

LA - TO
LL -
1942

June 24th., 1945.

Major General William J. Donovan
Office of Strategic Services
Washington, D.C.

Dear General Donovan:

Has the time yet come when you would again care to hear the opinions of Dr. Hans Thomsen?

I full well understand that you will not approve of sending me to him in any official capacity, but I have thought you might consider permitting me to secure a passport and visa, as a private citizen, to go to Sweden to meet with him.

I take it for granted that he would talk with me again as freely as he did formerly. I could report his thoughts to your agent in Stockholm. No German has proved his true friendship for the United States as has Hans Thomsen. I can see only good from such contact with him.

I would be glad to have James Murphy go with me and sit in at each conference. You have full confidence in him, and his reports to you. I am willing to pay my own expenses of such a trip if that would facilitate your decision.

I deeply feel that Thomsen could do more than any other German to align German public opinion to our side, and help us in securing cooperation of the German people with us. Even if you cannot publicly use Thomsen because of his Nazi past connections, you can privately ascertain his judgement, if that seems valuable to you. I believe he would gladly cooperate with you.

SHOULD YOU FEEL THAT SOMEONE ELSE IS BETTER QUALIFIED THAN I to meet with Thomsen or to introduce him to James Murphy, I would gladly step aside. I merely feel that Thomsen should be used by the United States. I know he liked me personally and respected my judgement.

Perhaps you would at this stage approve of my seeing him without official sanction. Will you give this some thought? I will serve you if you are willing.

Cordially and faithfully yours

Malcolm R. Lovell

26 East 38th Street
New York.

*Forgive the poor personal typing.
I did not wish to dictate this letter.*

June 24th., 1945.

Major General William J. Donovan
Office of Strategic Services
Washington, D.C.

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Malcolm R. X

26 East 38th Street
New York.

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SECRET**SECRET**

WAR DEPARTMENT

Office of The Adjutant General
Washington, D.C.AG 210.31
(3 Jul 43) CO-A

Subject: Movement Orders.

DD Form 133
Rev. 77137

17 July 1943.

From: The Director, Strategic Services,
Washington, D.C.

To: Lieutenant Colonel Lawrence W. Lowman, 090925, R

SECRET
Auth: [illegible]
Initial: [illegible]
Date: 17 July 43

1. The Secretary of War directs that Lieutenant Colonel Lawrence W. Lowman, 090925, SC, proceed on temporary duty for the purpose of carrying out the instructions of the Director, Strategic Services, from Washington, D.C., to London, England, thence to Algiers, North Africa, thence to Cairo, Egypt, and to other stations in compliance with this order. He will report to the Adjutant General, Room 1048, Executive Building, for temporary duty, and upon completion of this temporary duty, he will proceed from Washington, D.C., and/or New York, N.Y., to stations outside the continental limits of the United States, reporting upon arrival at each station to the Office, Strategic Services, for duty. Upon completion of this temporary duty, he will return to his permanent station, Washington, D.C. TDN 1-5000 P 436-402, 01 A 04-1-2.

2. Travel by military, naval or commercial aircraft, by rail, by motor transport, commercial steamship, battleship or vessel or aircraft carrier, or by motor transport by air (APR-3-72246) from the District, D.C., and/or New York, N.Y., to and from stations outside the continental limits of the United States, as above, is authorized for the accomplishment of a emergency war mission. A maximum allowance of fifty-five (55) pounds, to include all personal effects, clothing, medical kit, canteen and emergency rations, and an ocean baggage allowance of twenty-five (25) pounds (official equipment), is authorized while traveling by military, naval or commercial aircraft.

3. In lieu of subsistence, a flat per diem of \$6.00 is authorized while traveling on official business and on a return from permanent station, as above, in accordance with existing law and regulations. When Government quarters are not available, furnished and cooking facilities are available, per diem allowances are suspended.

4. Officer is granted authority to make such changes in the above allowances and to proceed to such other places as may be necessary for the accomplishment of this mission.

5. Lieutenant Colonel Lowman is authorized to wear civilian clothing in the performance of this mission.

6. Prior to departure from permanent station, he will be supplied with a motor vehicle, a (1), G.P. No. 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100, 110, 120, 130, 140, 150, 160, 170, 180, 190, 200, 210, 220, 230, 240, 250, 260, 270, 280, 290, 300, 310, 320, 330, 340, 350, 360, 370, 380, 390, 400, 410, 420, 430, 440, 450, 460, 470, 480, 490, 500, 510, 520, 530, 540, 550, 560, 570, 580, 590, 600, 610, 620, 630, 640, 650, 660, 670, 680, 690, 700, 710, 720, 730, 740, 750, 760, 770, 780, 790, 800, 810, 820, 830, 840, 850, 860, 870, 880, 890, 900, 910, 920, 930, 940, 950, 960, 970, 980, 990, 1000, 1010, 1020, 1030, 1040, 1050, 1060, 1070, 1080, 1090, 1100, 1110, 1120, 1130, 1140, 1150, 1160, 1170, 1180, 1190, 1200, 1210, 1220, 1230, 1240, 1250, 1260, 1270, 1280, 1290, 1300, 1310, 1320, 1330, 1340, 1350, 1360, 1370, 1380, 1390, 1400, 1410, 1420, 1430, 1440, 1450, 1460, 1470, 1480, 1490, 1500, 1510, 1520, 1530, 1540, 1550, 1560, 1570, 1580, 1590, 1600, 1610, 1620, 1630, 1640, 1650, 1660, 1670, 1680, 1690, 1700, 1710, 1720, 1730, 1740, 1750, 1760, 1770, 1780, 1790, 1800, 1810, 1820, 1830, 1840, 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930, 1940, 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, 2010, 2020, 2030, 2040, 2050, 2060, 2070, 2080, 2090, 2100, 2110, 2120, 2130, 2140, 2150, 2160, 2170, 2180, 2190, 2200, 2210, 2220, 2230, 2240, 2250, 2260, 2270, 2280, 2290, 2300, 2310, 2320, 2330, 2340, 2350, 2360, 2370, 2380, 2390, 2400, 2410, 2420, 2430, 2440, 2450, 2460, 2470, 2480, 2490, 2500, 2510, 2520, 2530, 2540, 2550, 2560, 2570, 2580, 2590, 2600, 2610, 2620, 2630, 2640, 2650, 2660, 2670, 2680, 2690, 2700, 2710, 2720, 2730, 2740, 2750, 2760, 2770, 2780, 2790, 2800, 2810, 2820, 2830, 2840, 2850, 2860, 2870, 2880, 2890, 2900, 2910, 2920, 2930, 2940, 2950, 2960, 2970, 2980, 2990, 3000, 3010, 3020, 3030, 3040, 3050, 3060, 3070, 3080, 3090, 3100, 3110, 3120, 3130, 3140, 3150, 3160, 3170, 3180, 3190, 3200, 3210, 3220, 3230, 3240, 3250, 3260, 3270, 3280, 3290, 3300, 3310, 3320, 3330, 3340, 3350, 3360, 3370, 3380, 3390, 3400, 3410, 3420, 3430, 3440, 3450, 3460, 3470, 3480, 3490, 3500, 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SECRET

