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CHINESE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL
ACTIVITIES AND CONTACTS

SECOND EDITION

March 1959

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The first edition of this compilation was prepared in January 1958. This second edition includes known changes in organizations and personnel up to January 1959.

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INTRODUCTION

Communist China's international relations reach well beyond its official representation abroad, and numerous devices have been utilized to extend these relations. In addition to diplomatic representation exchanged with 11 Sino-Soviet bloc nations, official recognition exists as of the date of this compilation with Yugoslavia and 20 other nations. Israel announced recognition of Communist China in January 1950, but Communist China has never reciprocated. In addition, trade delegations have been established on a permanent basis in at least 9 of these 30 countries. Trade and cultural agreements have been entered into with all the Sino-Soviet bloc nations and with at least 10 of the other nations with which official representation has been established, most of these on a government-to-government basis.

This compilation indicates in Part I the location of Chinese Communist diplomatic representations and the names of ambassadors, ministers, and consuls, as appropriate. It also names the cultural attachés or counsellors whose dual tasks seem to be the development of Chinese Communist influence in and control over the overseas Chinese communities, and the expansion of cultural exchanges between their country of assignment and Communist China.

Part II lists the commercial attachés and counsellors at the various diplomatic installations who, along with the official permanent trade representatives, seek to expand trade between Communist China and the areas in which they are assigned. Key figures in the Ministry of Foreign Trade of the Chinese (Communist) People's Government, and in the national corporations, the China National Import and Export Corporation, and China Resources Company are also named. Officials of the China Committee for Promotion of International Trade (CCPIT) are also included since this committee is an official front organization which sponsors trade delegation exchanges with non-Communist countries.

Other official organs of the Chinese Communist government which extend into areas outside the mainland and play a part in that government's international relations, which are covered under Part III, are: The Bank of China and other Chinese Communist-controlled banks, the China Travel Service, the New China News Agency, the China Insurance Company, the Min An Insurance Company, and the international operations of the Civil Aviation Administration, all under control from Peking.

Participation in the many international Communist front organizations is covered in Part IV which lists those known to be active in this regard and through such activities to be in contact with representatives of Communist parties throughout the world.

A separate portion, Part V, of this study is concerned with the Chinese People's Association for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries (ACRFC) and the cultural offensive it has conducted, particularly in concert with the China friendship associations internal to Communist China and those in other nations.

The final section, Part VI, is devoted to a summary report on the interchange of delegations with non-Communist countries, with particular emphasis on the travel of Communist Chinese delegations to these countries in 1955 and 1956.

It is to be emphasized that this compilation covers the highlights of Communist China's relations with foreign countries and the more important representatives in and to these countries acting officially for the CPG, CCP, or organs under their direction and control. These official representatives in many cases are stationed outside China but are not to be considered among that body of persons generally referred to as "Overseas Chinese." Strenuous efforts have been made since 1949 by the Chinese Communists to gain influence and control over the some 14,900,000 Chinese residing outside the China mainland. One of the principal efforts of some of the official representatives in foreign countries, particularly the diplomatic installations and their cultural counsellors and attaches, is directed at winning the loyalty to Communist China of these Chinese overseas, maintaining a flow of remittances from them to the China mainland, and fostering the return to Communist China of foreign-trained Chinese technicians who are so badly needed in that country. The subject of the Chinese overseas is a separate one and is not dealt with as such in this compilation.

At the end of the text of this compilation will be found:

- a. Appendix A, a listing of the abbreviations used in the text and the organizations for which they are adopted.
- b. Appendix B, an alphabetical tabulation of Chinese named (non-Chinese are not included).

The alphabetical tabulation is not to be considered as providing full biographical data on the persons named. For the most part it indicates only their connections in a leadership capacity with the organizations and activities with which this compilation is concerned. In a few instances the connections of individuals with Chinese Communist Party or Chinese People's Government organs have been included. Members of the executive or central committees of the various non-Communist political parties, All China federations, and domestic front organizations appear only when such membership occurs incidental to listing of the names, for other reasons, within the scope of this paper.

Use of the alphabetical tabulation in conjunction with the list of abbreviated organizational titles will facilitate its usefulness. For example, the list of abbreviations (Appendix A) shows WPC as the code used for the World Peace Council, whose Chinese Communist leaders are named on page 42 of Part IV. Reference to this page shows the name KUO Mo-jo. In the alphabetical listing (Appendix B) his connections with other organizations, particularly those covered in the text, will be noted. Although some of the organizations coded after KUO's name are not covered in this compilation (CPC - China Peace Committee; ACFSS - All China Federation of Scientific Societies), the identity of these organizations may be determined from Appendix A, the list of abbreviations, and the scope of KUO's participation in non-CCP, non-government activities will be indicated. It should be understood that the organizations shown after each name represent only those more important ones with which the individual is known to be associated.

Reference to the Table of Contents, Part VI, will indicate that delegations to and from non-Communist countries have been broken down into 14 basic categories. In Appendix B, the alphabetized list of names, it will be noted, for example, that the data on LIU Ning-i includes a reference "see Part VI, Trade Unions and Peace Groups." This indicates that LIU Ning-i is named in these two sections of Part VI. It should be clearly understood that Part VI does not include all delegations to and from non-Communist countries but only represents a small cross section of the total number of persons travelling to and from these countries since 1 January 1955. The Chinese Communist press claimed that in this two-year period more than 11,000 persons travelled from Communist China to 49 non-Communist nations, while more than 10,000 persons from 75 non-Communist countries visited Communist China in delegations or as individuals. Those delegations listed in Part VI, therefore, are only a small sampling of the total exchanges of delegations.

PART I

DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATION

Listed below are the countries with which Communist China has diplomatic relations, including the consulates in these countries, together with the names of its ambassadors, consuls, and cultural attachés or counsellors.

Cultural attachés are included in the list since they appear to be principally responsible for stimulating cultural exchanges between Communist China, and countries in areas where they are located. The cultural attachés also appear to be responsible for maintaining contact with the Chinese communities overseas and the formation and activities of the China friendship associations.

Country	Ambassador, Minister, or Consul	Cultural Counsellor	Approximate Number of Overseas Chinese Residing in Each Country	Status of Indigenous Communist Party
Afghanistan	HO T'ing Ambassador		Negligible	None identified
Albania	LO Shih-kao, Ambassador		Negligible	In power
Bulgaria	CHU Ch'i-wen, Ambassador	WANG I-ta	Negligible	In power
Burma	LI I-mang, Ambassador	WANG Hung-ju LIANG Shang-yuan	300,000	Banned
Lashio	WANG Tse, Consul General			
Cambodia	WANG Yu-ping			
Ceylon	CHANG Ts'an-ming, Ambassador		Negligible	Legal
Czechoslovakia	TS'AO Ying, Ambassador	HSU Hung-chiu	Negligible	In power
Denmark	CHENG Wei-chih, Ambassador	CH'EN Ta-yuan	Negligible	Legal
DRV (Viet Minh)	HO Wei Ambassador	LI I-fan AI Wen	60,000	In power
Haiphong	LI Fang-p'ing, Consul General			

Country	Ambassador, Minister, or Consul	Cultural Counsellor	Approximate Number of Overseas Chinese Residing in Each Country	Status of Indigenous Communist Party
East Germany	WANG Kuo-ch'uan, Ambassador	WEN Peng-chiu	Negligible	In power
Egypt (See United Arab Republic)				
Finland	KAN Yeh-t'ao, Ambassador	WANG P'u-ch'ing	Negligible	Legal
Guinea	Recognized October 1958. No representation to date.			
Hungary	HO Te-ch'ing, Ambassador	LIN Yeh	Negligible	In power
India	P'AN Tzu-li (also Nepal), Ambassador	LIN Lin	15,000-20,000	Legal
Calcutta	LIU Hsi, Consul General			
Bombay	CHANG Chi-p'ing, Consul General			
Indonesia	HUANG Chen, Ambassador	SSU MA Wen-sen LI Hsiao-ts'un	2,500,000	Legal
Medan	HSU T'ien-lin, Consul General			
Djakarta	LI Ch'ü-sheng, Consul General			
Makassar	LIU Kan, Consul General			
Bandjermasin	CHIANG Yen, Consul General			
Iraq	CH'EN Chih-fang, Ambassador	KUO Ta-k'ai		

Country	Ambassador, Minister, or Consul	Cultural Counsellor	Approximate Number of Overseas Chinese Residing in Each Country	Status of Indigenous Communist Party
Mongolia	HSIEH Pu-sheng, Ambassador		Not known	In power
Morocco	PAI Jen, Ambassador			
Nepal	P'AN Tzu-li (also India), Ambassador	LIN Lin	Negligible	Legal
Netherlands	HSIEH Li, Charge d'Affaires	T'ANG Hsi-lei	Negligible	Legal
North Korea	CH'IAO Hsiao-kuang, Ambassador	MAO Ta-feng	40,000 (not including Chinese troops)	In power
Norway	HSÜ I-hsin, Ambassador		Negligible	Legal
Pakistan	KENG Piao, Ambassador	CHANG Ko	Negligible	Banned
Poland	WANG Ping-nan, Ambassador YU Chen, Chargé ad interim SUNG Shih, Consul General, Gdynia	YU Meng-yu	Negligible	In power
Rumania	K'O Po-nien, Ambassador		Negligible	In power
Sudan	Recognized November 1958. No representation to date.			
Sweden	TUNG Yüeh-ch'ien, Ambassador	HSÜ Chung-fu	Negligible	Legal

Country	Ambassador, Minister, or Consul	Cultural Counsellor	Approximate Number of Overseas Chinese Residing in Each Country	Status of Indigenous Communist Party
Switzerland	FENG Hsuan, Ambassador	LAO Hsin	Negligible	Legal
Geneva	SHEN P'ing, Consul General			
Syria (See United Arab Republic)				
USSR	LIU Hsiao, Ambassador	CHANG Ying-wu	Not known	In power
United Arab Republic	CH'EN Chia-k'ang, Ambassador	YÜAN Hsin-mu	Negligible	Illegal
	SHIH Ku, Consul General, Damascus			
United Kingdom	HUANG Hsiang, Charge d'Affaires	CHUANG Yen	Negligible	Legal
	CHIN Chia-lin, Chargé ad interim	HU Ting-i (acting)		
Yemen	CHEN Chia-k'ang, Minister		Negligible	None identified
Yugoslavia	CHOU Ch'iu-yeh, Chargé ad interim	LU Yao-wu	Negligible	In power

PART II

OFFICIAL TRADE REPRESENTATION ABROAD

Since the very nature of its operations and functions call for the Ministry of Foreign Trade to maintain frequent contact with areas outside of Communist China through permanent representatives in both Sino-Soviet Bloc countries and non-Communist nations, a brief resume of the Ministry and the organization built to foster and conduct foreign trade follows.

Because the foreign trade of Communist China is a state-controlled monopoly, those traveling outside the China mainland for that purpose, those serving as commercial or trade counsellors of diplomatic installations abroad, and those who are part of established trade representatives' offices, are acting officially for the Chinese Communist Government. A large number of the trade representatives of the CPG who are stationed abroad or travel outside Communist China have been identified in this section and in Part VI.

It appears that, in general, transfer of funds and credits with Sino-Soviet Bloc nations in connection with their trade relations is handled direct from Peking through the People's Bank of China, while funding of trade with Southeast Asia and non-Communist countries is effected at least in part through the branches of the Bank of China outside of Communist China, particularly the branches in Hong Kong and London. The Bank of China's activities abroad are covered in Part III of this paper.

Channels for trade relations are available through trade and commercial counsellors of Chinese Communist diplomatic installations and through permanent trade representatives who have set up offices in a number of non-Communist countries including East Germany, Italy, Egypt, India, Lebanon, and Syria. Virtually all the trade between Communist China and the Sino-Soviet Bloc countries is carried out on a government-to-government basis, under annual trade agreements negotiated by the Ministers of Foreign Trade of the respective countries.

In addition, trade agreements have been negotiated with some of the non-Communist countries with which Communist China maintains diplomatic relations. Among those with which such trade treaties have been arranged are: the USSR, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Rumania, Albania, Yugoslavia, Burma, North Korea, Mongolian People's Republic, India, Pakistan, Afghanistan, Indonesia, Ceylon, Cambodia, Egypt, and Syria. The Chinese Communists send observers to the meetings of the Soviet Bloc Council of Economic Mutual Assistance (CEMA).

Only the highlights of the Chinese Communist trade activities abroad are included in this section, and, although many other persons connected with each installation or organization are known, for example the large trade missions in Egypt, East Germany, Cambodia and elsewhere, only the leading personalities are named in this compilation.

COMMERCIAL REPRESENTATIVES WITH DIPLOMATIC INSTALLATIONS

AFGHANISTAN	LI Ts'ang, Commercial Attaché
BULGARIA	WANG Cho-chih, Commercial Counsellor SUN Chi-yu, Assistant Trade Attaché
BURMA	LIU Fang-ku, Commercial Attaché SUNG I-feng, Commercial Attaché PI K'o-ching, Commercial Counsellor
CAMBODIA	YEH Ching-hao, Commercial Attaché WANG Shu-jen, Commercial Counsellor
CEYLON	WANG Tou-kuang, Commercial Counsellor CHANG Li, Commercial Attaché
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	KAO Shih-jung, Commercial Counsellor CHANG Tzu, Commercial Attaché TSO Po-wen, Assistant Trade Commissioner
DENMARK	LIU Chi-tsai, Commercial Attaché
DRV (VIET MINH)	YEN Ching-hao, Commercial Counsellor FONG T'ien Tcheng (FENG T'ien-ch'eng), Commercial Attaché OU King Tchan, Commercial Attaché CHE Tai, Commercial Attaché
EAST GERMANY	WANG Jun-sheng, Commercial Counsellor CHANG Kuang-tou, Commercial Counsellor CHAO Wei-ch'ang, Commercial Counsellor KAO Ch'ing-ch'ang, Commercial Attaché CHAO Chi-chang, Commercial Counsellor
FINLAND	LI K'o-fu, Commercial Counsellor
HUNGARY	MO Ch'eng-kuei, Commercial Counsellor WANG Han-min, Commercial Counsellor CHANG Keng, Commercial Counsellor

INDIA	TU Yü-yün, Commercial Counsellor WANG Chao-hsun, staff member of commercial agency, New Delhi
INDONESIA	YANG Lin (YANG Ling) (YANG Liu), Commercial Counsellor HUANG Wei-min, Commercial Attaché LI Feng, Commercial Attaché
MONGOLIA	SHIH Sheng, Commercial Counsellor
NEPAL	TU Yü-yün, Commercial Counsellor
NETHERLANDS	LIU Lung, Commercial Counsellor LIU Chi-ts'ai, Commercial Attaché
NORTH KOREA	HSIEH Ch'un-pu, Commercial Counsellor LI Fan-ju, Commercial Counsellor
NORWAY	LIU Chang-heng, Commercial Attaché
PAKISTAN	KAO Shang-neng, Commercial Counsellor KIU Pao-kang, Commercial Attaché
POLAND	LIU Jo-ming, Commercial Counsellor KANG Hai-pan (KANG Hsi-fan), Commercial Attaché CHIN Hsü, Commercial Counsellor CHAO Shih-kuei, Commercial Attaché
RUMANIA	TUNG Chun-min, Commercial Counsellor SU I, Commercial Attaché
SWEDEN	WU Chen, Commercial Counsellor HUANG Wen-chun, Commercial Attaché
SWITZERLAND	CHANG Yün-hsiao (Y.S.CHANG), Commercial Attaché KAO Shang-lin, Commercial Attaché HUANG Ching-tang, Commercial Attaché
SYRIA	CHANG Hua-tseng, Commercial Representative SHIH Ku, Assistant Commercial Representative
USSR	MING Ko, Commercial Counsellor I Ch'en-t'ang, Trade Counsellor LI Ch'iang, Trade Counsellor HSU Ta-shen, Trade Counsellor CHANG Hua-tung, Commercial Counsellor CHANG To-pin, Commercial Counsellor HAO Hsi-ying, Commercial Counsellor WANG Li, Commercial Counsellor SAI Tzu-shuang, Commercial Counsellor

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UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC

CHANG Fang, Commercial Attache'
CHIN Lien-san, Commercial Attache'
LI Ying-chi, Commercial Representative

UNITED KINGDOM

HSIEH Shou-t'ien, Commercial Counsellor
TS'AO Tung, Assistant Commercial Attache'
CHANG Wen-chung, Commercial Attache'

YUGOSLAVIA

TS'UI Chün, Commercial Counsellor
W.C. CHANG, Assistant Commercial Counsellor
HSU Chien-kuo, Commercial Attache'
PU Fang-han, Commercial Attache'

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TRADE AGENCIES AND TRADE REPRESENTATIVES

BURMA SUN Ta-chien (SUNG I-kung)--Representative of China National Sundries Export Corporation in Rangoon.

CAMBODIA CHANG Tung-te--Chief of economic aid delegation.

Members of economic delegation:
P'ENG Chi-tuan
MA Ch'ang-ch'ing
CH'EN Yang
CHU Yao-kang
FAN Ning-li

DRV (VIET MINH) WANG Chiu-ching--Head of industrial/agricultural exhibit, Hanoi, DRV. Also organized Chinese Communist participation in economic exhibition in Rangoon, Burma, March 1957.

EAST GERMANY CHIN Chao-hsien--Represented CNIEC in East Berlin up to late 1956, when office was closed.
TING K'o-chien--Represented CNIEC in East Berlin up to late 1956, when office was closed.

INDIA CHI Chung-ch'en--Head of Chinese trade agency in Calcutta. Other members of the trade agency are: CH'EN K'o-ch'ang, YANG Po, YEH Chung-ch'i, YU Hung-te, and PO Yi.
LI Chih-kan (LI Chin-feng, LI Tze-kai)--Formerly deputy trade agent at Kalimpong (on Nepal border). Responsible for Chinese Communist trade activities in India.

INDONESIA T'ANG Wei-chung--CNIEC representative in Djakarta.

ITALY A trade office was reported to have been established in Rome.

LEBANON WANG Lei-wang--Opened commercial representative office, Beirut, September 1956.
TAI P'ei-ch'en--Deputy to WANG.

SINGAPORE

There is a permanent Chinese Products Exhibit in the Bank of China at Singapore.

SWITZERLAND

HSU Tan-shu (T.S. HSU)--Reported to represent China National Metals Import Corporation in Bern; was formerly with CNIEC in East Berlin. The former CNIEC branch in East Berlin was closed in late 1956.

MINISTRY OF FOREIGN TRADE

The Ministry of Foreign Trade is one of 39 ministries and commissions under the State Council of the Chinese People's Government (CPG). YEH Chi-chuang is Minister. There are 8 Vice Ministers and 4 Assistants to the Minister. Under the Ministry there are at least 14 bureaus and departments including a Bureau of Import, Bureau of Export, and a Protocol Department. Under the direction of the Ministry of Foreign Trade there are a number of "national" (state-owned) import and export corporations broken down by general types of raw materials and commodities imported and exported by Communist China. The principal national corporations, head offices of which in each instance are in Peking with branches of most of them in Shanghai, Tientsin, Tsingtao, and Canton, are included herein along with their key officials.

As is the case in all Communist-controlled countries, the bulk of the foreign trade of Communist China is centrally controlled by government organs, and major transactions with customers and suppliers are handled through government channels.

Radio Peking claimed that by the end of 1956 Communist China had established trade relations with 68 countries and had concluded trade agreements with the governments of 21 nations other than those of the Sino-Soviet Bloc.

Key persons in the Ministry of Foreign Trade include:

Minister
Vice Ministers

YEH Chi-chuang
LEI Che-jen
LEI Jen-min
HSIEH Hsüeh-kung
LI Ch'iang
LU Hsü-chang
FAN Tzu-wen
LIN Hai-yün
CHIANG Ming

Assistants to Minister	PAI Shang-yin FU Sheng-lin
Bureau of Import, Director Deputy	CHANG Hua-tung SUN Shun
Protocol Department, Chief Deputies	YANG Mien WEI Meng-ling T'IEN Sui-hsiang
Director, Shanghai Office	CH'I Wei-li

CHINA NATIONAL CORPORATIONS

The China National Corporations are official government organs controlling all imports and exports within specific fields as indicated in their titles. At the top of this import-export structure is the China National Import and Export Corporation. Head office of all the corporations is in Peking. Most of them have branch offices in Shanghai, Canton, and Tientsin. Branch offices of some of the corporations are located in Tsingtao, Hankow, Foochow, Ch'angsha, Amoy, and Dairen.

An office of the China National Import and Export Corporation (CNIEC) was established in East Berlin several years ago to deal with non-Communist countries in Europe prior to inauguration of exchanges of trade delegations. CNIEC acted as sole importer of goods from these countries. The Berlin office was reported by the East German press to have closed on 14 October 1956. It was to be reopened in Bern, Switzerland; it is possible this office may have been discontinued, or the commercial counsellor of the embassy in Bern may have assumed the responsibility for purchasing in Europe. Transactions are now often handled by trade delegations directly representing the various national corporations. This may result in a change in the over-all role of the CNIEC.

China National Import and Export Corporation (CNIEC):

Director	WANG Chin-ching
Acting Director	TS'AO Chung-shu
Assistant Directors	LU Hsü-chang NI Wei-ting (NI Tu-ting) SHIH Chih-ang PAO Liang-ts'ai CHANG Ting-yu
Chief, Export Department	YAO Nai-an
Secretary-General Export Department	CHANG Ping-tse (f)
Manager, Peking Office	TS'AO Kuang-po

China National Cereals, Oils, and Fats Export Corporation:

Director	LI Ming
Deputy Directors	LIU Kuang-han

China National Native Products Export Corporation

Director	YU Kang (YU Kuang)
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China National Animal By-products Export Corporation:

Director	CHANG Cheng
Deputy Directors	KU Keng-yu (K. Y. KOO)
	NIEN Tsu-wang

China National Tea Export Corporation:

Director	SU Han-chih
Deputy Director	YU Li-kuang

China National Foodstuffs Export Corporation:

Director	YU P'ing
Deputy Director	WANG Shao-peng

China National Sundries Export Corporation:

Director	SUN Li-chi
Deputy Directors	MA I-min (also reported as director)
	WANG Yao-t'ang

China National Minerals Corporation:

Director	SHANG Kuang-wen (SHAN Kuan-wen, KAO Kuang-wen)
Deputy Directors	HSU Lung
	K'UNG Chu-san

China National Silk Corporation:

Director	CH'EN Ch'eng chung (CH'EN Chang-chung) (Possibly replaced by CH'EN Hao)
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China National Instruments Import Corporation:

Director	T'IENT Li-ch'un (TIEN Li-chuan)
Deputy Director	WANG Te-hsin
Secretary General	C.T. TENG
Representatives in Bern, Switzerland	CHANG Chi-chun--Manager
	WANG Chung-yuan--Vice Manager

China National Metals Import Corporation:

Director	CH'AO Chi
Deputy Directors	CHOU Hua-min
	LI Cho-chih
	WANG Chao-pei
	WANG Hsia-ta
	CHIAO Po-wen
Representative in Bern, Switzerland	CHENG Pei-tang

China National Technical Import Corporation:

Director	CHAO Chi-chang
Deputy Director	WANG Pao-shun

China National Transport Machinery Import Corporation:

Director	CHANG Kuang-tan (or CHANG Tse-k'e)
Deputy Directors	LU Ching
	R.M. PENG

China National Machinery Import Corporation:

Director	LI Meng-hou
Vice Manager	YU K'o-ch'ien

China National Chartering and Shipbroking Corporation (Sinofracht):

Director	LIU Chin-sheng
Deputy Director	LIU Shuang-en

China National Foreign Trade Transportation Corporation (Sinotrans):

Director	CH'EN Yu-min
Chief Secretary	LI Kung-te

CHINA RESOURCES COMPANY (HUA JUN COMPANY) (CREC), HONG KONG

A substantial portion of the sale and purchase of commodities of and for Communist China is handled through the China Resources Company (CREC). Located in Hong Kong, this is an official CPG organization, and a part of the national corporation structure under direction of the Ministry of Foreign Trade. The CREC's principal activities have been in trade with Southeast Asia, but it has also consummated transactions with private business firms in the Near East, Europe, Japan, and Africa, and has at least conducted negotiations with firms in the Western Hemisphere. As originally set up, the CREC activities seemed to have been controlled by the Ministry of Foreign Trade through the China National Import and Export Corporation, acting on behalf of the various other national corporations. Now that the national corporations have been sending their representatives to non-Communist countries to deal directly with private suppliers and buyers, the role of the CREC seems to have been somewhat reduced. There are, of course, numerous private firms in Hong Kong, Macao, Singapore, and throughout Southeast Asia, which are owned by Chinese Communists or sympathizers, and these have been favored in dealing with the China Resources Company. No attempt will be made to enumerate these private firms, many of which have close connections with the Bank of China branches in their areas, or with the trade and commercial counsellors of the Chinese Communist diplomatic installations. Representatives of CREC have made trips to Europe, Latin America, and the Near East.

CREC, through the foreign trade organizations, apparently also assists persons from non-Communist countries to obtain permits for travel to the China mainland, and deals with the Hong Kong authorities in obtaining permits to export various goods to Communist China.

From what is known of the CREC's activities, it appears to act as agent for certain products of the several national corporations in Communist China. Acting as principals, the national corporations deal through agents other than CREC for certain products. While agents other than CREC

handle certain products in Hong Kong and the Southeast Asia market, the agency for the same products in other areas may be the CREC. Agency arrangements seem to be made directly between the national corporations and firms in Singapore, Malaya, Bangkok, and other places in Southeast Asia, without going through the CREC.

The more important officials of CREC are:

General Manager	CHANG Huan-sen (H.V. CHANG, CHANG P'ing)
Assistant General Managers	P'U Liang-ch'ou (L.C. PU) CHAO Ching-san (C.S. CHAO) YU Tun-hua (T.H. YU)

Import Department:

Acting Manager	HSU P'eng-fei (B.F. HSU)
Assistant Managers	TUNG Chi-shu (C.S. TUNG, TUNG Kei-shu, FONG Chung) TUNG Heng-t'ao
Secretary for General Affairs	LI Jui-wen (S.M. LEE)
Assistant Secretary for General Affairs	LIN Ch'ing-ch'eng (C.Z. LIN)

Export Department:

Manager	CH'AO Yung-sen (W.S. CHAU)
Assistant Managers	CH'EN Wen-k'uei (V.K. CHEN) HO P'ing (aka HO Chia-lin) YU Ho-sen (H.S. YU)

Industrial Products Department:

Manager	LIU Ch'ao-chin
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Shipping Department:

Manager	WEI Chih-ch'ao
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Investigation and Information Department:

Manager	YANG Wen-yen (M.Y. YANG)
Assistant Manager	MAI Jih-p'ing (N.P. MAK)

CH'EN Chia-hsi, secretary in the Shipping Department, accompanied CHANG Huan-wen on European and Southeast Asian tours as CREC secretary; probably is with China National Sundries Export Corporation; connected with Far East Enterprising Company of Hong Kong.

CHINA COMMITTEE FOR THE PROMOTION OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE (CCPIT)

The China Committee for the Promotion of International Trade is a front organ employed to invite non-Communist businessmen to the mainland and to organize trade delegations and representations for international fairs and exhibits in non-Communist countries. This "unofficial" organ is described in one Chinese Communist publication as the "agency of the China national corporations in Hong Kong" and has sent representatives abroad to Europe and Latin America. The CCPIT and its representatives appear to act to stimulate and encourage trade, but actual transactions usually are consummated by officials of the CPG either subsequent to CCPIT preparations or as members of the CCPIT-sponsored delegations. As in the case of other Chinese Communist delegations, those sponsored by the CCPIT have been known to provide a vehicle for political and propaganda activities in the countries visited.

Trade delegations from non-Communist countries are almost always handled under the sponsorship of the CCPIT jointly with the All China Federation of Industry and Commerce Associations, and include tending to itineraries, planning meetings, visiting factories, and other points of interest; arranging talks with government officials, as appropriate; and providing entertainment and gifts. Upon completion of their visits trade delegations frequently issue joint declarations with the CCPIT calling for further exchange of delegations, widening of trade between the two countries, and propounding the propaganda line concerning the growth of Communist China's industry and resources.

Officials of the CCPIT are:

Chairman	NAN Han-ch'en
Vice Chairmen	CHI Chao-ting LI Chu-ch'en LEI Jen-min
Secretary General	CHI Chao-ting (concurrent)
Deputy Secretaries General	HSIAO Fang-chou SHU Tzu-ch'ing WEN Shih-chen YU K'o-ch'ien
Special Commissioner	YANG Yi-chih
Chief of Liaison Department	HSIEH Hsiao-nai
Deputy Chief, Liaison Department	CH' IEN Yuan-feng

Members of the Central Committee of the CCPIT are:

CH'EN Han-sheng	HSUEH Mu-ch'iao	MA Yin-ch'u
CH'EN Wei-chi	LEI Jen-min	MENG Yung-ch'ien
CHI Chao-ting	LI Chu-ch'en	NAN Han-ch'en
CHOU Jung-hsin	LIU Ning-i	P'AN Ching-an
HSIANG K'o-fang	LIU Tzu-chiu	SHENG P'ei-hua
HSU Ti-hsin	LU Hsu-chang	WU Yun-ch'u
		YANG Hao-lu

PART III

OTHER OFFICIAL REPRESENTATION ABROAD

The term "official" as used in regard to the Bank of China, New China News Agency, and Civil Aviation Bureau can be interpreted literally in the sense that these organizations are special agencies under the CPG State Council. The close affiliation of the Bank of Communications, other banks in Hong Kong named herein, the China Insurance Company, Min An Insurance Company, and China Travel Service, with the Bank of China, and the fact that the head offices of these concerns are in Communist China, lead to the logical assumption that, although they ostensibly are private business firms, their activities conform to Chinese Communist direction and policy, and can thus be said for all intents and purposes to be official.

In addition to the organizations covered in this section, there is a still larger group of Chinese Communist state-owned or semi-state-owned business firms acting as official agencies on behalf of the Chinese Communist government within their several spheres of activity. Examples of such enterprises in Hong Kong are the Andar Corporation, the China Merchants Steam Navigation Company and the Apollo Bookshop and Publishing Company. There are, in addition, many ostensibly privately-owned, small business firms in Hong Kong, Macao, and throughout Southeast Asia owned by Chinese who do business with Communist China, and whose facilities are available not only for legitimate business transactions but also are used for political propaganda and other activities.

The purpose of this compilation is to illustrate the breadth of official Chinese Communist contacts with non-Communist as well as Communist nations and not to explore each organization in depth. Thus only the highlights of the activities of each organization are included and, even though many other persons connected with each organization are known, only the leaders, where identified, are shown.

BANK OF CHINA

This is the chief overseas organ of the People's Bank of China, which is one of the agencies under the State Council. It comes under the general cognizance of the Ministry of Finance of the government, and the Fifth Staff Office (Finance and Trade) of the State Council. LI Hsien-nien concurrently holds the office of Minister of Finance and director of the Fifth Staff Office of the State Council. TSOU Chu-ju is president of the People's Bank of China; the general manager is KUNG Yin-ping. Under the People's Bank of China there is a Foreign Operations Administration of which CH'IAO P'ei-hsin is director and CH'IN Yen is deputy. CH'IAO P'ei-hsin is general manager of the Bank of China. CHI Chao-ting has been referred to as assistant general manager of the Bank of China and is

a member of the CCPIT. NAN Han-ch'en is chairman of the board. HSIANG K'o-fang is superintendent of foreign branches. CHAN Wu is also an assistant manager of the Bank of China in Peking.

There are branches of the Chinese Communist Bank of China in London, Hong Kong, Karachi, Rangoon, Singapore, Kuala Lumpur, Penang, Chittagong, Calcutta, Bombay, Djakarta, Medan, and Surabaya.

Branches of the Chinese Nationalist Bank of China are located in the Philippines, Thailand, Australia, Cuba, and in several other areas which maintain relations with Nationalist China and are not to be confused with the Chinese Communist-controlled banks. In Hong Kong and Macao there are a number of banks controlled by the Chinese Communists which appear to be under some form of joint administration under the overall direction of personnel assigned to Hong Kong by the Chinese Communists and attached to the Bank of China branch in that city.

In addition to maintaining close relations with and handling funds for the Chinese Communist diplomatic installations wherever they are established, the Communist Bank of China branches handle remittances from Chinese overseas being sent to the China mainland, and provide foreign exchange and finance foreign trade transactions, as well as making loans to local Chinese business firms. All banking business with most areas other than Southeast Asia is probably supervised through the branch in Hong Kong. The branch in Singapore appears to handle matters concerning Singapore, Malaya, Indonesia, India, Pakistan, and elsewhere in Southeast Asia, and to have over-all supervision over other branches of the Bank of China in these areas. Where no diplomatic installations exist, the Bank of China branches appear to look after the interests of the Chinese Communist government. The Economic Research Departments of the various branches probably are concerned with the collection and transmittal to Peking of economic information, assisting in promotion of foreign trade and conducting trade exhibits. Certain branches of the Communist Bank of China also arrange for the travel of Overseas Chinese to China, organize trade and other delegations going to China, and handle arrangements for shipments of goods.

Key officials of the Chinese Communist Bank of China branches include:

LONDON:

Manager	LIU Fu-ching (LOU Fu-ching)
Sub-manager	KU Hsien-cheng (KOO Hian Seng)

HONG KONG:

Special Commissioner for People's Bank of China	SHEN Chi
Chief Superintendent	HSIANG K'o-fang
Deputy Superintendent	P'AN Ch'ing-an

Superintendent of Chinese Communist banks in Hong Kong	WANG Shou-min
Assistant to WANG Shou-min	CH'EN Po-liu
Manager	CHENG T'ieh-ju (Shou J. CHEN, CHENG Tit-yu)
Sub-managers	HUANG Hsien-ju (H.J. HUANG)
	CHUANG Shih-p'ing (S.P. CHUANG)
	FANG Shan-kuei (S.K. FONG)
	CHANG Wen-chung (CHANG Chi)
	HSIEH Ch'i-chu
	SHEN Yung
Assistant Managers	HSIA Ts'ung-lung (C.L. HSIA)
	HUANG Hsi-p'ing
	SUNG Ta-sheng
	TENG Ch'i-huan
	TU Chin-pang (TU Pang-chin)

KARACHI:

Superintendent	SHEN Chien-chang
Manager	SUN Kuei-lin (SUN Kwei-ling)
Vice Managers	SHIH Liang-shu (L.S. SZE, SZE Liang-shu)
	SHEN Jen-chang
Secretary	WANG Wei (Mme. SHEN Jen-chang)

RANGOON:

Superintendent	CHANG Kuang-chun
Manager	HU Yu-fang (Y.F. HU, Y.F. WU, York-fong HU)
Assistant Managers	HSU Pei-ming (P.M. SHU, PAI Ming-shui)
	WU Hung-nien (H.N. WU, HONE Nien-wu)
Manager, Latter St. Sub-Branch	HSIA Ch'eng-chih (Shia Sheng-chi)

SINGAPORE:

Manager	LU Shou-ch'eng (S.C. LU, LOO Shou Tseng, LOO Shou-wei)
Sub-manager	CHANG Chi-hsin (CHANG Gi Hsing)

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Assistant Managers LU Chen-hsing (LOH Cheng Hsing)
CHENG Hsueh-heng (CHENG Hsiao Heng)
CHU Chia-k'uei (CHU Kia Kwei)
TAN Keng-hui
Chief Secretary LI Tse-lun (LEE Tse Lum)
Manager, South Bridge
Road Branch YUNG Chi-shen (JUNG Chi-sen)
Manager, Cross St. Branch TU Hsi-ho (TO Yup Ho)

KUALA LUMPUR:

Manager HO Hsien-ch'eng (Hanson HO)

PENANG:

Manager Alfred Chan Kwan KWOK (C.K. KWOK)
Sub-manager TAI Yun-feng (TAI Yun Fong)
Assistant Manager CHANG Kung-hsi (CHONG Kung-hsi)

CHITTAGONG:

Manager TENG Pan (TANG Pang)
Deputy Manager TENG Tsu-wu

CALCUTTA:

Manager CHIANG Wen-kuei (CHEUNG Man-kwei)
Sub-managers WANG T'ung-yin (T.Y. WANG)
CHI Heng (CHIH Hung)
Assistant Managers CHENG Chien-feng
LEE King-chou (King Chen LEE,
K.C. LI, LI Chin-ch'eng)
HSU Lu-kuang (HSÜ Lu-k'uan)
P'U Chuan-ch'uan (PU Heng-ju)
WANG Ti-cheng
Supervisor CHEN Hung-chin (H.C. CHEN)

BOMBAY:

Manager PU Yu-jui
Sub-manager LI Chou-ying (C.Y. LEE)

KALIMPONG:

Agent for Bank of China TAI I-p'ing

DJAKARTA:

Superintendent CHIN Po
Manager KAO Wei-hsi (W.H. KAO, R.L.K.
KHO, KOO Wei-sien)
Assistant Manager YO Swie Hong

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MEDAN:

Manager
Assistant Manager CHIU Chin-chung

SURABAYA:

Manager WU Kuan-hsi (NG Kong Hie, WU
Chün-hsi, or WU Yün-hsi)

OTHER CHINESE COMMUNIST BANKS OUTSIDE CHINA

In addition to the branches of the Bank of China there are a number of other banks outside of the China mainland which are controlled by the Chinese Communists and which perform certain functions, under supervision of persons who are sent there for the purpose by the Chinese Communist Government. In some cases the control is probably through diplomatic personnel in the embassies or consulates of the CPG. In other cases it may be through persons officially attached to the Bank of China branches. In some instances it may be through persons assigned under other auspices in the community.

The principal among these other banks is the Bank of Communications, whose branches were formerly controlled by the Chinese Nationalist Government. Its main branches under Chinese Communist control are shown below, but there is not a great deal of information which would justify its existence in addition to the Bank of China branches. In Hong Kong, its operations are under some form of joint administration which controls all the Chinese Communist-controlled banks and whose personnel appear to be connected with the Bank of China branch in that city. Branches of the Bank of Communications are known to be located in Hong Kong and Rangoon. There may also be branches in Singapore and Indonesia. In Hong Kong, the manager is CH'ENG Mu-hao (aka CH'IN Meng-hao, M.H. CHENG, CHENG Moo Hou), and the assistant managers include KO Shih-liang, and SHEN Chien-chung.

In Rangoon, the Bank of Communications is located in the same building with the Bank of China, and KUNG Ch'ing-lin (aka C.L. KYONG and KUNG Him-lian) is manager. Assistant manager is LU Feng-ao (aka LOH Fong-ngaw and James LOK).

