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PROBLEMS OF PEACE AND SOCIALISM (PPS)

(The Monthly Journal of the
International Communist Movement)

- AN INVESTIGATIVE AID -

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P R E F A C E

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This study is designed to bring together pertinent information concerning the establishment in 1958 of Problems of Peace and Socialism, the monthly publication of the international Communist movement, the organizational structure of its editorial staff, the identities of the Communists who have been associated in some degree with this publication and the extent of Soviet control exercised over it.

Information is also included concerning the twenty-six international seminars sponsored wholly or in part by PPS since 1958, the subject matters discussed, and the identities of most of the individual Communists who participated in them.

This study should serve primarily as an investigative aid since it identifies a large number of leading Communists throughout the world who have become engaged in international Communist activities by actually working on the PPS staff in Prague, by attending PPS seminars or by contributing articles to the PPS Journal.

The spelling of the foreign names which often appear in the English editions of PPS publications in irregular or garbled form has been standardized insofar as possible in this study. The garbling of the spellings of some names in the PPS publications indicates translation through a third language (i. e. Russian) rather than directly from the language of the author. For example, the Cuban author Blas ROCA appeared as Blas ROKA in the August 1959 English edition of the PPS Journal.

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I. Origin

A. Background

With the dissolution of the Communist Information Bureau (Cominform) in 1956, the world Communist movement no longer had an international publication. The last issue of the Cominform journal, For a Lasting Peace, For a People's Democracy!, was dated 17 April 1956.

In itself, its demise was small loss to the world movement, for few Communist parties (CPs) actually found the Cominform journal to be of real interest or value. Its cessation, however, came at a time when other events were seriously shaking the international Communist movement. A Soviet rapprochement with TITO was underway. KHRUSHCHEV's denunciation of STALIN had staggered the movement. In Poland the Poznan riots soon erupted and GOMULKA was returned to power. The Hungarian revolution and its repression climaxed a shattering period for CPs everywhere.

During 1956 and 1957, several CPs suggested to the Communist Party of the Soviet Union (CPSU) that a new international publication for the world movement might be a good thing. They argued that the movement needed such a vehicle for an exchange of views and for a clearer understanding of problems and events affecting the Communist movement. To these arguments, CPSU officials are known to have replied only that the matter was worth considering. Moreover, in some CPs, including the Italian and Polish parties, the idea clearly found little favor.

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B. March 1958 Meeting

A decision to create a new international publication was apparently taken at the November 1957 meeting of the CPs in Moscow, but no mention of this was included in the statements issued at that time. And not until March 1958 did some CPs assemble to discuss specific details of the new publication. On 11 March 1958, a Pravda article noted: "In accordance with the wishes expressed by representatives of Communist and workers' parties at the November 1957 meetings in Moscow as to the publication of an international journal, the representatives of some Communist and workers' parties met in Prague on March 7 and 8, 1958. The decision to begin shortly the joint publication in Prague of a monthly theoretical and informative journal was passed unanimously. The representatives of the parties founding the journal have declared that all fraternal parties which did not take part in the meeting under consideration are given the opportunity to join them on a footing of equality or take part in the publication and work for the journal in any other form that suits them".

This restrained announcement (repeated in the newspapers of several other CPs), a continuing failure to identify any of the founding CPs, and a complete official silence about the new publication for two months afterwards created something of an air of mystery. Actually, one of the difficulties inherent in the decision to create the new publication was the opposition by some Communists to a new type organ along the narrow lines of the old Cominform Journal which was viewed by leading non-Communist personalities such as former Prime Minister NEHRU of India as a vehicle for the direction of the Communist parties. Fears that a new publication would result in such an organ under Soviet control no doubt accounted for the long delay in making the final decision and for the first cautious steps in organizing the new publication.

The major tasks of the March 1958 meeting appear to have been to define the functions of the editorial board of the new publication and to phrase the final communique. The title or sub-title of the various language editions tentatively agreed upon (or at least accepted) was Problems of Peace and Socialism. This name was not announced at that time, however.

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The Number 4, March 1963 issue of Kommunist carried an article entitled "International Tribune of Communism" which sheds some light on the early development of PPS. A translation of the first paragraph of this article reads as follows: "The periodical Problems of Peace and Socialism, which is a theoretical and information organ of the Communist and workers' parties, has been in existence for five years. The decision to publish it was made by the representatives of twenty Communist and workers' parties at a meeting held in March 1958. The decision indicated that all other parties in any form convenient to them could associate themselves with the publication of the periodical. Since that time the overwhelming majority of Communist and workers' parties in one way or another have participated in turning it out."

The twenty parties attending the March 1958 meeting evidently included the twelve bloc CPs plus at least the CPs of Argentina, Austria, Finland, Federal Republic of Germany, France, India, Italy, and Great Britain. Of the individuals present, only Ajoy GHOSH of India was ever identified overtly, and this appeared to be inadvertently. (The Indian Communist weekly New Age had reported his departure for the meeting.) One reliable report stated that a certain number of CPs, apparently representative of various geographic areas of the world, were "invited" to send representatives to the conference but that not all were able to do so. The Brazilian CP was apparently one of those unable to attend.

C. Soviet Named as Editor-in-Chief

There were early indications that publication of the first issue of the new journal had been planned for June 1958. However, this June 1958 time table could not be met and the deadline for contributions for the first issue was set for 15 June 1958. In mid-May, A. M. RUMYANTSEV of the USSR was announced as the editor-in-chief. The title of the new publication, however, was still not announced. Not until mid-June did this occur. RUMYANTSEV, one of the CPSU delegates to the Czechoslovak party congress in June 1958, was then listed as chief editor of Problems of Peace and Socialism, the new international Communist publication. He was apparently already in Prague setting up the new journal.

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D. Secret Conference Held 23 June 1958

One more international CP meeting occurred before the new publication was to receive the expected advance publicity and finally to make its appearance. The Czechoslovak party congress took place 18-21 June 1958, and was attended by an exceptionally large number of fraternal delegates from other CPs. On 23 June these delegates attended a secret conference, under the chairmanship of RUMYANTSEV, at which another discussion of the new publication took place. The meeting was held in Prague in a former Roman Catholic seminary and it lasted from 9:00 a.m. until nearly midnight. While some of the foreign delegates knew in advance that the new publication would be discussed, few seemed to know much about the publication or what specific matters would be raised. Much of the discussion is believed to have centered about the publication of the different language editions--where these would be printed, what their formats would be, and how they would be titled. It was also clear by the time of this June 1958 meeting that the CPSU had already assigned a number of functionaries to work on the publication and that its direction and administration was under effective Soviet control.

E. Initial Issue of Journal Published (September 1958)

After the June 1958 meeting considerable publicity was given to the new publication. Communist media in many countries announced its forthcoming appearance, what it would contain and the different titles it would have. Subscription information was widely publicized. Finally, in late August, the first edition, dated September 1958, appeared. The first issue was careful to state: "This journal is a joint publication of the Central Committees of the Communist and workers' parties which took part in the conference of representatives of certain Communist parties in Prague in March of this year. It will not be an organ which issues directives. It regards itself as an international tribune for the exchange of opinions and experiences between fraternal parties".

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F. Stated Purpose of the New International Communist Journal

The Editorial Board of Problems of Peace and Socialism (PPS) in the initial September 1958 issue stated "The journal Problems of Peace and Socialism considers the propagation and further elaboration of Marxist-Leninist theory to be its main task!"

"The creative development of Marxist-Leninist theory is the concern of the Communist and workers' parties of all countries. All Communist and workers' parties develop revolutionary theory, enriching it with the experience of hundreds of millions of fighters. Our journal will be able to fulfill its tasks only if Communists of all countries take an active part in it!"

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II. Organizational Structure of PPS

A. Problem of Developing Information Concerning the PPS Organization

Since its inception, Problems of Peace and Socialism (PPS) has maintained a certain degree of secrecy about its organization, staff, personnel, and methods of operation. The difficulty of obtaining reliable information and the fragmentary nature of some of the information that has become available leaves a somewhat incomplete picture of the inside maneuverings and Soviet machinations.

PPS has been particularly careful about protecting the identities of some of the foreign Communists assigned to the Prague editorial staff whose national parties operate in illegal conditions or who have personal reasons to employ aliases. In these instances, articles written by the permanent representatives and published in the journal have been signed in pseudonym or by meaningless initials.

B. Headquarters Location

According to a letterhead of PPS dated in March 1964, the Editorial offices of the "Theoretical and Information Magazine for the Communist and Workers' Parties, Problems of Peace and Socialism" are located at Thakurova 3, Prague 6; telephone: 325-731. The headquarters location originally was a church missionary building. It is a four story building approximately 200 feet wide, and has a copper dome.

The Publishing House of PPS is located at Sadova 3, Prague 6, Czechoslovakia. The building complex at this address consists of the following: the former Archbishopric Secondary School, St. Vojtech Church and the Theological Faculty and Seminary (Roman Catholic) of Charles University.

The Press Distribution Agency (PDA) otherwise known as Stredisko pro Rozsirovani Tisku (SRT) or Press Circulation Agency is located also at Sadova 3, Prague 6, Czechoslovakia.

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C. The Editorial Board - Editorial Council

1. Although the Editorial Board of PPS is the directing organ, a higher body called the Editorial Council may exist. No authoritative description of the Editorial Council is available, but it is quite possible that it is composed of those twenty CPs which were represented at the founding meeting (and which are still associated with the journal), plus other parties which may have since affiliated themselves with the journal. Leaders of these CPs which are represented on the Editorial Council, undoubtedly receive invitations when an Editorial Council meeting is called and such parties would then select ad hoc representatives to attend such Editorial Council meetings. It is possible that some CPs may be on the Editorial Council without however, having representatives currently serving on the Editorial Board or Staff in Prague. Only one Editorial Council meeting is known to have been held. On 13-16 April 1960, an Editorial Council meeting in Prague was attended by representatives of thirty-six CPs. Mention of this meeting was made in the June 1960 issue of the PPS Journal.

It has been reported that a second Editorial Council meeting was planned to be held in Prague in April 1962 when the agenda was to have been:

- a. The report of the Editorial Council and fulfillment of the ideas of the November 1960 conference of the eighty-one parties.
- b. Directives for the future.

Sources however, have been unable to confirm that this second meeting was ever held.

2. The Editorial Board is apparently the controlling body of PPS. It is believed, however, that the Editorial Board has vested considerable authority in the editor-in-chief. Only occasionally does information become available on the number of CPs actually represented on the Editorial Board. In 1958 an article in a Hungarian newspaper noted that "representatives of the Central Committees of eighteen parties comprise the Editorial Board". Vaclav SLAVIK,

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Executive Secretary of PPS in an interview with Neues Deutschland (published 15 September 1963) compared the figures of 18 parties represented in the editorial offices in Prague in 1958 with the 32 in 1963. SLAVIK also said that in September 1963, the number of parties engaged in publishing the PPS Journal had risen to 36 from the 1958 figure of 22. In other words there were four parties involved in helping to publish the PPS Journal in 1963 which did not have permanent representatives in Prague. In the Fall of 1966 representatives of a Western CP reportedly visited the headquarters of PPS in Prague and held a meeting with the PPS staff which consisted of fifty persons from about forty different countries.

3. Editorial Staff

Below the Editorial Board there is evidently a fairly complicated editorial organization. The editorial staff members perform a variety of functions. Some foreign Communists assigned to the PPS Journal are members of the Editorial Board and others apparently are only staff members. In many cases where a CP has sent a single representative to Prague, it has not been clear whether the representative is on the Editorial Board or is merely on the staff.

D. Functional Sections

In 1959 a communication from PPS Headquarters to various CPs revealed the existence of at least eight working staff sections in the Prague headquarters. The communication was distributed under a covering letter dated 7 August 1959 and signed by A. RUMYANTSEV (editor-in-chief).

1. Section for Exchange of Experience in the Work of the Party

Concerned with problems of tactics, organization and training, and with methods of leadership in the Bloc, expressed in these terms: (1) "problems of the unity of the working class, broad class alliances, and the contact of the CPs with the masses;" (2) "problems pertaining to the organizational and ideological strengthening of CPs;" (3) "problems relating to the development of democracy within the Party and the improvement of the methods of Party leadership in Socialist countries".

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2. Philosophy, Sociology and History Section

Concerned with key ideological problems relating to (1) development of Socialist society, building of Communism, and "strengthening of the power of the Socialist camp;" (2) "Revisionism and reformism;" (3) enemy ideology (such as "Ethical Socialism," "modern colonialism," "Modern militarism," "clerical ideology," (religion); and (4) historical questions.

3. World Economy Section

Concerned with "Marxist-Leninist analysis of the new methods and phenomena of major interest for the international labor movement in modern capitalist economy." Will provide argumentation and tactical action leads to CPs in industrialized countries.

4. Socialist Countries Section

Concerned with (1) "theoretical and practical problems of building Communism;" (2) "socialist democracy;" (3) "advance of the Socialist countries in a united front toward Communism." While undoubtedly serving to generate thinking on these problems within the Bloc and to develop acceptable formulations, the work of this section also emphasizes the "positive" virtues of life in the Bloc in contrast to the defects and evils of capitalism.

5. International Problems Section

Concerned with showing the "influence on international developments of the Socialist camp and of the workers' movement in the capitalist countries." This Section also handles "problems pertaining to the peace movement." Whereas the other mass movements of interest to the international movement are the concern of other Sections, the "peace movement" is conceived as of more directly relevant to the foreign policy of the Bloc.

6. National Liberation Movement Section

Concerned with (1) "the national liberation movement in the colonial and dependent countries as an ally" of the Bloc; (2) tactical problems of alliances with bourgeois nationalists; and (3) agrarian reform and the peasant movement.

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7. Workers' and International Democratic Movement Section

Concerned with tactical action and alliances with non-Communist "working class" and other "democratic movements in capitalist countries," and with elaborating propaganda and action lines for CP and front work in these fields. Of special interest is the fact that this section is particularly concerned with "the methods used in the most important social-democratic parties and in the world social-democratic movement."

A report from a source in June 1958 indicated that one T. TIMOFEYEV (USSR) was identified as being associated with the Workers' and International Democratic Movement Section. He is believed to be identical with Timur Timofeyevich TIMOFEYEV who by 1962 was identified as Deputy Director of the Soviet Institute of World Economics and International Relations. In May 1966 TIMOFEYEV was identified as the Director of the Institute of the International Workers Movement.

8. Culture and Science Section

Concerned with (1) "propaganda and creative elaboration of Marxist-Leninist principles in the field of culture;" (2) practical problems of culture in the Bloc; (3) supporting the line of CPs in capitalist countries "for the development of democratic culture, for the education of the masses, and against bourgeois influences in the field of culture;" and (4) "analysis of...cultural development in the countries of Asia and Africa."