Form of (Revised)

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE 23 APRIL 45

REC'D 1317 23 APRIL 45

TO USTRAVIO, LONDON

FROM

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

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PRIORITY

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(CONFIRMATION TO ORIGINATOR)

DIRECTOR

(FOR INFORMATION)

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U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-47848-1

TRANSMITTED IN CODE OR CIPHER~~SECRET~~

#18004. LOWMAN FROM CHESTON.

SECRET

WAR DEPARTMENT AGREED TO PLACING YOU ON INACTIVE DUTY.
 ONLY THING REQUIRED YOUR SIGNATURE.

TOD: 1341

23 APRIL 45

SECRET

050

FILE COPY

INITIALS OF "RELEASING" OFFICER

IT IS FORBIDDEN TO COPY OR REPRODUCE THIS CABLE
 WITHOUT AUTHORIZATION FROM THE SECRETARIAT

70000 8693
x 200 4 4

October 6, 1947

Dr. Vannevar Bush
Office of Scientific Research and Development
1530 "P" Street, NW
Washington, D.C.

Dear Doctor Bush:

On returning to this office
I found your very nice letter of October 2.

We appreciate most heartily
the collaboration which you are making
available.

In accordance with your letter
to General Deane and to me I am naming Mr.
Stanley Lovell as the O.S.S. official who
will represent us in all of our relations
with O.S.R.D.

If it is agreeable to you will
you please ask the official you are to
appoint for collaboration to get in touch,
at his convenience, with Mr. Lovell who is
now here with us permanently?

As to your recommendation that
British communications and negotiations be
transferred from your Organization to Mr.
Lovell, let me say that this is wholly
agreeable to O.S.S. Furthermore, I have
this morning discussed this proposal with
Wing Commander Bird, representing the
British Research and Development concerned
with our field. The proposed arrangement
is entirely agreeable to Commander Bird and
can be considered effective immediately.

With sincere thanks for your
helpfulness in this whole matter, I am,

Cordially yours,

U.B. FS
cc for Colonel Donovan

G. Edward Buxton
Assistant Director

ADDRESS OFFICIAL COMMUNICATIONS TO
THE SECRETARY OF STATE
WASHINGTON, D. C.

Lovell, Stanley P. 8673A



DEPARTMENT OF STATE
WASHINGTON

In Reply Refer to
FA

April 27, 1943

The Secretary of State presents his compliments to the Director of the Office of Strategic Services and acknowledges the receipt of a letter of April 20, 1943 from Mr. Kenneth Lytall, Transportation Officer, regarding the assignment of Mr. Stanley P. Lovell, Director of the Research and Development Branch, to London.

The Department of State informs the Office of Strategic Services that Mr. Lovell's assignment has been approved and that appropriate instructions have been issued to the American Embassy at London.



Naal

- 2 -

It is respectfully urged that the pass or badge be such as to allow Mr. Lovell access to the Navy buildings located within the District of Columbia.

Very truly yours,
For the Director:

Otto C. Doering, Jr.
Major, AUS
Chief, Secretariat

PUGLIESE: PETERSON

Lowell Stanley-78413A

12 August 1948

Colonel Miles R. Tachar
 Everett Marshall
 U. S. Navy Department
 Room 1036, Main Navy Building
 Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir:

This Agency respectfully requests that a Navy Department building pass be issued to Mr. Stanley P. Lowell, Chief, Research and Development Branch, Office of Strategic Services, which would allow him access to the Navy Department buildings located within the District.

This request is based upon the fact that Mr. Lowell, in connection with his duties as Chief of our research unit, frequently confers with high ranking naval officers in various branches of the Navy, particularly the following: Office of Coordinator of Research and Development, Office of the Deputy Chief of Staff of the Commander-in-Chief of the United States Fleet, and the Bureau of Aeronautics. Failure to possess such pass as several times not only inconvenienced Mr. Lowell but also the Naval officers with whom a series of important conferences were scheduled.

Of course, Mr. Lowell will be pleased to comply with all Naval security regulations, such as, fingerprinting, photographing, etc., which you may require as a prerequisite to issuance of such pass or badge.

LOVELL, Stanley P. 8693A
CONFIDENTIAL

14 August 1943

TO: Commanding General
 Military District of Washington

SUBJECT: War Department Buildings Pass

1. Request that a War Department buildings pass be issued to Mr. Stanley P. Lovell of this office.

2. Mr. Lovell is Chief of the Research and Development Branch of the Office of Strategic Services. In connection with his duties it is necessary for him to confer with various branches of the service, including Military Intelligence Service, Chemical Warfare Service, Ordnance Department and the Army Air Forces.

3. Mr. Lovell has been investigated thoroughly by our Security Office. It is requested that the pass extend to him the privileges extended officers of the Army for entrance into War Department buildings in the Military District of Washington.

For the Director:

Otto C. Doering, Jr.
 Major, AUS
 Chief, Secretariat

PUGLIESE:BALL:PETERSON

CONFIDENTIAL

Lovell, Stanley - 2693
 116.4 Wm. Brand

1 November 1945

Mr. Harry H. Beckwith
 Old Statler Building
 Boston, Massachusetts

Dear Mr. Beckwith:

Stanley Lovell has just told me that there is a desire on your part and on behalf of the company to have him return to business life and terminate his work as Director of research and development work of this office. This, of course, poses to Mr. Lovell a choice between two loyalties, both of which he feels very deeply, and I think I should write you briefly as to the essential nature of his work under my command.

He has caused to be developed in the past year ten or eleven items of tremendous importance in the prosecution of the war. He now has as his prime responsibility not only new weapons of great promise, but other activities of a highly classified nature. His work, I feel, has a direct and intimate bearing on the defeat of our enemies.