Besides the Bank of China and Bank of Communications, there are many other banks in Hong Kong under Chinese Communist control. The largest of these are included among the following:

China State Bank:

Manager MAI Tso-heng (T.H. MAI, C.H. MEH)

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China and South Seas Bank:

Manager CHANG Hsi-jung
Acting Manager MIAO Hsiao-wei

Ho Cheng (Wo Shing) Bank:

Manager WOO Tzu-t'ieh

Kincheng Banking Corporation:

Manager CH'EN Po-liu

National Commercial Bank:

Manager YEH Yuan

National Industrial Bank:

Manager
Sub-Manager CHOU Shih-hua

Pao Sheng (Po Sang) National Bank:

Manager CHANG Hsi-jung
Sub-manager YUAN Tzu-wen

Sin Hua Trust, Savings and Commercial Bank:

Manager HSU Chan-hsing (TSUI Cham Sing)
Assistant manager LI Chun-yu

Yien Yieh Commercial Bank, Ltd.:

Managers NGAI Sze-yam
H.C. PHAY

Young Brothers Banking Corporation:

Manager HSIEH Wen-t'ung
Sub-manager CH'ENG Nai-feng

Kwangtung Provincial Bank:

Manager CH'EN Tso-hsuan
Assistant Manager YUAN Tzu-chiang
Manager, Singapore Branch CH'EN Ch'ang-lo (CHEN Cheong Lok)
Sub-manager, Singapore YANG Hsien-hsuan (YOUNG Yin Shin)
Manager, Cross Street Sub-branch, Singapore TO Yup Ho

Nanyang Commercial Bank:

Manager	HSU Tzu-ch'i
Assistant Manager	LIU Chien-ju

Chia Hua Bank (Ka Wah Bank,
Ltd.):

Managing Director	LAM Chi-fung
Manager	TAM He-tin (T'AN Hsi-t'ien)

Ssu Hai T'ung Bank:

Manager	HSU Shih-yu
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NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY (HSIN HUA NEWS AGENCY) (NCNA)

This news agency is an official organ of the People's Republic of China; administratively it is under the State Council, with headquarters in Peking. It was under the government News Administration from 1949 until that administration was abolished in August 1952. It bears the same relationship to the Chinese Communist Government that the Tass News Agency does to the USSR, and is also probably used for other activities in addition to its obvious overt functions. A conference of news agencies' representatives from Communist nations was reported to have been held in Peking, in September 1956, with the NCNA as host. The NCNA dates back at least to the Yen-an days of the Communist Party and has grown into the principal source of the Communist world's information on Asian affairs, with correspondents throughout the Far East in all principal cities of Europe and Asia. Thus far no representatives are known to be in the Western Hemisphere on permanent assignment, although some have traveled there with various delegations.

Besides daily broadcasts of NCNA news dispatches via Radio Peking to the local press throughout Communist China, much of the NCNA daily file is beamed to Southeast Asia via Radio Peking, is monitored there, and is distributed in the larger communities in Southeast Asia, not only to the Chinese Communist controlled press, but also to such local Chinese language and vernacular papers as make use of the material, slanted and laden with propaganda as it is. It is also probable that the NCNA offices and representatives review the non-Communist publications in the larger communities in Southeast Asia and translate news items and editorials of interest to Communist China.

Although party and government lines of command have not been announced, it would be logical that the Propaganda Department of the CCP and the Second Staff Office (Culture and Education) of the State Council

would exercise policy direction of the NCNA activities. Director of the NCNA since 1952 has been WU Leng-hsi, who is a member of the board of directors of the ACRFC, vice chairman of the ACFJ, and a director of the PIFA, and who was a member of the Chinese Communist delegation to the April 1954 Geneva Conference. WU was deputy director of NCNA from 1950 to 1952 under CH'EN K'o-han, who is now a Vice Minister of Cultural Affairs. Deputy directors of the NCNA are: CHU Mu-chih, MOU Hai-lu (MIAO Hai-leng), and TENG Kang.

While this section is principally concerned with NCNA representatives stationed outside the China mainland, there is merit in listing the following persons, some of whom are connected with the ACRFC and thus may be traveling abroad with delegations. All of them either are editors, are associated with the CCP propaganda machine, or have been leaders in NCNA:

- CHANG T'ieh-sheng--Was formerly active in CCP propaganda in Hong Kong.
- CH'EN K'o-han--Director, NCNA, 1949-1952; ACFDY; CPC; ACFJ; Vice Minister of Culture.
- CH'EN Lung--Director, Foreign Language News Department, NCNA; member of CHOU En-lai's entourage to SEA, December 1956; Vice Minister of Public Security.
- CH'EN Chun-jui--Minister of Culture; active in CPC, SSFA, PIFA.
- CHIN Chung-hua (CHIN Hsiao-yu, C.K. KING, Benjamin KING)--Member, Board of Directors, NCNA; editor; PIFA Board of Directors; CPC; delegate to world peace conferences; IOJ; ACFJ; Vice Mayor of Shanghai; IOJ; ASC.
- CHU Mu-chih--Deputy Director, NCNA, in 1954.
- FAN Ch'ang-chiang--Former Deputy Chief, NCNA; now deputy head of the 2nd Staff Office, State Council; active in CPC and ACFTU; head of Peiping School of Journalism; ex-Deputy Chief, former News Administration, CPG; attended WPC, Vienna, 1952; ACRFC; CPPCC; Deputy Secretary General, Scientific Planning Committee, CPG.
- HSIUNG Fu--Secretary General, Propaganda Department, CCP; member, ASC.
- HU Chi-wei--Headed journalist delegation to USSR, April 1956; deputy chief editor, People's Daily.
- HU Chun-leng--Deputy Director of head office of NCNA in Peking.
- HU Yü-chih--Secretary General, CDL; former head, Publications Administration; member, WPC; on Executive Committee, SSFA and CPC; Vice Chairman, PIFA, and China-Indonesia FA; promoter of Esperanto; was in Sumatra, 1942-1945; member, Board of Directors, NCNA; member, Board of Directors, ACRFC; member, NIEA.
- LI P'ing-ch'uan--Deputy Secretary General, ACFJ; Assistant to Director, International Department, NCNA.
- LI Shen--Deputy Director, International News Department, NCNA; member, CHOU En-lai entourage to SEA, December 1956.

LI Yeh-liu--With NCNA Hong Kong; was pro-Communist staff member of editorial section of the newspaper Chung Yuan Pao in Bangkok.

LIU Tsun-ch'i--Editor of People's China since 1953; was Deputy Director, International News Bureau under former News Administration; was publisher in Hong Kong, 1948-1949; studied in U.S., 1947; on board of directors of PIFA.

MEI I--Former deputy chief editor, NCNA; Vice Chairman, ACFJ; head, Broadcasting Administration Bureau; elected Chairman, International Radio Organization (OIR) in 1953.

MOU Hai-lu (MIAO Hai-leng)--Deputy Director, NCNA, Peking.

SA K'ung-liao--Member, NCNA Board of Directors.

SHAO Tsung-han--Editor, Kuang-ming Jih-pao; leader in CDL and CBFA.

SHEN Tzu-chiu (f)--Member, NCNA Board of Directors.

TENG Kang--Deputy Director, NCNA, Peking.

TENG T'o--President, ACFJ; editor, Jen-min Jih-pao; on Executive Committee, SSFA, SIFA.

WANG Yun-sheng--On Executive Committees of ACFJ, ACFICA, PIFA, CPC, SSFA, ASC; editor, Tientsin edition of Ta Kung Pao; headed delegation to International Conference of Journalists, Helsinki, June 1956.

WU Wen-tao--NCNA correspondent in Prague, 1949; attended International Red Cross Conference, Toronto, 1952; covered Geneva Conference and Bandung Conference for Jen-min Jih-pao; attended Asian Countries Conference, New Delhi, 1955.

YANG Han-sheng--NCNA Board of Directors.

Identified representatives and correspondents of NCNA abroad, whose functions appear at times to extend beyond their journalistic responsibilities, include:

CHANG Min-chieh--Deputy Chief, NCNA office in Rangoon.

CHANG Wei-leng--Director of NCNA in New Delhi.

CHANG Yang--Editor, NCNA Macao Office; Correspondent, Geneva 1958.

CHAO Yao--Correspondent in Cambodia.

CH'EN Hai-fong--Permanent correspondent to ILO in Geneva; possibly identical with WOU Sai-fong.

CH'EN Kuo-chieh--Reporter for NCNA Bureau in Macao.

CH'EN Po-chien--NCNA correspondent in Iraq.

CH'EN Ta-pai--Editor, NCNA Macao Office.

CH'EN Tien-shen (aka Sam CHINQUE)--Head of NCNA London Office; represented Chinese Communist interests in Britain before legation opened in 1954.

CHEN Ting-min--NCNA correspondent in Paris.

CH'EN Wen-ch'i--With NCNA propaganda unit, Hong Kong.

CH'I Feng--Deputy Director, NCNA, Hong Kong.

CHIANG Yuan-chun--NCNA correspondent, Syria, March 1957.

CH'EN Hsin--Special NCNA correspondent in London, in September 1956.

FEN Pi--Representative of NCNA in Kabul, December 1956.

HO Ch'ing--NCNA correspondent.

HSU Ts'u (HSU Su, HSU Tung)--Former chief, NCNA Bureau in Macao.

HSUEH Wen-ching--NCNA correspondent, Warsaw, October 1956.

HUANG Cho-jan--Correspondent in Hong Kong.

HUANG Kan-sung--NCNA correspondent.

HUANG Lung--Reporter for NCNA with CHOU En-lai entourage to Southeast Asia, December 1956.

HU Chih-sheng--NCNA and People's Daily correspondent, Budapest, 14 November 1956.

JEN Feng-ping--CCP member; NCNA representative on trade delegation to Japan, March 1955.

KANG Han--NCNA commentator, Radio Peking.

KUNG Ling-to--NCNA cameraman with CHOU En-lai entourage to Southeast Asia, December 1956.

LI Ch'ung--Chief editor of NCNA, Hong Kong, since 1951.

LI Ho--NCNA correspondent, Moscow, February 1956; staff writer for People's Daily.

LIANG Wei-lin (LEUNG Wai-lam)--Head of NCNA Office, Hong Kong.

LIU Ching-jui--NCNA photographer with CHOU En-lai entourage to Southeast Asia, December 1956.

LIU Kuei-liang--NCNA correspondent Bonn, October 1956.

PAI Hui-chen (Miss)--NCNA staff member, Cambodia.

PAN Fei--Correspondent for People's Daily in London.

P'AN Te-sheng--Deputy editor-in-chief of NCNA, Hong Kong.

P'EI Ta--NCNA correspondent and Jen-min Jih-pao reporter; member of drama group which toured Japan June-August 1956.

PENG Ti--Was correspondent in Djakarta for NCNA, 1954-55; was special NCNA correspondent, Cairo, August 1956; was in London in September 1956; was in Accra, Ghana, in March 1957.

PU Chao-wen--NCNA correspondent, Peking, November 1956.

PU Chin--Associated with NCNA in Peking.

TAI Huang--NCNA correspondent, Hanoi, North Vietnam; was accused of being rightist, August 1957.

T'AN Kan (Arnold TAM)--Executive editor of NCNA Hong Kong Office.

TING Jen-shan--Director, NCNA Macao Office.

TING Kuo-yun--NCNA staff member, Cambodia.

TING To--Chinese Communist Government requested permission to send him to Japan as NCNA representative, October 1956, for a stay of one year. Probably not identical with TENG T'o, president of ACFJ. NCNA correspondent with Chinese Communist delegation to Anti-Nuclear Weapons Conference, Tokyo, 1957. Deputy to WU Hsueh-wen in Japan Branch of NCNA. Also known as TING T'o-liang.

TS'AI Lei--NCNA editor in Hong Kong.

WANG Ch'ang-yun--Director of NCNA Office, Rangoon; was in Rangoon, December 1955, preparing for the arrival of a delegation from Communist China.

WANG Chi (WANG Huan) (f)--People's Daily correspondent; member of trade delegation to Japan, March 1955.

WANG Liang-yu (Roland WONG)--Connected with People's China and NCNA in Hong Kong.

WANG Shu--Director of NCNA Office in Karachi since mid-1956.

WOU Sai-fong--See CH'EN Hai-fong.

WU Hsueh-wen (WU Hsueh-mein)--NCNA representative with Red Cross delegation to Japan in November 1954; member of trade delegation to Japan, March 1955; also with delegation to Anti-Nuclear Weapons Conference, Tokyo, 1957.

WU Wen-hsiu--Chinese Communist Government requested permission to send him to Japan as NCNA representative in October 1956 for a period of one year. Head of Japan Branch of NCNA in Peking.

WU Yu-tsung--Headed NCNA office in Chungking during World War II

YANG Hsiao-nung--NCNA correspondent in Paris.

YEN Piao--NCNA correspondent in Iraq.

CHINA TRAVEL SERVICE (CTS)

This company was founded in 1923 as a travel department of a Shanghai bank. Half of its original shares were owned by the Chinese Nationalist Government. It had a branch in Hong Kong prior to World War II. It ceased operations in 1949, but was reorganized by the Chinese Communists in Hong Kong, in 1953.

Little is known of the organizational structure of the CTS or of its direction from Peking. Whether there is an agency in Peking which exercises control and supervision of the CTS is not clear. It appears certain that there is such an organization, that it is under Chinese Communist control, and that it works through representatives or agents in various locations throughout Southeast Asia. The CTS has offices in ports of entry to and exit from Communist China (including Canton, Shanghai, Tientsin, Tsingtao, Mukden, Hankow, Chanchiang, Lanchow, Sian, Kunming, Hangchow, Amoy, Swatow, Lingshan, and Shench'uan, on the border with Macao, and possibly in other ports along the coast of China to the north). It has close relations with the Bank of China where there are branches of this bank and with offices of the New China News Agency in Southeast Asia. It handles matters in connection with entry permits to Communist China and shipment of freight for travelers as well as shipments and documents in connection with Communist China's foreign trade. It serves the Association for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries (ACRFC) and other Communist front organizations in facilitating travel to China of persons from non-Communist countries. It works with and through other travel agents (Communist and non-Communist) in Southeast Asia, Hong Kong, Macao, and Japan to facilitate travel. It seems likely that the CTS bears some close relationship to the Commission for Overseas Chinese Affairs (COCA), and works closely with the COCA office in Canton. It is possible that there are travel agencies in some places in Southeast Asia using the title China Travel Service which are only agents of the Chinese Communist organization or may be completely independent of CTS control. For example, there is a China Travel Service in Macao managed by FANG Pao-ch'ing, which is apparently connected with the China Navigation Company, but there is nothing to indicate it is connected with the China Travel Service (Hong Kong) Ltd. The CTS may also perform "liaison" services in connection with persons and goods moving via Hong Kong and Macao for transshipment to and from the China mainland.

Prior to 1949, China Travel Service in Hong Kong was operated and controlled by the Shanghai Commercial and Savings Bank. By 1951, the Chinese Communists had taken over control of the China Travel Service but claimed it was a private enterprise and not connected with the China National Travel Service. In 1953, the CTS was reorganized in Hong Kong as China Travel Service (Hong Kong) Ltd. The CTS appears to be closely connected with the Chinese Communist controlled banks in Hong Kong. SHEN Yung, head of the General Affairs Department of the Bank of China, Hong Kong, is active in the affairs of CTS.

It is possible the China Travel Service may be connected in some way with the Chinese International Travel Agency, mentioned in a Peking broadcast in January 1957. This broadcast stated a protocol had been signed between the Chinese International Travel Agency (China International Tourist Service), and the Soviet International Travel Agency (possibly INTOURIST) calling for the Chinese agency to handle 1,000 private Soviet tourists, 25 at a time, during 1957. The Soviet Agency would, in turn, handle an unspecified number of Chinese private tourists numbering more than 15 at a time.

Key personnel of the branch offices of the China Travel Service are probably assigned through some central Chinese Communist organ, but most of the staff employees are probably recruited locally. It appears that some of the agencies or independent travel services through which the CTS works specialize in handling Chinese traveling to and from specific geographical areas of the China mainland. The CTS branch offices deal with the Public Security Bureaus on the China mainland in obtaining entry and exit permits. The extent to which the CTS deals with illegal travelers is not known, nor is there a clear relationship between the CTS and persons or groups engaged in smuggling such travelers into and out of China. It is probable that the CTS either operates or has close connection with hotels in Canton, Hong Kong, and Macao for billeting of travelers with whom they are dealing.

Key personnel of the CTS in Hong Kong include:

Manager	FANG Yüan-mou (FONG Yuen-mow)-- Formerly with the CTS in Canton; succeeded CHOU Ying-hua as Manager of CTS, Hong Kong.
Vice Managers	TS'AI Fu-yu--Formerly with one of the Hong Kong banks; Supervisor of trading department. CHANG Yang-chiang--Also Assistant Supervisor of Passenger Department of CTS. LIN Tsung-mao (LUM Joung-mou, J.M. LUM)--Also Manager of CTS Passenger Department.
Assistant Manager	SHIH Li-ch'un (TSZE Lee-chun)-- Also Manager of CTS Freight Department.
Head of General Affairs Department	LIANG Shih-ch'iu (S.K. LIANG).
Original Stockholders and Directors in 1954, when reorganized as China Travel Service (Hong Kong) Ltd.	CH'EN Po-liu--Manager of Kincheng Banking Corp., Hong Kong.

FANG Yüan-mou (FONG Yuen-mow).
HSU Chan-hsing (SU Tuan-seng,
T.S. SU, CHU Cham-sing)--Man-
ager of the Sin Hua Trust,
Savings and Commercial Bank,
Hong Kong; member of Standing
Committee, Hong Kong Chinese
Chamber of Commerce 1955-1956.
KO Shih-liang--Deputy Manager of
Bank of Communications, Hong
Kong.
MAI Tso-heng (T.H. MAI, C.H.
MEH)--Manager of China State
Bank, Hong Kong.

MIN AN INSURANCE COMPANY

This is a Chinese Communist owned concern with offices in the Bank of China Building in Hong Kong. The home office is believed to be located on the mainland in Shanghai. It provides all-risk marine insurance coverage for cargoes destined to or from Communist China. It is closely associated with the Bank of China, other Chinese Communist controlled banks and export/import firms in Hong Kong. The company was founded in 1947, by CH'EN Jih-ch'ang and came under control of the Chinese Communists in 1949. Ultimate direction is believed to come from the CPG Ministry of Finance, perhaps through the Bank of China.

In September 1949, the company was registered with the Hong Kong government by the following persons: SHIH Ching-yen (K.Y. ZAH), formerly of the Universal Development Company, CHANG Hsi-jung (S.W. CHEUNG), manager of the Pao Sheng Native Bank in Hong Kong, and LIANG Wan-ch'eng. Shareholders in addition to these three men were: FU Nai-tung; CHANG Yun-hsiao (Y.S. CHANG), manager of Universal Development Company in 1951; and LIANG Tzu-yu.

In addition to CHANG Hsi-jung and LIANG Wen-ch'eng, as of 1954, the following were members of the Min An Insurance Company board of directors: CHENG T'ieh-ju, manager of the Bank of China, Hong Kong branch; CH'ENG Mu-hao, manager of the Bank of Communications, Hong Kong branch; HUANG Hsien-ju (H.J. HUANG), sub-manager of the Bank of China, Hong Kong branch; and SUN Wen-min, general manager of Min An.

Management personnel of the Min An Insurance Company include the following:

Chief Manager	SUN Wen-min.
Manager	CH'EN Jih-ch'ang--Original founder of Min An.
Vice Managers	HSI Nai-chieh (ZIH Nai-chee)--Formerly with Pao Feng Insurance Co., Shanghai.

LU Shu-tung--Also head of the
Secretarial Section of Min An.
LO Ch'eng-hsu--Also chief account-
ant.
WEI Hsiang-ch'en.

Staff Member

CHINA INSURANCE COMPANY

Direction of this company is believed to be from the CPG Ministry of Finance in Peking. Its general office is in Peking, and it also has other offices in major cities, including Shanghai. WU Chen-hsiu is manager of the China Insurance Company. It is believed to sell all types of insurance other than marine all-risk coverage, which is handled by the Min An Insurance Company. It occupies offices in the Bank of China Building in Hong Kong and has branches in other locations in Southeast Asian countries. This company is affiliated with the Bank of China and closely associated with other Chinese Communist controlled banks and business firms in Hong Kong and other locations mentioned below.

Officials of the company's branches include:

Manager, Hong Kong Branch Office	CHIN T'ung-ning (T.M. KING)
Manager, Singapore Branch Office	LI Te-ch'iao (K.C. LEE, LEE Ter Chiao)
Manager, Djakarta Branch Office	HSU Shao-chi
Manager, Surabaya Branch Office	MA Ch'ung-yao

CIVIL AVIATION BUREAU

This is one of the special bureaus under the State Council and is responsible for matters concerning aviation not only internally in China, but also in connection with international routes to and from Communist China. KUANG Jen-nung is director of this bureau; his deputies are: WANG Feng-wu, LI P'ing, and CH'EN Jui-kuang. For some time there has been international air service between China and the USSR, North Korea and the Mongolian People's Republic, but names of the CAB representatives in these countries are not known although there has been mention of such an office in the USSR and North Korea. Interest in these personnel within the context of this paper is in such official government representatives in areas outside of Sino-Soviet control.

Under the Air Transport Agreement signed in November 1955, between Communist China and Burma, an office of the CAB representative was set up

in Rangoon, by July 1956. Although service is maintained from Communist China to Mandalay, Burma, no CAB office is known to have been set up there as yet.

Officials of CAB stationed in Burma are:

WANG Ming-chen--Manager.
CH'EN Kuo-hsun--Assistant Manager; aka SHEN Kuo-hsun.
HSU Hsiung--Assistant Manager.
LIU Tung-ao--Assistant Manager; aka LIU Tung-cao.
WANG Chien-kung--Apparently set up office in Rangoon and returned to China. Person by same name was reported Deputy Chief of the Civil Affairs Office, Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region People's Council.

Agreements with India and Nepal provided for an exchange of aviation rights between China and these countries. Exploratory flights of Chinese Communist planes to these countries from Lhasa, Tibet, were being undertaken in October 1956, and, when routes are established, offices of CAB with permanent staffs will probably be set up in each of these countries.

Negotiations for Air Ceylon International to fly from Colombo to Canton, Communist China, have been reported to have been concluded. Since Ceylon has established diplomatic relations with Communist China, this could result in extension of Chinese Communist air service to Colombo and establishment of an office of CAB in Ceylon.

PART IV

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTICIPATION IN WORLD COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS

GENERAL

Chinese Communist mass organizations have long been represented in international mass front organizations and at their meetings, but, since 1949, this participation has greatly increased.

In some of these organizations Communist China has representation on the permanent (full-time) secretariat staffs and among the translators and interpreters. These names are followed by the designator "(P)" in the groupings which follow. In other instances Chinese Communists are prominent among the elected officers and council members.

Listed below are those known to fall in these two categories, but the list is not believed to be complete. In headings below are shown first the international Communist organization, followed by the Chinese Communist federation or group which is the national affiliate of the international organization. From these national groups personnel are drawn to serve as executives of the international groups and to attend the various congresses, usually held annually, festivals which are held less frequently, and the special conferences called from time to time to serve as sounding boards for international Communist propaganda campaigns.

Listings of persons attending various meetings of these international Communist fronts are as announced in Chinese Communist radio broadcasts or publications and should not be presumed to include all of the delegations or delegates but only illustrative examples. In most cases only the name of the leader of the delegation is given, and there are usually many members of each group.

WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS (WFTU)

All China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU)

The ACFTU is a national affiliate of the Communist-dominated World Federation of Trade Unions (WFTU).

Officials of the WFTU from Communist China are:

Executive Committee:

Vice President (one of many)	LIU Ning-i
Secretary (one of many)	MA Ch'un-ku (P)
Members	LIU Ning-i
	LI Hsieh-po (LI Chieh-po)
	(LI Chi-po) (P)
Alternate Members	CH'EN Shao-min (f)
	CH'IU Chin
	CHIN Keng

General Council:

Members	CHU Hsueh-fan
	CHANG Wei-chen
	CHIN Chih-fu
	K'ANG Yung-ho
	LIU Tao-sheng
Alternate Members	CHAO Kuo-ch'iang
	CH'EN Yu
	LI Tsin-su
Chinese Interpreter	CH'EN O (CHEN Erh) (P)

Chinese officials of Trade Departments (TUI's) of the WFTU (all are vice presidents unless otherwise designated):

World Federation of Teachers' Unions (FISE)	FANG Ming
Workers of Chemical, Petroleum and Allied Industries	CHIANG Hao-jan
Metal and Engineering Workers	CHAO Kuo-ch'iang
Land and Air Transport Workers	LI Hsieh-po (LI Chieh-po)
	(LI Chi-po)
Agricultural and Forestry Workers TUI Administration Committee member	CHUAN Sun (CHUAN Soon)
Director, International Liaison Department of ACFTU	CH'EN Yu
Deputy Director of the International Liaison Department of ACFTU	FANG Ming
Delegates to December 1956 Administrative Committee of Public and Allied Employees TUI, Warsaw	YANG Tao-sheng
	CHU Ling

ASIAN-AUSTRALASIAN LIAISON BUREAU OF WFTU

Chairman	LIU Ning-i
Secretary General	CH'EN Yu
Chinese Member	MO Chen-chiu
Chief, Japan Section	WU Hsiu-te

WOMEN'S INTERNATIONAL DEMOCRATIC FEDERATION (WIDF)

All China Women's Federation (ACWF)

The All China Women's Federation is a national affiliate of the Women's International Democratic Federation (WIDF).

Representatives of Communist China among officials of the WIDF are:

Executive Committee:

Vice President (one of many)	TS'AI Ch'ang
Secretary (one of many)	YANG Yun-yu (P)
Members	TENG Ying-ch'ao
	LI Te-ch'uan
	LU Ts'ui (LU Tsai)
Alternate Members	HSU Kuang-p'ing
	SHIH Liang
	TS'AO Meng-chun (TS'AO Meng-chuan)

The following others have engaged in international front activities for the ACDWF:

CHOU Tzu-kang--Delegate to World Congress of Women, Copenhagen, 1953.
FANG Ling-ju--Professor of Chinese Literature, Fudan University, Shanghai; delegate to World Congress of Women, Copenhagen, 1953.
KO Yang--Editor of magazine New Observer; delegate World Congress of Women, Copenhagen, 1953.
LA Hsi-ta--Wife of Burhan; attended WIDF Conference.
KUNG P'u-sheng--Wife of Vice Premier CHANG Han-fu; Deputy Director of the International Division, Ministry of Foreign Affairs; was a member of women's delegation touring Pakistan, December 1955. Her sister is KUNG P'eng who is also associated with the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Her father was an ex-war lord in Shanghai; she was a member of the delegation to UN Assembly, in 1950, and was a graduate student at Columbia University.
KANG K'o (Mme. CHU Teh)--Secretary General of China National Committee for Defense of Children; active in International Committee for Defense of the Rights of Children.

LIU Wang Li-ming--Attended 1956 conference of World Association of School Women; President, Women's Temperance Union of China.
LU Tsai (LU Ts'ui)--Head of International Operations Department, ACDWF. See WFDY.
LO Ch'iang--Vice Chairman, Delegation to World Mother's Congress, Switzerland, June 1955.
PAI Lang--Writer; member, delegation attending executive meeting of WIDF, Sofia, 1951.
TSOU Te-hsin--Assistant head of the International Operations Department, ACDWF.
WU Lan (Ulan)--Attended World Congress of Women in Denmark, April 1953, and WPC meeting in Budapest, June 1953; delegate to WIDF Conference, Budapest, 1948; member, Executive Committee of ACDWF.

WORLD FEDERATION OF DEMOCRATIC YOUTH (WFDY)

All China Federation of Democratic Youth (ACFDY)

The ACFDY is a national affiliate of the World Federation of Democratic Youth (WFDY).

Among the officials of the WFDY from Communist China are:

Executive Committee:

Vice President (one of many)	HU Yao-pang
Secretaries (two of many)	CH'IEN Li-jen (P) HO Hsi-ch'uan (P)
Members	LIAO Ch'eng-chih HU Yao-pang LIU Tao-sheng OU T'ang-liang (f) CH'EN Hsu-tsung WU Hsueh-ch'ien CH'IEN Li-jen LI Shao-pao

Other leaders in the ACFDY who have represented Communist China at international conferences include:

CH'EN Chia-k'ang (CH'EN Ch'uan-kang)--One of the most important international youth liaison officers; former member Executive Committee, WFDY; member, Central Committee YCL; formerly with UFD and Social Affairs Department of CCP; Asian Division, Ministry of Foreign Affairs; counsellor to CHOU En-lai at Geneva Conference; member of Central Committee and a deputy chief of Liaison Department of SSFA; appointed Ambassador to Egypt, July 1956.

- CH'IAO Kuan-hua--One of the assistants to Premier CHOU En-lai; deputy head, Foreign Policy Committee, Ministry of Foreign Affairs; chief of International News Bureau of former News Administration of CPG; long associated with New China News Agency; accompanied CHOU En-lai on trip throughout Southeast Asia, December 1956.
- CH'IEN Ta-wei--Liaison member from ACFDY to WFDY; Deputy Secretary General of ACFS; head of student department of YCL in Nanking.
- CHU Liang (CHU Ling)--Liaison member from ACFDY to WFDY.
- KUNG P'eng (f)--Wife of CH'IAO Kuan-hua; chief of Information (Intelligence) Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs; former secretary to CHOU En-lai; was counsellor member of delegation to Geneva conference on French Indochina in 1955; sister of KUNG P'u-sheng (see WIDF list); was one of leading members of delegation traveling with CHOU En-lai to countries of Southeast Asia in December 1956.
- LO I--Chairman of delegation to 5th World Youth and Students' Festival, Warsaw, 1955; member, YCL Secretariat; delegate to NPC, 1954.
- LU Tsai (LU Ts'ui) (f)-- Was elected Vice Chairman, WFDY, in 1949 (present status not known); active in women's and peace international fronts (WIDF, WPC).

INTERNATIONAL UNION OF STUDENTS (IUS)

All China Federation of Students (ACFS)

The All China Federation of Students is a national affiliate of the International Union of Students (IUS).

Among the officials of the IUS from Communist China are:

Vice Presidents (two of many) CHENG Chi-min (CHENG
Chi-ming)
YANG Ch'eng

Chinese delegates to recent meetings of the IUS:

Council Meeting, Sofia, Au-
gust 1955

HO Hsi-ch'uan
HSIEH Pang-ting (f)
CHENG Chi-min
CH'EN Hsing
WANG Hui-chen
CHANG Yi-ting (CHIANG I-ting)
SUN Chin-ju

International Meeting of Student Press Editors, Vienna, December 1955. Chief Delegate	HSIEH Pang-ting (f)
Asian-African Students Con- ference, Bandung, June 1956	CH' IEN Ta-wei CH' IEN Li-jen SHIH Chung-pen (SHIH Chiang-pen)
World Conference of Stu- dents, Prague, August- September 1956	HU Ch'i-li KO Tai-shuo (KO Tsai-shuo)--Re- ported in 1956 to be head of IUS Bureau of Students Fight- ing Against Colonialism.
IUS Sponsored Student Semi- nar, Prague, April 1956	CHENG Chi-min PAN Shih-chiang
Sports Meeting of IUS, Buda- pest, July 1954. Chair- man of Delegation	T' IEN Te-min
World Students' Congress, Warsaw, August 1953. Chairman of Delegation	T' IEN Te-min

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF JOURNALISTS (IOJ)

All China Federation of Journalists (ACFJ) (also known as All China Journalists Association)

The All China Federation of Journalists is a national affiliate of the Communist-controlled International Organization of Journalists.

The only identified official of the IOJ from Communist China is:

Vice President (one of five) TENG T' o

Chinese delegates to recent meetings of the IOJ:

A Meeting Initiating a Commit-
tee for an International
Meeting of Journalists
(Concealed Sponsorship by
IOJ), Berlin, June 1955 WU Wen-t' ao

IOJ Executive Committee Meeting, Sofia, October 1955 CH'EN Li-ang
CHIN Chung-hua

Enlarged Meeting of the IOJ Presidium, Warsaw, March 1956 TENG T'o

International Journalists Conference, Helsinki, June 1956 CHIN Chung-hua
WANG Yun-sheng
WEN Chi-tse
LI P'ing-ch'uan

INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING ORGANIZATION (OIR)

Vice President (one of many) WEN Chi-tse

WORLD FEDERATION OF SCIENTIFIC WORKERS (WFSW)

All China Federation of Scientific Societies (ACFSS)

The All China Federation of Scientific Societies is a national affiliate of the World Federation of Scientific Workers (WFSW).

Among the officials of the WFSW from Communist China are:

Executive Committee:

Vice Chairman (one of many) LI Ssu-kuang
Member (for East Asia) SHEN Chi-i
Members TING Tsan
T'U Ch'ang-wang
CH' IEN San-ch'iang

Honorary Secretary, East Asia CHOU P'ei-yuan

Others from Communist China who are active in the WFSW include:

KUO Mo-jo
CHANG Han-ying
YANG Hsien-tung
TS'AO Jih-ch'ang
CHOU Shih-lu
TING Hsi-lin
T'U Ch'ang-wang
WANG Hu-chen
HUA Lo-keng

Chinese Communist delegations to recent WFSW-sponsored meetings include:

Delegation to WFSW Conference in Vienna, 1954, included	CH'EN K'ang-pai
Delegation to WFSW Third Conference, Budapest, 1953, included	T'U Ch'ang-wang CHOU P'ei-yuan
Delegation to International Congress of Architects, The Hague, July 1955, headed by	YANG T'ing-pao
Among the delegation to the 6th Annual International Colloquium for Spectroscopy (not a Communist front), Vienna, May 1956, was	Dr. HO I-chen (Mrs. KO T'ing-sui)
Delegation to International Metallurgists Conference, Moscow, June 1956	CHOU Yuan-hsi CHANG Tso-mei TAO Tan

WORLD CONGRESS OF DOCTORS (WCD)

All China Association of Medical Societies (ACAMS) (also called the China Medical Association)

The All China Association of Medical Societies is affiliated with the World Congress of Doctors (WCD).

Among the officials of the WCD from Communist China are:

Member of the International Committee (one of 16)	PAI Hsi-ching--Participant also in World Conferences of Doctors, Vienna, 1953, Tokyo, 1955.
Delegates from ACAMS to 2nd session of European Congress of Cardiology, Sweden, September 1956, included	MA Wan-shen PAN Shao-chou TAO Shao-chi

World Congress of Physicians,
Vienna, May 1953. Delegation included

SU Ching-kuang
CHU Fu-t'ang
CHUNG Hui-lan
HUANG Chia-ssu
LIANG Po-ch'iang
LIN Ch'iao-chih (f)

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF DEMOCRATIC LAWYERS (IADL)

Political Science and Law Association (PSLA)

The Political Science and Law Association is affiliated with the International Association of Democratic Lawyers.

Among officials of the IADL from Communist China are:

Vice President (one of six)
Members

SHEN Chün-ju
K'O Po-nien
CHANG Chih-jang

IADL sponsored a conference of Asian Lawyers at Calcutta in January 1955, attended by the following

CHANG Chih-jang
CHU Ch'i-wen
WANG I-fu
WANG Fei-jan
CH'EN Shou-i
HAN Yu-t'ung (f)

Delegates from Communist China attending the meeting of IADL at Brussels, in May 1956, were

CHANG Chih-jang
CH'EN Shou-i--Professor
CHOU Nan--Functionary
CHU Ch'i-wen--Lawyer
JIU Mu--Professor of law
LING Chi-han--Functionary
LIU Yun-ying--Interpreter
MEI Shiu-chin--Interpreter
MIN Kang-hou--Member, PSLA
WANG Hsien--Interpreter
WANG Tieh-hsi--Professor

WORLD PEACE COUNCIL (WPC)

China Peace Committee (CPC)

The China Peace Committee is a national affiliate of the World Peace Council, an international Communist front organization.

Chinese Communists among the officials of the WPC are:

Executive Committee:

Vice President (one of many)	KUO Mo-jo
Secretary (one of many)	LI I-mang--Resided in Vienna, from March 1955 to 1958, with his wife, WANG I, who also worked for WPC.
Members	LI I-mang LIAO Ch'eng-chih LIU Ning-i PAO Erh-han (Burhan) SHEN Yen-ping (MAO Tun)
Chinese Interpreters	CH'EN Lo-min CHI Tsung-hua
Council Members	CHAO I-min CH'EN Han-sheng CH'EN Shu-t'ung CH'EN Tuan-sheng CH'U T'ü-nan HOU Te-pang HUA Lo-keng HU Yu-chih KUO Mo-jo LI I-mang LI Te-ch'üan LIAO Ch'eng-chih LIU Ch'ang-sheng LIU Kuan-i LIU Ning-i LU Ts'ui (f) MA Yin-ch'u MENG Yung-ch'ien PAO Erh-han (Burhan) SHAO Li-tzu SHEN Yen-ping (MAO Tun) SOONG Ch'ing-ling (f) TS'AI T'ing-k'ai WU Yao-tsung WU Lan-fu (ULANFU)

Among those working in Vienna
in June 1954 on the secre-
tariat

HSIAO San (HSIAO Ai-mei, Emi SIAO)
CHENG Chen-ku (CHENG Sheng-yu)
LIU Yun-ying

Representatives from Communist China attending some of the "peace"
conferences since 1955 included:

First World Conference for
Prohibiting Atomic and
Hydrogen Bombs, Osaka,
Japan, 13 August 1955

AN Shu-chu
CHAO P'u-ch'u
CHENG Fang-wu
CHENG Sheng-yu
HSIA Yung-hsin
HSIEH Ping-hsin (f)
LIU Ning-i--Head of delegation
SUN Sheng-chuan

Second World Conference for
Prohibiting Atomic and
Hydrogen Bombs, Tokyo and
Nagasaki, Japan, 6-11 Au-
gust 1956

HSU Kuang-p'ing (f)--Author; head
of delegation
TS'AO Yu--Writer
WANG Yun-sheng--Editor

World Peace Council Meeting,
Stockholm, 5-9 April 1956

CH'EN Han-sheng
CH'EN Lo-min
CH'EN Shu-t'ung
CHEN Te-chien
CH'EN Tuan-sheng
CHU Tzu-chi
HOU Te-pang
JUNG I-jen
LI I-mang
LIU Ning-i
LO Lung-chi
LU Tso-i
SHAO Li-tzu
SHEN Chu-chang
T'ANG Ming-chao
WU Yao-tsung

Among Those from Communist
China Attending the World
Assembly for Peace, Hel-
sinki, June 1955

CH'EN Han-sheng
CH'EN Shu-t'ung
CHI Te-jung
CH'IEH Tuan-sheng
CH'U T'u-nan
HSIEH Ping-hsin (f)
HU Lan-sheng
HUA Lo-keng
HUANG Tso-lin
KAO Ch'ung-min
KU Tsui
KUO Mo-jo
LI I-mang
LI Shih-chün
LI Ying-chi
LIANG Chih-hung
LIAO Ch'eng-chih
LIN Han-ta
LIU Kuan-i
LIU Ning-i
MA Jo-han
MEI Kung-pin
MENG Yung-ch'ien
NENG Hai
NI Fei-ch'un (f)
PA Chin (PA Chien)
PAO Erh-han (Burhan)
SAI Fu-ting (SAIFUDIN)
SHEN Yen-ping (MAO Tun)--Head of
delegation
SHIH Ju-chang (f)
T'ANG Ming-chao
TANG Chao-tan
TENG Tzu-jo
TING Hsi-lin
TS'AO Ming-chun (f)
TSOU Ping-lin
TSU Hsien-ji
WANG Hui-chen
WANG Tieh-hsi
WU Hung-pin
WU Mao-sung
WU Wen-t'ao
WU Yao-tsung
YANG Chung-sung

International Institute for Peace (IIP)

Formed in 1957 with headquarters in Vienna; successor to or affiliate of WPC. Executive Committee members include CHENG Shen-yu (CHENG Shen-yu), a journalist who was formerly on the WPC Secretariat and who is deputy secretary general of the China branch of the ASC. Others on the IIP Staff include: TIEN Hui-chen (f), LIN Chang-kuei, CHANG Hsuen-ling (f), CHEN Lo-min, and TZU Chung-yun.

