2 engineer regiments, 1 amphibious regiment

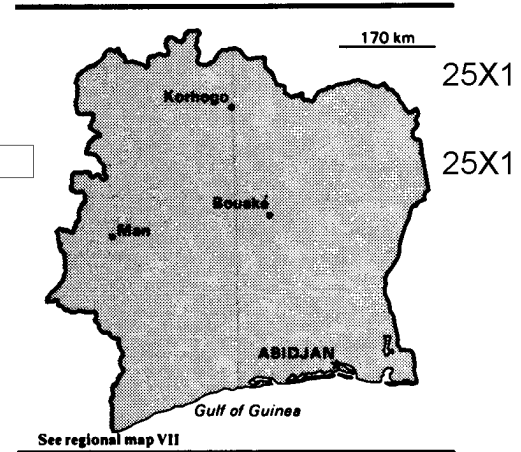
**Ships:** 1 helicopter/VSTOL carrier, 1 guided missile aviation cruiser, 2 guided missile cruisers, 4 guided missile destroyers, 16 frigates, 4 corvettes, 10 submarines, 7 missile attack hydrofoils, 4 patrol combatants, 4 patrol craft, 2 amphibious warfare, 34 mine warfare

**Aircraft:** 1,632 (657 jet), including 1,017 (657 jet) in air force, 110 (nonjet) in naval air, 505 in army aviation

**Missiles:** 2 I-HAWK regiments (102 launchers), 8 NIKE squadrons (72 launchers)

**Supply:** produces infantry weapons, armored vehicles, electronics and optical equipment, artillery, ammunition up to 203-mm, a VSTOL aircraft carrier, guided missile destroyers, frigates, corvettes, submarines, patrol craft (midget submarines, guided missile frigates, patrol craft, missile attack boats, minehunters, and auxiliaries produced for export), jet fighter, trainer transport and utility aircraft, helicopters, small amounts of biological/chemical warfare defensive materiel; collaborating with France and FRG to develop a family of anti-tank missiles and antiship missiles; indigenously developing antitank surface-to-air and antiship missiles; some materiel, chiefly heavy equipment, imported from US; net exporter of military equipment

**Ivory Coast**



**Communications**

**Merchant marine:** 12 cargo ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 126,342 GRT, 160,777 DWT; includes 9 cargo, 1 refrigerated cargo, 2 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker

**Defense Forces**

**Personnel:** 4,350 army, 620 navy, 790 air force (plus 17 French), 4,312 gendarmerie, 1,610 Presidential Guard (plus 90 French advisers, 450 French troops)

**Major ground units:** 3 infantry battalions, 1 armored car company, 1 artillery battery, 1 light antiaircraft artillery battery, 1 engineer battalion

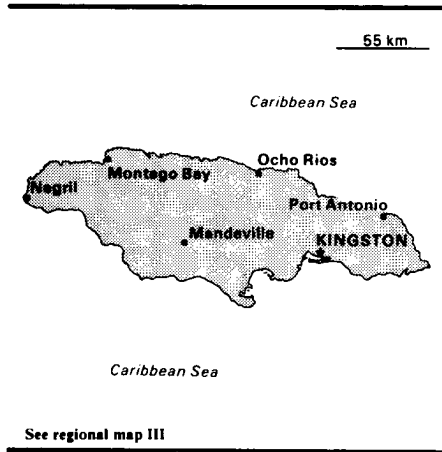
**Ships:** 10 (1 medium amphibious assault landing ship, 2 river/roadstead patrol boats, 2 patrol boats, 2 patrol craft, 2 fast patrol craft, 1 harbor patrol boat)

**Aircraft:** 31 (4 jet, 17 transports, 10 turbine helicopters)

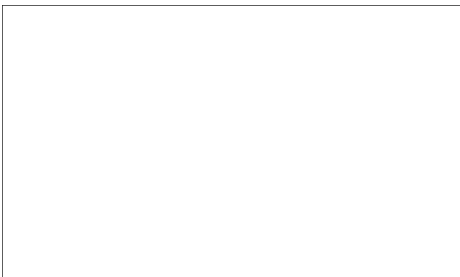
**Supply:** principally dependent on France; has purchased transport aircraft from Netherlands

**Military budget:** for fiscal year ending 31 December 1984, \$78.7 million; about 4.9% of the central government budget

### Jamaica



### Japan



25X1

#### Economy

*Aid:* economic commitments—US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$539 million; other Western countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$681 million, OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$100 million; Communist countries (1974-83), \$338 million; military commitments—US (FY81-83), \$7.3 million

#### Communications

*Merchant marine:* 2 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 7,474 GRT, 12,450 DWT; includes 1 cargo, 1 roll-on/roll-off cargo

#### Defense Forces

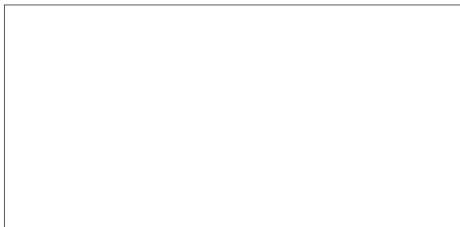
*Personnel:* 2,974

*Major ground units:* 1 regiment consisting of 2 active duty battalions, 1 reserve battalion, 1 support and services battalion

*Ships:* 1 fast patrol craft, 3 patrol boats

*Aircraft:* 13 (1 turboprop, 5 prop, 7 helicopters)

*Supply:* dependent on UK and US



#### Communications

*Merchant marine:* 1,695 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 35,287,664 GRT, 58,200,918 DWT; includes 5 passenger, 76 short-sea passenger, 4 passenger cargo, 262 cargo, 71 container, 21 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 147 refrigerated cargo, 151 vehicle carrier, 358 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 38 chemical tanker, 63 liquefied gas, 24 combination ore/oil, 10 specialized tanker, 465 bulk

#### Defense Forces

*Major ground units:* 12 infantry divisions, 1 armor division, 2 combined brigades, 1 airborne brigade, 12 nondivisional artillery battalions, 1 helicopter brigade, 1 Fuji brigade (composed of an infantry regiment, a nonstandard artillery unit, a nonstandard tank unit, and an engineering battalion)

*Ships:* 53 destroyer/frigates, 14 submarines, 42 mine warfare, 8 amphibious, 22 auxiliary, over 300 service craft; an additional force of 404 patrol and service craft operates under the jurisdiction of the Maritime Safety Agency

*Aircraft:* 1,603, including 397 in army aviation, 297 in naval air, 856 (720 jet) in air force, 53 in Maritime Safety Agency



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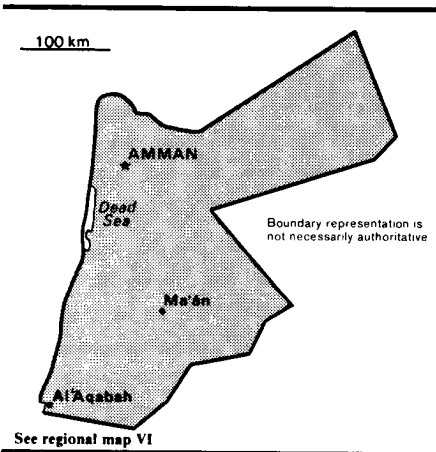
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**Jordan**



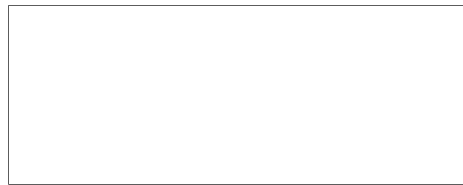
brigade with supporting units, 1 Special Forces brigade [redacted]

*Ships:* 6 small patrol craft, of which 4 are operational [redacted]

*Aircraft:* 220 (162 jet, 19 prop, 8 turboprop, 31 helicopters) [redacted]

*Supply:* dependent on outside sources; US and UK principal suppliers of military equipment; has purchased fighter aircraft from France and is expected to purchase sophisticated equipment from the French in the near term; has purchased air defense systems from the USSR and will probably receive additional Soviet air defense systems in 1985 [redacted]

*Military budget:* for fiscal year ending 31 December 1984, \$463 million; 23% of central government budget [redacted]



**NOTE:** The war between Israel and the Arab states in June 1967 ended with Israel in control of the West Bank. As stated in the 1978 Camp David Accords and reaffirmed by the President's 1 September 1982 peace initiative, the final status of the West Bank and Gaza Strip and a peace treaty between Israel and Jordan are to be negotiated among the concerned parties; Camp David further specifies that these negotiations will resolve the location of the respective boundaries; pending the completion of this process, it is US policy that the final status of the West Bank and Gaza Strip has yet to be determined (see West Bank and Gaza Strip "factsheet" in *The World Factbook*) [redacted]

**Communications**

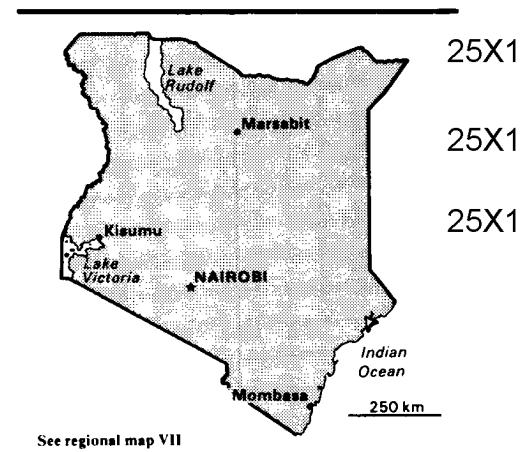
*Merchant marine:* 6 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 48,401 GRT, 74,414 DWT; includes 4 cargo, 2 bulk [redacted]

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* army 70,000-80,000, coast guard 250, air force 9,000-10,000 (155 pilots), Public Security Force (National Police) 5,700 [redacted]

*Major ground units:* organized around divisional structure; 2 mechanized divisions (each composed of 2 mechanized brigades, 1 infantry brigade, divisional artillery battalions, combat support and combat service support units), 2 armor divisions (each composed of 3 armor brigades, divisional artillery battalions, combat support and combat service support units), 1 Royal Guards

**Kenya**



[redacted] 25X1  
[redacted] 25X1  
[redacted] 25X1

**Economy**

*Aid:* economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$3.6 billion; US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$433 million; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$145 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$51 million; military commitments—US (FY70-83), \$169 million [redacted] 25X1  
[redacted] 25X1

**Communications**

*Merchant marine:* 1 cargo ship (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 1,168 GRT, 1,590 DWT [redacted]

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* army about 13,000, navy 650, air force 2,500, paramilitary police 1,800 [redacted] 25X1

*Major ground units:* 2 infantry brigade headquarters, 5 infantry battalions, 1 armor brigade, 1 air cavalry battalion, 1 artillery brigade, 2 artillery battalions, 1 combat engineer brigade, 2 combat engineer battalions, 1 airborne battalion [redacted] 25X1

*Ships:* 7 patrol boats [redacted] 25X1  
[redacted] 25X1

*Aircraft:* 72, including 28 jets, 33 prop (18 transport, 13 trainer, 2 utility aircraft), 11 helicopters [redacted] 25X1

*Supply:* mostly from UK, but also from France, FRG, Israel, Canada, and US [redacted] 25X1

*Military budget:* for fiscal year ending 30 June 1984, \$208 million; 12% of central government budget [redacted] 25X1

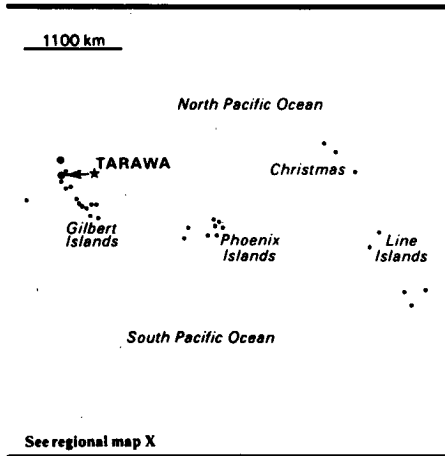
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Kenya (continued)



**Kiribati**  
(formerly Gilbert Islands)



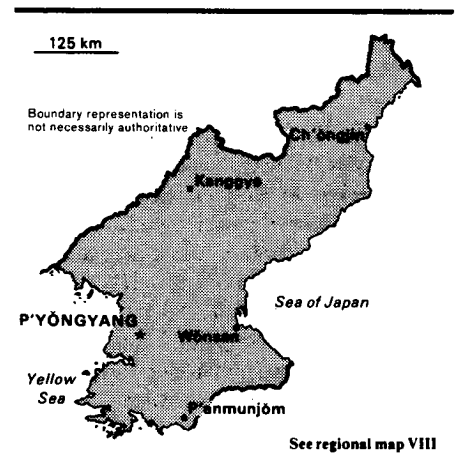
**Communications**

*Airfields:* 13 total, 12 usable; 2 with permanent-surface runways; 4 with runways 1,220-2,439 m [redacted]

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* no military force maintained; there are small police posts on all islands of Kiribati [redacted]

**Korea, North**



25X1

**Communications**

*Freight carried:* rail—133 million metric tons (1978); highway—116 million metric tons (1969); waterway—540 million metric ton/km, 7.7 million metric tons (1969); coastal—170 million metric ton/km, 0.4 million metric tons (1969); current data not available [redacted]

25X1

25X1  
25X1

*Merchant marine:* 54 ships (1,000 GRT and over) totaling 500,065 GRT, 816,068 DWT; includes 1 passenger, 2 short-sea passenger, 1 passenger cargo, 43 cargo, 4 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 3 bulk [redacted]

25X1

*Airfields:* 22 permanent-surface, jet-capable airfields; 27 transport/utility airfields; and 17 highway airstrips; 2 airfields under construction [redacted]

25X1

*Telecommunications:* domestic and international services are adequate for needs; oriented to political, military, and industrial use; upgrading in progress; good coverage by radio, TV, and wire broadcasts; about 130,000 telephones; 300,000 radios; 10,000 est. TV receivers; 34 AM radiobroadcast stations; 3 TV stations and unknown number of TV repeaters; color TV available [redacted]

25X1

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* army at least 763,000 peacetime, over 811,000 at wartime table of organization and equipment; navy 37,500; air force 56,000; civil security forces 56,000 (including internal security force 8,000, railroad police 5,000, coastal/border security units

Secret

Secret

### Korea, South

43,000); reserves 1,000,000; militia 4,000,000 (50% women) [redacted]

**Major ground units:** 8 standard corps, 4 mechanized corps, 1 artillery corps, 1 capital defense corps, 21 standard infantry divisions, 1 truck-mobile infantry division, 1 mechanized infantry division, 2 armored divisions, 22 mechanized/truck-mobile infantry brigades, 1 SAM command (11 regiments), 1 infantry brigade, 10 light infantry brigades, 4 airborne brigades, 2 amphibious assault brigades, 4 reconnaissance brigades, 1 (women's) AA brigade, 10 AAA regiments, 10 armored brigades, 2 tank regiments, 4 engineer river crossing regiments, 3 engineer pontoon bridge regiments, 3 engineer amphibian battalions, 6 FROG battalions, 94 artillery battalions (nondivisional), 82 rocket launcher battalions [redacted]

**Ships:** 1 frigate, 2 corvettes, 6 patrol combatants, 28 attack submarines, 33 missile attack boats, 353 coastal patrol types, 19 mine warfare, 127 amphibious warfare, 1 auxiliary, over 100 service craft [redacted]

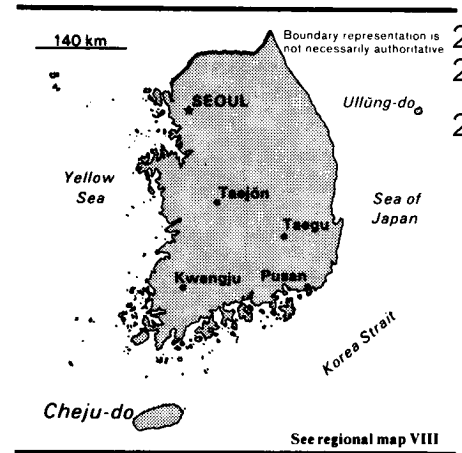
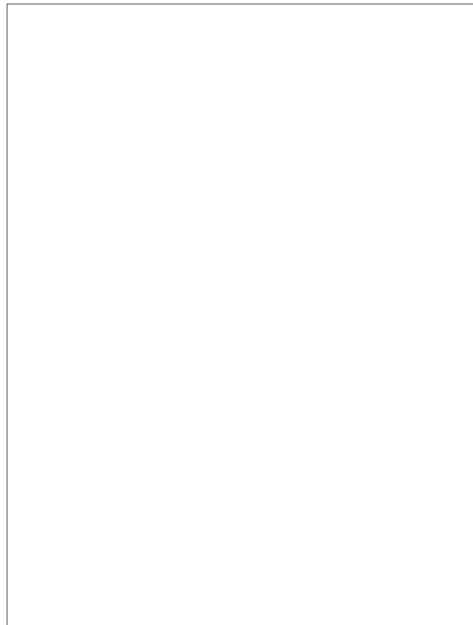
**Aircraft:** 1,356 in air force (667 jet fighters, 83 light bombers, 294 transports, 169 helicopters, 142 trainers, 1 utility) [redacted]

**Missiles:** 45 operational SA-2 SAM sites, 2 SSC-2 [redacted]

**Supply:** produces infantry weapons, towed and self-propelled artillery, rocket launchers, ammunition (including artillery), tanks, armored vehicles, explosives, trucks, some radar and telecommunications equipment, naval ships (including patrol escorts, submarines and missile boats), and some chemical warfare materiel; produces/assembles copies of Soviet surface-to-air and antitank missiles; is constructing an aircraft production complex for production of helicopters, fixed wing aircraft, and engines; dependent on external sources for high performance aircraft and sophisticated electronic equipment [redacted]

**Military budget:** no accurate information about military spending is available; estimated military budget is equivalent to \$4 billion for the fiscal year ending 31 December 1984, constituting 14.8% of the central

government budget; actual military spending was probably at least twice the stated amount [redacted]



25X1  
25X1  
25X1

#### Communications

**Merchant marine:** 546 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 6,306,262 GRT, 10,849,523 DWT; includes 2 short-sea passenger, 207 cargo, 35 container, 9 refrigerated cargo, 1 vehicle carrier, 60 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 34 chemical tanker, 8 liquefied gas, 21 combination ore/oil, 169 bulk [redacted] 25X1

#### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** army 520,000 (army is augmented by over 145,000 limited service conscripts), navy 47,700 (including marines), air force 31,900 [redacted] 25X1  
25X1

**Major ground units:** 3 army and 7 corps headquarters, 21 (19 army, 2 marine) infantry divisions, 2 mechanized infantry divisions, 1 independent infantry brigade, 1 independent marine brigade, 25 reserve infantry divisions at cadre strength, 2 air defense artillery (ADA) brigades (including 6 HAWK battalions, 2 NIKE battalions), 1 ADA group (9 batteries), 5 independent ADA battalions, 2 armored brigades, 9 separate armored battalions, 7 special forces brigades (airborne), 6 ranger/commando regiments, 44 corps and army field artillery battalions (4 light, 25 medium, 15 heavy), 1 multiple rocket launcher battalion, 2 Honest John battalions, 1 army aviation brigade [redacted] 25X1

**Ships:** 18 destroyer/frigates, 6 corvettes, 11 missile attack boats, 72 coastal patrol, 8 mine warfare, 34 amphibious ships and craft, 7 auxiliary, 140 various service craft [redacted] 25X1

Secret

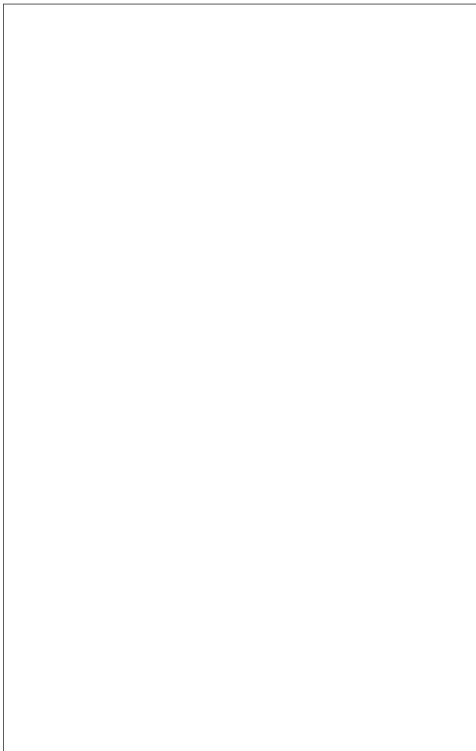
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**Korea, South** (continued)

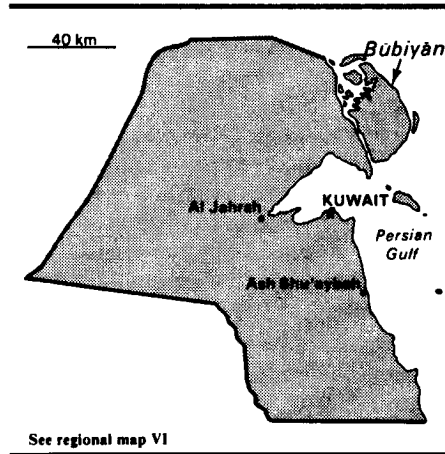
**Aircraft:** 1,177, including 466 (144 fixed wing and 322 helicopters) in army, 65 (28 prop and 37 helicopters) in naval air, and 646 (496 jet) in air force [redacted]

**Missiles:** 34 SAM sites, including 24 HAWK and 10 NIKE; 1 SSM NIKE site [redacted]

**Supply:** assembles armored personnel carriers; retrofits tanks; produces rifles, mortars, howitzers, multiple rocket launchers, other crew-served weapons, small arms and artillery ammunition, explosives, some engineer equipment and quartermaster-type equipment; builds frigates, corvettes, small submarines, and other naval craft, including motor gunboats, missile boats, landing craft, and small auxiliary craft; assembles F-5E/F fighter/trainer aircraft, and will produce F-16 fuselage components under US license; most other materiel obtained from US [redacted]



**Kuwait**



**Economy**

**Aid:** Kuwait pledged \$8.6 billion in ODA to less developed countries (1974-82) [redacted]

**Communications**

**Merchant marine:** 75 ships (1,000 GRT or over), totaling 2,304,487 GRT, 3,517,892 DWT; includes 29 cargo, 9 container, 6 livestock carrier, 23 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 2 chemical tanker, 6 liquefied gas [redacted]

**Defense Forces**

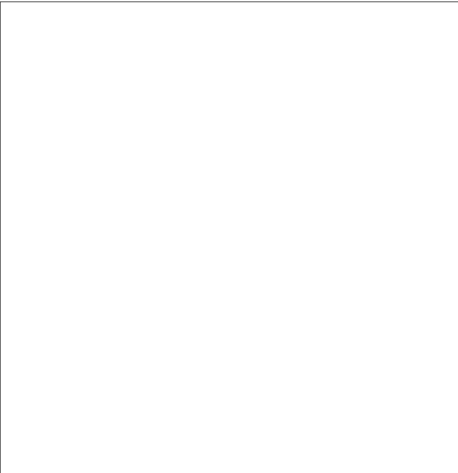
**Personnel:** army 11,000, navy 600, air force 4,000 (70 pilots), national police force 8,000 [redacted]

**Major ground units:** 3 brigades (1 mechanized infantry brigades and 2 armored brigade); 1 Amiri Guard battalion, 1 frontier guard battalion [redacted]

**Aircraft:** 92 (58 jet, 4 transport, 30 helicopters) [redacted]

**Ships:** 8 guided missile patrol boats, 43 patrol boats, 6 utility landing craft [redacted]

**Supply:** dependent mainly on UK, but also on Belgium, France, Italy, and FRG; on Singapore for patrol boats; on FRG for missile attack boats and guided missile patrol combatants; field artillery, and air defense equipment obtained from the USSR [redacted]



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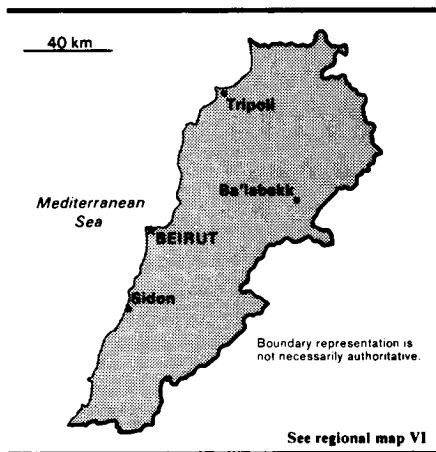
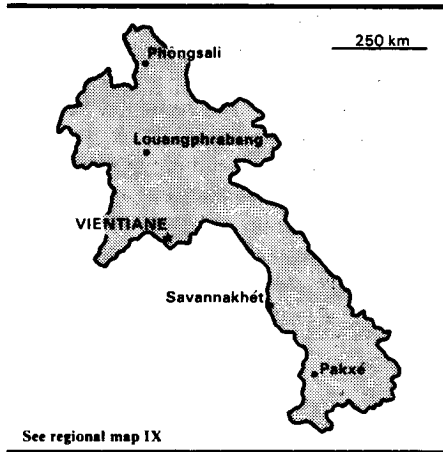
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Laos

Lebanon

25X1



operational; air force now is basically a rotary-wing element of the armed forces  25X1

Supply: nearly all supplies purchased abroad, principally from US, France, and UK; minor amounts from USSR and Yugoslavia via  25X1

Military budget: for fiscal year ending 31 December 1984, estimated at \$455 million; 23% of central government budget (could be as high as \$1 billion)  25X1



Communications

Civil air: 9 major transport aircraft

Defense Forces

Personnel: ground 53,000, air force 800 (possibly 200 pilots), river flotilla unknown, navy 500 (est. )

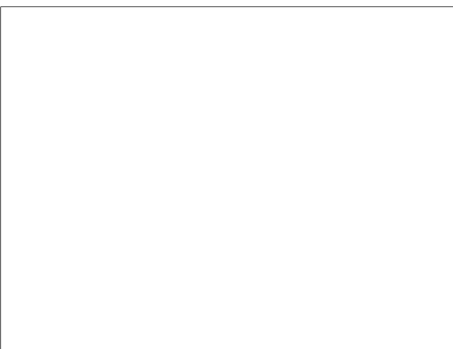
Major ground units: 5 infantry divisions, 7 infantry regiments, 1 engineer regiment, 48 infantry, 3 artillery, 3 armor, 9 AAA battalions; in addition, there are believed to be elements of 4 People's Army of Vietnam (PAVN) infantry divisions, 2 combat regiments, 1 engineer division, and assorted PAVN logistics forces in Laos

Ships: 6 coastal-river patrol craft, 4 amphibious warfare craft, 6 service craft

Aircraft: 53 (46 fixed wing—27 fighter, 14 transport, 5 utility; 7 helicopters)

Supply: dependent on USSR and Vietnam

Military budget: 1984, \$54 million; about 20% of total government budget



Economy

Aid: economic commitments—OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$1,430 million; US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$246 million; other Western ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$224 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$9 million; military commitments—US (FY70-83), \$250 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$23 million

Communications

Merchant marine: 113 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 417,567 GRT, 616,370 DWT; includes 80 cargo, 3 refrigerated cargo, 2 vehicle carrier, 5 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 1 container, 8 livestock, 1 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 1 chemical tanker, 1 specialized tanker, 11 bulk; Lebanon is a flag of convenience registry  25X1

Defense Forces

Personnel: 40,000 (December 1984)  25X1

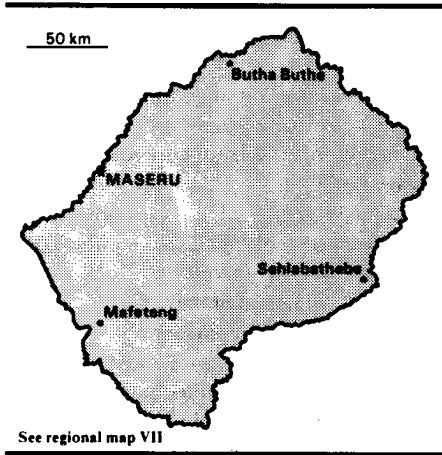
Major ground units: 4 mechanized infantry brigades and 7 infantry brigades have been formed; eventually, all infantry battalions will be mechanized; each brigade consists of 3 infantry battalions, 1 artillery battalion, 1 armor battalion  25X1

Ships: 1 medium amphibious assault landing ship (on loan from France), 14 patrol boats  25X1