Mr. Lovell is invaluable to us not only in his own technical fields, but in the forthright, realistic manner of dealing with OSS problems. Fully realizing the sacrifice which your company has made in releasing him for war duty here, I hope that this letter will show clearly the justification for my asking that he continue his service to OSS.

Very truly yours,

William J. Donovan
 Director

BECKWITH MANUFACTURING COMPANY

VILCO UNIT
BOX 101

APPLICABLE PROCEEDS
AND PROCEEDS IN
PATENTED

Dover
NEW HAMPSHIRE

November 12, 1943

Mr. William J. Donovan, Director
Office of Strategic Services
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Donovan:

Your letter of November 1st has enlightened me considerably in regard to the work that Mr. Lovell is doing. I did feel that there was much to be done on post-war work and wanted Mr. Lovell to head up that program, as he is better qualified to do it than I am.

In view of your explanation, we will defer "wishing for him" until the most important part of his work has been completed. As long as there is important work for him to do, I feel that his first duty is with the Services, and I know that when you see your way clear to release him, you will do so. Mr. Lovell's technical knowledge is of paramount importance to this company, and we shall be waiting with a hearty welcome for him when you are able to dispense with his services.

Thank you again for writing me.

Very truly yours,

BECKWITH MANUFACTURING COMPANY

H. J. Beckwith
President

HMB:AS

7
LOVELL STANLEY/2698A
General and Development
Branch

16 November 1943

Mr. H. H. Beckwith, President
Beckwith Manufacturing Company
Dover, New Hampshire

Dear Mr. Beckwith:

✓ General Donovan is out of the country and so your letter of 12 November to him has been referred to me. I know he will be gratified by your unselfish attitude. Letters like yours are very heartening to us in carrying on our activities. I deeply appreciate your acceptance of our request for Mr. Lovell's continued and valuable service.

Very sincerely yours,

G. Edward Buxton
Acting Director

Handwritten:
Colonel Buxton
Research and Development Branch
15. 1. 44

Mr. Martin Mollugh

4 January 1944

Executive Office

OSS Representative to Address C.W.S. Luncheon

Because of his intimate association with Chemical Warfare Service and his technical talents, Colonel Buxton has asked Mr. Stanley Lovell, Chief of Research and Development Branch, to address a weekly luncheon of the Chemical Warfare Service.

It is also Colonel Buxton's desire that Colonel Strong accompany Mr. Lovell to the luncheon.

We have communicated with Mr. Lovell and requested him to get in touch with Colonel Strong and yourself in order to work out the details.

F. J. Putzell, Jr.

cc: Colonel Sherman Strong

Putzell: Birchard

Mr. Stanley Lovell
Executive Office

4 January 1944

As mentioned to you in a conversation recently, Colonel Buxton would like to have you represent this organization in addressing one of the weekly luncheons of Chemical Warfare Service.

Attached are communications concerning this matter which he asked to have referred to you.

In view of the fact that Colonel Strong is our liaison with C.W.S., I suggest that you communicate with him to arrange for the details. In the meantime, I shall write to him and to Mr. McHugh informing them of Colonel Buxton's decisions.

F. J. Putzell, Jr.

Putzell: Birchard

CONFIDENTIAL

Equals British Confidential
11 January 1944

Dr. G. Mann
Department of Chemical Warfare
and Smoke
National Defence Headquarters
Ottawa, Canada

Dear Dr. Mann:

This will confirm our understanding arrived at on meeting with you here Friday the 7th. We welcome the establishment of a liaison between you and your associates, and Mr. Stanley P. Lowell of our Research and Development Branch.

It is our considered belief that the activity, of which you are the Director, has a vital role to play in the war, especially in the light of recent intelligence which clearly indicates the possibility of enemy action in that field.

With kind personal regards.

Sincerely,

G. Edward Nuxton
Acting Director

CONFIDENTIAL

Equals British Confidential

Handwritten note:

8,693A
510 u. l.
26 October 1944
x h + l

LOUIS REAM

Pay to Dr. Lovell should continue. He submitted his
resignation but it has not been accepted.

Donovan

8,693A
Lovell, Stanley

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
WASHINGTON, D. C.

4 October 1944

General William J. Donovan
Director, OSS

Dear Sir:

I hereby tender my resignation as Chief, Research and Development Branch, Office of Strategic Services.

To have worked for you and to have shared your inspiration and faith has been the greatest experience of my life.

You spoke this noon about the possibility of my being of some continuing assistance as a consultant. It is a duty and a privilege I would welcome, if you would care to appoint me, because no matter what I do with the rest of my life, I will always be, at heart, a part of OSS.

Very truly yours,

Stanley P. Lovell
Stanley P. Lovell
Chief, Research and Development

SPL:MAC

Dear Ned

This has
been
approved.

I think Stanley should remain as head of the Branch and take a 30 day leave & which he is entitled to - then let us examine the question

OSS FORM 4001A

Date _____

To: Lt. Payless

Can you prepare a
 letter from the General
 to Howell - according to
 his request for appointment
 as consultant to the
 his for services rendered.

Ans

Office of the Secretariat

(v119)

8,693A
OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
WASHINGTON, D. C.

13 October 1944

Mr. Stanley P. Lovell
65 Prospect Park
Newtonville, Mass.

Dear Stanley:

I have your letter of 4 October 1944 in which you tender your resignation as Chief, Research and Development Branch of OSS.

I realize, of course, that impelling personal reasons have induced your decision to retire from full-time active status with this Agency. I therefore accept your resignation but do so with sincere regret. In your long association with OSS I have come to place complete reliance upon your considered judgment regarding matters relating to the specialized activities of your Branch.

I know you appreciate the fact, as I do, that the practical value of OSS' contribution to the effective prosecution of this war is the successful execution of its carefully planned field operations. For much of the success achieved, OSS is indebted to the unique equipment and highly specialized services provided by you and your capable staff.

I am very pleased at your willingness to continue with the Agency on a part-time basis. I therefore appoint you as Special Consultant to the Director on all policies and activities initiated or supervised by you as Head of Research and Development Branch.

Sincerely,

William J. Donovan
Director

OSS FORM # 014

Date 13 October 1944

To: General William J. Donovan

The attached is submitted for
your approval and signature.

