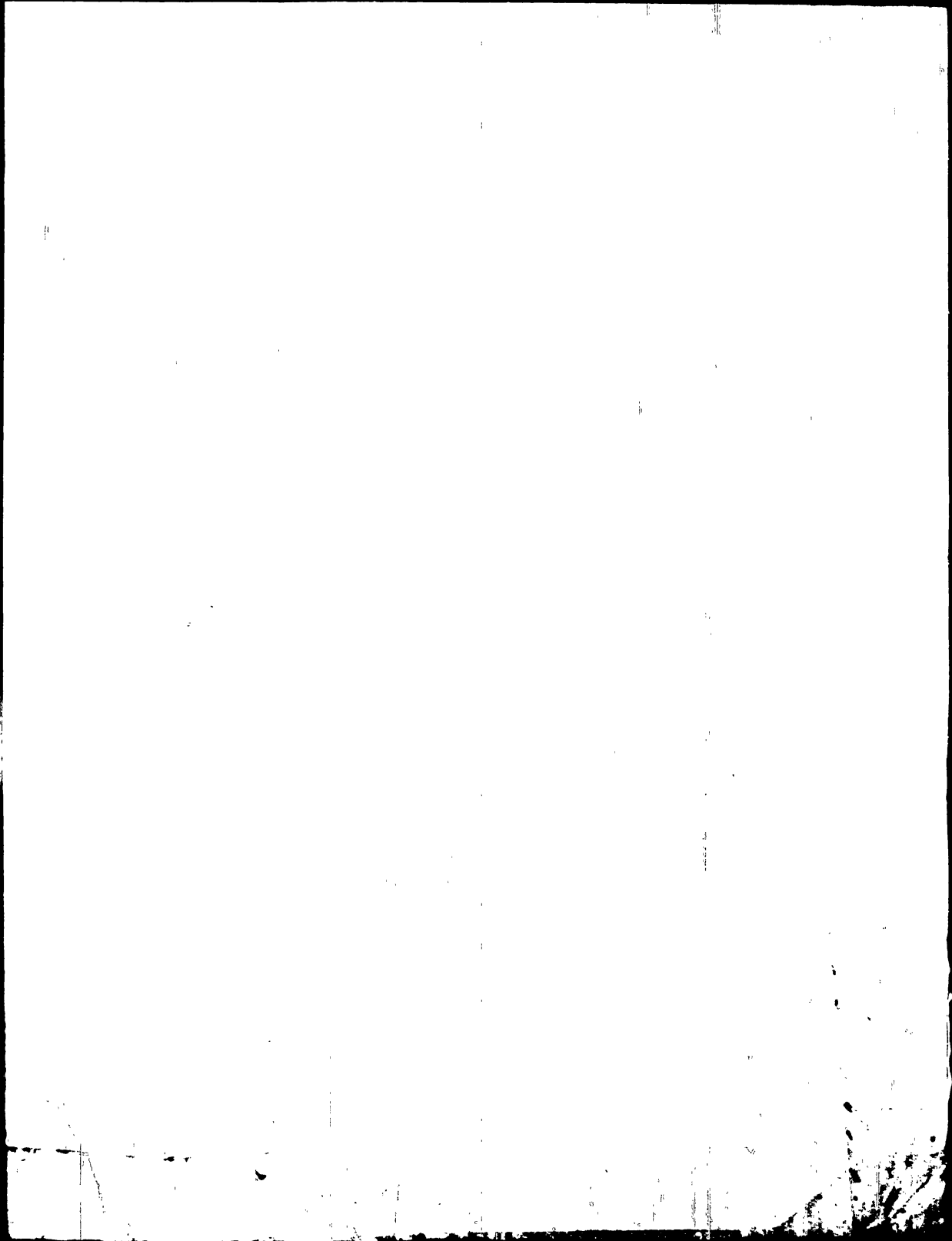
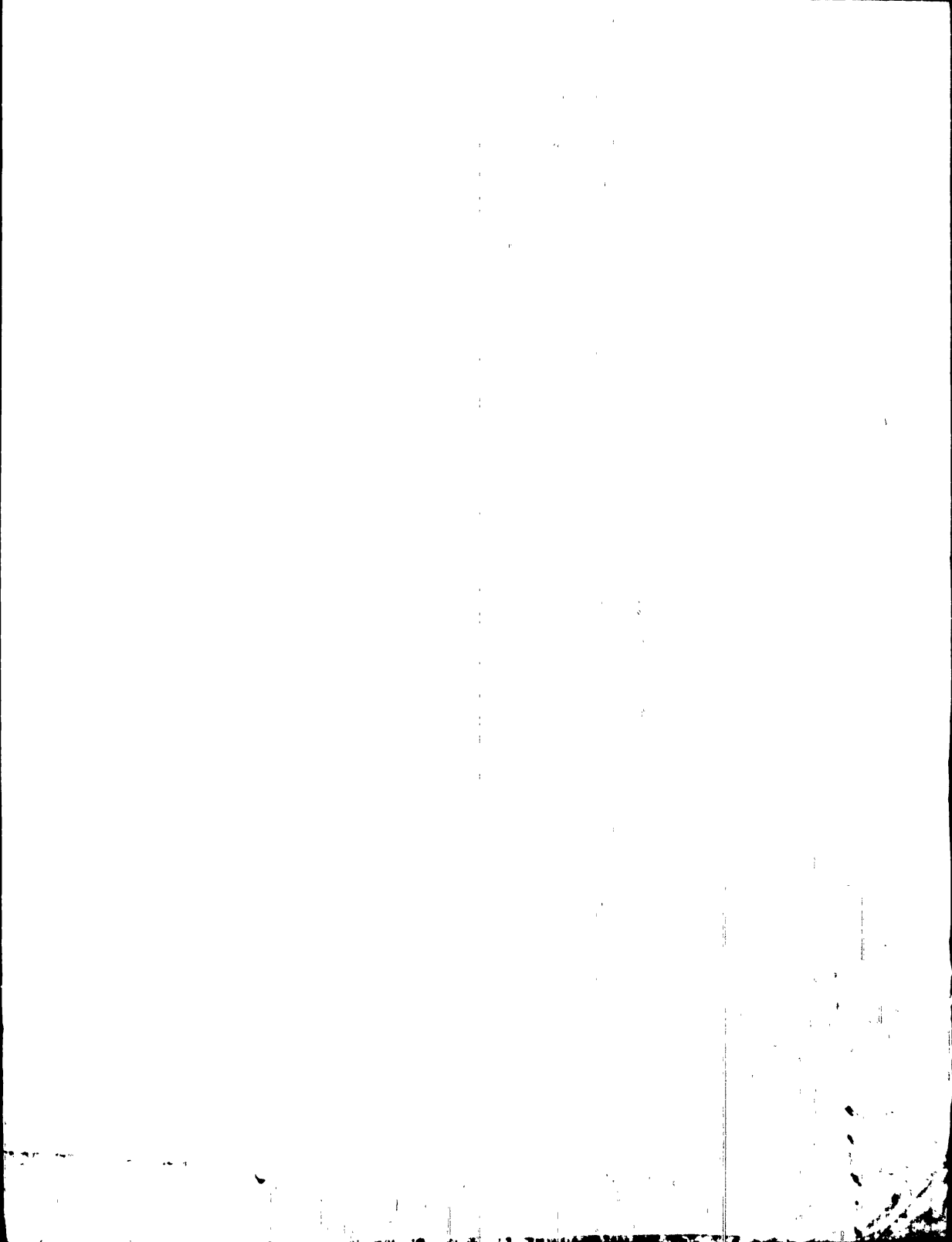
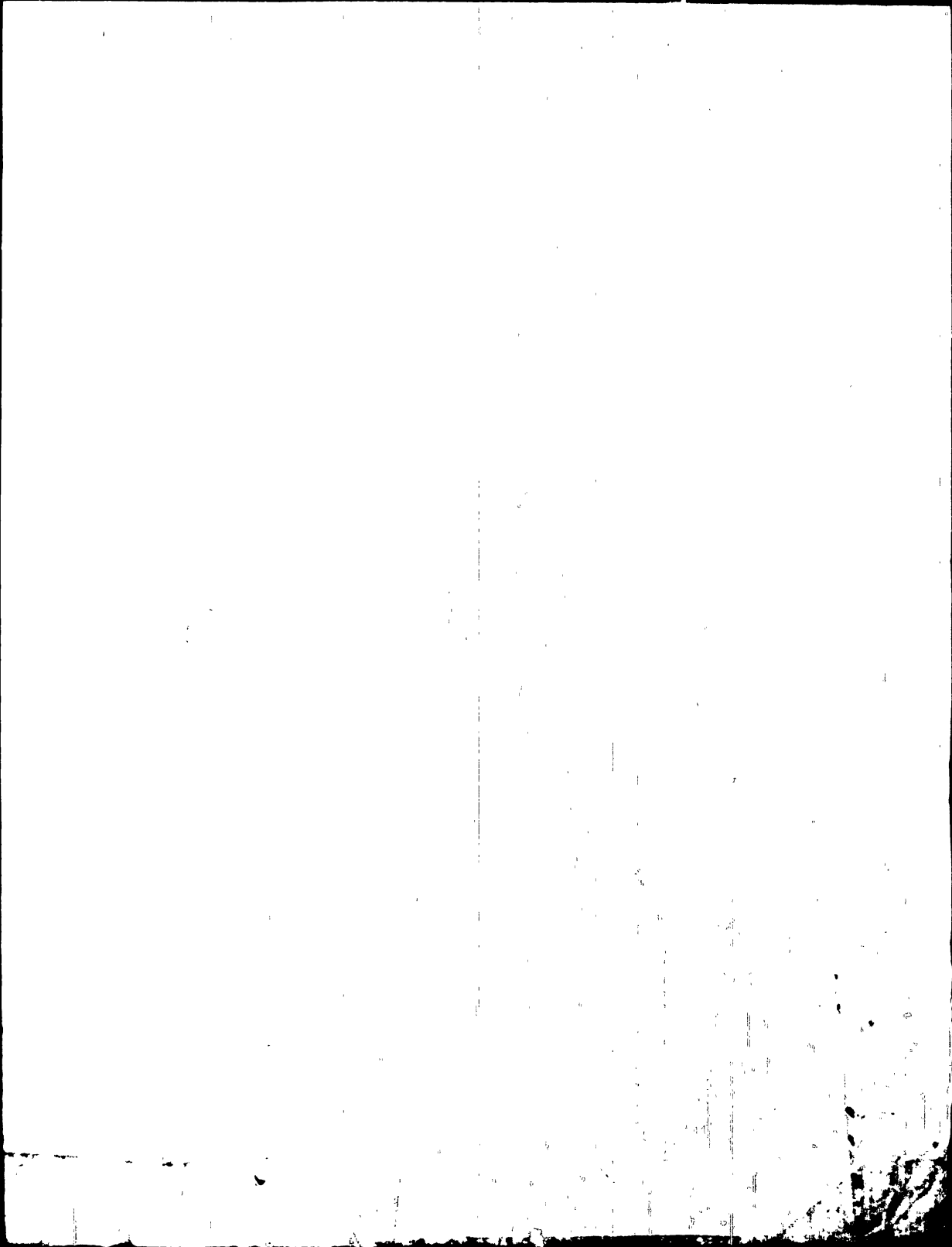


Shirley M. Wright
15, 1968







OSS
Form 68 (Revised)

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE 17 MARCH 45

REC'D 1801 17 MAR 45

TO CASERTA, ITALY

PRIORITY

ROUTINE

DEFERRED

FROM

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OUT 6587

DISTRIBUTION

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SHEPARDSON

(FOR INFORMATION)

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-37883-1

TRANSMITTED IN CODE OR CIPHER**SECRET**

#28654. DIANE TO ABBOTT, ROME. FOLLOWING FOR BLACK FROM A. SMITH.

REUR MEMO 1503. PROSPECT CARDINAL ARTICLES PLEASING BUT HOLD
UNTIL CERTAIN OF ACCEPTANCE OF SUBJECT. NEGOTIATING NOW WITH SECULAR
AGENCY BUT NOT ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT SUBJECT.

SECRET

TOD: 1905 17 MARCH 45

FLM WHS AWS VB

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Form 68 (Revised)**OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES**
OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE 28 FEB 1945		REC'D 0932 MARCH 1945	
TO CASERTA, ITALY		PRIORITY ROUTINE DEFERRED	
FROM OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES		OUT: 5127	
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(CONFIRMATION TO ORIGINATOR)		(FOR INFORMATION)	
SHEPARDSON		DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT.	

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

16-37883-1

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SECRET

SECRET

#26544. FROM DIANE TO ABBOTT, ROME.

SMITH WRITING BLACK RE H.J. REPORTS. PREFERS NOT CABLE
JACQUES.

REUR LETTER FEBRUARY 12TH. FOR CLARIFICATION PROBLEM, MAIL
US LIST ALL REVITTANCES TO OUR FRIEND THROUGH YOUR OFFICE. APPRECIATE
YOUR COOPERATION.

ADVISE BLACK CULTIVATE AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE SOURCE HIS REPORTS
64 AND 71 AS OF SPECIAL INTEREST.

TOD: 0955 | MARCH 1945

FLM MHS AYS VB

SECRET

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Form 69 (Revised)

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE 12 Feb 45

FROM

CASERTA, ITALY

TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

DISTRIBUTION

IN 4180

(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

SHEPARDSON

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16 37493-2

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S E C R E T

#32054. Diane from Abbott. Romo, #609.

SECRET

Sending from Romo 13th February following Black reports:
 B-47, 53, 54, 55: E-22: F-35: R-110. Am holding 3 documents
 labeled "Memorandum." In view your #20094 (OUT 1030) kindly cable
 instructions as to how to handle.

SECRET

TOR: 2023 12 Feb 45

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Form 69 (Revised)

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE 8 Feb 45

FROM

CASERTA, ITALY

TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

DISTRIBUTION

(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

IN 3725

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SECRET

#30914. DIANE, Washington and Rosen, Caserta from Roca and Dubois.
Relay of Rome #754. Re Washington's #22784 (OUT 2565).

Black today reports he received all communications mentioned.
Because pile of envelopes was passed to him not in numerical order
he got upset and thought the 3 were missing.

SECRET

TOR: 0836 8 Feb 45

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OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE 8 Feb 45

FROM

NASERTA, ITALY

TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

DISTRIBUTION

IN 3763

(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

SHEPARDSON

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-1-2

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SECRET

SECRET

#30964. DIANE. From Abbot. Relay of Rome #759.

Sending from Rome 9 February following Black reports:
F-31, 32, 33, 34, 8-49, 50, 51, 52; communication 36 for A. Smith.

SECRET

TOR: 1158

8 Feb 45

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Form 68 (Revised)

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE 31 JANUARY 45

REC'D 1620 1 FEB 45

TO

CASERTA, ITALY

PRIORITY

ROUTINE

DEFERRED

FROM

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OUT 2665

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SHEPARDSON

(FOR INFORMATION)

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT.

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16 37542 1

TRANSMITTED IN CODE OR CIPHER~~SECRET~~

#22784. 148 for Dubois from Diane.

SECRET

Black reports 3 communications from A. Smith not received.

Sent out following dates under these envelope numbers: #3,
 December 7, BA 2093; #5, December 15, BA 2136; #6, December 19,
 BA 2152. Appreciate your tracing these through, locating their
 whereabouts and informing me.

SECRET

TOD: 1644 1 FEB 45

FLM WMS AMB

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Form 69 (Revised)OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE 24 JANUARY 45

FROM CASERTA, ITALY

TO OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

DISTRIBUTION

PRIORITY

ROUTINE

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IN 2190

(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

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U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

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SECRET

#28024. Abbott to Diane. Relay of Rome #652.

Sending from Rome 24 January following reports from Black:
 B series 37, 38: E-17: F-9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15: R-100, 100B,
 100C, 101, 101B, 102.

TOR: 1023 24 JAN 45

SECRET

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Form 68 (Revised)

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE 11 JANUARY 45

REC'D 1250 12 JAN 45

TO

CASERTA, ITALY

PRIORITY

ROUTINE

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FROM

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OIT-1030

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(FOR INFORMATION)

SHEPARDSON

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-37841-1

SECRET

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#20094. Rodrigo from Diane.

In absence Grey request Black not send items labelled "memoranda" for present. This applies solely to this category and is at A.S.'s suggestion.

TOD: 2041 12 JAN 45

FILE AMS WBS:

INITIALS OF

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Form 69 (Revised)OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
OFFICIAL DISPATCHDATE 6 JANUARY 1945
FROMROUTINE
PRIORITY
DEFERREDTO CASERTA, ITALY
OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
DISTRIBUTION

IN: 553

(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

SHEPARDSON

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT

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#23784. Reply of Rome #494. Gray, Rome, to Diane, Washington.

The following from Black for A. Smith:

"Condemnation of Christian Leftist Party probably based on mass of condemnation which brought change of name from Catholic Communist to Christian Left is tactical move and not interior change. Propagandists of Sinestra and perhaps also chief Rodano have affirmed in own circles that continuity with Catholic Communists' line persists."

"2. Fernandes also declared in line with teaching of the Church are probably the definite defense of Communist Party and permanent tax on Christian Democrats so that if it can be feared this party prepared way for many Catholics into Communist Party. Vatican seems to prefer that part of group still small becomes outspoken Communist now, rather than have a full-grown left party instrument of Communists. Declarations of independence toward Communists which appeared simultaneously with condemnation are not believed in Vatican. Leaders of Christian Left expected to hold on some time but will probably disband finally the party as they exceedingly good practising Catholics. Veronese and other Catholic Action leaders have sympathies for Left and know a qualitatively high percentage of Catholic Actionmen has joined the Left. Foglietti convinced Italian workers masses are sentimentally Catholic, and is now preparing article to convince Catholics they can enter Communist Party. He said confidentially just before condemnation of Christian Left up to some time ago I was convinced I could collaborate loyally with Catholics and determine my conduct in this line. But now I am convinced this is impossible, the Church represents reactionary interests and will thus continue to collaborate only for reasons of tactics. Condemnation of Leftist Party is, however, not condemnation of progressive

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SECRET

DD Form 59a

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

REF. NO.