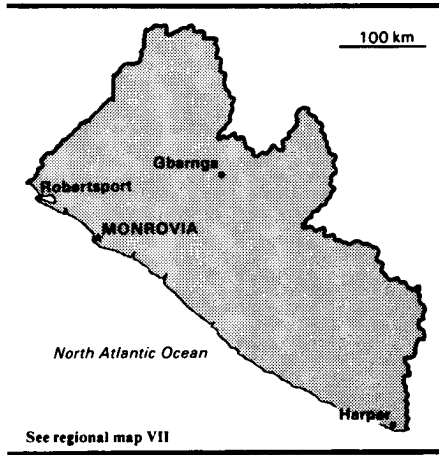
Aircraft: 63 (22 jet, 5 prop, 36 helicopters); only about two-thirds of inventory

Secret

Lesotho



Liberia



25X1

Economy

*Aid:* economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$428 million; US authorized (FY70-83), \$138 million; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$30 million

Defense Forces

*Personnel:* about 1,500-2,000 army, about 1,200 police; no paramilitary capability

*Major ground units:* 3 battalions, 1 engineer company, 1 signal company, 1 support company

*Aircraft:* 7 prop, 4 helicopters

*Supply:* ground force equipment from UK, Iran, and FRG

*Military budget:* for fiscal year ending 30 March 1985, \$55.9 million; 21.6% of central government budget

Communications

*Merchant marine:* 1,832 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 63,331,718 GRT, 120,880,080 DWT; includes 8 passenger, 258 cargo, 33 refrigerated cargo, 29 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 51 vehicle carrier, 34 container, 3 barge carrier, 2 livestock carrier, 512 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 96 chemical, 104 combination ore/oil, 48 liquefied gas, 1 specialized tanker, 653 bulk; a flag of convenience registry

Defense Forces

*Personnel:* army 5,851, coast guard (navy) 443, national police force 1,300

*Major ground units:* 1 brigade headquarters, 3 infantry battalions, 1 executive mansion guard battalion, 1 engineer battalion, 1 artillery battalion, 1 brigade armored scout unit, 1 service support battalion, 1 agricultural battalion, 2 border guard battalions, 1 air reconnaissance unit

*Ships:* 7 (1 coast guard patrol craft, 6 coast guard patrol boats)

*Aircraft:* 8 light prop

*Supply:* dependent mainly on US; has received rifles from Ethiopia, small arms and ammunition from Israel, armored cars from Switzerland, trucks from Japan, materiel from the FRG and the ROK, and 3 patrol boats from Sweden

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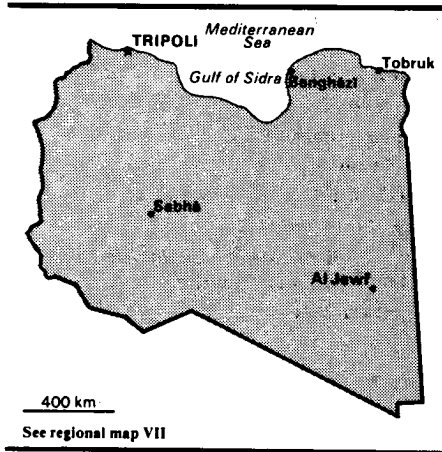
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### Libya



#### Economy

*Aid:* economic commitments—Western (non-US) ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$161 million; US (FY70-82), \$0.5 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$18.7 billion; US (FY70), \$0.1 million [redacted]

#### Communications

*Merchant marine:* 28 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 838,290 GRT, 1,504,347 DWT; includes 3 short-sea passenger, 9 cargo, 4 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 11 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 1 chemical tanker [redacted]

*Telecommunications:* system is in top third of African systems; coaxial cable and radio relay used widely; domestic satellite network operational; Soviet facilities at Tobruk; principal centers are Tripoli and Benghazi; 200,000 telephones (6 per 100 popl.); 18 AM, 3 FM, 16 TV stations; 2 submarine cables to France and Sicily; satellite service from Tripoli, 3 antennas, 1 ARABSAT station under construction; tropospheric scatter to Greece, radio relay to Egypt and Tunisia [redacted]

#### Defense Forces

*Personnel:* army 60,000, navy 8,000, air force 10,000 (378 pilots), air defense 13,000 [redacted]

*Major ground units:* 3 divisions (mechanized); 11 identified maneuver brigades; 4 identified artillery brigades; 2 brigade-equivalent Jamahiriya Guard units (S NF)

*Ships:* 6 attack submarines, 7 guided-missile patrol combatants, 25 missile attack boats, 7 amphibious landing ships [redacted]

*Aircraft:* 8 intermediate-range bombers, 382 all-weather fighters, 140 fighter bombers, 87 transports, 393 trainers, 160 helicopters, 32 ASW helicopters [redacted]

*Missiles:* 25 SA-2 battalions (177 launchers), 29 SA-3 battalions (120 launchers), 20 SA-6 battalions (160 launchers), 18 SA-8 launchers; 60 SA-9 launchers [redacted]

*Supply:* dependent mainly on UK and US up to 1969; UK provided a Vosper Mk. 7 frigate in 1973 (now in fifth year of overhaul); 10 French missile attack boats delivered in 1984; 4 patrol guided missile combatants delivered by Italy 1979-81; France was primary supplier of aircraft and supplied the Crotales surface-to-air missile in 1973; Soviet military supply began in 1970 and accelerated throughout the 1970s, with substantial deliveries of tanks, armored personnel carriers, artillery, transport vehicles, 12 missile attack boats, 6 submarines, 2 guided missile patrol combatants, 6 fleet minesweepers, bomber and fighter aircraft, SCUD surface-to-surface missiles, and surface-to-air missile systems; Czechoslovakia and Poland have provided armored personnel carriers, artillery, tanks, and 4 medium landing ships; Italy has provided artillery, armored personnel carriers and 1 vehicle cargo ship [redacted]

*Military budget:* estimated for fiscal year ending 31 December 1983, \$4.3 billion; 32% of central government budget [redacted]

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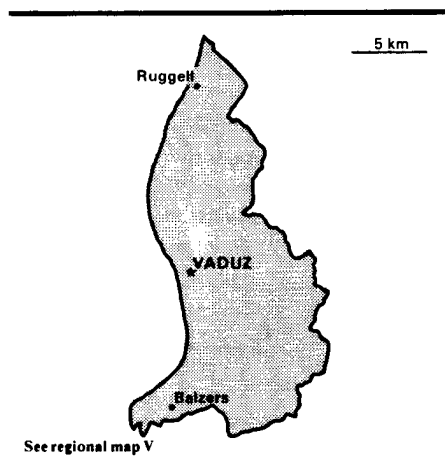
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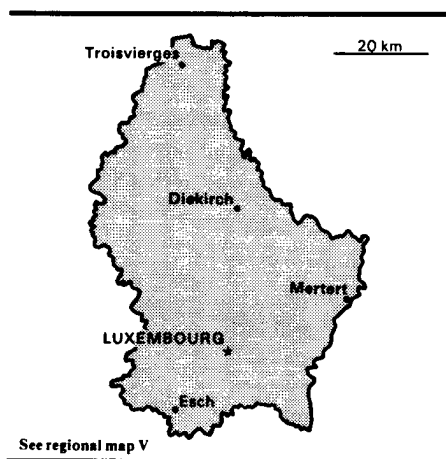
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**Liechtenstein**



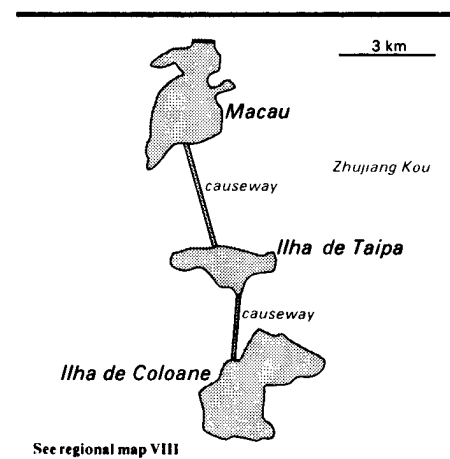
**Luxembourg**



**Defense Forces**  
*Personnel:* army 618, national gendarmerie 463 [redacted]  
*Major ground unit:* 1 light infantry battalion [redacted]  
*Supply:* completely dependent on other NATO countries, primarily the US [redacted]  
*Military budget:* proposed for fiscal year ending 31 December 1983, \$38 million; 3.5% of central government budget [redacted]



**Macau**



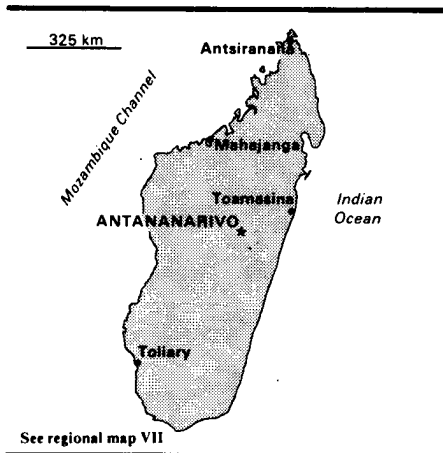
**Defense Forces** 25X1  
*Personnel:* several Portuguese military personnel are assigned to nondefense positions in the government [redacted] 25X1  
*Ships:* 8 patrol craft, under control of Water and Customs Police [redacted] 25X1



Secret

Secret

**Madagascar**



**Economy**

*Aid:* economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$1.3 billion; Communist countries (1970-83), \$203 million; US (FY70-83), \$38 million; OPEC ODA (1974-81), \$150 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$117 million [redacted]

**Communications**

*Merchant marine:* 16 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 66,418 GRT, 91,634 DWT; includes 10 cargo, 2 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 2 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 1 chemical tanker, 1 liquefied gas [redacted]

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* 21,315 (11,815 are combat and support unit personnel; 9,500 are development force personnel now subordinate to the People's Armed Forces), 400 navy, 500 air force (navy and air force are combined under one command), 5,000 gendarmerie [redacted]

*Major ground units:* combat support units—1 communications regiment, 1 administration and personnel regiment, 1 combat support regiment, 1 engineer regiment, 1 presidential security regiment; major tactical units—2 intervention force regiments, 1 air defense regiment, 1 field artillery regiment, 1 armored regiment; major development units—5 development force regiments, 1 engineer regiment; equipment includes light tanks, armored cars, scout

cars, air defense artillery, field guns, howitzers, mortars, antitank rocket launchers [redacted]

*Ships:* 1 fast patrol craft, 1 patrol craft, 1 amphibious assault landing ship, 1 miscellaneous auxiliary [redacted]

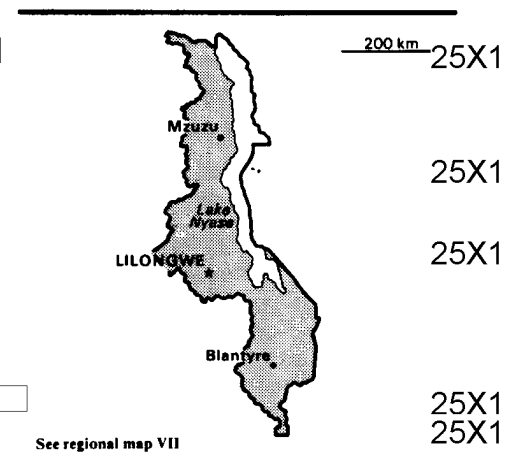
*Aircraft:* 39 (16 jet, 15 transports, 5 utility, 3 helicopters) [redacted]

*Supply:* increasingly supplied with equipment by Communist countries, including USSR, North Korea, and GDR; some equipment is also supplied by France and FRG [redacted]

*Military budget:* for fiscal year ending 31 December 1984, \$67.8 million; about 10.3% of central government budget [redacted]



**Malawi**



**Defense Forces** 25X1  
*Personnel:* 6,000 army, 3,000 police (including 4 mobile force), est. 600 Malawi Young Pioneers, 1,500 militia [redacted] 25X1

*Major ground units:* 3 motorized infantry battalions, 1 paratroop wing, 1 support battalion [redacted] 25X1

*Ships:* 4 patrol craft (3 limited operation, 1 out of operation) [redacted] 25X1

*Aircraft:* 11 prop utility aircraft, 4 helicopters [redacted] 25X1  
*Missiles:* 11 Blowpipe SAM [redacted] 25X1

*Supply:* mainly from UK, but also from France and FRG [redacted] 25X1

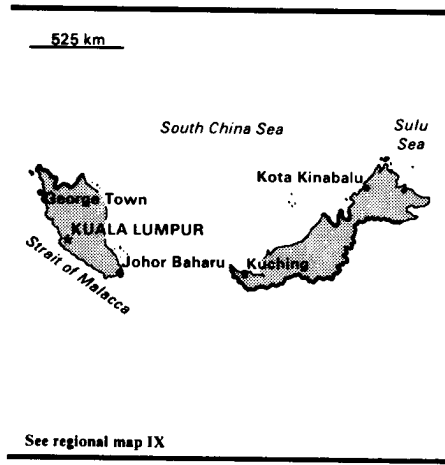
*Military budget:* for fiscal year ending 31 March 1983, \$22.9 million; 6.4% of recurrent central government budget [redacted] 25X1  
 [redacted] 25X1



Secret

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### Malaysia



**NOTE:** Established on 16 September 1963, Malaysia consists of Peninsular Malaysia, which includes 11 states of the former Federation of Malaya, and East Malaysia, which includes the 2 former colonies of North Borneo (renamed Sabah) and Sarawak.

#### Economy

**Aid:** economic commitments—US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$170 million; Western (non-US) countries, ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$1.9 billion; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$415 million; military commitments—US (FY70-83), \$159 million

#### Communications

**Merchant marine:** 175 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 1,598,813 GRT, 2,299,024 DWT; includes 2 short-sea passenger, 103 cargo, 14 container, 3 vehicle carrier, 3 roll-on/roll-off off, 1 livestock carrier, 26 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 1 chemical tanker, 5 liquefied gas, 1 combination ore/oil, 16 bulk

#### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** army 83,000, territorial army 50,000, navy 9,000, police field force 22,000, marine police 2,800, Sarawak Border Scouts 1,300, air force 12,000 (500 pilots)

**Major ground units:** 4 infantry divisions, 42 battalions, 4 cavalry battalions, 6 artillery battalions, 1 air defense/artillery battalion, 2 special service battalions, 11 engineer

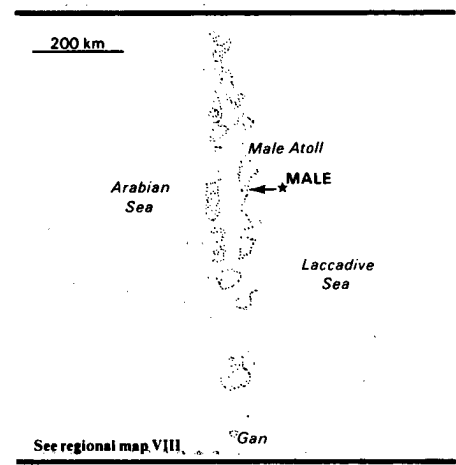
battalions, 4 signal battalions, 21 police field force battalions

**Ships:** 2 frigates, 2 corvettes, 8 missile attack boats, 29 coastal patrol, 14 auxiliary, 25 amphibious ship/craft, 2 service craft; in addition, Marine Police have approximately 100 coastal patrol craft and numerous small patrol vessels

**Aircraft:** approximately 210 (45 jets)

**Supply:** fast patrol boats and ammunition domestically produced; naval ships and equipment from New Zealand, Singapore, France, Australia, UK, Sweden, and US; some air force equipment from Canada, France, UK, US, and Australia; ground force equipment from Yugoslavia, Australia, France, FRG, Italy, ROK, Sweden, and UK; recently delivered equipment includes 2 guided missile corvettes from FRG; 4 mine-sweepers from Italy; armored vehicles from US, UK, and Belgium

### Maldives



#### Economy

**Aid:** economic commitments—OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$85 million

#### Communications

**Merchant marine:** 22 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 186,125 GRT, 255,627 DWT; includes 14 cargo, 1 refrigerated cargo, 1 container, 1 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 5 bulk

#### Defense Forces

**Branches:** no formal defense structure or regular armed forces exist; National Security Service of the Maldives, a paramilitary organization with an est. 1,000 members, consists of a marine division (coast guard), an air patrol, and some smaller units; has coastal defense responsibilities

**Ships:** 3 ex-Taiwanese trawlers, armed with 1 twin 25-mm gun; 1 13.7-meter launch; 1 ex-British landing craft; 1 ex-British 19.2-meter boat (manned by 100 men)

**Aircraft:** 5 light aircraft

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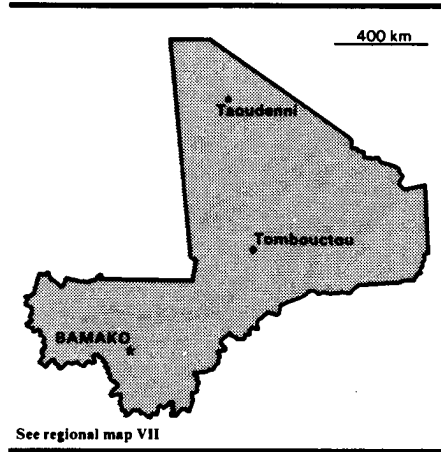
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**Mali**



**Economy**

*Aid:* economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$1.2 billion; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$305 million; US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$161 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$122 million; military commitments—Communist (1970-83), \$163 million; US (FY70-83), \$1.0 million [redacted]

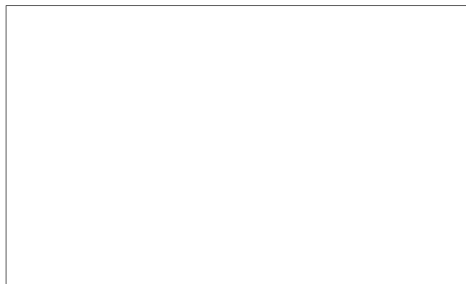
**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* 7,500 army, 400 air force, 2,000 gendarmerie, 2,000 republican guard, 1,000 national police, 50 Soviet military advisers [redacted]

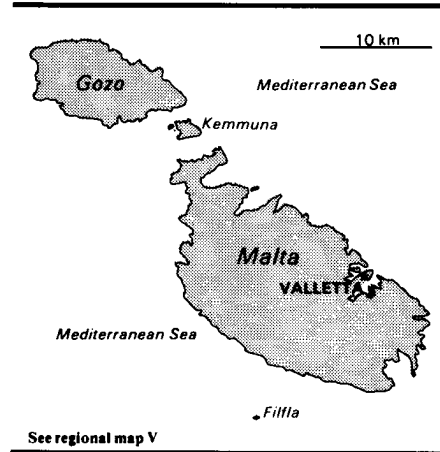
*Major ground units:* 4 infantry battalions, 1 paratroop battalion, 1 tank group, 1 engineer battalion, 1 special battalion, 1 Sahelian battalion, 1 mixed artillery group, 1 SA-3 battery [redacted]

*Aircraft (army):* 47 (including 21 fighter, 3 trainer, 7 helicopters, 1 utility, 15 transport) [redacted]

*Supply:* dependent on foreign countries, mainly the USSR; also has received equipment from France, China, FRG, Japan, and Spain [redacted]



**Malta**



**Economy**

*Aid:* economic commitments—US, including Ex-Im, \$171.6 million (FY70-82); other Western bilateral ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$224 million; China (1972), \$45 million; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$145 million [redacted]

**Communications**

*Merchant marine:* 157 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 1,608,274 GRT, 2,606,822 DWT; includes 1 passenger, 1 short-sea passenger, 93 cargo, 3 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 8 refrigerated cargo, 1 vehicle carrier, 5 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 1 combination ore/oil, 44 bulk; a flag of convenience registry [redacted]

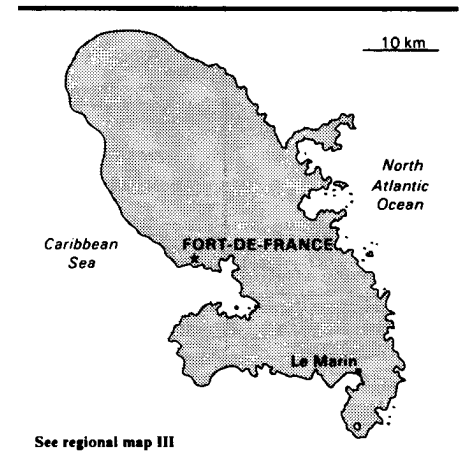
**Defense Forces**

Defense no longer responsibility of UK; Regular Armed Forces of Malta consist of a small headquarters staff; 1 regiment (US battalion) consisting of the regimental headquarters battery, 1 maritime unit with 10 coastal patrol boats, 1 helicopter detachment with 8 helicopters, 1 infantry company, 1 service support unit including engineers; personnel strength is approx. 400; the paramilitary Id-Dejma consists of 1 corps of about 850 personnel; the Arms of Malta consists of 1 battalion of about 400 personnel [redacted]

Malta police force is composed of about 1,440 Maltese [redacted]



**Martinique**



**Defense Forces**

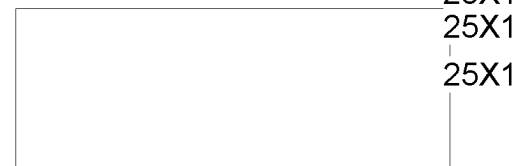
Defense is responsibility of France; data are for French military forces [redacted] 25X1

*Personnel:* 1,350 army infantry, 900 civic action, 200 navy, small air force detachment, 300 gendarmes [redacted] 25X1

*Major ground units:* 1 overseas marine infantry regiment, 1 command and support battalion, and 1 training regiment [redacted] 25X1

*Ships:* 2 patrol craft, 2 amphibious ships, 2 amphibious craft, 1 repair ship, 1 tug [redacted] 25X1

*Aircraft:* 1 maritime patrol aircraft operated by French Navy, 1 air force 9 army helicopters [redacted] 25X1



[redacted] 25X1

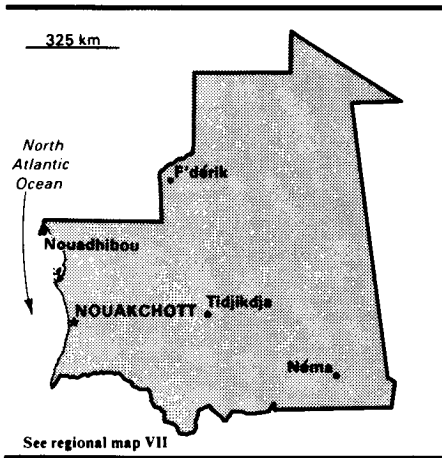
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**Mauritania**



**Economy**

*Aid:* economic commitments—OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$1.6 billion; Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$578 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$100 million; US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$88 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1976), \$4 million

**Communications**

*Merchant marine:* 1 refrigerated cargo ship totaling 1,581 GRT, 1,964 DWT

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* 8,300 army, 320 navy, 150 air force, 2,200 gendarmerie, 3,000 national guard, 1,700 national police

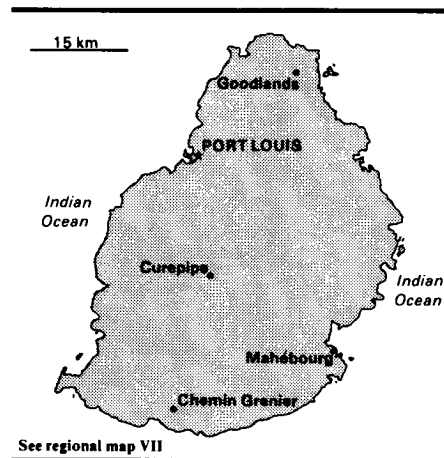
*Major ground units:* 1 headquarters company, 1 infantry battalion, 1 paratroop battalion, 1 engineer company, 1 artillery battalion, 2 armored car squadrons, 29 tactical units (company), 1 commando company, 1 air defense battery

*Ships:* 9 patrol craft, 1 landing craft

*Aircraft:* 16 prop (8 transport, 8 utility)

*Military budget:* for fiscal year ending 31 December 1983, \$39.4 million; about 17% of central government budget

**Mauritius**



**Economy**

*Aid:* economic commitments—OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$25 million, Western (non-US) countries (1970-82), \$288 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$40.2 million; US authorizations (FY70-83), \$39 million

**Communications**

*Merchant marine:* 4 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 33,164 GRT, 51,146 DWT; includes 3 cargo, 1 bulk

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* 700-man paramilitary Special Mobile Force (SMF), 240-man Police Riot Unit (PRU), 4,000-man police force (includes personnel assigned to PRU); SMF is well organized and capable of providing security during small-scale uprisings; the PRU and the police force are capable of assisting the SMF; major equipment of the SMF includes small arms, 2 81-mm mortars, 2 Alouette III helicopters, 11 personnel carriers

*Ships:* 1 patrol craft assigned to police

*Supply:* supplied by India and France

**Mexico**



**Communications**

*Merchant marine:* 84 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 1,310,202 GRT, 2,049,522 DWT; includes 6 short-sea passenger, 17 cargo, 3 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 1 refrigerated cargo, 37 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 2 chemical tanker, 7 liquefied gas, 2 combination ore/oil, 9 bulk

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* 105,000 army, 31,000 navy (including 9,500 marines, 500 naval air), 7,000 air force (including 450 pilots)

*Major ground units:* 4 brigades (1 presidential guard, 2 infantry, 1 military police), 70 separate infantry battalions, 2 cavalry regiments (horse), 21 motorized cavalry regiments, 1 mechanized cavalry regiment, 3 armored cavalry regiments, 5 artillery regiments, 1 armored infantry regiment, 1 engineer service brigade, 1 combat engineer battalion, 1 signal battalion, 2 transport battalions; regiments are comparable in size to battalions; air force has 1 airborne brigade, 1 combat engineer battalion

*Ships:* 4 destroyers, 6 corvettes, 34 patrol ships, 31 patrol craft, 14 patrol boats, 5 amphibious warfare personnel transport, 2 amphibious vehicle landing ships, 13 support ships and other auxiliaries, 33 coastal patrol/roadstead craft

*Aircraft:* air force 283 (37 jet, 76 turboprop, 146 prop, 23 turbine helicopters, 1 piston)

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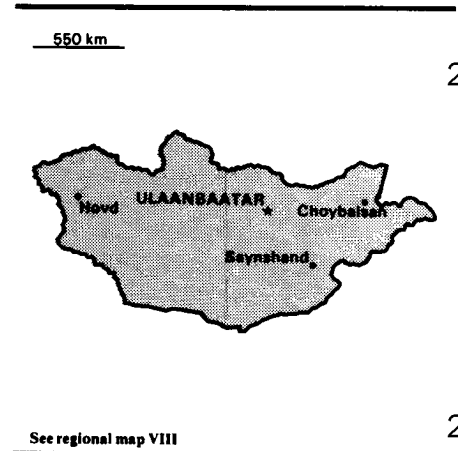
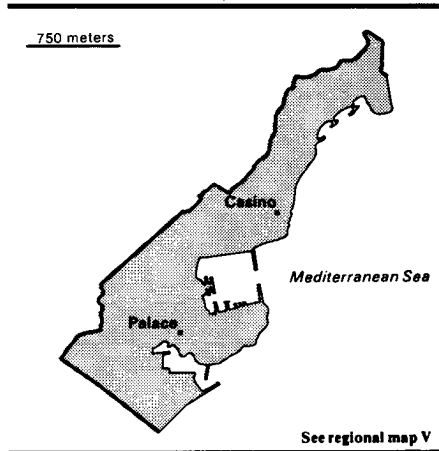
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### Monaco

### Mongolia

helicopter); naval air 56 (3 intermediate-range/short-range transports, 20 trainers, 23 utility, 10 utility helicopters) [redacted]

*Supply:* produces small arms, mortars, ammunition, explosives, and quartermaster equipment, as well as its own armored cars—the DN III, DN IV, and DNV; some medical supplies and general purpose motor transport vehicles are procured from domestic sources; a small naval ship production capability exists; produces patrol boats; imports other materiel, including most naval ships, from US, Western Europe, Israel, Spain, and Japan [redacted]



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#### Communications

*Merchant marine:* 1 tanker ship totaling 3,268 GRT, 4,959 DWT [redacted]

#### Intelligence and Security

Directorate of Public Security, domestic; Public Force, domestic [redacted]

#### Communications

*Civil air:* 22 major transport aircraft (1984) [redacted]

*Airfields:* 34 total; 10 with permanent-surface runways; 17 with runways 2,500-3,499 m, 13 with runways 1,000-2,499 m, 4 with runways less than 1,000 m; 1 heliport [redacted]