Because of lack of further specific information, it is impossible to report how active these eight sections have been or may be currently or if there has been any major changes in this organizational structure.

Probably a function of these sections has been to organize the various seminars sponsored by PPS and to select and edit the seminar contributions which are published in PPS.

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It is also impossible to state how assignment of staff personnel to these sections has been handled. The sections evidently do have assigned chiefs and deputy chiefs; however, there is no current information available as to the identities of these individuals. In September 1958, L. DELYUSIN, a Soviet, was overtly identified as the "vice chief of the National Liberation Movement Section" of PPS. (In Pravda 19 September 1961, however, he was overtly identified as a responsible official of the CPSU's International Department, and may have left PPS by that time.)

E. Area Committees - Translation Staff

It has been reported that when a proposed article is received at PPS headquarters, the first step is to send it to the appropriate area committee. It is not known whether these area committees fall within one of the above functional sections or not. The size of the translation staff is also not known although reportedly it is quite large. Not all translations are done in Prague; there is some indication that a portion of the translations is done in certain other countries.

F. Countries Represented or Affiliated with PPS

The CPSU has assigned a considerable number of Soviets (estimates run as high as thirty) to work on the PPS staff. As to the number of countries represented, one report received during the summer of 1965, indicated that there were then in Prague party representatives from forty-five countries and that the tendency at the time was to increase that number. In some instances, a particular CP may have more than one representative so it is not known exactly how many representatives of CPs are stationed in Prague.

(Based on the information available) the CPs of the following forty-eight countries have been more closely involved or affiliated with PPS operations recently than the CPs of other countries. However, this does not necessarily imply that each currently has or formerly had a permanent representative at PPS headquarters in Prague.

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Algeria	Costa Rica	Hungary	Peru
Argentina	Cyprus	India	Poland
Australia	Czechoslovakia	Indonesia	Rumania
Austria	Denmark	Iran	South Africa
Belgium	East Germany	Iraq	Spain
Bolivia	El Salvador	Italy	Sweden
Brazil	Finland	Japan	Syria
Bulgaria	France	Jordan	Tunisia
Canada	Great Britain	Lebanon	Turkey
Ceylon	Greece	Mexico	United States
Chile	Guatemala	Mongolia	U. S. S. R.
Colombia	Honduras	Netherlands	West Germany

Because of the Sino-Soviet rift, Communist China and North Korea have not had representatives in Prague for some time. The Albanian language edition was discontinued in March 1962, and the Chinese language edition of PPS was discontinued in late 1962. The last mention of a Korean language edition was in the July 1963 issue of the PPS Journal. A Vietnamese edition was still being listed among the various language editions as late as the October 1966 issue of the World Marxist Review; however, there is no indication that a representative of the Vietnamese CP has recently served in Prague. For these reasons, Albania, China, North Korea, and Viet Nam are not indicated in the above country listing.

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III. Editorial Staff of PPS (Soviet Bloc)

The following persons either have been reported to work on the staff of PPS in Prague, or in a few cases, appear to work on the staff. Persons, in some instances, who once worked on the staff but who have since left Prague are also included. While this list is based on all available information, it is recognized as not being complete. PPS and the individual CPs involved have been careful about hiding the identities of many of the staff members and party representatives stationed in Prague. Appendix C contains a listing of individuals by country who have attended PPS seminars and who have written articles for the PPS Journal. It is possible that some of the individuals listed therein who have engaged in considerable PPS activity may have at one time or another worked on the PPS staff.

It is also possible that the Editorial Board of PPS in addition to employing permanent representatives of CPs for work in Prague may also have a network of Communist correspondents working on a local basis who contribute articles to the PPS Journal on a regular basis. In this connection it is known that the Editorial Board has employed since 1961 a British Communist correspondent in the United Kingdom (Hyman FAGAN) who has contributed a number of articles including "Letter from Brighton" (November 1962), "Letter from London" (March 1963) and "London Letter" (August 1965). It seems likely that Giuseppe CONATO who contributed "Letter from Berlin" (November 1961) and B. FERNANDEZ who contributed "Reprisals in Spain / Letter from Asturias /" (November 1963) may be similarly employed as local correspondents.

A. Key Administrative Officials

1. Chief Editor:
Georgiy (Yuriy) Pavlovich FRANTSEV (USSR)

In April 1965, FRANTSEV was announced as editor-in-chief of PPS replacing A. M. RUMYANTSEV who had served as editor-in-chief since May 1958. FRANTSEV may have actually begun his duties before the end of January 1965.

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FRANTSEV was born on 1 October 1903. He graduated from Leningrad State University in 1924 and for the next seven years remained at the school as a post-graduate student, a scientist, and an instructor. In 1953, FRANTSEV became editor of Pravda's foreign countries department. In 1957, he was promoted to deputy chief editor of Pravda and in early 1959 FRANTSEV was named Rector of the USSR Academy of Social Sciences, which position he was holding at the time of his appointment to the PPS editor-in-chief position. FRANTSEV has been a candidate member of the Central Committee of the CPSU since October 1961.

The former editor-in-chief Aleksey Matveyevich RUMYANTSEV was born in Kostroma, Russia, 3 February 1905. He was graduated from Khar'kov Institute of National Economy in 1926. RUMYANTSEV began work in the apparatus of the CPSU, Central Committee in 1952, where he remained until 1955. In November 1955, he was named chief editor of Kommunist, the theoretical journal of the CPSU, where he served until his appointment as editor-in-chief of PPS in May 1958 in Prague. Upon leaving PPS in 1965, RUMYANTSEV accepted the position of editor-in-chief of Pravda for a short period of time. In September 1965, RUMYANTSEV became acting academician secretary of the Department of Economics, USSR Academy of Sciences. RUMYANTSEV participated in PPS seminars while serving as editor-in-chief, and he contributed to the September 1958, August 1959, November 1960, January 1962, March 1962, July 1962, August 1962, August 1963, and July 1964 issues of the PPS Journal. RUMYANTSEV has been a Full Member of the Central Committee of the CPSU since 1952.

The name RUMYANTSEV, room 289, telephone extension 487 appeared under a partial listing of PPS headquarters personnel in a notebook of a CP representative who served for several years on the PPS staff in Prague.

2. Editorial Secretary:
Aleksandr Ivanovich SOBOLEV (USSR)

SOBOLEV was identified overtly in October 1961 as the editorial secretary. In March 1962 he described himself as executive secretary of PPS. He has also been referred to as the assistant editor. He evidently replaced V. G. KORIONOV (Vitaliy Germanovich) in this position, possibly in 1960. He is known to have

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been employed on the Editorial Board since at least February 1961. (KORIONOV, who is believed to have been the first editorial secretary of PPS, was overtly identified as an inspector of the International Department of the CPSU Central Committee in March 1960. Since then KORIONOV has become deputy chief of the International Department of the Central Committee of the CPSU.)

Very little information is available concerning SOBOLEV before 1950. He reportedly was born 4 December 1915. In October of 1950, SOBOLEV was listed as a member of the editorial board of the new monthly journal Partiynoe Prosveshcheniye (Party Education), organ of the Propaganda and Agitation Section of the Central Committee of the All-Union Communist Party. Four years later, in April 1954, he was listed as an assistant professor when he spoke to a conference of teachers held at Moscow University. In February 1956, he was cited as a member of the editorial board of Kommunist, and in April of the same year he was identified as deputy editor of the magazine. He may have continued on Kommunist until his appointment to PPS. The exact date of this appointment is not clear. Contributions of SOBOLEV appear in the November 1960, March 1962, November 1962, February 1963, and June 1964 issues of the PPS Journal.

The name SOBOLEV, room 221, telephone extension 421 appeared under a partial listing of PPS personnel in a notebook of a CP representative who served for several years on the PPS staff in Prague.

The Egyptian Gazette for 26 October 1966 in reporting on the Cairo PPS seminar identified Dr. Alexander SOBOLEV, as the executive secretary of PPS. According to the article Dr. SOBOLEV presented a report on 25 October 1966 to the seminar entitled "Some Problems of Social Progress in Africa".

3. Deputy Editorial Secretary: Vadim ZAGLADIN (USSR)

ZAGLADIN was identified overtly in April 1962 as the deputy editorial secretary of PPS. It is not known how long he had been in this position or if he is still there. On 11 April 1962, the Polish newspaper Trybuna Ludu reported on visiting members of

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the PPS editorial board who were in Poland. ZAGLADIN was listed as one of these board members and identified as deputy editorial secretary.

ZAGLADIN reportedly is a graduate of the Moscow Institute for International Affairs having a "major" in history. He began work as a journalist on the newspaper Trud. (He then worked for some time with the journal Soviet Artist, then with the newspaper Red Star and finally again back to Trud.) In October 1958, ZAGLADIN was an editor of New Times (Novoye Vremya). Contributions by ZAGLADIN appear in the September 1960, June 1961, May 1962, September 1962, November 1963, December 1963, and April 1964 issues of the PPS Journal. On 25 May 1966, Professor Vadim ZAGLADIN spoke to members of the Institut Royal des Relations Internationales in Brussels. He was described at that time as a professor of the University of Moscow and an editor of the Soviet weekly review, New Times.

4. Executive Secretary: Vaclav SLAVIK (Czechoslovakia)

The January 1965 issue of the PPS Journal carried an article entitled "Socialism and Democracy" written by Vaclav SLAVIK who was then identified as the executive secretary of PPS. Apparently SLAVIK became the executive secretary of PPS in 1963. In an interview with Neues Deutschland (published on 15 September 1963), SLAVIK was described as a "responsible secretary and member of the Editorial Board" of PPS.

In June 1961, the Czechoslovak Government announced several top level changes which included the fact that Vaclav SLAVIK, a Central Committee (CC) member had been elected a secretary and member of the CC Secretariat of the Czech CP. This promotion to new party duties in 1961 probably forced SLAVIK to give up his former party position as chief of the CC Department of Propaganda and Agitation. In his former position, SLAVIK had been active abroad, with the NOVOTNY delegation to Moscow in November 1960 and as the party delegate to the Sixth Congress of the Indian Communist Party in April 1961. There is very little information available concerning the activities of Vaclav SLAVIK as executive secretary of PPS.

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SLAVIK attended the PPS seminar in early 1964 as a PPS representative. He has contributed to the January 1964, January 1965, and January 1966 issues of the PPS Journal. SLAVIK represented PPS at the Cairo seminar 24-29 October 1966, at which time he was identified as the executive secretary of PPS.

The executive secretary from 1958 to at least 1963 was Frantisek HAVLICEK, also a Czech. He apparently became the executive secretary in 1958 at the time PPS was founded. HAVLICEK's duties made him particularly responsible for general distribution and circulation matters of the publication. He contributed articles to the March 1959, August 1960, September 1962, and January 1963 issues of the PPS Journal and participated in several PPS seminars. He also signed letters to various CPs seeking from them certain articles for inclusion in the PPS Journal. The name HAVLICEK, Room 217, Telephone extension 417 appeared under a partial listing of PPS headquarters personnel in a notebook of a CP representative who served for several years on the PPS staff in Prague.

5. Manager of Press Distribution Agency (PDA):
A. NOVAK (Czechoslovakia)

A. NOVAK may be identical with Dr. Antonin NOVAK, born about 1918 who in 1963 was head of the Press Section of the Czech Film Company and who in October 1963 reportedly had a conflict with the director-general of the company for criticizing his selection of films. It was then rumored that NOVAK would be removed from his film company position.

It has also been reported that PPS employs an accountant who may be Gennadiy KOVALENKO since KOVALENKO was sent to London in 1965 to make a financial inspection when the editor-in-chief of PPS had become alarmed at the rising cost of producing and distributing the London edition of the PPS Journal. See further mention of KOVALENKO later herein.

B. Other Soviet Personalities on the PPS Staff

It is quite possible that in a few of the following cases, the Editorial Board of PPS may have merely commissioned an outside

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expert to represent PPS at a particular event and write an article concerning it. In such an instance the individual would have been identified as a representative of PPS, even though this was his only association with the PPS Journal. Where additional facts of longer association with the PPS Journal are known, they are set forth.

1. Eduard Arturovich ARAB-OGLY

In May 1961, at Royaumont in France, PPS was one of the sponsors of an international seminar on the subject of social problems. According to the October 1961 issue of the PPS Journal, PPS was represented at the seminar by several persons, including E. ARAB-OGLY. Towards the end of 1963, E. ARAB-OGLY was referred to as a PPS assistant editor for philosophy and sociology. The October 1958 issue of PPS gave his first name as Edward. He was born on 13 October 1925 in Tbilisi in the Georgian SSR. He has contributed to the October 1958, December 1959, May 1960, October 1960, August 1961, March 1962, August 1962, and December 1964 issues of the PPS Journal.

2. Yuriy A. ARBATOV

In April 1961, ARBATOV attended the congress of the Communist Party of Great Britain as a correspondent from PPS. He is believed to be identical with Ye. A. ARBATOV who is listed as one of the compilers, under O. V. KUUSINEN, of Fundamentals of Marxism-Leninism. According to one report ARBATOV may have left PPS at the end of 1962. He has contributed to the June 1960, October 1960, and April 1962 issues of the PPS Journal.

3. Karen BRUTENTS

This individual represented PPS at the Second Afro-Asian Peoples' Solidarity Conference in CONAKRY, April 1960, and at the Eighth National Assembly of the Cuban PSP in August 1960. In July 1960 the PPS Journal published an article by BRUTENTS on the Conakry conference. She also contributed to the February 1961 issue of the PPS Journal. Presumably this is the K.N. BRUTENTS who wrote "The National Liberation Movement of the Peoples of Asia and Africa", published in Moscow, 1959. In April 1966, BRUTENTS

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was described as a consultant for the International Department, CC CPSU.

4. Arkadiy BUKIN

Born 1922 at Bobruysk, USSR. With SOBOLEV and others from PPS he was to visit the International Institute for Peace in Vienna in February-March 1963.

5. Viktor Aronovich CHEPRAKOV

In August 1958, CHEPRAKOV identified himself as a Soviet correspondent from PPS when he sought to visit Belgium. He was born in 1906.

CHEPRAKOV began to write for Soviet publications during World War II. During the last years of the War, he wrote articles about the American economy and war effort. In May 1946, he signed an article in Red Star using the rank of lieutenant colonel. Since that time he has written numerous articles and three books on economic and military questions. He has contributed to the October 1958 and December 1960 issues of the PPS Journal. He attended the August-September 1962 PPS seminar.