FROM

CASERTA

TO DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

RECEIVED

SECRET

ideas and Gomella, others, are stepping up their progressive social and political articles."

Following message for A. Smith: "Please send program and information of faculty journalism in Milwaukee and elsewhere."

TOR: 2245

6 Jan 45

SECRET

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Form ^{OSS} (Record)

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE January 4, 1945
FROM

ROUTINE

CASFRIA, ITALY

PRIORITY

TO

DEFERRED

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

DISTRIBUTION

IN 352

(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

SHEPARDSON

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT

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~~SECRET~~

#23424. Grey, Rome to Diane, Washington.

Black requests following be wired to you: Osservatore yesterday carried long-expected refutation of "Christian Leftist Party". To answer many questions addressed to us we are authorized to declare that the principles and tendencies of the so-called 'Sinistra Christians' are, notwithstanding this name, not in line or conformity with the teachings of the Church."

Confidential comment: Gomella says Pope has been talking to everybody about his fears of Communism taking over Europe and this test is his personal initiative. My experiences, those of Veronese and other well-informed persons confirm this declaration was expected and very well announced in his Christmas discourse to Cardinals. Last part and not to be traced to Montini, who although personally would not have taken the measure, never opposes ideas of Pope. "And thus those who promote this (Sinistra Christians) do not have the right to speak as representing Christian thought and still less to pretend that Catholics who want to further the well being of the people must adhere to their movement."

Confidential comment: Gomella very nervous about the whole declaration. Says this second part does not correspond with reality as Christian Left does not claim monopoly in Catholicism but liberty in choice of political means. He says Sinistra only 2,000 in Rome against 30,000 Catholic Democrats and thinks Sinistra will disband as leaders are good Catholics, fears he will now not be able to answer objections of Avanti and of masses accusing his party of being pushed to right by Pope. Holds, however, that there are no proofs that Italian Communists have their own declarations and policies made at the Russian Embassy here.

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~~SECRET~~

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Form 100

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

PAGE

FROM: COMINTA, WJAW

TO: OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

REF: NO

RECEIVED

Reference is made to the letter of 10/1/54, from the Office of Strategic Services, Washington, D.C., to the Office of Strategic Services, London, England, regarding the subject of the above captioned letter.

On this letter, the subject of the above captioned letter is the subject of the above captioned letter.

SI-61 of Strategic Services, London, England, is the subject of the above captioned letter.

P. 10, 11, 12

ACTION COPY

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Form 69 (Revised)

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE January 2, 1946

FROM

CASERTA, ITALY

TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

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IN 139

(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

SHEPARDSON

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT

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SECRET

SECRET

#23004. Relay Rome #464. Groy to Diane, Washington.

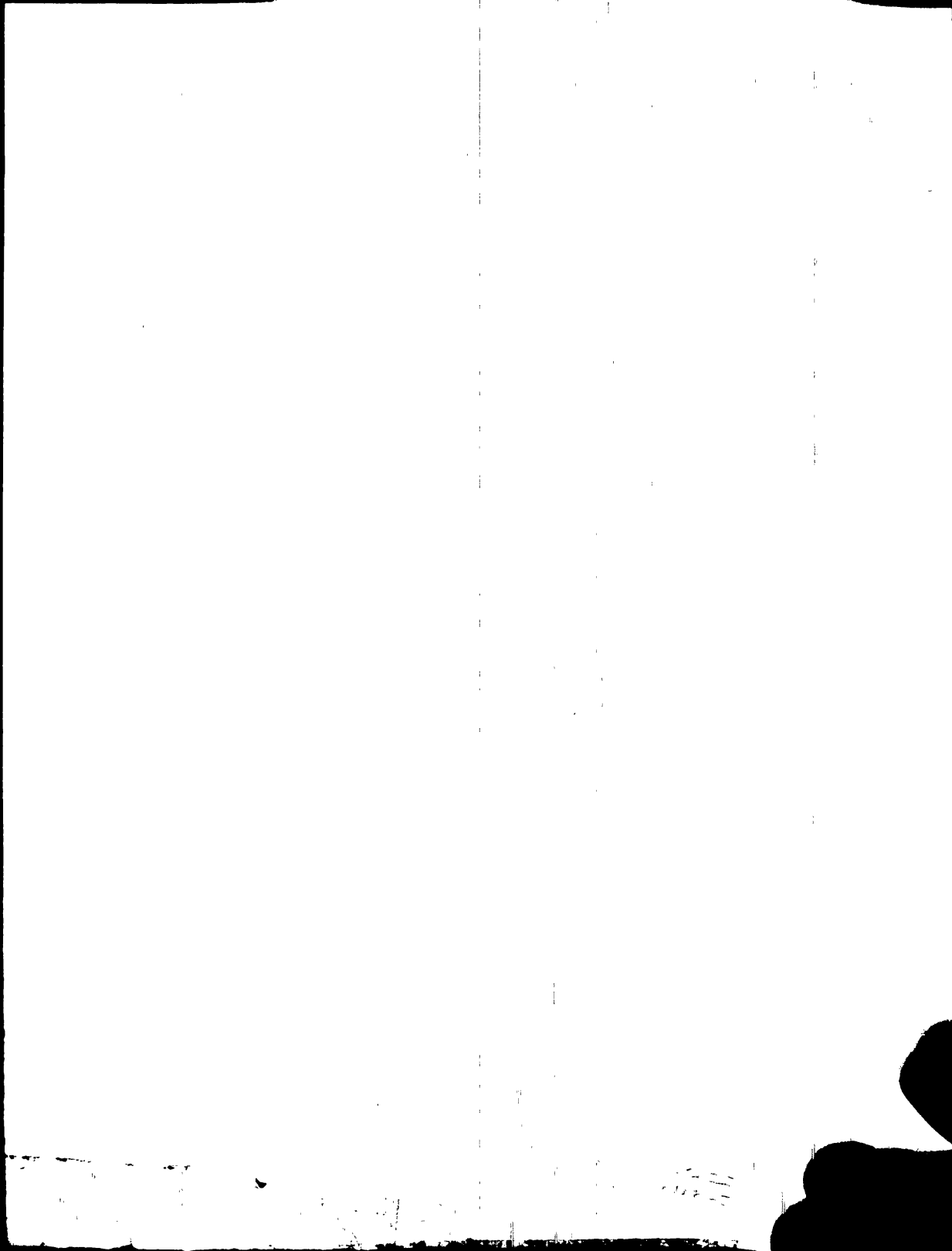
Shipping Black copies starting 3 January. These will not be in order and will be incomplete inasmuch as all of the material was never processed.

SECRET

FILE COPY

TOR: 1/2/46 3:38 PM

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Form 69 (Revised)

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE January 1, 1944

FROM

CASERTA, ITALY

TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

PRIORITY

ROUTINE

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(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

SUPERVISOR

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-37861-2

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SECRET

SECRET

#22734. From Gray to Diane.

Shipping: 1 January from Caserta following reports:

Communication 27 for A. Smith. Memorandum 12 for A. Smith. Black Reports 82 through 85. W series 3 through 10 including note to E 10. A series 81. B series 7, 12, 13.

When you receive this packet would appreciate your comment on apparent increase in influence of Tisserand on our source. Afraid he may be in process of absorption.

TOR: 1/1/45 12155 RI

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OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE December 30, 1944

REC'D

12/30/44 6:20 PM

TO

CASERTA, ITALY

FROM

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

PRIORITY

ROUTINE

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SHEPARDSON

(FOR INFORMATION)

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT.

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 10-37883-1

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S E C R E T

#17754. Grey, Rome, from Diane.

SECRET

Following from A. Smith to Black. "Reference your
#424: Cable who in para 3 made remark on interpretation, etc?"

SECRET

TOD: 12/30/44 7:07 PM

WHS:WTLB FLN AWS VB

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OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE	DECEMBER 27, 1944	REC'D	12/28/44 - 9:41 AM
TO	CASERTA	PRIORITY	
FROM	OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES	ROUTINE	
DISTRIBUTION		DEFERRED	
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SHEPARDSON		DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT.	

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-37855-1

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#17264. Diane to Grey, Lore.

Your cables on car entirely satisfactory. Expense which we assume to be about \$150 monthly will be paid by T.O. Black should adjust his expense account same amount. Advise soon amount required and T.O. will apply necessary permit.

Reference your #386. Forward earlier copies Black material.

SECRET

TID: 12/28/44 - 10:23 AM

RL: THE CAB

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OFFICIAL DISPATCHDATE
FROM

1 AUG 1954

1 AUG 1954

PRIORITY

ROUTINE

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TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
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U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-37483-2

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TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE
FROM THE DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
SUBJECT: [Illegible]

[Illegible text follows, appearing to be a memorandum or report.]

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OFFICIAL DISPATCH

FROM
CALIFORNIA, ILLINOIS

TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

DISTRIBUTION

77 29587

(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

SEP 19 1954

HTC 2.0 9500 14.5

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16 31281-2

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4/21/74. Gray, Ross to Diary. Date is 6-10-74 not 1974

The following message is for L. A. and by wire to Black's request because of deadline is before 1:00.

2013年 5月 5 日

1. People's power affirms the apostolic claim that it is a democracy. Power rests by the people's as a postulate of class struggle. All citizens are equal to adulthood rightly claim the right to have a part in political expression and actively participate in how it is decided. It is a right to common God. People's power is a right to have a part in the determination of the future of the world.

1. The Jersey Street Mutual Insurance Company, a corporation organized under the laws of the State of New Jersey, is a member of the National Association of Mutual Insurance Companies, Inc., and is a member of the New Jersey Insurance Guaranty Fund, Inc.

[illegible]

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Form 60A

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

PAGE 2

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

TO OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

REF. NO.

FROM

C. L. BETH, LAGZ

RECEIVED

wise not salvation of the mind but rather to show the vigilance
of those upon which would not consciously abandon or impair the
harmony of their Christian faith. After public passage and critical
contents even of reactionaries are enthusiastic to the time and place
greenlight for own production to Italian. Progressives as for the
new chief of Catholic action notices called "L'Espresso". The
service is called but 2 years too late.

ACTION COPY

10-17-57 10-17-57

SECRET

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OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE	December 26, 1944	REC'D	12/26/44 6:23 PM
TO	CASPER, CLARK	PRIORITY	
FROM	OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES	ROUTINE	
		DEFERRED	
DISTRIBUTION		ST 26235	
(CONFIRMATION TO ORIGINATOR)		(FOR INFORMATION)	

STEP 103.01

OFFICE, STRATEGIC

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-37593-1

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SECRET

#17154. Cable to Gray, Rome.

Report Black that ex Jordan leaving shortly for Rome but would not be disclosed.

Also advise Black that in view of present conditions no further communications to Belgium be sent. Letter follows.

SECRET

P. 1. 135. 1115

TOD: 12/26/44 7:31 PM

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Form 64 (Revised)**OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES**
OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE	December 25, 1944	REC'D	12/26/44	6:22 PM
TO	GENERAL, ITALY			PRIORITY
FROM	OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES			ROUTINE
DISTRIBUTION			26264	DEFERRED
(CONFIRMATION TO ORIGINATOR)			(FOR INFORMATION)	
STAMP 89801			STAMP 89801	

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-37883-1

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SECRET

12/14/44. Refer to 12/14/44, for Black from A. Smith.
Re communications 12/14 of December 13th.

After you talk with my financial adviser, confirm
my report to your first. This must cover all expenditures
and confirmances.

I refer to your communication 12/14 of December 13

12/24/44

200: 12/26/44 7:30 PM

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Form 62 (Revised)

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE 18 OCTOBER 21 06, 1944

FROM

CAMBREA, ITALY

TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

DISTRIBUTION

(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

ONE WARDSON

DIRECTOR, AIR C. REAT

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-37582-2

CONFIDENTIAL

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ALL INFORMATION, Rome (1424) to Director, Washington.

1. Re: (1) Rome 12 November Black reports 20, 21, 22;
2. Rome 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31;
3. Rome 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31;
4. Rome 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31;
5. Rome 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31;
6. Rome 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31;
7. Rome 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31;
8. Rome 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31;
9. Rome 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31;
10. Rome 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31;
11. Rome 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31;
12. Rome 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31;
13. Rome 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31;
14. Rome 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31;
15. Rome 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31;
16. Rome 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31;
17. Rome 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31;
18. Rome 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31;
19. Rome 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31;
20. Rome 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31;
21. Rome 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31;
22. Rome 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31;
23. Rome 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31;
24. Rome 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31;
25. Rome 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31;
26. Rome 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31;
27. Rome 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31;
28. Rome 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31;
29. Rome 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31;
30. Rome 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31;
31. Rome 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31;IT IS FORBIDDEN TO COPY OR REPRODUCE THIS CABLE
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Form 69 (Revised)

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE December 22, 1944

FROM

C. B. T. C. M.

TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

DISTRIBUTION

(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

SECRET

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 10-37543-2

RECEIVED IN CODE OR CIPHER

121214. G-2 to Plans, Washington, 4398.

Question Black's car always answered to. He always insists that transportation be provided. He has been provided him and colleague practically daily Italian taxi-cabs under lease this detachment. I have told Black repeatedly I consider this bad. However, he maintains his cover story with his associates is that because of "his" office work he is able to obtain transportation from Allied authorities. At first I thought because Black's stay here of short duration it would be taking care, in view of his attitude, but as stay is considerably lengthened situation has become more acute. American Express personnel have been held up sending Morris to securing approval for them to have car via IFAC. Because of necessity keeping Black and his operation completely out of picture, negotiations have proven complicated and time consuming. However, I have every confidence they will be consummated within next 10 days. Reason for cable 1908A is to set up American Express project on a non-commercial basis with reimbursements to their Rome office of expenses coming from New York White office. I believe this instance strict commercial cover only secure one.

SECRET

FOR: 12/21/44 5:09 PM

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DATE JUN 28 1957

FROM 1 1984

PRIORITY

ROUTINE

DEFERRED

TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

21-0012

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(FOR INFORMATION)

(FOR ACTION)

04 251

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-37863-2

RECEIVED IN CODE OR CIPHER

2-1337 When I got to school on Oct 12, 1964

Excluded from the above are:

...and the possibility of ...
...as they ...
...in ...
...on specific ...
...given authority ...
...Believe ...
...is ...
...the tone of ...
...for ...
...Boston ...

... ..

... ..

[illegible]

$\sigma_{\text{max}} = 2.2 \times 10^8 \text{ N/m}^2$

PH: 167-240 317 AD5

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OSS
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OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE December 21, 1944

FROM

CAMP RTA, ITALY

TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

DISTRIBUTION

PRIORITY

ROUTINE

DEFERRED

IN 29015

(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

SIMP: RDS:Y

DIN: C, SECRETARIAT

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-72884-2

RECEIVED IN CODE OR CIPHER

SECRET

SECRET

#20884, Grey, Rome, to Bureau, Washington (1386 from Rome).

In the interest of security, instructions are requested as to whether you wish the codes of Black material formerly made here sent to you or destroyed by me.

SECRET

Delayed by garble.

FOR: 12/22/44 9:52 PM

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Form 68 (Revised)OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE December 19, 1944

REC'D

12/20/44 5:40 PM

TO

CASERTA, ITALY

PRIORITY

ROUTINE

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FROM

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

LT 25244

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(CONFIRMATION TO ORIGINATOR)

(FOR INFORMATION)

SIMPARDSON

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-37453-1

TRANSMITTED IN CODE OR CIPHERSECRET
SECRET

#14294. Diane to Gray, Rome. Reference your #313.

Possible consciousness of Black having car and driver at his disposal perturbs us understand even difficult for ministers to obtain. Has arrangement with American express moved irrationally? appropriate comment.

PLM LHS ALS VB

TOD: 12/20/44 7:02 PM

SECRET

INITIALS OF "RELEASING" OFFICER

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Form 69 (Revised)

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE DECEMBER 18, 1944

FROM CAPODRIA, ITALY

TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

DISTRIBUTION

(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

SUBJECT

DIRECTOR, COMPTON

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-38812

RECEIVED IN CODE OR CIPHER

SUBJECT: COMPTON

Reply to cables in reference to your dispatch received following
 1. 11/18/44
 1. 11/18/44

Director decided that it is preferable not to set up a courier office
 in the United States but to leave it for France within few days. The
 plan is to set up a courier office in Italy. It is intended
 to have a courier office in Italy. (See New York 11/18/44)
 It is intended to have a courier office in Italy. It is intended
 to have a courier office in Italy. It is intended to have a courier
 office in Italy. It is intended to have a courier office in Italy.

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Form 69 (Revised)OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE DECEMBER 13, 1944

FROM

CASERTA, ITALY

TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

DISTRIBUTION

IN: 28129

(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

THE DIRECTOR

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-37584-2

RECEIVED IN CODE OR CIPHER

#19864 Grey, Rome to D. W. W. Washington. Relay of Rome #335

Handing from Rome December 14 Black reports 72, 73, memorandum 2: communication for ... Smith #29, ... series 69, 70, 71. Special attention is called page 4 paragraph 2 of memorandum 2. ... I have advised source to let ... this connection.

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OSS
Form 69 (Revised)**OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES**
OFFICIAL DISPATCHDATE
FROM

PRIORITY

ROUTINE

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TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
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(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-57493-2

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Form 69 (Revised)

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE December 10, 1944

FROM

CASERTA, ITALY

TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

DISTRIBUTION

IN 27883

(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

SHEPARDSON

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT, MACRUZER

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-17481-2

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S E C R E T

#18944. To 154. (Relay of Rome #304) and 198.

SECRET

1. Vatican circles have commented on Eden's statement as "hard and not opportune."

2. December 3 in Church of Cristo Re, a Capuchin Father declared that sad moral condition of Italy was no reason why she should be insulted by a Foreign Minister. He declared Italy could start a new life only when foreign intervention is gone.