*Telecommunications:* domestic and international facilities are being modernized and provide fairly good service; 25,805 telephones (96% automatic); about 93 telephone exchanges and 25 telegraph offices; 2 main AM radiobroadcast stations supplemented by about 294 wired broadcast distribution stations; 111,000 radio and 67,000 wired broadcast receivers; 3 TV stations; 20,000 TV receivers (est.) [redacted]

#### Defense Forces

*Personnel:* (est.) 23,000 ground forces, 10,000 pilots in air force (operate civil airline), 15,700 paramilitary forces; as of 1 January 1985, 60,000 Soviet ground forces troops and 6,500 air force personnel in Mongolia [redacted]

*Major ground units:* 4 identified motorized rifle divisions, 1 artillery brigade, 1 AAA regiment, 1 rocket launcher regiment, combat and service support units [redacted]

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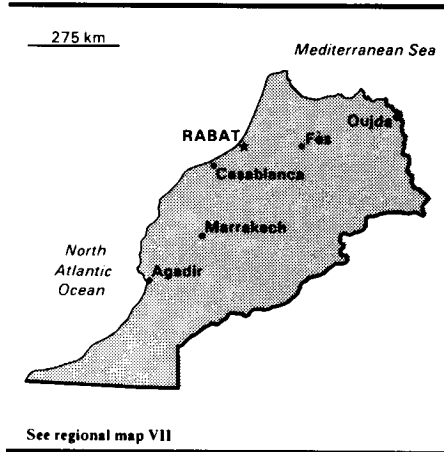
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**Morocco**



ships, 2 service craft, 1 utility landing craft

*Aircraft:* 72 fighter aircraft, 23 transports, 43 trainers/utility, 7 reconnaissance, 118 helicopters (all services)

*Supply:* dependent entirely on foreign supplies, principally France and US, but also obtains some equipment from Warsaw Pact countries; 4 guided missile patrol combatants and 1 corvette received from Spain; with French assistance, has begun development of a trainer aircraft

*Military budget:* for fiscal year ending 31 December 1984, \$769 million; 15.2% of central government budget

**Economy**

*Aid:* economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$2.8 billion; US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$736 million; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$2.6 billion; Communist countries (1970-83), \$2.25 billion; military commitments—US (FY70-83), \$404 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$130 million

**Communications**

*Merchant marine:* 49 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 376,014 GRT, 615,278 DWT; includes 1 short-sea passenger, 7 cargo, 2 container, 13 refrigerated, 3 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 4 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 13 chemical tanker, 6 bulk

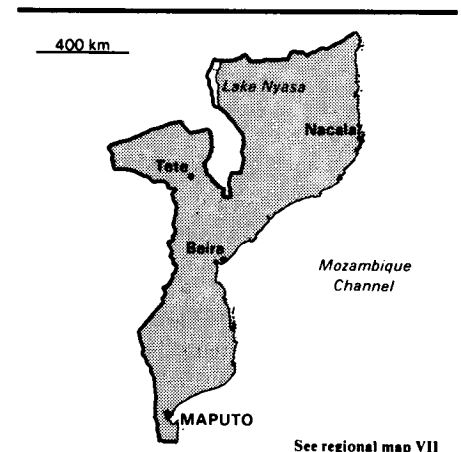
**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* 160,000 army, 7,000 navy, 13,500 air force (270 pilots), 29,000 auxiliary forces, 8,800 royal gendarmerie, 5,800 mobile intervention companies of national police

*Major ground units:* 3 mechanized infantry brigades, 1 light security brigade, 1 parachute brigade, 8 mechanized infantry regiments, 24 separate infantry battalions, 7 armored battalions, 10 artillery battalions

*Ships:* 1 Exocet-missile-equipped frigate, 1 submarine chaser, 2 patrol escorts, 2 patrol craft, 4 missile attack boats, 11 patrol boats, 1 coastal minesweeper, 3 medium landing

**Mozambique**



**Economy**

*Exports:* \$387 million (c.i.f., 1982); cashew nuts, cotton, sugar, mineral products, timber products, tea, copra

*Imports:* \$706 million (f.o.b., 1982); machinery and electrical equipment, cotton textiles, vehicles, petroleum products, iron and steel

*Aid:* economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$1.2 billion; Communist countries (1970-83), \$421 million; US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$108 million; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$90 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$848 million

**Communications**

*Merchant marine:* 9 ships totaling 21,902 GRT, 33,520 DWT; includes 8 cargo, 1 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* 25,000 army, 7,000 Border Guard, 700 navy, 1,000 air force

*Major ground units:* the army has 8 motorized infantry brigades, 1 counterinsurgency brigade, and 1 armored brigade that serves as a presidential guard; the border guard has 4 infantry brigades

*Ships:* 15 units, including 10 coastal patrol craft

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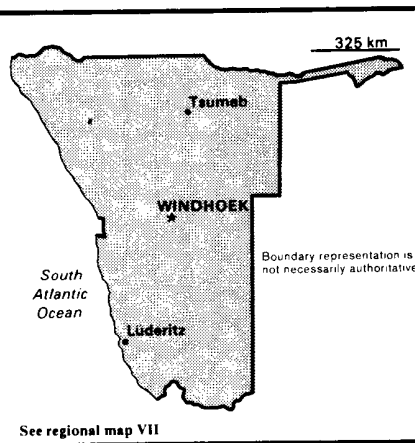
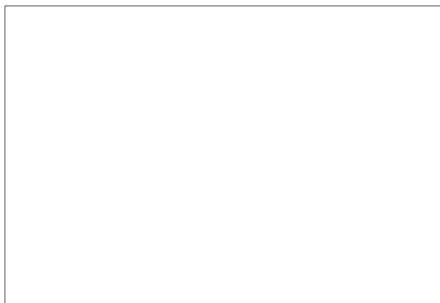
### Namibia (South-West Africa)

**Aircraft:** 126 (88 jet, 17 prop, 21 helicopters)

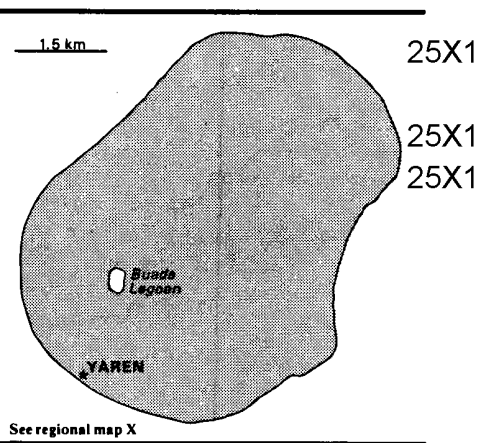
[Redacted]

**Missiles:** 12 SA-3 launchers, 35 SA-7 launchers

[Redacted]



### Nauru



#### Economy

**GDP:** approximately \$1.5 billion (est. 1983), \$1,500 per capita; real growth rate about -2% since 1980 [Redacted]

**Exports:** \$1.0 billion (f.o.b., 1980 est.); diamonds, uranium, base metals (blister copper, lead-copper-zinc concentrates, refined lead), cattle and karakul pelts, fish products (pilchard products, rock lobster, white fish) [Redacted]

**Imports:** \$766 million (f.o.b., 1980 est.); grain and other food products, steel, fertilizer, cement, textiles, capital goods [Redacted]

**Major trade partners:** Republic of South Africa supplies about 90% of country's imports; most of the rest of Namibia's trade is with the UK and FRG [Redacted]

#### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** about 18,000 total active duty composed of 7,000 South African Defense Force (SADF) personnel in Namibia, 11,000 personnel in the South-West Africa Territorial Force (SWATF), about 2,000 personnel in an irregular battalion of ex-Angolans, about 2,500 personnel in a reserve infantry brigade (3 battalions); SWATF is composed of white, black, and colored personnel; it was formed in 1980 and consists of 10 infantry battalions and a support unit; the air force consists of a liaison/communication aircraft squadron; there are also between 5,000 and 7,000 SWATF reservists; rebel forces (South-West Africa People's Organization) number between 6,000 and 8,000 guerrillas, mainly at camps in Angola (fighters are in Angola and families are in Zambia and Angola) [Redacted]

#### Communications

**Merchant marine:** 6 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 65,053 GRT, 92,302 DWT; includes 1 passenger cargo, 2 cargo, 3 bulk [Redacted] 25X1

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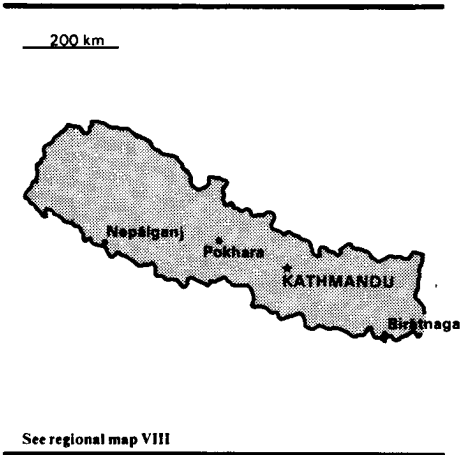
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### Nepal



#### Economy

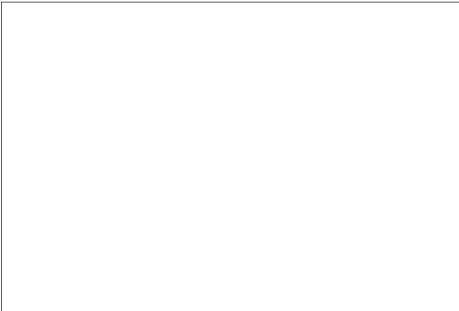
*Aid:* economic commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$239 million; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$55 million; US (FY70-83), \$187 million; other Western countries (1980-82), \$822 million; military commitments—Communist (1970-83), \$8 million

#### Defense Forces

*Personnel:* 25,000 army

*Major ground units:* 14 infantry battalions (subordinate to 1 palace and 7 infantry brigade headquarters elements), 1 parachute battalion, 1 artillery battalion, 1 engineer battalion, the King's Household Cavalry, and other service elements; the army also includes 28 separate infantry companies

*Supply:* produces some small arms ammunition; performs small arms repair; bulk of military supplies obtained from UK and France; lesser amounts from India, US, China, and FRG



### Netherlands



*Merchant marine:* 424 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 3,797,058 GRT, 5,889,092 DWT; includes 1 passenger, 3 short-sea passenger, 250 cargo, 42 refrigerated cargo, 27 container, 10 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 2 livestock carrier, 1 multifunction heavy lift, 23 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 23 chemical tanker, 6 liquefied gas, 1 specialized tanker, 35 bulk

#### Defense Forces

*Personnel:* 72,400 army, 16,900 navy (including 1,290 naval air, 2,900 marines), 17,879 air force (497 pilots), 3,975 royal constabulary

*Major ground units:* 1 NATO-committed corps consisting of 2 active mechanized divisions, 1 reserve mechanized division, 1 reserve motorized infantry brigade, 1 corps artillery group with a Lance battalion, 1 SP 155-mm howitzer battalion, a 175-mm gun battalion, 1 SP 203-mm howitzer battalion (1 reserve field artillery group with 6 155-mm towed howitzer battalions, 2 203-mm towed howitzer battalions, 1 combat engineer group, 1 aviation group, 1 signal group, 1 corps command)

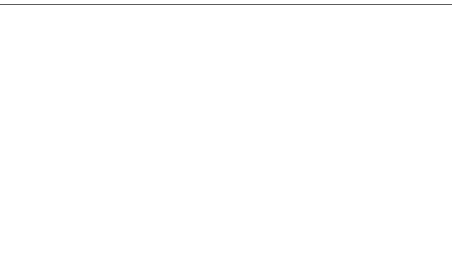
*Ships:* 2 guided missile destroyers, 6 submarines, 16 frigates, 9 patrol vessels, 18 mine warfare ships/craft, 5 auxiliaries

*Aircraft:* 329 (178 jet, 32 turboprop, 119 helicopters); 289 air force (178 jet, 14 turbo-prop, 97 helicopters); 40 naval air arm (18 turboprop, 22 helicopters)

*Missiles:* 2 NIKE-Hercules squadrons, 14 I-HAWK squadrons

*Supply:* naval ships produced domestically include guided missile frigates, submarines, and mine warfare types; has built guided missile frigates, submarines, corvettes for export, 2 transport-type aircraft; produces US F-16 fighters as part of a European consortium; moderate quantities of ammunition, some CW/BW defense materiel, and military telecom and electronics equipment; most supplies from other NATO countries; naval surface-to-air missiles and surface-to-surface missiles from the US, torpedoes from the UK and the US

*Military budget:* for fiscal year ending 31 December 1983, about \$4.0 billion; 7.9% of central government budget



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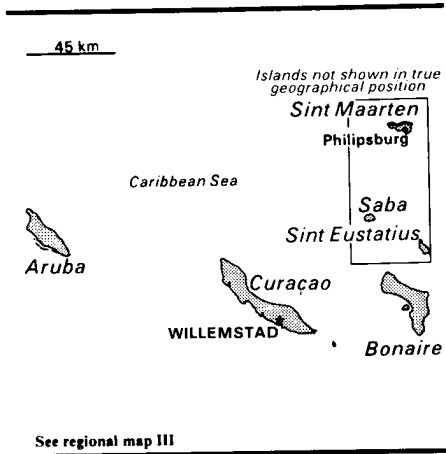
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**Netherlands Antilles**



**Communications**

**Merchant marine:** 38 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 702,874 GRT, 1,112,693 DWT; includes 3 passenger, 1 short-sea passenger, 14 cargo, 1 container, 1 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 4 multifunction heavy lift, 1 refrigerated cargo, 1 cargo carrier, 7 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 2 chemical tanker, 2 liquefied gas, 1 bulk; all but a few are Dutch owned [redacted]

**Defense Forces**

**Local security forces:** 675 civil police (including 40 Dutch under contract in adviser and warrant officer duties); 200 Antilles marines; 200 National Guard (force is a reserve unit) [redacted]

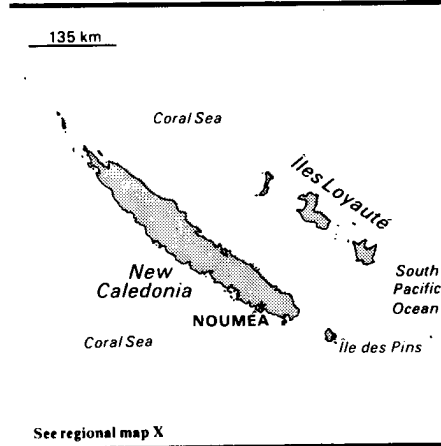
**Personnel:** Dutch forces—1,600 navy, 400 marines with 200 Antillean conscripts (600 total); local civil police force cooperates with Dutch forces [redacted]

**Ships:** 1 frigate and 1 medium landing craft from the Netherlands inventory [redacted]

**Aircraft:** 2 prop [redacted]



**New Caledonia**



**Defense Forces**

France provides for defense; there are about 3,000 military personnel in New Caledonia with 3,000 paramilitary forces (gendarmes and police agents); a Gendarmerie division is stationed in New Caledonia; officers of this force are recruited in France; there is also an auxiliary Gendarmerie of Melanésians; the police force, as distinct from the Gendarmerie, is locally recruited and operates in Noumea under a French officer [redacted]

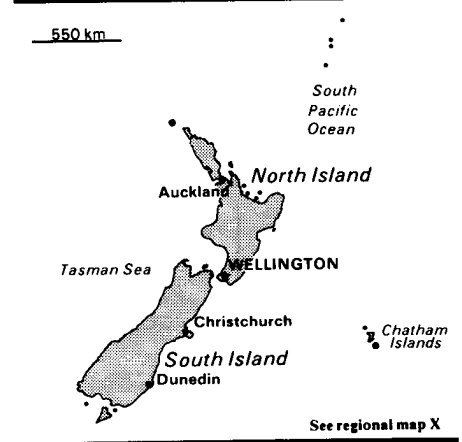
**Major ground units:** 1 infantry regiment (3 motorized infantry companies 1 airborne company on rotation from France) [redacted]

**Ships:** 2 patrol combatants, 1 amphibious ship, 3 hydrographic survey ships homeported at Noumea [redacted]

**Aircraft:** 2 French air force utility fixed-wing aircraft, 5 helicopters [redacted]



**New Zealand**



**Communications**

**Merchant marine:** 25 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 223,562 GRT, 268,670 DWT; includes 2 short-sea passenger, 5 cargo, 4 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 1 railcar carrier, 3 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 1 liquefied gas, 9 bulk [redacted] 25X1

**Defense Forces**

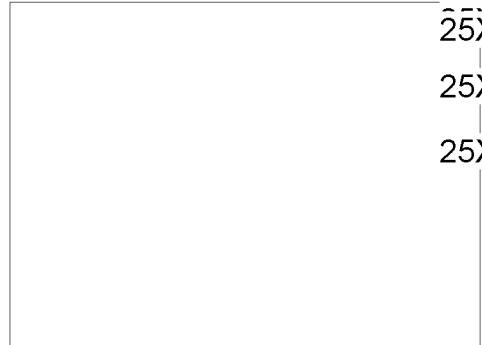
**Personnel:** 5,675 army, 2,781 navy, 4,220 air force [redacted] 25X1

**Major ground units:** 2 infantry regiments (battalion), including 1 in Singapore, 1 special air service squadron (remainder of army essentially a cadre force) [redacted] 25X1

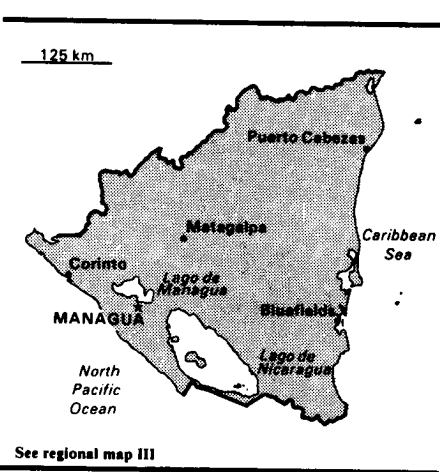
**Ships:** 4 frigates, 9 coastal patrol, 4 auxiliary service craft [redacted] 25X1

**Aircraft:** 102 (30 jet) [redacted] 25X1

**Supply:** capable of producing some small arms ammunition; produces some utility aircraft; dependent on foreign sources for other materiel, principally UK, US, FRG, Australia (also Canada for naval items) [redacted] 25X1



### Nicaragua



#### Communications

*Merchant marine:* 3 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 13,215 GRT, 18,661 DWT; includes 1 cargo, 1 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 1 petroleum, oils, and lubricant tanker [redacted]

#### Defense Forces

*Personnel:* est. 35,000 (includes Sandinista Popular Army, Border Guard troops, navy, air force, and Ministry of Interior troops) [redacted]

*Major ground units:* 10 infantry battalions, at least 10 counterinsurgency battalions, 1 armor brigade (6 battalions), 1 artillery brigade (8 battalions), assorted logistics units, 6 Border Guard battalions, 60-80 reserve infantry battalions, 90-100 militia battalions; air force controls 1 Air Defense Group [redacted]

*Ships:* at least 17 patrol craft plus an unknown number of armed fishing craft [redacted]

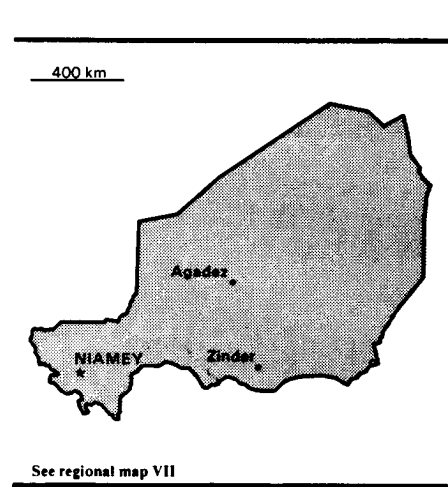
*Aircraft:* 66 (3 jet, 43 mixed prop and turbo-prop, 20 helicopters) [redacted]

*Supply:* dependent primarily upon Cuba, Bulgaria, and the USSR since 1979; has purchased aircraft and patrol boats from France and has obtained 4 patrol boats from the DPRK [redacted]

*Military budget:* estimated for fiscal year ending 31 December 1985, \$1.1 billion; 40% of central government budget (includes both defense and security expenditures) [redacted]

Secret

### Niger



#### Economy

*Aid:* economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$1.6 billion; US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$168 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$55 million; OPEC ODA (1974-81), \$45 million; military commitments—US (FY81-83), \$7.3 million [redacted] 25X1

#### Defense Forces

*Personnel:* 3,500 army, 100 air force, 900 gendarmerie, 1,600 Republican Guard, 1,000 national police, 200 Presidential Guard [redacted] 25X1

*Major ground units:* 3 defense zones with 1 small battalion in each for a total of 1 headquarters company, 1 airborne company, 2 armored reconnaissance squadrons, 1 engineer company, 6 Saharan motorized infantry companies [redacted] 25X1

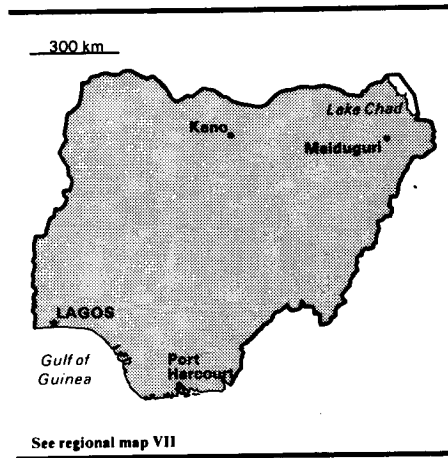
*Aircraft:* 9 (8 transport, 1 utility) [redacted] 25X1

*Supply:* dependent on France exclusively until 1964; since then has obtained ground force materiel from other non-Communist countries, including Belgium, Israel, FRG, and Canada [redacted] 25X1

*Military budget:* for fiscal year ending 30 September 1984; \$10.7 million, about 5.6% of central government budget [redacted] 25X1

[redacted] 25X1  
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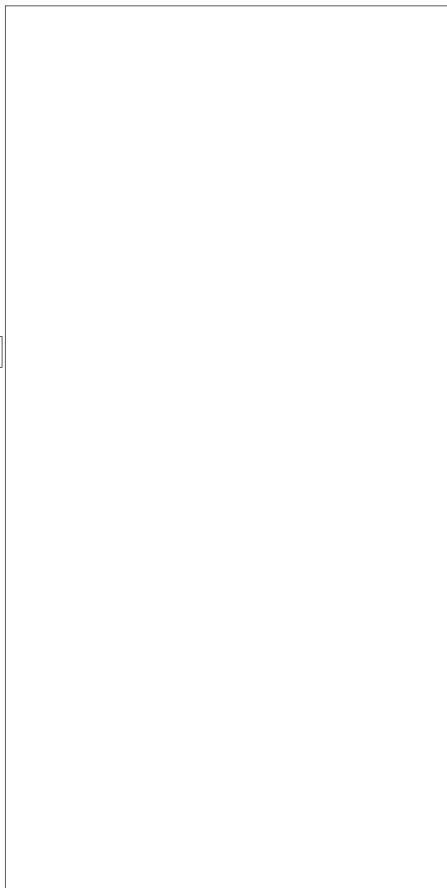
**Nigeria**



See regional map VII

**Aircraft:** 147 (47 jet, 12 turboprop, 43 prop, 45 helicopters) [redacted]

**Supply:** produced some small arms and ammunition in the past; army materiel obtained from France, FRG, Austria, Belgium, Italy, and UK; other materiel imported primarily from UK, USSR, and FRG; dependent for ships on UK, FRG, and France; received aircraft from Czechoslovakia, Sudan, Egypt, and USSR in the past and UK and France more recently [redacted]



**Economy**

**Aid:** economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$1.2 billion; US, including Ex-Im (FY70-82), \$540 million; Communist countries, (1970-83), \$1.6 billion; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$227 million [redacted]

**Communications**

**Merchant marine:** 25 cargo ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 392,091 GRT, 566,226 DWT; includes 21 cargo, 3 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 1 chemical tanker [redacted]

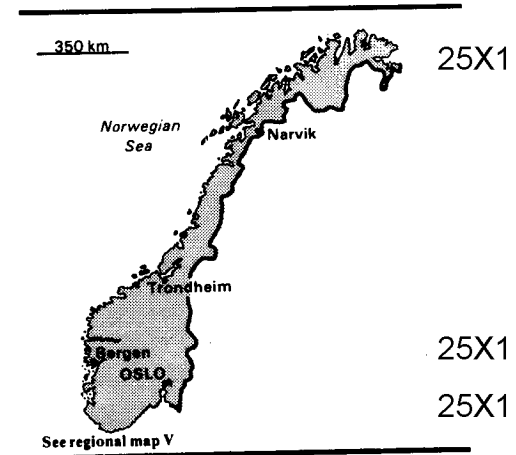
**Defense Forces**

**Personnel:** army 110,000, navy 6,000, air force 11,000, police force 93,000; military advisers—40 UK, 25 Pakistani, 34 Indian, 10 Soviet [redacted]

**Major ground units:** 3 mechanized divisions, 1 armored division, 1 artillery (5 mechanized, 4 armored, 3 artillery, 1 infantry, 1 airborne, 1 air portable, 1 amphibious, 1 air defense brigade), 12 division combat support units (battalion size—4 field engineer, 4 signal, 4 maintenance), 16 division service units (battalion size—4 medical, 4 provost marshal, 4 supply and transport, 4 ordnance/ammunition depots) [redacted]

**Ships:** 39 total (1 frigate, 1 guided missile frigate, 6 guided missile patrol combatants, 3 patrol combatants, 1 amphibious landing craft, 1 hydrographic survey craft, 1 tug, 25 patrol boats) [redacted]

**Norway**



See regional map V

**Communications**

**Merchant marine:** 488 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 15,403,259 GRT, 26,912,396 DWT; includes 14 passenger, 24 short-sea passenger, 58 cargo, 8 refrigerated cargo, 2 container, 33 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 12 vehicle carrier, 6 multifunction heavy lift, 92 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 61 chemical tanker, 55 liquefied gas, 37 common ore/oil, 86 bulk [redacted] 25X1

**Defense Forces**

**Personnel:** 17,900 army; 7,600 navy, including coast artillery and coast guard, 9,950 air force (235 pilots); 90,000 Home Guard [redacted] 25X1

**Major ground units:** 1 active brigade, 1 active infantry battalion, 13 mobilization brigades [redacted] 25X1

**Ships:** (including Coast Guard assets) 8 frigates, 14 submarines, 2 patrol combatants, 4 patrol ships, 39 missile attack boats, 8 torpedo boats, 3 minelayers, 9 coastal minesweepers, 1 coastal minehunter, 8 auxiliaries, 7 amphibious craft [redacted] 25X1

**Aircraft:** 271 (176 jet) [redacted] 25X1

**Missiles:** 1 NIKE battalion (4 batteries), 170 (36 launchers); 6 additional batteries to begin deployment in 1985 [redacted] 25X1

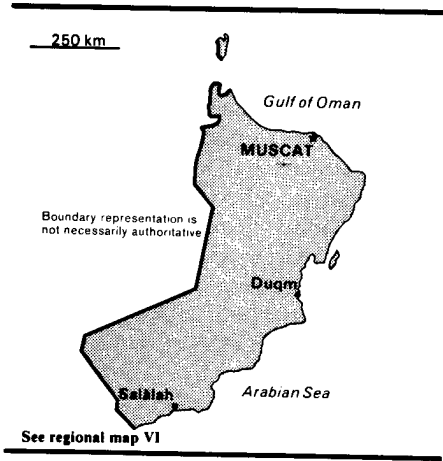
**Supply:** ammunition and explosives, some light armaments, electronic equipment,

Norway (continued)

chemical warfare defensive materials, aircraft, avionics, engine parts, and naval ships (except submarines) produced domestically; has exported missile attack boats; producing small antiship missile, Penguin; most equipment from other NATO countries, Sweden, and US [redacted]



Oman



Economy

Aid: economic commitments—OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$1.6 billion; Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$33 million; US (FY70-83), \$39 million [redacted]

Communications

Merchant marine: 1 roll-on/roll-off cargo ship totaling 1,500 GRT, unknown DWT [redacted]

Defense Forces

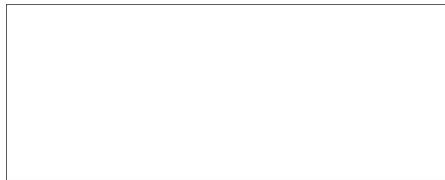
Personnel: 21,000 army, 1,500 navy, 2,200 air force (350 officers, 40 pilots) [redacted]

Major ground units: 2 infantry brigades, 1 royal guard brigade, 1 special forces unit, 1 artillery regiment, 1 armored regiment, 1 airborne regiment [redacted]