ASIAN AND PACIFIC PEACE LIAISON COMMITTEE (APPLC)

Chinese connected in an executive capacity with the Asian and Pacific Peace Liaison Committee, also referred to as the Peace Liaison Committee for the Asian and Pacific Regions, a regional organization of the WPC with headquarters in Peking, are:

President	Mme. SOONG Ch'ing-ling
Vice President	KUO Mo-jo
Secretary General	LIU Ning-i
Deputy Secretary General	LIAO Ch'eng-chih

AFRO-ASIAN SOLIDARITY COUNCIL (AASC)

Following the 1955 Asian Conference for the Relaxation of International Tensions, which met in New Delhi under the influence of the Communist-sponsored World Peace Council, national Asian Solidarity Committees were established in Communist China, the USSR, North Korea, North Vietnam, India, Japan, and some other Asian and South Asian nations. Headquarters were established in New Delhi. This organization and the World Peace Council sponsored an Afro-Asian Solidarity Conference in Cairo, in December 1957, out of which was formed a permanent body, the AASC. Its secretariat is staffed by representatives from most of the member nations, which now includes most of the countries of the Middle East, and some in Africa. This body has sponsored a number of Afro-Asian conferences and seminars, including the youth conference in Cairo in February 1959, an economic conference in Cairo in December 1958, and a writers conference in the USSR in October 1958. The AASC headquarters were established in Cairo and an Egyptian heads the permanent secretariat. Communist China and the USSR play a prominent role not only in the many conferences but also in the work of the permanent secretariat.

Officials of the Afro-Asian Solidarity Committee of Communist China, all active leaders in the China Peace Committee, include:

Chairman	LIAO Ch'eng-chih
Vice Chairmen	BURHAN Shahidi (PAO Erh-han)
	HU K'o-ping
	LI Te-ch'uan
	LIU K'o-p'ing
	LIU Ning-i
	SHEN Yen-ping (MAO Tun)
	WU Hsiu-ch'uan
Secretary General	CH'EN Han-sheng
Acting Secretary General (March 1959)	WANG Ming-chen

Chinese Communist representatives at AASC headquarters in Cairo include:

Chief representative on Secretariat	YANG Shuo (OU YANG Shou, YANG Chou)
Deputy representative on Secretariat	CHI Teh-yung (CHI Te-jung)
Interpreter	YEH Tong-hai

Chinese delegates to the
Conference of Asian Coun-
tries, New Delhi,
April 1955, where the ASC
was formed, were

CHANG Jui-fang
CHANG Ming-pang
CHANG Shui-hua
CHAO Feng
CH'EN Han-sheng
CH'EN Ching-yü
CHENG Sheng-yu (CHEN Shen-yu)
CHI Hsien-lin
CHIEN Te
CHIEN-Tsan-Cha-Pa
CHIN Chung-hua
CH'U T'u-nan
CHU Tzu-chi
KUO Shan-chin
LI Yu-ying
SHEN Yen-ping (MAO Tun)
T' IEN Hui-chen

Delegates to the 1955 World Peace Assembly at Helsinki, from Syria, Iraq, Lebanon, Jordan, and Sudan, later visited China and were guests of the China Peace Committee, the China Islamic Association, Chinese Association for the Promotion of the Hui People's Culture, and prominent Chinese Moslems in Peking.

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR THE PROMOTION OF TRADE (ICPT)

China Committee for the Promotion of International Trade (CCPIT)

The ICPT was founded following the Moscow Economic Conference in 1952 as the Committee for the Promotion of International Trade to further and coordinate the efforts of the various national committees organized to foster trade between the West, with its private enterprise, and the bloc, with its government-controlled, centrally-planned economic system. One of its primary objectives was to try to overcome the effects of the COCOM and CHINCOM embargoes.

In October 1956, decision was taken to disband the ICPT and the ICPT press organ, International Trade, announced its discontinuation in the July-August 1956 issue. In announcing dissolution of the ICPT, it was stated that National Committees of this organization are "now sufficiently experienced and in contact with each other to be able to dispense with an international liaison organization." The decision was reportedly made by delegates from the French, Soviet, and Communist Chinese National Committees. It is reported the Vienna headquarters of the ICPT was closed in the latter part of 1956.

The China Committee for the Promotion of International Trade had been affiliated with and was one of the National Committees founding the International Committee for the Promotion of Trade (ICPT).

Among the officials of the ICPT from Communist China were:

Executive Committee Members	CHI Chao-ting
	LIU Ning-i
	NAN Han-ch'en
	LEI Jen-min

PART V

COMMUNIST CHINA'S CULTURAL OFFENSIVE AND FRIENDSHIP ASSOCIATIONS

In conducting Communist China's cultural offensive against the free world the CCP's United Front tactics are carried out through numerous official and unofficial channels. Government organs available to it for this purpose include the Ministry of Culture, the Commission of Overseas Chinese Affairs, the cultural and trade sections of diplomatic installations abroad, the Second Staff Office (Culture and Education) of the State Council, the New China News Agency, the Broadcasting Administration Bureau, and the Commission (formerly the Liaison Bureau) for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries. Among the "unofficial" organizations which have been formed or adapted by the United Front Department in order to meet the requirements of the cultural offensive are the propaganda organs of the satellite parties, the international liaison departments of the larger people's and front organizations, and the Chinese People's Association for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries (ACRFC).

The ACRFC is treated separately because of its distinctive role in the cultural offensive. Behind the front which it provides, the CCP, through its United Front and Propaganda Departments, maintains an active relationship with China friendship societies throughout the free world.

CHINESE PEOPLE'S ASSOCIATION FOR CULTURAL RELATIONS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES (ACRFC)

The Chinese People's Association for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries was founded on 3 May 1954, in Peking, at a meeting presided over by KUO Mo-jo. According to the New China News Agency, its purpose is "to develop still further the friendly relations between the Chinese people and the people of various other countries and to promote cultural exchange between them."

Originally the association was sponsored by 10 "people's organizations" representing various cultural and professional fields. These organizations were: (1) China Peace Committee; (2) All China Federation of Literature and Arts Circles; (3) All China Federation of Scientific Societies; (4) All China Federation of Trade Unions; (5) All China Federation of Democratic Women; (6) All China Federation of Democratic Youth; (7) All China Students' Federation; (8) China-India Friendship Association; (9) China-Burma Friendship Association; and (10) the Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs.

In terms of political affiliation, the board of directors of ACRFC appears to be about evenly divided among Communist, and minority party

leaders and "nonpartisans." Among the 50 members whose political affiliation is definitely known or fairly certain, 30 are Communist Party members while approximately the same number belong to the China Democratic League, the Kuomintang Revolutionary Committee, and other minority parties. Among the other 122 board members there are probably some other Communist Party members, but most of them are probably what the Chinese Communists call "democratic nonpartisans." A large number of the ACRFC officials are active members of one or another of the friendship associations in Communist China.

The ACRFC must not be confused with the Commission (formerly the Liaison Bureau) for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries, a government organ under the State Council, nor with the Government Ministry of Culture, both of which deal directly, on a government-to-government basis, with counterpart organs of the USSR and Sino-Soviet bloc countries (usually under formal cultural cooperation agreements) in handling exchanges of cultural delegations between these countries and Communist China. It is significant that CH'EN Chung-ching, secretary general of the ACRFC, is also acting head of the Commission (formerly the Liaison Bureau) for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries.

The main body of this section is limited to a description and analysis of the relationship which exists between the ACRFC and the China friendship societies.

The roster of officers, standing committee and board of directors of ACRFC is as follows:

Officers:

Chairman	CH'U T'u-nan
Vice Chairman	TING Hsi-lin
	YANG Han-sheng
	CHAO I-min
Secretary General	CH'EN Chung-ching
Deputy Secretaries General	WU Hua-chih
	CHU Po-shen
	SUN P'ing-hua

Members, Standing Committee:

AI Ssu-ch'i	CHI Chao-ting	JUNG Kao-t'ang	MA Yu ² -huai
BURHAN	CHU Ko-chen	LAO She	OU T'ang-liang
CHANG Hsi-jo	FAN Ch'ang-	LIAO Ch'eng-	PAI Hsi-ch'ing
CHAO Feng	chiang	chih	SA K'ung-liao
CH'EN Han-sheng	HSIAO San	LIU Kuan-i	TING Li
CH'EN I	HU Yu ² -chih	LIU Ning-i	TUNG Yueh-ch'ien
CHENG Chen-to	HUA Chun-wu	LU Ts'ui	WU Yao-tsung

Other Members, Board of Directors:

AI Ta-yen	HSIEH Ping-hsin	NI Fei-ch'ün
An-ni-wa-erh	HSIUNG Fu	OUYANG Yü-ch'ien
CH'AI Tse-min	HSIUNG Hsiang-hui	PAI Shou-i
CHANG Chung-shih	HSÜ Kuang-p'ing	P'ing-ts'o-wang-chieh
CHANG T'ieh-sheng	HSÜ P'ing-yü	SHAO Tsung-han
CHAO Fu-san	HSÜEH Ch'iao	SUN Hsiao-ts'un
CHAO P'u-ch'u	HUA Lo-keng	TAI Ai-lien
CH'EN Huang-mei	HUANG Hsien-fan	T'ANG Ming-chao
CH'EN K'ang-pai	JEN Pai-ko	TENG T'o
CH'EN Yü	K'O Chung-p'ing	T'IEN Han
CH'I Pai-shih	KUO Mo-jo	T'IEN Te-min
CHIAO Chu-yin	KUO P'eng	TS'AI Ch'u-sheng
CH'IEN Chun-jui	LAI Shao-ch'i	TS'AI Jo-hung
CH'IEN Tuan-sheng	LI Chan-wu	TS'AO Jih-ch'ang
CH'IEN Wei-ch'ang	LI Chun-wu	TS'AO Meng-chün
CHOU Erh-fu	LI Hsieh-po	TS'AO Ming
CHOU Li-po	LI I-mang	TS'AO Yü
CHOU Wei-chih	LI Kuei-sen	T'U Ch'ang-wang
CHOU Yang	LI Te-ch'üan	WANG Ya-p'ing
CHÜ Hsi-hsien	LIU K'ai-chü	WANG Yün-sheng
CHU Po-shen	LIU Pai-yü	WU Hsüeh-ch'ien
FAN Wen-lan	LIU Tsun-ch'i	WU Leng-hsi
FANG Chi	LÜ Chi	WU Mao-sun
FU Lien-chang	MA Ssu-ts'ung	WU Wen-t'ao
HA-feng-a	MA Yin-ch'u	WU Yun-fu
HO Ch'eng-hsiang	MAO Tun	YÜ Hsin-ch'ing
HO Ch'i-fang	MEI I	YÜ Lan
HO Lü-ting	MEI Lan-fang	YUAN Hsüeh-fen
HO Ting	MENG Po	YUAN Shui-pai
HSIA Yen		

(Note: The officers and standing committee members listed above are also members of the board of directors.)

CHINA FRIENDSHIP ASSOCIATIONS

China (Communist) friendship organizations are known to exist in at least the 39 countries covered individually in subsequent pages. In 18 other countries friendship groups have been reported, but few data on members are available. In some countries they are known by other titles, as, for example, the Center of Cultural and Economic Relations between China and Italy, (Centro Cina located in Rome), and the Chilean-China Cultural Institute, with headquarters in Santiago. The words "friendship" and "cultural" are used because they are obviously inoffensive and unobtrusive terms behind which the real purposes of these organizations are concealed.

The typical China friendship society was formed by members of the local Communist Party, and CP front groups with help from the Chinese Communist embassy, where one exists, some local representative group of Chinese, and citizens of the country concerned who have lived in or visited China. An attempt is made to conceal Communist sponsorship and control, usually by placing popular non-Communist political leaders, legislators, businessmen, educators, scientists, and other professional figures in prominent friendship society positions. Actual control is exercised by Communist Party or fellow traveler members who hold less conspicuous posts in the organization.

The primary function of each of the China friendship societies is to pressure the local government to relax its internal security measures and to obtain diplomatic recognition for the Peking government. Where recognition has already been extended, the friendship society campaigns for closer cultural and economic ties with Communist China.

In countries which have not recognized the Peking government, the friendship society often performs some embassy-type functions on behalf of the Chinese Communists.

In their efforts to promote the interests of the Peking government and to undermine local resistance to Communism, these friendship societies sponsor a variety of overt activities. Among these are included:

- a. Public exhibits of Chinese handicraft, arts, and drama.
- b. Lecture tours by persons returning from visits to China.
- c. Motion pictures filmed in China.
- d. Construction of China friendship auditoriums.
- e. Holding China friendship weeks.
- f. Publication and distribution of propaganda materials.
- g. Sponsoring group and individual trips to China.
- h. Receptions for visiting Chinese delegations.
- i. Radio programs.
- j. Relief work among overseas Chinese.
- k. Celebrations of Chinese Communist national holidays.

THE ACRFC AND ITS RELATIONS WITH THE FRIENDSHIP ASSOCIATIONS

The ACRFC was formed in May 1954, its stated purpose being to promote cultural exchanges between China and other countries. Like all other fronts, it is firmly under CCP control. The presence on its executive committee of senior CCP propaganda specialists suggests joint subordination to the CCP's United Front and Propaganda Departments.

A survey of its overt activities since January 1955 reveals that the ACRFC works very closely with all the China friendship societies. Relations with China friendship societies such as those in India, Burma, Egypt, Japan, Nepal, Indonesia, and Pakistan are handled through counterpart friendship associations which have been set up in China.

Since it was established in May 1954, ACRFC has, among its activities:

a. Invited and received delegations of scholars, scientists, cultural figures, etc., from Japan, India, Indonesia, Norway, Sweden, Denmark, France, Italy, Tunisia, Great Britain, New Zealand, Finland, Iceland, Egypt, Australia, and many other non-Communist nations.

b. Held exhibits of Chinese arts and crafts in Pakistan, India, Indonesia, and other nations.

c. Sent a talented Chinese opera troupe to perform in the major European cities.

d. Sent delegations to visit Chile, Argentina, and other Latin American countries.

e. Signed an agreement in November 1955 with the National League for the Protection of the Constitution in Japan providing for the establishment in Tokyo of a liaison organization to keep in close touch with the ACRFC, distribute propaganda material, and accelerate cultural exchanges between the two countries. This Japanese organization began to function in March 1956, and served as the clearing house for exchanges of delegations between Japan and Communist China.

f. Sent a Chinese opera group to perform in Japan (mid-1956).

g. Sent an opera troupe to Chile, Brazil, Argentina, and Uruguay, in late 1956, under the leadership of CH'U T'u-nan, chairman of the ACRFC. The performances were sponsored in Chile by the Chilean-China Cultural Institute (ICCC), particularly by Senator Salvador ALLENDE Gossens, who had seen the opera company perform during his trip to the USSR and China. The Chilean Communist Party made maximum propaganda use of this visit. Gifts were presented to Chilean officials, and they were invited to visit Peking. Whether the deficit resulting from the opera's performances was made up from Communist Chinese funds or partly from funds raised by the Chilean Communist Party and the ICCC is not known.

The above constitute some of the ACRFC's publicized activities during 1955-1956. All were conducted in conjunction with China friendship societies in the countries listed. For example, the reception and local arrangements for the ACRFC delegation which visited Argentina and Chile, in 1954, were handled by the Argentine Association of Chinese Culture and the Chilean-China Cultural Institute; the delegations from Japan, France, Norway, etc., were selected and accompanied by officials of China friendship societies in these countries; the tour of the Chinese opera troupe in Europe was co-sponsored and entertained by China friendship societies in the countries visited; representatives from the Japan-China Friendship Society were among those signing the agreement with the

ACRFC on cultural exchange, and the Japan-China Friendship Society co-sponsored, along with the ACRFC, the visit of the MEI Lan-fang opera group to Japan. In most cases the delegations were headed by officers or members of the board of directors of the ACRFC.

The fact that its publicized activities are conducted in conjunction with China friendship societies in non-Communist countries reflects the very close relationship between the ACRFC and the friendship societies. While the exact nature of this relationship is not immediately apparent, the scope and timing of the various joint undertakings listed and the precision with which they are executed indicate that the relationship is more than one of close coordination. Furthermore, the expense of the operations conducted by the various China friendship societies, when measured against the critical financial status of these organizations and their parent Communist Parties, suggests the likelihood they are financed or at least supported from Peking. Thus, on the basis of an analysis of the overt activities of the ACRFC and the friendship societies, there are strong reasons to believe that China friendship societies in non-Communist countries are supported by, and to a considerable extent directed, by the ACRFC, an ancillary of the CCP United Front and Propaganda Departments.

USE OF FRIENDSHIP ASSOCIATIONS FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES

The following New China News Agency dispatch illustrates the propaganda usage of the friendship associations and the delegations they sponsor:

"Jakarta, August 15, 1956--Soong Ch'ing-ling, vice chairman of the standing committee of the Chinese National People's Congress, this morning received leaders of the Indonesia-China Friendship Association at the State palace. Present were chairman of the association, Professor Prijono, and Mrs. Prijono, all the leaders of the association, wife of air chief of staff, Mrs. Suriadarma, wife of second deputy speaker of the Parliament, Mrs. Arundji Kartawinata, leaders of women's organizations in Jakarta, women's representatives of the All-Indonesia People's Congress, secretary general of the All-Indonesia People's Congress Hanafi, chairman of the Association for Indonesia-Soviet Cultural Exchange Werdojo, and others.

"Also present were the Chinese Ambassador and Mrs. Huang Chen, deputy secretary general of the standing committee of the Chinese National People's Congress, Chang Su, and leader of the Peking acrobatic troupe, Hua Chia."

CHINA FRIENDSHIP ASSOCIATIONS - SINO-SOVIET BLOC NATIONS

Prior to 1958, China friendship associations in the other Sino-Soviet bloc nations were known to exist only in the Soviet Union, North Korea and North Vietnam. The Sino-Soviet Friendship Association (SSFA), which claims to have over 50,000,000 members, was founded in Communist China, in 1950. However, it was not until 1957 that a Soviet-Chinese Friendship Association was formalized, when it was launched with much fanfare. Aleksandr PANYUSHKIN, former Ambassador to Nationalist China (1939-1945), to the United States (1947-1952), and to Communist China (1952-1953), was among the prominent persons elected to the executive board. N.V. POPOVA, head of the All-Union (Soviet) Society for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries, took a prominent part in establishing this new association, which, like the SSFA, is a mass propaganda organization used to sell the concept of solidarity between the USSR and Communist China. Little was known of other Sino-Soviet bloc friendship associations up to 1958. In May 1957, a Polish Communist leader announced plans to found a Poland-China Friendship Association.

The following are the Sino-Soviet bloc friendship associations in Communist China:

CHINA-ALBANIA FA	
Chairman	CHIANG Nan-hsiang
Deputy Chairmen	HO Piao
	LU Pai-yu
Secretary General	CH' IEN Chün-jui
CHINA-BULGARIA FA	
Chairman	LIU Jui-lung
Deputy Chairmen	NIEH Chen
	TSAI Jo-hung
Secretary General	HSIA Ting
CHINA-CZECHOSLOVAKIA FA	
Chairman	HSIA Yen
Deputy Chairmen	HSU Kuang-ping
	TS'UI I-tien
CHINA-EAST GERMANY FA	
Chairman	CHU K'o-chen
Deputy Chairmen	LIU Ai-feng
	JUNG Kao-t'ang
	MA Ssu-ts'ung

CHINA-HUNGARY FA

Chairman	TS'AI Shu-fan
Deputy Chairmen	HSIAO San
	HO Lu-ting

CHINA-MONGOLIA FA

Chairman	CHANG Chih-hsiang
Deputy Chairmen	CHI Ya-tai
	TS'AO Yü

CHINA-NORTH KOREA FA

Chairman	LI Te-ch'üan
Deputy Chairmen	LAO She
	WEI Chuan-hsu

CHINA-NORTH VIETNAM FA

Chairman	YANG Hsiu-feng
Deputy Chairmen	OUYANG Yu-ch'ien
	SUN Hsiao-tsun

CHINA-POLAND FA

Chairman	SHEN Yen-ping (MAO Tun)
Deputy Chairmen	TENG T'ö
	TSAI Ch'u-sheng
	HO Ch'eng-hsiang

CHINA-RUMANIA FA

Chairman	LIU Chih-ming
Deputy Chairmen	CHIN Chung-hua
	LU Ping
	MEI I
Secretary General	CHU Ming

SINO-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP ASSOCIATION

Founded in 1950 upon MAO Tse-tung's return from a trip to Moscow, this is a mass front organization claiming more than 50,000,000 members through en bloc affiliation of various large groups such as the All China Federation of Trade Unions, the federations of youth, women and students, and the People's Liberation Army. Branches have been organized in all the large cities and throughout the provinces in Communist China. Obligations of membership seem to extend only to participation in propaganda work and mass demonstrations to demonstrate solidarity between Communist China and the USSR.

Its activities and functions include:

- a. Convincing the Chinese people of the advantages of the presence of Soviet advisors and praising their accomplishments on behalf of China. One of the slogans is "Learning to One Side" (meaning closer relations with the Soviets).
- b. Promoting and conducting annual celebrations of the signing of the Sino-Soviet Treaty of Friendship, Alliance, and Mutual Assistance, and of anniversaries of the October Revolution.
- c. Adopting and spreading Communist doctrines and giving voice to both international Communist propaganda and that intended for internal consumption in China.
- d. Organizing and sending delegations to international meetings, to the Soviet Union for study, and on cultural jaunts throughout Asia and the iron curtain countries to foster and promote the concept of Communist solidarity.
- e. Establishing and promoting Russian-language classes among all groups in China.
- f. Promoting annual Sino-Soviet Friendship Month activities.
- g. Fostering anti-American, anti-imperialist, and "peace" propaganda.

Officials of the SSFA are:

Chairman	Mme. SOONG Ch'ing-lung
Vice Chairmen	CH'ENG Ch'ien HUANG Yen-pei KUO Mo-jo LI Ssu-kuang (J.S. LEE) LI Te-ch'uan LI Chu-ch'en LI Chi-shen LIAO Ch'eng-chih LIN Piao LIU Ning-i MA Hsú-lun MA Yin-ch'u SAIFUDDIN SHAO Li-tzu SHEN Chun-ju ULANFU WU Yu-chang

Secretary General CH'IEN Chun-jui

Deputy Secretaries General KO Pao-ch'uan
LI Chan-wu
NIU Lang
YEN Pao-hang
TSAO Chung-hua

Chairman, Peking Branch P'ENG Chen

Chairman, Shanghai Branch K'O Ch'ing-shih

With the exception of the Soviet-Chinese Friendship Association, established in 1957, the following China friendship associations in Sino-Soviet bloc nations were announced as having been founded in September 1958, with names of officials where identified:

ALBANIA-CHINA FA

Officials not identified.

BULGARIA-CHINA FA

Officials not identified.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA-CHINA FA

Set up in 1953, as a paper organization but no evidence of a formalized organization until September 1958. In 1953, for example, the association was sponsored by the Oriental Institute, all Sinology students in Czechoslovakia were automatically enrolled but paid no dues, and there were no meetings held. Officials of the association, formed in 1958, have not been identified.

EAST GERMANY-CHINA FA

Officials not identified.

HUNGARY-CHINA FA

Officials not identified.

MONGOLIA-CHINA FA

Chairman SHARAB, Secretary of MPR Great People's Hural
Vice Chairman Dr. NASAKDORJI

NORTH KOREA-CHINA FA

Chairman HA Ang-chon, candidate member, Presidium of KWP.
Vice Chairmen HYON Pil-hun
General SO Chol, head of Political Bureau,
Korean People's Army
KIM Ik Son

NORTH VIETNAM-CHINA FA

Chairman Bui Ky, member of Presidium of Fatherland Front.
Vice Chairmen Nguyen Xien, Secretary General, Vietnam
Socialist Party
Mme. Nguyen Thi Thap, President Vietnam
Women's Union

POLAND-CHINA FA

Chairman S. JEDRYCHOWSKI, member of political bureau of
the Polish United Workers Party.
Vice Chairmen K. BANACH, Secretary, Central Committee,
United Peasants Party.

J. K. WENDE, Vice Chairman, Central
Committee, Democratic Party.

Juliusz BURGIN, Secretary General of the Presidium of the
POLAND-CHINA FA, was the head of a friendship delegation
to Peking, September-October 1958.

RUMANIA-CHINA FA

Officials not identified.

USSR-CHINA FA (founded 1949 but relatively inactive up to mid-1957)

President of Council A. A. ANDREYEV
Vice Presidents A. S. PEREVERTALLO
N. S. TIKHONOV
P. A. SATUKOV

Other leaders include: Aleksander PANYUSHKIN
E. T. CHEREDNICHENKO
V. N. ROGOV, Editor of journal, Soviet
Chinese Friendship.

N. V. POPOVA
Marshal CHUYKOV
Grigori KALISHYAN

CHINA FRIENDSHIP ASSOCIATIONS--NON-SINO-SOVIET BLOC NATIONS

Mention has been made in the press and broadcasts from Peking of a
number of China friendship or Chinese cultural groups in non-Communist
countries concerning which little or no information is available. The
following list includes those countries mentioned, but the degree to which
associations have been formalized and the extent of their membership, ac-
tivities, and Chinese Communist orientation is not known:

Afghanistan

Algeria

Austria

Bolivia (Bolivia-China Cultural Association founded February 1959 in La Paz. Secretaries elected were: Mario GUZMAN, editor of El Popular, and Dr. MANSILLA, head of engineering department, San Andres University)

Cambodia (only member identified was Andre MIGOT)

Canada (Chinese Canadian Welfare Association, Toronto. Not to be confused with the non-Communist Chinese Canadian Association, also in Toronto)

Ecuador

Greece

Laos

Lebanon

Panama

Peru

Switzerland

Thailand

Tunisia (Ben ALEYA Othman was named as president of a Tunisia-China Association)

Turkey

Union of South Africa

Uruguay (may include Danilo Nicomedes TRELLES Fernandez and Lirio RODRIGUEZ Gonzalez, who accompanied Chinese acrobatic troupe on visits to South American countries in 1959)

In the following pages data are summarized concerning friendship societies, often formed bilaterally in Peking and the non-Communist nations.

ARGENTINA

In this country the front organization is known as the Argentine Association of Chinese Culture (Asociacion Argentina de Cultura China), and its secretary is Serafina WARSCHAUER DE GIUDICE. Juan C. CASTIGNINO is

reported to be one of the vice presidents of the association. This association published a magazine, Cultura China, but planned to discontinue it and replace it with a monthly or bi-monthly bulletin, Informativo Chino. The association received magazines from Communist China for sale in Argentina. The association has sections for economics, newspapers, and literature, art, the theater, and youth. Its headquarters are in Buenos Aires, with several branches in other cities.

A medical delegation headed by ARGONZ was in Communist China, in May 1956, on invitation of the China Medical Association. A cultural delegation headed by Americo NUNZIATA was there at the same time, having been invited by the ACRFC. Both delegations left for Moscow, 29 May 1956.

M. Carlos GUASTAVINO, Argentine composer and pianist, was in Shanghai, in June 1952, on invitation of the ACRFC.

The association sponsored an exhibit in Buenos Aires, in May 1956, of the paintings of Jose VENTURELLI, a Communist who had spent 2 years in Communist China.

Informativo Chino, an official bulletin of the Association, announced that Lino Eneas SPILIMBERGO, Argentine painter and member of the Argentine Communist peace front organization, had been invited to visit China, in 1956, by HUA Chun-wu, secretary of the Association of Chinese Fine Arts.

The Association promoted an Argentina-China Friendship Week in September 1958, including a reception addressed by Senator Anibal J. DAVILA, who presented a bill in parliament seeking to establish diplomatic, economic, and cultural relations with Communist China. A "Committee for the Invitation of a Delegation from Communist China", with 500 members and headed by M. FERDMAN, was sponsored by the Association in mid-1958, supported by well-known Communists.

Bernardo KORDON, identified as secretary general of the Instituto Argentino-Chino in Buenos Aires, attended a reception in Santiago, Chile in February 1959, for a visiting Chinese Communist acrobatic and artistic troupe.

AUSTRALIA

An organization known as the Australia-China Friendship Society changed its name, about 1952, to the Australia-China Society, and its present officers include Professor C.P. FITZGERALD, president, and Mrs. Ann WATERS, secretary. Alexander Douglas LINDSAY was secretary of the Society about 1955-56. Reverend Norman St. Clair ANDERSON, president of the Australian Assembly for Peace, Communist front, welcomed a Chinese Communist theatrical groupe which was in Australia, in September 1956.

The ACRFC sponsored and financed the trip of an 11-man cultural delegation to Communist China, in May 1956, headed by C.P. Fitzgerald, who is professor of Far East history at the Australian National University.

A trade union delegation headed by Frank PURSE spent a month in China in April-May 1956, as guests of the All China Federation of Trade Unions. Another member of this delegation was Stan MORAN, treasurer of the Water-side Workers' Federation of Australia, Sydney branch. In statements made by delegation members, "friendship and unity" with Communist China was stressed.

A delegation of Chinese Communist journalists was in Australia, in November 1956, to report on the Olympic Games in Melbourne.

A 4-man Chinese trade union delegation headed by CHAO Kuo-chiang, chief of the Chinese Heavy Industry Workers Trade Union, toured Australia, in April-May 1956. Peking Radio stated, "On May 6 the Chinese delegation, as well as the Soviet trade unionists, were cheered by May Day paraders marching along Sydney streets shouting slogans for peace and establishment of normal relations with China and the Soviet Union." The welcome for this delegation was sponsored by the Australia-China Society.

No China-Australia Friendship Association in China has been identified. The following 2 persons were prominent among those identified with activities of the overseas Chinese in Australia:

LIAO Sheng (LI Ho-hsing)--Former proprietor of the Nanking Lau Restaurant in Sydney and responsible member of the Overseas Tungkuan Association in Sydney, who was elected a delegate representing Overseas Chinese to the National People's Congress in 1954, but did not attend.

CH'EN Jen-i (CH'EN Jen-ni)--Member of the Australia Branch of the Commission of Overseas Chinese Affairs. Left Australia in August 1949, to attend a conference in Peking and has not returned.

BELGIUM

China-Belgium Friendship Association

None identified.

Belgium-China Friendship Association (Association Belgique-Chine, Amities Belges-Chinoises, or ABC)

Founded 28 November 1956 at a meeting of 65 persons, the Association Belgique-Chine (ABC), or the Belgian-Chinese Association, claimed to have 125 members and planned to publish a monthly bulletin to promote and develop cultural, scientific, and economic relations, and to handle the invitation and entertainment of delegations from Communist China.

The board of directors elected to serve for 3 years is made up of Marthe Deguent, Robert Hamaide, Georges Smets, Ernest De Vleeschouwer, and Arthur Wauters.

Proceeds from a performance of the Peking Circus given in Antwerp, in January 1957, were donated to the ABC. The association sponsored the Belgian Economic Mission to Communist China, in April-May 1957, and a Belgian Cultural Mission, in June 1957.

Sponsors of the ABC included:

- Camille HUYSMANS--Honorary president of the association; Minister of State and President of the Belgian Chamber of Deputies; member of a parliamentary delegation to Communist China, October 1956.
- George SMETS--Probably president of the association; former rector at the Free University of Brussels; head of a 13-member cultural delegation to Communist China, in May 1956.
- Jacques VAN der SCHUEREN--Liberal member of the Belgian Chamber of Deputies; leader of the Federation of Belgian Industries delegation which visited Communist China, September-October 1955.
- Robert HAMAIDE--Lawyer at the Court of Appeals, Brussels; member of a Belgian delegation of lawyers visiting Communist China, April 1956; named in a Radio Peking broadcast as a vice president of the ABC.
- Maurice HEIBER--Vice President of the Belgian Committee for the Development of International Trade.
- Martha DEGUENT--Daughter of Camille Huysmans; a member of the executive committee of the Belgian Union for Defense of Peace; member of a peace delegation visiting Communist China, October 1956. Secretary of the ABC.
- Roland Jules DURVIAUX--Member of the Societe Coloniale Anversoise; an administrator of Comptoir Coloniale et Commerciale; member of the Federation of Belgian Industries delegation to Communist China, September-October 1955. Head of the ABC Commercial Committee.
- Karel BUUSAERT--Represents Liberal Party in Antwerp town council; business man.
- Arthur WAUTERS--Former Ambassador from Belgium to USSR. Vice President of the ABC.
- Ernest P. De VLEESCHOUER--One of directors of Ateliers de Constructions Electriques de Charleroi. Treasurer of the ABC.
- Rene DEKKERS--University professor. Head of the ABC University Committee.
- Aguste De BLOCK--Socialist member of Senate.
- Luc HAESAERTS--Professor at L'Ecole National Superieure d'Architecture et Des Arts Decoratifs. Head of the ABC Cultural Committee.

Others reported among the members of the association are:

Frederic DAHLMAN--Regional Director of Ateliers de Constructions Electriques de Charleroi (ACEC) and representative of the Far East branch of ACEC in China, 1936-1949; member of the Federation of Belgium Industries delegation to Communist China, September-October 1955; visited Communist China, May 1957.

Edgard PONCELET--Member of the Communist Party of Belgium.

Professor LAVACHERIE--Professor at the Free University of Brussels.

Joseph HERS

Cornelius DE HAAN--Member of the staff of firm, Sogemar, S.A.

Jacques de GROOT--Member of the staff of firm, Sogemar, S.A.

Edgard LALMAND--Member of the Central Committee, Communist Party of Belgium; member of Belgian Chamber of Deputies; member, parliamentary delegation visiting Communist China, October 1956.

(Fnu) RENARD--Member of the Societe Generale de Belgique; member of the Federation of Belgian Industries delegation to Communist China, September-October 1955.

Max VERBIST--Administrator of the Societe Gavaert of Mortsel; member of the Federation of Belgian Industries delegation to Communist China, September-October 1955.

Rachel HOLLENDER (aka Rosie WEINREB)--Member of Central Committee of Belgian Communist Party. Lawyer.

Dr. Marcel DELVIGNE--Member of the Belgian Union for Defense of Peace delegation to Communist China, October 1956.

Marcel SLUSNY--Lawyer; assistant at Free University of Brussels.

Laurent VANDENDRIESCHE--Professor, University of Ghent.

Among those who have traveled to Communist China on trade delegations and who may be affiliated with the ABC are:

Xavier RELECOM--Vice President, Belgium International Trade Promotion Committee; manager of the firm Tracosa, S.A.; member of Belgian Communist Party.

Bernhard MIPPLEMAN--Businessman.

Maurice SOUDAN

Charles SOMERS--Member of the staff of firm, Sogemar, S.A.

Jacques GRIPPA--Member of Belgian Communist Party; associated with Polish Shipping Agency, Ltd.

Baron Antoine ALLARD--Connected with Belgian Committee for the Development of International Trade. Founder of International Club in Brussels, under IIP sponsorship.

Among the members of the cultural delegation to Communist China, in April-May 1957, who may be affiliated with the ABC are:

Marcel POOT--Director of the Brussels Music Academy.

Paul HAESAERTS--Associated with motion pictures.

Jacques HUYSMANS--Director of the National Theater Association.

BRAZIL

China-Brazil Friendship Association

None identified.

Brazilian-Chinese Cultural Society (Sociedade Cultural Sino-Brasileira)

This association, with headquarters in Rio de Janeiro, was founded in 1953. Its officers have been reported to be:

Professor Mario FABIAO--President.
Professor Samuel PESSOA--Vice President.
Abel CHERMONT--Vice President.
Henrique FIALHO--Vice President.

Officers and leaders of the branch in Sao Paulo are:

President	Samuel Barnsley PESSOA, medical doctor
Vice Presidents	Jose Artur Frota MOREIRA Ana Stela SCHIC Oswaldo de Anana FILBO
Secretary	Dr. Osvaldo Cavalcanti de Albuquerque, medical doctor
Members	Estevan de Almeida NETO, dermatologist Abram JAGLE, editor who visited Communist China in June 1956.

PESSOA's wife, Javina, was secretary of the parent body in Rio de Janeiro in 1956.

BURMA

China-Burma Friendship Association (CBFA)

CHENG Chen-to--Chairman of CBFA; Vice Minister of Culture; member of Standing Committee, ACRFC.
CH'IEN Wei-ch'ang--Vice Chairman of CBFA; member of the Board of Directors of ACRFC.
CH'IEN San-ch'iang--Vice Chairman of CBFA; nuclear physicist; WFTU; Executive Committee, WFSW.

Prominent Members:

CH'EN Chung-ching--Acting Director of Liaison Bureau for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries under the State Council; member, Standing Committee of CBFA; Secretary General of ACRFC.
HSIAO Kang--Chief of Burma branch of COCA.
HUANG Ch'ang-shui--Represented overseas Chinese in Burma at CPPCC, 1949; Vice Chairman, ACFICA; Vice Chairman, Canton FROCA; Chairman, Canton Investment Corporation; member, ASC; Standing Committee, CDNCA; member, National Committee, CPPCC.

LO Ch'ang-p'ei--Member of CBFA.
LO K'ai-fu (David LOA, David K'ai-fu LOA)--Member of CBFA.
NI Fei-ch'un (f)--Member of Standing Committee, CBFA; member, Board of Directors, ACRFC; accompanied Peking Opera Troupe on tour through Europe and South America, in 1956, as 1 of 3 secretaries.
SHAO Tsung-han--Member, Board of Directors, CBFA; journalist and editor; member, Board of Directors, ACRFC.
TENG T'o--Member, Standing Committee, CBFA; President, ACFJ; member, Board of Directors, ACRFC and SSFA.
TI Ch'ao-pai--Member, Standing Committee, CBFA; Deputy Chief, Institute of Economics, Peking.
TS'AO Yü--Member, Standing Committee, CBFA; Deputy Director, Central Institute of Drama under Ministry of Culture; member of Union of Chinese Writers, ACFIAC and CPC; attended "Conference to Ban Atomic Bombs," in Japan, August 1956.
TUNG Yüeh-ch'ien--Director of Staff Office and International Organizations and Conferences Office, Ministry of Foreign Affairs; PIFA; member, Standing Committee, ACRFC.

Burma-China Friendship Association

Thakin Kodaw HMAING--Honorary Chairman.
Dr. U Sin Pho (HSIN Po or SIN Pho)--Chairman.
U Thein Pe Myint--Vice Chairman.
U Tun Wai--Secretary and executive committee member.

Members:

B. CAWANA
CHANG Chin-hsui--Head of Oriental Trading Co., Rangoon.
CHI Shu-wen--Editor; educator; elected delegate National People's Congress, 1954.
DAW KHIN CHIT
DAW MA MA LAY (f)
HSU Ssu-min (C. SuBim, SUBIN)--Publisher; Secretary General, Rangoon Chinese Chamber of Commerce; elected delegate to Chinese Communist National People's Congress, 1954.
LEI Pi-shu--Officiated at a reception given for CHOU En-lai and party on their visit to Burma in December 1956, by Chinese residents in Rangoon.
LI Yen-hang--Chairman, Burma-China Association of Businessmen and Industrialists.
U ANUNG HLA
U KO KO LAY
U Tun Shien
U Shwe Pyu
U Nyar Na
Professor Tha Hla--Headed a delegation of the Burma-China Friendship Association to Communist China, May 1957.

CEYLON

China-Ceylon Friendship Association

None identified.

The first official trade delegation was sent from China to Ceylon, in August 1956, and signed a trade agreement.

Ceylon-China Friendship Association (Colombo)

Wilmot M. PERERA--President; former Ambassador to Communist China.
S.P. AMARASINGHAM--Secretary of the association.
Mrs. Theja GUNAWARDENA (GOONEWARDENE)--President of the association; criticized Ceylon Minister of Commerce for preventing contacts with Chinese Communist trade delegation which was in Ceylon, in December 1956; chairman of the Ceylon Peace Committee.
A.D. JAYASEKARA--Headed delegation of National Teachers Union of Ceylon to China, in May 1956.
K.M.P. RAJARATNE--Identified only as one of the officials.
J.T. AMRASINGHAN--Reported Acting President, in September 1958.