6. Lev Petrovich DELYUSIN (DELYUSHIN)

According to KCNA (the North Korean press agency), one Lev DELYUSIN, "vice chief of the national liberation movement section of the journal Problems of Peace and Socialism", came to North Korea in September 1958. According to one report relating to the Spring of 1960, the Soviet writer DELIUSHIN (sic) had got into trouble once publishing a booklet in the USSR in which he had praised the Chinese Communists.

This DELYUSIN is believed identical with the L.P. DELYUSIN who in November 1961 was overtly identified in Soviet media as a responsible official of the CPSU's International Department. L.P. DELYUSIN is believed identical with the L. DELYUSIN who in the early 1950's had written articles in Pravda and New Times on China. In September 1952 and January 1953, he had been identified as a Pravda

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correspondent in China. In view of the identification of DELYUSIN with the International Department in 1961, it is probable that he left the PPS prior to September 1961.

7. Aleksey GOLYSHKIN

GOLYSHKIN was identified as the director of publication for PPS in an article appearing in the 11 April 1962 issue of the Polish publication Trybuna Robotnicza. The article stated that on 10 April 1962 staff members of PPS attended a meeting of their Silesian readers and proceeded to identify those PPS officials attending including GOLYSHKIN.

8. Akhmed Akhmedevich ISKENDEROV

In November 1958, one Ahmad ISKANDEROV (sic), said to be a Czech journalist writing for PPS, was reported to have arrived in Egypt from Prague. The identification as a Czech evidently stemmed from the fact that he came from Prague.

PPS, January 1960 issue, carried an article by A. ISKENDEROV, entitled "A Continent in Ferment", which dealt with Africa. He also contributed to the February 1964, and June 1965 issues of the PPS Journal.

In August 1961, a Soviet historian and orientologist, A.A. ISKENDEROV, applied for entry to Japan to attend the Seventh World Conference Against A-and H-Bombs in Tokyo 9-14 August 1961, as a Soviet delegate. He also attended the Eighth Conference Against A-and H-Bombs held in Japan in August 1962.

The name ISKENDEROV, room 236, telephone extension 436 appeared under a partial listing of PPS headquarters personnel in a notebook of a CP representative who served for several years on the PPS staff in Prague.

9. KAPYRIN

One KAPYRIN was reported to be working at PPS in February 1963. He may be identical with Posnutiy Ivanovich,

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born about 1905. From 1958 to 1960 he was "senior specialist" of Druzhiba in Peking. In 1962 he was deputy editor for Socialist countries on Pravda.

10. Yuriy Fedorovich KARYAKIN

This individual described himself in October 1960 as a journalist working for PPS in Prague. He claimed to still be a correspondent for PPS in May 1962 when arranging to visit the International Institute for Peace in Vienna. He was born 22 July 1930 in Perm, USSR. He contributed articles for the April 1962, May 1963, and September 1964 issues of the PPS Journal.

11. Gennadiy Yakovlevich KOVALENKO

This individual was reportedly employed by PPS in November 1965 and had been a resident in Czechoslovakia since July 1963. He is believed identical with G. Ya. KOVALENKO, a candidate member of the CC Komsomol and head of its Political Education Section in 1962. In February 1963, KOVALENKO was replaced as editor-in-chief of Moloday Kommunist (Young Communist). He had held this position since February 1960. KOVALENKO may have certain financial responsibilities for PPS. See earlier mention of KOVALENKO under Section III, 5. KOVALENKO was born 7 May 1930 in Groznyi.

12. Sergey KOVALEV

KOVALEV was born 11 September 1913. He was identified in 1961 as an historian and possibly a member of the editorial staff of PPS at the time he attended the 18th Congress of the Austrian CP, held in Vienna 1-3 April 1961. One S. KOVALEV contributed to the May 1964 issue of the PPS Journal. On 16 April 1963 the CP of Indonesia (P. K. I.) Harian Rakjat reported that an editor of Problems of Peace and Socialism named KOWALOW (sic) was on a visit to Indonesia.

The name KOVALEV, room 206, telephone extension 405 appeared under a partial listing of PPS headquarters personnel in a notebook of a CP representative who served for several years on the PPS staff in Prague.

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13. Mikhail Vasil'yevich KREMNEV

KREMNEV was a member of a Soviet delegation to the 20th International Geological Congress in Mexico City in September 1956. In October 1960, Mikhail KREMNOV was described by one source as a correspondent for New Times.

Among the journalists accredited to the conference of non-aligned countries held in Belgrade, in September 1961, was a Soviet national listed as "Kremnjev V. MIHAIL, editor, Questions of Peace and Socialism." This name was obviously transposed in that listing, and the KREMNJEV reported in Belgrade is believed identical with KREMNEV.

Mikhail KREMNEV, a member of the CPSU and a correspondent for PPS was a speaker at the so-called "Workers Banquet" attended by approximately 1000 workers in Montevideo, Uruguay on 8 July 1962. This banquet was sponsored by the CP of Uruguay and followed the XVIII Party Congress which closed 2 July 1962. KREMNEV was alone in representing the Soviet Union at this banquet inasmuch as the regular delegation to the congress had departed from Uruguay on 6 July. KREMNEV explained that the CPSU had long been interested in Uruguayan efforts toward agrarian reform, an independent foreign policy and peace. He described the Moscow Peace and Disarmament Conference as a "significant example of unity" among the workers of the world.

On 20 November 1963, Mikhail V. KREMNYOV, editor of PPS was granted a UAR entry visa in Prague.

He has contributed to the April 1963, August 1963, January 1964, July 1964, and August 1965 issues of the PPS Journal.

14. Boris Moyseyevich LEYBZON (LEIBSON)

LEYBZON was identified as a representative of PPS when he attended the Belgian CP Congress in April 1960. He was born 19 December 1912 in Odessa. On page 14 (Author's Note) of the book Fundamentals of Marxism-Leninism, one B. M. LEIBSON along with others was given credit for making contributions to individual

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chapters. LEYBZON was co-author (with Ye. BUGAYEV) of an article in the April 1959 issue of the PPS Journal, entitled "Guiding Force in the Advance to Communism!!" He also contributed to the August 1963 and August 1965 issues.

15. Mekmeral Konstantinovich MAMARDASHVILI

Born 25 September 1930 at Gori, USSR. Professor of Philosophy, reported at one time to be Secretary to RUMYANTSEV and resident in Czechoslovakia since 1961. Described as editor of PPS when attending the International Study Convention on Tendencies of European Capitalism at the Gramsci Institute in Rome in June 1965. He contributed to the April 1965 issue of the PPS Journal.

16. Kiva MAYDANIK

He described himself as a journalist working for PPS in Prague in the autumn of 1963. He reportedly was still living in Prague and working for PPS in April 1964; no subsequent information is available.

17. Yuriy Konstantinovich OSTROVITYANOV

He described himself as editor on the staff of PPS, Prague in the autumn of 1961. He attended the PPS seminar held in late 1961 or early 1962. He contributed to the October 1958, December 1959, July 1960, April 1961, July 1961, and March 1962 issues of the PPS Journal. Yu. K. OSTROVITYANOV has been deputy editor since 1962 of the publication World Economics and International Relations of the Institute for World Economics and International Relations, Academy of Sciences USSR.

18. Valentin Vladimirovich PESCHANSKIY

He reportedly has been working at PPS headquarters in Prague since at least January 1966. He was formerly employed, from at least early 1960 until at least the autumn of 1964, at the Institute of World Economics and International Relations in Moscow.

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19. Ivan Petrovich PLYSHEVSKIY

A PPS correspondent by this name attended the Third Afro-Asian Peoples Solidarity Conference in Moshi in February 1963 and was expected to be a member of a delegation to Indonesia in April 1963. He was born 27 August 1907. He was identified in March 1964 as an Asian editor for Pravda. He has authored articles in Red Star, Red Fleet as well as Pravda. He contributed to the July 1961 issue of the PPS Journal.

20. Gennadiy PUSHEV

Attended the PPS seminar held in Prague (believed in early 1964) which had an exchange of views on "The Socialist World System of Economy and the Laws Governing its Development." According to the April 1964 issue of the PPS Journal, PUSHEV was one of six individuals representing the PPS Journal at this seminar.

One G. PUSHEV along with V. ZAGLADIN wrote an article for the April 1964 issue of the PPS Journal entitled, "At a Peasant Congress in Germany." PUSHEV and ZAGLADIN were correspondents for PPS at the Peasant Congress held in Schwerin, North Germany, 28 February - 1 March 1964. The April 1964 issue of the PPS Journal called this Peasant Congress one of the biggest gatherings of its kind in German history, with 2,340 delegates and nearly as many visitors, including a group from Western Germany, taking part.

21. Boris Sergeyevich RYURIKOV

He was reportedly working for PPS in Prague at the beginning of 1960. He contributed an article to the January 1960 issue of the PPS Journal. He was a member of a Soviet delegation attending a European writers meeting in Rome in May 1963 at which time he was identified as chief editor of the Soviet magazine Foreign Literature. He visited the United States with a Soviet delegation of writers from 7 January to 4 February 1965. He was born in 1909 and is a leading Soviet literary critic.

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22. Stepan SALICHEV

He stated that he was on the PPS staff in the autumn of 1963. He reportedly was born 15 April 1928 at Rostov, USSR and has been a resident in Czechoslovakia since August 1964.

23. Sergey SEMENOV

In early 1959, one SEMENOV, a Soviet, was reported to be working on PPS. He functioned at times as a Spanish interpreter, and was reported in contact with Latin American Communists transiting Prague.

He may be identical with the S. SEMENOV, who has written in the December 1961 issue of the PPS Journal a book review entitled, "Latin American Socialists on a New Course".

In April 1962, Sergey SEMENOV, said to be a PPS editor, was reported to be visiting Brazil. He was accompanied on this trip by Pedro Motta LIMA the Brazilian CP representative on the PPS staff in Prague. One source said that SEMENOV might join the CPSU's foreign section (International Department) after his return (evidently from Brazil) to Prague.

24. Javad Azizovich SHARIF

In 1961 he described himself as a journalist working for PPS in Prague. In November 1965 he was apparently still in Prague and working for PPS. He contributed articles to the August 1961 and February 1963 issues of the PPS Journal.

25. Ye. P. SITKOVSKIY

In May 1961, at Royaumont in France, PPS was one of the sponsors of an international seminar on the subject of social progress. According to PPS, October 1961, PPS was represented at the Seminar by F. HAVLICEK, J. KANAPA, A. SOBOLEV, Ye. SITKOVSKIY, and E. ARAB-OGDY. SITKOVSKIY was described as a professor at Moscow University at the time he attended the 1961 PPS seminar at Royaumont, France.

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He is undoubtedly the Ye. P. SITKOVSKIY whose contribution appeared in the November 1962 issue of the PPS Journal.

According to the Authors' Note on page 14 of the book Fundamentals of Marxism-Leninism, the book was compiled by a group of scholars, Party officials, and publicists. The bulk of the work was accomplished by a group of authors led by Otto V. KUUSINEN and composed of Yuriy A. ARBATOV, A.S. BELYAKOV, S.L. VYGODSKIY, A.A. MAKAROVSKIY, A.G. MILEYKOVSKIY, Y.P. SITKOVSKIY, and L.M. SHEYDIN.

26. Aleksandr VEBER

Resident in Czechoslovakia from February 1963. One of a group from PPS visiting Austria in October 1963.

Born 21 March 1929. Represented PPS at the National Congress of the Communist Party of Norway (N.K.P.) in Oslo in March 1965.

Possibly identical with the A. VEBER whose article "Communists and Social Democrats" appeared in Pravda of 4 February 1965. He reportedly stated in the autumn of 1965 that he was on the PPS staff. He contributed an article to the July 1965 issue of the PPS Journal which described him as a Soviet journalist.

27. Yuriy ZHILIN

According to a source in October 1960, KREMNEV remarked that a number of persons from New Times had been sent to Prague to work on starting a new magazine called PPS. These included "Mr. ZHILIN", the ideological boss of New Times. This may be Yuriy Aleksandrovich ZHILIN, born 17 June 1927.

Yu. ZHILIN was co-author with ZAGLADIN of an article in the September 1960, PPS Journal entitled "International Developments, Summer 1960". Other contributions appear in the September 1961 and January 1962 issues.

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C. Other Bloc Personalities on PPS Staff

1. Helene (Lene) BERG
(German Democratic Republic-East Germany)

She is also reported as WESER-BERG and was born 10 April 1906 at Mannheim.

As of March 1961, BERG, a member of the Central Committee of the Socialist Unity Party (SED) of the German Democratic Republic was reported to be the Party representative on the staff of PPS. She attended the May 1962 and October 1965 PPS seminars. Her contributions appear in the October 1962, March 1963, and August 1963 issues of the PPS Journal. The PPS Information Bulletin #61 dated 8 December 1965 identified her as a member of the CC, SED and one who attended the historic 1935 Seventh Congress of the Comintern held in Moscow.

The name BERG, room 223, telephone extension 423 appeared under a partial listing of PPS headquarters personnel in a notebook of a CP representative who served for several years on the PPS staff in Prague.

2. Andras GEDO (Hungary)

GEDO attended the PPS seminar held in Prague (believed in early 1964) which had an exchange of views on "The Socialist World System of Economy and the Laws Governing its Development." According to the April 1964 issue of the PPS Journal, Andras GEDO was one of six individuals who attended the seminar as representatives of the PPS Journal.

A. GEDO along with V. RUMIL contributed an article to the March 1966 issue of the PPS Journal entitled "Leninism and Research in Contemporary Philosophy." He was born 4 May 1932.

The name GEDE, room 234, telephone extension 444, appeared under a partial listing of PPS headquarters personnel in a notebook of a CP representative who served for several years on the PPS staff in Prague.

3. Antonin HORAK (Czechoslovakia)

Born 7 April 1921.

Probably identical with the Antonio GORAK who, with BRUTENTS, attended the Eighth National Assembly of the Cuban PSP on behalf of PPS. Was one of the PPS group visiting Austria in October 1963.

The name HORAK, room 71, telephone extension 571 appeared under a partial listing of PPS headquarters personnel in a notebook of a CP representative who served for several years on the PPS staff in Prague.

4. Jozef KOWALCZYK (Poland)

By early 1958 KOWALCZYK was known to be editor-in-chief of the authoritative Polish political weekly Swiat i Polska. In May 1958 he was scheduled to become a member of the Polish Embassy staff in Prague with the rank of Minister Plenipotentiary and, while retaining his editorship of Swiat i Polska was to organize political participation on the PPS Journal. By the summer of 1958 KOWALCZYK was established as the Polish representative on the PPS staff. KOWALCZYK was born 10 April 1903 in Stanislawow, Poland of a Jewish family named GEBER. He has long been active in the Communist movement in Poland and has held key Party positions.