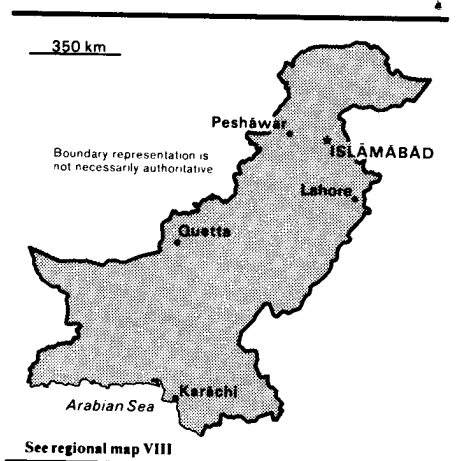
Ships: 1 guided missile boat, 3 guided missile patrol combatants, 25 patrol boats/craft, 6 medium landing craft, 1 personnel landing craft, 1 command amphibious ship, 7 auxiliaries, 1 amphibious landing ship [redacted]

Aircraft: 115 (54 jet, 9 prop, 18 turboprop, 34 helicopters) [redacted]

Supply: mostly from UK; some ground equipment and aircraft from China, Belgium, France, Italy, Iran, Jordan, and Saudi Arabia [redacted]



Pakistan



Economy

Aid (including Bangladesh before 1972); economic commitments—US (FY70-83), \$3.2 billion authorized (excluding what is now Bangladesh); other Western countries ODA and OOF (1980-82), \$4.6 billion; OPEC ODA (1970-82), \$2.5 billion committed; Communist countries (1970-83), \$1.6 billion; military commitments—US (FY70-83), \$264 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$908 million [redacted]

Communications

Merchant marine: 47 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 495,250 GRT, 721,948 DWT; includes 5 passenger cargo, 41 cargo, 1 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker [redacted]

Defense Forces

Personnel: 450,000 army, 13,000 navy, about 25,000 air force (600 pilots), 76,000 civil armed forces [redacted]

Major ground units: 7 corps headquarters, 17 infantry divisions, 2 armored divisions, 11 independent infantry brigade groups, 7 corps artillery brigades, 4 independent armored brigade groups, 3 AAA brigades, 8 SAM squadrons, and 1 special services group, plus an army air arm [redacted]

Ships: 1 nonoperational training cruiser, 8 destroyers, 6 submarines, 5 midget submarines, 22 coastal patrol, 3 mine warfare, 3 auxiliary, 8 guided missile patrol boats [redacted]

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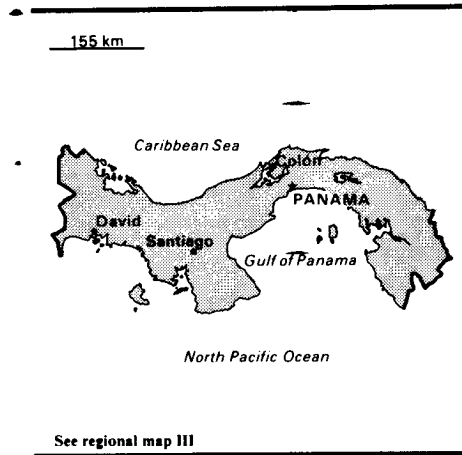
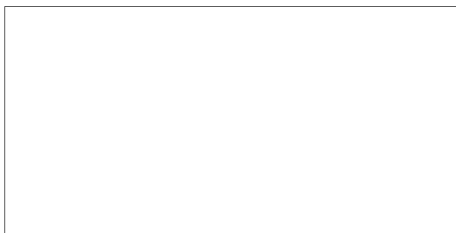
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### Panama

**Aircraft:** 520 (476 jet, 15 turboprop, 21 prop, 8 helicopters) operationally assigned to air force; 10 helicopters, 1 turboprop aircraft, 3 long-range maritime patrol aircraft assigned to navy air [redacted]

**Supply:** produces infantry weapons, mortars, small arms, ammunition and aerial bombs and has limited capability to repair its armor inventory; has produced support ships and produces training aircraft under license; US and Western Europe were principal suppliers until arms embargo in September 1965; since then, China and France have become major sources; US reinitiated arms deliveries between March 1975 and April 1979 and provided armored personnel carriers and TOW missile systems, but all US military sales were then suspended in response to Pakistan's continued nuclear weapons development program; infantry weapons, tanks, and artillery provided by China; artillery and ammunition by North Korea; tank maintenance service from Iran; aircraft by China, France, Italy, Sweden, FRG, and US; helicopters provided by USSR, US, UK, and France; transport vehicles supplied by China, USSR, US, Czechoslovakia, and Japan; France has provided 6 submarines, 88 Mirage fighters, and Exocet missiles; China has supplied over 400 jet fighters and trainers, 8 guided missile patrol boats, 12 Shanghai-II-class patrol boats, 4 Hainan-class subchasers, 4 Hu-Chwan-class torpedo boats; other naval ships have come from Italy, UK, and US [redacted]



#### Communications

**Merchant marine:** 3,409 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 38,747,299 GRT, 63,577,872 DWT; includes 25 passenger, 17 short-sea passenger, 8 passenger cargo, 1,565 cargo, 125 refrigerated cargo, 137 container, 61 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 85 vehicle carrier, 8 livestock carrier, 2 multifunction heavy lift, 333 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 87 chemical tanker, 33 combination ore/oil, 72 liquefied gas, 6 specialized tanker, 845 bulk; all foreign owned and operated; 133 ships are owned by China, 10 by Vietnam, 5 by Yugoslavia, and 17 by Cuba [redacted]

#### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** (approx.) 12,000 uniformed (civilian detectives, immigration officials, and administrative support personnel account for an additional estimated 2,000), including about 3,000 National Guard military ground forces; 8,350 police and highway patrol/traffic police; 250 National Navy; 400 Panamanian Air Force; most personnel, including police, air force, and navy, have received basic training as infantry riflemen [redacted]

**Major ground units:** infantry trained and equipped units are an embryonic 400-man combined weapons battalion; 7 rifle companies, 2 military police companies, 5 rifle platoons, 1 public order company, 1 Presidential Guard company, 1 horse cavalry troop, 1 antiterrorist/SWAT element; remainder primarily police; forces are deployed in 11 geographic administrative zones; bulk of forces concentrated in Panama City area;

remainder of forces assigned to units scattered throughout the country; effective 30 September 1983 all military/police/internal security forces were consolidated—at least on paper—into a new organization known as the Defense Forces of the Republic of Panama; includes the military ground forces—National Guard (which previously combined all police/military/internal security functions), National Navy, Panamanian Air Force, Panama Canal Defense Force, National Department of Investigations, and Department of Immigration [redacted] 25X1

**Ships:** 6 patrol boats, 5 amphibious warfare craft, 1 service/utility craft [redacted] 25X1

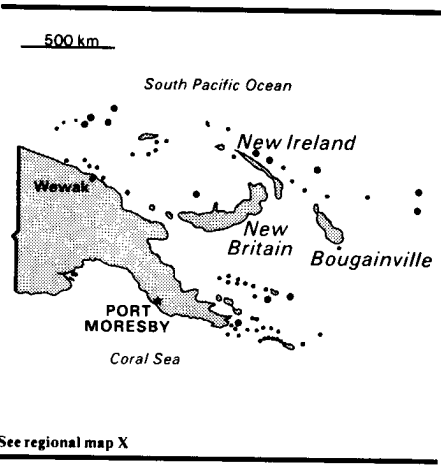
**Aircraft:** 53 (19 transport, 9 utility, and 25 helicopters) [redacted] 25X1

**Supply:** principally dependent on US but has acquired infantry weapons and ammunition from Western Europe, Israel, and Taiwan; light transport aircraft from Canada, UK, and Spain; 2 motor gunboats from UK; a medium lift turbine helicopter from France (projected delivery early 1985) [redacted] 25X1

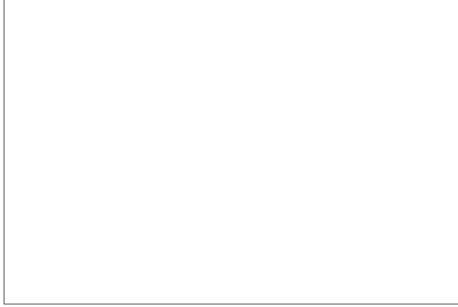
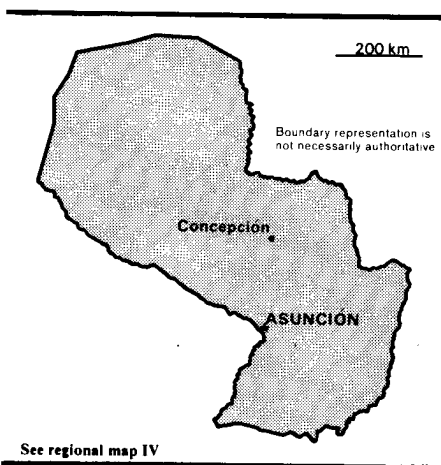
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### Papua New Guinea



### Paraguay

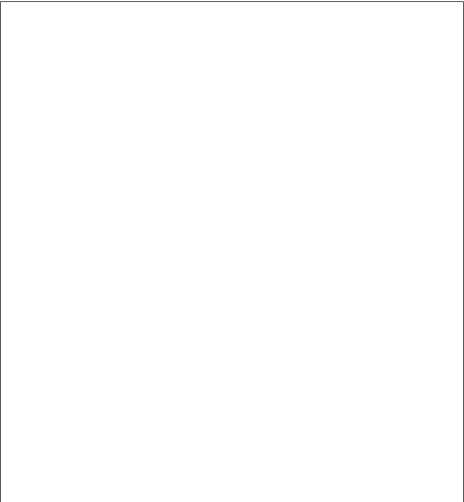


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#### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** Papua New Guinea Defense Forces (PNGDF), consists of a land element (3,050 personnel with 2 infantry battalions, 1 engineer battalion, 2 signal squadron), a maritime element (414 personnel), and an air element (82 personnel); the PNGDF has 5 patrol craft, 2 amphibious craft, 7 C-47 transports, approximately 5 Nomad N-22 utility aircraft; additionally, there are 250 Australian personnel integrated into the PNGDF [redacted]

**Ships:** 5 coastal patrol-river/roadstead craft, 2 amphibious warfare craft [redacted]



#### Communications

**Merchant marine:** 20 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 29,322 GRT, 39,366 DWT; includes 17 cargo, 3 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker [redacted]

#### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** 12,500 army, 2,540 navy (including 55 in naval air, 346 in marines), 1,067 air force (150 pilots) [redacted]

**Major ground units:** 3 corps (comprising 8 infantry divisions, 1 cavalry division), 1 presidential escort regiment, 1 combat support command, 1 logistics command, 1 military education institutes command [redacted]

**Ships:** 2 patrol combatants, 13 patrol craft, 1 amphibious command ship, 2 utility landing craft, 3 materiel support ships, 5 light cargo ships, 1 small floating dry dock, 4 small harbor tugs, 1 floating workshop barge [redacted]

**Aircraft:** 127 total; 112 air force (9 jet, 3 turboprop, 89 prop, 11 helicopters, plus 28 non-flyable); 15 navy (9 prop, 6 helicopters; plus 2 nonflyable fixed wing and 2 nonflyable helicopters) [redacted]

**Supply:** dependent on foreign sources (primarily US, Brazil, Argentina, South Africa, Japan, and Belgium) for all materiel [redacted]

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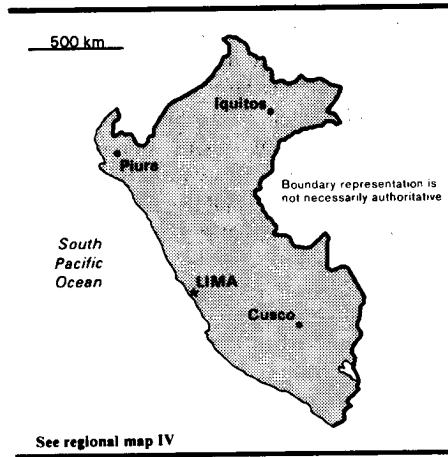
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### Peru



#### Economy

*Aid:* economic commitments—US, including Ex-Im (1970-83), \$1,160 million; other Western countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$2.4 billion; Communist countries (1970-83), \$565 million; military commitments—US (FY70-83), \$104 million; Communist (1970-83), \$1.6 billion [redacted]

#### Communications

*Merchant marine:* 48 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 540,401 GRT, 850,838 DWT; includes 33 cargo, 1 refrigerated cargo, 3 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 1 chemical tanker, 10 bulk; additionally, 5 naval tankers are sometimes used commercially [redacted]

#### Defense Forces

*Personnel:* 75,000-90,000 army, 21,500 navy (including 120 naval air officers, 4,000 marines), 40,000 air force (including 580 pilots), 42,000 Civil Guard (400 coast guard plus 400 civilians), 4,500 Republican Guard (plus 65 civilians) [redacted]

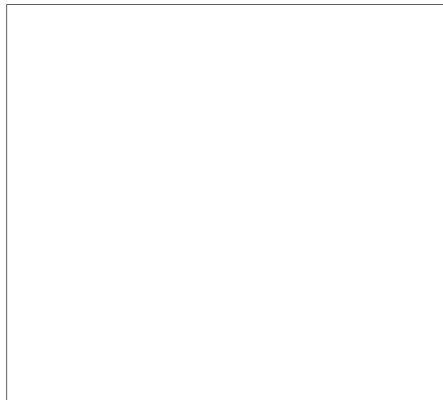
*Major ground units:* 15 combat divisions (8 infantry, 1 airborne, 4 armored, 1 jungle, 1 cavalry), 1 division-size detachment, 7 groups (2 infantry, 1 air defense artillery, 1 surface-to-air missile, 2 artillery, 1 engineer), 3 separate regiments (1 horse cavalry, 2 armored cavalry), 13 separate combat and combat support battalions (5 motorized infantry, 2 artillery, 1 air defense artillery, 2 combat engineer, 3 construction engineer) [redacted]

*Ships:* 2 light cruisers, 10 destroyers, 3 frigates, 12 submarines, 6 patrol combatants, 2 inshore minesweepers, 3 amphibious warfare ships and craft (4 additional amphibious vehicle landing ships will be added in early 1985), 5 patrol boats, 6 oilers, 8 other auxiliaries, 13 service craft (not including 20 coast guard patrol vessels) [redacted]

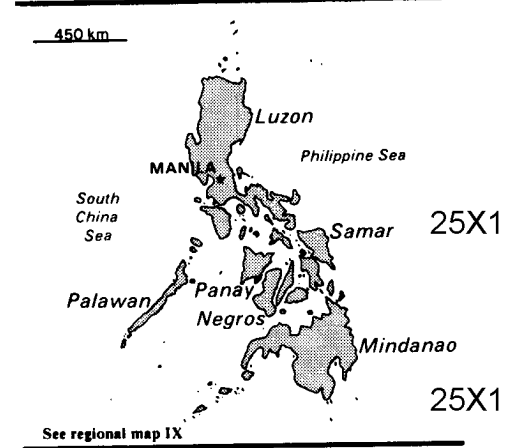
*Aircraft:* 375 (156 jet), including 33 (13 turboprop, 8 prop, 12 helicopters) in naval air, 310 (156 jet, 49 turboprop, 35 prop, 70 helicopters) in air force, and 32 (1 prop, 31 helicopters) in army [redacted]

*Supply:* produces some small arms ammunition and hand grenades; built 1 guided missile frigate with Italian assistance; second unit is under construction; army materiel is supplied by Western Europe and the US; USSR has supplied tanks and helicopters since 1973 and engineer equipment, military trucks, artillery, and guided missiles since 1975; aircraft and ships from France and UK represent three-fourths of the total value of non-US imports since 1953; ships also furnished by US, Netherlands, Italy, and FRG; fighter aircraft from USSR plus license to produce spare parts for SU-22 [redacted]

*Military budget:* for fiscal year ending 31 December 1984, \$1,134.0 million; about 25.4% of central government budget [redacted]



### Philippines



#### Economy

*Aid:* economic commitments—US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$1.9 billion; Western (non-US) ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$3.3 billion; Communist (1975-83), \$107 million; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$35 million; military commitments—US (FY70-83), \$587 million [redacted]

#### Communications

*Merchant marine:* 366 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 3,766,605 GRT, 6,162,710 DWT; includes 1 passenger, 9 short-sea passenger, 20 passenger cargo, 145 cargo, 19 refrigerated cargo, 11 vehicle carrier, 5 li [redacted] 25X1  
stock carrier, 4 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 3 container, 38 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 2 chemical tanker, 2 liquefied gas [redacted] 25X1  
combination ore/oil, 100 bulk [redacted] 25X1

#### Defense Forces

*Personnel:* 70,000 army, 28,000 navy (including 9,200 marines and 3,000 coast guard), 16,400 air force, 40,000 constabulary [redacted]

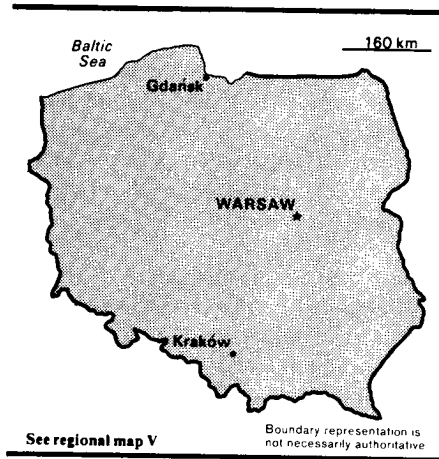
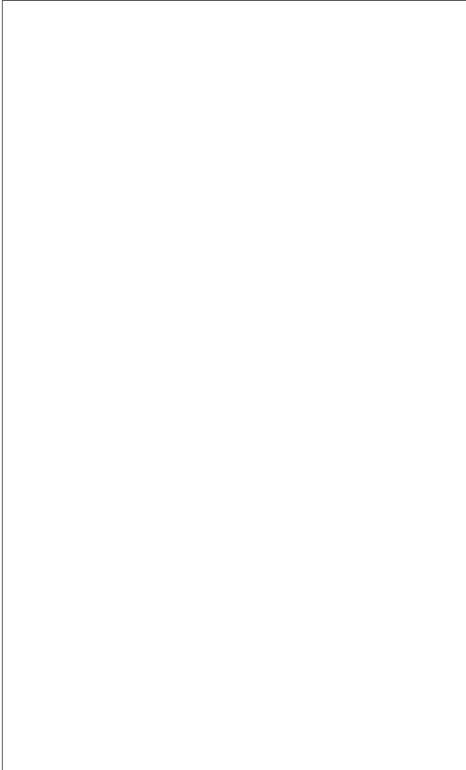
*Major ground units:* 5 infantry divisions, 2 engineer brigades, 4 artillery regiments, 1 light armor regiment, 1 scout ranger regiment, 3 marine brigades [redacted] 25X1

*Ships:* 7 frigates, 3 patrol combatants, 105 coastal patrol-river/roadstead patrol, 36 amphibious, 17 support/auxiliaries, 19 yard and service craft [redacted] 25X1

**Philippines (continued)**

**Poland**

*Aircraft:* approximately 270 (42 jet) in air force, 6 (nonjet) in navy air group



**Economy**

*Aid:* Western countries est. \$20 billion (short-, medium-, and long-term debt, end of 1979); Polish bilateral economic aid commitments to non-Communist less developed countries, \$1.8 billion (1954-83)

**Communications**

*Merchant marine:* 263 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 2,896,072 GRT, 4,145,273 DWT; includes 1 passenger, 4 short-sea passenger, 2 passenger cargo, 137 cargo, 6 container, 9 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 5 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 4 chemical tanker, 95 bulk

*Civil air:* 39 major transport aircraft

*Airfields:* 162 total; 89 with permanent-surface runways; 2 with runways 3,500 m or over, 34 with runways 2,500-3,499 m, 93 with runways 1,000-2,499 m, 33 with runways less than 1,000 m; 4 heliports

*Telecommunications:* adequate for government needs but only limited service is available to the public; international facilities are adequate; modern radio and TV network is used effectively to educate and entertain the public; 31 AM and 29 FM broadcast stations, 8,500,000 receivers; 32 TV stations and 61 TV transmitters; 7,200,000 TV receivers; telephones (86.1% automatic)

**Defense Forces**

*Military manpower:* males 15-49, 9,276,000; 7,355,000 fit for military service; 287,000 reach military age (19) annually  25X1

*Personnel:* 232,000 (est.) ground forces; Soviet forces (NGF) in Poland as of 1 January 1978, 57,500 (43,500 ground, 14,000 air); in addition, there are 9,000-12,000 Internal Defense Forces (WOW); 28,000 Territorial Defense Forces (OT); 30,000 engineer construction units (JIB); 21,500 Border Guards (WOP), which are nominally part of the ground forces; 19,100 naval forces; 43,500 air forces; 47,700 national air defense forces; 21,500 paramilitary forces; personnel in reserve (not on active duty)—2,000,000 (est.) ground forces, 31,000 naval forces, 12,500 air force  25X1

*Major ground units:* 15 divisions (8 mechanized, 5 armored, 1 airborne, 1 sea landing), 8 brigades (4 SCUD tactical missile, 3 artillery, 1 SA-4), 13 regiments (3 antitank, 1 artillery, 7 SA-6, and 2 SA-8)  25X1

*Ships:* 3 submarines, 1 principal surface combatant, 3 patrol combatants, 23 amphibious warfare ships, 23 mine warfare ships, 54 coastal patrol/river roadstead craft, 18 amphibious warfare craft, 30 mine warfare craft, 3 underway replenishment ships, 7 fleet support ships, 11 other auxiliaries  25X1

*Aircraft:* 1,196 operational, including 71 in naval air (36 attack, 21 reconnaissance, 14 helicopters), 1,125 in air and air defense forces (303 air defense fighters, 108 counter air fighters, 226 ground attack fighters, 53 reconnaissance, 135 transports, 300 helicopters—224 helicopters in ground force aviation)  25X1

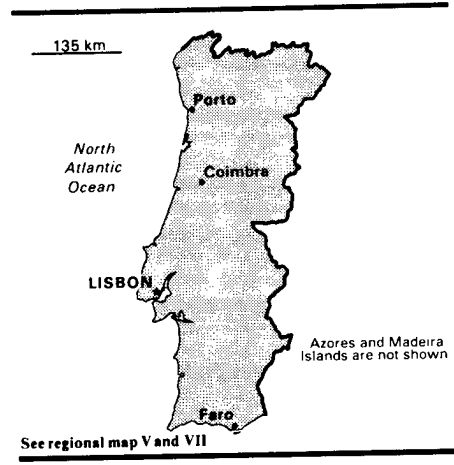
*Missiles:* 35 operational SA-2 SAM sites (210 launchers); 16 operational SA-3 sites (64 four-rail type launchers); 7 regiments of the SA-6 tactical missile system, 21 SA-8 regiments, 1 SA-4 brigade are deployed with the Polish ground forces; SA-9 and SA-7 tactical systems are also deployed on a limited scale  25X1

*Supply:* produces infantry weapons, armored personnel carriers, tanks, ammunition, electronic equipment including radar,

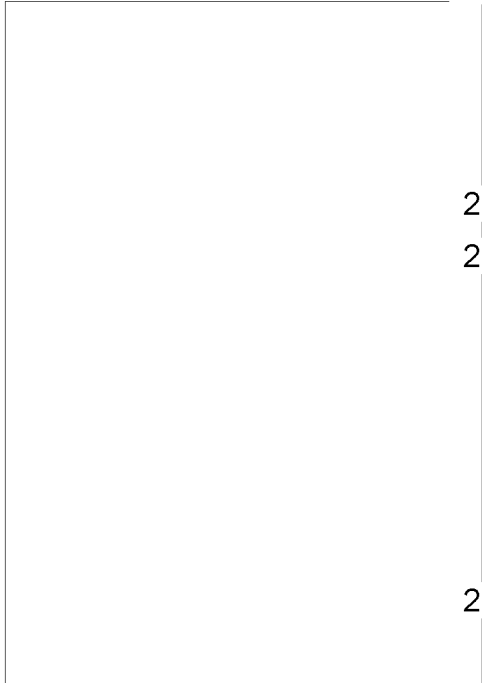
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### Portugal

trucks, chemical and biological defensive materiel, and small quantities of chemical warfare agents; builds small combatants and naval auxiliary ships for the Polish navy and coast guard and is a major supplier of amphibious warfare ships and naval auxiliaries for USSR; an indigenous principal combatant program began in 1984 (navy); also produces helicopters, jet trainers, small transport utility aircraft, and tactical and surface-to-air antitank missiles; other equipment primarily from USSR [redacted]



carriers in the past, other military equipment imported from other NATO countries; navy ships, weapons, and equipment from US, FRG, UK, Canada, Italy, France, Brazil, Austria, South Africa, Spain [redacted]



#### Communications

*Merchant marine:* 66 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 1,266,553 GRT, 2,254,206 DWT; includes 1 passenger, 1 short-sea passenger, 35 cargo, 2 refrigerated cargo, 2 container, 17 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 1 chemical tanker, 1 liquefied gas, 6 bulk [redacted]

#### Defense Forces

*Personnel:* (est.) 44,600 army, 12,500 navy (including 2,500 marines), 9,000 air force (400 pilots, 1,200 paratroops); 14,100 National Republican Guard, 6,160 Fiscal Guard, 14,600 Public Security Police [redacted]

*Major ground units:* metropolitan army has 1 mixed infantry brigade, 24 regiments (14 infantry, 2 cavalry, 4 artillery, 1 armored, 2 engineer, and 1 signal; Azores and Madeira Islands have total of 3 infantry regiments; changes in organization are continuing; current plans call for formation of a second brigade using existing units [redacted]

*Ships:* 3 submarines, 17 frigates/corvettes, 13 minor amphibious, 5 auxiliaries, 18 patrol craft, 1 service craft [redacted]

*Aircraft:* 335 (165 jet) [redacted]

*Supply:* produces transport vehicles, small arms, mortars, ammunition, aerial bombs, military telecom and electronics equipment, and incendiary, smoke, and tear agent munitions; also produces naval ships up to frigate size; made wheeled armored personnel

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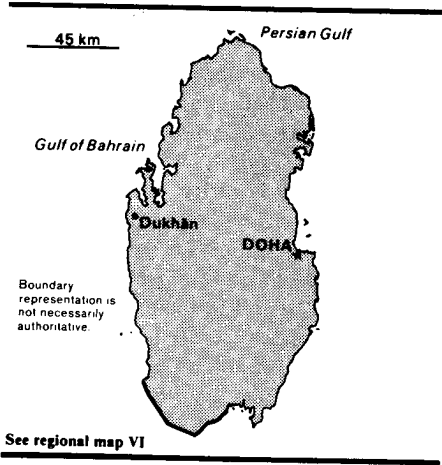
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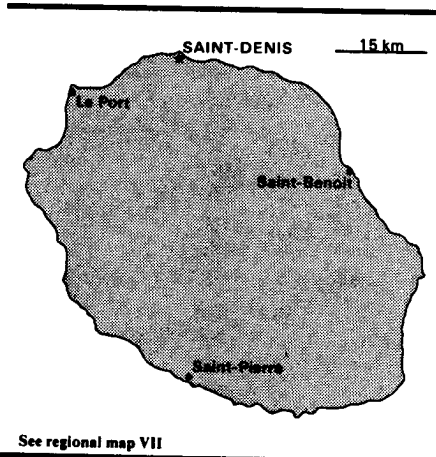
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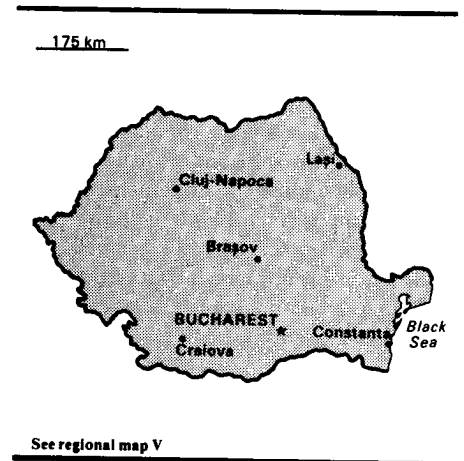
### Qatar



### Reunion



### Romania



#### Economy

*Aid:* Qatar pledged \$1.6 billion in ODA to less developed countries (1974-82)

#### Communications

*Merchant marine:* 19 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 342,514 GRT, 517,030 DWT; includes 12 cargo, 3 container, 1 livestock carrier, 3 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker

