

# The New York Times

DECEMBER 1, 1957

## CUBA: WHAT WAS AN

**THE FOURTH FLOOR.** An Account of the Castro Communist Revolution. By Earl E. T. Smith. 242 pp. New York: Random House. \$5.

By ADOLF A. BERLE

EARL SMITH, a successful New York investment broker, member of the Republican National Finance Committee and of the Palm Beach community, was appointed Ambassador to Cuba in June, 1957. The Batista dictatorship then ruled the country; the Castro uprising was a year old. Smith served until shortly after Batista fell on Jan. 1, 1959. Change of Ambassadors was indicated, and Smith then resigned. This book is an account of his handling of our Embassy in Cuba as the Batista regime went under. As a first-hand report, it has considerable historical value.

Smith, like most Latin American students, believes that the Batista dictatorship had become untenable (dictatorships usually reach this stage). But, he thinks the Batista Government need not and should not have fallen when it did; the timing fatally enthroned Castro and caused the Communist take-over. He ascribes this disaster to the State Department's Latin American bureaucrats installed in the Fourth Floor (hence his title).

On the other hand, to draw

the usefulness of word-for-word translation is doing it an in-

extremely useful service. "Transla-

To the English reader it is

part of French, the Eng-

lish version is an original,

and "Translation,"

"That,"

"Samuel Butler, Preacher to

be considered.

The genius of the language is

into which a translation is

to graduate from a lower to

a higher form of service to terra-

ture. The translator is looked

upon as a passerby forever

advertising, offered

as a number of

advertisers

for "originals," writing is

done to give a new life to

the old and worn away



Yvan Goll in "Modern German Poetry, 1910-1960," translated by Christopher Middleton (Grove).

## Our Policy in the Ca Is Criticized by an I

The Rain Poems  
Many kinds of rain poems  
I collected columns and short  
lyrics  
So that a thousand birds  
Tell me how you change in beauty

The water-palm feeds us with gray  
fruit juice  
You tell bugs we drink a silver  
wine  
What a concert of mother-of-  
pearl!  
They draggily in the rain  
jungle!

In the lions cage you crave for me  
The magic bees gorge the rain  
blood  
Out of your suns eye-cups  
Singing heavens are your guard-  
ians

Through rain windows we see how  
time  
Wafts with rain banners across the  
sea  
And with the army of alien  
storms  
Pitously ends in ancient swamps.

With rain diamonds I mount you  
secret maharajah of the rain realm  
Whose worth and right are  
weighed

By the goodness of the rain years  
let stealthily in the room of pearl  
you knit  
Threaded of tear and damp my  
rain cloth  
A cocothread broad for the two  
of us  
Warm and durable into eternity

Yvan Goll in "Modern German  
Poetry, 1910-1960," translated by  
Christopher Middleton (Grove).

## Not Vain the Winds

NOT vain the winds that shook  
the skies,  
vain the storm that took its  
flight.

someone in secret filled my eyes  
with quiet healing light.

someone with a gentle hand  
touched me. In the blue-deep night  
grieved about the beautiful land  
had faded beyond my sight.

the silent and voiceless shore

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