5. Miroslav LAB (Czechoslovakia)

Born 30 October 1917 at Brno. Editor or journalist. Was to accompany SOBOLEV on a visit to the International Institute for Peace in Vienna in February-March 1963. Was one of the PPS group visiting Austria in October 1963. Contributed to the September 1959, April 1961, January 1962, October 1962, December 1962, March 1963, July 1963, January 1964 and January 1965 issues of the PPS Journal.

6. Ion POPESCU-PUTURI (Rumania)

At the congress of the CP Belgium in April 1960, Ion POPESCU-PUTURI, a Rumanian, came from Prague as one of the representatives of PPS. His date of birth was given as 26 May 1906.

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7. Asen Todurova TOHARAKCHIEV (Bulgaria)

He was described as a member of the Editorial Board of PPS in 1963 and appears to have been associated with the Editorial Board until at least 1965.

He was born 19 July 1911 at Gotze Delchev. He was a resident in Czechoslovakia from January 1963. Identified as a member of the Editorial Board of PPS in a TASS report of 22 August 1964 on the death of TOGLIATTI.

8. Barbu ZAHARESCU (Rumania)

Member, with SLAVIK, of the PPS delegation at the Eleventh Congress of the PCI in Rome in January 1966. He attended the September 1961, August-September 1962, and early 1964 PPS seminars. He contributed to the November 1961 and October 1965 issues of the PPS Journal. The October 1965 issue of the PPS Journal described him as a member of the CC, CP of Rumania.

The name ZAHARECKU, room 152, telephone extension 352 appeared under a partial listing of PPS headquarters personnel in a notebook of a CP representative who served for several years on the PPS staff in Prague.

9. Leon ZIELENIEC (Poland)

In 1962, Leon ZIELENIEC of Poland was overtly identified as a member of PPS' editorial board. On 11 April 1962, the Polish newspaper Trybuna Ludu reported on visiting members of the PPS editorial board in Poland. ZIELENIEC was identified as a board member and as the representative of the Polish party. In 1958, Josef KOWALCZYK was reported as the Polish representative on PPS. He was subsequently replaced and became a deputy chief of the Polish Party's foreign section. ZIELENIEC contributed to the May 1965 issue of the PPS Journal which identified him as a member of the Central Auditing Commission, Polish United Workers' Party. ZIELENIEC, along with SLAVIK, FREED, and NOERLUND represented PPS at the International Study Convention on Tendencies of European Capitalism at the GRAMSCI Institute in Rome on 25-27 June 1965.

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10. Jiri ZUZANEK (Czechoslovakia)

He was born in Peking on 29 July 1935 and was described in May 1963 as a PPS editor who had visited Denmark, Iceland, and the United Kingdom. He contributed articles to the July 1961 and July 1965 issues of the PPS Journal. The latter issue described him as a Czechoslovak journalist.

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IV. Editorial Staff Members of PPS (Free World)

As indicated earlier, the PPS and the individual CPs and Workers' parties have been careful to conceal in many instances, the identities of the party representatives permanently assigned to work on the editorial staff of PPS. We have received information from various sources, however, which has assisted in positive or circumstantial identifications of a number of permanent party representatives from twenty-three countries who have served at one time or another in Prague on the PPS staff. The information concerning these individuals is set out below. We have listed a larger number of individuals in Appendix C (by country) who have also evidenced close connections with PPS through attendance at PPS seminars and who have contributed articles to the PPS Journal. Although most of these individuals listed in Appendix C are not believed to have actually worked on the PPS staff in Prague, there is the possibility that a few of them may have served on the PPS staff in Prague or served as a local PPS correspondent. Joint authorship of articles appearing in the PPS Journal especially with an independently identified member of the PPS staff in Prague may indicate membership on the PPS staff. A case in point is the article appearing in the January 1966 issue entitled "Unity of Action is a Vital Need of Our Time" written by F. ANTON, A. FERRARI and V. SLAVIK. We have information from other sources that A. FERRARI and V. SLAVIK were on the PPS staff at that time which would indicate the Francisco ANTON, member of the CC CP of Spain may also be on the PPS staff.

Since we have made a considered effort to standardize the names of the individuals (see preface), the names appearing below and in Appendix C may often vary from the spellings appearing in the English language and other language editions of the PPS publications. It will also be noted that a number of the permanent CP representatives in Prague are or have been top ranking CP members of their respective parties.

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A. Listings by Country

1. ARGENTINA

Paulino GONZALEZ Alberdi

Attended the PPS seminars held in May 1959 and September 1961, and has contributed to the following issues of the PPS Journal: September 1958, July 1959, September 1959, December 1959, December 1960, August 1961, April 1962, and August 1963. A report received in April 1960 indicated that GONZALEZ Alberdi had been living in Prague for two years and was on the PPS Board. He is obviously identical with the P. G. A. whose short piece on "The Lessons of the Argentina Elections" appeared in the June 1960 issue of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the staff of Nueva Era, publication of the CP of Argentina.

Alberto FERRARI

Attended the PPS seminars in June 1964 and September 1964. He contributed jointly to the January 1965 and January 1966 issues of the PPS Journal. These contributions indicate that FERRARI probably replaced GONZALEZ as the PPS representative sometime in 1964. FERRARI is a member of the CC CP of Argentina according to the January 1966 issue of the PPS Journal. Alberto FERRARI was one of the four PPS staff members who were killed when a Bulgarian airliner crashed in Czechoslovakia on 24 November 1966, according to the 26 November 1966 issue of Pravda. The plane was flying from Sofia to Prague.

2. AUSTRIA

Karl (Sascha) RABINOWITSCH

In early July 1958, it was reported that this individual had moved to Prague. He had been the former Moscow correspondent of Volksstimme (newspaper of the Austrian CP). He was reported in February 1961 to be associated with the PPS editorial board in Prague. However, in 1962, it was reported that this individual was employed by the Communist-controlled publishing house, Globus, located in Vienna.

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3. BOLIVIA

Ramiro OTERO Lugones

A report indicated that OTERO was assigned to PPS headquarters in the summer of 1965. He is one of the three leaders of the CP of Bolivia (pro-Soviet). He reportedly is still assigned in Prague as the representative of the CP of Bolivia.

4. BRAZIL

Fued SAAD

By April 1959 the Brazilian CP had sent Fued SAAD as its first representative to Prague to work on the PPS staff. His work was described as the head of the Brazilian Section of the Journal.

In early 1960 his address was reported to be: Kohevova 153-2nd A-6, Praha 11 (the Kohevova probably should read Konevova).

It is known that SAAD used at least one pseudonym in writing for PPS. He was the Frederico SA who wrote a book review in the March 1960 issue, entitled "Foreign Capital in Brazil". Reportedly, he became unhappy with his position in Prague and returned to Brazil in August 1960. SAAD is a high-level member of the Brazilian CP (PCB).

Pedro Motta LIMA

By April 1961, this individual was sent to Prague as the new Brazilian CP representative. He attended the September 1961, May 1962, December 1962, January 1963, June 1964, and September 1964 PPS seminars.

He contributed to the February 1962, June 1962, October 1962, November 1963, September 1964, May 1965, June 1965, August 1965, and November 1966 issues of the PPS Journal.

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In March 1962, LIMA reportedly made a trip to Brazil accompanying Sergey SEMENOV who was described as a Soviet editor of PPS. LIMA was described in the August 1965 issue of the PPS Journal as a Brazilian journalist.

Pedro Motta LIMA was one of the four PPS staff members who were killed when a Bulgarian airliner crashed in Czechoslovakia on 24 November 1966, according to Pravda.

5. CANADA

The Canadian CP has changed its representative in Prague on four occasions.

Alfred DEWHURST

This man, a member of the party secretariat, was sent to Prague in 1958 (he returned home in 1960). In October 1965, DEWHURST was again assigned to Prague replacing Norman FREED. DEWHURST attended the PPS seminar held near the end of 1958. He contributed articles to the August 1959, August 1960, June 1964, March 1966, and August 1966 issues of the PPS Journal. The March 1966 issue described him as a member of the National Executive Committee, CP of Canada.

Harry GURALNICK and his wife
Annie Sylvia Buller GURALNICK

These individuals replaced DEWHURST in 1960. Both GURALNICKs were elected to the Central Committee of CP of Canada in January 1962. Annie S. BULLER attended the May 1962 PPS seminar on "The Role of Women in Modern Society." Harry GURALNICK contributed to the September 1960 and February 1962 issues of the PPS Journal. Annie S. BULLER contributed to the July 1962 issue.

Norman FREED

In mid-1962, FREED, accompanied by his wife, was sent to Prague as the new Canadian CP representative. He attended the August-September 1962 and September 1964 PPS seminars, in

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each instance along with Tim BUCK, National Chairman of the Canadian CP. He contributed to the September 1962, April 1963, May 1963, July 1963, August 1963, March 1964, December 1964, March 1965, July 1965, and August 1966 issues of the PPS Journal. The March 1965 issue described FREED as a member of the National Committee, CP of Canada. FREED was officially accredited as a PPS delegate to the New Zealand CP Congress which was held during the Easter week-end in 1963. FREED is currently National Education Director of the CP of Canada. In May 1966 at the CP of Canada National Convention, FREED was elected to the National Executive Committee.

6. COLOMBIA

Jose CARDONA Hoyos

A report received in February 1964 indicated that this individual went to Prague in May 1963 to work for PPS. He contributed to the February 1959, October 1963, and October 1964 issues of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the CC of the Colombian CP (PCC).

Alvaro DELGADO Guzman

DELGADO was scheduled to replace CARDONA in August 1965 and reportedly left Bogota on 21 August 1965 enroute to Prague. Contributed to the March 1966, September 1966, and November 1966 issues of the PPS Journal. The November 1966 issue described him as a member of the CC CP of Colombia. The joint article by DELGADO with J. M. FORTUNY and M. SALIBI in the March 1966 issue further indicates that DELGADO had taken up his PPS post in Prague.

7. COSTA RICA

Luciano FERRETO Segura

Attended the September 1964 PPS seminar. Contributed to the January 1965, and June 1966 issues of the PPS Journal. The January 1965 issue described him as a Costa Rican journalist.

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FERRETO reportedly had been the Party representative in Prague during the 1964-1966 period. He was first scheduled to be replaced in the fall of 1965. It was recently learned that Luciano FERRETO had left Prague by September 1966 and that he was living in Cuba. The actual date he left Prague is not known.

The CP of Costa Rica has had considerable difficulty in assigning a replacement for Luciano FERRETO Segura in Prague. First Humberto VARGAS Carbonelli was selected, however, he was too badly needed in Costa Rica. Later Alvaro MONTERO Vega was selected; however, in late November 1966 it was decided he would not go. Currently the CP of Costa Rica is still without a representative in Prague.

8. DENMARK

Kjeld OESTERLING-NIELSEN

In early 1963, this individual reportedly was attached to PPS headquarters in Prague. K. ESTERLING (sic) attended the June 1961 PPS seminar. He attended the August-September 1962 seminar according to New Times No. 38, 19 September 1962. K. OESTERLING also attended the June 1964 PPS seminar. He contributed to the February 1962, July 1962, January 1963, and July 1965 issues of the PPS Journal. The latter issue described him as a Danish journalist. He may have gone to Prague as early as 1959.

9. EL SALVADOR

Roque Antonio DALTON Garcia

DALTON is a leading El Salvadoran Communist and one of the party intellectuals. Reportedly DALTON has been in Prague since the latter part of 1964 and works on the PPS publication. He contributed an article to the March 1966 issue of the PPS Journal which described him as a "Salvador writer".

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10. FRANCE

Roger GARAUDY

A report received in June 1958 indicated that GARAUDY had left Paris for Prague to be the French member-editor of PPS. R. GARAUDY contributed to the October 1960 and December 1961 issues of the PPS Journal. GARAUDY was a professor and is considered to be the leading theoretician of the French CP.

Jean KANAPA

In January 1960, this individual was identified as the French CP representative to PPS. According to the October 1961 issue of the PPS Journal, the PPS was represented at the May 1961 PPS seminar at Royaumont by several individuals including J. KANAPA. This would indicate that KANAPA was on the PPS staff as of 1961. He contributed to the May 1959, March 1960, January 1962, and May 1962 issues of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the CC of the CP of France.

11. GREAT BRITAIN

John GIBBONS

He was working in Prague before October 1958, but did not become the accredited CP of Great Britain representative on the PPS staff until March 1959. Before going to Prague, GIBBONS had worked for the Daily Worker (newspaper of the CP of Great Britain) in Moscow. GIBBONS contributed to the October 1958, March 1959, November 1959, September 1961, July 1962, October 1962, May 1963, June 1963, August 1963, April 1965, June 1965, February 1966 and September 1966 issues of the PPS Journal. GIBBONS was described in the February 1966 issue as a British journalist.

Hyman FAGAN

In addition to GIBBONS the permanent representative in Prague, the PPS Editorial Board has employed since 1961 a British Communist local correspondent in the United Kingdom. FAGAN has

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contributed articles to the March 1961, January 1962, November 1962, March 1963, June 1963, November 1963, January 1964, September 1964, August 1965, July 1966, and November 1966 issues of the PPS Journal.

12. GUATEMALA

Carlos ALVARADO Jerez

In early 1960, it was reported that this individual was employed by PPS in Prague. He reportedly used the pseudonym Julio FLORES. During the summer of 1962, ALVARADO returned to Guatemala. He is a member of the CC of the CP of Guatemala.

Hugo BARRIOS Klee

It was reported that this individual, with his wife, left about November 1961 to replace ALVARADO on the PPS staff. He contributed to the November 1962 and March 1964 issues of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the CC of the CP of Guatemala.

Jose Manuel FORTUNY Arana

The joint authorship by this individual of articles in the January 1965, November 1965, and March 1966 issues of the PPS Journal suggests that he may have been on the PPS staff during this period. In March 1966 it was reported that this individual had been removed from the CC CP of Guatemala and was living in exile in Cuba. He contributed to the November 1966 issue of the PPS Journal which identified him as a Guatemalan journalist.

13. HONDURAS

Ramon AMAYA Amador

He was sent to Prague as the Honduras CP representative on the PPS staff in April 1959. He reportedly used the pseudonym Juan PASTRANA in Prague. He was listed under his true name as attending the September 1964 and October 1965 PPS seminars. He contributed to the May 1965 issue of the PPS Journal which described him as a Honduran writer. The PPS Information

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Bulletin #61 dated 8 December 1965 described him as a member of the CC of the CP of Honduras. One Amador Adaya was listed as attending the seminar on "The Role of Women in Modern Society" held in May 1962. This is probably a garble of the true name of Ramon AMAYA Amador. AMAYA is a former editor of El Cronista.