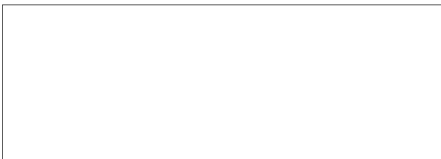
#### Defense Forces

Qatar Public Security Forces comprise a 4,000-man army, a 2,500-man police force, a 300-man air force, and a 700-man sea arm; equipment includes 140 armored cars, 24 tanks, 87 armored personnel carriers, 6 155-mm howitzers, 12 Rapier SAM launchers, 3 guided missile patrol boats, 40 patrol boats/craft, 1 utility landing craft, 1 auxiliary craft, 12 Mirage F-1C fighters, 8 Alpha jets, 12 helicopters, 1 transport

*Supply:* mostly from UK and France

#### Defense Forces

Reunion has no security forces; security for the island is maintained by French forces; about 1,800 military personnel are stationed on the island, including an 800-man reinforced parachute regiment, a 175-man navy, a 300-man air force, and 500 gendarmes; the remainder of the personnel belong to the French Indian Ocean Naval Command; ships homeported at French naval base at Ports-des-Gatets include 3 patrol boats, 1 amphibious ship, 3 amphibious craft, 1 repair ship, 2 tugs; other French ships are available in the Indian Ocean at Djibouti; French Air Force unit operates 2 medium-range transports, 2 helicopters; the gendarmerie operates 5-9 helicopters



#### Economy

*Aid:* Western countries—estimated net indebtedness at end of 1984, \$7.9 billion; Romania has extended bilateral economic aid totaling \$3.1 billion to non-Communist less developed countries (1956-83)  25X1

#### Communications

*Merchant marine:* 234 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 2,499,438 GRT, 3,932,684 DWT; includes 1 passenger cargo, 164 cargo, 2 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 1 livestock carrier, 8 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 58 bulk  25X1

*Civil air:* 72 major transport aircraft  25X1

*Airfields:* 165 total; 30 with permanent-surface runways; 3 with runways 3,500 m or over, 12 with runways 2,500-3,499 m, 29 with runways 1,000-2,499 m, 121 with runways less than 1,000 m; 2 heliports  25X1

*Telecommunications:* systems are used primarily for government and military purposes; only a few facilities are available to public; wired-broadcast network offers broad coverage; 15 AM and 5 FM stations, 3,250,000 receivers; 13 major and 20 relay TV stations, 3,200,000 receivers; 1,133,000 (est.) telephones (84.3% automatic)  25X1

#### Defense Forces

*Personnel:* 170,000 ground forces, 7,600 naval forces, 34,000 air and air defense forces, 35,000 paramilitary forces; personnel

Secret

### Rwanda

in reserve (not on active duty)—1,300,000 (est.) ground forces, 11,800 naval forces, unknown air force [redacted]

**Major ground units:** 10 divisions (8 motorized infantry, 2 tank), 13 brigades (2 artillery, 1 antitank brigade, 2 SCUD tactical missile, 4 mountain infantry, 4 antiaircraft artillery), 4 airborne regiments, 5 artillery regiments, 1 antiaircraft artillery regiment, 3 SA-6 regiments, 5 antitank regiments [redacted]

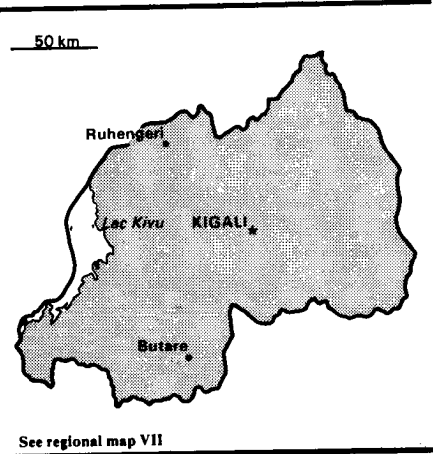
**Ships:** 3 principal surface combatants, 3 patrol combatants, 6 mine warfare ships, 89 coastal patrol-river/roadstead craft, 3 amphibious warfare craft, 34 mine warfare craft, 2 materiel support ships, 2 fleet support ships, 5 other auxiliaries [redacted]

**Aircraft:** 448 operational (232 air defense fighters, 108 ground attack, 21 reconnaissance, 26 transports, 113 helicopters) [redacted]

**Missiles:** 18 operational SA-2 SAM sites (108 launchers); 3 regiments of the SA-6 tactical missile system are deployed with the Romanian ground forces; the SA-7 is also deployed; the SA-3 may be in country [redacted]

**Supply:** produces tanks, rocket launchers, artillery, infantry weapons, armored personnel carriers, ammunition, medium trucks and jeeps, tactical missiles, chemical warfare offensive and defensive materiel, and several types of coastal patrol-river/roadstead craft; building naval ships of up to helicopter-carrying destroyer size; limited quantity of subsonic fighters; assembles aircraft and helicopters under license from UK and France; dependent on imports from Communist countries, primarily USSR, for other military equipment [redacted]

[redacted]



#### Economy

**Aid:** economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$726 million; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$35 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$58 million; US, including Ex-Im (1970-83), \$49 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$10 million; US (FY80-83), \$1.7 million [redacted]

#### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** about 5,500 army, 1,500 gendarmerie (activated in late 1975 and still organizing); military advisers—16 Belgian, 20 French, 3 FRG, 14 Chinese [redacted]

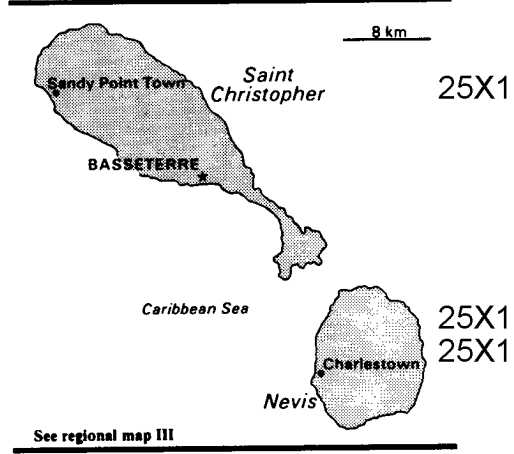
**Major ground units:** 4 battalions (2 infantry, 2 paracommando), 9-10 prefectural companies, 1 reconnaissance squadron, 1 heavy weapons company, 1 engineer company, 1 aviation company, 1 logistic support base [redacted]

**Aircraft:** 10 (2 turboprop, 1 prop, 7 helicopters) [redacted]

**Supply:** dependent primarily on Belgium; has received equipment from France, UK, FRG, Belgium, Italy, Libya, and China [redacted]

[redacted]

### St. Christopher and Nevis (formerly St. Christopher-Nevis-Anguilla)



#### Defense Forces

**Local security forces:** 301-man Royal St. Christopher-Nevis Police Force; Coast Guard has 1 30-foot port security boat and 1 launch; the police commissioner is the immediate supervisor of the Coast Guard [redacted]

**Supply:** UK and US [redacted]

[redacted]

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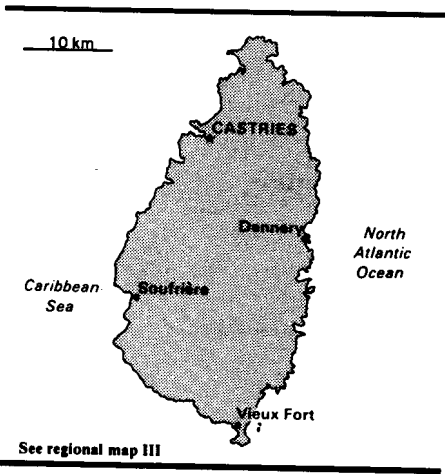
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### St. Lucia

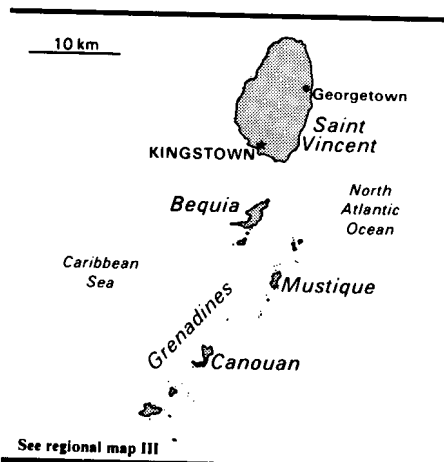


#### Defense Forces

*Local security forces:* 485-man Royal St. Lucia Police Force; Coast Guard has 1 65-foot patrol boat and 1 launch; the police commissioner is the immediate supervisor of the Coast Guard

*Supply:* UK and US

### St. Vincent and The Grenadines



#### Communications

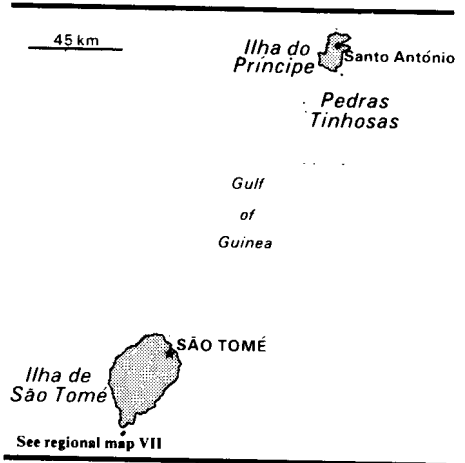
*Merchant marine:* 12 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 111,481 GRT, 175,520 DWT; includes 3 cargo, 1 combination ore/oil, 8 bulk

#### Defense Forces

*Local security forces:* 503-man Royal St. Vincent and The Grenadines Police Force; Coast Guard has 1 75-foot fast patrol boat and 2 launches; the police commissioner is the immediate supervisor of the Coast Guard

*Supply:* UK and US

### Sao Tome and Principe



#### Defense Forces

*Personnel:* Army, est. 1,200; foreign personnel include 1,000 (est.) Angolan troops, 20 Soviet military advisers; 100 Cuban military advisers

*Ships:* 1 Zhuk patrol boat

*Aircraft:* 4 (2 An-26, 2 An-2 transports)

*Supply:* receives all military equipment and technical assistance from USSR and Soviet client states

25X1

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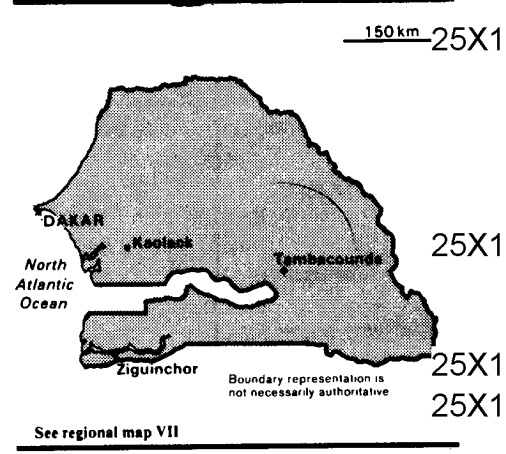
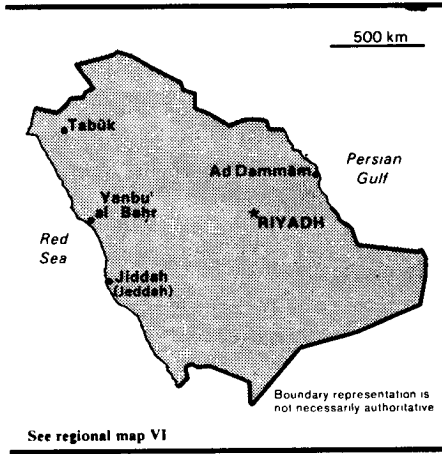
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**Saudi Arabia**

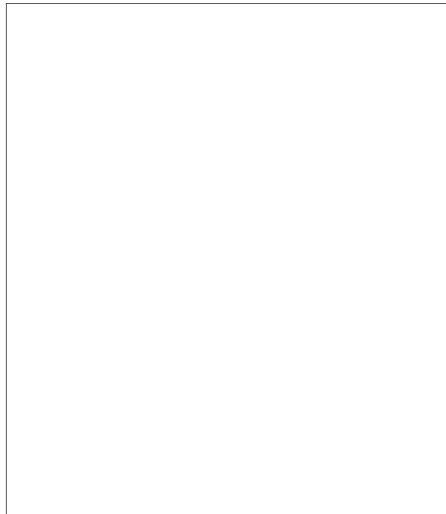
**Senegal**



**Aircraft:** 320 (221 jet, 43 turboprop, 13 prop, 43 helicopters) [ ]

**Supply:** produces some ammunition, small arms, and aerial bombs; otherwise relies on Western sources, particularly US, FRG, UK, Italy, and France; 4 guided missile frigates and 2 replenishment oilers are on order from France [ ]

**Military budget:** for fiscal year ending 21 March 1985, \$22.7 billion; about 31% of central government budget [ ]



**Economy**

**Aid:** large aid donor; bilateral ODA commitments (1974-82), \$24 billion [ ]

**Communications**

**Merchant marine:** 193 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 3,162,838 GRT, 5,328,906 DWT; includes 2 passenger, 12 short-sea passenger, 1 passenger cargo, 61 cargo, 12 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 4 container, 8 refrigerated cargo, 8 livestock carrier, 48 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 8 chemical tanker, 1 liquefied gas, 1 combination ore/oil, 1 specialized tanker, 26 bulk [ ]

**Defense Forces**

**Personnel:** 31,000 army, 5,500 navy, 2,000 air defense, 17,000 air force (325 pilots), 25,000 national guard [ ]

**Major ground units:** 1 infantry brigade, 3 mechanized infantry brigades, 1 airborne brigade, 2 armored brigades, 4 battalions (1 royal guard, 1 light armored, 2 field artillery), 12 I-HAWK air defense missile batteries; in addition, national guard has 1 mechanized brigade, 2 mechanized battalions, 41 battalion-size units [ ]

**Ships:** 1 guided missile frigate, 13 guided missile patrol combatants, 4 coastal mine-sweepers, 2 utility landing craft in naval force, 8 medium landing craft, 16 personnel landing craft, 133 patrol boats/craft (including coast guard), 16 hovercraft [ ]

**Economy**

**Aid:** economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$2.4 billion; Communist countries (1970-83), \$88 million; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$445 million; US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$230 million; military commitments—US (FY70-83), \$9.3 million [ ] 25X1

**Communications**

**Merchant marine:** 4 ships (1,000 GRT and over) totaling 10,876 GRT, 15,922 DWT; includes 2 cargo, 1 specialized tanker, 1 bulk [ ] 25X1

**Defense Forces**

**Personnel:** 10,196 army, 700 navy, 565 air force, 3,195 gendarmerie, 3,700 Sûreté Nationale, 1,100-1,400 French forces, 27 French advisers [ ] 25X1 25X1

**Major ground units:** 6 infantry battalions, 1 training battalion, 1 armor battalion, 1 artillery battalion, 1 parachute group (2 companies), 1 commando group (2 companies), 1 engineer battalion, 1 reconnaissance squadron, 1 motor transport battalion, 1 communication company, 1 medical company, 1 supply company [ ] 25X1 25X1

**Ships:** Senegalese units—1 patrol combatant, 2 patrol boats, 3 patrol craft, 1 utility landing craft, 2 medium landing craft, 1 training craft, 1 tug; French units—2 medium landing craft, 2 tugs; Dakar is home port for French naval vessels [ ] 25X1 25X1

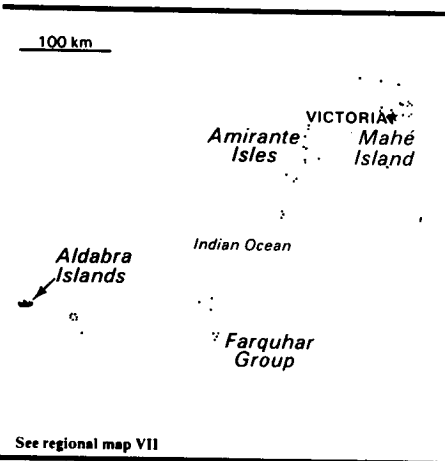
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**Senegal** (continued)

**Aircraft:** 20 (4 fighter trainers, 13 prop transports, 3 helicopters); French Air Force operates 0-8 Jaguar fighter bombers, 1 C-160 transport, 4 helicopters; French Navy often deploys an Atlantic maritime patrol aircraft to Dakar [redacted]

**Supply:** primarily dependent on France, Netherlands, and Canada; beginning to diversify sources of supply [redacted]

**Seychelles**



**Military budget:** for fiscal year ending 31 December 1984, \$6.8 million, 10.5% of central government budget [redacted]

25X1



25X1  
25X1

25X1

25X1

**Communications**

**Merchant marine:** 1 cargo ship (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 2,388 GRT, 3,698 DWT [redacted]

25X1

**Defense Forces**

**Personnel:** 800-man army, 300-man Presidential Protection Unit composed of a presidential guard unit and a commando unit (each unit reports directly and separately to the President), 1,000-man militia, 500-man police force capable of assisting the army in maintaining internal stability, 100-man navy, 12-man air force [redacted]

25X1

**Major ground units:** army includes 8 infantry companies (vary in size from 50-200 men) and associated headquarters; equipment includes 6 BRDM-2 armored cars, BM-21 multiple rocket launchers, 37-mm anti-aircraft guns, SA-7/GRAIL SAM systems, 75-mm recoilless rifles, RPG-7 grenade launchers, 14.5-mm anti-aircraft machine guns, 12.7-mm anti-aircraft machine guns, small arms, 4 Shearwater coastal surveillance radar systems; the Presidential Guard controls all air defense and artillery weapons [redacted]

25X1

**Ships:** 5 patrol craft [redacted]

25X1

**Aircraft:** 2 Alouette helicopters, 2 utility [redacted]

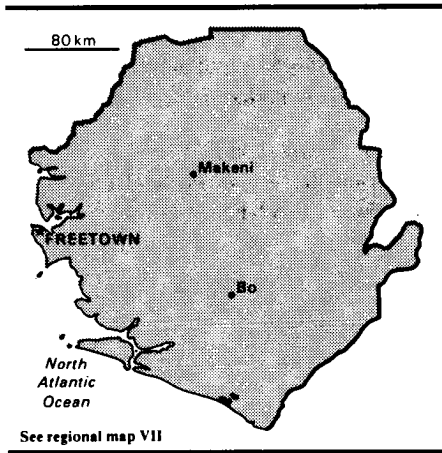
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**Supply:** equipment supplied primarily by USSR and Tanzania [redacted]

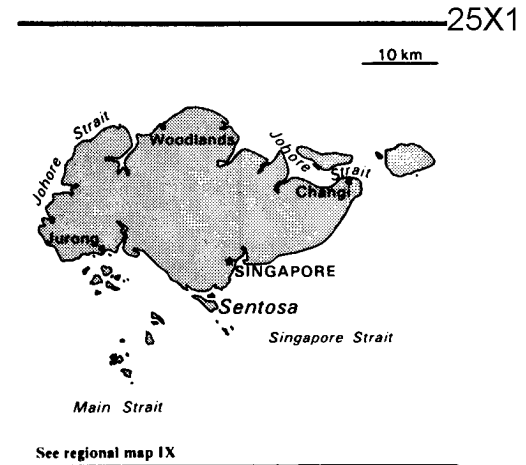
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### Sierra Leone



### Singapore



#### Economy

*Aid:* economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$357 million; US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$95 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$95 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$5 million [redacted]

#### Communications

*Merchant marine:* 1 cargo ship (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 2,000 GRT, 3,000 DWT [redacted]

#### Defense Forces

*Personnel:* 3,000 army, 45 navy, 3,300 police and security units, 800-man special security division [redacted]

*Major ground units:* 2 infantry battalions [redacted]

*Ships:* 1 fast patrol boat, 1 auxiliary [redacted]

*Aircraft:* 3 helicopters (piloted and maintained by the French) [redacted]

*Supply:* most army materiel from UK; some small arms, ammunition, and a patrol boat from UK and armored cars from Switzerland; other materiel from FRG and Switzerland [redacted]

*Military budget:* for fiscal year ending 30 June 1983, \$10.8 million, 4.6% of central government budget [redacted]

#### Communications

*Merchant marine:* 464 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 6,542,074 GRT, 11,166,763 DWT; includes 5 passenger cargo, 204 cargo, 54 container, 3 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 7 refrigerated cargo, 8 vehicle carrier, 2 livestock carrier, 82 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 10 chemical tanker, 2 combination ore/oil, 1 specialized tanker, 86 bulk [redacted] 25X1

#### Defense Forces

External defense provided by loose Five Power Defense Arrangement (FPDA), which replaced Anglo-Malayan Defense Agreement of 1957; FPDA, effective since 1 November 1971 [redacted] 25X1

*Personnel:* 50,000 army, 3,500 navy, 6,000 air force, 7,500 police force, 170,000 army reserve, 30,000 People's Defense Force, 450 naval reserve (People's Defense Force/Sea), 750 air force reserve; in addition, the navy can be augmented by the 700-man marine police and over 80 small craft [redacted] 25X1

*Major ground units:* 1 infantry division comprising 3 infantry brigades, 9 infantry battalions, 1 artillery brigade (6 battalion-size units), 1 armored brigade (with 1 tank, 1 reconnaissance, 2 mechanized battalions), 1 commando battalion, 5 engineer battalions, 3 signal battalions, 2 reserve infantry divisions (1 at full strength, 1 building up since 1979); reserves include 1 commando, 5 armor, 5 artillery, 5 engineer, 3 signals, 18 infantry battalions [redacted] 25X1

**Singapore** (continued)

**Ships:** 6 missile attack boats, 13 amphibious warfare ships/craft, 19 coastal patrol-river/roadstead craft, 2 mine warfare craft, 1 auxiliary and service craft [redacted]

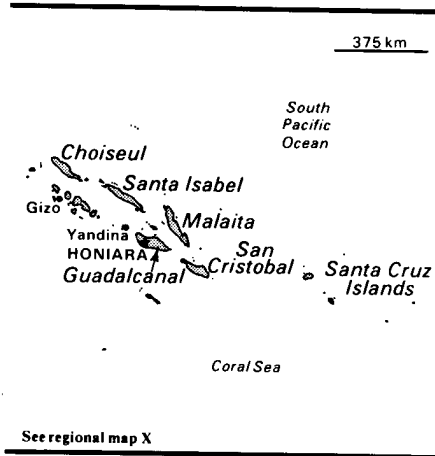
**Aircraft:** approximately 226 (145 jet [redacted])

**Missiles:** 3 Bloodhound SAM sites; 1-HAWK and Rapier units in formation [redacted]

**Supply:** self-sufficient in production of small arms, mortars, mortar ammunition, and quartermaster-type individual equipment; some small patrol craft and missile gunboats built; all other materiel imported, mainly from UK, US, Taiwan, Israel, and Switzerland; 2 missile gun boats from FRG, ship-to-ship missiles from Israel [redacted]



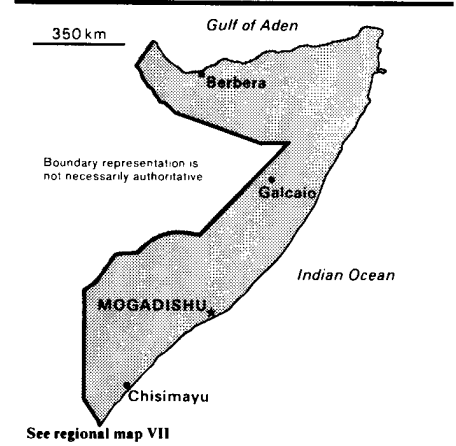
**Solomon Islands**  
(formerly British Solomon Islands)



**NOTE:** Independent as of 7 July 1978, this archipelagic nation includes southern Solomon Islands, primarily Guadalcanal, Malaita, San Cristobal, Santa Isabel, and Choiseul. Northern Solomon Islands constitute part of Papua New Guinea. [redacted]



**Somalia**



**Economy**

**Aid:** economic commitments—OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$1.2 billion; Communist countries (1970-83), \$280 million; Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$1.0 billion; US (FY70-83), \$308 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$425 million; US (FY80-82), \$96 million [redacted]

**Communications**

**Merchant marine:** 5 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 22,093 GRT, 24,097 DWT; includes 3 cargo, 2 refrigerated cargo [redacted] 25X1

**Defense Forces**

**Personnel:** 36,000 army, about 2,000 navy, 2,000 air force, 3,500 air defense forces, 20,000 National Police [redacted] 25X1

**Major ground units:** 4 corps headquarters, 11 divisions, 29 infantry brigades, 2 mechanized infantry brigades, 4 armored brigades, 3 field artillery brigades, 5 commando brigades, 8 air defense brigades [redacted] 25X1

**Ships:** 12 patrol craft, including 2 OSA II guided missile patrol boats, 2 MOL torpedo boats, 4 P-6 torpedo boats, 2 MOL patrol boats, 2 POLUCHAT; none of the craft possess a full range of combat capabilities [redacted] 25X1

**Aircraft:** 108, including 50 fighter, 8 fighter bombers, 3 bombers, 4 utility, 13 transports, 20 fighter trainers, 10 helicopters [redacted] 25X1

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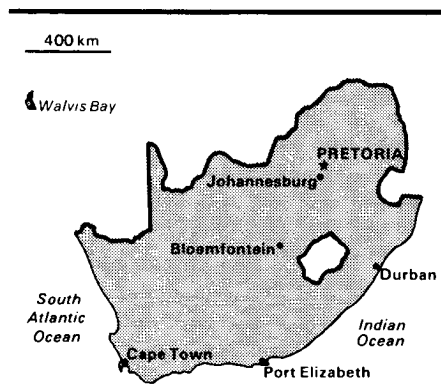
### South Africa

**Supply:** produces some small arms and ammunition; dependent primarily on outside sources; ground materiel predominantly from USSR and since mid-1977 from several European and Middle Eastern countries; naval ships from USSR; aircraft from USSR, Italy, Egypt, China, and UAE; SAM systems and associated radar equipment from USSR

[Redacted]

**Military budget:** for fiscal year ending 31 December 1984, \$111.6 million, 28% of central government budget [Redacted]

[Redacted]



See regional map VII

#### Communications

**Merchant marine:** 21 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 534,069 GRT, 643,223 DWT; includes 1 passenger, 1 passenger cargo, 4 cargo, 9 container, 1 vehicle carrier, 2 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 3 bulk [Redacted]

#### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** 76,500 army, 5,000 navy, 11,300 air force (1,100 pilots); Citizen Force (active reserve)—100,000 army, 11,000 navy, 30,000 air force; 90,000 Army Commandos (home defense force); 8,500 Medical Services [Redacted]

**Major ground units:** 25 combat-type battalions, plus 75 Citizen Force reserve battalions and 250 Commando units [Redacted]

**Independent homeland forces:** Bophuthatswana, 600-man national guard; Transkei, 1,000-man army; Venda, 550-man defense force; Ciskei, 400-man defense force; rebel forces—6,000-8,000 Namibian South-West Africa People's Organization (SWAPO) rebel elements largely in Angola and Zambia; 1,500-2,000 African National Congress (ANC) rebel elements largely in Angola, Mozambique, and Tanzania [Redacted]

**Ships:** 3 submarines, 1 frigate, 8 missile patrol boats, 33 patrol type, 5 mine warfare craft, 11 auxiliaries, 7 service craft [Redacted]

**Aircraft:** 901 (369 jet, 24 turboprop, 314 prop, 194 helicopters) [Redacted]

**Missiles:** SSM Scorpion (modified version of Israeli Gabriel); AGM, AS20, AS30; AAM, R530, R550 (MATRA), V3 KUKRI—indigenously developed; ATGM, Entac and SS-11; SAM, 24 Cactus/Crotale launchers, 36 Tigercat launchers (various Soviet SAM captured by South African Defense Force in Angola) [Redacted]

25X1  
25X1

**Nuclear weapons:** may be developing a nuclear weapons capability [Redacted]

25X1

**Supply:** produces all of the small arms, mortars, and ammunition it requires; manufactures armored cars, armored personnel carriers, artillery, and guided missile patrol combatants; most naval ships originally supplied by UK; submarines from France; guided missile patrol combatants, initially supplied by Israel, now being produced domestically under Israeli license; has produced MB 326 (Impala) jet trainer and attack aircraft under license; has assembled Mirage F-1 jet fighter under license; has developed and is producing air-to-air missiles [Redacted]

25X1  
25X1

**Military budget:** for year ending 31 March 1985, \$3.19 billion; 15.1% of central government budget [Redacted]

25X1

[Redacted]

25X1  
25X1

25X1

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25X1

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**Soviet Union**



**NOTE:** The US Government does not recognize the incorporation of the Baltic States—Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania—into the Soviet Union.