3. The Pope said to personnel of Radioaudizioni Italiane: "Our dear and unhappy motherland may bless you, who earnestly desire its resurrection and its grandeur."

4. The Vatican telegraphed all its South American diplomatic representatives, except in Brazil and United States, to ascertain in each country public opinion and government attitude toward the internal and international situation of Argentina.

5. Mgr. Amleto Cloggnard telegraphed the Vatican that there was no hope for mediation in Pacific War even if undertaken by Pope personally. He added Allies believe Japan is attempting to exploit temporary successes in China which they believe will soon be wiped out.

SECRET

FOR: 12/10/44 2:57 PM

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OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE

10 10 1944

FROM

U. S. SECRETARY

TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

DISTRIBUTION

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IN 27362

(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

IMMEDIATE

DIRECTION, SECRETARIAT, ~~SECRET~~

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-37583-2

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SECRET

SECRET

#18654. 3 AM 10 10 1944

Corresponding to the first memorandum number 7, communication
 10 10 1944

SECRET

10 10 1944

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Form 69 (Revised)

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE December 9, 1944

FROM

CASERTA, ITALY

TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

DISTRIBUTION

(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

~~AMER~~ *Sagardun*

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT, COSRING.

Hagen

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-37 12-2

RECEIVED IN CODE OR CIPHERSECRET

SECRET

#10794. Troy, Rome #294 to Diane, Washington.

Sending from Rome 10 December Black Reports 68, 69, 70, 71;
communication for Smith #21, A series 66, 67, 68; B series #6.

TOR: 12/9/44 4:50 PM

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SECRET

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OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE December 9, 1944

FROM

CASERTA, ITALY

TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

DISTRIBUTION

IN 27331

PRIORITY

ROUTINE

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(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

~~SECRET~~ *Supervisor*DIRECTOR, ~~DOCTRINE~~, SECRETARIAT.*Messenger*

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-37500-2

~~SECRET~~RECEIVED IN CODE OR CIPHER

#13774. Reply of #295 from Rome. Ref. to Liano.

Our source reports from highly reliable authority that there is now in the Russian Embassy at Stockholm a plan for an agreement with the Vatican. The plan is considered seriously as the Soviet Embassy in Rome knows about it. It is claimed by original source that the Vatican has not made (read - made) any proposal. Our source feels that the "intermediate" on the part of the Vatican may be a first step of talks.

SECRET

TUR. 12/9/44

1:35 A

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Form 69 (Revised)

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE DECEMBER 8, 1944

FROM

CASERTA, ITALY

TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

DISTRIBUTION

(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

Lester St. John

DIRECTION, SECRETARIAT, DEPT. OF STATE

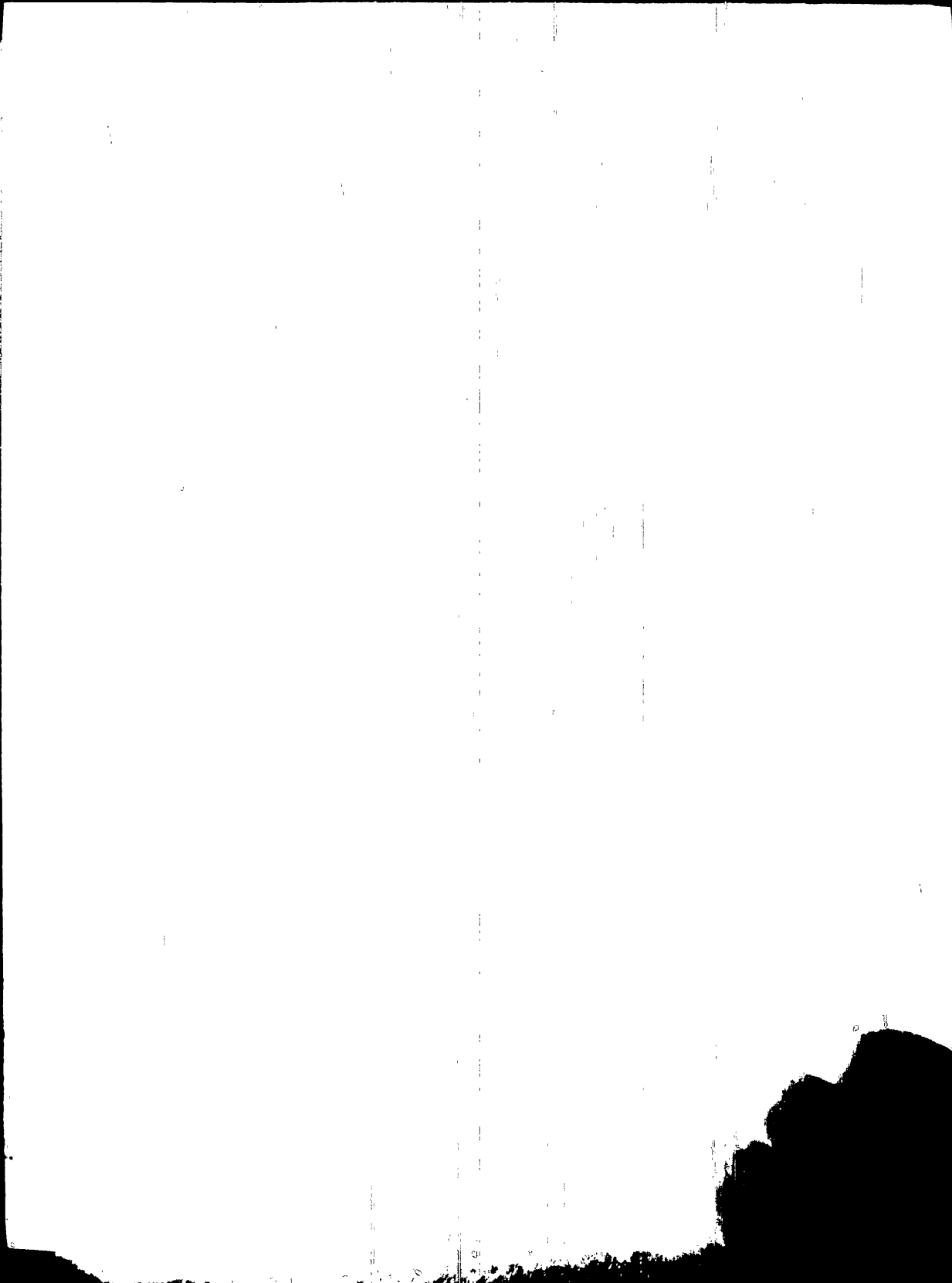
May 1945

RECEIVED IN CODE OR CIPHER SECRET

RECEIVED 12-13-44 FROM Rome 12-13-44

Have sent from Rome December 8 Black reports 66, 67 and memorandum
 to the Director for the information be transmitted to A. Smith;
 also to the Director for the information be transmitted to A. Smith;
 to the Director for the information be transmitted to A. Smith;
 to the Director for the information be transmitted to A. Smith;
 to the Director for the information be transmitted to A. Smith;
 to the Director for the information be transmitted to A. Smith;
 to the Director for the information be transmitted to A. Smith;
 to the Director for the information be transmitted to A. Smith;

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OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE December 1, 1944

REC'D 12/2/44 3:04 PM

TO

CASHIRA, ITALY

PRIORITY

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FROM

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OUT 24346

(CONFIRMATION TO ORIGINATOR)

(FOR INFORMATION)

SMT PARDSON

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-57630-1

TRANSMITTED IN CODE OR CIPHER SECRET

#13724. Rodrigo from Diana.

No Black material received yet from Algiers. Black arranged with Jackson Matthews to receive material for sending Washington but understand Matthews no longer Algiers. Believe you are familiar with arrangements. Can you safely ascertain when Matthews delegated to handle this matter after his departure? Has any material been sent? If so how much, by what means, when?

FLM HRS VB AFS

TOD: 12/2/44 5:16 PM

INITIALS OF "RELEASING" OFFICER

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Form 68 (Revised)

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE NOVEMBER 30, 1944

REC'D 12/1/44 5:34 PM

TO CASERTA, ITALY

PRIORITY

ROUTINE

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FROM

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OUT 24284

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(CONFIRMATION TO ORIGINATOR)

SEE PARAGRAPH

(FOR INFORMATION)

DE CLER, SECRETARIAT

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-37553-1

TRANSMITTED IN CODE OR CIPHER SECRET

#13564 154 to 148 Caserta and Grey, Rome.

109 has taken subject matter Caserta's 15394 under personal direction following instructions carry out his wishes regarding this material and its dissemination. There should be no microfilming or dissemination whatsoever other than here, and no processing or transfer of these documents to anyone abroad, even in USSR. To be familiar with these matters Grey should read documents for discussion with above or his successors. Grey should then deliver documents sealed in manner described in his cable 109 and they should not be opened until they reach this destination.

SECRET

100 12/1/44 5:33 PM

FLM WMS AWS

INITIALS OF "RELEASING" OFFICER

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OFFICIAL DISPATCH

FROM

5455 LF 1A

TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

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(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

200 2710573

FILE NO. 100-334639

$$D = \{x_0, x_1, \dots, x_{n-1}\} \subseteq \mathbb{R}^n \quad (16) \quad |D| = n - 1$$

RECEIVED IN CODE OR CIPHER

[illegible]

1. The first step in the process of determining the value of a property is to identify the property and its location. This is done by obtaining a description of the property from the owner or a reliable source.

On 10/10/71, the FBI received a letter from the "San Joaquin Valley" chapter of the "Black Panther Party" (BPP) requesting that the FBI provide information regarding the activities of the BPP in the San Joaquin Valley. The letter stated that the BPP was a "revolutionary organization" and that it was "committed to the liberation of the black people." The letter also stated that the BPP was "committed to the destruction of the white man's society." The letter requested that the FBI provide information regarding the activities of the BPP in the San Joaquin Valley, including the names of the members of the BPP, the locations of the BPP offices, and the activities of the BPP.

... ..

THE D.C. OF 1913

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OS
Form 69 (Revised)

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE November 27, 1944

FROM

BERN, SWITZERLAND

TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

DISTRIBUTION

(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

PRIORITY

ROUTINE

DEFERRED

IN 26022

STANDARD

SECRET, SECRETARIAT

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SECRET

#1207. Advise for very, information: Carib and Solware
#101 To insert

Would be glad to see Uncle here but in view of his
nationality assure he should obtain visa thru his own
organization or thru Belgian. Please keep me advised as to
plans and what I can do to facilitate at this and

SECRET

TOR: 11/27/44 10:01 PM

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Form 69 (Revised)

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE NOVEMBER 26, 1944

FROM

CASERTA, ITALY

TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

ROUTINE

PRIORITY

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IN-26643

(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

GULPARDSON

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT

RECEIVED IN CODE OR CIPHER

SECRET

#10384 To Bolzano From Grog, Rome #194.

SECRET

Concerning your Washington #1263. Black material usually is delivered personally to me by him, however, occasionally a courier is used. The courier is always an S.I. officer. The material is then microfilmed to protect against loss and for processing purposes so as not to hold up packet while considering information. Probably this accounts for removal of staples and incorrect order. Ordinarily only material classified is filmed. With the exception of the film man who handles all our highest classified material, I am the only one who processes material or sees it. Film man is an American soldier of long OSS service and thoroughly secure. Black's handwriting presents many problems and achieve numbering of reports not always accurate. We have furnished him a typewriter and he has agreed to learn to use it. All reports from me to you are in a brown manila envelope with the following legend written in longhand in pencil, "From Black for A. Smith" with report numbers noted.

On each envelope should be 3 red seals and on the seal a coat of arms. The coat of arms consists of Maltese crosses, a lion and other devices. This envelope is enclosed in two other envelopes and sent by official courier to Intelligence Officer, Caserta who is supposed to forward the original with unbroken seals. I will check against microfilm and send report if you will wire number of missing pages.

FOR: 11/26/44 10:21 p.m.

SECRET

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OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE November 24, 1944

REC'D 11/24/44 5:14 PM

TO

BERN

PRIORITY

ROUTINE

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FROM

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OUT 23734

DISTRIBUTION

(CONFIRMATION TO ORIGINATOR)

SHEPARDSON

(FOR INFORMATION)

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT.

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-37553-1

SECRETTRANSMITTED IN CODE OR CIPHER

#0947. To 110 from Carib and Dolbeare.

SECRET

Blackie known as Black in Rome should proceed promptly. Would like to visit Switzerland en route Brussels. Believe he can be useful if you are same mind. His open task would be matters concerning his own organization. Cable Glavin for "Grey" who is handling in Rome as to date and practical arrangements.

SECRET

TOT: 11/24/44 6:28 PM

FDM VHS AWS VS

INITIALS OF "RELEASING" OFFICER

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OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE November 24, 1944

REC'D 11/24/44 6:03 PM

TO

CASERTA, ITALY

PRIORITY

ROUTINE

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FROM

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

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(FOR INFORMATION)

SHR PULSON

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 10-37554-1

TRANSMITTED IN CODE OR CIPHER SECRET

SECRET

11259a To Gray, Rome from Delbeare. Information: Rodrigo,
Caserta.

In view your telegrams 104 and 106 to Caserta and Black
memoranda November 6 we agree he should leave Rome shortly
preferably via Switzerland. Believe his ambassador or Vatican
authority should make initiating request our assistance for
transportation. Consult Black as to which or similar expedient.
Meanwhile we are cabling HQ to arrange details with you. Copy
of this message sent to Rodrigo who will cooperate if he arrives
Caserta in time when expected by Sunday.

SECRET

PLU THE CAB

TOD: 11/24/44 6:41 PM

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OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE November 24, 1944

REC'D 11/24/44 5:14 PM

TO

CASERTA, ITALY

PRIORITY

ROUTINE

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FROM

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

DISTRIBUTION

ATT 23733

(CONFIRMATION TO ORIGINATOR)

(FOR INFORMATION)

SHEPARDSON

DEFENSE, SECRETARIAT

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-37533-1

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SECRET

#12624. Grey, Rome for Black from A. Smith. Reference your
#131 Rome to Caserta.

Transportation arrangements difficult. Inadvisable Green request it. Attempting discover ordinary routine arrangements but fear case of non-national in foreign country will present great difficulty. Suggest you have H.W. apply Allied Commission necessary permits to recall much needed teacher, without mentioning work. Keeping us advised and on advice from you will then communicate your message to Z. Instructing him begin inquiries possibilities his arrange transportation once Allied Commission permits secured. Reference memorandum I assume only action not national center planned in Rome during initial period. What about Andreotti?

FILE WHS SECRET

TOD: 11/24/44 6:23 PM

INITIALS OF "RELEASING" OFFICER

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OCS
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OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE November 23, 1944

REC'D 11/24/44 5:14 PM

TO

CASERTA, ITALY

FROM

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

PRIORITY

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ALT 23735

(CONFIRMATION TO ORIGINATOR)

(FOR INFORMATION)

H. PARSONS

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-37853-1

TRANSMITTED IN CODE OR CIPHER S E C R E T

SECRET

12634. From Grey, Rome from Dolboare.

Black Reports especially those marked "Memorandum Very Secret" show signs of handling, for example staples evidently removed and then replaced, pages not in order or missing. Both offices feel anxiety. Take appropriate steps to ensure Black seals then properly, that envelope reaches you intact and goes forward ditto from last relay to Washington. Are they examined by anyone except of course yourself? Cable comment.

FILE THIS ANSW

TOD: 11/24/44 6:27 PM

SECRET

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OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE November 23, 1944

FROM

CASERTA, ITALY

PRIORITY

ROUTINE

TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

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DISTRIBUTION

IN 26362

(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

SHEPARDSON

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-37484-1

RECEIVED IN CODE OR CIPHER SECRET

SECRET

#15624. Grey to Dolbeare, Washington. Relay of Rome
#169.On Nov. 23rd sending from here Black communi-
cation for A. Smith 20; Memo 4 and A. Series 57-9.

SECRET

TOR: 11/23/44 3:24 PM

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OSS
Form 69 (Revised)

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE NOVEMBER 22, 1944

FROM

CASERTA, ITALY

TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

DISTRIBUTION

IN: 26,77

(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

SIMPARDSON

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT.

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-37503-1

RECEIVED IN CODE OR CIPHER

SECRET

#15394.

Consult cable #158 from Rome to 154 and Dolbeare from 148 (information Grey and 622) Washington. It is my understanding you told Grey that material from Black should not receive any local dissemination. Occasionally, as in this case, nature of information would warrant controlled dissemination AFHQ. Would like from you authority to exercise discretion on reports this nature, using great care in protecting source.

FOR: 11/23/44 - 8:28 PM

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OSS
Form 69 (Revised)

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE NOVEMBER 21, 1944

FROM

CASERTA, ITALY

TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

ROUTINE

PRIORITY

DEFERRED

DISTRIBUTION

IN 12100

(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

SHEPARDSON

DIPLOMP, SECRETARIAT

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-37541-1

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SECRET

#15324. Gray and 622, Rome #150, to Melbourne and 198.

Reference your #1150 following included in Black report 58 now en route Washington.

1. Son o. Belgian ambassador to Holy Sec. Louis Van Nieuwenhuys, quotes Berger-Aidene as saying Otto von Hapsburg received visa to come to Europe at insistence of Stalin in order to talk with Pope. This is interpreted by Black to indicate that Stalin wants to get sympathy of monarchist circles in order to bring about reconciliation.

2. In same report Black also states that von Froelichsthal, secretary of Austrian Committee in Rome, Christian Democrat, says Austrians are not afraid of Sovietization as Christian Democrats are very close to the left as Socialists also are. Poll taken in Rome of Austrians indicates 55 percent are Christian Democrats, rest are monarchists, liberalists and Socialists. Jews all voted for Monarchy. It is believed by Black that the majority want far-reaching reforms with expropriations and some Socialism, but want to do it themselves and not let the Soviets do it. General tendency, he says is to work for occupation of Austria by Americans.

3. The following is included in JR-1247 now en route to Washington: The Pope received Prince Ruprecht of Bavaria in a private audience which lasted more than an hour. During the interview it is believed the arrangement of the territories of Bavaria and Austria were discussed.