In September 1961, one of the two PPS representatives who attended the Congress of the North Korean Party was listed as Ayan Amador of the "editorial council" of PPS. This was probably another garble of AMAYA Amador.

Ramon AMAYA Amador was one of the four PPS staff members who was killed when a Bulgarian airliner crashed in Czechoslovakia on 24 November 1966 according to Pravda.

14. INDIA

Gangadhar Moreshwar ADHIKARI

In June 1958, it was reported that G. M. ADHIKARI might possibly replace Nikhil CHAKRAVARTY as the Indian staff member of PPS in Prague. In early July 1958, it was reported that ADHIKARI had been selected and he was scheduled to depart for Prague in mid-August 1958. G. ADHIKARI contributed to the November 1964 issue of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the Executive Committee and Central Secretariat of the CP of India (right-wing). At the present time he resides in India and heads the CP of India International Department.

Nikhil CHAKRAVARTY

This individual is a journalist and reportedly joined the CP of India while in London during the years 1936-1939. It was reported in April 1958 that he was leaving for Prague on 7 May 1958 to join the staff of PPS. It is known that CHAKRAVARTY has not resided in Prague for years.

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15. INDONESIA

SUHARDJO

This individual contributed an article to the January 1965 issue of the PPS Journal which described him as an Indonesian publicist. In February 1963, an Indonesian by the same name was reported to be an editor on the staff of PPS in Prague. He was reported to be still (or again) with PPS in the summer of 1965. Presumably this same SUHARDJO who was described as a journalist attended the World Peace Conference in Helsinki in July 1965 and the Havana Conference in January 1966. The name SUHARDZO, room 143, telephone extension 343, appeared under a partial listing of PPS headquarters personnel in a notebook of a CP representative who served at PPS headquarters in Prague for several years.

16. IRAN

Ardeshir OVANESSIAN

A notebook belonging to a CP representative who served for several years on the PPS staff in Prague contained a partial listing of the last names of a number of individuals on the PPS staff. Among the names listed was "Avanesjan", room 247, telephone extension 477. It is believed that this listing refers to Ardeshir OVANESSIAN who has been in exile from Iran for many years. In 1961, he reportedly was a member of the Central Committee of the Tudeh Party (CP of Iran). OVANESSIAN attended the September 1961, late May 1962, December 1962, January 1963, and June 1964 PPS seminars. He contributed to the July 1962, and September 1962 issues of the PPS Journal.

17. IRAQ

Aziz al-Haj 'ali HAYDAR

Attended the September 1960, September 1961, May 1962, December 1962, January 1963, and April 1964 seminars. He contributed to the March 1961, November 1962, November 1963, December 1963, March 1964, April 1964, January 1965, October 1965,

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and April 1966 issues of the PPS Journal. He is a CP of Iraq Politburo member and had been a resident in Prague since December 1961. A report in April 1966 indicated he had been dropped from the PPS staff. He reportedly had returned to Iraq in June 1966. It is noted that the CP of Iraq openly announced in December 1964 that it had a representative in Prague on the PPS staff.

Lamice Najim Abd-al Razzak HUSAYN (L. HUSSEIN)

This individual was reported on several occasions during 1965 as working for PPS in Prague, and was said to be employed in the Arab Department. She contributed to the October 1964 and March 1965 issues of the PPS Journal.

18. ITALY

Aldo Enrico VERCELLINO

This individual, a former official of the CP of Italy Foreign Section, and his wife, Rosalie OSLANSKI, reportedly went to Prague near the end of September 1958, and in 1960 they were still there. He contributed to the July 1960, December 1960, and March 1961 issues of the PPS Journal. In May 1962, it was reported that VERCELLINO was to return to Rome to another post.

Luciano GRUPPI

GRUPPI reportedly went to Prague some time in 1958 and returned to Italy in July 1959. In December 1961 he was again reported in Prague concerned with the PPS publication. He attended the August-September 1959, the January 1963, and the June 1964 PPS seminars. He contributed to the October 1958, December 1959, and January 1960 issues of the PPS Journal. He is Vice President of the Central Control Commission of the Italian CP (PCI)

Michele ROSSI

ROSSI appears to have taken up his post in Prague in July 1961. He had been acting as deputy head of the PCI Foreign Section. In October 1962, it was reported that the Directorate of

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the Italian CP had decided to recall from Prague its representatives on the editorial staff of PPS. This decision was a result of disagreements with other CPs on the future line of the PPS Journal on its international policy. Only Michele ROSSI, a senior representative of the Italian CP, was allowed to remain in Prague. On 11 April 1962, the Polish newspaper Trybuna Ludu reported on members of the PPS Editorial Board who were then visiting in Poland. ROSSI was identified as the representative of the CP of Italy on the Editorial Board. Like GRUPPI, ROSSI was reported to spend time in Rome and not to stay permanently in Prague. It is believed that ROSSI was still in Prague as the sole PCI representative as late as November 1963.

19. JAPAN

Itaru YONEHARA

Went to Prague in mid-1959 as the Japanese representative to PPS. According to a press story at the time, this job was held before by Teru TAKAKURA. YONEHARA attended the PPS seminar at the end of 1958 in Rome, and also the seminars held in late May 1962 and August-September 1962. He contributed to the September 1962 issue of the PPS Journal. YONEHARA reportedly temporarily returned to Japan suddenly in mid-April 1963 at the time the Japanese CP started to openly criticize the PPS for its failure to publicize the Chinese side in the Sino-Soviet rift. According to the New China News Agency of 6 May 1964, YONEHARA returned to Prague after a visit to China. Reportedly he left Prague for return to Japan in December 1964. YONEHARA is a member of the CC of the CP of Japan. He now resides in Tokyo.

Shigeho KAJITA

It was reported in November 1964 that KAJITA was scheduled to replace YONEHARA on the PPS staff in Prague. According to the 26 November 1966 issue of Pravda, Shigeho KAJITA was one of four PPS staff members who was killed when a Bulgarian airliner crashed in Czechoslovakia on 24 November 1966. The CP of Japan on 26 November 1966 confirmed the death of KAJITA stating that KAJITA, age 63 had been staying in Prague since last year as editor of a Communist magazine.

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Teru TAKAKURA

This individual reportedly was the Japanese PPS representative prior to mid-1959. He is also a member of the CC of the CP of Japan.

20. LEBANON

Georges BATTAL

In January 1966 the CP of Lebanon was said to have sent Georges BATTAL to represent it at PPS in Prague. In late 1965 a report indicated that BATTAL spent half of the year outside LEBANON. He contributed to the June 1966 issue of the PPS Journal which issue described him as an alternate member of the CC, Lebanese CP.

21. THE NETHERLANDS

Joost MORRIEN

From October 1958 MORRIEN (born 4 May 1928) was employed at PPS headquarters. In August 1962 it was reported that MORRIEN, the Dutch CP representative to PPS in Prague, had been ill with yellow jaundice since May 1962. He reportedly was a PPS representative to the Congress of the CP of Chile which was held in the spring of 1962. He contributed to the December 1964 issue of the PPS Journal. In October 1963, it was reported that MORRIEN, who had been the representative on the PPS staff since October 1958, had returned to The Netherlands and had joined the editorial staff of De Waarheid. The name MORRIEN, room 149, telephone extension 349 appeared under a partial listing of PPS headquarters personnel in a notebook of a CP representative who served for several years on the PPS staff in Prague. In 1964 MORRIEN allegedly went to Indonesia to work with Harian Rakjat, the central organ of the Indonesian CP.

Arthur Jacobus Gerrit PORCK

On 11 November 1958 PORCK left Amsterdam by plane for Prague. Inasmuch as PORCK had acted as a translator

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for the Dutch edition of the Cominform paper, it was presumed that PORCK, a member of The Netherlands CP had travelled to Prague in connection with PPS. Apparently, in 1960, PORCK was still involved in Dutch translating for The Netherlands PPS Dutch edition.

22. SPAIN

Santiago ALVAREZ Gomez

In October 1958 ALVAREZ of the Spanish CP was reported to be leaving Mexico for Prague. He was the leader of the Spanish CP in Mexico and had just been raised to the Politburo of the Spanish CP. He attended the June 1961 PPS seminar, the May 1962 PPS seminar on "The Role of Women in Modern Society", and the June 1964 PPS seminar. He contributed to the February 1959, March 1961, January 1962, October 1962, June 1963, December 1963, and June 1965 issues of the PPS Journal. The June 1965 issue described ALVAREZ as a member of the Executive Committee of the CP of Spain. He reportedly represented PPS at the Swedish CP Congress in Stockholm in January 1964.

23. SYRIA

Murad QUWWATLI

He attended the PPS seminar in April 1964. He contributed to the January 1964 issue of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the CC of the CP of Syria. An overt report in September 1964 indicated that this individual was serving on the PPS staff in Prague. QUWWATLI may have been working for PPS since early 1962. He was replaced by Maurice SALIBI, and reportedly returned to Syria in September 1965.

Maurice SALIBI

Articles have been contributed to the November 1965 and March 1966 issues of the PPS Journal by this individual who is reportedly a member of the CP of Syria, Central Committee. This would further help to substantiate the report that he has taken over the PPS work of QUWWATLI.

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Mustafa AMIN

A report in 1959 placed AMIN in Prague, and as being on the Editorial Board of the PPS. In early 1960 another report stated he was living in Prague and was on the staff of the PPS. He is an overt member of the CC of the CP of Syria. He returned to Syria from Prague in 1962. He was a member of the World Peace Bureau in 1958-1959. He contributed to the December 1962 issue of the PPS Journal.

~~SECRET~~V. Publications of PPSA. Monthly Journal - Problems of Peace and Socialism (PPS)
English Edition - World Marxist Review (WMR)

The first issue of the monthly PPS Journal was published in September 1958 and it has been published regularly ever since. The initial issue stated that the Journal "regards itself as an international tribune for the exchange of opinions and experiences between fraternal parties". The September 1966 issue of WMR indicates that the monthly journal is published in the following 19 languages:

English - 2 editions	Hungarian
French - 3 editions	Italian
Russian	Japanese
Portuguese (Brazilian)	Mongolian
Bulgarian	Polish
Singhalese (Ceylonese)	Rumanian
Czechoslovak	Spanish - 5 editions
Dutch	Swedish
German - 3 editions	Vietnamese
Greek (Cypriot)	

In addition to the above 19 language regular editions there are, or have been, some local periodicals consisting solely or largely of selected articles from the PPS Journal. These include:

Danish:	<u>Verden Rundt</u>
Finnish:	<u>Rauhan ja Sosialismia Ongelmia</u>
Norwegian:	<u>Teori Og Informasjon</u>
Persian:	<u>International Problems</u> (in Persian)
Arabic:	<u>Al Waqt</u> , published in Beirut
	<u>Al-Mabadi</u> , circulated from Morocco

Reportedly, there are, or have been similar Greek and Turkish editions. As indicated earlier, three other language editions formerly existed (Chinese, Albanian, and Korean), however, they were discontinued in 1962-1963 because of the Sino-Soviet rift.

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See Appendix A for a listing of the actual titles of the language editions as well as the locations of local publishers and/or distribution centers.

1. Printing and Distribution of Monthly Journal

On 11 April 1962, an article appeared in the newspaper Trybuna Robotnicza, published in Katowice, Poland. According to the article, staff members of Problems of Peace and Socialism had arrived in Poland on 10 April 1962 to attend a meeting of their Silesian readers. Among those attending were Aleksandr SOBOLEV, secretary of the publication, Aleksey GOLYSHKIN, director of the publication and Vadim ZAGLADIN, its deputy-secretary. The article further stated that Problems of Peace and Socialism is published simultaneously in twenty-two countries, printed in twenty-two languages (500,000 copies), and distributed in 132 countries.

The publication of the Italian CP (PCI) Rinascita of 2 June 1962 quoted some figures on production. According to the article over 385,000 copies were printed in some 25 languages in 32 countries and distributed in 135 countries. Seventy per cent of these copies were sold in the Bloc countries and thirty per cent in capitalist countries. Sales in Italy were stationary at 3,000 compared with around 5,000 in France, 2,000 in Sweden and 1,400 in The Netherlands.

On 10 October 1962 Neues Deutschland reported that PPS was appearing in 25 languages in 32 countries. On 15 September 1963, Vaclav SLAVIK, Executive Secretary of PPS, gave the same number of language editions (25) but said that 36 parties were then issuing the Review, which was distributed in more than 130 countries.

An advertisement appeared in the PPS Information Bulletin #65 dated 18 February 1966, which stated that the monthly journal of the PPS is "edited in Prague, it has correspondents on all continents, is published in thirty-three countries in twenty-five languages and is read in 137 countries. Leading Communists the world over contribute to its pages."

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Since the actual printing of the various language editions of the PPS Journal is carried out in many countries throughout the world and not centrally in Prague, it is extremely difficult to verify the total number of copies currently being published. The conflicting total figures (385,000 and 500,000) quoted in 1962 cannot be positively confirmed; however, it does not appear that the 385,000 figure has been grossly exaggerated.

For example in 1966 the following information was reported concerning one small Latin American CP which is responsible for printing and distribution of one of the five Latin American Spanish editions of the PPS Journal. The procedure is for the PPS publishing house in Prague to send monthly by air mail a Spanish master copy of the desired future edition. The only change in format is that articles concerning Latin America are moved to the front and occasionally changes are made in the text when the Spanish translators in Prague have used regional dialects. The local publishing house then runs off 4,000 to 5,000 copies each month on an offset press. Two thousand are distributed in the local country and the remaining copies are sent to five nearby countries. The PPS headquarters in Prague reimburses the local Latin American CP in the amount of U.S. \$4,500.00 for the publishing costs.

In September 1966, it was further reported that another larger Latin American CP receives U.S. \$20,000 from Prague to cover its printing and distribution costs of its Spanish edition of the PPS Journal.

2. Subscriptions and Rates

Inquiries concerning the two English editions of World Marxist Review should be made to either Central Books, Ltd. in London, or to Progress Books, Toronto, Canada. All other inquiries concerning the other language editions should be directed to Press Circulation Agency, Sadova 3, Prague VI, Czechoslovakia.

Subscription rates of the English edition published in Toronto, Canada are \$5.00 for 18 issues, \$3.50 for 12 issues, single copies 35 cents, bundle of five or more 25 cents per copy, and add 15 cents exchange for delivery outside Canada.