**Communications**

**Merchant marine:** 1,757 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 15,375,964 GRT, 21,149,935 DWT; includes 64 passenger, 1,118 cargo, 43 container, 78 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 280 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 11 liquefied gas, 11 combination ore/oil, 10 specialized carrier, 142 bulk; 679 merchant ships based in Black Sea, 404 in Baltic Sea, 423 in Soviet Far East, and 251 in Barents/White Sea

**Civil air:** 1,645 major transport aircraft (1984)

**Airfields:** 4,367 total; 947 with permanent-surface runways; 54 with runways over 3,500 m, 392 with runways 2,500-3,499 m, 1,038 with runways 1,000-2,499 m, 2,883 with runways less than 1,000 m; 78 heliports

**Telecommunications:** extensive and relatively modern domestic and international systems maintained primarily for official use; 19.3 million telephones; an estimated 37,000 telephone exchanges; 83,100 main and branch telegraph offices; about 135 main AM broadcast network stations; 280 FM broadcast and 40,000 wired-broadcast distribution stations; 59.8 million radio and 56 million wired broadcast receivers; 1,620

TV broadcast and rebroadcast stations; 60 million TV receivers

**Defense Forces**

**Personnel:** (estimated as of January 1983) 2,841,000 ground forces; 427,700 naval forces (excluding Maritime Border Guard); 530,000 air forces; 322,000 strategic rocket forces; 494,000 strategic air defense forces; 550,000 paramilitary forces, including border guards; these strengths, redistributed to correspond with US force programs rather than with Soviet military structure, are shown below

**Military and paramilitary strength:** (est.) total, 5,185,900—Command and General Support, 1,568,000 (includes 126,200 command and general naval support personnel); General Purpose Ground Forces, 1,812,000; General Purpose Naval Forces, 301,500 (excludes SSBN and MBG personnel); General Purpose Air Forces, 352,000; Strategic Attack Forces (including MRBM/IRBMs), 288,000 (includes 14,500 SSBN personnel); Strategic Defense Forces, 386,000; Frontier Troops, 192,000 (includes 22,000 Maritime Border Guard personnel); Internal Troops, 264,000

**Personnel released into reserve system for last 5 years:** (est.) total, 9,119,000—Command and General Support, 2,879,000 (includes 224,000 naval support personnel); General Purpose Ground Forces, 3,298,000; General Purpose Naval Forces (including naval infantry), 424,000 (excludes SSBN, MBG, and support personnel); General Purpose Air Forces, 504,000; Strategic Attack Forces, 485,000; Strategic Defense Forces, 768,000; Frontier Troops, 270,000; Internal Troops, 466,000 (includes 33,000 Maritime Border Guard personnel)

**Major ground units:** General Purpose Ground Forces—27 armies, 10 corps, 197 active divisions, 2 (new type) corps structures, plus 16 artillery divisions, 200 brigades, 280 regiments, and many smaller combat and combat support units

**Ships:** submarines—65 nuclear-powered ballistic missile, 15 ballistic missile, 48 nuclear-powered cruise missile attack, 17 cruise missile attack, 73 nuclear-powered

attack, 136 attack, 12 auxiliary, 4 communications, 11 unknown, 1 radar picket, 4 training; surface ships—3 guided missile VSTOL aircraft carriers, 2 guided missile aviation cruisers, 2 nuclear-powered guided missile cruisers, 26 guided missile cruisers, 8 light cruisers, 40 guided missile destroyers, 25 destroyers, 32 guided missile frigates, 36 frigates, 110 corvettes, 174 patrol combatants, 78 amphibious warfare ships, 132 mine warfare ships, 411 coastal patrol-river/roadstead craft, 99 amphibious warfare craft, 256 mine warfare craft, 83 underway replenishment ships, 72 materiel support ships, 146 fleet support ships, 487 other auxiliaries

**Aircraft:** (est.) 16,520 operational aircraft; by force, strength data follows—Strategic Bomber Force 912 (303 long-range bombers [includes 131 Backfire], 423 intermediate-range bombers [includes 228 support aircraft—tankers, reconnaissance, ECM]); Aviation of Air Defense, 1,234 fighters (9 airborne warning and control); Tactical Aviation, 6,400 combat aircraft (2,660 ground attack, 2,870 fighters, 870 reconnaissance/ECM/SIGINT); Army Aviation, 4,100 helicopters (1,525 attack, 1,145 transport, 156 ECM, 1,274 support); Naval Aviation, 1,243 combat aircraft (100 long-range and 278 intermediate-range bombers; 134 fighters/fighter-bombers; 46 long-range, 49 intermediate-range, 9 transport-type, and 26 rotary-wing reconnaissance aircraft; 45 ECM support aircraft; 73 tankers; 471 ASW aircraft to include 203 fixed-wing and 268 rotary-wing types; and 12 MCM rotary-wing aircraft) and 154 miscellaneous training aircraft; support aircraft strength of all services, 2,474 transports and helicopters (1,659 transports [291 long-range, 652 medium-range, and 716 short-range], 815 administrative/liaison helicopters)

**Defensive missiles:** about 7 SA-2 regiments, 36 SA-3 battalions, 52 SA-4 brigades, 2 SA-5 complexes, 44 SA-6a/b regiments, 3 SA-11 regiments, and 33 SA-8 regiments are deployed with Soviet Theater General Purpose Forces and Soviet forces in GDR, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Poland, and Mongolia; approximately 316 SA-9/SA-13 fire units and about 25,000 SA-7/14 missiles are available in maneuver regiments; some of these SAM

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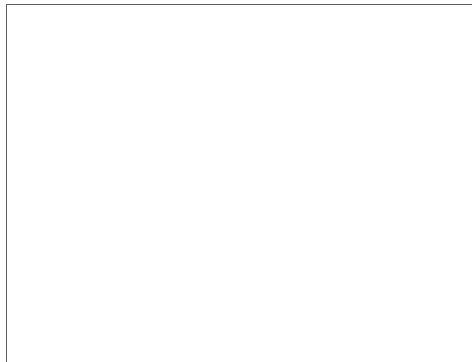
systems could augment the national air defense forces in times of crisis; the defensive missile force for national defense includes 1,222 operationally deployed surface-to-air missile sites (14,054 launch rails); 50 SA-1 sites (2,840 launch rails) deployed only in defense of Moscow; 468 SA-2 sites (2,808 launch rails) provide point defense of important strategic targets and barrier defense of the country; deployed primarily in peripheral areas and in already SAM-defended areas to provide low-altitude coverage are 302 SA-3 sites (313 dual-rail and 919 four-rail platforms) with 4,302 launch rails; 131 SA-5 complexes (2,516 launch rails) and 60 SA-10 sites (2,088 launchers) provide a barrier and vital area defense of targets throughout the Soviet Union; deployed around the city of Moscow are 4 ABM-1b complexes (16 operational launchers); there are also 13 coastal defense cruise missile sites located throughout the 4 fleet areas that utilize the SSC-1b (SEPAL) cruise missile [redacted]

**Offensive missiles:** strategic—about 1,378 ICBM launchers and about 526 MR/IRBMs; because of constant change in the dismantlement of SS-4s and the deployment of SS-20s, the number of MR/IRBMs is fluid [redacted]

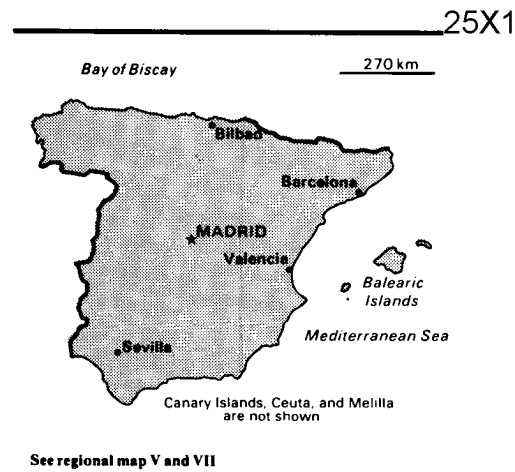
**Nuclear weapons:** satisfies major requirements of Soviet forces [redacted]

**Supply:** fully supplies own needs and produces large quantities of all types of materiel for export; Warsaw Pact countries provide the bulk of amphibious and auxiliary ship replacements as well as trainers and other light aircraft; some trucks and light armored vehicles have also been obtained from Eastern Europe as an economic measure [redacted]

**Military budget:** announced for fiscal year ending 31 December 1985, only the figure 19.063 billion rubles was released; this figure is manipulated for political purposes and covers only a small portion of total military expenditures, which are as much as six times greater; the estimated cost of military activities in 1982, excluding pensions, is \$236 billion (in 1982 dollars) [redacted]



## Spain



### Communications

**Merchant marine:** 536 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 6,161,655 GRT, 10,865,225 DWT; includes 2 passenger, 15 short-sea passenger, 217 cargo, 34 container, 33 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 37 refrigerated cargo, 1 multifunction heavy lift, 82 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 17 chemical tanker, 14 liquefied gas, 4 specialized tanker, 2 combination ore/oil, 78 bulk [redacted] 25X1  
25X1

### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** 294,000 army, 47,300 navy (not including 11,925 marines), 42,000 air force (1,170 pilots), 65,000 civil guard, 45,000 armed police [redacted] 25X1  
25X1

**Major ground units:** 5 combat divisions (1 mechanized infantry, 1 motorized infantry, 2 mountain, 1 armored), 16 brigades (1 parachute infantry, 1 air transportable, 1 high mountain, 1 cavalry, 10 infantry, 2 artillery), 16 combat regiments (14 infantry, 2 light cavalry), 22 combat support regiments (12 artillery, 6 engineer, 4 air defense artillery) [redacted] 25X1  
25X1

**Ships:** 1 VSTOL aircraft carrier, 11 destroyers, 7 submarines, 6 patrol ships, 5 guided missile frigates, 10 frigates/corvettes, 92 patrol ships and craft, 12 mine warfare ships/craft, 6 amphibious ships, 14 auxiliaries [redacted] 25X1  
25X1

**Aircraft:** 1,109 (335 jet)—872 (325 jet) in air force, 65 (10 jet) in naval air, and 172 in army [redacted] 25X1

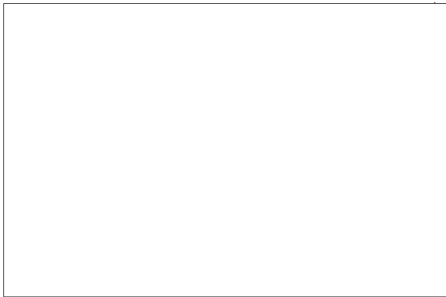
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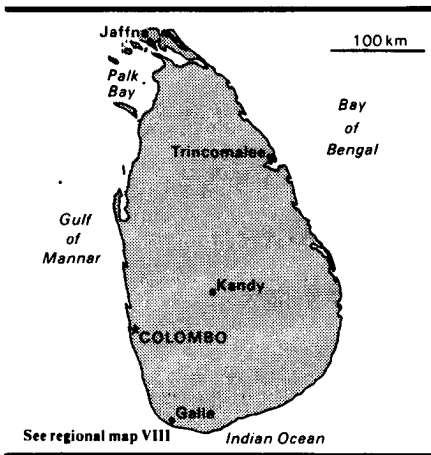
Spain (continued)

Missiles: 1 NIKE Hercules battalion (9 launchers) and 1 I-HAWK battalion (24 launchers) under army control; will deploy 18 Roland fire units [redacted]

Supply: produces naval ships to VSTOL aircraft carrier size, small arms, mortars, some artillery, ammunition, armored and transport vehicles; French-designed tanks; military telecom and electronic equipment; produces C-101 AVIO JET trainer, C-212 utility, and assembles GDR BO-105 helicopter; all other equipment primarily from US and secondarily from West European countries [redacted]



Sri Lanka



Economy

Aid: economic commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$291 million; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$325 million; US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$609 million; other Western countries ODA and OOF (1980-82), \$2.4 billion; military commitments—US (FY70-83), \$5.4 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$36 million [redacted]

Communications

Merchant marine: 43 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 626,515 GRT, 965,138 DWT; includes 20 cargo, 5 refrigerated cargo, 4 container, 3 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 1 combination ore/oil, 10 bulk [redacted]

Defense Forces

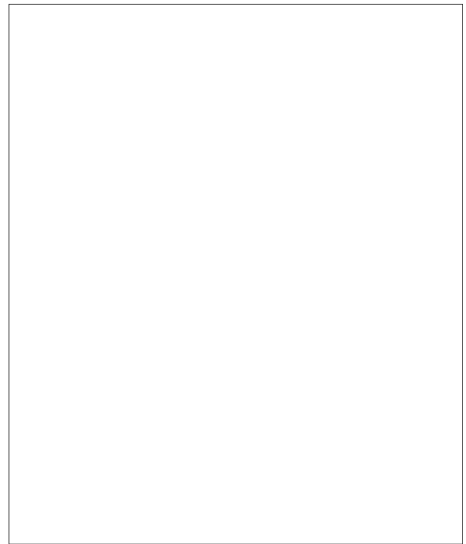
Personnel: 13,000 army, 2,824 navy, 3,386 air force, 15,000 police, 12,000-man Volunteer Force (approximately one-third of Sri Lanka's Volunteer Force is on active duty at all times) [redacted]

Major ground units: 5 infantry regiments and supporting units; 1 commando squadron, 1 artillery regiment (4 batteries), 1 armored reconnaissance regiment, 1 engineer regiment, 1 signal regiment [redacted]

Ships: 8 fast patrol craft, 8 patrol boats, 5 harbor patrol boats, 10 patrol craft, 1 light-house support vessel [redacted]

Aircraft: 37 (25 prop, 12 helicopters) [redacted]

Supply: has a limited shipbuilding capability; currently producing patrol craft; dependent on imports for all categories of military materiel; ground force equipment from UK, China, USSR, Yugoslavia, Australia, and India; naval ships have been acquired mainly from UK but with Italy, Israel, and Singapore each supplying some craft; 7 Shanghai II-class patrol boats provided by China; 1 coastal patrol boat provided by USSR; jet aircraft and helicopters have been purchased from USSR [redacted]



25X1

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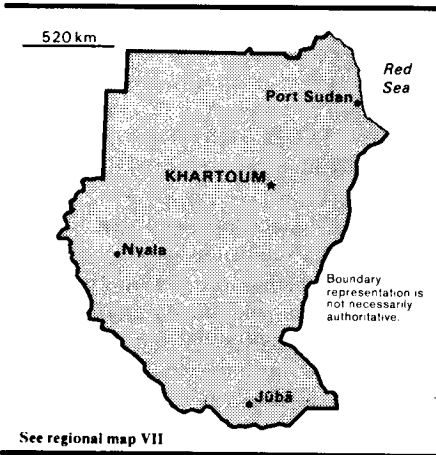
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**Sudan**



*Ships:* 9 patrol boats (3 operational), 2 utility landing craft, 4 river/roadstead patrol boats, 3 auxiliaries, 4% operational [ ]

*Aircraft:* 89 (39 jet, 10 prop transport, and 40 helicopters), 30 percent operational [ ]

*Missiles:* 1 SA-2 brigade, 3 SA-7 platoons [ ]

*Supply:* produces some small arms ammunition; all other materiel imported; formerly USSR and Czechoslovakia were primary sources, but in 1972 China began supplying a variety of materiel, including tanks and fighter aircraft; materiel also received from FRG, Canada, France, UK, Egypt, Algeria, Netherlands, Yugoslavia, Romania, US, and Saudi Arabia [ ]

**Government**

*Communists:* party decimated following July 1971 coup and counter-coup; by mid-1979 party had built up to an estimated 15,000 members; its role in student demonstrations and strikes in August 1979 again resulted in government crackdown on party, but it probably retains capability to instigate civil disorders [ ]

**Economy**

*Aid:* economic commitments—OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$2.3 billion; Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$2.4 billion; Communist countries (1970-83), \$369 million; US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$667 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$115 million; US (FY70-83), \$209 million [ ]

**Communications**

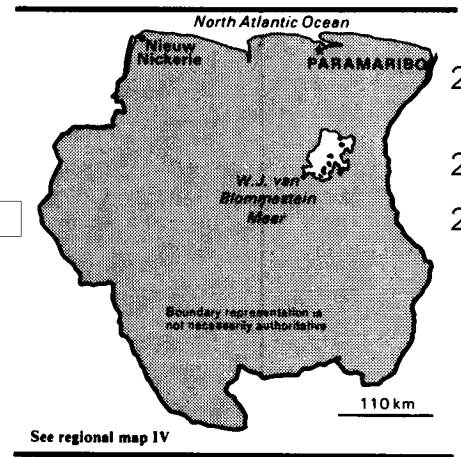
*Merchant marine:* 11 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 93,098 GRT, 126,134 DWT; includes 9 cargo, 2 roll-on/roll-off cargo [ ]

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* 51,000 army, 1,500 navy, 3,000 air force (less than 100 pilots), 3,000 air defense [ ]

*Major ground units:* 10 infantry brigades (32 infantry battalions), 1 armored corps (1 armored division, 2 armored brigades, 4 independent armored battalions), 1 artillery corps, 1 airborne brigade, 1 engineer corps, 1 border guard brigade, 1 special protective troop (battalion-size), plus support troops [ ]

**Suriname**



25X1

25X1

25X1

25X1

**Communications**

*Merchant marine:* 4 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 9,210 GRT, 12,977 DWT; includes 3 cargo, 1 container [ ]

25X1

25X1

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* 1,525 Suriname National Army (1,275 army, 100 military police, 100 navy, 50 air force); 760 civil police (constabulary) [ ]

25X1

25X1

*Major ground units:* 1 independent infantry battalion (headquarters company, 4 infantry companies, 1 commando company, logistics elements, and a military hospital) [ ]

25X1

*Ships:* 3 river patrol craft, 3 coastal patrol boats, 3 high seas patrol boats [ ]

25X1

25X1

*Aircraft:* 4 turboprop, 1 prop [ ]

25X1

25X1

25X1

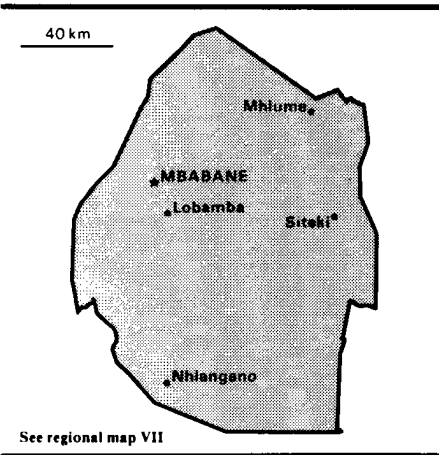
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**Swaziland**



**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* 2,950 army, of which only 1,350 are physically fit; 1,100 police (including 306-man police mobile unit) [redacted]

*Major ground units:* 1 535-man Royal Guard Unit; 1 350-man Border Guard Unit, 4 325-man infantry battalions [redacted]

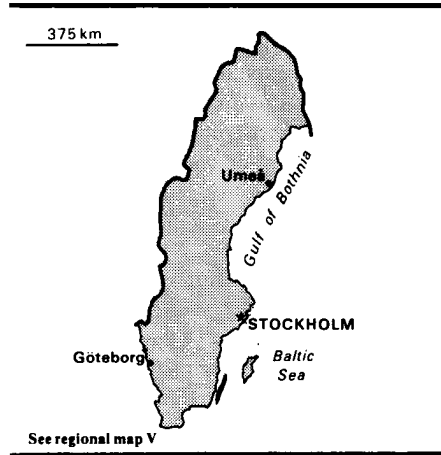
*Aircraft:* 2 light transports (leased from Israel) [redacted]

*Supply:* mostly from UK and South Africa; the army is attempting to get military assistance from other Western and African sources [redacted]

*Military budget:* for fiscal year ending 31 March 1983, \$23.3 million; 9.2% of central government budget [redacted]



**Sweden**



*Merchant marine:* 232 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 2,697,210 GRT, 3,982,661 DWT; includes 12 short-sea passenger, 40 cargo, 8 container, 58 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 12 vehicle carrier, 1 railcar carrier, 9 refrigerated cargo, 32 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 27 chemical tanker, 1 liquefied gas, 3 combination ore/oil, 7 specialized liquid cargo, 22 bulk [redacted]

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* 45,700 army (10,000 regulars on staff and in training cadre, remaining troops are conscripts for training), 300,000 field army reservists, 300,000 local defense reserves, 110,000 home guard reserves, 11,285 navy (including 4,400 coast artillery, 214 naval helicopter service), 15,100 air force (including 750 pilots, 4,470 civilians) [redacted]

*Major ground units:* the Swedish Army has no standing tactical units; the mobilization field army (300,000 army reservists) is organized into 19 infantry, 4 Norrland (arctic trained), 5 armored brigades, 150 independent battalions; planning, supply, and training are performed in 48 peacetime training regiments (16 infantry, 7 armored, 7 field artillery, 5 air defense, 2 cavalry, 2 signal, 3 engineer, 4 service) [redacted]

*Ships:* 2 destroyers, 12 submarines, 47 patrol boats, 12 minelayers, 29 minesweepers, 80 miscellaneous amphibious, auxiliary, and service craft [redacted]

*Aircraft:* 899 (658 jet); 780 (658 jet) in air force, 33 helicopters in navy, 86 aircraft in army [redacted] 25X1

*Missiles:* 1 HAWK/I-HAWK (16 launchers), RBS-70 (252 launchers) [redacted] 25X1

*Supply:* can produce vehicles, tanks, aircraft, currently producing specialized vehicles, infantry weapons, artillery, ammunition, chemical and biological warfare defensive materiel, RBS-70 surface-to-air and RBS-15 antiship missiles; is developing an anti-tank missile and the JAS 39 aircraft; imports considerable quantities from NATO countries; most naval ships produced domestically, including submarines [redacted] 25X1

[redacted] 25X1

[redacted] 25X1

[redacted] 25X1  
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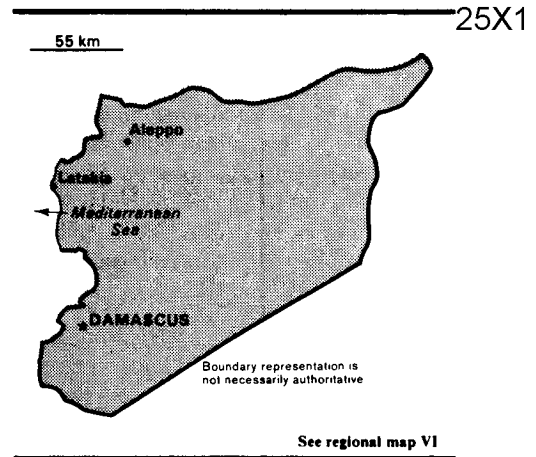
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Switzerland



Syria



**Merchant marine:** 33 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 335,696 GRT, 525,617 DWT; includes 11 cargo, 1 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 4 refrigerated cargo, 3 chemical tanker, 2 specialized liquid cargo, 12 bulk [redacted]

**Defense Forces**

**Personnel:** 19,600 army (includes cadre of 1,400 permanent personnel; remainder are recruits undergoing training), 3,500 air force (about 150 pilots and 30 trainees), about 600 frontier guard, 1,800 fortification guard [redacted]

**Aircraft:** 700 (453 jet, 73 prop, 78 turboprop, 96 helicopters) [redacted]

**Missiles:** 6 batteries of Bloodhounds; 60 Rapier systems will be added beginning in 1985 [redacted]

**Supply:** can produce armored vehicles, artillery, rocket launchers, mortars, small arms, ammunition, a variety of chemical warfare agents, military electronics, and optical equipment; some medium and heavy equipment and tanks are imported from US and Western Europe; 60 Rapier surface-to-air missile systems, purchased from the UK; extensive in-ground operational and storage facilities for war reserve stocks; assembles jet aircraft (under license); produces light trainer aircraft and utility transports, is collaborating with US on ADATS SAM system [redacted]

**Economy**

**Aid:** economic commitments—OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$6.6 billion; Communist countries (1970-83), \$1.9 billion; US (1970-82), \$537.9 million; Western (non-US) countries (1970-82), \$461 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$14.6 billion [redacted] 25X1

**Communications**

**Merchant marine:** 13 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 38,410 GRT, 53,372 DWT; includes 12 cargo, 1 bulk [redacted] 25X1

**Defense Forces**

**Personnel:** army 300,000, navy 2,500, air force 40,000 (with air defense having an additional 60,000), police and security force 10,000 [redacted] 25X1

**Major ground units:** 5 armored divisions; 3 mechanized infantry divisions; separate units include 2 infantry brigades, 31 reserve infantry regiments, 1 border guard brigade, 2 artillery brigades, 3 SSM brigades, 30 commando battalion [redacted] 25X1

**Ships:** 2 frigates, 21 missile attack boats, 20 patrol boats, 4 minesweepers, 1 torpedo retriever [redacted] 25X1

**Aircraft:** 1,173 (862 jet, 10 turboprop, 41 prop, 260 helicopters) [redacted] 25X1

**Missiles:** 46 SA-2 battalions, 47 SA-3 battalions, 2 SA-5 battalions, 51 SA-6 battalions, 305 SA-7 platoons, 3 SA-8 brigades, 16 SA-9 [redacted] 25X1

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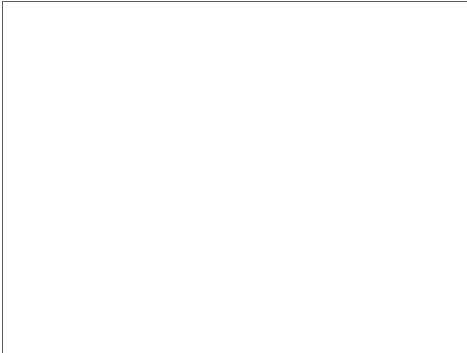
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**Syria** (continued)

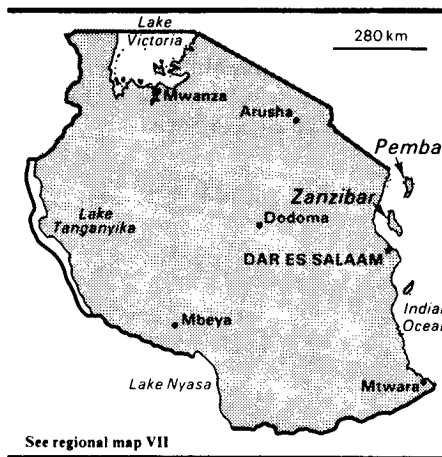
batteries, an unknown number of SSC-16 and SSC-3 coastal defense missiles [redacted]

*Supply:* capable of producing limited quantities of small arms ammunition; otherwise dependent on outside sources, principally USSR, as well as Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, GDR, Hungary, and Poland; some equipment from West European countries, including France, FRG, and UK [redacted]

*Military budget:* for fiscal year ending 31 December 1983, \$4.0 billion; 41% of central government budget [redacted]



**Tanzania**



**Economy**

*Aid:* economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$5.3 billion; Communist countries (1970-83), \$475 million; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$325 million; US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$288 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$566 million [redacted]

**Communications**

*Merchant marine:* 8 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 38,368 GRT, 49,001 DWT; includes 2 passenger cargo, 4 cargo, 1 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 1 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker [redacted]

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* 40,000 army, 850 naval wing, 1,000 (est.) air wing (60 pilots), 1,400 police field force unit, 130 police marine unit, 50,000 (est.) people's militia [redacted]

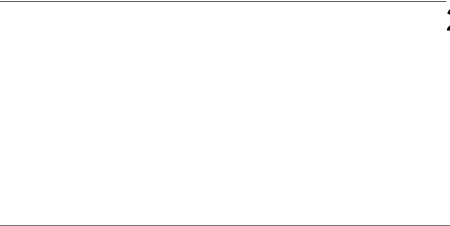
*Major ground units:* 3 infantry divisions, 8 infantry brigades, 26 infantry battalions, 11 artillery regiments, 1 armor battalion, 2 tank regiments, 1 heavy mortar regiment, 10 service battalions, 9 air defense regiments, 1 communications battalion, 1 communications regiment, 2 engineer battalions, 2 engineer regiments [redacted]

*Ships:* 30 patrol and utility craft, including 6 Shanghai-class patrol boats and 4 hydrofoil torpedo boats provided by China; police marine unit has its own patrol craft [redacted]

*Aircraft:* 75 (32 jet, 32 transports, 11 helicopters) [redacted] 25X1

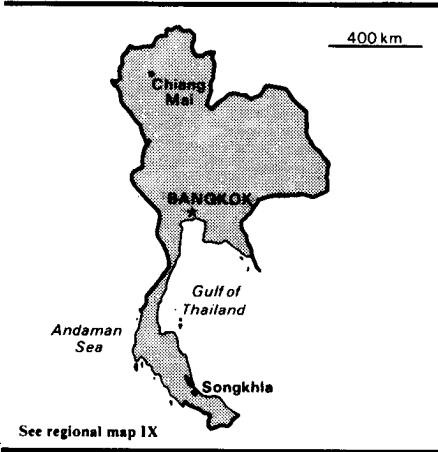
*Supply:* produces some ammunition; dependent on external sources, primarily the USSR, but also China, Bulgaria, Canada, Yugoslavia, and UK; Tanzanian Peoples Defense Force (TPDF) ships supplied by GDR, FRG, UK, USSR, and China; SAMs from USSR [redacted] 25X1