Peter J. Anglin
LEFAY F. TUNNEY
1st. Lieut., AUS

Remind WJ that
he wants to write
to Lora

(9149)

ONE FORM 101

Date 10/27

General Donovan

I believe you want to speak
with General Magruder about
writing Stanley Lovell.

Held
↑

EMP
figo

Office of the Executive Officer

(20444)

673A
Lovell, Stanley
Mr. William O. McCutcheon, Jr.
Chief, Civilian Personnel
Executive Office

5 June 1945

Mr. Stanley P. Lovell

You are hereby instructed to transfer Stanley P. Lovell from his present Civil Service classification, CAF-15 (Special Assistant), to a when-actually-employed status effective commencement of business 1 July 1945. Necessary forms (#1001) will be signed by this office.

Effective 1 July Mr. Lovell will be assigned to Special Services Unit.

E. J. Putzell, Jr.
Lieut. (JG), USNR
Assistant Executive
Officer

PENNSYLVANIA-OHIO-INDIANA-ILLINOIS-NEW YORK MASSACHUSETTS-CONNECTICUT-WEST VIRGINIA-RHODE ISLAND-NEW JERSEY

REID BROS. EXPRESS, Inc.

AKRON, OHIO

AKRON OFFICE

Post Office Box 456
WA-bridge 1194

Watertown, Mass.
September 14, 1945.

2698 A
Lone W. ...
Research & ...

BOSTON TERMINAL

19 Conlidge Hill Road
Watertown, Mass.
Phone WAT-5010

Maj. Gen. William J. Donovan
Office of Strategic Services
Washington 25, D.C.

Dear Sir:

Mr. STANLEY P. LOVELL is interested in entering into a business transaction with this company, and has given us your name as one who knows him and can inform us about him.

We should be most thankful for an early reply in which you might give us such information as you think would be of interest to us, regarding his financial responsibility, character, etc.

Thank you for your cooperation in this matter, and be assured that any information you give will be held confidential.

Yours very truly,

REID BROS. EXPRESS, INC.

C. A. Porter
C. A. Porter
President

CRP/pw

8693A
Lovell, Stanley
X R. O.

18 September 1945

Mr. C. K. Porter
Reid Bros. Express, Inc.
Watertown, Massachusetts

My dear Mr. Porter:

I have your letter of September 14th. Mr. Stanley P. Lovell was associated with this organization, and held a very important and confidential post. We had great confidence not only in his ability, but in his integrity and his character.

While here, he made a very effective contribution to the war, and it was a great loss to us when sickness in his family obliged him to resign.

Sincerely,

William J. Donovan
Director

Gen. Wm. J. Donovan

-8-

7 March 1944

The other point you might be interested in is that Carl Otto, Mr. Loewy's ablest designer, may be drafted in the near future. Both Hugh and I know him and believe that he would be a valuable addition to our graphic staff. Inasmuch as our Division allotment is full, Hugh suggests that Otto might be assigned to Colonel Bruce's London staff, as the latter has requested visual presentation personnel. Otto ran Mr. Loewy's London office before the war and we feel that his relations with the British are excellent. We know that if Otto could work here for a short time to become indoctrinated with our latest graphic techniques, he could certainly be of great help to the London office and OSS presentation in general.

I did not talk to Mr. Loewy or his staff about any of these specific possibilities, but assuming that you may see Mr. Loewy in the near future, I hope this information will be of interest.

Both Mr. and Mrs. Loewy send you their kindest personal regards.

*if Otto
as good
as stated
this info
OK
JLB*

WJ:JTB

STANDARD FORM NO. 64

13,882
Cts - Post.

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : General William J. Donovan
 FROM : Oliver L. Lundquist, Ensign, USNR
 SUBJECT: RAYMOND LOEWY

DATE: 7 March 1944

Need to know something in this

While in New York this past weekend, I spent some time with Raymond Loewy and his top staff members. We discussed their work for both private and government contracts and I told them, within the limits of security, the progress we have made in visual presentation since they were associated with the project. I know the genuine personal interest Mr. Loewy has in our work and in OSS and since he said that he was looking forward to seeing you shortly, I thought I should give you the gist of our conversation.

Mr. Loewy indicated that he would like to have some "high echelon" government work. Although I didn't discuss this with him, it occurred to me that in view of our very heavy work load here and our limited staff we might with proper security provisions shift some of it to them. I talked it over with Hugh who agreed. The particular work we had in mind was the volume of work for other OSS Branches that needs to be done. We should be glad to discuss the problem with you at any time.

Snowy, Raymond 13,882
x 6116

24 MAR 17 2/8
PM 5 30

16 March 1944

MEMORANDUM FOR: Ensign Oliver L. Lundquist
FROM: Lt. Colonel Doering

Regarding your memorandum of 7 March 1944, it is noted that you suggest that Mr. Carl Otto, whom you believe to be an especially able designer may be drafted shortly. Since Otto has had experience in London, it seems likely that Colonel Bruce would be glad to have him work on Visual Presentation matters there.

It is suggested that you either (1) request a slot for an enlisted man so that he might be assigned to Visual Presentation in Washington after he is inducted, or (2) cable London to see if they want him and are willing to put him on the London T/O. If London approves, he can be indoctrinated in Washington as you suggest and then sent to London.

Please keep the Personnel Procurement Branch advised of any steps you may take in procuring this man.

O. C. D., Jr.

CC: Ensign Putzell ✓
Major Lee ✓

- 2 -

3. It is requested that Lt. Loomis either be permanently assigned or placed on detached service with the OSS for a period of approximately eight to ten months in order that he may act as Medical Officer for the group. This request has been discussed informally with Major General George F. Lull.

For the Director:

Charles S. Cheston
Acting Assistant Director.

SECRET*James A. Williams, 14, 256*

12 April 1944

MEMORANDUM TO: The Office of The Surgeon General
 FROM : Director of Strategic Services
 SUBJECT : Request for Lt. William F. Loomis, M. C.

1. The Office of Strategic Services is sending a unit on a special assignment into a section of China of which little is known at the present time as to existing conditions. Since that territory might become of military importance as a field of operations of our Armed Forces, any information gained about it, especially of a medical nature, might prove of extreme importance. The unit will consist of selected officers and men who will later be assisted by natives from local areas. During the major period of their journey the group will be travelling through primitive country. Adequate medical facilities will be of the utmost importance in bringing about a successful outcome of this mission, from the standpoint of protecting the health of the individuals comprising the party as well as for the purpose of creating good will amongst the various peoples with whom the group will come in contact. This good will would prove of great importance in any future military operations which may be undertaken in this area.