4. Included in our JR-1240 now en route to Washington was the following: (This information is controlled) The arch-bishop of West-minister reported to Vatican that Austrian Catholic ~~report~~ plans

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ONS
Form 89

4-11-44

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

PAGE 2

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

FROM CALERTA, ITALY

TO DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

REF. NO. 15324

RECEIVED

annexation of Bavaria to Austria, also Hungary and Saxony, as well as other German territory of Catholic predominance, to form an empire under leadership of Otto of Hapsburg, or a Christian Social Republic. The British Government intends to leave the Austrians free, he stated, to choose whichever of these institutions they desire.

5. I believe that the foregoing is valuable background for Austrian underground problem. Further investigation is being carried out independently by Black and others.

11/21/44 11:00 p.m.

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OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE NOV 20 1944

FROM

TO

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(FOR INFORMATION)

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ON 11/20/44

11/20/44

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RECEIVED IN CODE OR CIPHER

TO: DIRECTOR, OSS
FROM: SAC, NEW YORK
SUBJECT: [Illegible]
[Illegible text follows, appearing to be a teletype message with multiple lines of code and plaintext.]

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Form 69 (Revised)

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE NOVEMBER 17, 1944

FROM CASERTA, ITALY

TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

DISTRIBUTION

(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

MR. CARDSON

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT

COMMENT FOR INFO OFFICE - BY - 12584-1

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SECRET

SECRET

#14474. To Dolbeare, Washington from Grey. Relay of Rome #125.

Have sent from Rome 17 November Black reports 52 and 53, A series 46, 47, 49, 50, 52, 53, Blacks 52 of considerable importance.

SECRET

TOR: 11/17/44 2:43 PM

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Form 68 (Revised)

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE

NOVEMBER 16, 1944

REC'D

11/17/44 5:05 p.m.

TO

CASERTA, ITALY

PRIORITY

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FROM

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

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OUT-23160

(CONFIRMATION TO ORIGINATOR)

(FOR INFORMATION)

SHEPARDSON

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-77540-1

TRANSMITTED IN CODE OR CIPHER

SECRET

#11694. To Grey and 622 at Rome from Wolbeare and 198.
Reference #91 paragraph #1187 from 622, Rome-Caserta.

Persons here concerned with German-Austrian underground resistance potentialities are interested. Suggest you seek confirmation through Black working reliably independently.

EOD: 11/17/44 5:42 p.m.

ED:RM FLE JLO:G:UTB AWS

INITIALS OF "RELEASING" OFFICER

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OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE November 14, 1944

FROM

CASERTA, ITALY

TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

PRIORITY

ROUTINE

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DISTRIBUTION

IN 25571

(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

SHEPARDSON

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT

RECEIVED IN CODE OR CIPHER SECRET

SECRET

#13834. Grey, Rome #106, to Dolbeare, Washington.

Believe Black should be furnished number two man by White office. Man to be chosen from White Brussels personnel and who could be left in Rome until organization is perfected. Think Black will be compromised if he remains here too long. If approved wire if White office will have \$2000 additional budget for this.

SECRET

TOR: 11/14/44 4:27 PM

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OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE November 9, 1944
FROM

CASERTA, ITALY

TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

DISTRIBUTION

(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

ROUTINE

PRIORITY

DEFERRED

11 25174

SHEPARDSON

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT

RECEIVED IN CODE OR CIPHER

SECRET

11/9/44, Copy to Ladd, Washington. Relay of Rome-Caserta #72.

Following Black material sent from Rome 8 November commu-
nications for A. Smith 12 and memoranda 12 and 13.

TOR 11/9/44 4:34 PM
TO DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT
AUTHORIZATION FROM THE SECRETARIAT

OSS
Form 68 (Revised)

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE November 8, 1944

REC'D November 8, 1944 5:44 PM

TO

CASERTA, ITALY

PRIORITY

ROUTINE

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FROM

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OUT 22450

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(FOR INFORMATION)

SHEPARDSON

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-57541-1

TRANSMITTED IN CODE OR CIPHER

SECRET

SUBJ: To Grey at Rome for Black.

SECRET

Following received from London. "Letter delivered to Father
 Smith yesterday. Has teaching commitments here and does not know
 whether he will leave."

SECRET

RCD: 11/8/44 6:07 PM

FLM JEO:NTB
INITIALS OF "RELEASING" OFFICER

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OSS
Form 68 (Revised)OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE NOV 7 1944

REC'D 11/8/44 1:40 PM

TO CASERTA, ITALY

PRIORITY
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FROM OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

DL 2411

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(CONFIRMATION TO ORIGINATOR)

(FOR INFORMATION)

DIR CIVR, AG 12111

TRANSMITTED IN CODE OR CIPHER

Black and White Photo

... of high value placed quality and work
... machinery for its construction along with
... which is essential in the
... background and field.

... possible recognition with a unit
... for proper training and
... it is needed but ensure you
... in face difficulties
... on and at
... before you leave.

... and ...

... your personal expenses here
... on a good.

... you asked but something
... taken care of until next
... 25,000 January cover 6 months period
... Tentative promises like amount for
... must include personal
... and ...

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INITIALS OF "RELEASING" OFFICER

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FORM 8914

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

PAGE

2

DATE

FROM: OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

TO:

TRANSMIT CASERTA, ITALY~~SECRET~~

3. Arrangements made send you soon short trip Switzerland for discussion pressing matters with D.S. Expected you return directly Rome.

4. Green and White want more information other countries: especially Spain France.

5. If practical get letter from Boss pricing hite work sending photostat here. Otherwise letter from M.W. Re your Rome work. Everything fine here.

TOP: 11/8/44 2:23 PM

FIM JEO'G/STMB AWS

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OSS
Form 69 (Revised)

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE November 5, 1944

FROM

CASERTA, ITALY

TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

PRIORITY

ROUTINE

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IN 24766

(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

SHEPARDSON

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-37583-1

RECEIVED IN CODE OR CIPHERSECRET

#11964 Grey, Rome, to Delbeare for A. Smith.
#056. Rome-Caserta.

Black reports following: "After special meeting Montini and others and approved Gillet center starting soon Gillet as unit of Brussels network. Arriving methodology daily in Angelicaum Pouja (sic) second part in January and NW and others helping. Hurry also to Rome 3 copies of methodology CD-55789 and 10 French Spanish services and books about Russia, 10 French copies of my book and specialty Synchrohist Column."

SECRET

TCR: 11/5/44

10:23 AM

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OSS
Form 69 (Revised)

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE November 4, 1944

FROM

CASERTA, ITALY

TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

ROUTINE

PRIORITY

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DISTRIBUTION

IN 24694

(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

SHEPARDSON

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT,

RECEIVED IN CODE OR CIPHER

SECRET

#11774. Gray, Rome #49, to Dolbeare.

SECRET

Following from Black: Talks with Pope and State Secretary based on establishing center soon in Brussels. Must leave Rome approximately 25 November for Paris and be in Brussels beginning December. In January return Paris. Please confirm budgets of notes 8 and 10. Communicate to Smith special blessing of Pope.

* Portion garbled. V&R requested.

TOR: 11/4/44 2:11 PM

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OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE November 4, 1944

FROM

CASERTA, ITALY

TO

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

DISTRIBUTION

IN 24704

(FOR ACTION)

(FOR INFORMATION)

SIMPARDSON

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT,

RECEIVED IN CODE OR CIPHER

SECRET

SECRET

#11764- Vanderhoof, Rome #52, to Rodrigo, Washington. In reference to Caserta to Rome #28 (Washington-Caserta #2624)

Investigation disclosed following: Black reports. Abbott file: Reports 15 through 20 inclusive noted 1 through 6 inclusive, communication to AS-10. These being forwarded by Rome courier 4 November. Search still being made for report 9 and communications to AS-8. 1. Cannot understand your reference to report 28 as Dolbeare congratulated Black on its contents 2 November.

SECRET

TCR 11/4/44 2:50 PM

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Form 69 (Revised)

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE NOVEMBER 3, 1944

FROM CASERTA, ITALY

ROUTINE

PRIORITY

TO

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OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

DISTRIBUTION

IN 24659

FOR ACTION

FOR INFORMATION

ATTACHED BY

FOR, SECRETARIAT.

RECEIVED IN CODE OR CIPHER

SECRET

#11691. Vanden Lee to Colbeard. This is a relay of #40 and 41 from Rome.

Abbott not handling Black Mission. My code name given to by Black is Greg. In future refer all Black queries to Greg. This is agreed to by Black is setting up Rome operation.

Following from Rome November 3, two documents from Black with in titles: "Mitt. d. St. Der Predigt Des Bischofs von St. Lambert am 3 August 1941 in Der St. Lambertkirche in Bielefeld" and "to Dr. Frick, Minister of Interior from Bishop of Munsterburg". Black considers these of great historical importance.

Received as 11/4/44

FOR: 11/4/44 1:35 AM

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SECRET

Gen. Donovan

Very little is known of the
 reports of an extremely interesting
 matter. It would appreciate your
 letting us know what distribution you
 have in regard to the report.



Gerald R. Meyer

055 Form 2702

SECRET

FROM:

ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

F. L. Meyer

Accession No.

Date Rec'd SA

To	Room No.	Date		Officer's Initials	Comments
		Rec'd	Ex'd		
1. Gen. FOROV:1.					
2.					
3.					
4.					
5.					
6.					
7.					
8.					
9.					
10.					

Each comment should be numbered to correspond with number in To column.

A line should be drawn across sheet under each comment.

Officer Designations should be used in To column.

Each Officer should initial (check mark insufficient) before further routing.

Action desired or action taken should be indicated in Comments column.

Routing sheet should always be returned to Registry.

For Officer Designations see separate sheet.

(20540)

SECRET

SECRET

SOURCE OF SPECIAL REPORT NO. 20

The source of this report is Monsignor Noots.

Page 1, line 13: The persons referred to are Monsignor Montini and Monsignor Tardini (both of the State Secretariat).

Page 1, line 16: The Cardinal referred to is Cardinal Tisserant.
(Monsignor Noots considers Cardinal Tisserant/^{was}the most outstanding political sense among the Cardinals). Monsignor Tardini was the person referred to.

Page 2, line 3: The re-actionaries are: Galeazzi, Carlo Pacelli, Cardinal Canali. The one cited by Monsignor Noots who had not been reported before is Monsignor Carlo Respighi, a very personal friend of the Pope. He is Prefect of the Pontifical Ceremonies who, like Cardinal Canali, studied with the Pope at Capranica College.

Page 2, line 10: The person referred to is Father Leibor, S.J.

SECRET

SECRET

SOURCE OF SPECIAL REPORT NO. 81

The source of this report and the author of the Appendices is Monsignor Noots, General of the "Premonstratenses" (Norbertine Order). (See Special Report No. 63).

It is now clear that Monsignor Noots is one of the best informed persons about the Vatican policies. He told this writer how he has several good friends, both in the section of Monsignor Montini, and of Monsignor Tardini (Secretaries of State), who are two of the most trusted collaborators and who tell him what is going on. As head of an important Order, of a study-house of religion, member of the Superior Council of the Pontifical Association of St. Peter for the indigenous Clergy (he represents Belgium) and Consultor of the Congregation of Religious, he is very often in contact with high Vatican persons and often sees the Pope.

Confirming sources of this report are Father Shonhofer and Father Leiber, S.J., as well as von Kessel. As shown in the final paragraph of this report (first section), von Kessel does not trust von Braun. As reported in Special Report No. 14, von Kessel had stated that von Braun would be present when this writer met him. Von Braun was not present; perhaps it was not a mistake on the part of von Kessel but because he wanted it so.

The "certain person" named by this writer as the Catholic emissary was Muller. This is the person also referred to as the "other contacts" who, with the emissaries of the General Staff told Monsignor Noots that von Braun was not trustworthy. The name of the Protestant emissary was Danova (name may not be correct as writer was not certain it was heard correctly and did not wish to insist). Father Leiber is the person who talked with the Protestant emissary.

Please destroy when read. SECRET

SECRET

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* * * * *

Please destroy when read. SECRET

SECRET

SPECIAL REPORT NO. 80

(R. 129 - March 7, 1945)

THE VATICAN RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AND FRANCE

From a particularly well-informed source the following was learned about the relations between the Vatican and Russia:

The source was nervous about the case of the Flynn mission reported in the papers and said this harmed Roosevelt, whom he considered to be too much of a politician giving travel facilities to those who get him votes. He added that he thought the favorable attitude of Roosevelt towards the Vatican was mostly political: to have the Catholic votes. He said Flynn was not a statesman, but a politician, and probably a doubtful one. (This is reported only so that the report may be complete and objective: it is the personal opinion of the source of this report, but probably reflects re-actions of some groups in Vatican circles, probably not leading ones.)

The source said that, according to his latest information (last week) some of the most important people at the Vatican are in favor of establishing some relations with Russia, as this is the second power of the world and can no longer be ignored. He was told by this writer that an important Cardinal had told him that one of the persons referred to as favorable to Russia, is opposed to treating with Russia. This information dates from several weeks ago and the source said that there was no doubt but that he must have changed his mind. He says that these persons are trying hard to convince the Pope of their viewpoint, but without any success. He says that, from the beginning, the Pope has been very personal in the direction

SECRET

- 2 -

of Vatican policy and that it is very rare he listens to advice. The source confirms what has been reported by this writer several times - that the daily influences on the Pope are from the re-actionaries and those who are not considered particularly intelligent. The source says the Pope is a hard worker, a Holy man, but doubts if he is really very intelligent. He says most Vatican people feared his election to the Papacy and that he is not popular. He says the Pope is more probably the type of "first of the class" who is diligent, with minute care for details, but he thinks not flexible nor with broad views. It is probably the points regarding Russia reported in Special Report No. 55 were part of an effort of one of the Pope's closest associates to bring the Pope to consider treating with Russia, but which was unsuccessful.

The source said that the current view in the Vatican was that Monsignor Valerio Valeri would be made State Secretary. Monsignor Valeri has the same character as the Pope and will have no opinions of his own, executing with minute care, as the Pope does, the different pre-established matters. Monsignor Valeri was completely formed by the Pope when he was State Secretary, and was one of his closest helpers. When the news first was received that de Gaulle would not accept Monsignor Valeri as Nuncio, the Pope was very angry. He told the source "this is a personal affront to me". The source says that now, however, relations with France are very good. De Gaulle has made it clear that he has no grudge against Monsignor Valeri, and knows he acted correctly, but he could not make an exception for the Nuncio when all other diplomats accredited to Vichy, had to leave. Monsignor Roncalli must be making a very good impression. When there was a New Year's reception, the Russian Ambassador was standing alone as Diplomats were not used to considering

SECRET

- 3 -

a Communist as a Diplomat. Monsignor Roncalli went straight to him to greet him in a friendly manner. It seems the Russian Ambassador ~~said~~ ^{saw} he was pleased with this, and the episode is making the rounds in Vatican circles.

The source says that if Monsignor Valeri is made Secretary of State, this will not be considered an offense by the French Government.

COMMENT: In this information from the source, this writer has stressed not what is his personal opinion, but what this writer knows is confirmed by many other "echoes". It must be remarked that the rather formal, legal way of considering things (not very open for new situations) is counter-balanced in the Pope by his innate prudence. As in the case of de Gaulle, non-clerical persons who have unflinching attitudes, and by seeing their action accepted, when the Pope realistically sees he cannot stop it. It is probable the Pope will be willing to discuss matters with Russia when he realistically sees it is imprudent to carry on a purely negative attitude.

S. COMMENT: The adjective "intelligent" seems to be used almost exclusively to mean "having political awareness".

* * * * *

SECRET

SPECIAL REPORT NO. 81

(R. 123 - March 5, 1945)

ECCLESIASTICAL CONTACT WITH ALLIED INTELLIGENCE

The attached documents (Appendix 1 and 2) are copies of reports made at the request of French Intelligence which works in Rome through the Embassy (the author says that other intelligence services also work through Embassies). Copies have also been given to the Vatican (Secretariat of State). The author saw the notes written by it in the margin which were, according to him, notes of approval. The Pope also sees these notes, and they are then kept in the archives of the Secretariat of State.

The author of these documents, who holds many offices and is very close to the Vatican, (during the war when Rome was Fascist dominated, and also under the German occupation), was in regular contact with Allied Intelligence and gave them many documents regarding political affairs. He also smuggled documents through to Spain and Portugal for Allied statesmen. He generally gave a copy to the Secretariat of State (they knew and approved his being in contact with Allied Intelligence).

The first paragraph of Appendix I expresses the personal opinion of the author, which he says is accepted at the Vatican. The rest is a summary of the document made by the anti-Hitler organization of the General Staff in 1942. The author says this organization started as a counter-espionage group of the General Staff: they did not trust the information given them by the Nazi espionage groups and made their own organizations, succeeding also in spying on the Nazi Gestapo. He confirms that this group consisted of a close collabo-

- 2 -

ration between German Catholics and Protestants, among which the predominant Catholic influence consisted of Jesuits.

The author of the attached documents says the head of the counter-espionage was Adm. Canaris, and he does not know if it is the same group for which General Beck was responsible. He did not give the names of persons with whom he talked, but when this writer pronounced the name of a certain person as the Catholic emissary, the impression received was that this was one of the men the source had seen. He then asked if this writer knew the Protestant emissary who, it is stated, came on official mission to Rome but never saw the Pope, although the Priest to whom they talked reported all talks to the Pope.

Regarding Appendix II, the author insisted that the Pope is not favorable to dismemberment of Germany, and certainly not to the creation of a Third Reich State. He says the Vatican is convinced that German unity is so strong that breaking up the country will create grave troubles.