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B. Information Bulletin

Supplementing the regular monthly journal, PPS, in late 1963 began the publication at irregular intervals of an "Information Bulletin." The initial issue stated that the publishing house Peace and Socialism was bringing to the attention of its readers a collection of documents of various Communist parties. It further stated that the publishing house intends to bring out regularly collections of documents on current problems of the world Communist movement that are of interest to world opinion.

From the timing of its first appearance and a review of its content, it would seem that the Information Bulletin was conceived primarily as a means of reproducing and circulating anti-Chinese documents, leaving the PPS Journal more or less free of anti-Chinese polemics.

Since 1963, eighty-five issues of the Information Bulletin have been published. The 85th issue is dated 9 December 1966. The Information Bulletin initially was published in at least three language editions -- French, Spanish, and English. It is possible that other language editions are now being published. One English edition of the Information Bulletin is published by Progress Books, 44 Stafford Street, Toronto 3, Ontario, Canada. The price of the Canadian issue of the Information Bulletin is ten cents per copy.

C. Peace and Socialism Publishing House

PPS apparently established a "Peace and Socialism Publishing House" in Prague soon after its founding. The June 1961 issue of the PPS Journal carried a reference to the existence of this PPS publishing house in Prague. The address of this publishing house is: Vydavatelstvi Mir a Socialismus, 6 Dejv, Sadova 3, Prague, Czechoslovakia. This publishing house has continued to publish books and pamphlets and advertises them under the "New Books" section of the monthly PPS Journal.

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VI. PPS Seminars

A. Value of PPS Seminars

The publication of the monthly journal by the PPS is perhaps its most important activity. Next in line probably is the holding of seminars and round-table discussions which bring together important Communists from around the world.

Seminars are particularly useful to the international Communist movement in general and the CP of the Soviet Union (CPSU) in particular for the following reasons:

1. They provide an excellent forum for propagandizing timely social, political and economic issues since the discussions at each seminar are usually subsequently publicized in the PPS Journal which is read in 137 countries. Often the seminar is given much local publicity such as the Cairo, Egypt seminar held 24-29 October 1966.

2. These seminars also provide an opportunity for the CPSU through its representatives on the PPS staff to acquire background information and to sample the atmosphere in international Communist circles. It also allows the CPSU representatives to sound out the views of other Communist parties, as well as to clarify and propagate its own. The seminars thus contribute to "creative development" of doctrine and tactics.

B. Scope of the Subject Matters Discussed at the PPS Seminars

Since 1958, the PPS has sponsored in whole or in part at least 26 seminars which ranged in size from meetings between representatives from as few as six countries to as many as forty countries. The dates, locations, and subjects discussed were as follows:

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	<u>Date</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Subject</u>
1.	Late 1958	Rome	Theories and practice of so-called human relations under capitalism.
2.	May 1959	Leipzig	National bourgeoisie and the liberation movements in Asia, Africa, and Latin America.
3.	August-September 1959	Bucharest	Struggle of the Communist and workers parties against revisionism.
4.	April 1960	Prague	Meeting of the Editorial Council of PPS.
5.	April 1960	Prague	Economics role of the state under socialism.
6.	September 1960	Havana and Bucharest	The agrarian problem and the national liberation movement.
7.	May 1961	Paris	Exchange of views on man and his future.
8.	June 1961	Prague	The Communist movement and the youth.
9.	October 1961	Prague	Round-table talks among a group of Marxist sociologists.
10.	September 1961	Prague	The paths of development of newly emergent countries.

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	<u>Date</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Subject</u>
11.	Late 1961 or Early 1962	Prague	Crises and the working people.
12.	May 1962	Prague	The role of women in modern society.
13.	May 1962	Near Prague	Anti-Communism, the enemy of mankind.
14.	Summer 1962	Prague	Building a united anti- imperialist front.
15.	August-September 1962	Moscow	Problems of modern capitalism.
16.	December 1962	Prague	The socialist world system and the national liberation movement.
17.	January 1963	Prague	Communists and democracy.
18.	Summer 1963	Prague	The present stage of the national-liberation movement of the Arab peoples.
19.	Early 1964	Prague	The socialist world system of economy and the laws governing its development.
20.	April 1964	Prague	Problems of the national- liberation movement of the Arab peoples.
21.	June 1964	Prague	Unity of the working class and democratic movement.

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	<u>Date</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Subject</u>
22.	September 1964	East Berlin	An international seminar on the centenary of the First International.
23.	March 1965	Prague	Role of the Communist parties in some developed capitalist countries.
24.	October 1965	Prague	Meeting devoted to the 30th anniversary of the 7th Congress of the Comintern.
25.	October 1966	Cairo	The anti-imperialist struggle in Africa in the present stage and paths of progressive development of countries in Africa.
26.	November 1966	Prague	Fight against state monopoly capitalism, for peace, democracy, and socialism, and the place of reforms.

It is noted that there were no key international seminars sponsored by the PPS during the period from October 1965 to October 1966. Undoubtedly, the Soviets during this period were preoccupied with the problems in the international Communist movement as well as with preparation for the 23rd Congress of the CPSU held in Moscow 29 March - 8 April 1966 and thereafter implementing the program of that Congress. It is noted that this 23rd Congress was attended by representatives of Communist, workers', national democratic, and left wing socialist parties of eighty-six countries of all continents.

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Each of the above-mentioned twenty-six seminars are more fully described and pertinent developments which occurred at each are set forth in some detail in Appendix B.

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VII. Soviet Administrative Control Over the PPS
Organization and Struggle for Unity

Administrative control over the PPS organizational apparatus at the top by the Soviets is quite apparent. Three of the four key administrative positions (editor-in-chief, editorial secretary, and deputy editorial secretary) have been held by Soviets. The current editor-in-chief, G. P. FRANTSEV is not a minor Soviet. He has been a candidate member of the Central Committee of the CPSU since 1961. The former editor-in-chief, A. M. RUMYANTSEV is a full member of the Central Committee of the CPSU. After leaving PPS he was chief editor of Pravda for a period in 1965 before becoming connected with the Department of Economics, USSR Academy of Sciences.

A. Connections Between PPS and the International
Department of the CPSU

Soviet administrative control of the PPS organization does not end with control over the three top administrative posts. The Prague PPS headquarters is reportedly top heavy with Soviet staff employees whose identities and activities are rarely publicized. It is probable that the International Department (sometimes called International Section or Foreign Section), of the CPSU, which is responsible for maintaining liaison with the free world CPs, plays an important part in helping to direct and administer certain phases of work of the PPS.

B. Role of Vitaliy Germanovich KORIONOV

Vitaliy Germanovich KORIONOV who was the first editorial secretary of the PPS (1958-1960) had worked in the CPSU International Department for many years and prior to his PPS assignment had reached the important position of chief of the American Sector of the CPSU's International Department. When KORIONOV left the PPS he became an inspector in the International Department and in 1961 was elected to a key role as a deputy chief of the International Department.

It was reliably reported in 1959 that an effort was made by officials of the PPS to interview all foreign Communist delegates who

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transited Prague en route to the CPSU 21st Congress in January 1959. KORIONOV in his capacity as editorial secretary talked with at least one such delegation, through an interpreter.

He described the mission of the PPS Journal as that of becoming a collective organ for all CPs and a vehicle for the exchange of all CPs of practical experiences in solving their problems. He advised he was interviewing the delegation in order to obtain help in solving the Journal's problems so that it could fulfill its mission, which had not been satisfactorily accomplished to date. He also noted that different reading tastes and different interests in various parts of the world had posed difficulties for the Journal.

KORIONOV furnished to the members of the delegation a blind memorandum which set forth requests for the periodic submission by the various CPs of data for the new PPS Journal. These requests were in addition to articles which may previously have been requested of a given CP. The new requests were related to specific regular sections of the journal.

1. For the section "In the Communist and Workers' Parties": Submit official party documents regarding the most important internal questions for the party, and also regarding problems of a type not restricted to one CP only; provide information regarding the experiences accumulated by the party in different sectors of mass work, ideological work, political training and education, press work, etc.; and also send information concerning the internal life of the party.

2. For the bibliographic section: each CP should provide notes on new Marxist works written on philosophy, economics, sociology, politics, and cultural matters, citing not only the contents but also the manner in which new theoretical problems are treated; recommend new books by "progressive" authors in the above fields which the journal should call to the attention of its readers; make proposals and indicate needs with respect to the publication of critical notes regarding books and publications of a theoretical nature--including anti-Marxist, revisionist books--which defend reactionary ideology, have achieved a considerable distribution in the country, and which should be answered.

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It is also known that when another CP delegation was transiting Prague on its return from the January 1959 Moscow Congress, its members were interviewed by an official of the PPS organization. This time the interview was conducted by a Soviet staff member believed to be Sergey SEMENOV, (who reportedly in 1962 left PPS to return to work in the International Department of the CPSU). He instructed the delegation to submit articles for the PPS Journal on the following subjects:

1. The organizational consequences within the CP of what had proven to be an undue reduction in the number of paid full-time CP functionaries.
2. Information on the revision of the CPs statutes, including the reason for the revisions, the effects, etc.
3. Official party documents on past as well as future party Congresses.

In the same interview, SEMENOV made arrangements for communications between the CP and the headquarters of the PPS Journal in Prague. Because the CP involved feared mail interception, it was advised to forward three copies of all articles in the following manner:

- (1) one copy to the drop address of a neighboring CP;
- (2) one copy to the official address of the journal in Canada;
- (3) one copy to the official address of the journal in London.

It was also agreed that a test of sending mail directly to Prague would be made. This would be done by mailing three cards directly to a personal address at Sadova 3, Prague VI, the journal's official address in Prague. One card was to be sent every fifteen days. Receipt of the cards would be acknowledged.

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C. Procedure for Approval of Articles Appearing in PPS Journal

As indicated above, articles are constantly being solicited by the PPS staff from the various CPs throughout the world. Reportedly, only a relatively small ten per cent of the articles submitted by free world Communists finally appear in the PPS Journal because of the close screening given each article.

When a proposed article is received at the PPS headquarters in Prague, the following procedure is followed according to a usually reliable source. The first step is to send it to the appropriate area committee for review. If this committee decides that major changes are necessary, it is sent to the area or country representative for discussion and for him to take the matter up by correspondence with the author of the article. Where it is deemed necessary, the advice of the appropriate specialist committee is sought. Once the article has been approved by the area committee, it is translated into Russian and then passed to the Editorial Board which accepts or rejects it. Articles sent to Prague by the CC of the CPSU reportedly follow a similar procedure, but this is for rubber stamping rather than for discussion for changes thereto. If the Board accepts the article it is sent to Moscow for the approval of an organ of the CC, CPSU. If the article is approved by the CC CPSU, the Editorial Board sends it to a drafting sub-committee which checks out the wording of the article in its Russian version. This version then becomes the master copy. It is next sent to the translation staff where it is carefully translated into certain other languages. (The number of languages actually translated in Prague is not known.) Thereafter the Russian master copy together with translations of the various articles are sent by air mail to each area where the actual printing of the monthly editions is to be handled. In this manner each of the language editions of the PPS Journal printed in many areas throughout the world carry the same text although in nineteen or more languages.

D. PPS Serves as a Liaison Center for CPs

The PPS headquarters in Prague undoubtedly also serves as a liaison center for the various CPs having representatives stationed in Prague. For example the Communist Party of Japan

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(JCP) considers its representative on the PPS staff as the "ambassador" for the JCP to the European CPs.

In March 1963, the organizational secretary of a large European CP asked the foreign section of the Party how to go about transmitting an official Party document to a CP in a Near East country. The organizational secretary was instructed to have the document passed to the Party representative on the PPS staff who would then see that the document was delivered to the proper hands.

E. Financing of the PPS

Finances are the lifeblood of any organization. Apparently there is no shortage of funds available for PPS activities. Reportedly the financial matters for the PPS are under the general supervision of the chief editor, FRANTSEV, candidate member of the Central Committee of the CPSU. It is presumed that the finances for the operations of the PPS are to a great extent, if not wholly, provided by the Central Committee of the CPSU.

The experience of one Western European party indicates that the initial funds to print and distribute the first copy of the PPS Journal were provided from Prague. The local party then sent an invoice of costs to Prague and was reimbursed. This is a continuing procedure. On an average the total income derived by Prague from subscriptions and sales in respect to the World Marxist Review is not believed to represent more than one third of the cost of its production and distribution.

Each full time CP representative is reportedly paid a monthly salary of 4500 Czechoslovak crowns. Each party representative is further reimbursed for the articles and studies he produces. They also enjoy certain tax-free privileges.

F. Factionalism and the Struggle for Unity

The Sino-Soviet rift has had a serious impact on the question of unity within the PPS organization. In March 1962, four years after the founding of the PPS, the Albanian language edition

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was discontinued and by the end of 1962, the Chinese edition had also disappeared. The last mention of a Korean edition was in the July 1963 issue of the PPS Journal. During late 1963 and early 1964, the Rumanian CP refused to publish or severely censored its Rumanian language edition (of the PPS Journal) because of anti-Peking articles in the Prague editions and because the PPS views on CEMA and other subjects were found objectionable. It is of interest to note that the July 1964 issue of the PPS Journal printed a policy statement which had been adopted in April 1964 by the Central Committee of the Rumanian CP. The dissident Rumanian CP views were cited by the editors of PPS without rebuttal or comment. This decision to publish the views of the Rumanian CP was undoubtedly aimed at appeasing to some extent Rumanian hostility toward the continuing CPSU dominant position in the PPS.

The Japanese Communist Party (JCP) (which was pro-Peking until early 1966 and is now attempting to adopt a neutral position in the Sino-Soviet dispute), issued one of its Japanese language editions of the PPS Journal in early January 1963. It represented a combined edition. This 1963 issue, however, omitted a number of articles which had appeared in the Prague editions. The articles omitted included "Socialism in the Historical Offensive" by Antonin NOVOTNY, and "Some Problems of the Revolutionary Movement", by B.N. PONOMAREV. These articles were omitted because of the implied criticism of the polemics of the CP of China. One source advised that at least one of the omitted articles was translated into Japanese by the Soviet Embassy in Tokyo and distributed to various Communist front organizations. The JCP in an article in its organ AKAHATA 19 April 1963 stated its position as follows:

"No particular Communist party is entitled to guide any other party. Today there is no organization that is charged with the task of guiding the international Communist movement, as in the days of the Comintern. Each and every fraternal party must stick to the rule of promoting international solidarity. This is the rule unanimously adopted through negotiations at the Congress of Communist and workers' parties. If this is understood, there should be no doubt about the character of the magazine Problems of Peace and Socialism.

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"It is irreconcilable with the Moscow Declaration and the Moscow Statement to contribute an article to such a magazine in order to denounce unilaterally a certain fraternal party without waiting for the conclusion of the international conference. Such an attitude is not correct at all...