2. Each of the officers comprising the party is being chosen with extreme care. Particular attention has been given to the question of a medical officer to be attached to the group because of the responsibility he will bear. Such an officer must be of exceptional physical stamina, experienced in out-door living and travelling under adverse conditions, a good observer and experienced in dealing with native groups. In searching for such a man the name of Lt. William F. Loomis, M. C., ASN 0518462, has been proposed for this position since he not only possesses the above outlined qualifications but also because he has had previous experience in China.

SECRET

SECRET*Lord, Major Service - 14.357*

OSS Form 3047

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

INTEROFFICE MEMO

TO: Major Edwin Lord

DATE: 29 April 1944

SUBJECT: OSS Orders

1. You are hereby authorized and directed to proceed to the destination indicated in your official travel orders, where you will report to the Strategic Services Officer for duty with the SO Branch (Office or Branch). You will thereafter act under his orders and direction.

William J. Donovan
 (Executive Director)

APPROVED:

APPROVED:

for William E. Higgins
 Major Carl C. Hoffmann, ASG
 Chief, SO

J. M. Herlihy
 Deputy Director, SOG

Edward A. Ross, Jr.
 Middle East Theatre Officer

(38862)

SECRET

HEADQUARTERS, FOURTH ARMY
OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF
FORT SAM HOUSTON, TEXAS

5 July 1944

Brig. Gen. William J. Donovan
Office of Strategic Services
Washington, D. C.

Dear General Donovan:

You may be surprised to hear from me in this locality. However, General Lucas requested my detail to this Army, and I left the Anzio beachhead during the latter part of April and I've been here as Deputy Chief of Staff since May.

The purpose of this letter is to recommend Lieutenant Colonel James D. Long, Cavalry, now stationed at Fort Riley, Kansas, for detail with the OSS. Long is very anxious to get into your organization because of his past intelligence experience and training. He is a graduate of Leavenworth and the OTC School, and has had several years duty with the MTU. I can recommend him as an officer of pleasing personality, intelligence and tact. He also possesses a good knowledge of Spanish.

I hope to have the pleasure of seeing you again in the near future, and also in an active theater.

Faithfully,

Donald H. Calloway

DONALD H. CALLOWAY,
Colonel, U.S.A.,
Deputy Chief of Staff.

SECRET

1944 JUL 10 AM 11 30

SSS

Long, James 14,754
v Galloway, Col Donald H

11 July 1944

Colonel Donald H. Galloway, GSC,
Deputy Chief of Staff,
Headquarters, Fourth Army,
Fort Sam Houston, Texas.

Dear Colonel Galloway:

Thank you for your letter. We are looking
into Lt. Col. Long and will let you know the result.

I trust the new assignment will be good for
you. I hope to see you before I return.

Sincerely,

William J. Donovan,
Director.

Lt. Col. James H. Long, O-335628, CAV

Born Dec. 2, 1902.

Commissioned 2nd Lt. Officers Reserve Corps (CWR)
16 Dec. 1926.
Lewis Institute 2 1/2 yrs.
Northwestern University 1 Yr.
Specialized in Engineering (Did not graduate)

1918-1919- ROTC (Corps) (CWR)
1920-1921-122nd FA Corps
1929--Cav. Res. -2nd Lt.
1st L. Cav. Res. - Feb. 17, 1930
Capt. Cav. Res. - Oct. '35

Active duty Sept. 1941, assigned to Hdq. 6th Corps
Area, Chicago.

Major - May 1942

Lt. Col. March 1943
Sept. 1943 - Relieved from HHC, Boston, Mass. and
assigned to MIB New York.
Nov. 1943 - Relieved from MIB, New York and assigned
to MIB, Miami, Fla.
From Florida to Fort Riley (No orders in 201 file)

Reported as surplus due to hay fever, (horse dandruff)
and can be released for OBB. Classified as combat
executive officer. Now executive officer, training
regiment, Riley, Kansas.

//

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

INTEROFFICE MEMO

TO: General Donovan

DATE: 1 Jul 1944

FROM: Colonel Connelley

SUBJECT:

Colonel General suggested to you the name of Lt. Colonel James H. Long. A brief of his background is attached herewith taken from the office of the Chief of Staff. Inasmuch as he is a regular army there is very little information that can be obtained from him other than his own account. If you are sufficiently interested, perhaps the thing to do would be to have him come in on temporary duty then you can see him yourself.

JTC:mc/mt

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
WASHINGTON, D. C.

14.93J
Stanley P. Lovell
& Dies Committee

8/1/44

MEMORANDUM

TO: General William J. Donovan
FROM: Stanley P. Lovell
SUBJECT: Dies Committee on Un-American Activities (Times-Herald 29 July 1944)

I find my name mentioned as a recipient of a long distance telephone call from the Political Action Committee, made public 29 July.

Tuesday, 9 May, I received a telephone call from a Mr. Walsh, speaking in behalf of Sidney Hillman. Mr. Walsh asked me if I could recommend the moral character of a Mr. Dwight Bradley, whom Mr. Walsh wished to employ. I said that I could.

The above is the full, complete and only contact I have ever had with the CIO, or any committee thereof. This statement is supplied you in case the above telephone call in any way involves the OSS.

Stanley P. Lovell
Stanley P. Lovell
Director
Research and Development

8PL:MAC

10/5 3
14 22 February 1945

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

WASHINGTON 25, D C

MEMORANDUM

TO: Lt. F. J. Putzell
Director's Office

FROM: Major John M. Jeffries
Acting Chief
Research and Development Branch

SUBJECT: Deferment of Mr. Robert Loftfield
National Defense Research Committee

At the request of Mr. Stanley P. Lovell we are herewith forwarding the enclosed letter to Dr. H.M. Chadwell, Chief of Division 19, National Defense Research Committee, for the Director's signature.

The Research and Development Branch concurs in this action which is based on agreements between Mr. Lovell and NDRC.


John M. Jeffries Major CE

enclosure

cc/Mr. Stanley P. Lovell

SECRET1. 3 10.
10/10/46

20 February 1946

Dr. H. M. Chadwell
 Chief, Division 10
 National Defense Research Committee
 1900 Massachusetts Avenue
 Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Dr. Chadwell:

The Office of Strategic Services wishes to support the request for deferment of Mr. Robert Loftfield, since it believes that it is important that use of his scientific ability be continued in the war effort.