*Military budget:* for fiscal year ending 30 June 1984, \$125 million; 7.3% of central government budget [redacted] 25X1



Secret

**Thailand**



**Economy**

*Aid:* economic commitments—US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$580 million; Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$3.6 billion; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$150 million; military commitments—US (1970-83), \$966 million

**Communications**

*Merchant marine:* 104 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 489,600 GRT, 727,313 DWT; includes 1 short-sea passenger, 1 passenger cargo, 69 cargo, 6 container, 19 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 5 liquefied gas, 3 bulk

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* 163,000 army; 35,300 navy (including 20,000 marines), 43,100 air force, 23,000 border patrol police (includes 1,300 Police Aerial Reinforcement Unit), 3,500 Special Action Forces, 500 Police Aviation Division, 1,700 Thai Marine Police, 37,000 Volunteer Defense Corps; also 12,500 irregular forces

*Major ground units:* 8 infantry divisions (includes 1 cavalry division that operates as infantry) 1 armor division (more akin to a mechanized infantry division), 2 special forces divisions, marine corps (2 infantry, 1 artillery, 1 security regiments)

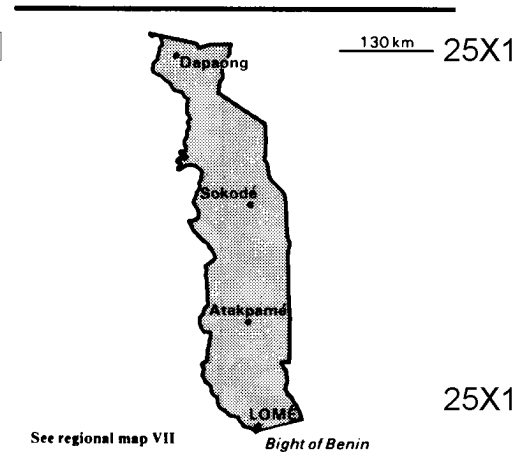
*Ships:* 6 principal combatants, 1 patrol combatant, 100 coastal-river/roadstead, 9 amphibious warfare ships, 44 amphibious warfare craft, 2 mine warfare ships, 9 mine war-

fare craft, 2 underway replenishment ships, 6 auxiliaries, 9 yard and service craft

*Aircraft:* 664 operational; 373 air force (144 combat, 44 reconnaissance, 6 electronic warfare, 46 transports, 85 trainers, 4 utility gliders, 44 helicopters); 234 army (99 reconnaissance, 23 trainers, 7 transports, 105 helicopters); 57 navy (3 antisubmarine warfare, 21 maritime patrol, 2 search and rescue, 10 reconnaissance, 7 command/control/communication, 6 trainer, 8 helicopters); 80 police aviation (16 transport, 1 trainer, 1 utility, 62 helicopters)

*Supply:* limited local production of small arms ammunition, rifles, small naval craft, personal equipment, howitzers, rockets, and artillery ammunition; most other equipment from US; ground force equipment from Austria, Sweden, Netherlands, Singapore, UK, ROK, FRG, and Canada; 1 frigate purchased from UK; 3 missile attack boats from Singapore, 3 patrol boats from Italy and 3 more on order; 154 tracked reconnaissance vehicles from UK; began licensed assembly and production of FRG fantrainer in 1984

**Togo**



**Economy**

*Aid:* economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$885 million; US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$67 million; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$35 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$45 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$4 million

**Communications**

*Merchant marine:* 3 cargo ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 28,843 GRT, 43,815 DWT

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* 4,000 army, 260 air force, 105 navy, 750 gendarmerie, 800 presidential guard, 67 French military advisers

*Major ground units:* 1 presidential guard regiment, 1 paracommando regiment, 1 service and support regiment, 2 infantry regiments

*Ships:* 2 patrol boats

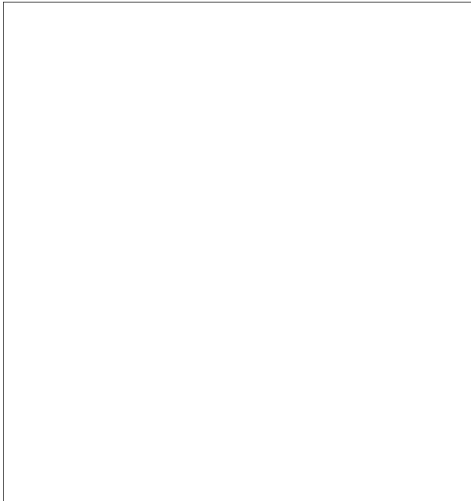
*Aircraft:* 22 (5 transport, 3 helicopters, 14 jet trainers)

*Supply:* most military materiel obtained from France, Canada, and Brazil

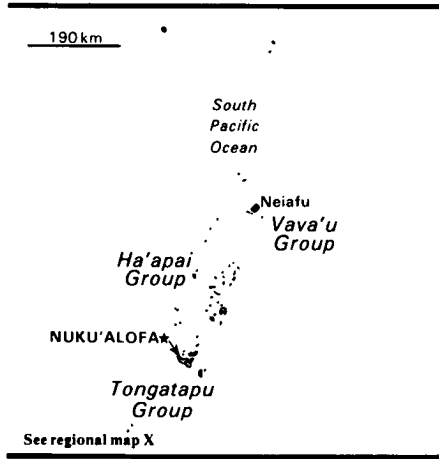
*Military budget:* for fiscal year ending 31 December 1984, \$14.3 million, 7.8% of central government budget

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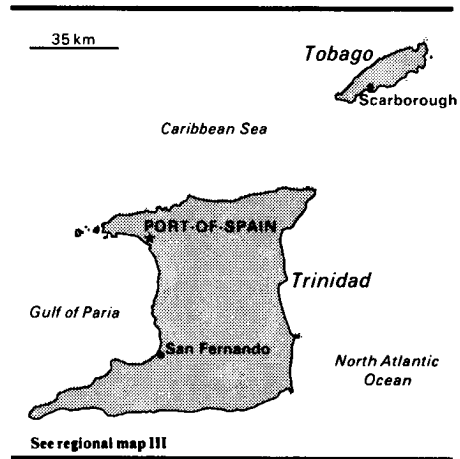
**Togo** (continued)



**Tonga**



**Trinidad and Tobago**



25X1

**Communications**

*Merchant marine:* 7 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 12,625 GRT, 18,093 DWT; includes 3 cargo, 1 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 1 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 1 liquefied gas, 1 bulk

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* the Tongan Defense Services comprise approx. 250 men

*Major ground units:* 1 infantry company; 1 territorial infantry company; 1 police unit

*Ships:* 2 coastal patrol manned by 80 naval personnel

**Intelligence and Security**

Police Special Branch, domestic

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* 2,090

*Major ground units:* 1 regiment (consisting of 1 infantry battalion, 1 service support battalion, 3 reserve companies)

*Ships:* 2 fast patrol craft, 4 patrol craft, 8 patrol boats, 1 launch, 1 small harbor tug

*Aircraft:* 1 light observation (under Coast Guard), 3 helicopters (under Ministry of National Security)

*Supply:* mostly UK but 2 fast patrol craft from Sweden and 2 helicopters from US

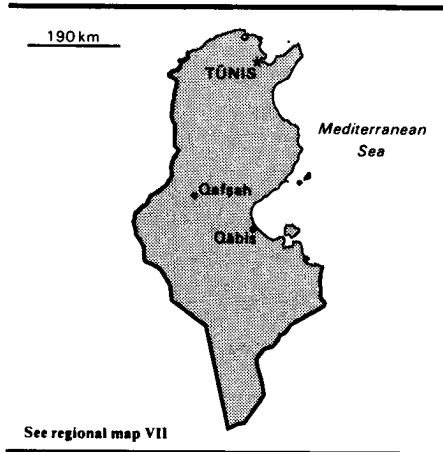
*Military budget:* for fiscal year ending 31 December 1982, \$149 million; about 5% of the central government budget

**Intelligence and Security**

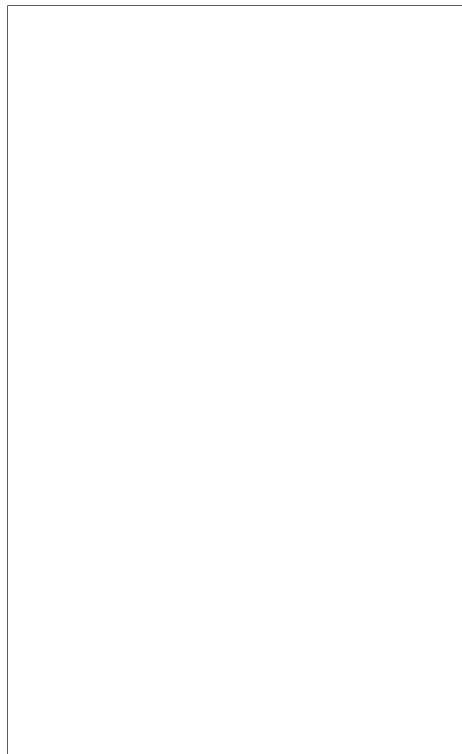
Trinidad and Tobago Police Service, domestic; Special Branch of the Trinidad and Tobago Police Service, domestic; Trinidad and Tobago Defense Force, Trinidad and Tobago Regiment, domestic

Secret

**Tunisia**



**Supply:** dependent on foreign sources; mostly US, with lesser amounts from France, Austria, Italy, and FRG; two patrol boats delivered from UK and two motor gunboats from China in 1977; artillery and small arms also received from China; produces some small arms ammunition [redacted]



**Economy**

**Aid:** economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$3.1 billion; US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$505 million; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$955 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$406 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$31 million; US (FY70-83), \$355 million [redacted]

**Communications**

**Merchant marine:** 24 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 163,579 GRT, 221,394 DWT; includes 1 short-sea passenger, 5 cargo, 2 refrigerated cargo, 2 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 2 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 6 chemical tanker, 1 liquefied gas, 5 bulk [redacted]

**Defense Forces**

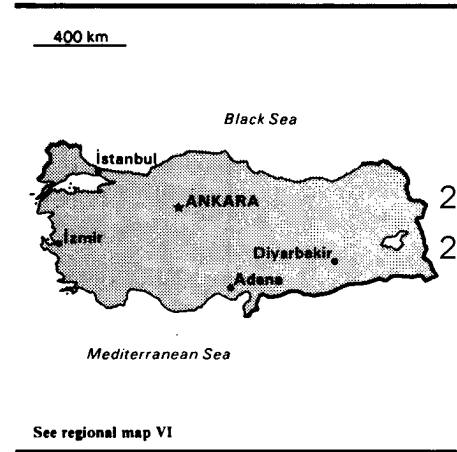
**Personnel:** 30,000 army, 4,500 navy, 3,500 air force (180 pilots), 9,000 paramilitary [redacted]

**Major ground units:** 4 brigades (2 infantry, 1 paracommando, 1 Sahara border), 10 independent combat support and combat service support regiments (1 signal, 2 air defense artillery, 1 armored reconnaissance, 1 anti-tank, 1 artillery, 1 engineer, 1 transportation, 1 military police, 1 maintenance) [redacted]

**Ships:** 1 frigate, 3 missile attack boats, 16 patrol boats, 2 coastal minesweepers, 2 auxiliary [redacted]

**Aircraft:** 120 (25 jet, 50 prop, 45 helicopters) [redacted]

**Turkey**



**Economy**

**Aid:** economic commitments—US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$1.6 billion; other Western ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$4.9 billion; Communist (1970-83), \$3.9 billion; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$915 million; military commitments—US (1970-83), \$3.0 billion [redacted]

**Communications**

**Merchant marine:** 302 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 3,339,451 GRT, 5,834,991 DWT; includes 10 short-sea passenger, 1 passenger cargo, 175 cargo, 5 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 4 refrigerated cargo, 38 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 11 chemical tanker, 1 liquefied gas, 1 combination ore/oil, 1 specialized tanker, 55 bulk [redacted] 25X1

**Defense Forces**

**Personnel:** 527,000 army, 54,800 navy (includes naval air and naval infantry), 60,000 air force (970 pilots), 126,000 gendarmerie [redacted] 25X1

**Major ground units:** Turkish Land Forces Command (TLFC)—4 armies, 10 corps with corps troops, 14 infantry divisions, 2 mechanized divisions, 6 separate armored brigades, 4 mechanized infantry brigades, 11 infantry brigades, 1 airborne brigade, 1 commando brigade, 3 mobile gendarmerie brigades, 3 regiments (2 infantry, 1 armored), 34 battalions (23 artillery, 11 border); each field army has 1 aviation regiment assigned and each corps has 1 aviation battalion [redacted] 25X1

Secret

**Turkey** (continued)

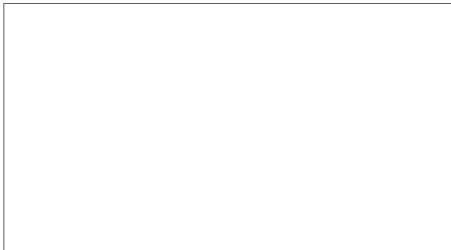
**Ships:** 14 destroyers, 4 frigates, 17 submarines, 13 guided missile patrol boats, 38 patrol craft, 7 amphibious ships, 35 mine warfare [redacted]

**Aircraft:** 1,218 (614 jet); 775 (614 jet) in air force, 424 in army aviation, 19 in naval air [redacted]

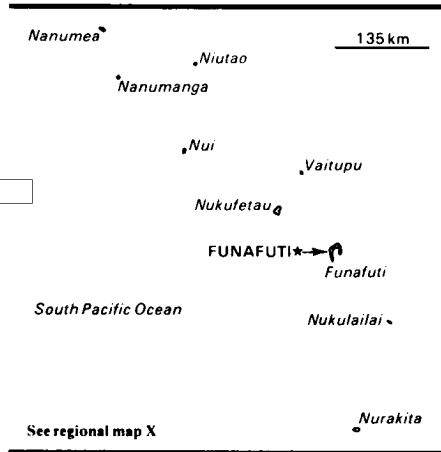
**Missiles:** 8 SAM squadrons (NIKE Hercules with 72 launchers); 36 Rapier systems to be deployed (12 will be assigned to ground and 24 to air force) [redacted]

**Supply:** mostly dependent on foreign sources, primarily US, Canada, and FRG; manufactures some small arms, mortars, trucks, and adequate quantities of ammunition; builds some of its naval ships, including submarines, with technical and materiel assistance [redacted]

**Military budget:** for fiscal year ending 31 December 1983, \$2.6 billion; about 17% of proposed central government budget [redacted]



**Tuvalu**  
(formerly Ellice Islands)

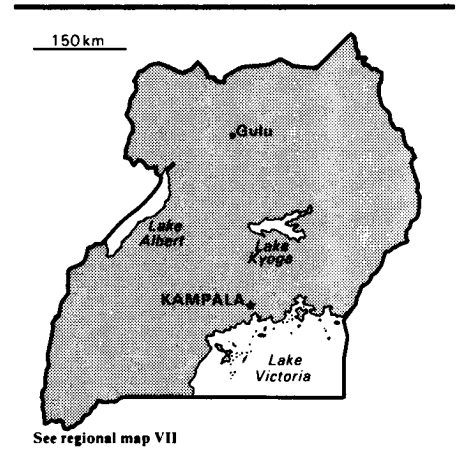


**NOTE:** On 1 October 1975, by Constitutional Order, the Ellice Islands were formally separated from the British colony of Gilbert and Ellice Islands, thus forming the colony of Tuvalu. The remaining islands in the former Gilbert and Ellice Islands Colony are now named Kiribati. Tuvalu includes the islands of Nanumanga, Nanumea, Nui, Niutao, Vaitupu, and the four islands of the Tuvalu group formerly claimed by the United States—Funafuti, Nukufetau, Nukulailai (Nukulaelae), and Nurakita (Niulakita). [redacted]

**Defense Forces**  
No military forces maintained; a small police post is located at Funafuti [redacted]



**Uganda**



**Economy**  
**Aid:** economic commitments—OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$305 million; Western (non-US) ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$420 million; US, including Ex-Im (1970-83), \$50 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$70 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$140 million [redacted] 25X1

**Communications**  
**Merchant marine:** 1 cargo ship (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 5,500 GRT, 9,100 DWT [redacted] 25X1

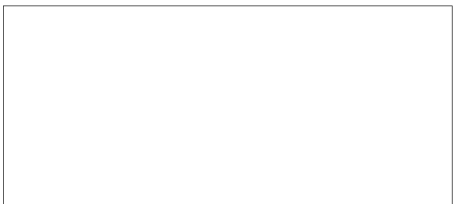
**Defense Forces**  
**Personnel:** 15,000 army, 200 air force [redacted] 25X1

**Major ground units:** 4 infantry brigades, 1 artillery battalion [redacted] 25X1

**Aircraft:** no operational combat aircraft (S)

**Supply:** dependent on external sources—UK, USSR, Czechoslovakia, Egypt, Canada, and North Korea [redacted] 25X1

**Military budget:** for fiscal year ending 30 June 1982, \$114.3 million; 25.7% of central government budget [redacted] 25X1

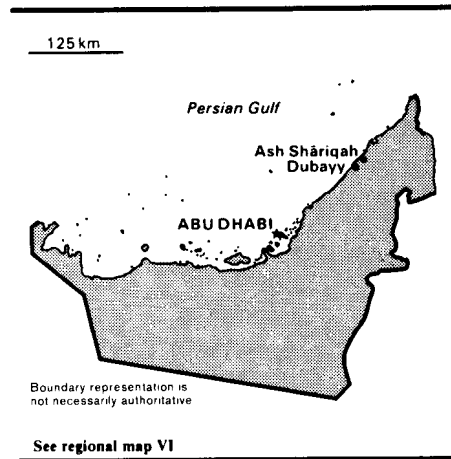


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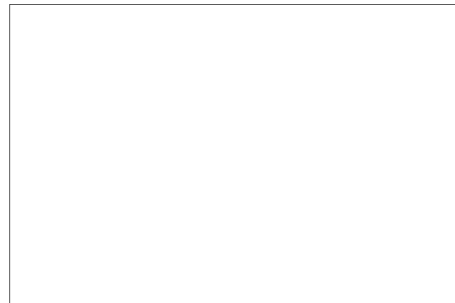
## United Arab Emirates



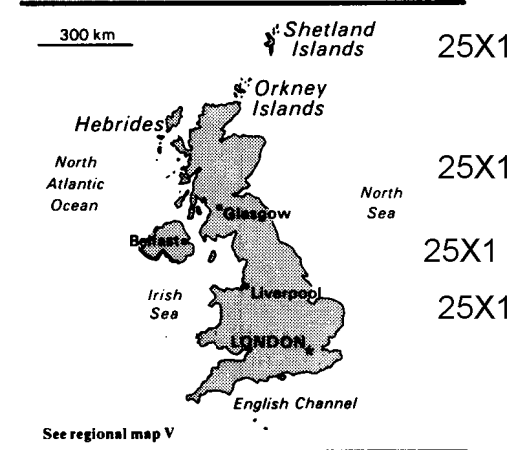
**Aircraft:** 136 (45 jet, 10 prop, 25 turboprop, 56 helicopters)

**Missiles:** 12 Rapier SAM launchers, 9 Crotales SAM launchers, 12 RBS-70 SAM launchers

**Supply:** mostly from UK and France; some from FRG, Italy, and Jordan



## United Kingdom



### Communications

**Merchant marine:** 659 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 15,436,474 GRT, 24,338,363 DWT; includes 10 passenger, 5 short-sea passenger, 108 cargo, 60 container, 40 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 20 refrigerated cargo, 1 vehicle carrier, 1 railcar carrier, 177 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 38 chemical tanker, 34 liquefied gas, 14 combination ore/oil, 3 specialized tanker, 148 bulk  25X1

### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** about 159,069 army (plus 9,800 colonials, including 1,493 locally entered personnel—Maltese, Goans, and Hong Kong and Singapore Chinese); 71,300 navy (including 9,530 naval air and 7,700 marines), 90,500 air force (3,860 pilots)  25X1

**Major ground units:** army is organized into 1 corps with 3 armored, 1 infantry, and 1 artillery divisions; 10 infantry brigades, 1 airborne infantry brigade; 7 nonbrigaded infantry battalions and 3 nonbrigaded artillery regiments in the UK; 5 overseas infantry battalions and 1 Gurkha field force; army aviation is organized into 1 Army Air Corps  25X1  
1 regiment, 14 squadrons, 4 separate flights  25X1

**Ships:** 3 ASW carriers, 12 destroyers, 42 frigates, 4 nuclear-powered ballistic missile submarines, 13 nuclear-powered attack submarines, 15 submarines, 16 patrol-type ships, 40 mine warfare ships, 8 amphibious warfare ships, 44 auxiliaries  25X1

### Economy

**Major industries:** oil production, fishing, trading (oil production began in Abu Dhabi in 1962 and in 1982 reached .900 million b/d; Dubai has best port and is a commercial center; oil was discovered in commercial quantities in 1966 and production began in 1969; 1982 production 350 thousand b/d; Sharjah began production in 1974; revenues paid to UAE in 1979 were \$14 billion); fishing, some boat building, handicrafts, animal husbandry, pearling throughout area

**Aid:** UAE pledged \$6.9 billion in ODA to less developed countries (1974-82)

### Communications

**Merchant marine:** 59 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 761,616 GRT, 1,321,832 DWT; includes 1 passenger, 31 cargo, 7 refrigerated cargo, 3 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 14 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 3 bulk

### Defense Forces

**Personnel:** 40,150 army, 2,500 air force, 1,500 navy, 9,800 paramilitary

**Major ground units:** 3 infantry brigades, 2 mechanized infantry brigades, 1 field artillery brigade, 1 air defense artillery brigade, 1 armored brigade

**Ships:** 6 missile attack boats, 27 patrol boats/craft, 17 harbor patrol boats

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Secret

**United Kingdom** *(continued)*

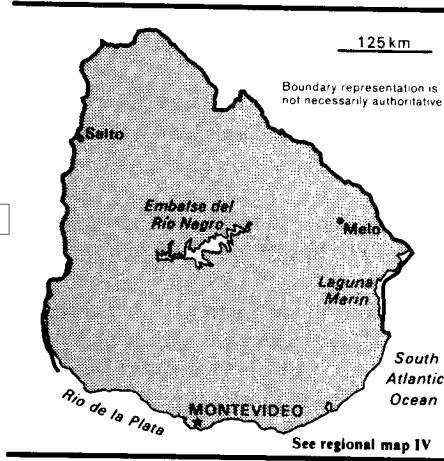
*Aircraft:* 2,437 (1,341 jet), including 325 (296 helicopters) in army aviation, 344 (65 jet) in naval air, 1,768 (1,276 jet) in air force [redacted]

*Missiles:* 8 flights of Bloodhound MKII (92 launchers), 9 squadrons Rapier (156 launchers), Lance S-5 missile; also collaborating with FRG for ASRAAM air-to-air missile [redacted]

*Nuclear weapons:* 4 SSBNs, each armed with 16 missiles; 2 SSBNs retrofitted with Chevaline warheads (2-3 RVs per missile); 1 SSBN currently receiving Chevaline; 1 SSBN operating with the original Polaris A-3 warheads (3 RVs per missile) [redacted]

*Supply:* capable of producing all types of equipment, but some aircraft supplies, as well as Polaris missiles, come from US; all types of naval ships constructed, including nuclear-powered ballistic missile submarines; exports destroyers, frigates, corvettes, submarines, patrol craft, missiles and aircraft; produces surface-to-air, air-to-air, antiship, and antitank missiles [redacted]

**Uruguay**



25X1  
25X1  
25X1  
25X1

**Communications**

*Merchant marine:* 11 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 75,050 GRT, 100,895 DWT; includes 6 cargo, 1 refrigerated cargo, 1 container, 2 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 1 bulk; additionally, 2 naval tankers are sometimes used commercially [redacted]

25X1  
25X1

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* 22,300 army, 4,700 navy (including 430 in naval air arm and 500 marines), 3,260 air force (including 341 pilots), 1,685 maritime police, 520 Republican Guard, 650 Metropolitan Guard [redacted]

25X1

*Major ground units:* 4 army divisions comprising 7 brigades (4 infantry, 3 cavalry) and 11 battalion-size units (6 field artillery, 4 engineering, 1 air defense), 3 independent brigades (1 cavalry, 1 engineering, 1 communications) [redacted]

25X1

*Ships:* 3 frigates, 7 patrol ships and craft, 2 former minesweepers now designated as corvettes with no mine warfare capability, 5 amphibious warfare craft, 2 tankers, 6 auxiliaries, 1 training ship, 7 service craft [redacted]

25X1

*Aircraft:* 131, including 107 in air force (12 jet, 20 turboprop, 64 prop, 11 helicopters), 24 in naval air arm (1 turboprop, 18 prop, 5 helicopter) [redacted]

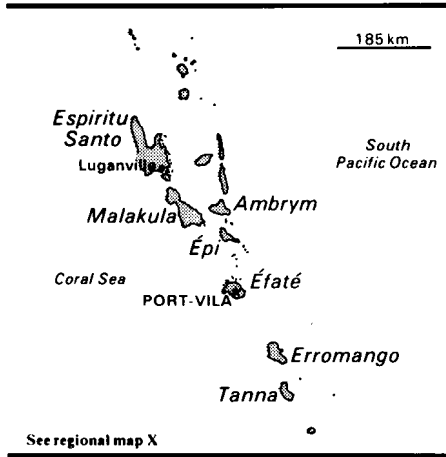
25X1

*Supply:* since 1976 has relied heavily on Argentina, Brazil, Spain, Portugal, ROK, France, and FRG for major equipment [redacted]

25X1

Secret

**Vanuatu**  
(formerly New Hebrides)



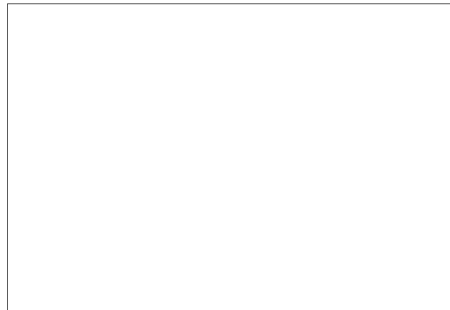
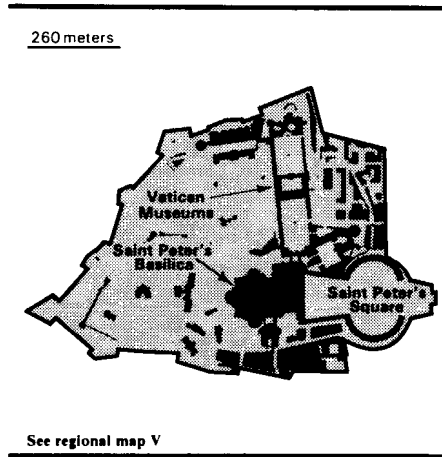
**Communications**

*Merchant marine:* 7 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 83,223 GRT, 139,114 DWT; includes 4 cargo, 1 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 2 bulk; a flag of convenience registry

**Intelligence and Security**

Police Special Branch, domestic

**Vatican City**



**Venezuela**



**Economy**

*Aid:* economic commitments—US, including Ex-Im (FY70-83), \$486 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$10 million; military commitments—US (FY70-83), \$49.2 million  25X1

**Communications**

*Merchant marine:* 78 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 857,944 GRT, 1,338,780 DWT; includes 1 passenger, 5 short-sea passenger, 39 cargo, 1 refrigerated cargo, 3 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 19 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 2 chemical tanker, 2 liquefied gas, 6 bulk  25X1

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* 27,000 army, 9,100 navy (including 4,500 marines), 4,500 air force, 15,000 national guard, 450 (est.) coast guard  25X1

*Major ground units:* 4 divisions (2 infantry, 1 cavalry, 1 jungle), 1 armored brigade, 1 ranger brigade, 1 airborne regiment  25X1

*Ships:* 3 submarines, 2 frigates, 6 guided missile frigates, 6 amphibious warfare ships, 3 missile attack boats, 3 patrol craft, 56 patrol boats, 6 auxiliary ships, 3 service craft  25X1