CHILE

China-Chile Friendship Association

Members not identified, if such an organization exists.

Chilean-Chinese Cultural Institute (Instituto Chileno-Chino de Cultura) (ICCC)

Founded 1952, in Santiago. Iquique Branch opened early 1958. Key members are:

Dr. Salvador ALLENDE Gossens--Honorary President; Chilean Senator; head of Socialist Party of Chile.
Juan GOMEZ Millas--Honorary President; Rector, University of Chile.
Hector MARDONES Restat--Honorary President; President, International Union of Architects; on faculty of University of Chile.
Francisco WALKER Linkares--Honorary President; Professor; President, Union of Intellectuals.
Alejandro LIPSCHITZ--Honorary President; Scientist.
Professor Olga POBLETE--Honorary President.
HSU Hai-chuang--President of Executive Committee.
Juan MARTINEZ Campos--Vice President; Federal Deputy of Radical Party of Chile; former Ambassador to the U.S.; delegate to WPC-sponsored conference in Colombo, Ceylon, June 1957.
Anibal JARA--Vice President; journalist.
Manuel MANDUJANO--Vice President.

Benjamin SUN Marjen--Member, ICCC Public Relations Committee; China-born businessman; former owner of Restaurant Danubio Azul, Santiago.

Luis A. SEPULVEDA--Secretary General; railway employee; former Secretary General, Institute of Chilean-Soviet Culture.

Ramon GONZALEZ Santa Maria--Secretary for propaganda and culture; architect.

Sergio INSUNZA Barrios--Former Secretary of ICCC public relations; lawyer; visited Communist China in 1956.

Enrique GOMEZ Correa--Lawyer; president of the Association of Democratic Lawyers; Cultural Secretary of ICCC.

Carlos CONTRERAS Labarca--Member, ICCC Cultural Committee; lawyer; member of Central Committee of Communist Party of Chile.

Julio ALEGRIA--Member, ICCC Public Relations Committee; member, Central Union de Trabajadores de Chile.

Juan Emilio PACULL Torchia--Director of ICCC; President of Circulo de Periodistas; traveled to Communist China in 1956.

Vladimir CHI-VAN--Former Treasurer; grocer in Santiago.

Maria FIGUEROA Gonzales--Assistant Treasurer.

German TANG--Member of ICCC financial committee; aide to Treasurer; owner of Restaurant Los Peruanos, Santiago.

Arturo ALLENDE Marin--Member of ICCC Cultural Committee; employee of the Banco del Estado.

Josefina FAIVOVICH--Assistant Treasurer.

Felix CHAU Chung--Treasurer of ICCC.

Carlos NASCIMENTO--Director; owner of book store.

Pedro Ariel MARTINEZ Baeza--ICCC Culture and Propaganda Committee; employee of Banco del Estado, Recoleta Branch.

Juan AHUMADA Trigo--ICCC Cultural and Propaganda Committee; visited Communist China, 1952; elected March 1957, to Chilean Congress of Deputies; labor leader; Secretary of Federation of Agricultural Workers.

Alfonso GONZALEZ Dagnino--Physician, author; formerly active in Partido Socialista.

Carlos VICUNA Fuentes--Lawyer; Vice President of Colegio de Abogados; made trip to USSR and Communist China in 1956, with lawyer delegation.

Gilberto BACKSANG Van--Public relations committeeman.

Juan SEPULVEDA Canales--Public relations committeeman; chauffeur.

Leonor MONTESINO--Public relations committeeman.

Roberto LEON May--Public relations committeeman.

Adolfo FAIVOVICH

Mireya LAFUENTE Vergara

Hector GAJARDO Zuniga

Nancy MONTESINO

Alvara REYES Bazan--Physician-surgeon; also connected with Soviet, Bulgarian, Rumanian Cultural Institutes.

Pedro ORTHUS--Director, Experimental Theater, University of Chile.

Jose VENTURELLI--Painter; spent two years in China sponsored by ICCC.

Delia de VENTURELLI--Wife of Jose Venturelli.

Thelma GANDY--Palm reader and fortune teller.

Ricardo CHANSAN Lan--China-born; possibly a vice president of ICCC.
Humberto BANDERAS Wilson--Lawyer.
Juman LEY Wong--Chinese student in Santiago; paid secretary of ICCC;
active among Communist Chinese youth in Santiago.
Lorenzo YONG (YON, YOUNG) Chan--China-born; employee at Restaurant
Danubio Azul, Santiago.
Isidro LIPSCHITZ Salita--Doctor of radiology; Professor, University
of Chile; travelled to USSR and China.
Efraim BARQUERO--Poet.
Ines MORENO--Actress.
Claudina VICUNA de CONTRERAS--Wife of Carlos CONTRERAS Labarca; member
of ICCC Financial Committee.
Silva LOBOS de Leon
Domingo PIGA Dacchen--Italian-born; with Experimental Theater, Uni-
versity of Chile; WPC delegate in 1952.
Luis Enrique DELANO--Director of CP weekly, Vistazo; invited to visit
China.
Clodomiro FIGUEROA Ubilla--Member of the Association of Democratic
Lawyers; visited Communist China, late 1956.
Luis PADILLA Padilla--One of organizers of ICCC branch in Chillan;
railway union leader.
Nino COLLI--Argentine musician residing in Chile.
Esteban DELGADILLO--Left April 1956, for trip to China and Czecho-
slovakia; member of Communist Party of Chile; labor union leader.
Rene ASTORQUIZA--Engineer; President, Provisional Committee in Con-
ception, Chile, of Partisans of Peace.
Enrique WONG Hing--Grocer in Antofagasta.
Angel CHIANG Wong--Partner of Benjamin SUN Marjen in Restaurant Dan-
ubio Azul, Santiago; grocer.
David IZAMIT--Evangelical pastor.
Claudio BUENO--On staff of Communist newspaper, El Siglo.
Rudecindo ORTEGA--Former delegate to the UN.
Miguel SIU--Purchased Restaurant Danubio Azul from Benjamin SUN Marjen.
Andres JUING--Works for firm (DIAZ) in Arica.
Alfredo CHUNG--Member of ICCC in Iquique.
Tomas LAGO Pinto--Visited Communist China with wife, Delia SOLIMANDO
de Lago, in 1958.
Lya Laffage de MUNOZ (f)--Visitor to Peking, 1958; member of Chile-
Soviet Cultural Institute.
Walter GREZ--Student union leader; visited China, 1958.
Carlos JORQUERA--Youth leader; visited China, 1958.
Fernando MEDINA--Peace leader; visited China, 1958.

The ICC has sponsored delegations to China, arranged for showing of
Chinese films in Chile, held various cultural meetings in Santiago and
Valparaiso, sponsored the writing and publications of books and poems ded-
icated to Chile-China friendship, and promoted a tour of the Peking Opera
Company in 1956. The ICC publishes China Popular monthly.

A group of nine Chileans visited Communist China, in late 1956, many
of them members of the Chilean Association of Democratic Lawyers. This

group included: Professor Ruhen OYARZUN G. of the University of Chile; Carlos VICUNA FUENTES; Rene FRIAS Ojeda, Secretary of the Chilean-Czechoslovakian Cultural Institute, labor leader, and member of the Communist Party of Chile; Enrique GOMEZ Correa; and Carlos CONTRERAS Labarca.

DENMARK

China-Denmark Friendship Association

None thus far identified.

Denmark Society for Cultural Contact with China (Dansk-Kinesisk-Selskab)

Headquarters of this organization, also called the Danish-Chinese Society, is in Copenhagen, and it is believed to have about 300 members. It is not to be confused with the non-Communist Danish-Chinese Association, which is non-political. Many members of the Denmark Society for Cultural Contact with China are connected with the Danish Communist Party.

Hans HANSEN--Chairman; headed cultural delegation to China September-October 1955.

Christian Hermann JENSEN--Secretary.

Poul HANSEN--Treasurer.

FINLAND

China-Finland Friendship Association

Officers not identified. LIN Hai-yun was head and LI K'o-fu deputy head of a trade delegation to Finland, in May 1956. In June 1955, CH'U T'u-nan, chairman of the ACRFC, held a meeting in Helsinki with representatives of China friendship societies from Norway, Sweden, Denmark, and Finland, to plan and coordinate activities of these organizations.

Finnish-Chinese Friendship Association (established June 1951, in Helsinki, as Finno-Chinese Society)

Matti (or Allen) JARVENPAA--Chairman; in early 1956, he entertained a Chinese classical dance ensemble headed by CH'U T'u-nan, Chairman of ACRFC.

Urho KASONEN (also given as Uhho KAEHOENEN and Urho KAHONEN)--Reported June and December 1956 as president of the society; attended a reception for delegates to the International Organization of Journalists in Helsinki, in June 1956; member Finnish Diet; addressed 5th anniversary meeting of society June 1956, attended by 300 persons.

A Finnish parliamentary delegation representing 6 political parties arrived in Peking, in June 1956. Head of the delegation was Viejo Johan

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SUKSELAINEN, Speaker of the Finnish Diet. Other members were: Irma Helena KARVIKKO, Impi Lydia LUKKARINEN, Otto Arno TUURNA, Kustaa Rafael PAASIO, Tahvo Heikki RONKKO, Tor Nils MEINANDER, Esa HEITANEN, Nestori Matias NURMINEN, Johannes WIRTANEN, Aluri LAINE, and August Olavi SALVERO. The Communist Chinese propaganda organs publicized this visit as a sign of friendship between the two states.

The Finnish-Chinese Friendship Association sponsored a Chinese film festival in Helsinki, in January 1957. The Chinese film delegation was headed by YUAN Hsiao-ping.

FRANCE

China-France Friendship Association

None identified. Many Chinese Communists now high in Communist Party and government circles were in France in the 1920's as students and would be expected to be associated with such a group, if one were formed.

A Chinese Communist cultural delegation, with scientist HOU Te-pang as its head and CHI Chao-ting as deputy, was in France in June-July 1956. HOU took particular pains at meetings with important French officials to state that the visit was "in the interest of Sino-French friendship."

France-China Friendship Association (Amitie Franco-Chinoise)

Headquarters are in Paris and membership is estimated at several thousand. The association publishes La Chine.

Professor Jean DRESCH--President.
 Louis BAZIN--Vice President.
 Bruhnes DELAMARE (f)--Vice President.
 Yves FARGE (f)--Vice President.
 Claude ROY--Vice President.
 Edouard STORACE--Organizational Secretary.
 Jean BASTARD--Administrative Secretary.
 Joseph DUCROUX--Treasurer.

The ACRFC sponsored a visit to China, in May 1956, by a French cultural delegation headed by Madame MALATERRE-SELLIER. Another member was Julien CAIN, director of the French National Library. CHOU En-lai received this delegation.

The France-China Friendship Association held a three-day congress at the Salon Goujon in Paris in December 1957 and elected a 65-member national committee. Besides Professor DRESCH, it included Georges AUCLAIR, a writer; Mme. Yves FARGE; and one VERCORS, a writer. The congress pledged to "impress upon the French government the need for recognizing the Chinese People's Republic." Among the speakers at the congress were: Senator Leo HAMON; General E. PETIT; Mme. Yves FARGE; and Madame LANCHON, assistant director of cultural relations of the French Foreign Ministry. A documentary film made by Robert MENNEGOZ in China was shown. Greetings to the congress were given by representatives of the Britain-China FA, the Association for Promotion of Italian-Chinese Relations, the Belgium-China Society, and the Tunisia-China Association.

GREAT BRITAIN

Sino-British Friendship Association

Reference has been made to such an organization but no members are identified. Many prominent Chinese Communists were educated in England and would be expected to be associated with such an association. .

Britain-China Friendship Association

Officials include Jack Dribbon, secretary. Dr. Hewlitt Johnson and Dr. Joseph Needham, Scientist and Chairman of the Britain-China FA, were among 160 attending the annual general meeting of the association in London, 28 April 1957. Stanley Mayne was identified as vice chairman of the Britain-China Friendship Association in a People's China dispatch from London, on 16 September 1957.

At its 8th annual meeting in April 1958, the Britain-China FA was addressed by HSU Ti-hsin, head of a Chinese Communist Cultural Delegation then in Britain. The meeting passed resolutions urging UN recognition of Communist China, advocating abolition of trade restrictions, deplored the "2-Chinas" propaganda and urged friendlier relations between Britain and Communist China. Among others attending the annual meeting were representatives of the France-China and Belgium-China Friendship Associations.

A "friendship" delegation arrived in Peking, in September 1954, composed of: D. Ivor Davies, Chairman, Robert M. Davies, Vice Chairman, and Thomas Russell, member of the "national Committee."

A delegation of British jurists visited Communist China, in April 1956, sponsored by the PSLA.

A delegation of the Society of Friends of Britain led by Duncan WOOD went to China in October 1955, and was feted by various front organizations.

Richard CARLINE was named in the People's Daily, 19 April 1956, as chairman of the art committee of the Britain-China Friendship Association, meeting with a delegation of Communist Chinese.

The Britain-China Friendship Association passed a resolution in April 1956, calling for admission of Communist China to the United Nations and expansion of trade.

A Chinese theatrical group arrived in London, from Italy, in October 1955, and was welcomed by 200 members of the Britain-China Friendship Association.

Li Te-ch'üan (f) headed a delegation invited to London, in October 1950, by the Britain-China FA.

The Sino-British Club of Hong Kong has sponsored trips of its music group to Canton and other trips of delegations to Communist China.

CH'EN Tien-shen (aka Sam CHINQUE), of New China News Agency, has long represented Chinese Communist interests in Britain, even prior to establishment of a diplomatic mission in 1954. He maintains contact with Communist Chinese in Britain and with the association members.

ICELAND

China-Iceland Friendship Association

None identified.

Iceland-China Cultural Association

Jacob BENEDIKTSSON--Chairman; headed Icelandic Cultural delegation to China, in September 1956.

EIRIKSDOTTIR-THORVALDSSON--Iceland delegate to China Peace Committee in Peking, May 1955.

Rannveig TOMOASDITTER--Iceland delegate to China Peace Committee meeting, May 1955.

This association entertained, 25 August 1955, for a Chinese youth delegation, headed by LU Chao, which was invited to Iceland by the Iceland-China Cultural Association.

INDIA

China-India Friendship Association (CIFA)

TING Hsi-lin (TING Hsieh-lin)--Chairman, CIFA; Vice Minister of Culture; Vice Chairman of ACRFC; WPC.

CH'EN Han-sheng (Gideon CHEN)--Vice Chairman; represents peace and friendship organizations on CPPCC.

HU Yü-chih--Vice Chairman, CIFA; editor-journalist-propagandist; was Chairman of former Publications Administration of CPG; also Vice Chairman of China-Indonesia FA.

WU Hua-chih--Secretary General of CIFA; Deputy Secretary General of ACRFC.

CHI Hsien-lin--Council member, CIFA.

CHOU Wei-chih--Dramatist, Deputy Secretary General of ACFLAC; Board of Directors, CIFA.

CHU Ch'i-wen--Member, Board of Directors, CIFA.

HSIA Yen (aka SHEN Tuan-hsien or SHEN Tui-hsien)--Member, Standing Committee, CIFA.

HSIEH Ping-hsin (f) (aka HSIEH Wan-ying) (Mme. WU Wen-tsao)--Poetess; member of National Committee, ACFLAC; ASC; Board of Directors, CIFA.

LAO She (SHU She-yu)--Novelist; Vice Chairman, Union of Chinese Writers; National Committee, ACFLAC; Vice Chairman, Peking SSFA and CPC; Board of Directors, CIFA; member, ACRFC Board of Directors.

LI Kuo-chang (LI K'o-chang)--Head of India Branch of Commission of Overseas Chinese Affairs.

LIU Pai-yü--Board of Directors, CIFA; member, ACRFC Board of Directors.
SAIFUDIN (SAI Fu-ting)--Member, Board of Directors, CIFA.
Shirob Galtso (aka Hsi-jao-chia-ts'o)--Chairman, China Buddhist Association.
SHU Tzu-ch'ing (SHU Hsu-ch'ing, or HSU Tzu-ch'ing)--Represented Overseas Chinese in India as delegate to NPC 1954; member, CCPIT. May be same SHU, Yin-shih, page 71.
TAI Ai-lien (f)--Ballet dancer; Board of Directors, ACRFC; on national committees of ACFLAC, CPC, ACFDY, and CDL; member, Standing Committee, CIFA.
WU Han--Member of CIFA; headed a friendship delegation to New Delhi, in January 1956; ACFDY; CDL Central Committee.
WU Mao-sun (Mason Woo and WU Mao-sung)--Secretary General, PIFA; Central Committee, KMTRC; Deputy Secretary General, CPC; National Committee, ACFDY; Standing Committee, CIFA.
YEN Wen-ching--CIFA member; member of friendship delegation to Bombay, in February 1956; member, Union of Chinese Writers.
YUAN Chung-hsun--Former Ambassador to India; Vice Minister of Foreign Affairs.

Eighteen new members were elected to the association council in May 1956; these persons were from Peking, Shanghai, Canton, Sian, Wuhan, and Tibet.

India-China Friendship Association (ICFA)

According to an item in the newspaper, Times of India, on 7 February 1957, the Indian Government forbade federal and state ministers to patronize pro-Communist cultural and social organizations, naming, among others, the India-China Friendship Association. Since their original formation, high-level Indian Government officials had participated in the activities of these organizations and in the reception of various delegations from Communist countries which visited India, often under sponsorship of the India-China Friendship Association. Officials of ICFA are:

Dr. Zakir HUSSAIN--Chairman of the National Executive Committee of ICFA; educator; nominated member, Council of States.
K.M. PANNIKAR (Sardar Kavalam Madava PANNIKAR)--Former Chairman of National Committee of the association; former Ambassador to Communist China.
Pandit SUNDARLAL--President of National Council; leader of All-India Peace Council.
Dr. Gyan CHAND--Member of National Council.
R.K. KARANKIA (KARANJIA)--Vice Chairman; head of Bombay branch of ICFA; editor of pro-Communist weekly magazine Blitz.
Mme. Uma NEHRU--Acting Chairman of National Executive Committee, September 1957.
Pandit Chatur Narain MALVIYA--General Secretary.
Chowdhury Brahm PRAKASH--Secretary General; Congress Party MP; headed ICFA delegation to Peking, in 1958.

Prominent members are:

Sardar Gurbaksh SINGH--Noted Punjab writer.
Radha (Badha) RAMAN--Member Indian Parliament; President of the New Delhi branch of ICFA.
Ajoy Kumar GHOSH--Secretary General, Communist Party of India.
Dr. Saiffudin KITCHLEW--President, All-India Peace Council.
Mme. Rameshwari NEHRU--President, India ASC Committee.
Professor Yumayun KABIR--Head of Indian Council for Cultural Relations.
Sadrar Harcharan SINGH--Chairman, Patiala Branch, ICFA.
Shiv Charan GUPTA--Member, state legislature; executive of New Delhi branch of ICFA.
S.K. PATIL--Chairman of China (Communist) National Day celebration, 1 October 1956, by International Club of Bombay; President of Bombay Pradesh Congress Committee and member of Parliament.
A.K. GOPOLAN--Member of Parliament.
Sadar Hukan SINGH--Deputy Speaker of the Lok Sabha.
Saila Kumar MUKHEIJI (S.K. MUKHERJEE)--President, Calcutta Branch; member, ICFA founding committee; Speaker of the Legislative Assembly of West Bengal.
M. Govinda REDDY--Treasurer of ICFA; Congress Party MP from Mysore.
K.G. WODEYAR--Secretary of ICFA; Communist Party MP.
Divijendra NANDI--Office Secretary of ICFA; member of CP of India.
P.V. BAGAT (P.V. BAPAT)--Member, cultural delegation to China, May 1956, representing India-China FA; Professor, Poona University.
B.C. GUBA--Member, cultural delegation to China, May 1956, representing India-China FA; Professor, Calcutta University; member, national council of ICFA.
SHU Yin-shih (phonetic)--Member, Calcutta Overseas Meihshien Association; Director, Chunghun Middle School, Calcutta; elected overseas delegate to NPC in September 1954.
Nettur P. DAMODARAN--Vice President, Tellicherry Branch, ICFA; member of Congress from Madras.
Prof. Satyen BOSE--Active in ICFA; theoretical physicist and educator; nominated member, Council of States.
Dr. Suniti Kumar CHATTERJEL--Chairman, West Bengal Branch, ICFA.

Among the members of the All-India Executive of ICFA are:

Dr. Sayeed MAHMOUD, Congress MP.
Dr. Tara CHAND, independent MP.
Dr. Gian CHAND
V. R. Krishna IYER, Kerala Law Minister.
Nageshwar SINHA, former justice of the Bihar High Court.
S. S. MIRAJKAR, Mayor of Bombay.

Branches have been reported in New Delhi, Bombay, Saurashtra, West Bengal, Uttar Pradesh, Madras, the Punjab, Kerala, Gujerat, Mahakosal, Patiala, Jajasthani, Dehra Dun, Kalimpong, and Tellicherry. The ICFA claims to have over 16,000 members.

INDONESIA

China-Indonesia Friendship Association (CINFA)

Formally established June 1955, it actually was in the development stage for a year or more before then. Many Chinese Moslems are active in this association to exploit religious ties with Moslems in Indonesia.

- Burhan Shahidi (PAO Erh-han)--Chairman of CINFA; Chairman, China Islamic Association; member, World Peace Council; former Governor, Sinkiang Province.
- Yusuf MA Yü-huai--Vice Chairman of CINFA; also Vice Chairman, China Islamic Association; member, China-Egypt FA.
- HU Yü-chih--Vice Chairman of CINFA; also Vice Chairman, China-India Friendship Association; editor-journalist-propagandist; was Director of former Publications Administration of CPG.

Sponsors and members of the founding committee of the association included:

- LIAO Ch'eng-chih--Chairman, ACFDY; member, CCP Central Committee; Deputy Chief, UFD; member, Commission of Overseas Chinese Affairs; member, Board of Directors, ACFRC; member, executive committees of WFDY and WPC; Board of Directors, PIFA; Vice Chairman of ASC; China-Japan FA; Vice Chairman SSFA.
- CH'U T'u-nan--Chairman ACRFC; member, central committee CDL; WPC; ASC; Pakistan FA; headed cultural delegations to South America, in late 1956, and to Scandinavian countries, in June 1955.
- CHANG Hsi-jo--Standing Committee, ACRFC; Chairman, PIFA.
- Shiekh Nur Mohammed (TA P'u-sheng)--Vice Chairman, China Islamic Association; headed good will mission to Indonesia, August 1956; Vice Chairman of China-Egypt Friendship Association.

Others prominent in the association include:

- FANG Chun-chuang--Ex-editor, Penang; member, Commission of Overseas Chinese Affairs.
- HO Ying--Returnee from Indonesia; reported to have headed a training class for the Overseas Operations Committee.
- K'UNG Yüan--Vice Minister of Foreign Trade; Member of Board, CINFA.
- PAI Shou-i--Member, Board of Directors, CINFA; member, Board of Directors, ACRFC; member, good will mission to Indonesia, August 1956.
- WANG Jen-shu--Member, Commission of Overseas Chinese Affairs; former Ambassador from Communist China to Indonesia; Central Committee, ACFDY.
- WU Shih--Ex-editor, Sarawak Daily; member, South China Institute of Medicine; delegate to NPC, 1954.
- YU Yeh-chou (phonetic)--Medical doctor formerly in Indonesia; now Executive Officer, Peking Returned Overseas Chinese Association; overseas Chinese delegate to NPC, 1954.

MA Ssu-ts'ung--Composer; formerly resided Paris; Vice Chairman, Union of Chinese Musicians; member of national committees of ACFLAC and CPC; member, Board of Directors, Indonesia FA.
LING Sha (f)--Dean, Peking Teachers College; member, CINFA delegation to Indonesia, August 1956.
YEH Hung-pao--Returnee from Indonesia; member, Foochow CPPCC Committee; former Chairman of Chinese Club in Jogjakarta.
YANG Yin-hsien--Returnee from Indonesia; broadcast appeal for Taiwan surrender, July 1956.
YANG Han-sheng--Member of Standing Committee of CINFA; Vice Chairman of ACRFC; Secretary General of ACFLAC.
JEN Po-sen (JEN Po-sheng)--Secretary of good will mission to Indonesia, August 1956. Secretary General of CINFA.

Indonesia-China Friendship Association (INCFA)

Headquarters of the association is in Djakarta. Radio Peking claimed, in February 1957, that 32 branch associations had been formed. Branches had been organized in Solo, Bandung, Jogjakarta, Semarang, Surabaya, Singardaja, Ambon, Denpasar (Southern Bali), Palembang, Medan, Makassar, and Tandjung Balai as of October 1956. The INCFA claims 19 branches in North Sumatra alone, with 200 Indonesian and 100 Chinese members. The regional branches are organized into a national association which held a conference in Djakarta, in January 1956. The national association sponsored Indonesia-China Friendship Week in October 1955. It has sponsored many delegations to and from Communist China. The Chinese Communist ambassador, the embassy staff, and personnel of the several consulates have aided in organizing new branches and fostering the activities of the association. For example, Consul General CHAO Chung-shih of Djakarta has acted as coordinator for cooperation between the consulate, the Overseas Chinese General Association, and the friendship association. INCFA co-sponsors visits of art, drama, sports, and other groups, and distributes films made in Communist China. The INCFA is known in Indonesia as the Lembaga Persahabatan Indonesia Tionghoa (LPIT).

National Federation of INCFA:

Mrs. Rangkajo RASUNA SAID (also reported as Mrs. RASUNA and Mrs. RANU SAID)--Chairman of INCFA; member of Indonesian Constituent Assembly; member of Indonesian Communist Party.
Dr. PRIJONO--Formerly National Chairman of INCFA in August 1956; also reported as former Chairman, Solo branch; Indonesian Minister of Education.
Professor TJAN Tju Som (Tjan Tjaesom)--First Vice Chairman.
Mengatus NASUTION--Second Vice Chairman; visited Peking, October 1955; Vice Chief, Cultural Bureau, Ministry of Culture and Education.
Saleh UMAR--Third Vice Chairman; Chairman, Medan Branch (see below).
Zain NAUSATION--First Secretary; member of parliament.

SUROTO--Second Secretary; Secretary General of Indonesian Peace Council.
Zahir ZHAJEB (TJOA Ma Tjun)--Treasurer; advisor to Federation of Overseas Chinese Associations.

Solo Branch:

Dr. R. PRIJONO--Chairman; Mayor of Djakarta Sudiro; recipient of Stalin Peace Prize.
Sumantri--Vice Chairman.

Bandung Branch:

O. MARTAKUSUHAB--Chairman.

Jogjakarta Branch:

Professor POPDELINGA (also reported as Professor PURBODINIGRAT)--Chairman; also Chairman of Indonesia Peace Committee; visited Communist China, May 1957, on invitation of China Peace Committee.

Palembang Branch:

A.A. HARAHAHAP--Chairman.

Medan Branch:

Saleh UMAR--Chairman; Communist Party of Indonesia (PKI) leader in North Sumatra; publisher of The Patriot; leader in Indonesian peace movement; leader of Union of Indonesian Farmers.
LAI Kim Kie--First Vice Chairman.
TAN Beng Hong--Vice Chairman; publisher, Democratic Daily News.
Banda HARAHAHAP--Chief, Cultural Section; member of PKI in Medan.
Bakri (Muda) SIREGAR--Cultural Section; Mayor of Medan.
Adjis (Aziz) SIDIK--Reported Second Vice Chairman, INCFA Branch, in North Sumatra; member, PKI; headed youth delegation to Peking, late 1955, representing INCFA.
Aminullah LUBIS--First Secretary; member, PKI, North Sumatra Provincial Committee.
YEH I-tung--Editor in Medan; Chairman, Overseas Chinese General Association, North Sumatra; was delegate to NPC, in Peking, 1954.
Zainal ABIDIN
Usman Hassan
B.M. NAINGGOLAN--Also a member of SOBSI.
TJANG Sie Shek--Member, Overseas Chinese General Association.
Marahudin SIREGAR--Chief of information section.
Suhunan HAMZAH--Also reported as Chairman, Medan Branch of INCFA.
Dr. NJO Tjau Kok--Head of Polyclinic.
Dr. LIE Sek Hong

Surabaya Branch:

R. SUPARTO--Chairman.
Dr. TJOA Sik Ien--Vice Chairman; member, PKI.
R.M. SURIPTO--Vice Chairman; lawyer.
Sunjaro UMAREIKIK--Vice Chairman.
Dr. SATRIJO--Vice Chairman.
BUDISUSILO--Secretary.
PRINGGODIGDO--Member of Board of Directors.
LU Huan-chuan--Merchant; Chairman, Surabaya Overseas Chinese General Association; was elected delegate to NPC in Peking 1954.

Denpasar (Southern Bali) Branch:

Anak Agung Gde AGUNG--Chairman; head of the Indonesian Information Bureau in Bali.

Ambon Branch:

Dr. J.B. SITANALA--Chairman

Tandjung Balai Branch:

Ombak NASUTION--Chairman.

Others, Exact Connections with INCFA Not Defined:

ASARRUDDIN--Secretary General, Indonesia Labor Party; made trip to Peking, in April 1956 sponsored by PIFA and China-Indonesia Friendship Association.
INDROSUGONDHO--Member of cultural delegation to Peking, October 1955.
Arnold MONONUTU--Former Indonesian Ambassador to Peking.
ABIDIH--Former Indonesian Government minister.
CHANG Kuo-chi--Educator; Vice Chairman, Jakarta Overseas Chinese General Association; was elected delegate to NPC held in Peking, in 1954.
Mrs. ABDULGANI--Wife of Foreign Minister.
Siradjuddin ABBAS--Legislator; leader in Perti Party.
K.H. IDJAS--Minister of Religious Affairs.
ANG Jan Goan--Member, Executive Committee; Director of pro-Communist Sin Po and high official in the Federation of Overseas Chinese Associations (CTCTTH); on welcoming committee for CHOU En-lai, April 1955, and for Mme. SOONG Ching-ling, August 1956.
CH'ENG Tz'u-fang--Member, INCFA Board of Directors; helped entertain Chinese student delegation in September 1955.
HUNG Yüan-yüan--Member, INCFA Board of Directors; helped entertain Chinese student delegation in September 1955.
KO Chung-ch'uan--Member, INCFA Board of Directors; helped entertain Chinese student delegation in September 1955.
KUO K'o-ming--Member, INCFA Board of Directors; helped entertain Chinese student delegation in September 1955.

IRAQ

China-Iraq Friendship Association (Founded September 1958)

Chairman	LIU Ning-i
Vice Chairman	LO Chun
Member of Association's Council	KUNG Ta-pei

Iraqi China Friendship Association

Founded in Baghdad 30 March 1959. Abbud ZABZALAH, inspector general in Education Ministry and who led cultural delegation to Communist China in October 1958, was elected president. Aziz SHARIF, lawyer and Secretary General of the Iraqi Peace Committee, was named vice president.

ITALY

A Studies Center (or Institute) for the Promotion of Economic and Cultural Relations with China, better known as the Centro Cina (or China Center), is located in Rome and is the equivalent of friendship associations found in other countries. It promotes cultural exchanges and stimulates travel of delegations to and from Communist China. One of its committees arranges for exchange of films with Peking and exchange of film technicians with China. Centro Cina sponsors three students now studying under Italian Government scholarships at Peking University. Five students from Communist China are presently studying at the University of Milan.

Founded in 1956, Centro Cina is sponsored by the Italian Communist Party although drawing into its membership and activities many non-Communists from the fields of business, industry, finance, education, culture, publishing, agriculture, the arts and sciences, as well as many who participate in Communist front organizations. The Centro Cina sponsored a study meeting on exchanges with Communist China in Milan, in June 1957, which was attended by a large number of representatives of various organizations of cultural and economic circles. This meeting resulted in wide publicity and expansion of the Center's activities. It was claimed that about 500 persons attended the meeting, of whom 140 were active participants in the work of the meeting. The Center claimed the following as among its accomplishments between October 1956 and October 1957:

Offering Italian circles opportunity for direct negotiation with China.

Arranging a one-month tour of the Chinese circus in Italy.

Bringing a delegation of Red Chinese hydraulic technicians on a tour of Italy, and arranging for their visits to Italian projects and plants, and discussions with Italian technicians.

Bringing a group of Chinese architects to the International Congress on Architecture in Milan, in September 1957, and arranging for them to tour many cities in Italy and to meet important Italian specialists in this field.

Arranging for a delegation of Italian motion picture personalities to attend the Italian Film Festival in Peking, in October 1956.

Organizing an Italian cultural delegation which went to China the latter part of September 1957, where it made an extensive tour and was received by CHOU En-lai. This delegation is said to have proposed the plan now in effect for exchanging students between China and Italy.

Working with the Chinese Communist Association for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries in projects designed to popularize Italian Culture in China, such as the Film Festival in October-November 1956.

Organizing and sponsoring many lectures on China in large and small cities throughout Italy.

Arranging exhibits of paintings and photographs from Communist China in many cities.

Distribution and showings of films produced in Red China.

Publication of a weekly bulletin containing news obtained from the service of the New China News Agency.

Publication and distribution of a booklet, New China, dealing with Chinese foreign trade; a monograph, Aspects of Chinese Culture, and The Proceedings of the Milan Meeting.

Collaboration in publication of a special issue of a theatrical journal, Sipario, devoted to the Chinese theater.

Dr. Guiseppe REGIS, CP of Italy official of Turin, is reported to have travelled to Peking, in late 1958, to direct the opening of a market research office. Members of a cultural delegation to Peking in October 1958 included PACINI, president of the Oriental Institute of Naples University, and LABINI, an economist.

A number of delegations, cultural and trade, have been exchanged between Italy and Communist China, sponsored by front organizations in the two countries. These have resulted in many contacts by the Chinese delegates with leaders in Italy's academic, cultural, parliamentary, governmental, and trade circles.

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JAPAN

China-Japan Friendship Association (CJFA)

No formal organization has been identified to date, but there are many who have taken an active part in organizing and participating in delegations to Japan and in entertaining delegations from Japan under sponsorship of ACRFC and other front and mass organizations. These include:

- CH'EN Shu-t'ung--Chairman, All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce Associations; member, World Peace Council; China Peace Committee; Standing Committee, NPC.
- CHENG Fang-wu--Educator who was delegate to the World Conference to Ban Nuclear Weapons in Hiroshima, Japan, in 1955; member, China Peace Committee.
- FENG T'ieh-ch'eng--Assisted TS'AO Chung-shu (see below) in organizing trade fair in Japan.
- HSIAO Hsiang-ch'ien--Assisted TS'AO Chung-shu (see below) in organizing trade fair in Japan.
- HSIEH Ping-hsien (f)--Writer; delegate to the World Conference to Ban Nuclear Weapons held in Japan, in 1955.
- KUO Mo-jo--Educated in Japan; made several visits to Japan since 1949, as a member of delegations; Chairman, ACFLAC; Chairman, CPC; Vice Chairman, SSFA; President, Academy of Sciences; Vice Chairman, WPC; Chairman, ASC.
- LI Te-ch'üan (f)--Minister of Public Health; headed Red Cross delegation to Japan 1955.
- LIAO Ch'eng-chih--See China-Indonesia Friendship Association.
- LIU Ning-i--Member, Executive Committee, World Peace Council; ICPT; member, Board of Directors, ACRFC; Vice Chairman, WFTU; Vice Chairman, SSFA; Vice Chairman, ACFTU; Secretary General, ASC; Board of Directors, PIFA.
- TS'AO Chung-shu--Acting Manager, China National Import-Export Corporation; organized trade fair in Tokyo/Osaka, October 1955.

Japan-China Friendship Association (JCFA) (Nitchu Yuko Kyokai)

This association, with headquarters in Tokyo, has close relations with the China Trade Promotion Council, China Research Institute, Japan-China Cultural Exchange Association, Japan Council for Restoration of Diplomatic Relations with China and the USSR, Tokyo Overseas Chinese Association, Japan Peace Council, and other Japanese Communist front organs. Chapters of this association have been set up in most of the prefectures of Japan. Radio Peking claimed branches were set up in five additional prefectures and 16 cities during 1956. In 1956, membership of over 9,314 was claimed. The JCFA has co-sponsored delegations to and from Communist China with the ACRFC, PIFA, China Peace Committee, and other front organi-

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zations. In April 1956, it was announced that the Sino-Japanese Cultural Institute was to build a Japan-China cultural center in the Tokyo suburbs with funds donated by KUO Po, in honor of his father, KUO Mo-jo. One of the promoters of this center was OGURA Masatune, former Finance Minister of Japan. Radio Peking stated 400 representatives of JCFA chapters met in Tokyo, on 21 July 1956, for the sixth national JCFA conference. Funds are reportedly sent from the Chinese Communist Party to the Japan Communist Party via the JCFA.

Officials and prominent members of the JCFA include:

MATSUMOTO Jiichiro--President; Socialist member, House of Councilors; member of World Peace Council; President of the Japanese Association for Friendship Among Asian Nations.
UCHIYAMA Kanzo--Vice President; owner of Uchiyama Bookstore; Councillor of China Research Institute.
UENO Shinkichi--Vice President; attorney; Chairman, Liberal Human Rights Society; visited Communist China in October 1955, on invitation from PIFA.
HANDA Kokai--Vice President; Zenkoji archbishop.
MARUOKA Hideko (f), (aka ISHII Hide)--Vice President; critic; Councillor, League of Women's Organizations.
MIYAZAKI Seimin--Vice President of JCFA.
HARAGUCHI Yukitaka--Vice President of JCFA.
ABE Tomoji--Vice President of JCFA.
HIRANO Yoshitaro--Vice President, JCFA.
FUJITA Totara--Vice President, JCFA; Chairman, Japan General Council of Trade Unions.
HORIE Kunikazu--Vice President, JCFA.
ABE Kozo--Represented Japan Peace Liaison Committee on delegation to Peking, June 1956.
HIRANO Gitaro--Vice President, JCFA; visited Peking, in October 1958.
ASANO Yoshio--With JCFA organization department; publisher of Japan-China Friendship News.
CH'EN Ch'eng-chia--Standing Director of JCFA.
CH'EN K'un-wang--Director, JCFA; Vice Chairman, Tokyo Overseas Chinese Association; official of Meiwa Printing Co.
HARA Hyo--Advisor to JCFA.
HIRATSUKA Racho--Advisor to JCFA.
HIRATSUKA Tsunejiro--Advisor to JCFA.
ITO Takeo--JCFA Secretary-General; Chairman of National Council of JCFA and also general manager of the association.
IWAMURA Michio--Reported Vice President
KAJIMA Joshio--Edits JCFA publication; Head of propaganda section.
KANG Ming-ch'iu--Member, National Council; Delegate to NPC, held in Peking, in 1954; Vice Chairman, Tokyo Overseas Chinese Association.
KATAYAMA Tetsu--Advisor to JCFA.
KAWAKAMI Kanichi--CP leader; to Peking, 1 October 1958, celebration.