We support the request for his deferment because the special secret work in which he is engaged was undertaken at the behest of this office. Mr. Loftfield has, at all times, demonstrated outstanding competence in the highly specialized field of research involved.

His work is of extreme importance and urgency. Because of its nature it is impossible to assign it to others. Although in normal scientific work a competent technician can replace a man called to service in the Armed Forces, in this case we know of no one able to take his place.

The urgency of his work, the impossibility of getting anyone else to carry it on and its extremely high security cause us to recommend that Mr. Loftfield be deferred.

Sincerely,

Charles S. Cheston
 Acting Director

SECRET

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0
P
Y

OFFICE OF INTER AMERICAN AFFAIRS

Commerce Department Building
Washington, D.C.

March 10, 1945

Lt. John W. English, USNR
Executive Officer
Field Photographic Branch
Office of Strategic Services
Washington, D. C.

Dear Lt. English:

In reply to your letter of March 11, 1945, this Office does not deem it in the best interests of the Government, for our part, to approve the return of Bernard T. Loftus, OMP (P) USNR, until such time as the project undertaken jointly by the Office of Strategic Services and this office is consummated.

This office to date has expended \$100,000 for these films. Considering the fact that the O.S.S. had a large motion picture field crew in Brazil, together with equipment for a period of approximately one year, I am sure that it also has a large financial and moral investment in the production of these films. It was our understanding that the O.S.S. would furnish the services of at least two technicians to supervise the cutting and editing of the completed films. It is not likely that this office would have undertaken such a program as this without the assurance of production supervision by a member of the field crew.

To date the following productions have been completed:

Sao Paulo, Belo Horizonte, Wings Over Brazil, Brazil Today, Rio de Janeiro, and Southern Brazil. At the inception of this project a minimum of 27 film subjects were to be produced. However according to Lt. Commander Engel it was difficult to secure adequate photographic material from the O.S.S. field representatives. Consequently, it was determined that not less than 15 subjects would be completed. A recent examination of the films completed together with a review of the remaining footage indicates a substantial similarity of scenes and, probable duplication, with the possibility now of obtaining two other subjects.

Consequently, considering the above circumstances, we should appreciate the continued assistance of Mr. Loftus or a man of equal talent, until such time as the remaining pictures can be satisfactorily produced.

This Office appreciates the fine professional cooperation of the Field Photographic Branch of O.S.S. and commends its staff for the resulting outstanding films made possible by this joint program.

Sincerely regards

J. C. Rowe
Assistant Director
Motion Picture Division

Interoffice Memorandum16.386
3 April 1948

To: Director, OSS.

From: Acting Chief, Field Photographic Branch.

Subject: Assignment of Bernard T. Loftus, CSp(P), USNR, to Office of Inter-American Affairs.

Enclosure: (A) Copy of ltr, 30 Mar 48, from Mr. C.O. Rowe, Asst. Director, Motion Picture Div., Office of Inter-American Affairs.

1. The subject Navy chief petty officer, a film editor in the Field Photographic Branch, is on loan with the Office of Inter-American Affairs in connection with editing film material shot in South America. He has been assigned to the project since 8 May 1945. Other photographic specialists have been loaned to that office from time to time during the past two years to work on the material.
2. The Office of Inter-American Affairs was recently requested to release the subject man to resume his regular specialized duties with the Branch in view of the urgent pressure of assignments which confront this organization. Enclosure (A) is the answer to our request.
3. The original commitment required the Branch to assist the Office of Inter-American Affairs until the picture program was completed. At the time of the agreement, however, it was not anticipated that the project would continue such a long period of time. Unless his assignment is terminated, the subject man will in all probability remain on his present assignment for an additional six months. It seems unfortunate that the Branch should be forced to continue to tie up a man in a slot with the Office of Inter-American Affairs for the additional period of time, particularly in view of the difficulty in obtaining photographic specialists for Branch and OSS film activities.
4. A determination of policy from you as to whether the subject man should remain on his current assignment until this project is completed would be greatly appreciated.

Respectfully submitted,

JOHN W. ENGLISH,
Lieut., U.S.N.R.,
By direction.

11 386

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
WASHINGTON, D. C.

Interoffice Memorandum

3 April 1946

To: Director, OSS.

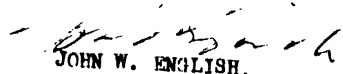
From: Acting Chief, Field Photographic Branch.

Subject: Assignment of Bernard T. Loftus, OSp(P), USNR, to Office of Inter-American Affairs.

Enclosure: (A) Copy of ltr, 30 Mar 46, from Mr. G.O. Rowe, Asst. Director, Motion Picture Div., Office of Inter-American Affairs.

1. The subject Navy chief petty officer, a film editor in the Field Photographic Branch, is on loan with the Office of Inter-American Affairs in connection with editing film material shot in South America. He has been assigned to the project since 8 May 1943. Other photographic specialists have been loaned to that office from time to time during the past two years to work on the material.
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4. A determination of policy from you as to whether the subject man should remain on his current assignment until this project is completed would be greatly appreciated.

Respectfully submitted,


 JOHN W. ENGLISH,
 Lieut., U.S.N.R.,
 By direction.

Executive Officer

Dear Sir

Re: last year
offer to work
with them.

Re: Monigan?
It looks as if
like we were recommended
and are doing the work.
The CIA tells us
they are justified.
RS

Major Monigan

*For action +
advice*

5/8

4/4

*English
advice
11*

- 2 -

- c) He attended Cornell University.
- d) He comes of excellent American stock -- his father was Lt. Governor of Illinois about 10 years ago.
- e) He is in excellent physical condition; is a handicap player in golf; and very capable in a number of other sports.
- f) Lieut. Lowe is married and the father of 2 children. He does not plan to bring his family to Washington as he understands that this assignment calls for complete flexibility as to hours and geographical movement.

B. W. A.

100

Map Monigan

For action +
advice

7/8

4/4

Engle

advice. 09.1.11

7.1.11

16. 2. 37
11. 11. 1946
✓

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

18 May 1946

MEMORANDUM

TO: Director, OES

FROM: Lt. Comdr. B. W. Antell, USNR *BWA*

SUBJECT: Naval Aide

1. Lt. (jg) Henry William Lowe, USNR - Serial No. 881908 - is the man whom I have selected to be your Naval Aide.

2. I am informed that Captain Prell (pronounced Pryle), of the Bureau of Aeronautics of the Navy, is the officer who will make the final decision as to the release to us of Lt. Lowe.