*Aircraft:* 312 operational (84 jet, 44 turbo-prop, 99 prop, 85 helicopters), 213 (84 jet) in air force; additional 77 aircraft not assigned to operational units in storage awaiting disposal; 26 aircraft assigned to navy; 29 to army, 44 to national guard; air force total includes 6 F-16 jet aircraft; an additional 18

Secret

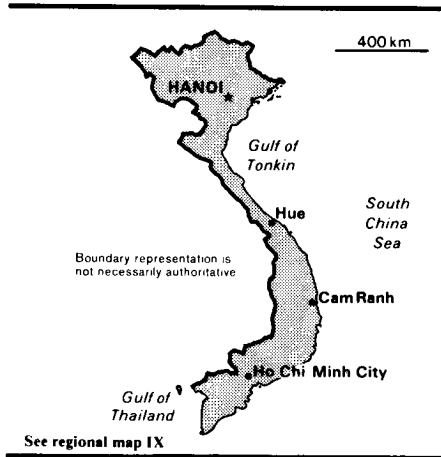
Venezuela (continued)

F-16 jet aircraft are scheduled for delivery in 1985 [redacted]

Supply: produces portion of small arms and ammunition, aerial bombs, and military explosives and propellants; dependent upon US, Brazil, and Western Europe for all other materiel; 2 submarines purchased from FRG, 6 fast patrol boats from UK, 6 frigates from Italy, and 24 armored vehicles from Brazil [redacted]

Military budget: proposed for fiscal year ending 31 December 1983, \$1,094 million; about 6.1% of central government budget [redacted]

Vietnam



Ships: 165 total—5 frigates, 2 patrol combatants, 111 coastal patrol-river/roadstead craft (9 missile attack boats), 6 amphibious warfare ships, 7 mine warfare ships, 32 amphibious warfare craft, 2 auxiliary/service craft [redacted]

25X1

25X1

Aircraft: 734, including 225 jet fighters/ground attack aircraft, 2 reconnaissance aircraft, 66 jet trainers, 22 jet transports, 62 turboprop transports, 37 prop transports, 101 helicopters, 4 ASW turboprop aircraft, 14 ASW helicopters; 159 jet fighters and 42 helicopters in storage [redacted]

25X1

25X1

Missiles: 17 SAM regiments, 36 AAA regiments [redacted]

25X1

25X1

25X1

Supply: limited production of small arms and ammunition; dependent for all other equipment on USSR [redacted]

25X1

25X1

Merchant marine: 51 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 244,235 GRT, 360,097 DWT; includes 1 short-sea passenger, 38 cargo, 2 refrigerated cargo, 1 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 6 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 3 bulk; Vietnam owns 7 cargo ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 78,572 GRT, 114,069 DWT under the Panamanian flag [redacted]

Telecommunications: government requirements fulfilled mainly through radio-communications and radio-relay networks; radio stations provide alternate communication links; international facilities adequate from Hanoi and Ho Chi Minh City (Saigon); radio and wired-broadcast coverage is good and most important means of mass communications; about 60,000 telephones; estimated 3-4 million radios and over 300,000 TV sets; approximately 18 short-wave and 5 medium-wave radio transmitters; 11 AM, 1 FM, 6 TV stations [redacted]

25X1

25X1

Defense Forces

NOTE: all figures under defense forces are preliminary [redacted]

25X1

Personnel: 1,200,000 army, 3,000-6,000 navy, 12,200 air force [redacted]

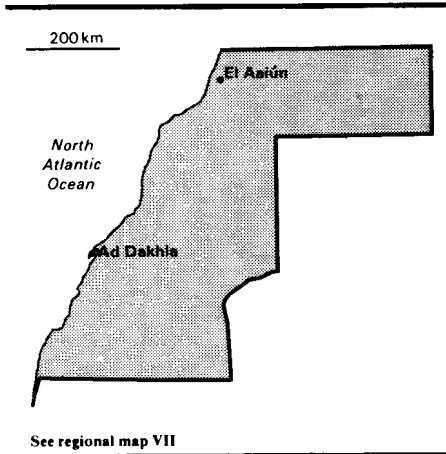
25X1

Major ground units: 61 infantry divisions, 12 economic construction divisions, 11 engineer divisions, 4 training divisions, 1 transportation division, 11 armor brigades, 11 AAA brigades, 19 artillery brigades/regiments, 22 engineer brigades [redacted]

25X1

Secret

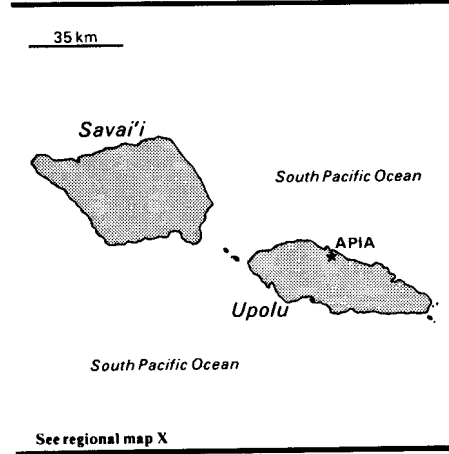
**Western Sahara  
(formerly Spanish Sahara)**



**Communications**

*Telecommunications:* sparse and fragmentary system with facilities concentrated in northwest area; some radio-relay, wire, and radiocommunications stations in use; 1,000 telephones (0.7 per 100 popl.); 2 satellite ground stations for traffic to Rabat

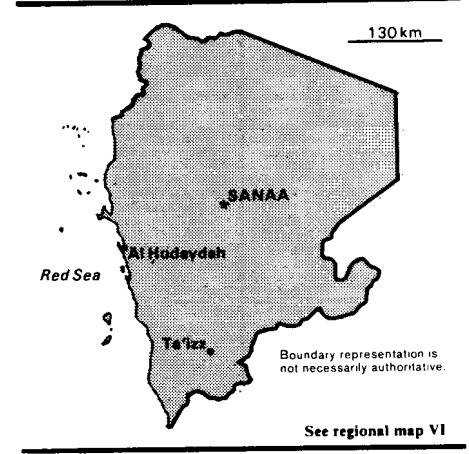
**Western Samoa**



**Defense Forces**

Western Samoa has informal defense ties to New Zealand but has no formal defense structure and no regular armed forces; a native police force of 245 men is maintained; the 1972 budget for police and prisons was \$405,230, or 3.8% of total government budget

**Yemen Arab Republic  
(North Yemen)**



**Economy**

*Aid:* economic commitments—OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$3.4 billion; US, including Ex-Im (1970-83), \$157 million; Western countries (non-US) ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$852 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$195 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$1.7 billion; US (1970-83), \$22 million  25X1  
25X1  
25X1

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* 30,000 army, 850 navy, 1,000 air force (50 pilots)  25X1

*Major ground units:* 9 infantry brigades, 1 airborne brigade, 5 armored brigades, 3 mechanized brigades, 3 field artillery brigades, 3 air defense brigades  25X1

*Ships:* 2 inshore minesweepers, 3 torpedo boats, 6 patrol boats, 4 medium landing craft  25X1

*Aircraft:* 180 (122 jet, 10 turboprop, 4 prop, 44 helicopters)  25X1

*Missiles:* 9 SA-2 sites in operation or under construction; SA-7 with YAR Army units  25X1

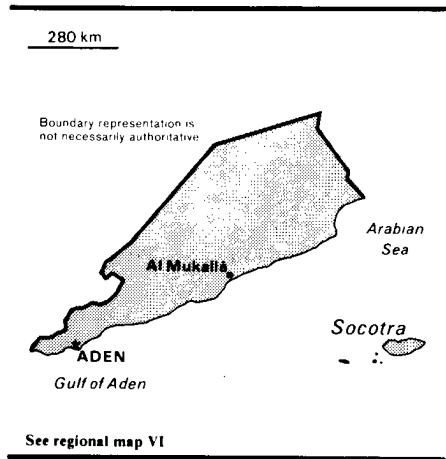
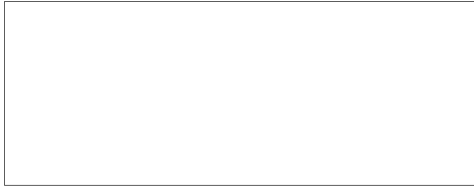
*Supply:* heavily dependent on outsider sources, primarily USSR; some aid from Saudi Arabia and Saudi-sponsored programs  25X1

*Military budget:* for fiscal year ending 31 December 1982, \$750 million; 38% of central government budget  25X1

Secret

**Yemen Arab Republic** *(continued)*

**Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of (South Yemen)**



SA-9s newly acquired and being incorporated into inventory

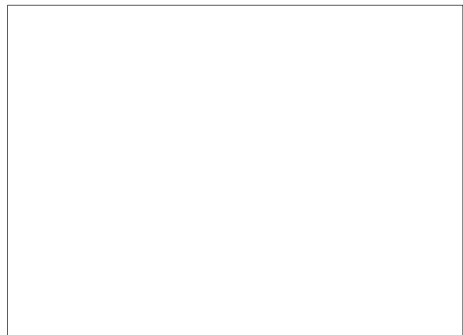
25X1  
25X1

Supply: dependent on outside sources, primarily USSR

25X1

Military budget: for fiscal year ending 31 December 1983, \$186 million; 21% of central government budget

25X1



25X1

**Economy**

Aid: economic commitments—OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$705 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$985 million; Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$144 million; US (FY70-82), \$4.5 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$2.2 billion

25X1

**Communications**

Merchant marine: 3 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 4,309 GRT, 6,568 DWT; includes 2 cargo, 1 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker

25X1

**Defense Forces**

Personnel: 22,000 army, 1,000 navy, 2,500 air force (100 pilots), 15,000 people's police (paramilitary), 15,000 people's militia (paramilitary)

25X1

Major ground units: 10 infantry brigades (3 battalions per brigade), 1 mechanized infantry brigade, 1 armored brigade (training), 1 field artillery brigade (training), 1 missile/rocket brigade

25X1

Ships: 8 guided missile patrol boats, 2 torpedo boats, 7 patrol boats, 1 landing ship, 3 medium landing ships, 5 landing craft, 1 fireboat, 1 auxiliary

25X1

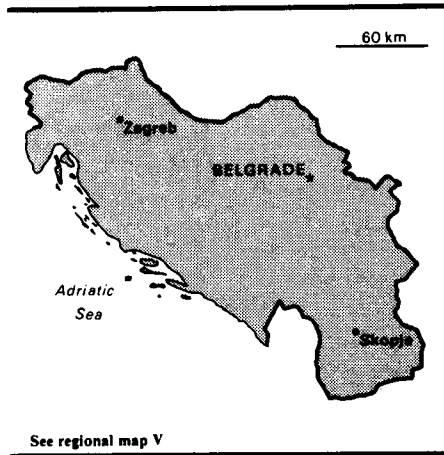
Aircraft: 204 (130 jet, 5 prop, 14 turboprop, 55 helicopters)

25X1

Missiles: 4 SA-2 batteries; SA-7s are deployed with PDRY Army units; SA-6s and

Secret

Yugoslavia



TV stations; 3,800,000 receivers; 1,600,000 telephones (97% automatic) [redacted]

Defense Forces

Personnel: 151,332 ground forces, 12,800 naval forces, 36,700 air and air defense forces, 20,000 paramilitary forces; personnel in reserve (not on active duty)—(est.) 2,100,000 ground forces, 35,000 naval forces, air force unknown [redacted]

Major ground units: 10 infantry divisions, 29 brigades (16 infantry, 3 mechanized, 1 mountain, 8 tank, 1 parachute), 37 regiments (1 infantry, 10 artillery, 6 antitank, 13 anti-aircraft artillery, 6 SA-6 regiments, 1 attack), 1 FROG 7 battalion [redacted]

Ships: 7 submarines, 2 principal surface combatants, 85 coastal patrol-river/roadstead craft, 40 amphibious warfare craft, 32 mine warfare craft, 2 underway replenishment ships, 2 fleet support ships, 8 other auxiliaries [redacted]

Aircraft: (in operational units) 522, including 122 air defense fighters, 178 ground attack, 64 reconnaissance, 31 transports, 119 helicopters [redacted]

Missiles: 9 operational SA-2 sites (54 launchers); 12 operational SA-3 sites (48 four-rail launchers); 6 regiments of the SA-6 SAM system are deployed with the ground forces; the SA-7 and SA-9 systems are deployed on a limited basis; a new Yugoslav-built tracked SAM system, similar to the SA-9 missile, has been identified with the army [redacted]

Supply: produces weapons and ammunition up to medium artillery, ATGMs and SA-7s, tanks, T-72s, trucks, MICV, T-72 tank (under Soviet license), signal equipment, offensive/defensive chemical warfare materiel; builds submersibles, midget submarines, submarines, missile attack boats, amphibious warfare craft, and up to frigate-size surface combatants and naval auxiliary ships; builds limited quantity of subsonic fighter aircraft and assembles limited quantities of helicopters; other materiel now obtained primarily from USSR, although limited quantities of military equipment have been received from non-Communist countries, notably Sweden [redacted]

Economy

Debt and aid: Yugoslav outstanding net external debt (medium/long-term) end 1983, \$19 billion; Yugoslavia has extended bilateral economic aid totaling about \$1.3 billion to non-Communist less developed countries (1966-80) [redacted]

Communications

Merchant marine: 264 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 2,696,100 GRT, 4,215,900 DWT; includes 3 passenger, 4 short-sea passenger, 174 cargo, 4 container, 10 roll-on/roll-off cargo, 1 multifunction heavy lift, 9 petroleum, oils, and lubricants tanker, 1 chemical tanker, 58 bulk; Yugoslavia owns 7 cargo ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 32,148 GRT, 81,579 DWT, which are registered under the Panamanian flag [redacted]

Civil air: 45 major transport aircraft [redacted]

Airfields: 139 total; 48 with permanent-surface runways; 19 with runways 2,500-3,499 m, 45 with runways 1,000-2,499 m, 75 with runways less than 1,000 m; 1 heliport [redacted]

Telecommunications: services available to public are limited but system as a whole is adequate; telephone and telegraph services are provided by open-wire lines, multiconductor, coaxial, and submarine cables; radio and TV broadcast facilities provide coverage to nearly all sections of country; 26 main and 48 relay AM stations, 47 FM stations; 4,650,000 receivers; 25 major and 152 relay [redacted]

25X1  
25X1  
25X1

25X1

25X1  
25X1

25X1

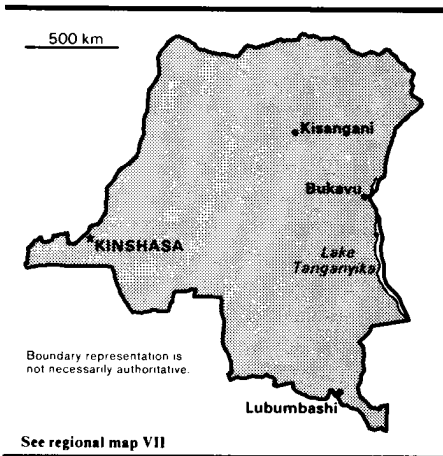
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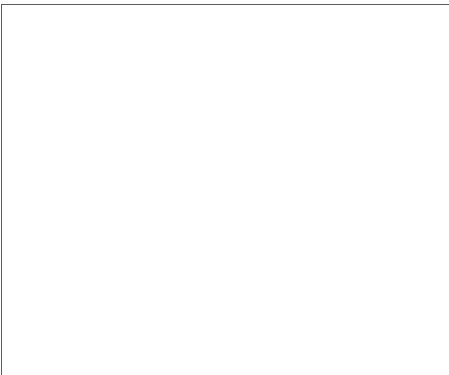
Secret

**Zaire**



**Supply:** historically dependent on Western sources, principally France and US, and to a lesser extent Belgium, Israel, and Italy; in 1975 began receiving Chinese, FRG, and North Korean equipment [redacted]

**Military budget:** for fiscal year ending 31 December 1983, \$48.26 million; 7.1% of central government budget [redacted]



**Economy**

**Aid:** economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$3.8 billion; US, including Ex-Im (1970-83), \$698 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$138 million; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$200 million; military commitments—US (1970-83), \$156 million; Communist countries (1970-83), \$63 million [redacted]

**Communications**

**Merchant marine:** 7 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 70,095 GRT, 105,742 DWT; includes 1 passenger cargo, 6 cargo [redacted]

**Defense Forces**

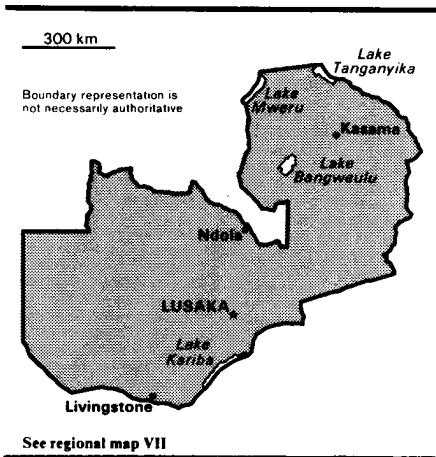
**Personnel:** 22,000 army, 2,750 air force, 1,150 navy, 24,000 gendarmerie, 3,000 Special Presidential Brigade, 5,000 Corlog, 1 armed forces headquarters; military advisers—110 Belgian, 125 French, 116 Chinese, 10 FRG, 17 Israeli, 15 Egyptian [redacted]

**Major ground units:** 1 infantry division, 1 airborne brigade (3 battalions), 1 armored brigade, 3 infantry brigades, 1 special brigade (headquarters, ceremonial, and miscellaneous units, as well as 1 Presidential Guard battalion, 1 parachute battalion, and 1 artillery regiment) [redacted]

**Ships:** 19 total (4 coastal escorts, 15 patrol boats) [redacted]

**Aircraft:** 66 (26 jet, 8 turboprop, 20 prop, 12 helicopters) [redacted]

**Zambia  
(formerly Northern Rhodesia)**



25X1

25X1

25X1

**Economy**

**Aid:** economic commitments—Western (non-US) countries ODA and OOF (1970-82), \$2.2 billion; Communist countries (1970-83), \$512 million; US, including Ex-Im (1970-83), \$302 million; OPEC ODA (1974-82), \$160 million; military commitments—Communist countries (1970-83), \$332 million [redacted]

25X1

25X1

**Communications**

**Merchant marine:** 1 cargo ship totaling 5,500 GRT, 9,100 DWT [redacted]

25X1

**Defense Forces**

**Personnel:** 12,500 army, 1,800 air force, 12,000 police, 1,400 paramilitary, 15,000 Zambian national service, 4,000 army reserve [redacted]

25X1

**Major ground units:** 6 infantry battalions, 1 armored regiment, 1 artillery regiment [redacted]

25X1

25X1

**Aircraft:** 160 (62 jet, 57 prop, 41 helicopters) [redacted]

25X1

**Missiles:** SAM-7, SAM-3; Tigercat and Rapiers SAM launchers (nonoperational) [redacted]

25X1

**Supply:** until 1970s heavily dependent on UK; since then, equipment received from USSR, China, North Korea, and several West and East European countries; USSR became major supplier of military equipment in 1979; Zambia has shown willingness to seek military assistance from virtually any country [redacted]

25X1

25X1

25X1

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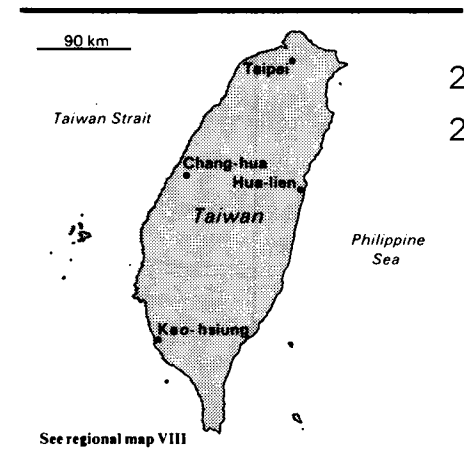
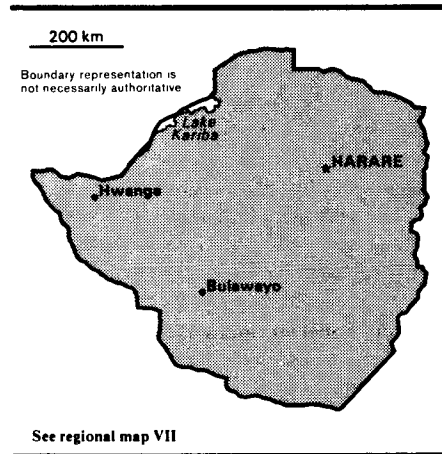


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**Zimbabwe**  
**(formerly Southern Rhodesia)**

**Taiwan**  
**(China listed alphabetically)**

*Military budget:* for fiscal year ending 31 December 1980, \$324.4 million; 21% of central government budget



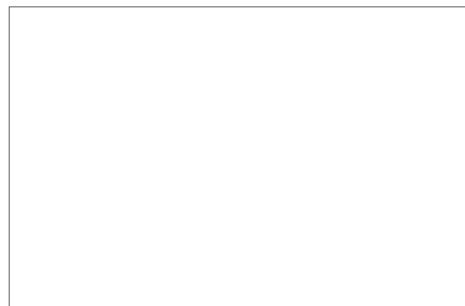
**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* 40,200 army, 1,800 air force, 9,500 police, 3,000 paramilitary police, 6,000-8,000 militia

*Major ground units:* 5 brigade headquarters, 20 battalions, 1 artillery regiment, 1 armored-car regiment, 1 parachute group, 1 Presidential Guard Brigade, 1 air defense regiment, 1 tank regiment, 1 mechanized battalion

*Aircraft:* 134 (28 jet, 63 prop, 43 helicopters)

*Supply:* mainly dependent upon UK since independence on 8 April 1980; North Korea supplied material to equip 1 brigade of the army



**Communications**

*Merchant marine:* 143 ships (1,000 GRT or over) totaling 1,827,855 GRT, 2,779,780 DWT; includes 1 passenger, 85 cargo, 17 container, 13 tanker, 25 bulk, 1 combination ore/oil, 1 specialized carrier  25X1

*Civil air:* 47 major transport aircraft  25X1

**Defense Forces**

*Personnel:* 290,000 army, 61,200 navy (31,000 marines), 65,000 air force, 39,600 Ministry of National Defense (not included in service totals), 7,600 Combined Service forces  25X1 25X1

*Major ground units:* the army has 3 field armies, 1 defense command, and 6 corps comprising 12 heavy infantry divisions, 6 light infantry divisions, 3 marine divisions, 6 armored brigades, 4 tank groups, 2 airborne brigades, 1 Taiwan Garrison General Headquarters (25,000 national security police), 1 Anti-Communist National Salvation Corps (light division equivalent), 25 GS field artillery battalions, 2 NIKE Hercules missile battalions, 4 I-HAWK missile battalions; army aviation has 3 general support aviation battalions; 9 reserve infantry divisions (cadre only for reserve, recruit, and ROTC training)  25X1

*Ships:* 189 combatant units (not including 19 yard/service craft and 302 minor amphibious craft), supported by 3 underway replenishment ships, 1 materiel support ship, 6 fleet

Secret

Secret

**Taiwan** (continued)

support ships, and 7 other auxiliaries; combatant units include 2 training submarines, 26 destroyers, 9 frigates, 2 guided missile patrol combatants, 5 patrol combatants, 29 amphibious warfare ships, 74 coastal patrol-river/roadstead craft (50 of which are to be missile-equipped fast patrol craft; to date only 2 have had their missile launchers installed), 21 amphibious warfare craft, 21 mine warfare craft [redacted]

25X1

*Aircraft:* 1,054, including 863 (558 jet) in air force, 169 in army aviation, 22 in marine aviation [redacted]

25X1

25X1

*Missiles:* NIKE Hercules, HAWK Chaparral, Ching Feng short-range missile, Hsiung Feng cruise missile, Kunwu ("sword") antitank guided missile [redacted]

25X1

*Supply:* some production of missile-equipped patrol boats, infantry weapons, armored vehicles, artillery weapons, tactical communications equipment, artillery ammunition, chemical/biological warfare protective masks, assembly of general purpose vehicles, quartermaster items; moderate reliance upon US for other military supplies; producing an indigenous trainer and assembling US F-5E fighters under license; 2 submarines on order from Netherlands [redacted]

25X1

Secret

Secret

## Appendix

### Conversion Factors

| To Convert From     | To                  | Multiply By                     | To Convert From     | To                     | Multiply By |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------|
| Acres               | Hectares            | 0.4046856                       | Meters, cubic       | Tons, register         | 0.353147    |
| Acres               | Kilometers, square  | 0.004046856                     | Miles, nautical     | Kilometers             | 1.852       |
| Acres               | Meters, square      | 4046.856                        | Miles, statute      | Centimeters            | 160934.4    |
| Centimeters         | Meters              | 0.01                            | Miles, statute      | Meters                 | 1609.344    |
| Centimeters, square | Meters, square      | 0.0001                          | Miles, statute      | Kilometers             | 1.609344    |
| Degrees, Fahrenheit | Degrees, Celsius    | subtract 32 and multiply by 5/9 | Miles, square       | Hectares               | 258.9998    |
| Feet                | Centimeters         | 30.48                           | Miles, square       | Kilometers, square     | 2.589998    |
| Feet                | Meters              | 0.3048                          | Ounces, avoirdupois | Grams                  | 28.349523   |
| Feet                | Kilometers          | 0.0003048                       | Ounces, avoirdupois | Kilograms              | 0.028349523 |
| Feet, cubic         | Liters              | 28.316847                       | Ounces, troy        | Pounds, troy           | 0.083333    |
| Feet, cubic         | Meters, cubic       | 0.028316847                     | Ounces, troy        | Grams                  | 31.10348    |
| Feet, square        | Centimeters, square | 929.0304                        | Pints, liquid       | Milliliters            | 473.176473  |
| Feet, square        | Meters, square      | 0.09290304                      | Pints, liquid       | Liters                 | 0.473176473 |
| Gallons, US liquid  | Liters              | 3.785412                        | Pounds, avoirdupois | Grams                  | 453.59237   |
| Gallons, US liquid  | Meters, cubic       | 0.003785412                     | Pounds, avoirdupois | Kilograms              | 0.45359237  |
| Grams               | Ounces, troy        | 0.032151                        | Pounds, avoirdupois | Quintals               | 0.00453592  |
| Grams               | Pounds, troy        | 0.002679                        | Pounds, avoirdupois | Tons, metric           | 0.000453592 |
| Hectares            | Kilometers, square  | 0.01                            | Pounds, troy        | Ounces, troy           | 12          |
| Hectares            | Meters, square      | 10,000                          | Pounds, troy        | Grams                  | 373.241722  |
| Inches              | Centimeters         | 2.54                            | Quarts, dry         | Liters                 | 1.101221    |
| Inches              | Meters              | 0.0254                          | Quarts, dry         | Dekaliters             | 0.1101221   |
| Inches, cubic       | Milliliters         | 16.387064                       | Quarts, liquid      | Milliliters            | 946.352946  |
| Inches, cubic       | Liters              | 0.016387064                     | Quarts, liquid      | Liters                 | 0.946352946 |
| Inches, cubic       | Meters, cubic       | 0.000016387064                  | Quintals            | Tons, metric           | 0.1         |
| Inches, square      | Centimeters, square | 6.4516                          | Tons, long          | Kilograms              | 1016.047    |
| Inches, square      | Meters, square      | 0.00064516                      | Tons, long          | Tons, metric           | 1.016047    |
| Kilograms           | Ounces, troy        | 32.15075                        | Tons, metric        | Quintals               | 10          |
| Kilograms           | Pounds, troy        | 2.679229                        | Ton-miles, long     | Ton-kilometers, metric | 1.635169    |
| Kilograms           | Tons, metric        | 0.001                           | Ton-miles, short    | Ton-kilometers, metric | 1.459972    |
| Kilometers, square  | Hectares            | 100                             | Tons, register      | Meters, cubic          | 2.831685    |
| Liters              | Milliliters         | 1000                            | Tons, short         | Kilograms              | 907.185     |
| Liters              | Meters, cubic       | 0.001                           | Tons, short         | Tons, metric           | 0.907185    |
| Meters              | Millimeters         | 1000                            | Yards               | Centimeters            | 91.44       |
| Meters              | Centimeters         | 100                             | Yards               | Meters                 | 0.9144      |
| Meters              | Kilometers          | 0.001                           | Yards, cubic        | Liters                 | 764.5549    |
| Meters, cubic       | Liters              | 1000                            | Yards, cubic        | Meters, cubic          | 0.7645549   |
|                     |                     |                                 | Yards, square       | Meters, square         | 0.836127    |

25X1

Secret

**Secret**



25X1

**Secret**