KAWASAKI Natsu--Vice President of JCFA.
KAZAMI Akira--Advisor to JCFA.
KOBAYASHI Teruji--Member of National Council of JCFA.
KONO Jiro--Leader of labor delegation to May Day celebration, Peking, 1956.
MATSUI Katsuo--Director of JCFA.
MATSUI Matsusugi--Represented JCFA on delegation to Peking, June 1956; head of JCFA General Affairs Section.
NAGANO Juemon--Vice President, Tokyo Chapter, JCFA; visited China, on repatriation delegation, June 1956.
NAKAJIMA Kenzo--Chairman, Council of Japan-China Cultural Exchange Association.
NAKAHARA Junkichi--Represented JCFA and Peace Liaison Committee on delegation to Peking, June 1956.
NAKANISHI Kanji--Secretary of JCFA Okayama Prefectural Chapter.
OKADA Yoshiharu--Represented JCFA on delegation to Peking, June 1956.
OUCHI Hyoe--Advisor to JCFA.
OZAWA Masamoto--Deputy managing director of JCFA.
OZAWA Seigen--JCP member; director of JCFA.
SAIONJI Kin Kazu--Director of JCFA; residing indefinitely in Peking; former member Upper House; grandson of late statesman, Prince SAIONJI Kinmochi.
SUGAWARA Keikei--Executive, Committee for Commemorating Chinese Martyrs.
TAKAOKA Minoru, Chairman of Fukuoka Branch of JCFA; headed 10-member friendship mission to Communist China, April 1957.
TAKATSU Seido--Socialist member of Diet; member of JCFA; Vice President of Japan-Korea Friendship Society; member, parliamentary delegation to North Korea, October 1955.
TOKUGORO Araki--Chairman Nagasaki Branch; arrested 2 June 1958, for buying election votes.
TSUKADA Todashi--Chairman, Nagoya Branch, JCFA; member of Japan Socialist Party.
TSUZUKI Susumu--Head of Nagoya Branch of JCFA.
TSUZUKU Tsuneo--Active in organization work of JCFA.
WADA Kazuo--Secretary General of Tokyo Chapter of JCFA.
WU Jung-tsang--Standing director of Tokyo Overseas Chinese Association.
WU Pu-wen--Vice Chairman, Tokyo Overseas Chinese Association.
YAMADA--Secretary General, JCFA Kyoto Chapter.
YAMAMOTO Kumaichi--Advisor to JCFA.
YASUI Kaoru--Secretary General, Preparatory Committee, World Conference to Ban Nuclear Weapons held in Japan, in 1955.
YU En-yang--Member of board of directors of JCFA and of Tokyo Overseas Chinese Association.

LUXEMBOURG

China-Luxembourg Friendship Association

None identified.

Luxembourg-China Friendship Association

Radio Peking, on 9 January 1957, quotes Rene BLUM, former president of the Luxembourg Parliament, as having told LIU I, head of a visiting acrobatic troupe, that a Luxembourg-China Friendship Association was established on BLUM's proposal in October 1956, its objective being to "work for the restoration of China's rights in the United Nations and prompt establishment of diplomatic relations as well as trade and cultural intercourse between Luxembourg and China."

MALAYA-SINGAPORE

China-Malaya Friendship Association

Organization and members of this association are not identified, but it appears likely some sort of group exists. The following persons have lived in Malaya/Singapore and have been frequently identified with Chinese Communist interest in Chinese residing in Malaya:

TAN Kah Kee (CH'EN Chia-keng)--Member of Commission of Overseas Chinese Affairs (COCA); member, Standing Committee, National People's Congress; Chairman, FROCA.
P'ENG Tse-min--Chairman, CPWDP; born in Malaya (deceased, October 1956).
CHAO Feng--Member, ACRFC Standing Committee; ASC; SSFA Executive Committee; headed cultural group on overseas trip.
CHUANG Hsi-ch'uan--Vice Chairman, FROCA; long identified with Malaya CDL.
CHUANG Ming-li (CHONG Beng-lee)--Member, COCA; connected with CDL in Malaya; Secretary General, FROCA.
FANG Chun-chuang--Member, Malaya FA; member, Indonesia FA; former editor, Penang; member of COCA.
KO Shou-chen--Returnee from Malaya; broadcast appeal from Peking for Taiwan surrender, July 1956.
KUAN Wen-sen--Member COCA; born Malaya; represented Chih Kung Tang (CKT) at CPPCC, 1949; Vice Chairman of CKT.
LI T'ieh-min--Vice Chairman, COCA; long connected with CDL, Malaya; former businessman in Singapore, Vice Chairman, FROCA.
LU Hsin-yuan--Member, COCA; born in Malaya; was former leader in Singapore Teachers' Union.
TAI Tzu-liang--Member, COCA; businessman; was connected with CDL, Malaya.

TSENG Chien-ping (T'SENG Ching-ping)--Returnee from Malaya; Professor, Fukien Teachers College; broadcast appeal from Peking for Taiwan surrender, July 1956.
WANG T'ing-chun--Former CDL leader in Malaya; connected with Canton Returned Overseas Chinese Association; member, Central Committee of CKT; member, Canton CPPCC.

Malaya-China Friendship Association

None identified. May not exist owing to status of Malaya in British Empire. Upon change in status, some formal association may emerge.

MEXICO

China-Mexico Friendship Association

No members or activities identified.

Sociedad Mexicana de Amistad Con China Popular (SMACP)

(Mexican Friendship Society with People's China)

SMACP, which was founded in 1953, organized a celebration of the 7th anniversary of the Revolution in Red China, in October 1956, supported by the Mexican Communist Party. Speakers called for closer ties between Mexico and Communist China and attacked the Mexican Government for refusing entry visas to members of the Peking Opera Company, which was touring South America. The SMACP is believed to have about 50 members and distributes propaganda sent to Mexico by the Foreign Language Publishing House of Peking. The following persons are active in the SMACP.

Xavier GUERRERO Saucedo--President, SMACP; painter and active member of Mexican CP.
Eli de GORTARI-- A director of SMACP; author of compilation on Marxist dialectical logic; member, Mexican Peace Movement.
Clara PORSET de GUERRERO--Wife of artist Xavier GUERRERO Saucedo; interior decorator; active Communist; member, SMACP Executive Committee.
Paula GOMEZ Alonso (f)--Director and an officer of SMACP.
Alonso AGUILAR Monteverde--A director of the Circle of Mexican Studies (CEM); member of Mexican Communist Party; member of SMACP; attorney.
Oscar Servando FRIAS--Painter; attended meeting on reactivation of SMACP, April 1956.

While the following persons have not been identified as members of the SMACP, their travel to Communist China indicates their interest in this area:

- Juan Jose MERAZ de la O--Professor and Mexican Communist leader; went to China, September 1956.
- Reyes FUENTES Garcia--Mexican Communist leader; went to China, September 1956, returned to Mexico via USSR and Prague.
- Dr. Jose GIRAL--Former President of Spanish Peace Council in Mexico and former minister in Spanish Republican Government; lectured to one of SMACP meetings. GIRAL returned from visit to China in February 1956.
- Lazaro RUBIO Felix--Member of UGOCM (Mexican Farmworkers' Union); attended Peking Peace Conference, October 1952; sought to promote performances in Mexico of Peking Opera Company which at the time (1955) was in Paris.
- Manuel TERRAZAS--Active Mexican Communist leader; Director of La Voz de Mexico (CP organ); travelled to Communist China, in September 1956, to attend CCP Congress.
- Edmundo VALADEZ--Travelled to Communist China after IOJ Congress, Helsinki, June 1956.

NEPAL

China-Nepal Friendship Association

Has an Executive Council of 25 members made up of government officials, representatives of people's organizations, scholars, and Buddhists. The association was founded in September 1956, in Peking, with CHOU En-lai and the Nepal Prime Minister present.

Chairman	CHOU Chien-jen--Vice Minister of Higher Education; Vice Chairman of China Association for Promoting Democracy.
Vice Chairmen	CHOU Shu-chia--Deputy Secretary General, Chinese Buddhist Association.

Others may include:

- Donwang Jimzanchaba--Representative of the Dalai Lama.
- Lozongchahsi--Representative of Panchen Ngoerhtehni.
- PI Shou-wang--Of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.
- LIU Ch'un--Vice Chairman of the Nationalities Affairs Commission.

Nepalese-Chinese Friendship Association

Held meetings in Katmandu, in December 1954. Representatives of the association greeted the Chinese delegation to the coronation ceremony of King Manendra in late April 1956.

Bal Chandra SHARMA, Minister of Education and Health, headed a Nepalese cultural delegation to China, in July 1956, consisting of 21 members, sponsored by the Chinese Communist Ministry of Culture and the ACRFC. Welcoming them on their arrival were:

CHEN Ju-tang--Vice Governor of Kwangtung Province.
KUO Chiao-jan--Vice Mayor of Canton.

Officials of the association include:

Chairman	Purna Bihadur
Vice Chairman	Narapratap Thapa--Secretary of Nepalese Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

NETHERLANDS

China-Netherlands Friendship Association

None identified.

Dutch-Chinese Friendship Association

Professor W. F. WERTHEIM, former head of the Scientific Bureau of the Communist Party of the Netherlands (CPN), tried unsuccessfully, in 1955-56, to form a "Committee Netherlands-New China." In 1954, Johan Frederik WOLFF tried to form a Netherlands-China Friendship Society. Since the Chinese Communist Legation was established at The Hague, it is reported efforts have been made to form a China friendship association, but no formal organization is known to exist as yet. The Chairman of the Netherlands-USSR Association, Theunis Uilke De Vries, was invited to visit Peking, in August-September 1958.

NEW ZEALAND

China-New Zealand Friendship Association

None identified.

New Zealand-China Society

Also known as the China Friendship Association, it had been organized on a local level, but, in February 1958, a National Conference was held in Wellington, attended by eighteen delegates. A number of its members are known for their Communist sympathies, or belong to Communist front organi-

zations such as the Peace Council and the Society for Closer Relations with the USSR. James BERTRAM, a university lecturer, is a member. He attended Yenching University near Peking in 1935, visited China in 1945, and is author of the book Return to China. The Society lays stress on cultural contacts, organizes Chinese film showings, talks on Chinese art and sponsors delegations to and from New Zealand and Communist China. Members read and distribute the English language publication, China Reconstructs, and other propaganda material received from Peking. Radio Peking, in November 1958, announced that Keith McPherson BUCHANAN, president of the New Zealand-China Friendship Society, was then visiting North Vietnam as guest of the Vietnam-China Friendship Association.

A New Zealand Chinese Cultural Society, drawing upon the approximately 7000 Chinese in New Zealand for its membership, was founded in 1955, and is organized on a national basis. Allen LOO (Mun How LOO) is secretary of the Auckland Branch, and NG Ping Nam is secretary of the branch in Wellington. The first issue of its journal, Chiao Sheng, published in February, 1958, stressed the links between the Chinese in New Zealand and the China mainland, praised the Chinese Communist regime, and seemed to equate patriotism and Communist sympathies.

NORWAY

China-Norway Friendship Association

None identified.

Norway-People's Democracies Friendship Societies (SNFD)

Little is known of this organization. Chairman is Trygve Erling NODRUM and secretary is Georg ROSEF, of the Communist publishing firm Falkan Forlag, which is used as an address for the SNFD. The SNFD has eight affiliated sub-organizations called committees or societies, all using a common post box in Oslo. They also have a common secretariat. The Association for Cultural Relations with China was addressed at a meeting in November 1957 by Hans HELBERG, Chairman of the Authors' Union, on impressions gained on his visit to Communist China. Representatives of other Sino-Soviet bloc nations attended this meeting. There is a separate Norwegian-Soviet Friendship Society which is not a part of the affiliated group (SNFD).

Chairman of the Association for Cultural Relations with China (Foreningen for Kulturelt sanikven me Kina) is Johan H. LANGAARD. Anna Margrethe NORUM is Secretary, and other members of the executive committee are: Borge ELKJAER, Rudolf HEIBERG-LARSEN, Odd HILT, and Torill THORSEN.

The Association during 1958 sponsored displays in a number of Norwegian cities of traveling exhibits of Chinese paintings and of Chinese arts and handicrafts. Danish artist Herlug BIDSTRUP also gave several talks on his trip to Communist China.

PAKISTAN

China-Pakistan Friendship Association

Formed 25 May 1956; sponsored by 12 Chinese Communist front organizations.

LIU K'o-ping (aka LIU K'e-ping)--Chairman; leader in China Islamic Association; deputy head, United Front Department of CCP; ASC.

I Min Makhdum (aka I-min MA-ho-su-mu, Imin Mahosumu, and Iminov)--Vice Chairman; CISA leader.

CH' IEN Tuan-sheng--Vice Chairman; also connected with CDL, PSLA, IADL, and PIFA; Board of Directors, ACRFC; WPC; professor of constitutional law at Chinghau University; headed scientific delegation to Pakistan, in 1955.

Mme. SOONG Ch'ing-ling--Led friendship delegation to Pakistan in early 1956.

LIAO Ch'eng-chih--Was deputy to Mme. SOONG on friendship delegation in early 1956. (See China-Indonesia Friendship Association.)

FANG Shi-san (FANG Shih-shen)--Vice Chairman.

LO Ching-yi--One of the leaders in the Association.

CH'U T'u-nan--Chairman of preparatory meeting at founding on 25 May 1956; Chairman of ACRFC; WPC; ASC; Indonesia FA; CDL Central Committee.

YANG Ching-jen--Vice Chairman of CISA; member, CPPCC; Moslem; Kansu deputy to NPC; Vice Chairman of CPG Nationalities Affairs Commission.

CHANG Chieh--Secretary General of CISA.

Pakistan-China Friendship Society (PCFS) (also referred to since 1956 as the Pakistan-China Cultural Association: Branches in Karachi, Dacca, and Lahore).

Hatim Ali ALAVI--Former President; sent greetings to LIU K'o-ping in June 1956, saying "It will be the duty and privilege of our two respective associations to work together for the realization of that goal bringing China and Pakistan closer together. We hope that in the years ahead of us we may find ourselves moving in a direction which will bring China and Pakistan into closer political and cultural ties."

Tikandas WADHUMAL (Tulam Das WADHUMA)--First Vice President; lawyer.

Miss Fatima JINNAH--Vice President.

Dr. Zakir Hussain MASHHADI--Second Vice President; President, Pakistan-Czechoslovakia Cultural Association since 1952; member, Pakistan-Soviet Cultural Association; President, Lower Grade Post and Telegraph Workers Union since 1953; Municipal

Councillor, Karachi; headed welcoming committee for Soviet Cultural delegation, March 1954.
Muhammed Asghar ANSARI--General Secretary; member, Pakistan-Soviet Cultural Association; lawyer in Karachi.

Prominent members:

Mian Iftr KHARUDDIN
Umar ELAHI--Merchant.
Ibrahim JOLIS
M.A.S. NASIRI--Student; member, Pakistan-Soviet Cultural Association; aka Salam NASRI.
Begum Hussain MALIK--Vice President of All-Pakistan Women's Association.
A.S. ENVER--Headed a trade union delegation to China, in May 1956.
Muhammed Abdul SHAKUR--One of organizers of PCFS and former Vice President; member, Pakistan-Soviet Cultural Association; former editor of Dawn.
Mahmud Ali--Member of the National Assembly; visited Peking, in July 1958.

Dacca Branch (formally organized, 2 November 1956)

Organizers	IDRIS--Editor of the <u>Ittehad</u> . SIDDIQUE--Editor of the <u>Millat</u> . Tafazzal HOSSAIN--Editor of the <u>Ittefaq</u> . Zah ⁿ HOSSAIN Chowdhury--Editor of the <u>Sangba</u> .
President	Ataur Rahman KAHN--Chief Minister of East Pakistan and head of East Pakistan Peace Committee.
Honorary President	Maulana BASHANI (Bhashani)--President of the East Pakistan Awami League.

Karachi Branch (Ad hoc committee to reorganize this branch set up 13 December 1956. The original branch was organized in 1951, but became inactive.)

Chairman	Manzurul (Manzoorul) HAQ--Member Awami League.
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Other members of the ad hoc committee included:

Akhtar Ali KAHN--Importer-exporter.
Dr. H.R. Elahi ALVI--Dental Surgeon.
Inamul Wali DURRANI--Editor of Elan, Urdu daily newspaper.

Mir Khalilur RAHMAN--Managing Director of Jang, Karachi Urdu Daily; member of the journalist delegation to China, June 1956.
T. MOTANDAS--Proprietor of Palm Grove Hotel.
Muhammed SADIQ--Importer-exporter.
A.M. QURESHI (Abdul Rahman)--Member of Republican Party.
Qutbuddin AZIZ--Son of Abdul Hafiz. Director, United Press of Pakistan; member of the Pakistan-Czechoslovakia Cultural Society; member of the journalist delegation to China in June 1956.
Zahurul HAQ--Advocate; younger brother of Manzurul Haq; member of the Awami League.
Muhammad Umer FARUQI--Publisher of Anjam, Karachi Urdu Daily; member of the journalist delegation to China, in June 1956.
Nawab Sayid Shamsul HASSAN--Advocate.
Raja Subah SADIQ--Businessman; ex-counselor of Karachi Municipal Corporation.
Siddiq WAHAB--Businessman; ex-Mayor of Karachi Municipal Corporation.
Abdul Karim SUMAR--Proprietor of Pakistan World Corporation; President of Pakistan Textile Merchants Association.

Lahore Branch (Organization meeting held 6 March 1957; addressed by CHIN Shen-chih, First Secretary of Chinese Communist Embassy.)

Chairman

Abu Saeed ANWAR--Muslim League leader; member 1955 and 1956 labor delegations to Communist China.

(On the occasion of his visit to Peking, in June 1958, Rajah Ghazanfar Aly KAHN was reported as Chairman of the Lahore Branch)

Members of the Convening Committee included:

Mme. Jahan Ara SHAHNAWAZ--Muslim League member of Legislative Assembly.
C.M. LATIF--Industrialist.
Faiz Ahmad FAIZ--Poet and editor of Pakistan Times.
(Min) Abdul QAYYUM
(Maulana) Akhtar Ali KHAN
Bashir Ahmad BAKHTIAR--President of West Pakistan Federation of Labor.
(Maulvi) Ghulam MARSHID
Dr. Mahboob RABBANI
Mumtaz Ahmad KHAN
Nasir A. SHEIKH--Muslim League member of legislative assembly; publisher.
Hasir Ahmad MAHLI--Muslim League member of legislative assembly.
Sayid Imtiaz Ali TAJ
Sayid SEGHAL--Businessman.
Sh. Bashir AHMAD--Lawyer; member of Awami League.
(Begum) Sikandara BABAR
(Begum) Zeenat Fida HUSSAIN--Republican Party member of legislative assembly.

SUDAN

China-Sudan Friendship Association

None identified.

Sudanese-Chinese Friendship Society

Founded January 1957, at a meeting of Sudanese who had visited Communist China. Organizes social functions for visiting Chinese Communist delegations.

President	Dr. Izz-al-din 'Ali Amir
Secretary-General	'Ali Muhammad Ibrahim
Others	Yaqub Hamid Babikar
	Judge Majdub 'Ali Hasseib
	Bullen Alier de Boit
	Rashid Hamza
	Dr. Ahmad Hasan
	Adam 'Ali Adam
	'Abu Sinayna
	Qurashi 'Abdullah
	Fatma Ahmad Ibrahim
	Khadija Safwat
	Mahasin 'Abd-al-A'l

SWEDEN

China-Sweden Friendship Association

None reported.

Sweden-China Association

This association reportedly held a celebration in Stockholm on the 7th anniversary of the Chinese People's Republic, 30 September 1956. Chinese Communist ambassador, HAN Nien-lung, and 500 people were present, including diplomats. Peking Radio named one LINNMAN as president of the association. SENANDER, member of the Swedish Lower Chamber, spoke at the celebration on the history of the Chinese revolution. Reference has been made to Mrs. Karin ODEEN and Yngve JOHANSSON as secretaries of the association.

Bror SELIN, well known Swedish Communist and secretary of the Swedish-Czechoslovakia Society, is closely affiliated with affairs of the Swedish-Chinese Society. It was reported in June 1957 that a Mr. CROSS-ERICSSON was secretary of the society, assisted by his wife Adelyne.

UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC

China-UAR Friendship Association

A China-Egypt Friendship Association was founded in November 1956, under sponsorship of a group of national federations and front groups headed by the ACRFC, CISA, and CPC. The same organizations also formed a "Chinese People's Committee to Support Egypt's Resistance Against Aggression." The China-Syria Friendship Association was organized 1 October 1957 at a meeting attended by CHOU En-lai and members of several Arab delegations then visiting the mainland. The same front organizations sponsored this association. In February 1958, the China-Egypt and China-Syria Friendship Associations were merged into the China-UAR Friendship Association, whose officers are:

President	BURHAN Shahidi (PAO Erh-han)
Vice Presidents	Shiekh Nur Mohammed TA P'u-sheng YANG Ching-jen CHANG T'ieh-sheng Mohammed Ali CHANG (CHANG Chieh)

UAR-China Friendship Association (Arab-Chinese FA)

The Egypt-China Friendship Association, founded in January 1958, and the Syria-China Friendship Association, inaugurated in Damascus in September 1957, were merged in June 1958 into one organization, the UAR-China Friendship Association, with branches in Cairo and Damascus. When Yemen affiliated with the UAR, a branch was reported established in that area.

Its executive board numbers 23 members, of who six are from the Syrian Region. There are four departments: Economic, Arts, Education, and Youth.

The following were officers and leaders in the Syria-China Friendship Society and probably continue active in the Syrian branch of the UAR Friendship Association:

President	'Adnan Quwwatli
Secretary	'Ahmad Abazah
Leading members	Dr. 'Abd-al-Rahman al-Mardini, Salim al-Zarkali, Masih al-Yusufi, Fu'ad Qadri, Subhi Kahhalah, 'Abd-al-Bassat al-Khatib, 'Abd-al-Karim Karami, and Mahmud al-Jabban.

Officers of the UAR-China FA are:

President	Sheikh Ahmad Hasan al-Baquri (Shaikh Ahmed Hassan al-Bakhouri, former Minister of Waqfs Religious Foundations)
Vice President	Nur Ad-din Torraf, Minister of Health, Egyptian Region

Secretary General, Cairo	Omar Marai
Secretary General, Damascus	Salim Zirkly
Leaders include	Khalid Muhzi-al-Din

WEST GERMANY

China-West Germany Friendship Association

None identified.

West Germany-China Society (Deutsche China Gesellschaft E.V.)

Radio Peking carried a dispatch from Hamburg on 8 September 1957 announcing the founding in that city of this society. It was stated that the founders of the society were newspapermen, and well known persons in the economic, transportation, and export fields. Wolf SCHENIKE, described as a Hamburg newspaperman and Chinese scholar who visited China in 1945, was elected president.

The dispatch stated that "the association hopes to promote mutual understanding between West Germany and China by means of organized forums, cultural interflow and social contacts."

This Society held its 1958 annual conference at Dortmund, at which speakers called for "normalization of relations" with Communist China. Wolf SCHENKE was chairman of the conference. SCHENKE publishes Neue Politik and is owner of the Holsten Publishing House, Hamburg. Herman SCHWANN is one of the Society's vice chairmen and was one of the founders along with Hjalmar SCHACHT.

Members include:

Dr. Wolfgang STAMMBERGER, FDP member of the Bundestag.
Werner Otto von HENTIG, former Ambassador to Indonesia.
Dr. Emil HOFFMANN, businessman of West Berlin.
Dr. Ernst Wilhelm MEYER, SPD member of the Bundestag.
Edwin Van HAZEBROUCK of Frankfurt.
Claus RICKMERS, Hamburg.

PART VI

DELEGATIONS TO AND FROM NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES

This section is concerned with exchange of delegations between Communist China and the non-Communist-controlled nations in what the Tokyo Central News calls "invitational diplomacy." While there had been some exchange of delegations with nations outside the Sino-Soviet bloc prior to 1954, most of this intercourse was with those non-Communist countries which had theretofore established diplomatic relations with Communist China. There have, of course, been frequent interchanges of delegations with the Soviet-Satellite nations, generally arranged for through official government organs or by the respective Communist parties, with which this section is not concerned. Nor is the dispatch of delegates of the Communist parties of the non-Communist countries to various meetings or for travel in Communist China a subject to be covered in this section. While many of the delegations described herein as traveling to China undoubtedly included many Communists and sympathizers, their participation in such delegations has usually been concealed or at least the fact that they are Communists usually has not been mentioned in propaganda concerning the visits. The obvious purpose is to create the impression that these are free interchanges of non-Communist controlled groups with Communist China. The delegations from China make most of their overt contacts with and receive most of their entertainment from non-Communists prominent in their respective fields and from the China friendship groups set up in the host countries.

The exchange of cultural, good will, art, drama, trade, scientific, sports, military, parliamentary, agricultural, trade union, religious, and other types of delegations categorized herein with nations which are non-Communist, particularly in Europe, the Middle East, Near East, North Africa, and Southeast Asia, began in earnest in 1954-1955, while the first known Chinese Communist delegation went to Latin America in mid-1956. Numerous groups and individuals from Latin America were invited to China, in 1955-1956.

In general, the Chinese Communist delegations include specialists within the field of competence indicated by the designation given them (i.e., scientific, agricultural, trade union, journalists, trade, etc.), Communist party members who make contacts with the Communist party of the countries visited, interpreter/translators, press representatives from New China News Agency, and others who may have been assigned special tasks under the auspices of the delegation. Over-all responsibility for arranging for delegations going out from Communist China seems to be assigned jointly to the Association for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries (ACRFC), to the mass organization within Communist China to which the specialists belong, and to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. All of these

organizations possibly perform this task under the general cognizance of the Third Division of the First Bureau of the CCP United Front Department (external liaison). There should be no misconception that the delegations from Communist China are spontaneous or nonofficial such as they would be in free nations. They are carefully selected and screened before being allowed to go abroad and should be considered only as official delegations making the visit to carry out policies firmly laid down by the CCP.

This campaign of sending good will delegations abroad is a carefully conceived and executed campaign designed to build people-to-people rapport which can be used to support pressure from pro-Communist China groups for official relations with Peking and alignment with Chinese Communist objectives. A studied effort is made to avoid giving the appearance that these delegations have direct government sponsorship, and expenses involved seems to be of no regard in this promotion of "people's diplomacy."

It is to be noted that arrangements for delegations going to Communist-controlled countries are not made by the ACRFC but are handled by the government Ministry of Culture and the Liaison Bureau for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries under the State Council. The ACRFC is covered in some detail in Part V of this compilation.

Delegations to Communist China are invited by the mass organization or front in China corresponding to the special area of competence of the visiting group. Itineraries and entertainment are arranged by these mass organizations or fronts along with the ACRFC and friendship associations. Propaganda resulting from visits to China of delegations is slanted to give the appearance that friendship between the people of China and the nation concerned is strengthened by the exchanges; that closer cultural, economic, and diplomatic ties are desirable; and that Communist China is deserving of a full role in international affairs.

People's Daily, official Chinese Communist publication, in February 1956, stated "some 4,760 people from 63 countries in Asia, Europe, Africa, America, and Australia visited China last year (1955), which is 64% more than in 1954. In the same period, 5,833 Chinese visited 33 other countries, which, compared with 1954, is two-thirds more."

In 1955 alone, the ACRFC and other appropriate mass and front organizations announced sponsorship of delegations from non-Communist countries as follows:

Western Europe	61
Free Far East	73
Near East, South Asia, and Africa	82
Latin America	36
Total	<u>252</u>

In 1955 alone, the following number of Chinese Communist delegations were publicized as having been sent abroad through ACRFC sponsorship, and their mission in most cases was aided by friendship associations in the countries visited:

Western Europe	60
Free Far East	17
Near East, South Asia, and Africa	<u>22</u>
Total	99

An NCNA dispatch from Peking, 21 January 1957, said: "Over 5,200 persons from 75 countries visited China, in 1956. In the same period more than 5,400 Chinese visited 49 countries. Last year, some 3,500 people took part in mutual visits between China and countries in Asia and Africa. Of these, some 1,200 came to China from Japan. Friendly exchange between China and countries in Latin America showed a marked increase in 1956. Visitors to China included government leaders, members of parliament, scientists, writers, artists, doctors, educators, industrialists, businessmen, religious leaders, leaders of trade unions, women's and youth organizations, and other public leaders."

A New China News Agency dispatch from Peking quoted a report of the Japan-China Friendship Association as stating about 1,243 persons representing 60 Japanese organizations visited Communist China, while 142 persons representing 7 organizations representing Communist China visited Japan, in 1956.

The foregoing figures are based on Chinese Communist propaganda and therefore must be considered as approximate rather than exact.

The following represents a tabulation of a number of the important delegations within the various categories which were sent abroad from Communist China, between January 1955, and the date of this report. Where members of the delegations are known, their names are included. By far the largest number of exchanges of delegations has been with Japan, Indonesia, and India, in that order.

TRADE UNIONS

Since January 1955, the ACFTU has been host to labor leaders from Japan, Indonesia, India, Burma, Pakistan, Ceylon, Iran, Lebanon, Syria, Jordan, Tunisia, the Sudan, France, Italy, Great Britain, Egypt, the Arabian Federation of Trade Unions, Australia, New Zealand, Mexico, Singapore, Brazil, and Chile. A group of trade unionists from the Middle East, Near East, Africa, Latin America, and Europe were visiting Communist China, in 1956.

Five hundred ninety trade unionists from 43 countries visited China, in 1956, according to the Peking Daily Worker; 247 delegates were from Japan and 124 from the Soviet Union. An Arab workers delegation, one of

the larger ones, was composed of delegates from Egypt, Syria, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Kuwait, Iraq, Jordan, and Libya. Trade unionists came from Brazil, Chile, Argentina, Peru, Mexico, West Africa, Sudan, Morocco, and Tunisia. In 1956, Chinese trade unions sent 135 delegates to 13 countries, including Japan, India, France, Britain, Italy, Australia, and New Zealand.

The following named members of the ACFITU have travelled abroad to non-Communist countries as guests of various trade unions:

- A delegation attended the Indonesian Teachers' Union Congress in December 1954, headed by FANG Ming
- A delegation met with Japanese labor union officials in various Japanese cities, in November 1956. It was headed by TUNG Hsin
- A delegation attended the Burma Trade Union Congress in February 1955. Head of this delegation was LI Tzu-chiu
- A delegation visited Scotland, in May 1955, as guests of the National Miners Union. Chief of the delegation was CHIN Chih-fu
- A delegation visited France, in June 1955, as guests of the French General Confederation of Labor, headed by LIU Ch'ang-sheng
- A delegation attended the 4th Congress of the General Italian Confederation of Labor, in February 1956, including LIU Ning-i--Chairman of delegation
TUNG Hsin
- A delegation attended the 52nd Congress of the National Federation of French Miners, in April 1956, headed by CHIN Chih-fu
- A delegation visited Australia, in April 1956, sponsored by Australia-China Society. Members included CHAO Kuo-ch'iang
CHANG T'ien-ming
LIANG Cheng-p'ing
MO Chen-chiu
- A delegation to the 4th Congress of the Confederation of Free German Trade Unions, Berlin, June 1955, included as chairman LI Tsai-wen

WOMEN

Japanese, British, French, Italian, Sudanese, Austrian, Nepalese, Indonesian, Indian, French, Pakistani, Burmese, Canadian, and Chilean women's delegations (and one from Singapore, in May 1956) visited China as guests of the ACDWF, in 1955 and 1956. During this same period the following members of the ACDWF visited non-Communist countries on invitations from various women's organizations:

A women's good will mission to France, in December 1954, included	LEI Chieh-ch'iuung
A delegation of Chinese women visited France, in July 1955, which included	TS'AO Meng-ch'ün--Chairman
A delegation visited Pakistan, in November 1955. Its members were	LI Te-ch'üan HAN Yu-t'ung HUANG Kan-ying KUNG P'u-sheng LA Hsi-ta LIU Ch'ing-yang CHANG Tsung CH'ANG Ch'ien CHIEN Hsing LI Ping
A delegation visited Italy, in March 1956, as guests of the Union of Italian Women; included were	LI Te-ch'üan CHUNG Chin-ming KUO Lang-ying LEI Chieh-ch'iuung TAI Li-chin TSOU Te-hsin
A delegation visited Britain, in April 1956; members included	CHANG Yüeh-hsia CHANG Tze-ming

LI Te-ch'üan headed a delegation of the ACDWF to Britain, in July-August 1956, to attend the 13th Congress of the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom.

A delegation to India in December 1956 was comprised (among others) of	SHIH Liang LO Shu-chang YEN Jen-ying HU Yi-tsai PENG Tzu-kang
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YOUTH

New China News Agency stated that more than 300 youths from 39 countries (including the Soviet and satellites) visited Communist China in 1956, while more than 200 Chinese visited 22 countries in the same year.

Following the Warsaw Youth Festival in August 1955, more than 400 members of delegations from 32 countries visited China as guests of the ACFDY. Included among the non-Communist countries represented were: Ceylon, India, Indonesia, Japan, Cambodia, Norway, Australia, Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Lebanon, Morocco, Senegal, Sudan, Syria, Tunisia, Union of South Africa, U.S.A., Bolivia, Colombia, Guatemala, Portugal, and Spain. Separate youth delegations from Japan, Belgium, and Iceland visited China, during 1955, and many others, including France, in 1956. The following ACFDY groups travelled to non-Communist countries during this same period as guests of various youth organizations:

A delegation visited Iceland and Denmark, in August and September 1955, headed by

LU Chao

A delegation visited Belgium and France, from November 1955 to February 1956. Members included

WU Hsueh-ch'ien
CHANG Chen-te (f) (CHANG Chan-to)
JEN Kuei-chen (f)
LA Yen-hsiu (f).
LI Tsui-yün (f)

A youth delegation visited Egypt, the Sudan, Lebanon, and Syria en route back to China, from the World Student Congress, in Prague, in August 1956. The group was headed by

HU Ch'i-li

STUDENTS

Student delegations from Indonesia, Malaya, India, France, Burma, and Egypt visited China, in 1955-1956, under sponsorship of the ACFS. A group of 11 university students from Australia went to Communist China, in January 1957.

During the years 1955-1956, the following named members of the ACFS travelled to non-Communist countries as guests of various student organizations:

- A delegation of Chinese students visited Denmark, in July 1955. Among the members were
CH'EN Hsing
LAO Yuan-hui
CHENG Chi-ming
- A delegation visiting Indonesia as guests of the Indonesian College Students' Association (PPSI), in August 1955, included
CH' IEN Ta-wei
TSENG Chu-sen
- A delegation visited Australia as guests of the National Union of Australian University Students January-March 1956, headed by
CH' IEN Ta-wei
- A delegation toured England and Scotland as guests of the Students' Union of the London School of Economics, in February 1956. This group included
YUAN Li-shen
WAN Chiao
- A delegation attended the 45th Congress of the French Union of National Students in April 1956, headed by
CHENG Chi-min

JOURNALISTS AND WRITERS

During 1955-1956, many delegations of journalists and specially invited individuals visited China as guests of the All-China Federation of Journalists and the Association for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries. Among them were those from Yugoslavia, Indonesia, France, India, the Philippines, Denmark, Egypt, Syria, Italy, Thailand, Japan, and Mexico. Among those from Japan were some with connections with the Communist Party of Japan and the Asian Solidarity Committee of Japan. Press representatives travelled with most of the cultural, trade, and other delegations from Japan invited to China during this period.

The All-China Federation of Journalists entertained a 15-man press and radio delegation from Japan and a Pakistani delegation of journalists in 1956.

A reception was given in Peking, in July 1956, for a group of journalists from India, Pakistan, Japan, Iran, Syria, Brazil, Chile, Mexico, Peru, Bolivia, and Uruguay who had travelled to visit China following the IOJ conference in Helsinki.

A delegation of Chinese writers visited Yugoslavia, in December 1956, headed by

LIU Pai-yü

A delegation of journalists arrived in Cairo, on 8 December 1956, under terms of the Sino-Egyptian Cultural Cooperation Agreement. In charge was

CHIANG Yuan-chun

The Chinese Communist delegation to the Asian Writers Conference in New Delhi, December 1956, included

MAO Tun (SHEN Yen-ping)

CHOU Yang

LAO She (SHU She-yu)

HAN Pei-ping

YANG So, Secretary General

YEH Sheng-t'ao

HSIAO San (Emi Siao)

WANG Jen-shu

PAI Lang (f)

YU Kuan-ying

YEH Chun-chien

Zhya Saimati

LIU Hui-cheng (f)

MENG Chi-ch'ing

P'AN Ching-i

YU Pao-ts'ui

SCIENTISTS

During 1956, according to New China News Agency, 76 Chinese scientists attended 16 international scientific conferences held in 13 countries, including the Netherlands, Brazil, Spain, Belgium, and France. Nearly 200 scientists from 19 countries visited China to lecture or attend scientific conferences.

The Communist China National Committee of the International Geophysical Year (IGY) and the Academy of Science sent a delegation of 5 to Barcelona for the 10 September 1956 meeting of Advisory Committee for the International Geophysical Year. Members also attended a Brussels meeting 29 August of the International Scientific Radio Union (URSI) - IGY Committee on Ionosphere. They also attended a

Sino-Soviet/Yugoslav IGY meeting in Moscow, 20-25 August. Members included

CH'EN Tsung-ch'i--Secretary of Chinese Communist Committee for IGY.

CHU Kang-k'un--Deputy Secretary of Chinese Communist Committee for IGY.

LIU Pao-wei--Ionosphere expert.

CH'EN Hung-o--Secretary

HU Ch'ing--Secretary

Two professors visited Zurich, Switzerland, in September 1956, to acquire equipment for research on aircraft production. They were

CH'EN Wei-ch'ang

CHU Chao-hsiang

A Scientific delegation to Pakistan, January 1955, included

CH'EN Tuan-sheng--Leader

HOU Te-pang

TI Chao-pai

ANG Hu-chen

HSUEH Yu

MEDICAL AND HEALTH GROUPS

At a national medical conference in Peking, in July 1956, Dr. FU Lien-chang stated that, in 1955, medical delegations from 20 countries visited Communist China and medical delegations were sent abroad from China to the same number of countries. FU claimed the association's journals and periodicals had reached a circulation of 210,000, "excluding foreign editions."

Medical delegations visiting China during 1955-56, under sponsorship of the China Medical Association, included ones from Italy, France, Argentina, Great Britain, Indonesia, and Japan.

A Chinese medical delegation attending a seminar for public health workers in London, April 1956, included

CHU Cheng

YEN Ching-ching

YAO K'o-fang

A medical delegation from China to Finland, in August 1956, was headed by

Dr. CHU Fu-t'ang

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Delegation to International Union
against Tuberculosis, held at
Trivandrum, India, January
1956, and in New Delhi, Janu-
ary 1957, included

HUANG Ting-ch'en (CHANG Ting-
chen)

JURISTS

During 1955, the Political Science and Law Association was host to jurists and lawyers from India, Japan, Egypt, the Sudan, Great Britain, France, Chile, Argentina, and Brazil.

Delegation to Conference of Asian
Lawyers, Calcutta, January
1955, included

CHANG Chih-jan
CH'EN Shou-i
CHU Ch'i-wen
HAN Yu-t'ung (f)
WANG Fei-jan
WANG I-fu

TRADE, FAIRS, EXHIBITIONS

Since early 1955, the China Committee for Promotion of International Trade has been host to commercial delegations from the following countries: Japan (many), Indonesia, Thailand, Belgium, Malaya, Singapore, Cambodia, Greece, Switzerland, Great Britain, Netherlands, Italy, the Sudan, France, and Egypt.