3. Captain Prell can be reached in the Navy Department on extension 61818.

4. Lt. Lowe is presently assigned to the USN CASOT, which is now on the West Coast undergoing repairs and will probably not sail again until at least mid-June.

5. Lt. Lowe informs me that his ship is over-complement.

6. The following points concerning Lt. Lowe influenced my decision:

a) At the time of entering the Navy in June '43, he was an Executive in Compton's Advertising Agency in New York City where his basic salary was \$10,000 per annum. Compton's is a very successful Advertising Agency.

b) He has excellent appearance, a splendid character, the ability to adjust himself to all types of people and situations, a real determination to make good, and is not worried as to hours or time spent on the job.

- 7 -

only. This committee functioned throughout the whole of the conflict, and after its termination, I continued as local secretary of the League. As such I drafted many reports on labor, (particularly child labor and the muitsais) narcotics, factory laws, food, health and sociological matters, all for the League.

The Shanghai Land Commission. This was a commission of three non-Chinese and two Chinese members with myself as Secretary and Executive Officer. Its duty was to hold sessions on claims from landowners in the International Settlement for compensation for land expropriated by the Shanghai Municipal Council for public purposes, such as roads, public buildings, etc., where the compensation offered by the Shanghai Municipal Council was unsatisfactory to the landowners. The Commissioners heard both sides and announced their awards, their decisions being final.

E. A. Long,

(former Secretary and Executive Officer of the organizations mentioned herein.)
31 Sheridan Street,
Washington, D. C.,
Tel. RANDolph 5402.

- 6 -

The Joint Commission. This Commission was formed to implement the terms of the Sino-Japanese Peace Agreement of 1933, which provided, among other things, for the mutual withdrawal of Chinese and Japanese armed forces from the theatre of conflict around Shanghai. The Japanese army was to withdraw to original positions in Shanghai, leaving only naval detachments within the city zones and the Chinese army was to withdraw some thirty miles from the scene leaving only a small number of garrison troops in certain designated areas. This was done under the Commission's supervision. Moreover, thereafter all Chinese troop movements around Shanghai were to be reported to the Joint Commission, as well as all alleged breaches of the Peace Agreement for possible amicable adjustment.

The Commission consisted of a Chinese and Japanese delegation of one civil and one military delegate from each, and one civil and one military representative each from the U.S.A., France, Great Britain, and Italy, described in the agreement as representatives of the "Officiating Friendly Powers". Provision was also made in the agreement for a Secretary to the Commission, who became the executive officer thereof. The Commission functioned successfully until the outbreak of the Sino-Japanese hostilities around Shanghai in 1937, after repeated but vain attempts on its part to avoid a clash.

League of Nations. Shortly after the outbreak of the Manchurian incident in 1931, the Spanish Consul-General in Shanghai, Mr. E. V. Ferrar was instructed by the Spanish Foreign Minister, who was then Chairman of the League of Nations, to proceed to Manchuria, investigate the incident and report his findings thereon. Mr. Ferrar asked me to accompany him, but I was obliged to decline as I could not leave my post in Shanghai. However, I agreed to help him with his report on his return to Shanghai. This brought me in direct contact with the League. The next year, when the Sino-Japanese hostilities broke out in Shanghai area, consequent on the Manchurian trouble, the League appointed a committee at Shanghai to report current happenings on the conflict to Geneva. Mr. (now Sir Authur) Blackburn and myself were appointed co-secretaries of this committee and between us we drafted all the reports for the consideration of the Committee.

The Committee was headed by Count Ciano, then Italian Minister to China and afterwards Italian Foreign Minister, the Consul-General at Shanghai of Great Britain, France, Spain, Germany, and two or three others whose identity I cannot now remember. The American Consul-General was included but as an observer.

- 5 -

Chinese government headed by Gen. Chiang Kai Shek, which assumed power in 1927, to abolish all the so-called "unequal Treaties" and derogations of China's sovereignty. Pressure was applied with increasing force on the Consular Body and the municipal authorities of the foreign administered areas in Shanghai to surrender their special powers and controls. Conformably with the policies of their respective governments, the Consular representatives adopted a conciliatory attitude vis-a-vis these Chinese demands, but were apprehensive of the disruption and possible chaos which assuredly would result from a hasty or ill-timed surrender of these powers and controls. Thus the Consular Body and the municipal councils adhered to a policy of healthy empiricism combined with practical caution, looking to the building up of a new order through gradual relinquishment and the progressive association of Chinese in the management and control of the various official bodies. This programme was being assiduously effectuated in the period 1927/1941.

The Court of Consuls. This special court was established under the Land Regulations, already mentioned, to adjudicate on civil suits brought against the Shanghai Municipal Council. The judges, usually three in number, were elected annually from the body of extraterritorial consuls and, with the Secretary/Commissioner, composed the Court. As a general thing the Consuls-General of the U.S.A., Great Britain, and Japan were the judges elected, on the theory that they were the national representatives of the largest economic stakes in Shanghai. The decisions of the Court were final. The Court was not governed by any particular body of law, but took cognizance of the general principles of law as recognized in most countries. However, the tendency was to base the decisions on the broad grounds of equity and in consonance with the Shanghai Municipal Council's position as a special and indeed an unique kind of municipality charged with the promotion and preservation of the interests and common welfare of all the residents of the International Settlement, a very cosmopolitan people. The suits were of a variegated character and often confronted the judges with some knotty problems, with no precedents, except occasionally one from their own court, to guide them. Nevertheless, judging from the absence of criticism from any responsible quarter during my lengthy period of service with the Court, it appeared to be generally agreed that the judgments were sound and fair.

As to procedure, the Secretary was usually appointed Commissioner to hear the evidence, examination and cross-examination, all transcribed, after which the full Court would sit to hear arguments. Judgments were handed down in writing sometime thereafter.

- 4 -

The Consular Body was responsible also for the preservation of the neutrality and integrity of the International Settlement and, in collaboration with the French Consul-General, for the French Concession, whether from external or internal threats thereto, and for the maintenance of law and order beyond the powers of the municipal police force or the Shanghai Volunteer Corps, a semi-military organization of civilians of different nationalities - to cope with. To accomplish this the Consular Body relied on the help of the armed forces stationed in Shanghai of various nations, the U.S.A., Great Britain, France, Japan, and Italy.