Appendices III and IV were made in the beginning of March, 1945 (this writer did not stress the question of whom they were made for; the impression, however, was that they also were for the same French personality). The source says that the Pope is very active in this German question (he stresses that this Pope is, mainly, busy with political questions and confirms that he does the work of the States' Secretary himself, and decided alone very often against the advice of the State Secretariat). The source says that he is adamant on keeping Germany as a unit, as it is the only hope of securing Europe against Bolshevik domination. He says that the cession of Eastern Prussia, the corridor, and parts of Silesia to New Poland, however, is not opposed by the Pope. The source says that, up to two years ago, there was a current in the Vatican favoring the constitution of a Catholic State, comprising Austria and

SECRET

- 3 -

Bavaria. He says, however, this is no longer current and that, in general, the leaders (including the Pope) do not favor the idea of a Confessional State because then the errors of this State are attributed to the Church.

The source says that Baron Braun is a very dangerous Nazi-party man and that this had been told to him by the Germans themselves. (This writer inferred that it was the emissaries of the General Staff and other contacts who told him this). The same people must have told him that von Kessel is a trust-worthy man. Although officially von Braun and von Kessel are in good relations, von Kessel does not trust von Braun.

* * * * *

SECRET

SPECIAL REPORT NO. 21Appendix IREPORT MADE FOR BRITISH INTELLIGENCE REGARDING
POST-WAR TREATMENT OF GERMANY

In imposing the peace, it should certainly be strong but, at the same time, just and tolerable for the vanquished, and not, as after Versailles, the immediate motive for another war. Let us then put aside all sentiments of vengeance (I do not say of the proper punishment of the guilty), and of all exaggerated nationalism. Let us keep in mind that the Germans constitute a people of approximately 70 millions, united, industrious, disciplined to excess, having the same language, an identical culture and development, a factor with which it is absolutely necessary to reckon in Europe as much for the well-being of the interested countries themselves as for that of the Germans. It is not possible to suppress this people, nor to discount them, nor to persuade them to give up the desire of regaining the upper hand after an indeterminate lapse of time, perhaps brief, and to re-unite in the event that the territory is divided up in the hope, absolutely vain, that this will make it easier to dominate the conquered. In this, one should be realistic, not idealistic.

It would chain the Germans, not suffocate them. It would raise up again in Germany, the warped methods of education, the ideas of superiority such as those of Hegel and Nietzsche, its too centralized, organized, and its militaristic spirit. It is sufficient to consider these points to persuade ourselves that the results cannot be obtained by force, and even less by force alone. I put aside, at this moment, the necessary suppression of their industries and armaments, to speak of that which will make a true work of interior

SECRET

- 2 -

reform and re-education. In truth, that work is not easy but possible, and in this respect, it is well to give, as an example, one of the numerous interior reforms which the Holy See constantly makes in religious and ecclesiastical institutions. In these cases a representation of visitors or inspectors are sent to discover the trouble and the reasons and then to dictate what measures are to be taken, the changes to be made under the higher supervision of the Inspector, the measures - and this is of primary importance - to be successful, must be executed, not by outside elements, but by interior forces, the better or the less bad who are well-disposed and capable of carrying out this work.

This being granted, an official plan made three years ago by a German officer who is entirely intelligent, wise and prudent, and attached to the German General Staff. This plan makes known the intentions of large sections of the German population all opposed to the Nazis and made up of Protestants and of Catholics. In this connection it is helpful to remark that the collaboration between Protestants and Catholics in Germany has been truly admirable and brotherly in the struggle against Nazism, especially during the entire war.

Here then is the project:

- 1) Everything which Germany has conquered by her aggression, all that is not Germany, should be taken from her, and arrangement for exchange of the minority groups in the mixed population should be made.
- 2) Germany should be taken from under the influence of Prussianism and of militarism, by a federated system of different German territories autonomous or near to the United States of America.
- 3) Prussia should be divided into several small states, completely isolated and replaced by a new system.

- 3 -

SECRET

Germany, like Washington in the United States. Then a Federal Charter like that of the United States with the same guarantees, and a Federal Court (to insure against) unjust measures or eventual law of oppression or injustice of each federated State.

4) Not an army, but a police force, seeing at the same time that the police force is not made up of non-commissioned officers as happened after the last war, for these under officers form the unyielding frame-work of the German army.

5) The federated States should have a proper constitution, a parliament, representative at the capital and in the federal parliament; they could be republics, monarchies or principalities, but the re-making of a German Empire should be forbidden.

6) Complete elimination of all members of the Gestapo and of the S.S., if necessary by executing them, or by deportation. It should be stated here that, for two years now, members have been enlisted from the military recruits, some voluntarily, others against their will, in the S.S. Moreover, there are two S. S. Divisions; one constitutes the army police, the other is a special branch of the Army, distinct from the first.

7) Allied control for a long time: proper punishment of those guilty for the war.

We will make, they say, the reform; the Allies will be successful in making it only if they do not allow it to be imposed by an outsider.

There is no doubt that the project contains much of advantage; it is almost the only one possible for arriving at the desired end.

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SECRET

SPECIAL REPORT NO. 81Appendix IIREPORT MADE FOR FRENCH INTELLIGENCE REGARDING
POST-WAR TREATMENT OF GERMANY IN 1942

Very justly, in France and even in England, it is said that the future frontier should be the Rhine. The idea is, without doubt, excellent, but where would you send the truly German populations of the Saar, the Palatinate, and the Rhineland? One can say that they are anti-Prussian, for the most part, but they are sincere Germans. An annexation to another country would then, so it seems, be a tremendous error. Let us keep in mind the past! What would be the result if they united in an autonomous territory - a State federated with France, Belgium, Holland, Luxembourg? Could it organize and guard that territory during the three long years without barring a return to the rest of Germany? Mass deportation of the populations would be unhappy, unjust, inhuman.

In the event of annexation, in every case, the errors made by Italy in the Tyrol and those made by other nations should be avoided: in no way should the culture, the language, the religion, or the customs of the people annexed or under control, be touched. It should be recalled that in Alsace-Lorraine, since 1919, the disposition of the population for the most part began to turn against the French because of imprudences committed in the points cited.

SECRET

SPECIAL REPORT NO. 81Appendix IIIREPORT MADE FOR ALLIED (PROBABLY FRENCH) INTELLIGENCEAT ROME, MARCH 1945

The opinion of the Holy See is, without doubt, that Germany, from the territorial viewpoint, should retain what she had before the war, understanding by this that this does not include conquests or results of the Anschluss brought about by Hitler. Thus, not separation of the Rhineland nor a new territorial organization of Southern Germany nor Austria re-united to Germany, but an Austria restored to independence with the chance of living; a federated system in Germany only.

The talk of General de Gaulle does not seem to have created any reaction in the Vatican.

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SECRET

SPECIAL REPORT NO. 21

Appendix IV

REPORT MADE FOR ALLIED INTELLIGENCE (PROBABLY PREPARED)

MARCH 1945

The personal position of Monsignor Haas remains what it formerly was. A former intimate collaborator of the Holy Father in Germany, he has continued to be a personal friend of the Pope who sees him very often and for whom he is an authoritative voice. He certainly has a great influence. From the point of view of the reconstruction of Germany, he shares the Vatican ideas previously exposed. As for Austria, he pretends that she can either re-unite herself with Germany, or remain separate according to her own will. He is of the opinion:

- 1) That Catholics should abstain from the negotiations for the peace.
- 2) That, at the end of the war, Catholics will find themselves re-grouped as they were before Hitler's regime. Monsignor Haas has ^{not} had, up to now, communication with the German Ambassador to the Vatican, avoiding, moreover, as much as possible, relations with the other Germans (recently he has entered into a little contact with the Ambassador). Ambassador von Weizsacker, a man of the former German regime, is highly esteemed at the Vatican. His counsellor, von Kessel has never been a member of the Nazi party from which he has separated himself clearly; he is also well esteemed. The Secretary, Baron Braun is a man of the party, and does not merit confidence; he has been in Rome since February 1943 and is known to have gained the good graces of the Vatican episcopacy.

Since the Holy Father was Nuncio at Munich, he has maintained as his

- 2 -

SECRET

personal secretary and collaborator, Father Leiber, German Jesuit, most headed by the Holy Father; besides him, there are also one or two German Jesuits. Nevertheless, the Holy Father has such fixed opinions on the subject of Germany that their influence on him will diminish only with difficulty; this is in conformity with the character of the Holy Father. It is clear that the Holy Father loves Germany, where he worked for twelve years and where, in his own words, he met an excellent Catholic population. But it would be false to say that he loves Germany above everything or that he could love it more than France. The Holy Father is very Latin.

* * * * *

075 Form #151

7 Dec 1944

Mr. Meyer

Attached are the Black Series Reports which are described on the accompanying list.

In accordance with our conversation this morning, I understand that, pursuant to General Donovan's instructions, the dissemination of these reports will hereafter be handled under the direction of Mr. Sheperdson.

A. W. Sulloway

Office of the Executive Officer

(6449)

List of Black Reports

1. Special Black Report #50, two photostat copies attached
2. Sources of Appendices I, II and IV. (Special Black Report #47)
3. Appendix to Special Report No. 44
4. Appendix II - To be attached to Special Report No. 14
5. Special Report No. 40
6. Special Black Report No. 47
P.P. Report #21
7. Special Black Report No. 47 (Appendix V)
8. P.P. Report #27
9. Special Report No. 43
10. Source of Special Black Report No. 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26,
11. Source of Appendix I - Special Black Report No. 1
12. Source of Special Black Report #27, 28, 29, 30, 31
13. Source of Special Black Report No. 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, source
of Appendix I (Memorandum #37, 38, 39, 40, 41)
14. Special Black Report No. 13, 25, 30 (Appendix I) (Appendix II)
Memorandum #47, 41 (Appendix I)
15. Special Black Report No. 15, 30, 4 pages of photostating,
P.P. Report #21
16. Special Black Report No. 13, P.P. Report No. 15, Appendix to
Special Black Report No. 13, Special Black Report # 34,
P.P. Report # 25
17. Special Black Reports Nos. 15, 17, 23, 24 and 31 together
with an appendix to Special Black Report No. 1
18. Special Black Reports Nos. 21, 26, 28, 29, 33, 35, 36, 37,
39 and 40.
19. Special Black Reports Nos. 22 and 46 together with an appendix
to Special Black Report No. 14.

CONFIDENTIAL

P. P. Report #14(R. #47 - November 2, 1944)
(approximate date)Parts I-IIGESTAPO IMPRISONMENT AND TORTURE
OF GERMAN CATHOLIC PRIESTS

In an interview with a Monsignor whose name cannot be disclosed, details were given of systematic inquiries made in Germany by priests who traveled from house to house and also indirectly received information from guards at concentration camps. Those inquiries which have been made show that more than a thousand German priests have been imprisoned for indefinite periods for activities considered anti-Nazi. Of these, close to 950 have died as a result of their tortures. In Dachau alone 70 have perished.

Our spokesman, who has a scientific mind and the customary prudence of Monsignori, stated that the tales of torture had not been exaggerated but, on the contrary, understated. He explained how he has found in Germany, a double terror: the fairly common knowledge of the extreme tortures inflicted for the least anti-Nazi activity, and the terror exercised against those who would want to communicate their knowledge to foreigners. The torture is not only fantastic in the invention of various sources of pain, but also in the degraded forms of imposing humiliation. The Monsignor said that when he first knew that the ninety year old Dean

- 2 -

CONFIDENTIAL

(P. P. Report #14-continued)

of Trier had been obliged, by a concentration camp guard, to model his cathedral in human dung, he had thought this a wild exaggeration. Having checked the case, he found it to be correct.

A recent interview with the Monsignor disclosed how, in many instances, the reasons for the imprisonment and torture of German Catholic priests are often flimsy and far-fetched. Father Koch, for example, was editor of the "Kirchenzeitung" (diocesan weekly of Church affairs) in Munchen. This paper was demanding that editors of Church papers should be lay people and members of the Nazi corporation "Reichspressekammer". A layman took over and the paper continued. Father Koch was later imprisoned because "he had used the lay director as a straw man".

- 3 -

(P. P. Report #14 (continued))

Part III

INCREASE IN COLLABORATION BETWEEN
GERMAN PROTESTANTS AND CATHOLICS

In a recent interview with a German priest, whose name cannot be disclosed for obvious reasons, he told how, in his travels from house to house and also through the information he received from guards at concentration camps, he was impressed by the development under Nazism of religious life in Protestant groups. In some regions where the "confessional" church is strong, certain forms of religious community life, similar to the orders and other societies of "regulars" in the Catholic Church, may be found. This way of life which was totally centered on religion, was forbidden by the Gestapo, and the members were ordered, without further notice, to leave. The founder of one of the communities was later put in a concentration camp. Protestant seminaries which had developed have now been suppressed. The lay organizations consisting of pastors' helpers were the only ones to escape Nazi attention.

In many Protestant circles with which our spokesman was in contact, he remarked that the spirit of denominational controversy was being replaced by frank and open-minded examination of other religious viewpoints. Many Catholic books are read by Protestants, and Protestant books by Catholics, - a condition which was formerly rather rare.

Among earlier examples of the development of a strong spirit of Christian cooperation are the following:

- 4 -

(P. P. Report #14 - continued)

After the destruction of St. Hedwige's Cathedral in Berlin, two pastors of the Protestant Confessional Church called on Monsignor Banasch, Dean of the Chapter, to offer their churches which were located in the neighborhood, for Catholic services. Because of liturgical regulations, it was impossible to accept this offer. Monsignor Banasch, however, emphasized his gratitude and appreciation for this act which has strengthened Christians in their resistance to Nazi paganism.

Since the day in 1954, when Cardinal Faulhaber, in his famous sermon commemorating the coronation of Pope Pius XI, offered the German Evangelical Church the brotherly cooperation of Catholics in defense of their common Christian heritage, solidarity between Catholics and Protestants has grown stronger from year to year. Today, as a matter of course, a Catholic priest attends the funeral of a pastor of the Protestant Confessional Church and vice versa. Protestant pastors have frequently attended meetings organized by the Catholic clergy. Catholic priests have taken care of the families of Protestant pastors imprisoned by the Gestapo.

* * * * *

Note: The above is a summary of reports from an unusually reliable and well-informed source.

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

- 2 -

1971-1972

(2.2.)

The "Mona Gail".

Ref: The

... ..

(P. 117 - October 27, 1966)

[illegible][illegible]

- [illegible]

1. The first of these is the fact that the Commission has not yet received any information from the Government of the United States regarding the results of its investigation of the activities of the American Friends Service Committee in the Philippines.

- [illegible]

On the occasion, though officially respectful of religion, I noticed signs of occurring anti-clericalism. For example, some communist men burnt candles; priests, making anti-clerical inscriptions, etc., have been heard.

CONFIDENTIAL

(P. P. Report, 12-19-1947)

These facts do not permit the conclusion that the
 state is controlled by the communists, as is often
 a strong executive power is necessary to maintain
 such rights and order. In any case, it is necessary
 to have an official and legal basis.

Comments: Further study of the situation is required.

(R. 45 - 3-6-67 or 76, 1947)

[illegible]

CONFIDENTIAL

P. P. Report #10(S. 14 (delayed)
(September 11, 1944)CONFIDENTIAL - NO DISSEMINATION
CONTENTS OF THIS DOCUMENT
Are R-1

Com. Mont Lemoine, account to the Chief of the "Lemais"
R.1, the now famous Colonel Raymond, arrived by plane in Rome today,
having left Lyon yesterday and bringing an authentic account of the
growth of the "Lemais". R.1 knows "the distance here region" and
groups the elements of drone, turn, pin, pin, and at Laire,
Leyrolle, Haute Leyrolle, Isere, Luchon and Vercors. The basis of
R.1 also knows some late to open in French forces of the Interior,
some 10,000 men, divided into a number of groups. R.1
has been applied systematically, although for the time being, more
or less. Sometimes seventy planes come by the day, sometimes
or tomorrow; sometimes only one arrived it left on the day after.
One concludes alone to have brought fifteen or twenty of the machine
guns, submachine guns, bombs or the sort of the machine guns,
the "Lemais", small sticks of very powerful explosives. R.1 has
R.1 has so disrupted the German communications that the Allied troops
which are scheduled to arrive at Antibes in six days will have
in September 1944.

When the German troops are encircled Lyon on Saturday,
September 10, they will find the town in stolen action and will
be unable to sustain the stubborn German resistance in the
town. R.1 has also been to the front lines lately and at the
moment of the French capitulation and a great part of the R.1 has
clothes in the French uniforms which he also kept for 1 day.

Com. Mont Lemoine has also assumed more truthfully
for the war. Lemoine, in fact, is one of the great old ones.
He was one of the founders of the "Lemais" in 1941. "Chetiers du
Lemais Christian" was the first to be brought to the front line (July
1941), which in 1941, 100 copies and also the first issue (No. 10) of
the "Lemais Christian", popular edition printed
in 1941, with a million copies. He collaborated in the foundation
of the "Lemais" in Luchon, and of 1941. The leader of the group
was Lemoine, there were many other names: Lemoine, Lemoine, French
officer, father of seven children who organized the first raid bands
in the mountain. Lemoine has taken prisoner by the Germans, but
escaped, jumping from the train which was to take him to prison. He
went to North Africa through Spain and is now back in France,

CONFIDENTIAL

- 2 -

(P. P. Report #10. (Continued))

member of the staff of General Gachet, who leads the French Forces of the Exterior in Southern France, as General Koenig was in the Paris region. Civilian armed groups of other provinces were united in the F.I. of the Southwest region by Colonel Bayard who is still leading the FFI groups there. Commandant Demoiné is past his prime officer before the war and regularly mobilized as a staff officer of General Le Gaulle after having served "illegally" for some time. He travelled several times in a plane to Paris, Belgium, Switzerland and contact work in military operations during the last five months. He worked also with the movement of the "Mouvements Uniques de Résistance" organized at Lyon (Alban). The Commandant is one of the few who have their delegates at all the centers of the movement and though working efficiently, refuse to be members of the "National Movement of Resistance" receiving the support only from the "Libération". It is typical that the present general leader of the FFI "Gud-Set" as well as the initiator Lavallette "Gorda", the "Libre" and president of the Lyon Group of the United Movement of Resistance as well as Georges Bidault, president of the Council of Ministers in Paris, are fervent Catholics. It is touching to hear that the leader of the F.I. "Gud-Set", Colonel "Bayard" received today a mission from the head of the second Government Demoiné every day they spent together in the south. Commandant Demoiné is not back in France, having left by plane only a few days after arrival.