"We have given the editorial bureau of Problems of Peace and Socialism in Prague the reasons why our party decided to publish a Japanese version of this magazine. As a result we have received a reply from a responsible member of the editorial bureau saying that the publication of this magazine in other nations depends on the decision of the party concerned and that the editorial bureau in the future will not carry any article which criticizes other fraternal parties."

The Japanese language edition is apparently published sporadically. The most recent issue noted is dated February 1966.

It was envisioned at the founding of the PPS that most Communist and workers' parties would eventually be brought into the organization. In fact the initial September 1958 issue of the PPS Journal stated "Our journal will be able to fulfill its tasks only if communists of all countries take an active part in it!" Only 40 to 45 countries are currently represented on the staff.

G. Possible Future Course of the PPS

The CPSU realizes the value of the PPS organization as a principal mechanism to enhance proletarian internationalism and an international forum to seek a return of unity in the international Communist movement. There is no current indication that the CPSU intends to lessen in any way its commitments to the PPS organization, or materially change its areas of operations.

It can be expected in the immediate period ahead that the Editorial Staff of the PPS will be used primarily as a "stimulator" of international coordination to advance Marxist-Leninist goals on a world-wide basis. Obviously Soviet and Bloc theoreticians on the

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PPS staff will provide the guidelines and in consultation with leading members of Communist parties formulate the correct party line in each new situation.

Undoubtedly a main effort will be made to stimulate improvement of unity within the international Communist movement. Leonid BREZHNEV, general secretary of the CPSU, in his report to the 23rd Congress of the CPSU on 29 March 1966 made the following pertinent remarks:

"The recent conferences and meetings of representatives of Communist parties served the cause of unity of the world Communist movement well. In the last 18 months alone, we have had meetings with more than 200 delegations from 60 fraternal parties. Further multilateral and bilateral meetings, continuous exchanges of experience, comradely discussions of current problems -- this is a correct and useful practice in the relations between fraternal parties and, at the same time, a good way to cement the Communist movement...

"Our party will continue to conduct the line for joint action by the Communist parties of the world in the struggle against imperialism for the great goals of peace, democracy, and national independence, for socialism and Communism."

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APPENDIX A

EDITIONS OF THE JOURNAL PROBLEMS OF PEACE AND SOCIALISM
INCLUDING LOCAL TITLES AND LOCAL PRINTING OR DISTRIBUTION
POINTS (where known).

EDITIONS IN ENGLISH

(World Marxist Review)
(Peace, Freedom and Socialism)

Central Books Ltd.,
37 Grays Inn Road,
London, W.C. 1, England

Progress Books
44 Stafford St.,
Toronto 3, Ontario,
Canada

FRENCH EDITIONS

(La Nouvelle Revue Internationale)

Societe d'Edition et
d'Information 9,
Boulevard des Italiens,
Paris (2e) France

Librairie Du Monde Entier
5, Place St. Jean,
Bruxelles

Librairie Rousseau
36. rue J.J. Rousseau
Geneve

RUSSIAN EDITION

(Problemy mira i sotsialisma)

Stredisko pro rozsirovani tisku
Praha VI, Thakurova 3
Czechoslovakia

ARABIC EDITIONS

(Al Waqt)

Sawaya SAWAYA, publisher
Published in Beirut, Lebanon
(In January 1966 responsibility
for publication was shifted to
Tannus DIAB. This is one of
the special type local editions
mentioned earlier herein.)

(Al-Mabadi)

This is the North African edition
printed in Morocco and distributed
irregularly.

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BRAZILIAN EDITION

(in Portugese)
(Problemas do la paz e do
socialismo)

Rua da Assembeia, 34
3.o andar, sala 304,
Rio de Janerio,
Estado da Guanabara
Brazil

BULGARIAN EDITION

(Problemi na mira i sotsializma)

Raznoiznos,
1, Rue Tzar Assen
Sofia

CEYLON EDITION

(in Singhalese)

91 Cotta Road
Colombo, Ceylon

CYPRIT EDITION

(in Greek)

Laikon Praktorion,
Tricoupi Street, 53 T. Nicosia

CZECH EDITION

(Otazky miru a socialismu)

Artia, Praha 2,
Nove Mesto, Ve smeckach 30

DUTCH EDITION

(Vraagstukken van vrede en socialisme)

Progressief Algemeen Vertaalbureau
Chr Snouck
Hurgronjehof 22
Amsterdam W

GERMAN EDITIONS

(Probleme des Friedens und des
Sozialismus)

Deutsche Buch-Export and Import
GmbH,
Leipzig C I, Leninstrasse 16

"Globus" Vertrieb auslaendischer
Zeitschriften, Wien XX
Hochstadtplatz 3
Austria

Genossenschaft Literaturvertrieb
Zurich, Zurich 4, Feldstrasse 46,
Switzerland

GREEK EDITION

(Diethnis Politiki Epitheorisi)
(International Political Review)

Akadimias 57 (Sine Opera) 1'etage
Athenes 143.

HUNGARIAN EDITION

(Beke es Szocializmus)

Kossuth Kiado, Budapest, V.
Arpad-Ut6

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ITALIAN EDITION

(Problemi della pace i del
socialismo)

Libreria Rinascita,
Via delle Botteghe
Oscure 2, Roma

JAPANESE EDITION

(Heiwa to Shakai Shugi no Sho
Mondai)

Nauka Ltd.,
2, Kanda-Zinbocho
2-chome, Chiyoda-Ku, Tokyo

MONGOLIAN EDITION

(Enkh Taivan sotsializmyn asuudal)

Mongolgosknigotorg
ul. Lenina 41, Ulan-Bator

POLISH EDITION

(Problemy pokoju socjalizmu)

P. K. W. Z. "RUCH", Warszawa,
Wilcza 46

RUMANIAN EDITION

(Probleme ale pacii si
socialismului)

Directia Difuzarii Presei
Palatul administrativ C. F. R.
Bd. Dinicu Golescu, Intrarea G.
Bucuresti

EDITIONS IN SPANISH

(Problemas de la paz y del
socialismo)

(Revista Internacional)
(Nuestra Epoca)
(Principios)

Agencia de Distribucion de Prensa
Praha 6, Thakurova 3

Ediciones Paz y Socialismo,
Apt Nacional 1253,
Bogota, Colombia

Ediciones Pueblos Unidos
Casilla Correo 589, Montevideo
Uruguay

Fondo de Cultura Popular
Apdo postal 2352
Mexico 1, D. F.

Empresa Editora Austral
San Francisco 36
Casilla 13201
Santiago, Chile

Editorial "Anteo"
Entre Rios 1033,
Buenos Aires, Argentina

SWEDISH EDITION

(Problemer af Freden og
Sotsialiszen)

Arbetarkultur, Kungsgt 84,
Stockholm K. Sweden

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TURKISH EDITION

(Yeni Cag)
(New Age)

Strediska pro Rozsirovani Tisku,
Praha 6, Thakurova 3

VIETNAMESE EDITION

(Nhưng van de hoa binh va chu
nghia xa hoi)

So' o xuat nhap khau sach bao 32,
Hai Ba tru'ng, Ha-noi

DISCONTINUED EDITIONS:

Albanian Edition

(Probleme te pages dhe socializmit)
Discontinued March 1962

Chinese Edition

(Ho p'ing ho she hui chu i wen t'i)
Discontinued end of 1962

Korean Edition

(Pchenchwawa Sachedjui Demunde)
Discontinued summer of 1963

PRAGUE ADDRESSES FOR
CORRESPONDENCE:

Circulation Press Agency
Sadova 3
Prague VI, Czechoslovakia
(Address given for inquiries on
the English edition)

Editorial Offices for the Russian
Edition
Thakurova 3,
Prague VI, Czechoslovakia

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APPENDIX B

KEY SEMINARS SPONSORED IN WHOLE OR IN PART BY PPS 1958-1966

1. Exchange of Views at the Gramsci Institute in Rome, held at the end of 1958.

According to the PPS Journal (January 1959), an exchange of views between Marxists from European, American and Asian countries took place at the end of 1958 at the Gramsci Institute in Rome.

The agenda contained an item "On the Theories and Practice of So-Called Human Relations Under Capitalism." In the course of the discussions, however, the speakers touched upon a much wider range of problems bearing on the conditions and the struggle of the working class in the capitalist countries.

According to the January 1959 article in PPS, the exchange of views at the Gramsci Institute in Rome demonstrated the keen interest shown by Marxists in all countries in the new problems of the working class struggle. Taking into account the wishes of those present at the meeting, who pointed out that a number of questions had not been sufficiently dealt with either at the conference or in Marxist publications, the Editorial Board of PPS invited theorists in the Communist parties and other activists in the labor movement to join in the further elaboration of the issues, for which purpose it would gladly provide space in its Journal.

The conference participants noted that joint discussions between Marxists are well worth while and play an important part in studying the problems confronting the labor movement. The wish was expressed that conferences and exchanges of opinion on an international scale should be held more frequently.

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2. Exchange of Views at the Leipzig Institute of World History, held late in May 1959.

According to the August and September 1959 issues of the PPS Journal, a seminar on the national bourgeoisie and the liberation movements in Asia, Africa and Latin America was held late in May 1959 in the Leipzig Institute of World History. Representatives from at least sixteen countries attended.

The seminar was opened by Dr. MARKOW, director of the Leipzig Institute of World History, A. RUMYANTSEV, spoke on behalf of the Editorial Board of PPS. His remarks dwelt on some of the theoretical aspects of the problem under discussion and in particular, on the term 'national bourgeoisie'. According to the PPS articles, all the speakers stressed that the seminar was the first collective effort to study the important and complex problem of "The National Bourgeoisie and the Liberation Movement"; they agreed that it would be useful to continue the discussion in the PPS Journal.

3. Exchange of Views on "The Struggle of the Communist and Workers Parties Against Revisionism", held in Bucharest, Rumania August 25-September 2, 1959.

According to the January and February 1960 issues of the PPS Journal, the Fifth International Conference of Institutes of Marxism-Leninism and Institutes and Commissions on the History of the Party, attached to the Central Committees of the Communist and Workers' parties, was held in Bucharest, Rumania between August 25th and September 2nd, 1959. The PPS Journal took part in the proceedings. The discussion centered around the struggle waged by the Communist and workers parties for working-class unity and against contemporary revisionism. Representatives of the Communist parties of twenty-five countries participated.

A report on the "Tasks of Historical Science in the Struggle Against Contemporary Revisionism" was delivered by N. I. SHATAGIN (CPSU). He spoke of the significance of the Party congresses of the past two years in developing the Communist movement and in particular the political and ideological defeat of revisionism; he emphasized

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the importance of the publication of Marxist-Leninist classics in the anti-revisionist struggle, and briefly reviewed the books, pamphlets, symposiums and documents published in the recent period. He said these are of great help in training party functionaries and the people in the spirit of Marxism-Leninism. SHATAGIN's report dealt with three problems: the growing role of the Communist parties in the working class movement of today, the peculiarities of the working-class movement at the present stage, and the ways of transition from capitalism to socialism.

The conference was arranged by the Institute of History of the Party attached to the Central Committee of the Rumanian Workers' Party. It made available to the PPS Journal all the materials pertaining to the discussion.

4. Meeting of the Editorial Council of PPS held in Prague
13-16 April 1960.

According to Rude Pravo of Prague 23 April 1960, a conference of the Editorial Council of the PPS Journal was held in Prague 13-16 April 1960 with the participation of representatives of thirty-six Communist and workers' parties. The conference outlined the following tasks for future editorial works to promote the maintenance and consolidation of peace, the unification of mankind in the struggle against the policy of war preparation pursued by aggressive imperialist circles, a broad enlightenment campaign on socialist and Communist construction successes, and analyses of Marxist-Leninist theoretical problems on the basis of general conclusions drawn from contemporary developments. The periodical further should contribute to the unity of action of working class organizations in defense of the working people's interests in capitalist countries and systematically explain the problems of the national liberation movement.

It is noted that the identities of the 36 CP representatives on the Editorial Council were not carried in the PPS Journal. This is in line with the PPS practice to conceal the identities of the staff representatives.

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The June 1960 issue of the PPS Journal briefly mentioned this Editorial Council meeting. According to the Journal, the Council heard the report of the Editorial Board on the work of the Journal. The tasks of the Journal were discussed as well as the prospects for improving it. The Editorial Council unanimously noted that the Journal, guided by the Moscow Declaration and the Peace Manifesto, had furthered the ideological unity and solidarity of the international Communist movement, elaborating and elucidating problems of Marxist-Leninist theory, combatting revisionism and dogmatism and exchanging views and experiences.

It was indicated that the discussions at the meeting took place in an atmosphere of unanimity.

5. Exchange of Views on "Economic Role of the State Under Socialism", held in Prague in April 1960.

According to the July 1960 issue of the PPS Journal, a seminar on the economic role of the State under socialism was held in April in Prague under the joint auspices of the Editorial Office of PPS and the Institute of Economics of the Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences.

The seminar was opened by V. KAIGL (from the Institute of Economics) who made a short introductory speech. The speeches (abridged) are printed in the July 1960 issue of the PPS Journal. Representatives from at least ten countries participated.

6. Exchange of Views on "Agrarian Problem and the National Liberation Movement" held in Havana, Cuba and Bucharest, Rumania in September 1960.

The January, February, and March 1961 issues of the PPS Journal contain pertinent information concerning the above seminar sessions and contributions of various participants. This exchange of views was held under the auspices of the Editorial Board of PPS, the Editors of Fundamentos, theoretical organ of the Central Committee of the Popular Socialist Party of Cuba and the Institute of Economics of the Rumanian Academy of Sciences. Marxists from twenty-seven countries contributed.

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Those who took part in the meetings were conscious of both the complexity and importance of the subject which, as yet, had not been adequately elaborated. They were hopeful that the exchange of views would be followed by a systematic mutual discussion of the subject in the columns of the PPS Journal.

7. Exchange of Views on "Man and His Future", held at Royaumont, near Paris 17-20 May 1961 and on May 21st at the Sorbonne.

The October and November 1961 issues of the PPS Journal contain information concerning the above seminars, which were sponsored by the editorial board of PPS and by the Centre d'Etudes et de Recherches Marxistes in Paris. The Royaumont meeting attracted Marxists and non-Marxist scholars in different branches of science from both the socialist and capitalist countries.

The following basic points were debated at the conference:

- a. The march of history and the transition from one social system to another;
- b. Socio-economic problems in the under-developed countries;
- c. The new breakthrough in science and technology and its social consequences;
- d. Criteria and ideals of social progress.