The Consular Body also was invested with authority to participate in the management and/or control of the Chinese law courts functioning in the International Settlement, the municipal jails and system of penology, public utilities and factory operations and the principal hospitals there. Moreover, it approved and aided in devising a new cadastral system for the entire Shanghai area.

Apart from municipal affairs, the Consular Body had a share in the management and control, under covenants with the Chinese Government, of conservancy work on the waterways serving Shanghai, and pilotage thereon; also, until recent years when it was tacitly relinquished, in the Port Health and Quarantine Service. Furthermore, in certain regions contiguous to the borders of the foreign administered areas (International Settlement and French Concession) known as the "Extra-Settlements Districts", concerning the administration of which there were conflicting claims between the Shanghai Municipal Council and the Chinese authorities, the Consular Body was able to maintain a precarious *modus vivendi* which permitted civic functions to operate in these regions on the basis of dual control.

Finally the Consular Body concerned itself with the economic welfare of the metropolis and of China generally working in conjunction with the Chambers of Commerce, business organizations and the governments concerned in the furtherance of the desired end.

In short the Consular Body was concerned with every aspect of public affairs in Shanghai, which in its position as a great center of political, diplomatic and economic activity exercised enormous influence on the course of events in China generally.

With the steady growth of national and political consciousness among the Chinese people and the announced intention of the

A delineation of the composition, powers and functions of the various official organizations which I served in Shanghai.

The Shanghai Consular Body. That unique institution known as "The Consular Body" in Shanghai consisted, as an entity, of the Chief Consular representatives of those nations enjoying extraterritorial rights in China. These representatives, thirteen in number, were from the U.S.A., Great Britain, France, Brazil, Japan, Italy, Norway, Sweden, Denmark, Switzerland, Portugal, Belgium, and the Netherlands. Spain, until the civil war in that country, enjoyed these rights, but after the resignation of the Spanish monarchist representatives in China consequent on that conflict, the Chinese government withdrew its recognition of those rights. Other powers, like the U.S.S.R., Germany, and Austria had surrendered their extraterritorial rights during or immediately following World War I, while still others such as Poland, Czechoslovakia, Finland, Chili, and other Central and South American countries (with the exception of Peru, which possessed these rights but did not maintain a consular representative in Shanghai) never had possessed extraterritorial rights. The consular representatives at Shanghai of the non-Consular Body nations were permitted to attend some of the Consular Body meetings, but did not have any voice or vote in its decisions in matters deriving from extra-territorial rights.

The Consular Body functioned and acted as a unit, and was headed by the Consul having the longest continuous service in Shanghai (called the senior Consul) and was assisted by the Consular Body Secretary who officiated as executive officer.

The original power for the Administration of the International Settlement at Shanghai resided with the Consular Body, but in practice that power was delegated to an organization called the "Shanghai Municipal Council" which set up appropriate machinery for operating the usual departments of a Municipality, such as police, public works, Public Health, Revenue and Finance and a Secretariat. The Consular Body maintained supervisory powers over the Shanghai Municipal Council and was the medium for all political and diplomatic discussions and negotiations with the Chinese and other national authorities on matters pertaining to the International Settlement. The entire administrative process was governed by a sort of charter called the "Land Regulations" (itself an emanation of extraterritoriality) and the "By-Laws" which derived therefrom.

- 2 -

otherwise; moreover the purchasing power of the U.S. dollar was approximately three times the value in the U.S.)

Languages: fluent in Cantonese, fair in French.

References: Mr. Frank P. Lockhart, Chief of the Philippine Division, State Department, Washington, D.C.; Mr. Monett B. Davis, Chief of Division, Foreign Service Administration, State Department; Mr. Edwin F. Stanton, Far Eastern Division, State Department; Admiral Harry E. Yarnell, U.S.N., Office of Chief of Naval Operations, Navy Department, Washington, D. C.; Lt. Colonel R. A. Roene, G-2 Office of Naval Intelligence, Navy Department, Washington, D. C. I can also furnish, if required, a number of non-American official references from persons resident in Washington, particularly British.

I have been security checked and passed for service in OSS.

General Remarks: In Shanghai I had current contact and dealings with the official representatives of some 24 nations, including high Chinese officials and was the medium of many sub rosa diplomatic exchanges and negotiations. I have prepared a large number of reports, for the organizations I served, on political, administrative, sociological, and economic matters. I feel I possess a keen insight into and knowledge of different national characteristics and predictions.

(See supplementary sheets for elaboration on my duties 1927/1942.)

Washington, D.C., February, 1944

K. A. Long

Biography of E. A. Long

Born at Portland, Oregon, August 18th, 1894. American citizen through nativity.

Married, with three grown-up children.

Health, excellent. I was examined last June (1943) by Dr. S. M. Bageant, M.D., 5600 New Hampshire Avenue, Washington, D. C. for reinsurance and passed as a first class risk (re-examined May 1944 for O.S.S.).

Education: Elementary in Portland, Oregon; preparatory at Dulwich College, London, England. Law at Cambridge University, England, and a special course in textiles and sericulture at the College of Technology, Manchester University, England.

Travel -- world wide, especially in Far Eastern countries.

EMPLOYMENT CAREER. 1905/1914 with the Standard Oil Company of New York in China. 1914/1919, studying in England with intermittent War Work; 1919/1922, Far Eastern representative of Kershaw Leece & Co., Ltd., cotton spinners and manufacturers of Manchester, England. 1922/1926, partner in the North China Import and Produce Co. of Shanghai, which failed; 1927/1942, Secretary and Executive Officer of the Shanghai Consular Body, the senior governing body of Shanghai, which exercised many political, administrative, judicial, and other official functions. I occupied the following positions concurrently during this period. Secretary and Commissioner of the Court of Consuls, a tribunal for adjudicating suits against the Shanghai Municipal Council; Secretary and Executive Officer of the Joint Commission, formed to implement the terms of the Sino-Japanese Peace Agreement of 1932; Secretary and Executive Officer of the Shanghai Land Commission and local secretary of the League of Nations, Geneva. Temporary diplomatic and/or consular representative in China of Brazil, Chili, Finland, Latvia, Lithuania, Austria, and Greece.

REMUNERATION. I received \$5,000 per annum from the Consular Body, and in addition from \$2,000/\$3,000 yearly from the other employments, period 1927-1942.
(N.B. : There were no deductions whatsoever, for taxes or