The forces of the FFI who have been partly instructed by the officers of the army, or coming from the regular army, are not well in the service to carry the fight into Germany. Their belief of German strategy is not convincing. The cooperation of Catholics and non-Catholics is difficult for even the non-Catholics feel that the Catholic have the deeper roots in the revived spirit of a nation of France.

Comment: This information has been received from an unusually reliable and well-informed source in Rome.

CONFIDENTIAL

P. P. Report 19

(H. 37 (L-2)
(October 31, 1944)

RADIO VATICANA

In accordance with the wishes of Our Holy Father Pius XII, of holy memory, to restrict the use of the radio, the radio station of the Holy See, in its original character, is to remain in its original character. In its very functioning, it shows the universal character of its mission to serve the Church and the world, and to spread the word of the Holy Father throughout the world, and to do so, especially in the present time when many men have lost their consciences.

Radio, with its instantaneous transmission of news and information, is not to be used to spread the word of the Holy Father in the world, but to serve the needs of the Church and the world, and to spread the word of the Holy Father throughout the world, and to do so, especially in the present time when many men have lost their consciences.

To the lack of transmission must be added the fact that the radio station of the Holy See, in its original character, is to remain in its original character. In its very functioning, it shows the universal character of its mission to serve the Church and the world, and to spread the word of the Holy Father throughout the world, and to do so, especially in the present time when many men have lost their consciences.

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CONFIDENTIAL

-2-

(P.P. Report #9-continued)

This tremendous work, discontinued because of the Office of Information, is not likely to include absolutely an organic program, even though it be circumscribed.

There is a feeling of running into the obstacle of absurd and deplorable incomprehension on the part of a narrow group of elements who are either blind or unconscious.

The Catholic Radio Service has, since its foundation, been concerned with the technical independence of Radio Vaticana, and has carried on an active work of propaganda, both among Italian Catholics and with the Papal Secretary of State, to find suitable technical financial means to overcome the afore-mentioned deficiencies. His Eminence Cardinal Caviglioglio, Bishop of Palermo, President of the Catholic Commission for Direction of Italian Catholic Action, having been informed on this matter, made himself our spokesman before the Holy Father and, at the same time, correct; and, in consequence of this first meeting, the sum of 100,000 Lit was designated, by the committee, for Radio Vaticana, as the first contribution to the fund necessary for repairs to the already existing equipment and for new installations - the cost of which was estimated at the time, by the Reverend Father Accorsi, at 20,000,000 Lit; to whom today, if Italian money does not undergo further limitations, would have to be multiplied by ten.

If it were possible for America, through the local Catholic press or through direct intervention on the part of authoritative Commissions, to voice its concern over these limitations of Radio Vaticana and its desire for effective facilities for broadcasting programs which would be most welcome and received with enthusiasm by Catholics in non-Catholic countries, we would have the assurance that our efforts would meet with further obstacles and numerous deferments. For it is urgent that we be equipped with the medium wave-lengths so necessary, at the present time, to the redistribution of wave-lengths, already secretly obtained by competent Anglo-American authorities.

CONFIDENTIAL

P. P. Report #2

(R. 37 (B-1)
(October 31, 1944)

CATHOLIC RADIO / CATHOLIC LIT.

The Catholic Radio Center was established by the Cardinal's Commission for the Direction of Italian Catholic Action (formed by the Holy Father), in 1930, with the aim of exercising a preponderant influence, by direct and indirect means, on the life of the nation, which had been monopolized by the Government and used exclusively by the Fascist political, cultural, informational, educational and military propaganda after that Party gained its foothold, and especially during the time of its domination of the Nation.

All radio programs, even the most popular (i.e., for example, programs of popular music) had in some way to comply with the program regulations set up by a Ministerial functional division in charge of program revision, and also to meet with the approval of the heads of the various institutions of the totalitarian State: G.I.D.; G.M.I.; G.N.I.I.; schools; etc. - regulations which, as one may easily realize, could not but lead to a complete and systematic subordination of the radio to the needs of the Fascist regime.

The broadcast of Sunday Mass, the Gospel concert (controlled), a few plays with religious themes during the periods of the major Church feasts, and the selection of liturgical music were locally included in the program of the radio, which, however, should have satisfied (according to the Fascist intention) all the spiritual needs of a Catholic people, and therefore, in this respect, in this direction.

From this situation arose the necessity of influencing the audience, not with the negative system of destructive criticism, of empty protests, of denunciations and protests, but with the activity of intelligent and effective collaboration which would interest listeners and could prove at the same time acceptable to those in charge of government policy.

But to obtain such a form of collaboration, without having a completely controlled radio, without offering the government the kind of force which was expected (but which no one, for any reason, could be presented over the microphone unless his name, even in the most modest, was approved by the authorized section of the Ministry of Popular Culture) was almost impossible - especially in view of the fact that the Catholic Radio Center was careful to select its collaborators from among those artists and scholars who had preserved, in the face of Dictatorship, their faith in independence and liberty and their firm hope that the people could return to normality (though, of course, after a hard struggle).

CONFIDENTIAL

-2-

(P.P. Report #3--continued)

Nevertheless, owing to the Catholic Radio Center's position as a subsidiary of the U.I.A.R. (it had a Committee for Catholic Radio), the Catholic Radio Center was forced to acquiesce to a program for a broadcast schedule which, from November to March, was as follows:

- 1) Monthly broadcasts of lectures on subjects of religious, polytechnic and Christian;
- 2) Radio in cooperation of others;
- 3) Lecture of religious subjects, religious, political, etc;
- 4) Inclusion, in the program schedule of religious subjects, of lectures by Catholic authors and of religious subjects. The Catholic Radio Center was of course to be able to broadcast religious, also on the Catholic Radio Center.

All this was very good.

The program for the Catholic Radio Center was a live broadcast culture program, which was held, as was to be expected, for a period of 1 hour, for a fifteen minute program, (informally known as a program on the activities of the Catholic Church throughout the world with a program of religious music, dialogue presentations of carefully authenticated articles, anecdotes, etc.)

The collaboration began in October 1940, six months after the organization of the Catholic Radio Center. The names of the chosen collaborators were closely guarded, even though they were public - but only ones to whom was granted the right of exclusion from the Fascist Party please without being suspected of subversive activities.

Very few laymen were found suitable, and, in any case, they were denied the right of speaking directly over the microphone but had to broadcast through means of an authorized "reader" - a specialist who invariably robbed the most significant passages of their intended impact.

Meanwhile, without relationships with representatives of the General Secretariat of the U.I.A.R. preserved an appearance of cordiality and connection, contacts with the technical under-staff were characterized by benevolence and animosity. Each one of these men enjoyed the exclusive privilege of his professional capacity and claimed that the Secretariat of the Catholic Radio Center should limit its activities to acting as intermediary between the religious authorities of the Church from which were to be broadcast radio adaptations of sacred documents, leaving to them (these technicians) the liberty of interpreting the nature, from the historical, artistic and liturgical point of view. This was asking a bit too much.

- 2 -

(P.P. Report #3-continued)

The Secretary of the Catholic Radio Center, of anything but a conciliating temperament in religious and artistic matters, knowing well the organic incapacity and the cultural insufficiency of these little crowing roosters, held firmly to his rights of spiritual and artistic supervision, and the first broadcast which was to be made from the "Lower Chapel" of St. Peter on June 29, 1941, was called off rather than gave it to over the air really on foot.

The same, which came from the underground Basilica of Sir Peter in Rome, turned out like a military operation between two opposing armies. But the Secretary of the Catholic Radio Center stated his point.

The program director of the R.F.A.I., confronted with construction problems arising from the architectural differences of buildings of various eras, began to admit that he was a bit confused; he had to exchange broadcasting studios of the republican era for a lost cause, and the solving of the little difficulties vexed him; he was completely baffled by the frescoed walls of the third century which told of the miraculous lives of the Saints, and was non-plused by writings in the first "vulgar" tongue which he had met. Clearly influenced by the mood and the mood of Saints Cyril and Methodius, he characterized those people converted by St. Cyril in Slavic territory as reviving pale blue Gothic lettering issuing from their mouths!

This final mix-up overcame all his objections. He calmed down and admitted, with understandable reticence, that he found himself in a world new to him, and that his cultural equipment was lacking in the matter of history, of religion and (yes, why not admit it) even in artistic matters.

The reception which the broadcast of that documentary program received served him as proof enough, and as a result of that fact, in the broadcast about the Lenten Stations, made from the Basilica of San Paolo fuori le Mura, he agreed, although he did not think it opportune but because he wished to save face, that the following can be included in the text:

"To pray and to fast are, in substance, the same thing".

On another occasion, in an earlier broadcast from the catacombs of San Sebastiano on the Appian Way, he had added, without authorization, to the litany of Saints, "Saint Rose, pray for us".

It is to be noted that the good man was from Viterbo; perhaps he thought to secure for the patroness Saint of the countryside of his birth, a place which, through oversight, the Fathers of the Church had denied her.

Declassified and Approved For Release 2013/09/16 : CIA-RDP13X00001R000100220007-3

On 10/10/1964, the following information was received from the Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. regarding the number of persons who had been granted citizenship by naturalization in the United States during the year 1963:

1. The first of these is the "moral" question of whether or not it is right to use force to achieve one's ends. This is a question that has been debated for centuries, and there is no simple answer. Some people believe that it is always right to use force, while others believe that it is only right in certain circumstances.

[illegible]

On 11-11-61, the following information was received from the Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C.:

$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{1}{\rho} \right) = - \frac{1}{\rho^2} \frac{d\rho}{dt}$

1. The first part of the report, which is the most important, is the description of the situation in the country. This part is divided into two main sections: the first section describes the situation in the country as a whole, and the second section describes the situation in the various regions of the country. The first section is divided into three parts: the first part describes the situation in the country as a whole, the second part describes the situation in the various regions of the country, and the third part describes the situation in the various districts of the country. The second section is divided into two parts: the first part describes the situation in the various regions of the country, and the second part describes the situation in the various districts of the country.

[illegible]

CONFIDENTIAL

-8-

(P.P. Report 18-continued)

Mennville, at the medium-wave station of Radio Pelota (Radio I), in collaboration with the engineer in charge of the station and his technicians, a work of sabotage was successfully carried out to destroy anti-tank mines hidden by the fascists, in the last 100 meters of the road which runs from the station to the town of Mennville. The work was carried out for action coordinated with the service operations of the town's army.

The work of sabotage was carried out for the purpose of discovering the plans to remove the mine shelters in the town of Mennville.

The secretary of the Catholic Radio Center, who is in charge of the station of the Catholic Radio Center, has been working for the sabotage of the military station, which is controlled by the fascists. The work of sabotage was carried out for the purpose of discovering the plans to remove the mine shelters in the town of Mennville. The work was carried out for action coordinated with the service operations of the town's army.

The work having been begun, the secretary of the Catholic Radio Center is to be carried to its conclusion by the work of sabotage group commanded by this Captain General, who is in charge of the station of the Catholic Radio Center.

On the 10th of April, the work of sabotage was carried out for the purpose of discovering the plans to remove the mine shelters in the town of Mennville. The work was carried out for action coordinated with the service operations of the town's army.

At Monte Lario, the military radio-receiving station of the Catholic Radio Center, which is in charge of the station of the Catholic Radio Center, has been working for the sabotage of the military station, which is controlled by the fascists. The work of sabotage was carried out for the purpose of discovering the plans to remove the mine shelters in the town of Mennville. The work was carried out for action coordinated with the service operations of the town's army.

Eight receiving stations complete with antennae and radio sets, are being saved from German vandalism and from the greed of the fascist bourgeoisie.

On April 18, 1944, betrayed by an officer of his group, the secretary of the Catholic Radio Center was arrested for the second time in his office, which was guarded by a band of thirty police while he was in the full swing of his anti-fascist activities.

(2.2. Report / 8-continued)

of the ... of the Allied ... of the ...

present tentative schedule:

- The Americans placed in charge of the project of a radio program, the answer to the question of a weekly program for inclusion in the program of "l'Italia combattente", they prefer not to answer.

we have great hopes for the future, and above all we are not discouraged: God and ourselves; our cause is a holy one.

OFFICE OF SPECIAL OPERATIONS
PRIORITY MAIL

Date _____ Time _____

To _____ Br. _____

From _____ Br. _____

Envelope
or
enclosure

Received by _____

Courier _____ Trip # _____ Time _____

(0901)

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF STATE
REGISTRY

Date _____ Time _____

To _____ Hr. _____

From _____ Hr. _____

Envelope
or
Enclosure

Received by Glenn T. [illegible]

Courier _____ Trip # _____ Time _____ (Received)

(29)

SECRET

Special black report No. 14

BLA #52 from Rome (no date)
approximately November 14, 1944

PRESENT ATTITUDE OF GERMAN JUNKERS

Talks with anti-Nazi members of the Junker class whose names may not, for obvious reasons, be disclosed, allow us to sketch a state of mind which is now certainly widespread in Germany.

Junker circles violently reject the accusation that the wars of 1870-1914 were caused by the Germans. They say that not so much the economic and other material clauses of the Versailles treaty offended them, but the accusation in the treaty that they were culpable. They left the public refutations of this to demagogues and kept silent in the conviction that the general international situation and not German provocation was the cause of the war of 1914. They were sure of reestablishing German honor by peaceful means. When Hitler took over power they thought: the fool will crash in six weeks. When this did not happen, they then thought it was a matter of six months, or two years. They say the most dangerous support to Hitler was given by England refusing to act against him after Rhineland, Saar de-militarization, etc. They say the aims of the greater German Reich (including Austria and Sudetenland) are those of the great majority of Germans; also of the Austrians and Sudetenlanders. They say Alsace is not really German, and desire it remain with France, for the Alsations always have

SECRET

- 2 -

(Special black report #14)
continued

insisted that German unity is strong in the people and that the people would rebel against division. They admit the opposition between Bavaria, Prussia, Baden and Wurttemberg, etc., but say that it is only natural for brothers to quarrel as long as they are together, but unwise when anyone dares try to divide the house. Our spokesman absolutely denied that the German people feel themselves superior to others and claim this is a Nazi propaganda theme. They say the youth is not indoctrinated by Nazism and that this can be explained by the fact that the youth is naturally against those who are in authority. They claim that the Lutheran Junkers have now close relations with the Catholics in common resistance, and that the Lutherans often go to Catholic mass and vice versa. One theme of conversation seems to be common in these circles: it is not dogma that matters, but the common norms of a decent and happy life. They stress that the sufferings of the German people are unimaginable and that the terror visited by the Gestapo is even worse than can be described.

They insist that their class, and the majority of the German people, has a "socialist faith" which is the belief that all men can be given what is necessary for a decent life through planned economy. As the Nazis have already expropriated, or control most of the property, liberalistic capitalism is already a thing of the past. They fear Communist brutalities more than anything else and

SECRET

- 2 -

(Special black report #14)
continued

a longing for the other side, for France, when they are incorporated into Germany; for Germany, when they are part of France. Our spokesmen say that German-speaking Swiss, Luxemburgers, are not to be considered as Germans either.

These Junker groups claim they have made three efforts to oust Hitler, the last of which was the attempt on Hitler's life made by von Stauffenberg. They say that their plans for a German "Commonwealth" have been worked out. This would not be on the basis of a federation, and would not include the reestablishment of the King of Bavaria and other Princes. It would include the general establishment of popular rule by elections, first of village, then county authorities, finally of regional governments. The eight units of the Commonwealth as planned are:

Prussia (including Brandenburg, East Prussia, Silesia)
 Hanover (including Hamburg, Kiel, Schlesing Holstein)
 Saxony (including the Sudeten)
 Baden-Wurtemberg, Westfalia, Rhineland, Bavaria and
 Austria.

They suggest that two years after the war, a plebescite should decide if Austria is to join the German Commonwealth. They insist that the German democracy would not be parliamentarian, but authoritarian, as the Germans are servile, like to obey, and want a Fuehrer. They

- 4 -

SECRET

(Special black report #14)
continued

say they would collaborate with Anglo-Saxons if these occupy the whole of Germany with an international control.

CONFIDENTIAL:

Much stress was laid in this talk on the point of international control of Germany. The Junker Spokesman said that if the Allies carried through the plan of having one part of Germany occupied by the Bolsheviks and the other parts by English and Americans, then the Anglo-Saxons would find refusal to collaborate also in the parts occupied by them. The reason for this, he said, is that the Germans act as one people and will not admit that Prussia be subjected to the Bolsheviks. He strongly advocated a joint Allied Committee for the control of the whole of Germany. He gave me the impression that there are official talks of Junker groups in this direction, and that he desires to enlist public opinion agencies in this direction.

* * * * *

November 28, 1944.

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
630 FIFTH AVENUE
NEW YORK, N. Y.

SECRET

MEMORANDUM

November 27, 1944

18 73320

To: Major General William J. Donovan
From: John C. Hughes
Subject: Special black report #13.

I am sending you, as special black report No. 13, the memorandum herewith enclosed. It has been so edited that the individual through whom this information came, will not be revealed, and it is suitable for normal dissemination. Copies are, therefore, being forwarded to Mr. Ferdinand L. Jager for proper distribution.

For your personal information, I quote Black's description of his source as follows, so that you may know to whom he talked on this subject. The name of the source, which is not revealed in the following summary, you will find in the enclosed sealed envelope.

"Source of Rome Report #47 (our Black No. 15) dated November 2, 1944:

This material was furnished by a German priest who had been in and out of Germany on frequent missions until the end of 1942. He is in constant contact with persons who have connections in Germany and from whom a steady flow of material is expected. One of these is a personal friend of the family of Stauffenberg, the officer who made the attempt on Hitler's life. The members of this family were highly considered in Church circles and the knowledge that they have been entirely wiped out through murder by the Nazis is being quietly circulated.