Delegations have been sent from Communist China to the following trade fairs and exhibitions, all these delegations being sponsored by the China Committee for the Promotion of International Trade:

<u>Location</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Head of Delegation or Delegate</u>
Lyons, France	April 1955	YANG Hao-lu (YANG Hao-lai) LU Chi-ying (f)
Reykjavik, Iceland	July 1955	
Damascus, Syria, World Fair	August 1955	CHIANG Ming LU Chi-ying (f) WANG Shu
Cairo Exhibit	June 1955	
Djakarta, Indonesia	August-September 1955	MA I-min HUANG Wei-min--Commercial Attache, Embassy, Dja- karta

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<u>Location</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Head of Delegation or Delegate</u>
New Delhi, Toy Exhibit	March 1955	
New Delhi, India	October 1955	MA I-min
Beirut, Lebanon	January 1956	CHIANG Ming WANG Shu
Jiddak, Saudi Arabia	January 1956	CHIANG Ming WANG Shu
Tokyo Trade Fair	May 1955	TS'AO Chung-shu
Tokyo/Osaka Exhibits, Japan	November 1955	TS'AO Chung-shu HSU Te-ming FENG T'ieh-ch'eng HSIAO Hsiang-ch'ien
Cairo, Egypt	March 1956	YEH Chi-chuang YANG Shu-fan
Paris, France	May 1956	CHI Chao-ting YU K'o-ch'ien
Vienna, Austria	September 1956	CHI Chao-ting LI Ying-chi CHANG Chao-hsuan
Reykjavik, Iceland	July 1956	
Turin, Italy	May 1956	HOU Te-pang
Kabul, Afghanistan	August 1956	WANG Han-min
Amsterdam, Holland	July 1956	YU K'o-ch'ien
Damascus, Syria	August 1956	CHIANG Ming
Dacca, Pakistan	Late 1956	
Jogjakarta, Indonesia	September 1956	
Tunis, France	October 1956	CH'I Wei-li YU Li-kuang
Karachi Industrial Fair	September-October 1955	
Lahore, Pakistan, Arts and Crafts Exhibit	December 1955	
Olympia, Great Britain, Commodity Exhibit	September 1956	CHUANG Yen HO K'o WANG Chin-hsiu CHANG Sun-wei (f)
Leipzig International Fair		CHIANG Kuang-nai WANG Hsin-yüan--Deputy head
Leipzig International Fair		HSIEH Chin

Delegates attending the second assembly of the Argentine Commission for the Promotion of International Trade in Buenos Aires, in June 1955, included: LI Ying-chi, HSU Sheng-wu, and CH'EN Feng-ping. SHU Tzu-ching headed a Chinese Communist delegation to the April 1956 meeting of the Commission of Asian and Far Eastern Affairs of the International Chamber of Commerce in Bandung. Delegations sent by the CCPIT to stimulate trade between these countries and Communist China and their leaders (named first unless otherwise specified) included:

<u>Location</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Head of Delegation or Delegate</u>
Indonesia	June-November 1954	K'UNG Yüan
Japan	March-May 1955	LI Chu-ch'en--Deputy leader
Egypt	May 1956	YEH Yin CHIN Lien-san YEH Chi-chuang
Argentina	January 1955	HSU Sheng-wu CH'EN Feng-ping
Switzerland	Mid-1956	CHI Chao-ting
Yugoslavia	November 1955- February 1956	K'UNG Yüan
Sudan	April 1956	YEH Chi-chuang
Finland	May 1956	LIN Hai-yün LI K'o-fu
Ceylon	December 1956	YEH Chi-chuang YANG Hao-lu JEN Ji-pei LIU Kuang-han YAO Nai-an CHIU Wen-min
Egypt	October 1956	CHIANG Ming
Cambodia	October 1956	LIN Hai-yün
Australia, South and Central America, Europe	September-October 1956	HSU P'eng-fei (B.F.HSU) LI Chu-ch'en WANG Yao-t'ing
Europe, Near East	Mid-1956	SU Han-chih MA I-min
Western Europe United Kingdom, India, Singapore	Mid-1956	CHANG Huan-wen CH'AO Yung-sen CH'EN Chia-hsi (CH'EN Ja- he, J.H. CHEN)
France (technical mission)	1956	CHANG Hsien-ch'eng
Tunisia, Libya, and Morocco	November-December 1956	CH'I Wei-li YU Li-kuang
Cambodia (economic delegation)	September 1956	YEH Ching-hao TS'AO Kuei-sheng SHEN Hsien-lua FAN Neng-li CHENG Tai-wei CH'EN Yang MAO P'ei-heng
Khartoum, Sudan (trav- elled via India, Burma, Ceylon, Egypt)	November 1956	CHANG Tang-chiao LI Tzu-ying MAO Chi-chen TSUNG Wen-tzu

PEACE GROUPS

During 1955 and early 1956, the China Peace Committee (CPC) invited and acted as host to a number of visiting cultural figures, so-called "peace partisans," and journalists from India, Japan, Syria, Iraq, Lebanon, Jordan, the Sudan, Brazil, Cuba, Colombia, Mexico, Uruguay, Great Britain, Australia, Denmark, New Zealand, France, Spain, Egypt, and Italy.

Besides the CPC, other Chinese Communist organizations actively sponsoring these peace delegations included the PIFA, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, and the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress.

D. Hewlett Johnson, Dean of Canterbury, has visited Communist China 3 times since 1949, the last time in August-September 1956 on invitation from the CPC.

Chinese Communist delegates attended the first World Conference for Prohibiting Atomic and Hydrogen Bombs held in Tokyo, in August 1955. This delegation was headed by LIU Ning-i and members included CHENG Fang-wu and HSIEH Ping-hsin. The Japan-China Friendship Association was active in entertaining the delegation and arranging its activities. Another delegation, headed by HSÜ Kuang-ping, attended the second World Conference for Prohibiting Atomic and Hydrogen Bombs held in Tokyo and Nagasaki, in August 1956. Among the delegates were: ANG Yung-ho, a trade union leader; WANG Yün-sheng; TS'AO Yü, a writer; and K'ANG Yung-ho. KUO Mo-jo headed a 14-man delegation to a WPC meeting in Colombo, Ceylon, in June 1957.

RELIGIOUS GROUPS

Extensive contacts with non-Communist countries have been made through visits of groups of Moslems, under sponsorship of the China Islamic Association and the friendship associations, to countries of Asia and the Near East which have large Moslem populations. The most important of these delegations was the Chinese Communist Haj Mission to Mecca, headed by PAO Erh-han (Burhan), with Jamal-a-din LI Shu as deputy and at least 22 members, in August-September 1956. Another group made a pilgrimage to Mecca, during the same months in 1955, headed by TA P'u-sheng (Shiekh Nur Mohammed) visiting many countries en route, including Egypt, Afghanistan, Pakistan, Indonesia, and India. Moslem delegations have on a number of occasions visited China from Indonesia, and several groups of Chinese Moslems have paid return visits. Similar exchanges of visits with groups from India, Afghanistan, and Pakistan have been made.

Use of the Chinese Buddhist Association for contacts with Buddhists in non-Communist countries such as Burma, Japan, Thailand, and Nepal has been promoted as a part of the development of relations with these countries. Some of the groups are described as "peace" delegations. Two of the leaders of many of these delegations representing Communist China have been HU Pa-meng and Shirob Galtso (Hsi-jao-chia-ts'o).

Examples of the extension of these tactics to others than Moslems and Buddhists are:

Visit of Dr. RAJAH MANIKAM, Bishop of the Lutheran Church of India, on invitation of the China-India Friendship Association, in March 1956.

Three visits of D. Hewlett Johnson, Dean of Canterbury, to Communist China, since 1949, under the auspices of the China Peace Committee.

Visit of Rev. J.S. WILLIAMS, Secretary General of the All-India Federation of National Churches, to Peking, in September 1956, at the invitation of WU Yao-tsung, Chairman of the National Committee of the Churches in China for the Realization of Self-Administration.

Niphon Saba, head of the Lebanese delegation to the 1955 World Assembly for Peace at Helsinki and Archbishop of the Greek Orthodox Church of Lebanon, was invited to Communist China, in June 1956, by the China Peace Committee, and was entertained by the China Islamic Association and China Buddhist Association, as well as by LIU En-hou, of the Greek Orthodox Church in Communist China.

Bishop TING Kuang-hsun (TING Kuei-t'ang) and his wife, KUO Hsiu-mei, attended the Lambeth Convocation in London, in July 1956.

PARLIAMENTARY GROUPS

Parliamentary groups from a number of non-Communist countries visited Communist China in 1955-56. Clear lines of distinction cannot be drawn as to which Chinese Communist front organizations issued the invitations for such visits. Invitations to important government leaders of those countries with which Communist China was then negotiating diplomatic relations have been made in the name of LIU Shao-ch'i, chairman of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress and vice chairman of the Chinese Communist Party. These groups have included members or heads of governments of India, Britain, Indonesia, Finland, Pakistan, Cambodia, Burma, and Laos. Some of these parliamentary group visits were also sponsored by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, as in the cases of foreign ministers and other high officials. In the cases of members of parliament of countries with which Communist China has not established diplomatic relations and persons of lesser stature in countries with which relations do exist (i.e. governors and mayors), although they are given the "red carpet" treatment while in China, they are usually invited by the Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs (PIFA), whose leaders handle the visitors' tours and entertainment. Such visits have included members of parliament from Belgium, Great Britain, India, Indonesia, Egypt, West Germany, Brazil, Japan, Malaya, Syria, Sweden, and Burma, and governors, mayors, and lesser government officials of Afghanistan, Burma, Ceylon, Nepal, India, Indonesia, Japan, Pakistan, and Egypt, among others. CHANG Hsi-jo, president of the PIFA, and P'ENG Chen, mayor of Peking, are usually in the forefront in welcoming the latter type of group.

Among others, Communist China sent a 3-man delegation of the PIFA, headed by CHOU Keng-sheng, vice president of PIFA, for a week's visit to Britain, in September 1956, on invitation of the British United Nations Association. The PIFA and Ministry of Foreign Affairs co-sponsored another delegation which was sent to the coronation in Nepal, in April 1956.

A Chinese Communist delegation to the 44th Conference of the Inter-Parliamentary Union in Finland, August 1955, was headed by P'ENG Chen. Other members of the group were LEI Chieh-ch'iung (f), LIAO Ch'eng-chih, NAN Han-ch'en, CHIANG Nan-hsiang, and CH'IEN Tuan-sheng.

CHANG Chih-hsiang attended the Congress of Mayors of World Capitals in Florence, Italy, in October 1955. CHANG headed a Chinese theater group attending the International Theater Festival in Paris, in June 1955, also paying visits to the Netherlands, Belgium, England, Switzerland, Yugoslavia, and Czechoslovakia, en route.

CULTURAL GROUPS

There were many exchanges of delegations in the cultural/educational field between Communist China and a number of non-Communist countries. Some of the countries to which delegations travelled in 1955-56 were: Afghanistan, Argentina, Australia-New Zealand, Austria, Burma, Canada, Egypt, Ceylon, Finland, France, Greece, Great Britain, Ethiopia, Iceland, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Nepal, Sudan, Lebanon, Syria, Yugoslavia, Brazil, Chile, Uruguay, Mexico, Pakistan, Netherlands, Belgium, Switzerland, Norway, Sweden, and Denmark. In turn, delegations from all these countries, plus Ireland, paid visits to China, under the general sponsorship of the Chinese People's Association for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries and, where such exists, the friendship association created in the name of China and the country concerned. Delegations were made up of varied groups and sometimes were mixed between the cultural/educational and other fields, such as journalists, "peace fighters," those concerned with stimulating trade, scientists, women's groups, etc.

Under the classification cultural/educational were included: Artists, song and dance ensembles, Chinese classical theater groups, opera companies (particularly the National Opera of Peking), art exhibits, exhibits of native crafts, acrobatic troupes, athletic performers, educators, scholars, archeologists, actors, film producers and workers, motion picture exhibitions, and the like. Among the delegations to Communist China were included many members of and sympathizers with the Communist parties in the various countries but a large portion were non-Communists and publicity on activities of the delegations was designed to conceal any Communist involvement.

Contacts of delegations from China to the countries named were generally with non-Communist leaders in the respective fields so far as publicity was concerned, but there were undoubtedly also contacts with the local Communist parties by some designated members of the delegations. While in those countries where China friendship associations or comparable organizations have been established, much of the entertaining of the Chinese Communist delegates was handled by members of these associations.

The following are a few of those who have been leaders of various cultural/educational delegations sent abroad by Communist China:

CHANG Chih-hsiang
CHANG Shao-ting
CHAO Feng
CHAO I-min
CHENG Chen-to
CHI Chao-ting
CH' IEN Tuan-sheng
CH'U T'u-nan
FANG Ming
HOU Te-pang
HSIEH Ping-hsin (f)
HSU Kuang-hsiao
HSU Kuang-p'ing (f)
KUO Mo-jo
LI I-mang
LI Ming-sheng
MA Shao-po
MA Han-ping
MAO I-sheng (aka MAO, Eason)
MEI Lan-fang
OU-YANG Yü-ch'ien
SOONG Ch'ing-ling (Mme. SUN Yat-sen)
SUN P'ing-hua
TING Hsi-lin
TSAI Chu-sheng
WANG Han-min
WANG Li
WU Han
WU Wen

MISCELLANEOUS GROUPS

There have been some delegations to and from Communist China which are designated only as "good will" missions. An example is the delegation sent to China, by Tunisia, in September-October 1955, which was invited by the China Peace Committee, the Association for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries and the China Islamic Association.

Red Cross delegations were exchanged with Japan and Great Britain, in 1955 and 1956. Public health delegations were also exchanged between these two countries and Communist China. Professor YEN Ching-ching headed such a delegation to Britain, in April 1956, representing the China Medical Association. LI Te-ch'uan headed Red Cross delegations to England, in June 1955; Japan, in October 1954; Geneva, in 1953; Canada, in 1952; Geneva, in 1951; and Monaco, in 1950.

Agricultural delegations from Communist China were sent to India, in September 1956, and to Indonesia, in July, of the same year. Agricultural delegations were entertained in China: from Yugoslavia, in September 1956, and from Italy, in October 1956. These are among a number of similar agricultural and cooperatives delegations exchanged. LIU Jui-lung headed an agricultural delegation to Burma, in March 1955, and CHIN Chao-yeh led a similar delegation, also to Burma, in September 1956.

Among exchanges of military missions have been those from India, in September and November 1956; from Indonesia, in September-October 1956 and May 1957; and from Sweden, in June 1956. A group of 30 former Japanese officers were invited on a good-will mission to China, in October 1956. The invitation, according to the Tokyo press, came from CHANG Hsi-jo, head of the "Council of People's Diplomacy of Communist China." Since CHANG is head of the Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs (PIFA), these are believed to be identical. Peking offered to pay all expenses of the trip. This was not strictly a military mission since it did not include any officers of Japan's present military forces. Military missions have been invited by the Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs and the Ministry of National Defense and entertained by military and government leaders while in China. A Yugoslav military mission arrived in Peking, 4 October 1956, and a Chinese Communist military delegation left for Belgrade, two days later. Marshal YEH Chien-ying headed a military good-will delegation to Burma, in January 1957.

APPENDIX A

ABBREVIATIONS FOR ORGANIZATION TITLES

AASC	Afro-Asian Solidarity Council
ACAMS	All China Association of Medical Societies
ACDWF	All China Democratic Women's Federation (now ACWF)
ACFC	All China Federation of Cooperatives
ACFDY	All China Federation of Democratic Youth Federation
ACFICA	All China Federation of Industry and Commerce Associations
ACFJ	All China Federation of Journalists
ACFLAC	All China Federation of Literature and Art Circles
ACFS	All China Federation of Students
ACFSS *	All China Federation of Scientific Societies
ACFTU	All China Federation of Trade Unions
ACRFC	Chinese People's Association for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries
ACSF	All China Sports Federation
ACUC	All China Union of Commerce
ACWF	All China Women's Federation
ADSTK *	Association for Dissemination of Scientific and Technical Knowledge
APPLC	Asian Pacific Peace Liaison Committee
ASC	Asian Solidarity Committee (now AASC, see above)
BOC	Bank of China
BOCOM	Bank of Communications
CAB	Civil Aviation Bureau
CAPD	China Association for Promoting Democracy
CBA	China Buddhist Association
CBFA	China-Burma Friendship Association
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
CCPIT	China Committee for Promotion of International Trade
CCRFC	Commission for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries
CDL	China Democratic League
CDNCA	China Democratic National Construction Association
CIFA	China-India Friendship Association
CINFA	China-Indonesia Friendship Association
CISA	China-Islamic Association
CJFA	China-Japan Friendship Association
CKT	Chih Kung Tang
CNDYL	China New Democratic Youth League
CNIEC	China National Import-Export Corporation
COCA	Commission of Overseas Chinese Affairs
CPC	China Peace Committee

* The ACFSS and the ADSTK were amalgamated into the new Scientific and Technical Association (STA) in September 1958.

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CPG	Chinese People's Government
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CPPG	Chinese People's Parliamentary Group
CPWDP	China Peasants and Workers Democratic Party
CRC	Christian Religious Circles
CREC	China Resources Company
CSS	Chiu San Society
CTS	China Travel Service
CYCL	China Young Communist League
FA	Friendship Association
FISE	World Federation of Teachers Unions
FROCA	Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese Associations
IADL	International Association of Democratic Lawyers
ICCC	Chilian-Chinese Cultural Institute
ICFA	India-China Friendship Association
ICPT	International Committee for Promotion of Trade
IIP	International Institute for Peace
IOJ	International Organization of Journalists
IPU	Inter-Parliamentary Union
IUS	International Union of Students
KMT	Kuomingtang
KMTRC	Kuomingtang Revolutionary Committee
MFT	Ministry of Foreign Trade
NCNA	New China News Agency
NIEA	National Illiteracy Elimination Association
NPC	National People's Congress
OIR	International Broadcasting Organization
PCFS	Pakistan-China Friendship Association
PIFA	Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs
PRMC	People's Revolutionary Military Committee
PSLA	Political Science and Law Association
ROCA	Returned Overseas Chinese Association
SSFA	Sino-Soviet Friendship Association
STA	Scientific and Technical Association
TDSGL	Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League
UCW	Union of Chinese Writers
UFD	United Front Department of CCP
WCD	World Congress of Doctors
WFDY	World Federation of Democratic Youth
WFSW	World Federation of Scientific Workers
WFTU	World Federation of Trade Unions
WIDF	Women's International Democratic Federation
WPC	World Peace Committee (Council)

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APPENDIX B

ALPHABETIZED LIST OF CHINESE NAMES

AI Ssu-ch'i--ACRFC Board of Directors; Director of Office for Control of Returned Students; CPC National Committee; member CPPCC.

AI Ta-yen--ACRFC.

AI Wen--Cultural Counsellor, North Vietnam.

AN-NI-WA-ERH (aka CHIA Ku-lin)--ACRFC.

AN Shu-chu--WPC.

ANG Hu-chen--Member, scientific delegation to Pakistan, January 1955.

ANG Jan Goan--Indonesia-China FA; Director, pro-Communist Sin Po; influential in Djakarta Overseas Chinese circles.

ANG Yung-ho--See Part VI - Peace Groups.

BURHAN (BURHAN Shahidi) (PAO Erh-Han) (Burhan Al-Din Shahidi)--WPC; CPC; PSLA; CPPCC; Chairman, China-Islamic Association; Indonesia FA; Egypt FA; See Part VI - Religious Groups; former Governor of Sinkiang Province; ACRFC Standing Committee.

CHAI Tse-min--ACSF, ACRFC.

CHAN Lo-min--WPC.

CHAN Wu--Assistant Manager and Member of Board of Directors, Bank of China, Peking.

CHANG Chan-to--See CHANG Chen-te.

CHANG Chao-hsuan--See Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions.

CHANG Chen-te (CHANG Chan-to) (f)--See Part VI - Youth.

CHANG Chi-chun--Represents China National Instruments Import Corporation in Switzerland.

CHANG Chi-hsin (CHANG Kee Yen, CHANG Gi Hsing)--Sub-manager, Bank of China, Singapore.

CHANG Chi-shiu--Burma-China FA, Part V.

CHANG Chi-p'ing--Consul General, Bombay, India.

CHANG Chieh (Mohammed Ali CHANG)--Secretary General of CISA; Pakistan FA; Vice President, China-UAR FA.

CHANG Ch'ien (f)--See Part VI - Women.

CHANG Chih-jang--PSLA; IADL; PIFA; Vice Chief Justice of Supreme Court; member, ASC; CPC National Committee; member, CPPCC.

CHANG Chin-hsui--Burma-China FA.

CHANG Chung-shih--ACRFC.

CHANG Fang--Commercial Attaché, Egypt.

CHANG Hai-ken--Assistant Manager, Bank of China, Calcutta Branch; formerly with the Bank of Communications.

CHANG Hsi-jo (Shirow Y. CHANG)--Standing Committee, ACRFC; Indonesia FA; NIEA; Chairman of PIFA; See Part VI - Parliamentary Groups and Miscellaneous Groups; CPPCC Standing Committee; CPC National Committee; Vice Chairman of Peking SSFA; delegate, WPC, Prague, April 1949.

CHANG Hsi-jung (S.W. CHEUNG)--Director, Min An Insurance Co., Hong Kong; Manager of the Pao Sheng Native Bank and China and South Seas Bank, both in Hong Kong.

CHANG Hsien-ch'eng--Connected with CCPIT; see Part VI-- Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions.

CHANG Hsuen-ling (f)--Member of Staff of IIP.
CHANG Hua-tseng--Commercial representative, Syria; former director, Bureau of Import of CNIEC.
CHANG Hua-tung--Commercial Counsellor, USSR.
CHANG Huan-wen--See Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions; Manager, China Resources Company, Hong Kong.
CHANG I--WFDY; member, Viet Minh FA.
CHANG Jui-fang--ASC.
CHANG Keng--Commercial Counsellor, Hungary.
CHANG Ko--Cultural Attache', Pakistan.
CHANG Kuang-chun--Superintendent, Bank of China, Rangoon.
CHANG Kuang-tan--Director, China National Transport Machinery Import Corporation.
CHANG Kuang-tou--Commercial Counsellor, East Germany.
CHANG Kung-hsi--Assistant Manager, Bank of China, Penang.
CHANG Kuo-chi--Educator; Indonesia-China FA; Vice Chairman, Djakarta Overseas Chinese General Association; was delegate to NPC in 1954.
CHANG Li--Commercial Attache', Ceylon.
CHANG Ming-pang--ASC.
CHANG Nai-ch'i--CCPIT Central Committee; Minister of Food; CDNCA Executive Committee; CPC member; SSFA Executive Committee; member, Bank of China board of directors, Peking. Condemned as rightist January 1958.
CHANG Ping-tse (f)--Secretary General, Import Department of CNIEC.
CHANG Po-chün--WPC since 1950; CDL; Chairman, CPWDP; Vice Chairman, CPPCC; CPPG; CPC Standing Committee; SSFA; Minister of Communications; target of major criticism as "rightist" in 1957.
CHANG Shao-ting--See Part VI - Cultural Groups.
CHANG Shui-hua--ASC.
CHANG Sun-wei (f)--See Part VI - Trade, Fairs Exhibitions.
CHANG Tang-chiao--See Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions.
CHANG T'ieh-sheng--ACRFC; see NCNA. Vice Chairman, China-UAR FA.
CHANG T'ien-ming--See Part VI - Trade Unions; ACFTU Executive Committee; Chairman, China Building Worker's Union.
CHANG Ting-yu--Deputy Director, CNIEC.
CHANG To-pin--Commercial Counsellor, USSR.
CHANG Ts'an-ming--Ambassador to Ceylon.
CHANG Tso-mei--Delegate to International Metallurgists' Conference, Moscow, June 1956; WFSW; member, Academy of Sciences.
CHANG Tsung (f)--See Part VI - Women.
CHANG Tung-te--Chief, economic aid delegation to Cambodia.
CHANG Tze-ming (f)--See Part VI - Women.
CHANG Tzu--Commercial Attache', Czechoslovakia.
CHANG, W.C.--Assistant Commercial Counsellor, Yugoslavia.
CHANG Wei-chen--WFTU; ACFDY Secretariat.
CHANG Wei-lung--NCNA Director in New Delhi.
CHANG Yi-ting--See CHIANG I-ting.
CHANG Yang--Editor, NCNA Macao office.

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- CHANG Yang-chiang--Vice Manager of China Travel Service, Hong Kong.
- CHANG Ying-wu--Cultural Attaché, USSR.
- CHANG Yüeh-hsia (f)--See Part VI - Women; member, National Committee of CPPCC; member, Asian Solidarity Committee.
- CHANG Yün-hsiao (Y.S. CHANG)--Commercial Attaché, Switzerland; Manager of Universal Development Co., in 1951; Min An Insurance Company shareholder.
- CH'AO Chi--Director, China National Metals Import Corporation.
- CHAO Chi-chang--Former Director, China National Technical Import Corporation; Commercial Counsellor, East Germany.
- CHAO Ching-san (C.S. CHAO)--Assistant Manager, China Resources Company, Hong Kong.
- CHAO Chung-shih--Former Consul General, Djakarta.
- CHAO Feng--Standing Committee, ACRFC; ASC; Malaya FA; see Part VI - Cultural Groups; SSFA Executive Committee.
- CHAO Fu-san--CRC; ACRFC Board of Directors; Deputy Secretary of Peking YMCA.
- CHAO I-min--Vice Chairman of ACRFC; WPC; CCP Propaganda Department; member, ASC; CPPCC; headed cultural delegation to Chile, in July 1954, and to Argentina, in August 1954; see Part VI - Cultural Groups.
- CHAO Kuo-ch'iang--WFTU; ACFTU; See Part VI - Trade Unions; Vice President, WFTU-TUI for Metal and Engineering Workers.
- CHAO Kwei Sen--See TS'AO Kuei-sheng.
- CHAO Po-chu--See CHAO P'u-ch'u.
- CHAO P'u-ch'u (CHAO Po-chu)--ACRFC; CPC; CBA; WPC.
- CHAO Shih-kuei--Commercial Attaché, Poland.
- CHAO Wei-ch'ang--Commercial Counsellor, East Germany.
- CH'AO Yung-sen (W.S. CHAU)--See Part VI-Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions; former Manager, Export Department, China Resources Company, Hong Kong.
- CHAU Chung, Felix--Chilean-Chinese Cultural Institute, Part V.
- CHE Tai--Commercial Attaché, North Vietnam.
- CH'EN Ch'eng-chia--Japan-China FA.
- CH'EN Ch'eng-chung--Director, China National Silk Corporation; leader of chemical fiber mission to Japan, March 1957.
- CH'EN Chia-hsi--Secretary, Shipping Department, China Resources Company, Hong Kong; see Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions.
- CH'EN Chia-k'ang (CH'EN Ch'uan-kang)--WFDY; ACFDY; Assistant to Minister of Foreign Affairs; PIFA Board of Directors; SSFA; Ambassador to UAR; Minister to Yemen.
- CH'EN Chia-keng--See TAN Kah-kee.
- CH'EN Chih-fang--Ambassador to Iraq.
- CH'EN Ching-yü--ASC; ACFICA; CDNCA Central Committee; CPPCC National Committee; Wuhan CPC and SSFA; one of founders of CISA.
- CH'EN Chung-ching--ACRFC; Burma FA; Secretary General of CCRFC.
- CH'EN Fen-ping--See Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions; Deputy Chief, Economics Research Department of CCPIT.
- CH'EN Hai-fong--Permanent NCNA correspondent to International Labor Organization, Geneva.

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CH'EN Han-sheng--ACRFC; India FA; WPC; ASC; PIFA; member, CCPIT Central Committee; Deputy Director, International Relations Institute of Academy of Sciences.

CH'EN Hsing--IUS; See Part VI - Students.

CH'EN Hsu-tsung--WFDY.

CH'EN Huang-mei--ACRFC.

CHEN Hung-chin--Supervisor, Chinese Communist banks, Calcutta; former editor of the China Review; former representative of NCNA in Calcutta.

CH'EN Hung-o--See Part VI - Scientists.

CH'EN I--ACRFC Board of Directors; NIEA; SSFA Executive Board; CPPCC Standing Committee; Vice Chairman of National Defense Council; Vice Premier; member, CCP Central Committee; Minister of Foreign Affairs; Director, State Council Office of Foreign Affairs.

CH'EN Jen-i--Australia FA, Part V.

CH'EN Jih-ch'ang--Manager, Min An Insurance Company, Hong Kong.

CH'EN Ju-tang--Nepal-China FA; Vice Governor of Kwangtung Province; KMTRC Central Committee; member, CPPCC.

CH'EN K'ang-pai--ACRFC; ACFSS; WFSW; Secretary General, Academy of Sciences.

CH'EN K'o-ch'ang--Member, Chinese Communist Trade Agency, Calcutta.

CH'EN K'o-han--Former Director, NCNA, 1950-1952.

CH'EN K'un-wang--Japan-China FA; Vice Chairman, Tokyo Overseas Chinese Association.

CH'EN Kuo-chieh--Reporter for NCNA bureau in Macao.

CH'EN Kuo-hsun (SHEN Kuo-hsun)--Assistant Manager, Civil Aviation Bureau Office in Rangoon.

CH'EN Li-ang--IOJ.

CH'EN Lo-min--WPC; translator on staff of IIP.

CH'EN Lung--Director, Foreign Language News Department, NCNA.

CH'EN O (CHEN Eh)--WFTU.

CHEN Po--Superintendent, Bank of China, Calcutta.

CH'EN Po-ch'ien--NCNA correspondent in Iraq.

CH'EN Po-liu--Assistant Director of all Chinese Communist banks in Hong Kong; Manager, Kincheng Banking Corporation, Hong Kong; Stockholder and Director of China Travel Service, Hong Kong, 1954.

CH'EN Shao-min (f)--WFTU; ACFTU; CCP Central Committee; CPPCC Standing Committee; ACDWF Executive Committee.

CHEN Shen-yu--See CHENG Sheng-yu.

CH'EN Shih-wen (S.M. CHENG)--Assistant Manager, Export Department, China Resources Company, Hong Kong.

CH'EN Shou-i--IADL; Vice Minister of Justice; Dean of Law School, Peking University; Chairman, Peking Lawyers Association.

CH'EN Shu-t'ung--WPC; Vice Chairman, CPC; Japan FA; SSFA; Vice Chairman, CPPCC; Chairman, ACFICA; CPPG; member, PIFA Board of Directors; Standing Committee, NPC.

CH'EN Ta-pai--Editor, NCNA Macao office.

CH'EN Ta-yüan--Cultural Counsellor, Denmark.

CH'EN Te-chien--WPC.

CH'EN Tien-shen (Sam CHINQUE)--See Part V, British-China FA; head of NCNA office in London.

CH'EN Tso-hsuan--Manager, Kwangtung Provincial Bank, Hong Kong.

CH'EN Tsung-ch'i--See Part VI - Scientists.

CH'EN Wei-chi--CCPIT Central Committee; CDNCA Standing Committee; Vice Minister of Textile Industry.

CH'EN Wen-ch'i--With NCNA propaganda unit in Hong Kong.

CH'EN Wen-k'uei (V.K. CHEN)--Industrial Exports Department, China Resources Company, Hong Kong.

CH'EN Yang--Member of economic delegation in Cambodia.

CH'EN Yen-chieh--Manager, China Travel Service, Swatow; formerly with Sin Hua Trust, Savings and Commercial Bank, Hong Kong.

CH'EN Yu--WFTU; ACRFC Board of Directors; ACFTU Central Committee; CPPCC National Committee; Minister of Coal Industry.

CHENG Chen-ku--Among those working on WPC Secretariat in Vienna, June 1954.

CHENG Chen-to--ACRFC; Burma FA; ACFLAC; CPC; see Part VI - Cultural Groups; CPPCC; headed cultural delegation to Burma, in February 1955. Killed in plane crash, October 1958.

CHENG Chi-min (CHENG Chi-meng)--See Part VI - Students; reported both as Secretary and as a Vice President of the IUS.

CHENG Chien-feng--Assistant manager, Bank of China, Calcutta branch.

CH'ENG Chih-p'ing--Cultural Counsellor, Burma; in 1954 was Deputy Director of the Information (Intelligence) Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

CHENG Fang-wu--Japan FA; CPC; WPC; see Part VI - Peace Groups.

CHENG Hai-fong--Correspondent in Geneva covering International Labor Organization Affairs. See CH'EN Hai-fong.

CHENG Hsueh-heng (CHENG Hsiao-heng)--Assistant Manager, Bank of China, Singapore.

CH'ENG Mu-hao (CH'IN Meng-hao, M.H. CHENG, CHENG Moo Hou)--Manager of the Bank of Communications, Hong Kong Branch; Director, Min An Insurance Company; member, Board of Directors, Bank of China, Peking.

CH'ENG Nai-feng--Sub-manager of Young Brothers Banking Corporation, Hong Kong.

CHENG Pei-tang--Represents China National Metals Import Corporation in Switzerland.

CHENG Sheng-yu (CHEN Shen-yu)--ASC; CPC; among those working on WPC Secretariat in Vienna, June 1954; delegate to All-India Peace Congress, Calcutta, November 1956; delegate to WPC Meeting in Colombo, Ceylon, June 1957; member of Executive Committee of International Institute for Peace; IIP Secretariat.

CHENG T'ieh-ju (Shou J. CHEN, CHENG Tit-Yu)--Director of the Min An Insurance Company, Hong Kong; Manager of the Bank of China, Hong Kong branch; elected delegate to NPC, 1956; member, Board of Directors, Bank of China, Peking.

CH'ENG Tz'u-fang--Resides in Indonesia; a Director of Indonesia-China FA; entertained Chinese student delegation, September 1955.

CHENG Wei-ch'ang--See CHENG Ch'eng-wei.
 CHENG Wei-chih--Ambassador to Denmark.
 CHI Chao-ting--Secretary General of CCPIT; ICPT; ACRFC
 Board of Directors; see Part VI - Trade, Peace, and Cultural
 Groups to Communist and non-Communist countries; member, PIFA
 Board of Directors; see Part V, China-France FA; was deputy
 head of cultural delegation to Italy, in April 1956; SSFA Ex-
 ecutive Board; Deputy General Manager, and member of the Bank
 of China Board of Directors; member, Executive Committee,
 ACFICA; headed delegation, April 1957, to Industries Fair in
 Hanover, West Germany; delegate to WPC Meeting in Colombo, Cey-
 lon, June 1957; former secretary to H.H. KUNG; member of CCP.
 CHI Chung-ch'en--Head of permanent trade agency in Calcutta.
 CH'I Feng (KI Fung)--Assistant Manager of NCNA, Hong Kong.
 CHI Heng (CHIH Hung)--Sub-manager, Bank of China, Calcutta.
 CHI Hsien-lin--ASC; India FA.
 CH'I Pai-shih--ACRFC; President, Association of Chinese Artists.
 CHI Shu-wen--Burma-China Friendship Association, Part V.
 CHI Te-jung (CHI Teh-yung)--WPC; member of AASC Secretariat in Cairo.
 CHI Tsung-hua--WPC.
 CHI-Van, Vladimir--Chilean-Chinese Cultural Institute, Part V.
 CH'I Wei-li--See Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions; Deputy Sec-
 retary General, CCPIT; head of Shanghai Office of Ministry of
 Foreign Trade.
 CHI Ya-tai--Vice Chairman, China-Mongolia FA.
 CHIANG Chih-hsiang--Chairman, China-Mongolia FA.
 CHIANG Hao-jan--WFTU; Chairman, China Heavy Industry Workers' Union;
 Vice President of WFTU-TUI for Chemical and Allied Workers.
 CHIANG I-ting (aka CHANG Yi-ting)--IUS.
 CHIANG Kuang-nai--KMTRC Standing Committee; attended WPC Vienna
 1953; headed delegation to Leipzig International Fair February 1955
 1955; Minister of Textile Industry; member, CPPCC.
 CHIANG Ming--See Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions; Vice Minister
 of Foreign Trade; member, CCPIT.
 CHIANG Nan-hsiang--Chairman, China-Albania FA.
 CHIANG Ping-chih--See TING Ling.
 CHIANG Yen--Consul General, Bandjermasin, Indonesia.
 CHIANG Wen-kuei (CHEUNG Man-kwei)--Manager, Bank of China, Cal-
 cutta.
 CHIANG Wong, Angel--Chilean-Chinese Cultural Institute, Part V.
 CHIANG Yuan-chun--See Part VI - Journalists and Writers; NCNA cor-
 respondent in Syria, March 1957.
 CH'IAO Chu-yin--ACRFC.
 CH'IAO Hsiao-kuang--Ambassador to North Korea.
 CH'IAO Kuan-hua (CH'IAO Mu)--PIFA; WFDY; Assistant to Minister of
 Foreign Affairs; advisor at Bandung and Geneva conferences;
 member, CPPCC; CPC National Committee; headed former Interna-
 tional News Bureau of News Administration.
 CH'IAO P'ei-hsin--Director, Foreign Operations Administration,
 People's Bank of China, Peking; General Manager, Bank of China,
 Peking.

CH'IEN Chün-jui--CPC; ACRFC Board of Directors; ACFDY Central Committee; SSFA Secretary General; member, PIFA Board of Directors; member, NIEA; CPPCC National Committee; Vice Minister of Culture; Deputy Chief of Second Staff Office, State Council; Secretary General of Sino-Albanian FA; associated with NCNA. Secretary General, China-Albania FA.

CHIEN Hsin--Special NCNA correspondent, in London, September 1956.

CHIEN Hsing (f)--See Part VI - Women.

CH'IEN Li-jen--WFDY; IUS; ACFDY; ACFS secretary general; headed ACFS delegation to Bandung Afro-Asian Student Conference.

CH'IEN San-ch'iang--Burma FA; WFDY; ACFDY; WFSW; ACFSS; Director, Institute of Physics; member, WPC 1953-55; CPPCC Standing Committee; Scientific Planning Committee of State Council; member, CPC; attended many international peace, science and youth conferences.

CH'IEN Ta-wei--IUS; ACFDY Central Committee; WFDY; see Part VI - Students; Deputy Secretary General of ACFS.

CHIEN Te--ASC.

CHIEN-TSAN-CHA-PA--ASC.

CH'IEN Tuan-sheng--WPC; Board of Directors ACRFC; Pakistan FA; PSLA; IADL; CDL Standing Committee; PIFA; professor of constitutional law; headed scientific delegations to Pakistan in 1954 and 1955; CPPCC Standing Committee; CPC National Committee; delegate to IPU Helsinki, August 1955; delegate to WPC Meeting in Colombo, Ceylon, June 1957.

CH'IEN Wei-ch'ang--Burma FA; ACRFC; ACFDY; see Part VI - Scientists; member, National Committee of All China Federation of Natural Science Societies; physicist; was member of cultural group visiting India and Burma, in 1951; Vice President of Tsinghua University.

CHIN Chao-hsien--Formerly represented CNIEC in East Berlin.

CHIN Chao-yeh--See Part VI - Miscellaneous.

CHIN Chia-lin--Charge' ad interim, United Kingdom.

CHIN Chih-fu--See Part VI - Trade Unions; ACFTU Executive Committee; WFTU General Council member; Chairman, Chinese Coal Miners' Union.

CHIN Chung-hua (aka CHIN Hsiao-yu, C.K. KING, Benjamin KING)--ACFJ; IOJ; ASC; Vice Mayor of Shanghai; member, Board of Directors of NCNA. Vice Chairman, China-Rumania FA.

CHIN Hsiao-yu--See CHIN Chung-hua.

CHIN Hsü--Commercial Attache', Poland.

CHIN Keng--WFTU.

CHIN Lien-san--See Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions; Commercial Attache', Egypt.

CH'IN Meng-hao--See CH'ENG Mu-hao.

CHIN Shen-chih--First Secretary, Chinese Communist Embassy, Pakistan; addressed organizing meeting of Lahore Branch, Pakistan-China FA.

CHIN T'ung-ming--Manager, China Insurance Company, Hong Kong Office.

CH'IN Yen--Deputy Director, Foreign Operations Administration, Bank of China, Peking.

CH'IU Ch'in--WFTU; ACFTU Executive Committee; represents labor on CPPCC; Deputy to NPC for Shantung; Vice Chairman, Chinese Seamen's Trade Union.

CHIU Chin-chung--Assistant Manager, Bank of China, Medan, Indonesia.

CHOU Chien-jen--Nepal FA; CAPD; CPPCC; and NPC Standing Committees; CPC National Committee; CDL Central Committee; SSFA; former editor; Vice Minister of Higher Education.

CHOU Ching-san--Assistant Manager, China Resources Company, Hong Kong.

CHOU Ch'iu-yeh--Chargé ad interim, Yugoslavia.

CHOU Chu-an--Former Ambassador to Bulgaria.

CHOU Hua-min--Deputy Director, China National Minerals Import Corporation.

CHOU Jung-hsin--CCPIT Central Committee; Deputy Minister of Building Construction; Chairman of Council of Architectural Society of China.

CHOU Keng-sheng--Thailand FA; PIFA; see Part VI - Parliamentary Groups; professor; Advisor to Minister of Foreign Affairs.

CHOU Li-p'o--ACRFC; novelist.

CHOU Nan--IADL.

CHOU P'ei-yuan--WFSW; CSS Central Committee; Chairman, Society of Physicists; Vice President of Peking University.

CHOU Shih-hua--Sub-manager, National Industrial Bank, Hong Kong.

CHOU Shu-chia--Nepal FA; CBA.

CHOU Te-ming (T.M. CHOW)--Assistant Manager, Import Department, China Resources Company, Hong Kong.

CHOU Tzu-kang (f)--WIDF; Executive Committee, ACDWF; member, National Committee, CPPCC.

CHOU Wei-chih--Board of Directors ACRFC; India FA; dramatist; Deputy Secretary General of ACFLAC.

CHOU Yang (CHOW Yang)--ACRFC; CPC, SSFA; ACFLAC; Union of Chinese Writers; see Part VI - Journalists and Writers.

CHOU Ying-hua--Former Manager of China Travel Service, Hong Kong.

CHOU Yuan-hsi--Delegate to International Metallurgists' Conference, Moscow, June 1956; WFSW; member, Academy of Sciences.

CHU Chao-hsiang--See Part VI - Scientists.

CHU Cheng--WCD; ACAMS; see Part VI - Medical and Health Groups.

CHU Ch'i-wen--IADL; India FA; PSLA; Deputy Chief, First Staff Office (Public Security) of State Council; headed delegation to IADL meeting, Leipzig, June 1954; Ambassador to Bulgaria.

CHU Chia-k'uei (CHU Kia Kwei)--Assistant Manager, Bank of China, Singapore.

CHU Fu-t'ang--See Part VI - Medical and Health Groups; WCD; pediatrician and Director of Peking Children's Hospital.

CHU Hsi-hsien--ACRFC.

CHU Hsüeh-fan--WFTU; Vice Chairman, ACFTU; KMTRC Central Committee; SSFA Executive Board; CPPCC Standing Committee; CPC National Committee; Minister of Posts and Telecommunications.

CHU Kang-k'un--See Part VI - Scientists.

CHU K'o-chen (aka CHU Co-ching, OU Fang)--ACRFC; ACFSS; President of CPG International Geophysical Year Committee; ADSTK; Vice Chairman, Academy of Sciences; propagandist; delegate to 8th International Congress of the History of Science, Florence, Italy, September 1956; Chairman, China-East Germany FA.

CHU Liang (CHU Ling)--WFDY; ACFDY; attended WFDY meetings 1954; member, youth delegation to Belgium, 1955; WFTU.

CHU Ling--See CHU Liang.

CHU Ming--Secretary General, China-Rumania FA.

CHU Mu-chih--Deputy Director of NCNA, Peking.

CHU Po-shen--ACRFC.

CHU Tong--See TANG Ming-chao.

CHU Tsan--Deputy Secretary General of CBA; delegate to WPC meeting Colombo, Ceylon, June 1957.

CH'U T'u-nan--Chairman of ACRFC; WPC; ASC; Indonesia FA; Pakistan FA; CDL Central Committee; headed cultural groups to South America in late 1956, and to Scandinavian countries in June 1955; CPPCC Standing Committee; NIEA; CPC; Vice Chairman of CCRFC.

CHU Tzu-chi--ASC; WPC; delegate to WPC meeting Colombo, Ceylon, June 1957.

CHU Yao-kang--Member of economic delegation in Cambodia.

CHUAN Sun (Soon)--WFTU; ACFTU.

CHUANG Hsi-ch'uan--Malaya FA; Vice Chairman, FROCA; long identified with Malaya CDL; represents Overseas Chinese in NPC; Vice Chairman, COCA; formerly in business in Singapore and the Philippines.

CHUANG Ming-li (CHONG Beng-lee and MING Liang)--Malaya FA; Secretary General, FROCA; member, COCA; long identified with Malaya CDL.

CHUANG Shih-p'ing (S.P. CHUANG, CHUANG Ssu-p'ing)--Sub-manager, Bank of China, Hong Kong; possibly also Manager of the Andar Company, Hong Kong branch. Director, Nanyang Commercial Bank, Hong Kong.

CHUANG Yen--See Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions; Cultural Counsellor, London.

CHUNG Chin-ming--See Part VI - Women.

CHUNG Hui-lan--WCD; ACAMS; active in ADSTK.

Donwang Jimzanchaba--Nepal FA.

FAN Ch'ang-chiang (Hsi-wen)--ACRFC Standing Committee; ACFDY; ACFTU; SSFA; CPC; editor/journalist; formerly Deputy Chief of NCNA; Deputy Secretary General of Scientific Planning Committee; Deputy Director, 2nd Staff Office of State Council; CPPCC National Committee.

FAN Ning-li--Member of economic delegation in Cambodia.

FAN Tzu-wen--Vice Minister of Foreign Trade.

FAN Wen-lan--ACRFC; historian; Acting Director, CCP Central Research Institute in Yen-an, 1945; Secretary of CCP Shanghai bureau, 1947; assigned to rewrite Chinese history to follow CCP propaganda line.

FANG Chun-chuang--Malaya FA; Indonesia FA; member, COCA; former editor in Penang.

FANG Ling-ju--WIDF; Vice Chairman, Shanghai Democratic Women's Federation; delegate to NPC, 1954; Professor of Chinese literature at Fudan University, Shanghai.

FANG Ming--See Part VI - Trade Unions and Cultural Groups; Deputy Director, International Liaison Department, ACFU; Vice Chairman, China Educational Workers' Trade Union; WFTU (FISE).

FANG Pao-ch'ing--Manager, China Travel Service, Macao.

FANG Shan-kuei (S.K. FONG)--Sub-manager, Bank of China, in charge of economic research, Hong Kong.

FANG Shi-san (FANG Shih-shen)--Vice Chairman, China-Pakistan FA.

FANG Yuan-mou (FONG Yuen-mow)--Manager, China Travel Service, Hong Kong.

FEN Pi--NCNA representative in Kabul, December 1956.

FENG Hsuan--Ambassador to Switzerland.

FENG T'ieh-ch'eng--Japan FA; see Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions.

FONG T'ien Tcheng (FENG T'ien-ch'eng)--Commercial Attaché, DRV.

FU Lien-chang (Nelson FU)--ACRFC Board of Directors; ASC; Chairman, ACAMS; Vice Minister of Public Health; CPPCC; ASC member; see Part VI - Medical and Health Groups.

FU Nai-tung--Min An Insurance Company shareholder.

FU Sheng-lin--Director, Bureau of Export of CNIEC; MFT.

HA Feng-o (Ha-feng-a, Hafangga, T'ENG Shu-wen)--ACRFC Board of Directors; Vice Chairman, Inner Mongolia People's Government; SSFA; visited Europe with cultural delegation in 1952.

HAN Nien-lung--See Part V, Sweden-China FA; Former Ambassador to Sweden; assistant to Minister of Foreign Affairs.

HAN Pei-ping--See Part VI - Journalists and Writers.

HAN Yu-t'ung (f) (aka Mme. CHANG Yu-yu, HAN Ch'i-min and HAN Yu-hsiang)--IADL; PSIA delegate to Conference of Asian Lawyers, Calcutta 1955; see Part VI - Jurists and Women; Moslem; member, CPPCC National Committee.

HAO Hsi-ying--Commercial Counsellor, USSR.

HAO Te-ch'ing (HO Te-ch'ing)--Ambassador to Hungary.

HO Ch'eng-hsiang--CRC; ACRFC Board of Directors; Director of Bureau of Religious Affairs of CPG; Deputy Director, First Office of UFD. Vice Chairman, China-Poland FA.

HO Ch'i-fang--ACRFC Board of Directors; member, CPPCC; Deputy to NPC from Shantung.

HO Chia-lin (HO P'ing)--Assistant Manager, Industrial Exports Department, China Resources Company, Hong Kong.

HO Hanson--See HO Hsien-ch'eng.

HO Hsi-ch'uan--IUS; SSFA; WFDY.

HO Hsiang-ning (Mme. LIAO Chung-K'ai) (f)--ACDWF; CPPCC; KMTRC; Vice Chairman, CPPCC; Deputy to NPC; Chairman of COCA; SSFA Executive Board; ACFLAC National Committee; holds honorary position in Bank of China, Peking.

HO Hsien-ch'eng (Hanson HO)--Manager, Bank of China, Kuala Lumpur, Malaya.

HO I-chen, Dr. (Mme. KO T'ing-sui) (f)--WFSS.

HO K'o--See Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions.

HO Lu-ting--ACRFC; Deputy Chairman, China-Hungary FA.
HO Piao--Vice Chairman, China-Albania FA.
HO P'ing--See HO Chia-lin.
HO Te-ch'ing--See HAO Te-ch'ing.
HO T'ing--ACRFC.
HO Wei--Ambassador to DRV (North Vietnam).
HO Ying--Indonesia FA; former Ambassador to Mongolian People's Republic; formerly with Chinese Communist embassy in Djakarta.
HOU Te-pang (aka CHIH-pen)--ACRFC Board of Directors; ACFSS; See Part V - China-France; headed cultural delegations to India, 1954, to Pakistan, in 1955 and to Italy, in April 1956; CPC National Committee; ASC; CPPG Executive Committee; WPC; see Part VI - Trade, Scientific, and Cultural Groups; CPPCC Standing Committee; delegate to WPC meeting in Colombo, Ceylon, June 1957.
Hsi-jao-chia-ts'o (aka Shirob Galtso)--Chairman, China Buddhist Association; Tibetan Lama, member, ASC; India FA; see Part VI - Religious Groups.
HSI Nai-chieh (ZIH Nai Chee)--Sub-manager, Min An Insurance Company, Hong Kong; travels extensively in Southeast Asia; formerly with Pao Feng Insurance Company, Shanghai.
HSIA Ch'eng-chih (Shie Sheng-chi)--Manager, Sub-branch, Bank of China, Rangoon.
HSIA Ting--Secretary General of China-Bulgaria FA.
HSIA Ts'ung-ling (C.L. HSIA)--Assistant Manager, Bank of China, Hong Kong.
HSIA Yen (aka SHEN Tuan-hsien or SHEN Jui-hsien)--ACRFC Board of Directors; India FA; CPC National Committee; ACFLAC Standing Committee; Vice Minister of Culture; member, PIFA Board of Directors; member, good will delegation to India, November 1953; active in SSFA; Chairman, China-Czechoslovakia FA
HSIA Yung-hsin--WPC.
HSIANG K'o-fang--Superintendent of foreign branches of Bank of China; visited Switzerland in 1950; CCPIT executive council.
HSIAO Fang-chou--CCPIT.
HSIAO Hsiang-ch'ien--See Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions; Japan FA; deputy head of Economics Research Department of CCPIT; Deputy Chief of Secretariat of PIFA.
HSIAO Kang--Burma FA.
HSIAO San (aka HSIAO Ai-mei and Emi SIAO)--Board of Directors, ACRFC; ACFLAC; Union of Chinese Writers; WPC; member cultural delegation to Chile and Argentina, 1954; SSFA Executive Committee; delegate to Asian Writers Conference, New Delhi, December 1956; Deputy Chairman, China-Hungary FA.
HSIEH Ch'i-chu--Sub-manager, Bank of China, Hong Kong.
HSIEH Ch'in--See Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions; Chief, Exhibition Department of CCPIT.
HSIEH Ch'un-pu--Commercial Counsellor, North Korea.
HSIEH Hsiao-nai--Head of Liaison Department of CCPIT.
HSIEH Hsueh-kung--Vice Minister of Foreign Trade.
HSIEH Li--Charge d'Affaires to Netherlands.

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HSIEH Pang-ting (f)--IUS (former vice president); Secretary General of ACFS; ACFDY; CNDYL; member, National Committee, CPC; delegate to World Congresses of peace, students, and youth; headed delegation to international geography seminar in New Delhi, 1956; in 1953, worked at IUS headquarters in the Educational, Cultural, and Travel Department.

HSIEH Ping-hsin (f) (aka HSIEH Wan-ying and Mme. WU Wen-tsao)--Japan FA; WIDF; India FA; CPC; ACRFC Board of Directors; CAPD; WPC; see Part VI - Women, Peace Groups, and Cultural Groups; member, National Committee of ACFLAC.

HSIEH Pu-sheng--Ambassador to Mongolian People's Republic.

HSIEH Shou-t'ien--Commercial Counsellor, London.

HSIEH Wan-ying (f)--See HSIEH Ping-hsin.

HSIEN Wen-t'ung--Manager, Young Brothers Banking Corporation, Hong Kong.

HSIUNG Fu--Secretary General, CCP Propaganda Department; ASC; associated with NCNA.

HSIUNG Hsiang-hui--ACRFC.

HSU Chan-hsing--One of directors of China Travel Service; Manager of Sin Hua Trust, Savings and Commercial Bank, Hong Kong.

HSU Chieh--Former Manager, Andar Company, Bangkok Office; member, ACFICA Executive Committee; Vice Minister of Geology; member of CDL Central Committee.

HSU Chien-kuo--Commercial Attaché, Yugoslavia.

HSU Chung-fu--Cultural Counsellor, Sweden.

HSU Hai-chuang--President, Executive Committee, Chilean-Chinese Cultural Institute.

HSU Hsiung--Assistant Manager, Civil Aviation Bureau, Rangoon Office.

HSU Hung-chiu--Cultural Attaché, Czechoslovakia.

HSU I-hsin--Ambassador to Norway.

HSU Kuang-hsiao--See Part VI - Cultural Groups.

HSU Kuang-p'ing (f) (Mme. LU Hsun)--WIDF; ACRFC Board of Directors; ACDWF; CPPCC; CAPD; CPC National Committee; CDL Central Committee; WPC; ACFLAC; see Part VI - Cultural Groups, and Peace Groups; SSFA Executive Committee; NPC Standing Committee; member, ASC. Deputy Chairman, China-Czechoslovakia FA.

HSU Lü-Kuang--Assistant Manager, Bank of China, Calcutta branch.

HSU Lung--Deputy Director, China National Minerals Corporation.

HSU Mai-chin--OIR; ACFJ; Deputy Chief Broadcasting Administrative Bureau of CPG; CPPCC National Committee.

HSU Pei-ming (P.M. Shu, PAI Ming-shu)--Assistant Manager, Bank of China, Rangoon.

HSU P'eng-fei (B.F. HSU)--See Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions; Manager, Import Department, China National Resources Company, Hong Kong.

HSU Ping-yu--ACRFC.

HSU Shao-chi--Manager, China Insurance Company, Djakarta.

HSU Sheng-wu--See Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions; Deputy Director, Liaison Department, CCPIT.

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HSU Shih-yu--Manager, Ssu Hai T'ung Bank, Hong Kong.
HSU Ssu-min (C. Su Bin, SUBIN)--Burma-China FA, Part V; delegate to National People's Congress 1954.
HSU Ta-shen--Trade Counsellor, USSR.
HSU Tan-shu (T.S. HSU)--Represents CNIEC in Bern, Switzerland; formerly with CNIEC in East Berlin.
HSU Te-ming--See Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions.
HSU Ti-hsin--CCPIT Central Committee; Director of CPG Central Industry and Commerce Administration Bureau.
HSU T'ien-lin--Consul General, Medan.
HSU Ts'u (HSU Su, HSU Tung)--Former Chief of NCNA bureau in Macao.
HSU Tzu-ch'i--Manager, Nanyang Commercial Bank, Hong Kong.
HSU Tzu-ching (SHU Tzu-ching and SHU Hsu-tung)--India FA.
HSUEH Ch'iao--ACRFC.
HSUEH Mu-ch'iao--CCPIT; Deputy Director, State Planning Commission; Director, State Statistical Bureau of State Council; member, Scientific Planning Commission.
HSUEH Wen-ching--NCNA correspondent, Warsaw.
HSUEH Yu--Member, scientific delegation to Pakistan, January 1955; pharmacologist; one of founders of Chiu San Society; member, ACFSS.
HU Ch'i-li--IUS; ACFSS; see Part VI - Youth.
HU Chi-wei--Headed journalist delegation to USSR; chief editor, People's Daily; see NCNA.
HU Chih-sheng--NCNA and People's Daily correspondent in Budapest, November 1956.
HU Ch'ing--See Part VI - Scientists.
HU Chun-leng--Deputy Director, head office of NCNA, in Peking.
HU K'o-ping--ASC.
HU Lan-sheng--WPC.
HU Pa-meng (HU Pa)--CBA; see Part VI - Religious Groups.
HU Ting-i--Acting Cultural Counsellor, London.
HU Yao-pang--WFDY; ASC; ACFTU; ACFDY; NIEA.
HU Yi-tsai (f)--See Part VI - Women.
HU Yu-chih--ACRFC; Indonesia FA; WPC; India FA; PIFA; ACFLAC; Secretary General of CDL; ACFJ; was Chairman of former Publications Administration of CPG; member, NCNA Board of Directors; returned to Hong Kong in 1948, from Singapore, Malaya; Chairman, All China Esperanto League.
HU Yu-fang (Y.F. HU, Y.F. WU, YORK Hung-hu, York-fong HU)--Manager, Bank of China, Rangoon.
HUA Chia--Leader of acrobatic troupe which toured Indonesia, August 1956.
HUA Chun-wu--ACRFC; Secretary of the Association of Chinese Fine Arts; see Argentina FA.
HUA Lo-keng--ACRFC; WFSW; ACFSS; WPC; Deputy Director of Culture and Education Committee of CDL; Standing Committee of Physics, Mathematics, and Chemistry Department of Academy of Sciences; Director of Institute of Mathematics.

HUAN Hsiang--Chargé d'Affaires to United Kingdom.

HUANG Ch'ang-shui--Burma FA; ACFICA; Vice Chairman, Canton FROCA; member, ASC and CDNCA; member, National Committee of CPPCC; former resident of Philippines; ACUC; Vice Mayor of Canton; represented Overseas Chinese on NPC, 1954.

HUANG Chen--Former Ambassador to Indonesia.

HUANG Chia-ssu--Delegate, World Congress of Physicians, Vienna, 1953; surgeon at Shanghai Medical College; member, ACFSS.

HUANG Ching-tang--Commercial Attaché, Switzerland.

HUANG Cho-jan--NCNA

HUANG Hsi-p'ing--Assistant Manager, Bank of China, Hong Kong.

HUANG Hsien-fan--ACRFC.

HUANG Hsien-ju (H.J. HUANG)--Sub-manager and head of Overseas Chinese Service Dept., Bank of China, Hong Kong; Director, Min An Insurance Company, Hong Kong.

HUANG Kan-sung--NCNA correspondent.

HUANG Kan-ying (f)--See Part VI - Women.

HUANG Lung--NCNA correspondent with CHOU En-lai entourage to SEA in December 1956.

HUANG Ting-ch'en--See Part VI - Medical and Health Groups; one of founders of CKT; represented Overseas Chinese on CPPCC in 1949; member, National Committees of NPC and CPPCC; leader in ADSTK and ACAMS.

HUANG Tso-lin--ASC.

HUANG Wei-min--Member, delegation Indonesia Fair, August-September 1955; Commercial Attaché, Embassy at Djakarta.

HUNG Yüan-yüan--Resides in Indonesia; a director of Indonesia-China FA; helped to entertain Chinese delegation of students to Indonesia, September 1955.

I Ch'en-tang--Trade Counsellor, USSR.

I Mei-hou (aka HUI Mui-kow)--Thailand FA; overseas delegate to CPPCC and NPC; Vice Chairman, FROCA; represents overseas Chinese on Executive Committee of ACFICA.

I Min Makhdum (I-ming MA-ho-su-mu) (Imin Mahosumu) (Iminov) (Shiekh I min Mahosumu)--Pakistan FA; CISA; represented Sinkiang at NPC 1954; Vice Chairman, Sinkiang-Uighur Autonomous Region.

Jamal-al-din LI Shu (Jalmuddin LI Shu)--CISA; see Part VI - Religious Groups.

JEN Fen-ping--NCNA representative on trade delegation to Japan, March 1955.

JEN Ji-pei--Assistant Chief, Department of Asian Affairs of Ministry of Foreign Trade; see Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions.

JEN Kuei-chen (f)--See Part VI - Youth; member of Shanghai Opera group.

JEN Pai-ko--ACRFC Board of Directors; deputy to NPC; National Committee of ACFLAC; active in CPC and SSFA; Deputy Secretary, CCP Chungking Committee; Vice Mayor, Chungking.

JEN Po-sen (JEN Po-sheng)--Indonesia FA; Secretary General, China-Indonesia FA.

JIU Mu--IADL.
JUNG Kao-tang--Deputy Chairman, China-East Germany FA.
KAN Yeh-t'ao--Ambassador to Finland.
KANG Hsi-fan (KANG Hai-pan)--Commercial Attaché, Poland.
K'ANG K'o-ch'ing (f) (Mme. CHU Teh)--WIDF; WPC; ACDWF; SSFA.
K'ANG Li--Deputy Director, Bureau of Export of CNIEC; MFT.
KANG Ming-ch'iu--Japan-China FA; Vice Chairman, Tokyo Overseas Chinese Association; delegate to NPC in 1954.
K'ANG Yung-ho--WFTU; see Part VI - Peace Groups.
KAO Ch'ing-ch'ang--Commercial Attaché, East Germany.
KAO Ch'ung-min--Vice Chairman of CDL; PSLA; WPC.
KAO Shang-lin--Commercial Attaché, Switzerland.
KAO Shang-neng--Commercial Counsellor, Pakistan.
KAO Shih-jung--Commercial Counsellor, Czechoslovakia.
KAO Wei-hsi (W.H. KAO, R.L.K. KHO, KOO Wei-sien)--Manager, Bank of China, Djakarta.
KENG Piao--Ambassador to Pakistan.
KIANG Han--NCNA commentator, Radio Peking.
KING, T.M.--See CHIN T'ung-ming.
KO Chung-ch'uan--Resides in Indonesia; a director of Indonesia-China FA; helped entertain Chinese student delegation to Indonesia, September 1955.
K'O Po-nien (K'O Pai-nien, KE Po-nien)--IADL; Ambassador to Rumania; active in PIFA; PSLA; member, IADL Investigation Committee on Korea.
KO Shih-liang--Assistant Manager, Bank of Communications, Hong Kong; one of stockholders and directors of China Travel Service, Hong Kong, in 1954.
KO Shou-chen--Malaya FA.
KO Tai-shuo (KO Tsai-shuo)--IUS; delegate to World Conference of Students, Prague, August 1956; reported in 1952 as head of IUS Bureau of Students Fighting Against Colonialism.
KO Yang (f)--WIDF; chief editor of New Observer; member CPC, SSFA, and CPPCC.
KOO, K.Y. (KU Keng-yu)--Director, China National Animal By-Products Corporation.
KU Hsien-cheng (KOO Hian Seng)--Sub-manager, Bank of China, London.
KU Keng-yu--See KOO K.Y.
KU Tsui--WPC.
KUAN Wen-sen--Malaya FA; CKT representative at CPPCC, 1949; Vice Chairman, CKT; member, COCA; represented overseas Chinese at NPC, 1954, and CPPCC, 1949; prior to 1949, was active in CKT and CDL in Malaya. Died 16 September 1957.
KUNG Ch'ing-lin (C.L. KYONG, KUNG Ching-lian, KYONG Ch'ing-ling, Jabin C.L. KYONG and KUNG Hin-lin)--Manager, Bank of Communications, Rangoon.
KUNG Ling-to--NCNA cameraman with CHOU En-lai entourage to SEA, December 1956.
KUNG P'eng (Mme. CH'IAO Kuan-hua) (f)--ACFDY; PIFA; WFDY; Director, Information Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

KUNG P'u-sheng (Mme. CHANG Han-fu) (f)--WIFD; India FA; see Part VI - Women; head of section in Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

KUNG Ta-pei--Member, Executive Council, China-Iraq FA.

KUNG Yin-ping--Former General Manager, Bank of China, Peking.

K'UNG Yuän--Member of Board, Indonesia FA; former Vice Minister of Foreign Trade; see Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions. Deputy Director, State Council Office of Foreign Affairs.

KUO Ch'iao-jan--Nepalese-Chinese FA; Vice Mayor of Canton; member, CDL Standing Committee; member, CPWDP.

KUO Hsiu-mei (f)--See Part VI - Religious Groups.

KUO K'o-ming--Resides in Indonesia; a director of Indonesia-China FA; helped entertain Chinese student delegation to Indonesia, September 1955.

KUO Lang-ying--See Part VI - Women.

KUO Mo-jo--CPPCC; CPC; ACFLAC; WPC; ASC; Board of Directors, ACRFC; Japan FA; SSFA; APPLC; see Part VI - Cultural Groups; President of Academy of Sciences; headed delegation to WPC meeting in Colombo, Ceylon, June 1957. Member, USSR Academy of Sciences.

KUO P'eng--ACRFC; CBA.

KUO Po--Japan-China FA. Son of KUO Mo-jo.

KUO Shan-chin--ASC.

KUO Ta-k'ai--Cultural Attaché, Iraq.

KUO Tse-ch'en--WPC delegate, Vienna, 1953; CDL Central Committee; CPWDP Central Committee; Deputy Secretary General of CPPCC; SSFA; educated in Germany.

KWOK, Alfred Chan Kwan--Manager, Bank of China, Penang, Malaya.

LA Hsi-ta (wife of BURHAN)--WIDF; see Part VI - Women.

LA Yen-hsiu (f)--See Part VI - Youth.

LAI Kim Kie--See Part V. Indonesia-China FA.

LAI Shao-ch'i--ACRFC.

LAM Chi-fung--Managing Director, Chia Hua Bank, Hong Kong.

LAN, Ricardo Chansan (Ricardo CHAN San-lan)--Chilean-Chinese Cultural Institute, Part V.

LAO Hsin--Cultural Attaché, Switzerland.

LAO She (aka SHU She-yu, SHI Ch'ing-ch'un and LAU Shaw)--India FA; Board of Directors, ACRFC; National Committee of ACFLAC; novelist; Vice Chairman, Union of Chinese Writers; Vice Chairman of Peking SSFA and CPC branches; See Part VI - Journalists and Writers. Deputy Chairman, China-North Korea FA.

LAO Yuan-hui--See Part VI - Students.

LAU Bo-tan--Malaya-China FA.

LEE King-chou (K.C. LEE)--Assistant Manager, Bank of China, Calcutta.

LEI Chieh-ch'iu (f)--CAPD Board of Directors; WIDF; see Part VI - Women and Parliamentary Groups; member good-will mission to France, December 1954; Executive Committee, ACDWF; PSLA Board of Directors; National Committee, CPC; attended World Congress of Women, Denmark, June 1953; economics professor, Yenching University.

- LEI Jen-min--PIFA; ACFICA; Vice Minister of Foreign Trade; Vice Chairman of CCPIT; member of trade delegation to Japan 1955; ICPT.
- LEI Pi-shu--Burma-China Friendship Association, Part V.
- LEY Wong, Juman--Member, Chilean-Chinese Cultural Institute, Part V.
- LI Che-jen--Vice Minister of Foreign Trade.
- LI Ch'iang--Trade Counsellor, USSR; Vice Minister of Foreign Trade; Director, Radio Bureau of Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications; in December 1956, was acting head of the Sino-Soviet Technical and Scientific Cooperation Commission.
- LI Chieh-po--See LI Hsieh-po.
- LI Chih-kan (LI Chin-feng, LI Tze-kai)--Deputy trade agent at Kalimpong (in India on Nepal border).
- LI Chin-ch'eng (King Chen Lee, LEE King-chou, K.C. LEE)--Sub-manager, Bank of China, Calcutta; formerly Manager of Chittagong Branch.
- LI Chou-ying (C.Y. LEE)--Sub-manager, Bank of China, Bombay.
- LI Chu-ch'en--See Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions; CCPIT.
- LI Chu-chun--See Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions.
- LI Chü-sheng--Consul General, Djakarta.
- LI Chun-wu--ACRFC Board of Directors; CRC; Co-adjutor of the State Bureau for Religious Affairs.
- LI Ch'ung--Chief editor, NCNA, Hong Kong.
- LI Fan-ju--Commercial Counsellor, North Korea.
- LI Fang-p'ing--Consul General, Haiphong, DRV.
- LI Fei-kan--See PA Chin.
- LI Feng--Commercial Attaché, Indonesia.
- LI Ho--NCNA correspondent in Moscow; staff writer for People's Daily.
- LI Ho-hsing--See LIAO Sheng.
- LI Hsiao-ts'un--Cultural Counsellor, Indonesia.
- LI Hsieh-po (LI Chieh-po) (LI Chi-p'o)--ACRFC Board of Directors; ACFTU Secretariat; WFTU; former head of Chinese Railway Workers' Union; led trade union delegation to India in 1954; attended Asian Conference, New Delhi, April 1955; attended several ECAFE sessions as WFTU observer; member of NPC; travelled widely in Communist countries.
- LI Hsien-nien--Minister of Finance, CPG.
- LI I-fan--Cultural Attaché, North Vietnam.
- LI I-hsien--Son of LI Jung-wo; Manager, Overseas Assurance Corporation Ltd., Surabaya.
- LI I-mang--CPPG; ACRFC; WPC. Ambassador to Burma.
- LI Jui-wen (S.M. LEE)--Secretary for General Affairs, China Resources Company.
- LI K'o-fu--Commercial Counsellor, Finland; See Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions.
- LI Kuang-ch'ien (K.C. LEE)--Malaya-China FA. Rubber merchant in Singapore.
- LI Kuei-sen--ACRFC.
- LI Kuo-chang (LI K'o-chang)--India FA; head of India Branch of COCA.

- LI Meng-huo--Director, China National Machinery Import Corporation.
- LI Ming--Director, China National Cereals, Oils, and Fats Export Corporation.
- LI Ming-sheng--See Part VI - Cultural Groups.
- LI Ping (f)--See Part VI - Women.
- LI P'ing-ch'uan--IOJ; ACFJ; Assistant to Director of International Department of NCNA.
- LI Shao-pao--WFDY.
- LI Shen--Deputy Director, International News Department, NCNA.
- LI Shih-chün--WPC.
- LI Shu--See Jamal-al-din LI Shu.
- LI Ssu-kuang (LEE Jonquei)--Vice Chairman, WFSW; Chairman, ACFSS; Vice Chairman, SSFA and CPPCC; CPC Standing Committee; Minister of Geology; ADSTK; CPPG Executive Committee. Member USSR Academy of Sciences.
- LI Te-ch'iao (K.C. LEE, LEE Ter-chiao)--Manager, China Insurance Company, Singapore Office.
- LI Te-ch'uan (Mme. FENG Yu-hsiang) (f)--WIFD; ACDWF; WPC; Minister of Public Health; CPC National Committee; ASC; ACRFC Board of Directors; Japan FA; Italy FA; SSFA; CPPC Central Committee; KMTRC Central Committee; see Part VI - Women; headed cultural delegations to Yugoslavia, in March 1956, to England, in 1950, and to Italy, in February 1956; headed Red Cross delegation to Japan, in 1955; member of Scientific Planning Commission of State Council; attended WIDF Executive Committee meeting in Berlin, April 1957. Chairman, China-North Korea FA.
- LI T'ieh-min--Malaya FA; Vice Chairman, FROCA; Vice Chairman, COCA; long connected with CDL in Malaya; member, National Committee, CPPCC; closely associated with TAN Kah-kee.
- LI Ts'ang--Commercial Attaché, Afghanistan; formerly Director, China National Animal By-Products Export Corporation.
- LI Tse-lun (LEE Tse Lum)--Chief Secretary, Bank of China, Singapore.
- LI Tsin-su--WFTU.
- LI Tsui-yün (f)--See Part VI - Youth.
- LI Tzu-chiu--See Part VI - Trade Unions.
- LI Yeh-liu--With NCNA in Hong Kong; formerly pro-Communist staff member of editorial section of newspaper Chung Yuan Pao, in Bangkok.
- LI Yen-hang--Burma-China FA; Part V.
- LI Ying-chi--Commercial Representative, UAR.
- LI Yu-ying--ASC.
- LI Yueh--NCNA correspondent, East Berlin.
- LIANG Cheng-p'ing--See Part VI - Trade Unions; Chairman, Shansi Coal Miners' Trade Union.
- LIANG Chih-hung--WPC; attended Helsinki peace conference, June 1955; attended Brussels peace conference, 1956.
- LIANG Po-ch'iang--Delegate World Congress of Physicians, Vienna, 1953; pathologist of Chungshan University; member, Academy of Sciences.

LIANG Shang-yüan--Cultural Counsellor, Burma; formerly Cultural Counsellor in Indonesia and Afghanistan.

LIANG Shih-ch'iu--Head, General Affairs Department, China Travel Service, Hong Kong.

LIANG Tzu-yu--Min An Insurance Company shareholder.

LIANG Wei-lin (LEUNG Wai Lam)--Head of NCNA, Hong Kong.

LIAO Ch'eng-chih (aka HO Liu-hua)--WFDY; Chairman, ACFDY; Board of Directors, ACRFC; Board of Directors, PIFA; WPC; ASC; SSFA; CPPG; Indonesia FA; Japan FA; Pakistan FA; APPLC; member, PIFA Board of Directors; member, CCP Central Committee; Deputy Chief, CCP United Front Department; member, Egyptian Aid Committee formed in November 1956; member of delegation to WPC meeting in Colombo, Ceylon, June 1957. Deputy head of State Council Office of Foreign Affairs.

LIAO Sheng--See Australia FA, Part V. Also known as LI Ho-hsing and LAI Wai Hing.

LIE Sek Hong--See Part V, Indonesia-China FA.

LIN Chang-kuei--Member of staff of IIP.

LIN Ch'iao-chih (f)--Obstetrician at China Union Medical College; member, delegation, World Congress of Physicians, Vienna, 1953; ACFSS; ACFDW.

LIN Ch'ing-ch'eng (C.Z. LIN)--General Affairs Department, China Resources Company, Hong Kong.

LIN Hai-yün--In 1950, was head of International Trade Department of Ministry of Foreign Trade; Vice Minister of Foreign Trade; see Part VI - Trade, Fairs, and Exhibitions.

LIN Han-ta--WPC; NIEA; CAPD Board of Directors.

LIN Lin--Cultural Counsellor, India and Nepal.

LIN Tsung-mao (LUM Joung-mou, J.M. LUM)--Vice Manager, China Travel Service, Hong Kong.

LIN Yeh--Cultural Attaché, Hungary.

LING Chi-han--IADL

LING Sha--Indonesia FA; Dean, Peking Teachers College; member, friendship delegation to Indonesia, July 1956.

LIU Ai-feng--Vice Chairman, China-East Germany FA.

LIU Chang-heng--Commercial Attaché, Norway.

LIU Ch'ang-sheng--WPC; formerly on Secretariat of WFTU; Chairman of ACFTU; see Part VI - Trade Unions.

LIU Ch'ao-chin (C.T. LIU)--Manager, Industrial Products Export Department, China Resources Company; traveled to Europe and Southeast Asia, in 1957.

LIU Chi-t'sai--Commercial Attaché, Netherlands.

LIU Chien-ju--Assistant Manager, Nanyang Commercial Bank, Hong Kong.

LIU Chih-ming--Chairman, China-Rumania FA.

LIU Chin-sheng--Director, China National Chartering and Shipbroking Corporation.

LIU Ching-jui--NCNA photographer with CHOU En-lai entourage to SEA, December 1956.

LIU Ch'ing-yang (f)--ACDWF; CDL Central Committee; see Part VI - Women.

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LIU Ch'un--Nepal FA; CPWDP Central Committee; Vice Chairman, CPG Nationalities Affairs Commission.

LIU En-hou--See Part VI - Religious Groups.

LIU Fang-ku--Commercial Attaché, Burma.

LIU Fu-ching--Manager, Bank of China Branch, London.

LIU Hsiao--Ambassador to USSR.

LIU Hui-cheng (f) (LIU Hui-ch'in)--See Part VI - Journalists and Writers; member of UCW.

LIU Jo-ming--Commercial Counsellor, Poland.

LIU Jui-lung--Chairman, China-Bulgaria FA.

LIU K'ai-chü--ACRFC.

LIU K'o-p'ing--Pakistan FA; ASC; CISA; Deputy Director, UFD.

LIU Kuan-i--ACRFC; CPC; WPC.

LIU Kuang-han--Deputy Head of China National Cereals, Oil, and Fats Export Corporation; see Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions.

LIU Kuei-liang--NCNA correspondent, Bonn, October 1956.

LIU Ning-i--WPC; CPC; WFTU; Chairman of ACFTU; member, CCPIT Central Committee; PIFA Board of Directors; ICPT; ASC; APPLC; Board of Directors, ACRFC; Japan FA; ACSF; SSFA; see Part VI - Trade Unions and Peace Groups; deputy to NPC; traveled to Geneva Conference, 1954, to Pakistan, 1951, to India, 1951 and 1955, to Italy, 1956; attended meeting Britain-China FA, November 1950; attended most of conferences of WFTU, since 1946, and of WPC, since 1949; member of delegation to WPC meeting in Colombo, Ceylon, June 1957. Deputy Chief, State Council Office of Foreign Affairs; Chairman, China-Iraq FA.

LIU Pai-yü--ACRFC Board of Directors; Union of Chinese Writers; India FA; headed delegation of Chinese Writers to Yugoslavia, in December 1956.

LIU Pao-kang--Commercial Attaché, Pakistan.

LIU Tao-sheng--WFDY.

LIU Tsun-ch'i--Editor of People's China since 1953; was Deputy Director, International News Bureau under former News Administration; was publisher in Hong Kong, 1948-1949; studied in U.S., 1947; on board of PIFA.

LIU Tzu-chiu--Headed trade union delegation to Burma, February 1955; CCPIT Central Committee; ACFTU Executive Committee; SSFA Executive Committee.

LIU Tung-ao (HU Tung-cao)--Assistant Manager Civil Aviation Bureau, Rangoon Office.

LIU Wang Li-ming--WIDF; President, Women's Temperance Union of China.

LIU Yun-ying--IADL; among those working for WPC Secretariat in Vienna, June 1954.

LO Ch'ang-p'ei--Burma FA.

LO Ch'eng-hsu--Sub-manager, Min An Insurance Company, Hong Kong.

LO Ching-yi--Leader in China-Pakistan FA.

LO Chiung (f)--WIDF; ACDWF.

LO Chun--Vice Chairman, China-Iraq FA.

LO I--WDFY.