The source says that an important German archbishop, as well as most other bishops, excepting only those in Bavaria, fear Communism more than anything. He says they hold that, if there is no solid hope for a democratic reconstruction of Germany, the bourgeoisie, having become proletarian, will help in violent Communist revolutions. Our source evidently expresses the minds

SECRET

- 2 -

of the Bishops when he says they will accept Allied American-English authorities readily and will be prepared to be of use to them. Asked if they would admit a division of Germany, he replied that he was sure they would not take any decided action to defend German unity. When the statement was made by this writer, who is himself a Bavarian, that a suppression of the national-Pangerman reality was the best way to obtain rehabilitation for individuals from the Bavarian-Rhinland sections but not German-national, he admitted that Bavaria felt strongly for autonomy.

COMMENT: There seems no doubt that the Bishops have the intention of being favorable to the Allies when they occupy Germany and of being a factor in hindering the development of a resentment mentality."

J. C. H.

NOT TO BE ACCESSIONED

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
630 FIFTH AVENUE
NEW YORK, N. Y.

SECRET

To: Mr. Tamm, Ltd.

X Y 73 269

To: Director General William J. Donovan

From: John C. Humes

Subject: Special Link Report No. 12

In the preceding communication, the Special Link Report No. 12, the attached report was sent. It has been determined that the information through which the information came, will not be revealed to the public. The information is classified as "Secret" and is to be handled accordingly. It is to be kept in the hands of the Director General.

For your information, I am enclosing a copy of the description of the above information. The information is classified as "Secret" and is to be handled accordingly.

J. C. Humes
[Signature]

NOT TO BE ACCESSIONED

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
630 FIFTH AVENUE
NEW YORK, N. Y.

SECRET

207-208-01, 234

xy 73268

To: DILLON, LEO GEORGE I, 11111 50th AVE, NEW YORK

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

100

[illegible]

For the purpose of information, I note that the
relationship between the two groups is not the same in
the two cases.



NOT DECLASSIFIED

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
630 FIFTH AVENUE
NEW YORK, N. Y.

SECRET

NOV 2 1957

X X 13188

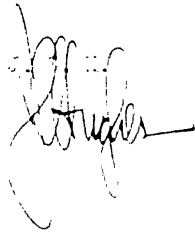
TO: DIRECTOR, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK

SUBJECT: REDACTED

The following information was obtained from a review of the files of the New York Office of the Strategic Services, and is being furnished to you for your information. It is being furnished to you in confidence and should be handled accordingly.

The information was obtained from a review of the files of the New York Office of the Strategic Services, and is being furnished to you for your information. It is being furnished to you in confidence and should be handled accordingly.



SECRET

NOT A - 100, 200, 300

11 73012

For your own self information, I state that the re-
velation of source to follow, is to be made in accordance with
the usual practice of this office.

[illegible]

Queteb, who is responsible for military affairs, was accompanied in his mission by Inspector Lave of the Jesuit Order, commander of the Scouts I.I. in charge of political contacts, propaganda, etc., and by a French army chauffeur (two students from Grenoble twenty and twenty-three years old). All four are in French military relations with the command of IRI.

"The FBI ordered to join the FBI; (b) (7)(C), (D), (E), (F), (G), (H), (I), (J), (K), (L), (M), (N), (O), (P), (Q), (R), (S), (T), (U), (V), (W), (X), (Y), (Z), (AA), (AB), (AC), (AD), (AE), (AF), (AG), (AH), (AI), (AJ), (AK), (AL), (AM), (AN), (AO), (AP), (AQ), (AR), (AS), (AT), (AU), (AV), (AW), (AX), (AY), (AZ), (BA), (BB), (BC), (BD), (BE), (BF), (BG), (BH), (BI), (BJ), (BK), (BL), (BM), (BN), (BO), (BP), (BQ), (BR), (BS), (BT), (BU), (BV), (BW), (BX), (BY), (BZ), (CA), (CB), (CC), (CD), (CE), (CF), (CG), (CH), (CI), (CJ), (CK), (CL), (CM), (CN), (CO), (CP), (CQ), (CR), (CS), (CT), (CU), (CV), (CW), (CX), (CY), (CZ), (DA), (DB), (DC), (DD), (DE), (DF), (DG), (DH), (DI), (DJ), (DK), (DL), (DM), (DN), (DO), (DP), (DQ), (DR), (DS), (DT), (DU), (DV), (DW), (DX), (DY), (DZ), (EA), (EB), (EC), (ED), (EE), (EF), (EG), (EH), (EI), (EJ), (EK), (EL), (EM), (EN), (EO), (EP), (EQ), (ER), (ES), (ET), (EU), (EV), (EW), (EX), (EY), (EZ), (FA), (FB), (FC), (FD), (FE), (FF), (FG), (FH), (FI), (FJ), (FK), (FL), (FM), (FN), (FO), (FP), (FQ), (FR), (FS), (FT), (FU), (FV), (FW), (FX), (FY), (FZ), (GA), (GB), (GC), (GD), (GE), (GF), (GG), (GH), (GI), (GJ), (GK), (GL), (GM), (GN), (GO), (GP), (GQ), (GR), (GS), (GT), (GU), (GV), (GW), (GX), (GY), (GZ), (HA), (HB), (HC), (HD), (HE), (HF), (HG), (HH), (HI), (HJ), (HK), (HL), (HM), (HN), (HO), (HP), (HQ), (HR), (HS), (HT), (HU), (HV), (HW), (HX), (HY), (HZ), (IA), (IB), (IC), (ID), (IE), (IF), (IG), (IH), (II), (IJ), (IK), (IL), (IM), (IN), (IO), (IP), (IQ), (IR), (IS), (IT), (IU), (IV), (IW), (IX), (IY), (IZ), (JA), (JB), (JC), (JD), (JE), (JF), (JG), (JH), (JI), (JJ), (JK), (JL), (JM), (JN), (JO), (JP), (JQ), (JR), (JS), (JT), (JU), (JV), (JW), (JX), (JY), (JZ), (KA), (KB), (KC), (KD), (KE), (KF), (KG), (KH), (KI), (KJ), (KK), (KL), (KM), (KN), (KO), (KP), (KQ), (KR), (KS), (KT), (KU), (KV), (KW), (KX), (KY), (KZ), (LA), (LB), (LC), (LD), (LE), (LF), (LG), (LH), (LI), (LJ), (LK), (LL), (LM), (LN), (LO), (LP), (LQ), (LR), (LS), (LT), (LU), (LV), (LW), (LX), (LY), (LZ), (MA), (MB), (MC), (MD), (ME), (MF), (MG), (MH), (MI), (MJ), (MK), (ML), (MM), (MN), (MO), (MP), (MQ), (MR), (MS), (MT), (MU), (MV), (MW), (MX), (MY), (MZ), (NA), (NB), (NC), (ND), (NE), (NF), (NG), (NH), (NI), (NJ), (NK), (NL), (NM), (NN), (NO), (NP), (NQ), (NR), (NS), (NT), (NU), (NV), (NW), (NX), (NY), (NZ), (OA), (OB), (OC), (OD), (OE), (OF), (OG), (OH), (OI), (OJ), (OK), (OL), (OM), (ON), (OO), (OP), (OQ), (OR), (OS), (OT), (OU), (OV), (OW), (OX), (OY), (OZ), (PA), (PB), (PC), (PD), (PE), (PF), (PG), (PH), (PI), (PJ), (PK), (PL), (PM), (PN), (PO), (PP), (PQ), (PR), (PS), (PT), (PU), (PV), (PW), (PX), (PY), (PZ), (QA), (QB), (QC), (QD), (QE), (QF), (QG), (QH), (QI), (QJ), (QK), (QL), (QM), (QN), (QO), (QP), (QQ), (QR), (QS), (QT), (QU), (QV), (QW), (QX), (QY), (QZ), (RA), (RB), (RC), (RD), (RE), (RF), (RG), (RH), (RI), (RJ), (RK), (RL), (RM), (RN), (RO), (RP), (RQ), (RR), (RS), (RT), (RU), (RV), (RW), (RX), (RY), (RZ), (SA), (SB), (SC), (SD), (SE), (SF), (SG), (SH), (SI), (SJ), (SK), (SL), (SM), (SN), (SO), (SP), (SQ), (SR), (SS), (ST), (SU), (SV), (SW), (SX), (SY), (SZ), (TA), (TB), (TC), (TD), (TE), (TF), (TG), (TH), (TI), (TJ), (TK), (TL), (TM), (TN), (TO), (TP), (TQ), (TR), (TS), (TT), (TU), (TV), (TW), (TX), (TY), (TZ), (UA), (UB), (UC), (UD), (UE), (UF), (UG), (UH), (UI), (UJ), (UK), (UL), (UM), (UN), (UO), (UP), (UQ), (UR), (US), (UT), (UU), (UV), (UW), (UX), (UY), (UZ), (VA), (VB), (VC), (VD), (VE), (VF), (VG), (VH), (VI), (VJ), (VK), (VL), (VM), (VN), (VO), (VP), (VQ), (VR), (VS), (VT), (VU), (VV), (VW), (VX), (VY), (VZ), (WA), (WB), (WC), (WD), (WE), (WF), (WG), (WH), (WI), (WJ), (WK), (WL), (WM), (WN), (WO), (WP), (WQ), (WR), (WS), (WT), (WU), (WV), (WW), (WX), (WY), (WZ), (XA), (XB), (XC), (XD), (XE), (XF), (XG), (XH), (XI), (XJ), (XK), (XL), (XM), (XN), (XO), (XP), (XQ), (XR), (XS), (XT), (XU), (XV), (XW), (XX), (XY), (XZ), (YA), (YB), (YC), (YD), (YE), (YF), (YG), (YH), (YI), (YJ), (YK), (YL), (YM), (YN), (YO), (YP), (YQ), (YR), (YS), (YT), (YU), (YV), (YW), (YX), (YZ), (ZA), (ZB), (ZC), (ZD), (ZE), (ZF), (ZG), (ZH), (ZI), (ZJ), (ZK), (ZL), (ZM), (ZN), (ZO), (ZP), (ZQ), (ZR), (ZS), (ZT), (ZU), (ZV), (ZW), (ZX), (ZY), (ZZ)."

[illegible]

Feb 11 1888

NOT TO BE DISSEMINATED

- 2 -

SECRET

(S. 77 - B-0
continued)

held in Italy, Berlin or Southern France. He
he hopes the peace conference will be the
Vatican's medium over which it will exert
only its moral influence. He hopes to say
that if the liberty of the Vatican to act as it
is pleased, in comparison of the world's needs
(medium level) to be able to do so.

J. F. K.

NOT TO BE ACCESSIONED

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
630 FIFTH AVENUE
NEW YORK, N. Y.

SECRET

MEMORANDUM

November 2, 1944

1172119

To: Brigadier General William J. Donovan
From: John C. Hughes
Subject: Special black report No. 7

I am sending you, as special black report No. 7, the memorandum herewith enclosed. It has been so edited that the individuals, through whom the information came, will not be revealed, and it is suitable for normal dissemination. Copies are, therefore, being forwarded to the Reporting Board.

For your personal information, I quote Black's description of his sources as follows, so that you may know the various individuals he talked to on this subject:

"Source of Rome Report No. 25 (our last No. 7) sent from Rome October 19th.

- (1) Sources of the proofs regarding the non-existence of truce-tations (discussions) between the Vatican and Russia are, Fr. Melutner, Acting Superior of the Collegium Russicum, and man of confidence of Cardinal Tisserand, who said to the Pope answered definitely "No" to the Cardinal's question in a private audience regarding the rumor that talks with Russia had been initiated, about two or three weeks ago.
- (2) Father Pericenti, Italian priest, who, after having been deeply impressed by the religious spirit of Russians when he was as Chaplain in occupied Russian territories, is now organizing (with the sympathy of the Congregation of "Propaganda Fide"), a society for promotion of contacts between all Christians, mainly the Orthodox, who received from Acting Secretary Montini, the answer that there were no truce-tations with Russia - about three weeks ago.
- (3) Having checked with about ten other good sources, among whom are: Bonella, Giordani, Mgr. Fontanella, Andreotti, Giani, Tasso, Greisen, S.J., who would probably have known if there was any question of Vatican "rapprochement" with Russia, the report is seems reasonably sure. In a long audience with Cardinal Pizzardo, who, as Prefect of the Congregation of Studies, has bi-monthly audiences with the Pope, the attitude on Russia appeared absolutely unchanged".

JCH: R.

P. P. 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917,

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

NOT TO BE ACCESSIBLE

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
630 FIFTH AVENUE
NEW YORK, N. Y.

SECRET

22 October 1964

MEMORANDUM

1172056

To: Brigadier General William J. Weaver

From: John G. Hughes

Subject: Postal Inspection (Ops)

I enclose herewith a summary of the Postal Inspection (Ops) report for the period from the end of the fiscal year 1963 to the end of the fiscal year 1964. In the report, I, for security reasons, have merely called out "C". The report is a description of the situation in the entire country as a whole. The "Comments of the author" are of the nature of the summary of the situation.

The Postal Inspection (Ops) report is a summary of the situation in the entire country as a whole. The "Comments of the author" are of the nature of the summary of the situation. The report is a summary of the situation in the entire country as a whole. The "Comments of the author" are of the nature of the summary of the situation.



Robert
F. Brown

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Cardinal Tisserand who is the head of the Biblical Commission and head of the Congregation of Oriental Rites. He is the only foreign Cardinal in Rome; is French (but not a French Bishop), and is army trained because of his military career, but is very well liked because of his greater reputation as a cardinal. He is a member of our own anti-collaboration list and his contacts with the Germans are bound to have repercussions.

1951
Handwritten
Undated (probably about
the end of last-
year)

Special black report

No. VI (426)

Conclusions on the French Political Situation

It holds that it would be imprudent to form any definite opinion on the new French political tendencies and their respective force, as only tentative political formation can be observed. He does state that the Government as it is now, is not stable and can be overthrown very soon. It is true that progressive Catholics are holding important levers of command, but this may be followed by an anti-Catholic reaction. For this reason, the ideas for a new constitution have not been worked out, as their present time has been used for other reactions. It would prejudice the future. The new plan is to be based on the old structure; the old and anti-clerical tradition of the last 100 years is still strong. Spontaneous oppositions against the clericalistic spirit of the university are also strong before the war, but after the war during the war. It is better to admit the old equilibrium - left-right-left- etc. - for the next two to three years before risking the approval of important constitutional changes.

At this moment, there is a certain unity for a program of revolution, which will give the state far greater control over economic life. The Christian Democracy are as radical as the socialists and, at the moment, more radical than the Communists. I have experienced that the Communists oppose practical measures of social action because their revolution is not the "revolutionary revolution" in France. They say the policy of Communists is to gain a great popular majority of identification to allow them to arrive at the masses for the overthrow of the existing regime. They feel that if a collision of anti-fascist and Christian Democracy assume dynamic leadership of a new structure of social justice, then their revolution, the "only savior" will be proven unjust.

Politics of Plus XII

It is a common opinion that there is a triumph of Communist policies in the French Revolution. He is not concerned now to counteract this opinion. As a part of his discourse of September 1st, 1951, he says that the social reforms which should take away from the Communist the power for their revolutionary appeal. He uses some sharp expressions regarding capitalism: "Capitalism, if based on erroneous conceptions and assuming an unlimited right over property without any subordination to the common good, the Church has condemned as contrary to the natural law".

But the United States, says G, isn't the Pope or an executor to carry out the hierarchy and for the Allied states. The top civil service of the United States is a national body as a team of administrative character, to first to give to each person acting, the contribution of his ability to the world's spiritual development.

[illegible]

These conclusions (in the opinion of this writer) are based on the fact that, according to important sources, VII claimed no role in the coup and would be very grateful for the help of the United States. The coup would be carried out by the army and the police, and the government would be formed by the army and the police. The United States would be asked to provide the necessary support. The United States would be asked to provide the necessary support. The United States would be asked to provide the necessary support.

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
630 FIFTH AVENUE
NEW YORK, N. Y.

1st Major

SECRET

101.42

27 10 1951 - 314

To: Mr. J. Edgar Hoover

From: Mr. J. Edgar Hoover

Subject: 101.42

For information of the Bureau, the following information was received from the Office of Strategic Services, New York, New York, on 10/27/51:

The Office of Strategic Services, New York, New York, has advised that the following information was received from the Office of Strategic Services, New York, New York, on 10/27/51:

The Office of Strategic Services, New York, New York, has advised that the following information was received from the Office of Strategic Services, New York, New York, on 10/27/51:

J. E. H.

[Signature]

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
630 FIFTH AVENUE
NEW YORK 20, N. Y.

SECRET

MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
SUBJECT: [Illegible]

[Illegible text follows, appearing to be a memorandum format with a subject line and several paragraphs of text. The text is mostly illegible due to heavy noise and poor scan quality.]

[Illegible text continues, appearing to be a concluding paragraph or signature block.]

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1. The first step in the process of the investigation is the identification of the problem. This is done by the investigator who is responsible for the study. The next step is the formulation of a hypothesis, which is a statement that can be tested. The third step is the design of the study, which involves the selection of the subjects, the measurement of the variables, and the control of the extraneous variables. The fourth step is the collection of data, which is done by the investigator or by a research assistant. The fifth step is the analysis of the data, which is done by the investigator. The sixth step is the interpretation of the results, which is done by the investigator. The seventh step is the reporting of the results, which is done by the investigator. The eighth step is the evaluation of the study, which is done by the investigator. The ninth step is the conclusion, which is drawn by the investigator. 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~~CONFIDENTIAL - This document is for the use of the President and Vice President only.~~

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History of the City of New York

[illegible]

• Guido Giorgio Barbano. "Borned in the time of
the Fascist regime. He was an Italian journalist,
and a Communist Party member, then a Communist Party
member in the United States in recent years. The Director,
John D. Moore, no friend, has been for years an
agent without, no ever, though in practical
politics. He received no instructions from the Vatican
or over him in such actions or vice, he rarely
speaks of the matter. He does not actually direct
the activities of the Osservatore. Professor Guido
Giorgio, who has been writing for about ten years the
most important column in "Osservatore Romano" (formerly
"Il Quotidiano"), does not permit his articles

Wagon at 4:10, 1973

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OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
630 FIFTH AVENUE
NEW YORK, N. Y.