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LO K'ai-fu (David LOA)--Burma FA; geographer.
LO Kuei-po--Former Ambassador to DRV (Viet Minh).
LO Lung-chi--WPC; PIFA; CDL; CPPCC; member, Commission for Affairs of Nationalities; delegate to WPC meeting, Colombo, Ceylon, June 1957; target of criticism as "rightist" in 1957.
LO Pai-i--Deputy Director, Bureau of Export of CNIEC; MFT.
LO Shih-kao--Former Ambassador to Albania; formerly Vice Mayor of Chung-king; named Vice Minister of Foreign Affairs, December 1957.
LO Shu-chang (f)--Deputy Secretary General CDNCA; CPPCC National Committee; Vice Minister of Labor; delegate to NPC, 1954; member, ACFICA Executive Committee; ACDWF Executive Committee; CPC National Committee; See Part VI - Women.
LOO, Allen (Mun How LOO)--See New Zealand-China FA.
Lozongchahsi--Nepal FA.
LU Chao--See Part VI - Youth.
LU Chen-hsing (LOH Cheng Hsing)--Assistant Manager, Bank of China, Singapore.
LU Chi--ACRFC.
LU Chi-ying (f)--See Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions; secretary and translator for WFTU delegation to ECAFE meeting in Bandung, 1953.
LU Ching--Deputy Director, China National Transport Machinery Import Corporation; headed technical delegations to France and Switzerland in 1958.
LU Feng-ao (LOH Fong-ngaw and James LOK)--Assistant Manager, Bank of Communications, Rangoon.
LU Hsi--Consul General, Calcutta.
LU Hsin-yuan--Malaya FA; member of COCA; former leader in Singapore Teachers' Union.
LU Hsu-chang--CCPIT Central Committee; Vice Minister of Foreign Trade; Director of CNIEC.
LU Huan-chuan--Merchant; Chairman, Surabaya Overseas Chinese General Association; Indonesia-China FA; was delegate to NPC, in 1954.
LU Huei-shu--Member of trade delegation to Argentina and Uruguay, October 1957.
LU Lung--Commercial Officer, trade section, office of the Chargé d'Affairs, Netherlands.
LU Pai-yu--Vice Chairman, China-Albania FA.
LU Ping--Vice Chairman, China-Rumania FA.
LU Pao-wei--See Part VI - Scientists.
LU Shou-ch'eng (S.C. LU, LOO Shou-tseng, Loo Shou-wei)--Malaya-China FA; manager, Bank of China Branch, in Singapore.
LU Shu-tung--Sub-manager, Min An Insurance Company, Hong Kong.
LU Tsai (f)--WIDF; ACDWF.
LU Tso-i--WPC.
LU Yao-wu--Cultural Counsellor, Yugoslavia.
LU Yu-hui--With China Travel Service, Lingshan; formerly in Hong Kong.

LU Yu-t'ang--Assistant Manager, Export Department of China Resources Company, Hong Kong.

MA Ch'ang-ch'ing--Member of economic mission in Cambodia.

MA Ch'un-ku (MU Ch'un-ku)--On permanent secretariat of WFTU; formerly Director, International Liaison Department of ACFU.

MA Ch'ung-yao--Manager, China Insurance Company, Surabaya.

MA Ha Wai-yung--Egypt FA; CISA.

MA Han-ping--ACRFC; CISA; see Part VI - Cultural Groups.

MA I-min--See Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions; Deputy Manager, China National Sundries Export Corporation.

MA Jo-han--WPC.

MA Shao-po--See Part VI - Cultural Groups.

MA Ssu-ts'ung--Board of Directors, ACRFC; Indonesia FA; national committees of ACFLAC and CPC; composer; Vice Chairman, Union of Chinese Musicians; formerly resided in Paris. Vice Chairman, China-East Germany FA.

MA Wan-shen--WCD.

MA Yin-ch'u--WPC; CPPG; SSFA; economist; President, Peiping University; member, CCPIT Central Committee; member, ACRFC Board of Directors; National Committee of CPC; Director of Bank of China, Peking; NPC Standing Committee; member of Academy of Sciences.

MA Yu^u-huai (aka Yusuf MA Yu-huai)--Indonesia FA; CISA; Egypt FA; ACRFC Standing Committee.

MAI Jih-p'ing (N.P. MAK)--Investigation Department, China Resources Company, Hong Kong.

MAI Tso-heng (T.H. MAI, C.H. MEH)--Manager, China State Bank, Hong Kong; one of stockholders of China Travel Service, Hong Kong, in 1954.

MAO Hsin-yu--Consul General, Makassar, Indonesia.

MAO I-sheng (aka Thomson E. MAO and MAO, Eason)--Headed delegation to Italy, in May 1956; ACFSS; ADSTK; CPPCC; NIEA; see Part VI - Cultural Groups; Director of Railway Research Institute of the China National Railways; bridge and railway construction expert; member of Academy of Sciences; former Secretary of Shanghai Municipal Government.

MAO Ta-feng--Cultural Counsellor, North Korea.

MAO Tun (aka SHEN Yen-ping)--ACRFC; WPC; ACFLAC; Union of Chinese Writers; see Part VI - Journalists and Writers.

MEI I--ACRFC; OIR; ACFLAC; ACFJ; formerly deputy chief editor for NCNA; Deputy Chairman, China-Rumania FA; Director, Broadcasting Administration Bureau, CPG.

MEI Kung-pin--WPC; ACFDY; KMTRC; CPPCC; SSFA Executive Committee.

MEI Lan-fang--ACRFC; ACFLAC; see Part VI - Cultural Groups.

MEI Shiu-chin--IADL.

MENG Chi-ch'ing--See Part VI - Journalists and Writers.

MENG Po--ACRFC.

MENG Yung-ch'ien--ACFICA; WPC; ACFC; member, CCPIT Central Committee.

MIAO Hai-leng (see MOU Hai-lu).

MIAO Hsiao-wei--Acting Manager, China and South Seas Bank, Hong Kong.
MIN Chih-ch'eng (aka P'ing-ts'o-wang-chieh)--ACRFC.
MIN Kang-hou--IADL; PSLA; CDL Central Committee; member of CCP;
Shanghai lawyer; Vice Minister of Justice.
MING Cheng-chi--See Part VI - Students.
MING Ko--Commercial Counsellor, USSR.
MO Chen-chiu--WFTU; Indonesian-speaking interpreter to WFTU delegation in 1953, at Bandung EACFE conference; member trade union delegation to Australia, April 1956; member, Australia-Asia Bureau of WFTU.
MO Ch'eng-kuei--Commercial Counsellor, Hungary.
MOU Hai-lu (MIAO Hai-leng)--Deputy Director of NCNA, Peking.
NAN Han-ch'en--ICPT; ACFICA; CDNCA; Chairman of CCPIT; Chairman of Board of Directors of Bank of China, Peking.
NENG Hai--CBA; WPC.
NG Ek-hoan--See Part V, Malaya-China FA.
NG Kan Hie--See WU Kuan-hsi.
NG Ping Nam--See New Zealand-China FA.
NI Fei-ch'un (f)--ACRFC; WPC; Burma FA.
NI Wei-ting (NI Tu-ting)--Assistant Director, CNIEC.
NIEH Chen--Vice Chairman, China-Bulgaria FA.
Nur Mohammed--See TA P'u-sheng.
OU King Tehan--Commercial Attache, North Vietnam.
OU T'ang-liang (f)--WFDY; ACFDY; ACRFC; Secretary General of CPC.
OU YANG Shou (YANG Chou or YANG Shuo)--Member AASC Secretariat, Cairo.
OU YANG Yu-ch'ien--ACRFC; ACFLAC; see Part VI - Cultural Groups. Deputy Chairman, China-North Vietnam FA.
PA Chin (PAI Chien and LI Fei-kan)--WPC; Union of Chinese Writers; Vice Chairman, Shanghai Peace Committee.
PAI Ch'i-ch'ing--See PAI Hsi-ch'ing.
PAI Hui-chen (f)--Member NCNA staff, Cambodia.
PAI Jen--Ambassador to Morocco; former Assistant to the Minister of Foreign Trade.
PAI Lang (f)--WIDF; ACDWF Executive Committee; ACFLAC National Committee; UCW Executive Committee; ASC member; represented Mukden, at NPC, 1954; see Part VI - Journalists and Writers.
PAI Hsi-ch'ing (PAI Shi-ch'ing, PAI Hai-ching)--WCD; ACRFC Standing Committee; ACAMS; probably identical with PAI Ch'i-ch'ing, Vice Chief, Institute of Health, Peking; attended World Conferences of Doctors in Vienna, 1953, and in Tokyo, 1955.
PAI Shang-yin--Assistant to Minister of Foreign Trade.
PAI Shi-ch'ing--See PAI Hsi-ch'ing.
PAI Shou-i--Board of Directors, ACRFC; Indonesia FA.
P'AN Ching-an--Deputy Superintendent, Bank of China. Member CCPIT Executive Council.
P'AN Ching-i--See Part VI - Journalists and Writers.
PAN Shao-chou--WCD.
PAN Shih-chiang--IUS.
P'AN Tzu-li--Ambassador to India and Nepal.
PAO Erh-han--See BURHAN.

PAO Liang-tsai--Assistant Director, CNIEC.
P'EI Ta--NCNA correspondent and Jen Min Jih Pao reporter.
P'ENG Chen--CPPCC; CPC; SSFA; CPPG; see Part VI - Parliamentary Groups.
P'ENG Chi-tuan--Member economic mission in Cambodia.
PENG Ti--NCNA correspondent in Djakarta, Cairo, London, Ghana, 1954-1957.
P'ENG Tse-min--Malaya FA; CPWDP; CDL Central Committee; FROCA;
deceased October 1956.
PENG Tzu-kang (f)--See Part VI - Women.
PI K'o-ching--Commercial Counsellor, Burma.
PI Shou-wang--Nepal FA; Assistant Director of Asian Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.
P'ing-ts'o-wang-chieh (aka MIN Chih-ch'eng)--ACRFC.
PO Yi (PU Yi, WANG Kai-i)--Commercial Counsellor, India; formerly head of Southeast Asia Section, Ministry of Foreign Trade, Peking; acting head of Chinese trade agency, Calcutta, June 1957.
PU Chao-wen--NCNA correspondent.
P'U Ch'uan-chuan (P'U Heng-ju)--Assistant Manager, Bank of China, Calcutta Branch.
PU Fang-han--Commercial Attache, Yugoslavia.
P'U Liang-ch'ou--Assistant General Manager, China Resources Company, Hong Kong; traveled to Europe and Southeast Asia, in 1957.
PU I--(see PO Yi).
PU Yu-jui--Manager, Bank of China, Bombay.
SA K'ung-liao (SAI Kung-liao)--Mongolian; ACRFC; CDL Central and Propaganda Committees; ACFDY Executive Committee; member, NCNA Board of Directors; Vice Chairman of CPG Nationalities Affairs Commission.
SAI Tzu-shuang--Commercial Counsellor, USSR.
SAIFUDIN (SAI Fu-ting)--WPC; SSFA; CPPG; ACRFC.
SHANG Kuang-wen (SHAN Kuan-wen, KAO Kwang-wen) - Director, China National Minerals Corporation.
SHAO Li-tzu--WPC; SSFA; KMTRC Central Committee.
SHAO Tsung-han--ACRFC; CDL Central Committee; ACFJ; Burma FA; journalist and editor; associated with NCNA.
SHEN Chi--Special Commissioner, People's Bank of China, Hong Kong.
SHEN Chi-chen--WCD.
SHEN Chi-i--Member Executive Committee WFSW.
SHEN Chien-chung--Bank of Communications, Hong Kong.
SHEN Chu-chang--WPC.
SHEN Chun-ju (SHEN Heng-shan)--IADL; PSLA; SSFA; Chairman of CDL; CPPCC.
SHEN Jen-chang--Bank of China, Karachi Branch.
SHEN P'ing--Consul General, Geneva, Switzerland.
SHEN Tuan-hsien--See HSIA Yen.
SHEN Tzu-chiu (f) (Mme. HU Yu-chih)--Member of NCNA Board of Directors; CDL Central Committee.
SHEN Yen-ping (MAO Tun)--SSFA; Union of Chinese Writers; ACRFC. Chairman, China-Poland FA.

SHEN Yuan-hui (f)--WIDF.
SHEN Yung--Sub-manager and head of General Affairs Department, in charge of real estate of the Bank of China, Hong Kong; may be supervisor of China Travel Service (Hong Kong) Ltd.
SHENG P'ei-hua--CCPIT Central Committee.
Shiekh Nur Mohammed--See TA P'u-sheng.
SHIH Chih-ang--Vice Manager, China National Import-Export Corporation.
SHIH Ch'ing-ch'un--See SHU She-yu.
SHIH Ching-yen (K.Y. ZAH)--Formerly of the Universal Development Company; one of the registered owners of Min An Insurance Company, Hong Kong.
SHIH Chung-pen (aka SHIH Chiang-pen)--IUS; ACFS; attended Student Conference, Bandung, May 1956.
SHIH Ju-chang (f)--WPC; ACFDY; associated with Chinese YWCA; delegate to Convention for Prohibiting Atomic-Hydrogen Bombs, Tokyo, August 1957.
SHIH Ku--Consul General, Damascus, Syria.
SHIH Li-ch'un (TSZE Lee-chun)--Assistant Manager, China Travel Service, Hong Kong.
SHIH Liang (f) (Mme. LU Tien-kuei)--See Part VI - Women; WPC delegate, 1952; WIDF Executive Committee; Minister of Justice; Vice Chairman of CDL; ACDWF; CPC; CPPCC; SSFA; PSLA.
SHIH Liang-shu--Vice Manager, Bank of China, Karachi.
SHIH Sheng--Commercial Counsellor, Mongolian People's Republic. Head of economic delegation to Yemen, 1958.
Shirob Galtso--See Part VI - Religious Groups; CBA; India FA.
SHU Hsu-tung (SHU Hsu-ching, HSU Tzu-ching)--See SHU Tzu-ch'ing.
SHU She-yu (aka LAO She and SHIH Ch'ing-ch'un)--ACRFC; ACFLAC; Union of Chinese Writers; see Part VI - Journalists and Writers.
SHU Tzu-ch'ing (SHU Hsu-tung, SHU Hsu-ch'ing, HSU Tzu-ch'ing)--Deputy secretary general of CCPIT; Vice Director, Bureau of Import, Ministry of Foreign Trade; India FA; represented Overseas Chinese in India on NPC 1954; see Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions.
SHU Yin-shih (phonetic)--See Part V, India FA.
SIAO, Emi--See HSIAO San.
SOONG Ch'ing-ling (Mme. SUN Yat-sen)--WPC; APPLC; CPC; ASC; ACDWF; SSFA; Pakistan FA; see Part VI - Cultural Groups.
SSU-MA Wen-sen--Cultural Counsellor, Indonesia.
SU Cheng-shou--Thailand FA; former merchant in Thailand; was an overseas delegate to NPC in 1954.
SU Han-chih--See Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions; Manager, China National Tea Export Corporation.
SU I--Commercial Attaché, Rumania.
SUN Marjen, Benjamin--Chilean-Chinese Cultural Institute, Part V.
SUN Chi-yu--Assistant Trade Attaché, Bulgaria.
SUN Chin-ju--IUS.
SUN Ch'un (SUN Shun)--Deputy Director, Bureau of Import of CNIEC.

SUN Hsiao-ts'un--CDNCA Executive Committee; ACRFC; member, Board of Directors of Bank of China, Peking. Deputy Chairman, China-North Vietman FA.

SUN Kuei-lin (SUN Kwei-ling)--Manager, Bank of China, Karachi.

SUN Li-chi--Director, China National Sundries Export Corporation; with Bureau of Export of Ministry of Foreign Trade.

SUN P'ing-hua--Deputy chief of drama group which toured Japan from June to August 1956. See Part VI - Cultural Groups. Deputy Secretary General, ACRFC.

SUN Sheng-chuan--WPC.

SUN Shun--Deputy Chief, Import Bureau, Ministry of Foreign Trade.

SUN Ta-chien--Representative of China National Sundries Export Corporation, Rangoon.

SUN Wen-min (SUNG Wen-min)--Chief Manager, Min An Insurance Company, Hong Kong.

SUNG I-feng--Commercial Attaché, Embassy, Burma.

SUNG Shih--Consul General, Gdynia, Poland.

SUNG Ta-sheng--Assistant Manager, Bank of China, Hong Kong.

TA P'u-sheng (aka Shiekh Nur Mohammed)--Vice Chairman, Egypt FA; Indonesia FA; CISA; CPPCC; see Part VI - Religious Groups; elected president of Sino-Syrian FA on 1 October 1957.

TAI Ai-lien (f)--Board of Directors ACRFC; on national committees of ACFLAC, ACFDY, and CDL; India FA.

TAI Huang--NCNA correspondent in Hanoi, North Vietnam; accused of being rightist in August 1957.

TAI I-p'ing--Agent for Bank of China, Kalimpong.

TAI Lin-chin--See Part VI - Women.

TAI P'ei-chen (aka TAI P'ei-ming)--Deputy head of trade office in Beirut, Lebanon.

TAI Tzu-liang--Malaya FA; member of COCA; businessman; was connected with CDL in Malaya.

TAI Yun-feng (TAI Yun Fong)--Sub-manager, Bank of China, Penang.

TAN Beng Hong--Indonesia-China FA, Medan Branch; publisher, Democratic Daily News, Medan.

T'AN Hsi-t'ien (TAM He-tin)--Manager, Chia Hua Bank, Hong Kong.

T'AN Kan (Arnold TAM)--Executive Editor, NCNA Hong Kong Office.

TAN Keng-hui--Assistant Manager, Bank of China, Singapore.

TAN Kah-Kee (CH'EN Chia-keng)--Malaya FA; Chairman of FROCA; CPPG; CPPCC; COCA; supervisor, representing government shares in Bank of China, Peking.

T'ANG Chao-tan--ASC.

TANG, German--Chilean-Chinese Cultural Institute, Part V.

T'ANG Hsi-lei--Cultural Counsellor, Netherlands.

T'ANG Ming-chao--WPC; ACRFC; editor; Deputy Director of Liaison Department of CPC; delegate to WPC meeting Colombo, Ceylon, June 1957. Also known as CHU Tong and CHU Hik Jang.

TANG Pang--See TENG Pan.

T'ANG Wei-chung--CNIEC representative in Djakarta.

TAO Shao-chi--WCD.

TAO Tan--Delegate to International Metallurgists' Conference, Moscow, June 1956; WFSW; member, Academy of Sciences.

TENG C.T.--Secretary General, China National Instruments Import Corporation.

TENG Ch'i-huan--Assistant Manager, Bank of China, Hong Kong.

TENG Kang--Deputy Director of NCNA, Peking.

TENG Pan (TANG Pang)--Manager, Bank of China, Chittagong Branch.

TE'NG Shu-wen--see HA Feng-o.

TENG T'o--ACRFC Board of Directors; IOJ; ACFLAC; editor, People's Daily; ACFJ; Burma FA; SSFA; India FA; associated with NCNA. Deputy Chairman, China-Poland FA.

TENG Tsu-wu--Deputy Manager, Bank of China, Chittagong Branch.

TENG Tzu-jo--WPC.

TENG Ying-ch'ao (Mme. CHOU En-lai) (f)--WIDF; ACDWF; SSFA; CPC.

TI Ch'ao-pai--Burma FA; Deputy Chief of Institute of Economics, Peking; member, scientific delegation to Pakistan, January 1955; member, cultural delegation to India and Burma 1951.

T' IEN Han--ACRFC; ACFLAC; dramatist.

T' IEN Hui-chen (f)--ASC; delegate to WPC meeting Colombo, Ceylon, June 1957; member of IIP Staff in Vienna.

T' IEN Li-ch'un (TIEN Li-chuan)--Director, China National Instruments Corporation.

T' IEN Sui-hsiang--Deputy Chief, Protocol Department of CNIEC; MFT.

T' IEN Te-min--ACRFC; ACFDY; ACFSS.

TING Hsi-lin (TING Hsieh-lin)--Vice Chairman of ACRFC; Chairman of India FA; WPC; ASC; SSFA; CPPCC National Committee; ADSTK; Vice Chairman, CCRFC; physicist; headed cultural delegation to India and Burma in 1951; member, Academy of Sciences.

TING Jen-shan--Director, NCNA Macao office.

TING K'o-chien--Formerly represented CNIEC in East Berlin; with China National Foodstuffs Export Corporation; represented CCPIT in negotiations with East German trade group.

TING Kuo-yun--NCNA staff member, Cambodia.

TING Kuang-hsun (Bishop) (TING Kuei-t'ang)--CRC; See Part VI - Religious Groups.

TING Kuo-yü--Ambassador to Afghanistan.

TING Li--ACRFC; dramatist; member, ACFLAC National Committee.

TING Ling (CHIANG Ping-chih) (f)--WIDF; ACDWF; ACRFC; ACFLAC; UCW; SSFA; CPPCC; NPC delegate from Shantung; ASC; CPC; Director, Central Literary Institute; Stalin Prize for Literature, 1952; denounced as rightist in 1958.

TING T'o (TING T'o-liang)--Chief of NCNA international liaison section; nominated as NCNA correspondent to Japan.

TING Tsan--WFSW; member, Academy of Sciences; psychologist; ACFSS.

TS'AI Ch'ang (Mme. LI Fu-ch'un) (f)--WIDF; ACDWF; CPC; ACFTU; SSFA.

TS'AI Ch'u-sheng--ACRFC; see Part VI - Cultural Groups; Vice Chairman, China-Poland FA.

TS'AI Fu-yu--Vice Manager, China Travel Service, Hong Kong.

TS'AI Jo-hung--ACRFC; Deputy Chairman, China-Bulgaria FA.

TS'AI Lei--NCNA editor in Hong Kong.

TS'AI Shu-fan--Chairman, China-Hungary FA.

TS'AI T'ing-k'ai--WPC; CPPCC Standing Committee; member, National Defense Council; COCA; KMTRC; supervisor, representing government shares in Bank of China, Peking; headed delegation to Convention for Prohibiting Atomic-Hydrogen Bombs, Tokyo, August 1957.

TS'AO Chung-shu--Japan FA; CCPIT; Acting Manager, China National Import-Export Corporation; with group attending Japan Trade Fair, January-May 1955; see Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions.

TS'AO Jih-ch'ang--ACRFC.

TS'AO Kuei-sheng--Second Secretary of Embassy, Hanoi, North Vietnam; deputy chief of economic delegation to Cambodia, September 1956. Also known as CHAO Kwei Sen.

TS'AO Meng-chün (f) (Mme. WANG K'un-lun)--ACDWF; ACRFC; WIDF; WPC; see Part VI - Women.

TS'AO Ming--ACRFC.

TS'AO Ming-chün (f)--WIDF; ACDWF.

TS'AO Tung--Assistant Commercial Counsellor, United Kingdom.

TS'AO Yü (aka WU Chia-pao and WAN Chia-pao)--ACRFC Board of Directors; member, Union of Chinese Writers; Burma FA; WPC; see Part VI - Peace Groups; ACFLAC National Committee; member, CPC. Deputy Chairman, China-Mongolian Republic FA.

TSENG Chien-ping (T'SENG Ching-ping)--Malaya FA.

TSENG Chu-sen--See Part VI - Students.

TSO Po-wen--Assistant Trade Commissioner, Czechoslovakia.

TSOU Chu-ju--President, People's Bank of China, Peking.

TSOU Ping-lin--WPC.

TSOU Te-hsin (f)--WIDF; Deputy Director, International Work Department of ACDWF; see Part VI - Women.

TSU Hsien-ji--WPC.

TS'UI Chun--Commercial Counsellor, Yugoslavia.

TS'UI I-tien--Deputy Chairman, China-Czechoslovakia FA.

TU Chin-pang--Assistant Manager, Bank of China, Hong Kong.

TU Hsi-ho (TO Yup Ho)--Manager, Cross St. Branch, Bank of China, Singapore.

TU Yü-yün--Commercial Counsellor, India and Nepal.

TUNG Chang-pi--Employee of WPC in Vienna, before February 1957.

TUNG Chi-shu (C.S. TUNG, TUNG Kei-shu, FONG Chung)--Assistant Manager, Import Department, China Resources Company.

TUNG Chun-min--Commercial Counsellor, Rumania.

TUNG Heng-t'ao--Assistant Manager, Import Department, China Resources Company.

TUNG Hsin--Headed trade union delegations to Japan, November 1956 and to Ceylon, in March 1957; see Part VI - Trade Unions; member of Secretariat of ACFTU. Denounced and purged as rightist, 1958.

TUNG Yüeh-ch'ien--ACRFC; Burma FA; former Director, Department of International Organizations and Conferences, Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Named Ambassador to Sweden, December 1958.

TZU Chung-jun (TZU Chun-yien, TZU Cheng-yu)--On Staff IIP, Vienna; formerly on WPC Staff. Attended preparatory committee meeting, Helsinki, April 1957, for Colombo, Ceylon, WPC Congress.

ULANFU (aka WU Lan-fu and YÜN Tse)--SSFA; CPC.
WAN Chia-pao--See TS'AO Yu.
WAN Chiao--See Part VI - Students.
WAN Lu--Member of trade delegation to Argentina and Uruguay in October 1957.
WANG Ch'ang-yun--Director of NCNA, Rangoon Office.
WANG Chao-hsun (WANG Chao-hsiun)--Staff member of Chinese Communist Commercial Agency in New Delhi, India.
WANG Chi (WANG Huan) (f)--People's Daily correspondent; in Japan with trade delegation, March 1955.
WANG Chien-kung--Set up Civil Aviation Bureau, Rangoon Office.
WANG Chin-hsiu--See Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions.
WANG Chiu-ching--Head of industrial-agricultural exhibit in Hanoi.
WANG Cho-chih--Commercial Counsellor, Bulgaria.
WANG Chung-chun--NCNA representative in Rangoon, Burma.
WANG Chung-yuan--Represents China National Instruments Import Corporation in Bern, Switzerland.
WANG Fei-jan--IADL.
WANG Han-min--See Part VI - Trade and Cultural Groups; Commercial Counsellor, Hungary.
WANG Hsien (WANG Hsin)--IADL.
WANG Hsin-yüan--CPPCC National Committee; CDNCA Standing Committee; SSFA Executive Board; Vice Minister of Light Industry; see Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions.
WANG Huan (f)--See WANG Chi.
WANG Hung-ju--Cultural Attaché, Burma.
WANG Hui-chen--IUS; WPC.
WANG I-fu--IADL; Vice Minister of Interior; delegate to Conference of Asian Lawyers, Calcutta, June 1955.
WANG I-ta--Cultural Attaché, Bulgaria.
WANG Jen-shu--Indonesia FA; Central Committee, ACFDY; member, COCA; former Ambassador to Indonesia; see Part VI - Journalists and Writers.
WANG Jun-sheng--Commercial Counsellor, East Germany.
WANG Kai-i--See PO Yi.
WANG Kuo-ch'üan--Ambassador to East Germany; former Secretary of Jehol Provincial CCP Committee.
WANG Lei-wang--Opened Chinese Communist trade office in Beirut, in September 1956; member of trade delegation to India, 1954.
WANG Li--See Part VI - Cultural Groups. Commercial Counsellor, USSR.
WANG Liang-yu (Roland WONG)--With People's Daily and NCNA in Hong Kong.
WANG Lieh-wang--Commercial representative in Beirut, Lebanon.
WANG Ming-chen--Manager, Civil Aviation Bureau office, Rangoon.
WANG Ping-nan--Ambassador to Poland.
WANG Pu-ching--Cultural Attaché, Finland.
WANG Shou-min--Superintendent of Chinese Communist banks in Hong Kong.

WANG Shu--See Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions; Director, NCNA, Karachi Office.

WANG Shu-jen--Commercial Counsellor, Cambodia.

WANG Ti'ch'eng (WONG Shih-cheng)--Assistant Manager, Bank of China, Calcutta Branch.

WANG Tieh-hsi--IADL; ASC.

WANG T'ing-chun--Malaya FA; CKT Central Committee; Canton FROCA; CDL leader in Malaya.

WANG Tou-kuang--Commercial Counsellor, Ceylon.

WANG T'ung-yin (T.Y. WANG)--Sub-manager, Bank of China, Calcutta.

WANG Tse--Consul General, Lashio, Burma.

WANG Wei (f)--Bank of China, Karachi Branch.

WANG Yao-t'ing--See Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions; Deputy Director, China National Sundries Export Corporation.

WANG Yui-k'ang--Member, Research Department, Bank of China, Hong Kong.

WANG Yün-sheng--IOJ; ACRFC; WPC; ACFJ; see Part VI - Peace Groups; member, Standing Committee, NPC; associated with NCNA.

WEI Chih-ch'ao--Manager, Shipping Department, China Resources Company, Hong Kong.

WEI Chuan-hsu--Vice Chairman, China-North Korea FA.

WEI Hsiang-ch'en--Staff member, Min An Insurance Company, Hong Kong.

WEI Meng-ling--Deputy Chief, Protocol Department of CNIEC; MFT.

WEN Chi-tse--Vice Chairman, International Broadcasting Organization (OIR); IOJ; Deputy Director of Broadcasting Bureau of State Council; represented OIR at meeting of the World Federation of U.N. associations, Bangkok, September 1955; member, ASC.

WEN Peng-chiu--Cultural Counsellor, East Germany.

WEN Shih-chen--Deputy Secretary General of CCPIT; headed delegation to Casablanca International Fair, April-May 1957.

WONG Hing, Enrique--Chilean-Chinese Cultural Institute, Part V.

WOO Tzu-t'ieh--Manager, Ho Cheng Bank, Hong Kong.

WU Chen--Commercial Attaché, Sweden.

WU Chen-hsiu--Manager, China Insurance Company, Peking; member of Bank of China Board of Directors.

WU Chia-pao (See TS'AO Yu).

WU Han--India FA; ACFDY; CDL Central Committee; headed friendship delegation to New Delhi, January 1956; see Part VI - Cultural Groups; Vice Mayor of Peking.

WU Hsiu-ch'üan--Vice Chairman, ASC; member, NIEA; PIFA Board of Directors; Ambassador to Yugoslavia; represented Chinese Communists before U.N. Security Council, November 1950.

WU Hsiu-te--Chief, Japan Section, Australia-Asia Bureau of WFTU.

WU Hsueh-ch'ien (WU Hsueh-chieh)--WFDY; ACRFC Board of Directors; member of youth group visiting Belgium and France, 1955-1956; CYCL Central Committee and director, CYCL International Liaison Department; ACFDY National Committee; member, ACSF.

WU Hsueh-wen (WU Hsueh-men, WU Wen-hsiu)--Chief, Japan Branch, International Bureau of NCNA; vice chief, international liaison section, ACFJ; nominated as NCNA correspondent to Japan; correspondent with Red Cross delegation to Japan, 1954; with trade delegation to Japan, 1955; with peace front delegation to Japan, 1957.

WU Hua-chih--Secretary General of China-India FA; Deputy Secretary General of ACRFC.

WU Hung-nien (H.N. WU, HONE Nien-wu)--Sub-manager, Bank of China, Rangoon.

WU Hung-pin--WPC; CDL Central Committee.

WU Jung-tsang--A standing director of Tokyo Overseas Chinese Association.

WU Kuan-hsi (NG Kan Hie)--Manager, Bank of China, Surabaya, Indonesia.

WU Lan (f)--WIDF; delegate, WPC, Budapest, June 1953; WIDF Conference Budapest, 1948; World Congress of Women, Denmark, 1953; ACDWF Executive Committee member.

WU Lan-fu--See ULANFU.

WU Leng-hsi--ACFJ; ACRFC Board of Directors; ACFLAC; PIFA Board of Directors; Director, NCNA; delegate to WPC, Vienna, 1952.

WU Mao-sun (Mason WOO and WU Mao-sung)--WPC; ACRFC; Secretary General of PIFA; KMTRC Central Committee; Deputy Secretary General, CPC; National Committee, ACFDY; India FA; CPPG.

WU Pu-wen--Japan-China FA; Vice Chairman, Tokyo Overseas Chinese Association.

WU Shih--Indonesia FA; represented North Borneo/Sarawak as delegate to NPC in 1954; former editor, Sarawak Daily; member, South China Institute of Medicine.

WU Wen-hsiu--See WU Hsueh-wen.

WU Wen-t'ao--ACRFC; IOJ; WPC; ACFJ; Union of Chinese Writers; NCNA correspondent in Prague, 1949.

WU, Y.F.--See HU Yu-fang.

WU Yao-tsung (Y.T. WU)--WPC; ASC; ACRFC Board of Directors; ACFDY; ACFSS; CPC National Committee; CRC; Standing Committee, CPPCC; see Part VI - Religious and Peace Groups; SSFA Executive Board; NPC Standing Committee; delegate to World Congress since 1950; delegate to WPC meeting in Colombo, Ceylon, June 1957. Headed NCNA office in Chungking during World War II.

WU Yun-ch'u--CCPIT Central Committee.

WU Yun-fu--ACRFC Board of Directors; member, CPPCC; long engaged in Red Cross and relief work; delegate, Red Cross conferences, Toronto and Geneva, 1952; member, Red Cross delegation to Japan, late 1954.

YANG Ch'eng--IUS.

YANG Ch'i-ch'ien (C.C. YANG)--General Manager, combined Tai Ping Insurance Company and Overseas Assurance Corporation, Ltd., Indonesia.

YANG Ching-jen (YANG Tsing-jen)--Pakistan FA; Vice Chairman of CISA; member, CPPCC; Moslem; Vice Chairman, China-UAR FA.

YANG Chou--See OU YANG Shou.

YANG Chung-sung--WPC; AASC.

YANG Han-sheng (OU-YANG Chi-hsiu, HUA Han)--Vice Chairman of ACRFC; Secretary General of ACFLAC; Indonesia FA; ASC; NCNA Board of Directors; member, CPPCC; CPC National Committee; Union of Chinese Writers; chairman, All China Association of Cinema Workers.

YANG Hao-lu (YANG Hao-lei)--See Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions; member, CCPIT Central Committee.

YANG Hsiu-feng--Chairman, China-North Vietnam FA.

YANG, Ibrahim--See YUSSUF MA Hwai.

YANG Lin (YANG Ling, YANG Liu)--Commercial Counsellor, Indonesia; member, trade delegations to India, 1954.

YANG Mien--Chief of Protocol Department of CNIEC; also with Ministry of Foreign Trade.

YANG Shu-fan--See Part VI - Trade Groups.

YANG Po--Member, Chinese Communist Trade Agency, Calcutta.

YANG Shuo--See OU YANG Shou.

YANG So--See Part VI - Journalists and Writers.

YANG Tao-sheng--WFTU.

YANG T'ing-pao--WFSW; Vice President, Chinese Architectural Association; member, department of technical sciences, Academy of Sciences.

YANG Wen-yen (M.Y. YANG)--Head of Information and Investigation Department, China Resources Company, Hong Kong.

YANG Yi-chih--Special Commissioner of CCPIT.

YANG Yin-hsien--Indonesia FA.

YANG Yun-yu (f)--WIDF.

YAO K'o-fang--Vice Chairman of ACAMS; see Part VI - Medical and Health Groups.

YAO Nai-an--Chief, Export Department, CNIEC; member trade delegations to Ceylon, England, East Berlin, and Buenos Aires.

YEH Chi-chuang--See Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions; Minister of Foreign Trade; Director, 5th Staff Office of State Council; CPPCC National Committee.

YEH Chien-ying--Headed military good-will mission to Burma, January 1957; Vice Chairman of National Defense Council; member, CCP Central Committee.

YEH Ching-hao--Former Commercial Counsellor, Embassy, Hanoi, North Vietnam; headed economic delegation to Cambodia, September 1956.

YEH Chun-chien--See Part VI - Journalists and Writers.

YEH Chung-ch'i--Member, Chinese Communist Trade Agency, Calcutta.

YEH Hung-pao--Indonesia FA; member, Foochow CPPCC Committee; former Chairman of Chinese Club in Jogjakarta.

YEH I-tung--Indonesia-China FA; editor in Medan; Chairman, Overseas Chinese General Association in North Sumatra; delegate to NPC in 1954.

YEH Piao--NCNA correspondent in Iraq.

YEH Sheng-t'ao (aka YEH Shao-chun)--See Part VI - Journalists and Writers; editor, New China Bookstore; textbook publisher; SSFA; PSIA; Union of Chinese Writers Executive Committee; ACFLAC National Committee.

YEH Tong-hai--Interpreter on staff of AASC, Cairo.
 YEH Yin--See Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions.
 YEH Yuan--Manager, National Commercial Bank, Hong Kong.
 YEN Ching-ching--ACAMS; see Part VI - Medical and Health, and Miscellaneous Groups.
 YEN Ching-hao--Commercial Counsellor, DRV (North Vietnam).
 YEN Jen-ying (f)--See Part VI - Women.
 YEN Wen-ching--India FA; member, Union of Chinese Writers; member, friendship delegation to Bombay, in February 1956.
 YO Swie Hong--Assistant Manager, Bank of China, Djakarta.
 YONG Chan, Lorenzo (YON, YOUNG)--Chilean-Chinese Cultural Institute, Part V.
 YU Chan--Chargé ad interim to Poland.
 YU En-yang--Japan-China FA; a director of the Tokyo Chinese Association.
 YU Ho-sen (H.S. YU)--Industrial Products Export Department, China Resources Company, Hong Kong. Member trade delegation to South Rhodesia, 1958.
 YU Hsin-ch'ing--KMTRC Central Committee; ACRFC.
 YU Hung-te--Member Chinese Communist Trade Agency, Calcutta.
 YU Kang (YU Kuang)--Director, China National Native Products Export Corporation.
 YU K'o-ch'ien--Deputy Secretary General of CCPIT; see Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions; Vice Manager, China National Machinery Import Corporation; formerly with CNIEC, East Berlin.
 YU Kuan-ying--See Part VI - Journalists and Writers.
 YU Lan--ACRFC.
 YU Li-kuang--Deputy Director, China National Tea Export Corporation; see Part VI - Trade, Fairs, Exhibitions.
 YU Meng-yu--Cultural Counsellor, Poland.
 YU Pao-ts'ui--See Part VI - Journalists and Writers.
 YU P'ing--Director, China National Foodstuffs Export Corporation.
 YU Tun-hua (T.H. YU)--Assistant Manager, China Resources Company, Hong Kong.
 YU Yeh-chou--Indonesia FA; Executive Officer, Peking ROCA; Overseas Chinese delegate to NPC, 1954.
 YUAN Chung-hsien--India FA; Vice Foreign Minister of CPG; former Ambassador to India.
 YUAN Hsiao-ping--Headed film delegation to Finland, in January 1957.
 YUAN Hsin-mu--Cultural Counsellor, UAR.
 YUAN Hsueh-fen--ACRFC.
 YUAN Li-shen--See Part VI - Students.
 YUAN Shui-pai--ACRFC.
 YUAN Tzu-chiang--Assistant Manager, Kwangtung Provincial Bank, Hong Kong; possibly identical with YUAN Tzu-wen.
 YUAN Tzu-wen--Sub-manager of Pao Sheng National Bank, Hong Kong. Possibly identical with YUAN Tzu-chiang.
 YUN Tse--See ULANFU.

YUNG Chi-shen (JUNG Chi-sen)--Manager, South Bridge Road Branch,
Bank of China, Singapore.

YUSSUF MA Hwai (Ibrahim YANG, MA Yu-huai)--Indonesia FA; Egypt FA;
CISA.

Yusuf MA Yu-huai--See YUSSUF MA Hwai.

ZAH, K.Y.--See SHIH Ching-yen.

Zhya Saimati (TZUYA Saimati)--See Part VI - Journalists and Writers.

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