SECRET 17

34

MEMORANDUM

24 October 1944

To: Lt. Edwin J. Putzell, Jr.,
From: John C. Hughes

This is the report for the General which I spoke about to you on the telephone. The General wants it to be handed to him and I understand that he will determine what disposition of it will be made.

JCH
J. C. H.

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
630 FIFTH AVENUE
NEW YORK, N. Y.

SECRET

23 October 1944

MEMORANDUM

To: Brigadier General William J. Donovan
From: John C. Hughes
Subject: Special black report

On Saturday afternoon, Fred Bollweaver and I showed you a report which had just come in from Rome, and you requested a copy of it. The report has been rewritten in a more legible form, broken down as to subjects, and in clearer notation.

You will note that I have labelled it "Special Black report No. 1, 2, 3 and 4". I shall use similar headings for further reports received through this same channel, and routed directly to you in view of their secrecy and importance.

In the enclosed sealed envelope is the name of the "distinguished informant" or "source", which I did not wish to include in the report for security reasons.

JCH
J. C. H.

Special black report

SECRET

No. IV (#93)

The De-Italianization of Church Diplomacy

My source holds that the nearly exclusive Italian recruitment of nuncios, apostolic delegates, curia-nondignitari, must cease principally for the reason that Italian tradition does not comprise habits of honesty and straight-forwardness. He points out that the other extreme would be worse: if a nuncio to France had to be French, etc. He holds an American nuncio, for instance, should be in France, a Belgian in Germany, etc. He stresses the great difficulties of the change. For bishops who have to send priests to Rome to be trained for this work, are inclined not to send the best, whom they need, and even the best are possibly not so good in their development as young priests in Italy, since they are in a foreign country. The pressure for non-Italian nuncios should come from bishops and also from governments.

Special black report

SECRET

No. III (294)

The Pope and Russia

My source is convinced that the Russians have not approached the Pope and that the Pope still holds that he must not make any opening. The reports of the only priest in Russia, corresponding with the Vatican, (the American Assumptionist, Father Braun), were still very pessimistic at the beginning of the war. They were interrupted for a time. Now they have started coming through again, they are still more pessimistic. Father Braun holds the leaders of Russia have not changed their ideas and cannot be trusted.

My source has tried to change this impression by communicating the results of his investigations, but is convinced that the conviction of the Pope is firmly rooted that the Russian Government has no intention of allowing any liberty, and intends to pursue the suppression of religion. My source is firmly convinced, since the beginning of the Russian revolution, that Russia will undergo the same evolution as France. He remarked that they copied the very methods of gradual suppression of the Church as the French revolution: first suppress convents, then exact oaths of fidelity for secular priests, etc. He thinks that what happened in France after ten years (Napoleon's opportunistic concordat) is bound to happen after twenty or thirty years in Russia.

He says he has proofs that the Russian people will come back to religion very quickly as soon as freedom is obtained. He quotes the following examples: Hungarian chaplains (and four of his men, of the Russians, whom he managed to send with the Italian armies) reported that when they communicated that men would be said, the Russians flocked from afar - sometimes 5,000 assembled at mass. The Russian prisoners were found to be nearly anti-religious: about sixty percent of the rural districts have learned their prayers in the family - in the cities, much less.

In Odessa none of the churches have been destroyed by the Soviets, but they were mostly converted into places for archives, and were well kept. All the church properties, instruments, books, etc., and been carefully kept by the faithful who were not collected. In Galicia, also, the Russians have not destroyed churches, but the Archbishop Szeptycky fears the taxes are too high to continue to be paid.

SECRET

No. III (#28) (continued)

My source holds that the new tendency of tolerance toward religion, as well as private property, started as early as 1944 (although there were still two switchbacks of persecution). My source complains bitterly that he has received no literature from America for five years, and even since the liberation, only a few copies of TIME (which he appreciates and subscribes to before the war). He has relied mostly on Switzerland. He is going to get a copy of the latest book of Piccard, "The Air of the Revolution". The novelist, who left Russia only shortly, described the three kinds of Russians: the old-guard about 10, the people who kept their faith, and the young generation that is honest, moral, and begins to think that what they really need most is religion. He says that reports from Quebec, for instance, showed that there was nearly no prostitution - no honest and truthful social life; that the Germans, Italians and Russians introduced prostitution. He concluded that the Americans, like the Russians, are a naturally honest and moral people, and that the great tragedy is that too many European Catholics are not honest.

The Case of the Russians in Rome

A week or so, last year, my source received the visit of one of the young priests of the "Russians", Father Petchanov. This young Russian, educated in the Baltics, a convert, said he could not give his signature to Moscow for all his visits in town, and thus had difficulties. He explained that the superior, a German, had a complex in the head. He would not give the superior for his visit. He said that Russian soldiers were sent from the Red Army to the city. My source suggested the matter by appointing a priest to give the young Russian priest the necessary permission, and making the superior of this matter. Father Petchanov shared marvelous organizational abilities and was soon elected head of the Russian priest, Father Serge Volensky, son of one of the great Russian families. The main living place was the consulate, or legation, or a house that had been abandoned. The Italian Vice-consul who had to take care of the building, performed these duties in picking flowers in the garden every day. He reported nothing unusual and was thus extremely surprised on the day of the liberation of Rome, to find the words "USSR" on the door, and an armed guard with the red Soviet flag, posted before the entrance. When he went inside, he found sixty Russian soldiers there with a priest in their midst. He started protesting, but Father Petchanov explained that they had saved the house from being requisitioned by the Allies, and soon the Consul was serving them the best champagne. When the representatives of Moscow arrived, they found a Russian committee of liberation formed. It took some time before they got used to the

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SECRET

No. III (221) (continued)

priest from all the soldiers recovered. Now they are so friendly to my source that Father Petchenkov day after day goes to his liberation. My source has contributed funds to feed the Russian soldiers, and the Pope personally made a gift for this purpose. On the first day of the liberation, sixty soldiers with red USSR umbrellas, led by Father Petchenkov, marched through the streets for the audience at the Vatican. They created a sensation, and were much impressed by the Pope's inability.

Note: The reports in the American press, saying a "Pope" (Russian Orthodox priest) led them, are false. In fact, the Russian Orthodox priest refused to side the soldiers out of fear of reprisals and did not do so a few days before the liberation when there was no doubt the Germans were eliminated.

The Mentality of the Russian Authorities

My source has given the Pope if he could ask Begomolov for information on the Catholic churches in occupied Poland. He received permission to do so orally, but not to make the request in writing. He missed a few opportunities to see Begomolov in meetings and talk about the matter unfruitfully. He then had a friend ask the question for him, and the rather curt answer was that my source could ask the question in writing. My source is determined to enter into relations with Begomolov, and the following little incident may help:

The Russian minister made an official visit to my source on the first days of his arrival. My source showed him his library; also the old Slavic books on liturgy. The Council of Bishops then read some prayers out of the book to show he knew the old liturgy (the liturgical language differs from the present Russian but he proved that the Minister had received a good education). My source then gave him, upon demand, a bundle of reprints of his articles published in an American journal. He described, when presenting the last article on "The Action of Ultra-violet Rays for the Restoration of Old Buildings", that he had made a little scientific discovery. The Minister then became enthusiastic and exclaimed: "A Cardinal who is a pioneer in Science!" My source was a chemist before he became a priest, and showed the Minister his elaborate scientific library.

My source is convinced that if the Russian leaders can come out of their isolation and see the Western world as it is, there will be great changes. He accepts my conclusion that the best policy is to multiply the contacts so that the division between the sectarian and isolated old-guard, and the open-minded and moderate groups, should develop into a permanent political balance.

- 4 -

No. III (#29) (continued)

SECRET

Comments of the Author

The Pope is not sufficiently informed on Russia. Various channels should submit reports to him on the people - he reads everything he receives from a good source.

Special black report

SECRET

No. II (1964)

The Pope and Germany

My source confirms that it is very probable that the Pope declared that Germany must be treated as a great nation. He says the Pope is very concerned with the fact that German Catholics should be treated honestly, and he is very unhappy by the fact that. My source explains this special concern for the Germans by two psychological factors. First, in his social environment, he has strong German influences. His confessor, Fr. Leiner (who is a German), his private secretary is a German priest, and a religious order, the Sisters who serve him is a German one, and he has been in the care of his household since he was a child, the tradition of the Sisters was never at the table in the Vatican, and then like with him, he is German.

Monseigneur Karm (former head of the Center Party) is still very close to him. When the Pope had his holiday in Castel Gandolfo, he always goes to his villa where he vacation there and he is very close to him every day.

Monseigneur Karm is an extremely fine gentleman and is also very sympathetic to the Pope. (He visited my source when I pointed out to him the brutality of the Nazis in Poland. In answer, Monseigneur Karm forwarded later the three official letters of the Pope to the Polish "Primes").

The second psychological reason is that the Pope came from a fine family which, however, always lived in a very poor way and has an indelible impression of the magnificent way in which the Germans treated him. In general, a Nuncio, even if diplomatic, is with many advantages, and members of his period with sympathy and he becomes an ordinary Christian Cardinal. My source knows how much the Germans are in the eyes of the Pope sympathetic (in a civilized, but certainly honest way). The splendid torch manifestation of the fall of the Berlin Catholics to their Nuncio Pacelli is unforgettable (but probably had political or religious motivation behind it). Also the Pope who tried hard to save the peace in 1917 believes he is able to succeed later like.

My source stressed that these psychological factors are not conclusive and that the Pope is exceptionally high in his motives and judgments. But he is of extreme sensibility and, although very much, is very prone to be offended by people who do not march with the right way and to have deep affection for people who do.

- 2 -

No. II (#28) (continued)

SECRET

Comments of the Author

The only way to win the sympathy of the Pope for severe measures against Germany, is to start from the premise that German individuals will suffer much more from the Allies (and oppressed peoples) if some very visible change is not brought about to avoid recurrence of aggressions. If Bavarians, Pomeranians, etc., become citizens of an independent state, federated or not, they will, the sooner, be rehabilitated than if they remain members of a powerful, incurably nationalist Gross Deutschland. Starting from the Pope's premise, it is possible to prove that hope for individual Germans is more solid, if no Catholic influences insist that Germany should remain politically great.

SECRET

Special Study Report

No. 1 (125)

The Pope and Vichy

My distinguished informant affirms that the Pope has never been pro-Pétain, and thinks it probably true that the Pope once wrote to Cardinal Gerlier that he cannot understand why the Cardinal did not see, from the beginning, that Vichy was a continuation of the Germans.

The Pope and Cardinal Gerlier

The Pope told my source personally (repeating the story on three different occasions, when asked he attacked in order to hit), the story of his declarations to Cardinal Gerlier upon the occasion of his visit to the Vatican. My source stressed that Cardinal Gerlier had been made Archbishop of Lyon, Primate of France, and Cardinal by personal initiative of Pius XII. Other French bishops could not have agreed as Gerlier is considered rather superficial and inclined to complicated juridical distinctions. (He was a lawyer before his vocation to the priesthood). The reception was thus very cordial. At a certain moment the Pope asked: Have the Germans kept the artistic condition? Cardinal Gerlier answered rather lightly: naturally not, they are the conquerors. The Pope then rose and said severely: I cannot understand what a Prince of the Church accepts this. You should oppose this way of action. You should remember the sentence they engraved on a monument in Germany to their God of War for I: "Invicti vici via tui" ("To the conquered (the Lord), the conqueror the one going to conquer (dedicate this monument).")

My source said that Cardinal Villeneuve of Quebec with whom he spoke about an hour after the Canadian Cardinals audience with the Pope, told him that the Pope had told him the same story about the visit of Cardinal Gerlier.

The Pope and an Eminent Catholic

My source gave another example proving that the Pope did not consider the Pétain regime as worthy of much attention. At the end of 1940, my source had written a letter to his sister living in Vichy France. Although the letter passed through the Vatican bag, it was posted at Vichy by the Muncio (there was no open censorship). The secret Vichy censorship read the letter and sent it through to Pétain. One of the sentences of the letter

SECRET

- 2 -

NO. 1 (24) (Continued)

... extremely sharp, remarking that Pétain, Laval, Darlan, etc., had care much about the rest of France, leaving aside interests in Vichy, France. Pétain made an official protest to the Pope, demanding that my source be publicly rehabilitated. Cardinal Maglione showed him the letter and made it clear that the Vatican would not act. At the next audience my source said to the Pope, "You can now give the original". The Pope gave it all in a calm and collected manner.

At the beginning, my source found it difficult to get into contact with French resistance. One of the "Islands of Foreigners" (Islands of the French) finally began to reach him through the French Resistance. He made automatic copies of the letters and sent them to the Pope and other officials. The Pope and other officials were well received. He said to the Pope, "This is the French resistance, and I am a member of it." The Pope told him, "I am a member of it, too." He told the Pope he wants to inform him about the situation in France, and he is ready to go to France to visit France. My source is a member of the French resistance and he is ready to go to France to visit France. He said to the Pope, "I am a member of it, too." He told the Pope he wants to inform him about the situation in France, and he is ready to go to France to visit France. My source is a member of the French resistance and he is ready to go to France to visit France.

Comments of the Author

The great error in trying to correct some situations in the French hierarchy would be to expect immediate success. The Pope is a great person who will bring changes of bishops and a change of government tendency. But, by unobtrusive means, the necessary changes can be brought about after a certain time. I want to point out the replacement of the bishops, Monseigneur Le Jayet and Skrebensky, who had been to service in the Russian Emperor, after World War I, in Czechoslovakia.

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Annex to Special black Report #1

In connection with the references to Cardinal Gerlier, I believe you will be interested in a report which came in from our friend in the middle of September, written in Algiers. As sent it to Berlin for dissemination under date of September 19, 1964. As it is not very long, I quote it herewith for your information:

"From a Reliable and Intelligent Observer:

It is learned that Francois de Martimon, Georges Buisson (leader of the French "Conseil de Regence") and former editorial writer of "L'Aube") as Catholic as well as non-Catholic leaders of the Provisional Government have decided to claim replacement of collaborationist bishops. There is a strong tendency to include the three Cardinals - Suhard, Gerlier, Lienart. They admitted that they may not want the replacement of Cardinal Lienart, but are adamant on Cardinal Gerlier, as well as Cardinal Suhard. As for the latter, his errors have been so grave that their claims seem very reasonable. As to Gerlier, it is asserted that he was always protected by the Gestapo men. It is stated that, although he attacked the anti-Semitic stand of the Petain regime, he later retracted and made many concessions.

Cardinal Gerlier is declared to have maintained his larger mentality on. It is true that he started his studies for the priesthood only after he was a grown man. It is reported that Father Leles, ecclesiastical advisor of the French de Legation at the Vatican, has been well accepted by the Pope and, having the confidence of both parties, may be expected to exert a moderating influence."

131-a 11-60075 declassified

2

SECRET

Mr. James J. Dean, Director
Office of the Secretary
Department of State
Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir:

I have been directed to inform you
that the Secretary will be in the office. All
business should be handled through his staff.

Sincerely,

William F. Dean
Director

Respectfully,
Treatment

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William J. Donovan
 Director

[Illegible]

RET

SECRET

Miss Grace Kelly
1111 1111
Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir:

I have the attached memorandum
for you to be sent to the President. I'll
be glad to see it reaches his desk.

Very truly,

Sincerely,

1111- J. London
Director

Attachment

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MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR

I attach Black Series reports numbered 10, 11, and 12. No. 12 relates to Inroads on Communism in Italy; No. 11 to Conditions Among German Prisoners in England; and No. 10 to State of Imprisonment and Torture of German Catholic Priests and Increase in Collaboration between German Protestants and Catholics.

William J. Donovan
Director

Attachment

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These facts do not produce the conclusion that freedom
should be suppressed in Italy for communists, but do indicate that
a strong executive power is necessary to defend the essential

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human rights and principles of democracy, if a country, such as
the United States, were to be able to.

PLEASE: view status of this subject in file.

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(Soviet R.A. 112)

CONFIDENTIAL

In an interview with a prisoner whose name cannot be disclosed, details were given of systematic inquiries made in Germany by private who travel from house to house and also indirectly received information from reports at concentration camps. These inquiries have shown that more than a thousand German prisoners have been imprisoned for indefinite periods for activities considered anti-Nazi. Of these, close to 100 have died as a result of their tortures. In some cases 10 have remained.

Our spokesman, who has a scientific mind and the common sense of a prisoner, stated that the tales of torture and pain were exaggerated but, on the contrary, understated. He explained how he was found in Germany, a double terror: the fairly common knowledge of the extreme torture inflicted on the least anti-Nazi activity, and the terror experienced by those who could not be certain as to their freedom to foreigners. The torture is not only physical in the invention of various sources of pain, but also in the degraded form of imposed humiliation. The prisoner said he did not first know that the ninety year old man of German had been killed, by a concentration camp guard,

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Note: The above is a summary of reports from an unusually reliable and well-informed source.

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2 January 1957

Mr. James J. Dunn, Director
Office of Special Affairs
Department of State
Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir:

I am pleased to hear that

all of the information in the report on the
subject of the above is reaching its destination.

Very truly,
Sincerely,

Sincerely,

William J. Donovan
Director

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The Black Series report which is
enclosed (No. 11) was on the subject of an
Atlantic Series report to the Chiefs.

William J. Donovan
Director

no.

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5 December 1961

Miss Grace Kelly
The White House
Washington, D. C.

Dear Madam:

I think the enclosed memorandum
will be of interest to the President. All
I can please is to see it reaches his desk.

Thank you.

Sincerely,
Ly,

William F. Buckley
Director

cc.

SECRET

December 1944

1. The following information is being furnished to you for your information:

On 11-21-44, a report which is captioned (1. 11) has as its subject German Catholic priests in the U.S.

William J. Donovan
Director

cc.