The Journal states that the exchange of views was most useful. "It enabled the Marxists to get a better idea of the problems agitating many intellectuals in the West, enabled them to sharpen their arguments and verify their soundness." They found allies among progressive scientists, writers, and others who are equally inspired by the desire for peace, social justice and progress.

The PPS Journal was represented by F. HAVLICEK, J. KANAPA, A. SOBOLEV, Ye. SITKOVSKIY, and E. ARAB-OGLY.

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8. Seminar on "Communist Movement and the Youth", held in Prague 14-16 June 1961.

This seminar was sponsored by the Editorial Board of PPS. The seminar was opened by A. M. RUMYANTSEV, Chief Editor of PPS. Among other things he said, "For us Communists it is of the utmost importance that the youth, as they take over from the older generation, should step out along the path of progress, to the realization of our great goal--Communism". Representatives from twenty-six countries attended.

RUMYANTSEV, in summing up the discussion stressed that the participants had given a broad picture of the work conducted by the Communist Parties among the youth, of the thinking of the young people, and that in this lay the significance of the exchange.

Information concerning the various presentations at this seminar is set out in the October and November 1961, and the January and February 1962, issues of the PPS Journal.

9. Round-Table talks among a group of Marxist Sociologists, held in the Editorial Office of the PPS Journal, 6-7 October 1961.

This conference was arranged by the PPS Journal. A. I. SOBOLEV, assistant editor of the journal, who opened the meeting, observed that in arranging this exchange of views, the editors had been prompted primarily by the practical needs of the journal. The editors wished to discuss jointly with sociologists the prospects of organizing sociological research under the auspices of the journal with a view to better presentation of the socialist way of life and to expose bourgeois ideology and reformism through a factual study of the conditions of the working people in the different countries.

Information concerning this conference is in the February 1962 issue of the PPS Journal. Members of the Editorial Board and of the staff of the PPS took part in the discussions.

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10. Exchange of Views on "Paths of Development of Newly Emergent Countries", held in Prague in September 1961.

This seminar was held in Prague under the auspices of the Editorial Board of PPS. Marxists from twenty-one countries discussed the "problem of winning genuine independence, the paths of development of the former colonial countries and the diverse political, social and economic questions which have arisen in the course of this development". The participants expressed the view that the struggle for national liberation does not end with the establishment of national statehood and is bound to continue until full economic independence is won. It was from this angle that the specific conditions of the national liberation struggle in the different continents and countries were discussed.

See the April, May, June, and July 1962 issues of the PPS for pertinent information concerning this seminar.

11. Exchange of Views on "Crises and the Working People", held in the Editorial Office of PPS in Prague (Date not given, believed to be late in 1961 or early 1962.)

A. RUMYANTSEV, editor-in-chief of the PPS Journal stated that the theme concerned the features and forms of crises and economic cycles of modern capitalism. Representatives from seven countries participated.

In summing up the discussion, RUMYANTSEV said, "Thus, looking back over our discussion, we see there are problems which require further research. By fully clarifying these complex and difficult problems of the modern economic cycle, we shall be doing our duty as Marxists, who never cling to outdated positions but forge ahead, generalizing the new developments in economics and politics."

Information concerning this conference is in the March 1962 issue of the PPS Journal.

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12. Seminar on "Role of Women in Modern Society", held in Prague in May 1962.

This seminar was sponsored by the Editorial Board of PPS and was attended by "Marxists" from twenty-two countries.

A. M. RUMYANTSEV, chief editor of the PPS Journal in his opening address to the seminar said, "In discussing the work conducted by Communists among women we still encounter two extreme viewpoints, differing superficially, but in reality equally erroneous and harmful. One is that there is no such thing as a women's question, that there are only general political and social problems... According to the other viewpoint, the (women's) question is too specific to be solved jointly with general social problems. This too, is an incorrect position, one which isolates the women's movement from the struggle for democracy and socialism, and, in the final analysis, leads to its degeneration".

Information concerning this seminar is in the July 1962 issue of the PPS Journal.

13. Exchange of Views on "Anti-Communism, the Enemy of Mankind", held in Liblice (near Prague) 28-30 May 1962.

This seminar was held under the auspices of the PPS Journal and the Institute of Philosophy of the Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences. This was an international theoretical conference devoted to the exposure of modern anti-communism. The seminar was attended by public and political leaders, scholars, and journalists from more than twenty countries.

Ladislav STOLL, vice-president of the Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences, opened the seminar. He said in part, "We all appreciate the timeliness and significance of this international symposium. Imperialist reaction today is mobilizing all its material and intellectual forces against us... It is the duty of all progressive people, urgent task of all who work in the social sciences to follow carefully and systematically the political and ideological machinations of anti-communism and expose them to the people of the whole world."

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A. M. RUMYANTSEV and A. I. SOBOLEV, represented the PPS Journal at the seminar.

Information concerning this seminar is in the August, September, October, and November 1962 issues of the PPS Journal.

14. Exchange of Views on "Building a United Anti-Imperialist Front", held during the summer of 1962 (Believed in Prague).

According to the January 1963 issue of the PPS Journal, a number of Communist and workers' parties had accumulated useful experience of co-operation with other parties and groups. With a view to exchanging this experience and further elaborating the problems associated with building a united anti-imperialist front of the Left forces, the editors of PPS held a round table conference during the summer of 1962 which was attended by Marxists from ten Latin American countries. The January 1963 issue contains information concerning the discussions which took place.

A. M. RUMYANTSEV, editor-in-chief of PPS opened the seminar by stating that the subject under discussion "Building a United Anti-Imperialist Front", has a direct bearing on the struggle of the working class and the practical activity of Communists. The statement of the 1960 meeting (in Moscow) of Communist and workers' parties emphasized that consolidation of national independence, carrying out far-reaching democratic reforms, the fight against imperialism and for ending the remnants of feudalism, for social progress and raising living standards, cannot be accomplished unless all the progressive forces of the nation are united. The initiative in uniting these forces into a broad national front belongs to the working class and the Communists.

15. Exchange of Views on the "Problems of Modern Capitalism", held in Moscow from 27 August - 3 September 1962.

This seminar was sponsored by PPS and the Institute of World Economics and International Relations of the U.S.S.R. Academy of Sciences. The symposium was attended by Marxist scholars from 22 countries as well as members of the Editorial Staff of PPS.

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A. M. RUMYANTSEV, chief editor of PPS, opened the seminar. He dwelt briefly on the basic problems and laws of contemporary world development. The discussion concentrated on three problems of modern capitalist society: State-monopoly capitalism, European "integration", and the position and struggle of the working class in the capitalist countries.

A paper was read by A. A. ARZUMANYAN on the subject "Problems of Modern Capitalism and the Class Struggle". Details of this paper as well as information concerning the discussions are to be found in the November 1962 issue of the PPS Journal.

16. Exchange of Views on "Socialist World System and the National Liberation Movement", held in Prague in December 1962.

This international seminar was held under the auspices of the PPS. At least 18 countries were represented. The subjects discussed were:

- a. The existence of the socialist world system as a guarantee of the victory of the national-liberation movements;
- b. World socialism and the economic independence of the newly emergent states;
- c. World socialism and social progress in the newly emergent states.

Information concerning this seminar is set forth in the March 1963 issue of the PPS Journal. A. M. RUMYANTSEV, chief editor of PPS summarized the results by raising a number of points brought out in the discussions. He concluded as follows: "All this confirms over and over again the progressive role played by the interaction and interconnection of world socialism and national liberation, the significance of the all-round support rendered by socialism to the forces of national liberation. Clearly, social progress on the world scale largely depends on this interconnection."

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17. Exchange of Views on "Communists and Democracy", held in Prague 23-26 January 1963.

This seminar was attended by thirty-eight Marxist scholars and functionaries of the Communist and workers' parties and other organizations from twenty-two countries. The object of the seminar, according to the PPS Journal, "was not to make an exhaustive study of the problem or to arrive at any final conclusions. The subject had too many aspects to allow of any such finality. Nor was it the purpose of the seminar mechanically to counterpose socialist democracy to bourgeois democracy, without due argumentation, as some propagandists are prone to do. The purpose was to facilitate, by examining certain aspects of the problem to the struggle for democracy which Communists and their allies are waging at the present time."

According to the April 1963 issue of the PPS Journal, the discussion fully measured up to this aim. Additional information on this seminar can be found in the May, June and July 1963 issues of the PPS Journal. The concluding address was delivered by A. M. RUMYANTSEV, chief editor of PPS.

18. Exchange of Views on "The Present Stage of the National-Liberation Movement of the Arab Peoples", held in the Prague offices of the PPS during the Summer of 1963.

This regional seminar consisted of theoreticians from Algeria, Iraq, Jordan, Lebanon, Sudan, and Syria. This conference was of a preliminary character and the discussions covered the following three points:

- a. The socio-economic and political problems of the Arab countries;
- b. Arab unity;
- c. "Arab socialism".

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The October 1963 issue of the PPS Journal summarized the discussions which took place at this seminar. It is noted that the PPS Journal in this instance did not list the identities of the participants. The participants agreed on the need to meet again for a fuller discussion of the problems facing the national liberation movement of the Arab peoples.

This seminar represented an attempt by the Soviets through the PPS to bring about unity of action among various Communist parties in the Arab world. Such control was felt necessary by the Soviets, at least in part, to force acquiescence to a new policy regarding Egypt, which they knew would meet opposition on the part of some Arab Communist leaders. This new line, favorable to the NASIR regime as long as certain minimum conditions were met, was designed not only to further Soviet foreign policy aims but to make most effective use of the one-sided nature of Communist assets in Egypt--several individuals in key government positions but no effectively organized political party.

The seminar ended with unanimous agreement among the participants on this keynote position: "The Communists of the Arab countries, true to Marxism-Leninism, to the 1957 Declaration and 1960 Statement will spare no effort to ensure the unity of the world Communist movement and will continue to fight against domatism and sectarianism, for creative development of the Marxist-Leninist teaching."

19. Exchange of Views on "The Socialist World System of Economy and the Laws Governing its Development", held in Prague (believed in early 1964).

This seminar was restricted to economists from eight Communist countries (Bulgaria, Hungary, German Democratic Republic, Mongolia, Poland, Rumania, Czechoslovakia, and U.S.S.R.). The PPS Journal was represented by Lene BERG, Andras GEDO, Aleksey RUMYANTSEV, Vaclav SLAVIK, Aleksandr SOBOLEV and Gennadiy PUSHEV.

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The questions examined at this seminar were:

"The objective necessity and specific features of international socialist division of labor; socialist planning, equalization of the economic levels of the socialist countries, the economic effect of the international socialist division of labor, and the relations between the national economic endeavor and the international specialization of production."

Pertinent information concerning the discussions can be found in the April and June 1964 issues of the PPS Journal. The participants in the symposium agreed that their exchange of views on the laws governing the socialist world system did not and could not claim to be exhaustive. Some aspects, they pointed out, called for deeper examination and would for long be the subject of scientific discussion. The purpose of the exchange was to discuss just a few of the theoretical issues pertaining to the development of the socialist world economic system.

20. Exchange of Views on the "Problems of the National-Liberation Movement of the Arab Peoples", held in Prague in April 1964.

This seminar was a follow-up of the earlier seminar on the same subject held during the summer of 1963. This seminar, like the preceding one, was restricted to representatives from the Arab countries (Syria, Iraq, Morocco, Lebanon, and Jordan). The July and September 1964 issues of the PPS Journal contain abridged information concerning this seminar. The August 1964 issue contains an article entitled "Some Problems of the National-Liberation Movement" by Khalid BAKDASH one of the participants.

Volume #15 of the "Information Bulletin" of the PPS (pages 797-807) also contains information concerning this seminar.

All the speakers at this seminar stressed that the fight for the unity of the Arab people was part of their fight against imperialism, against the old and the new colonialism, and for the social advancement of their countries.

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The exchange of views among Marxist theoreticians from the Arab countries, the speakers unanimously stressed, would 'facilitate the creative elucidation of the new complex problems confronting the national-liberation movement at the present stage.'

21. Exchange of Views on "Unity of the Working Class and Democratic Movement", held in Prague 16-19 June 1964.

It is believed that this seminar had been previously scheduled in Prague for 1963. A letter was sent to various Communist parties from PPS headquarters in August 1963 by A. SOBOLEV, the executive secretary of PPS, advising that the Editorial Board of PPS planned to hold an exchange of views on "The Problems of Unity of the Working Class and Democratic Forces in the Developed Capitalist Countries" in Prague between October 29 and November 1. There is no information available indicating that this seminar was held at that time.

On 25 March 1964 a letter was sent from the PPS headquarters by A. RUMYANTSEV, chief editor of PPS, to various Communist parties, advising 'Recent economic and political developments in a number of the developed capitalist countries have imparted particular urgency to united working-class action and the unity of the democratic forces'. The letter indicated that a round-table discussion would be held in Prague on 16-19 June 1964 and enclosed a list of questions for the round-table exchange under the following headings:

- a. Perspectives of the working-class and democratic movements in the west, and the problem of working-class unity.
- b. Communists and Social Democrats,
- c. The Catholic Trend,
- d. Other questions.

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The January 1965 issue of the PPS Journal finally publicized the fact that this seminar was held. Pertinent information concerning the discussions can be found in the January, February, and April 1965 issues of the PPS Journal. Representatives from seventeen countries participated. A. SOBOLEV represented the PPS at this seminar.

According to the January 1965 issue of the PPS Journal, the discussion at this seminar covered a wide range of questions "including the new conditions in which the struggle for working-class unity is being waged; the Left forces and the platform of unity; the Communists and the social democrats; the Communists and the Catholic movement; the development of unity in the trade union movement and others."

22. An International Seminar on the Centenary of the First International, held in East Berlin 25-29 September 1964.

This seminar was held under the joint auspices of the PPS Journal and the Central Committee of the Socialist Unity Party of Germany (SED). This seminar was attended by over a hundred Marxist scholars and leaders of Communist and workers' parties from forty countries.

Information concerning this seminar is set forth in the November 1964 issue of the PPS Journal. It stated, "Referring to the significance of the revolutionary traditions of the First International and noting their relationship to the contemporary world revolutionary process, and examining some of the basic issues of the revolutionary movement of today, the speakers stressed that the seminar was proof of the cohesion and mutual understanding among Marxists-Leninists the world over, and would serve to strengthen their unity through creative development of social science."

According to the 6 October 1964 issue of The Worker, a Communist party publication in the United States, many new theoretical problems of Marxism were aired at the five-day scientific session in which delegates of Communist parties from thirty-nine countries participated. According to the article, Aleksey RUMYANTSEV, chief editor of the PPS Journal, in his closing remarks said, "We all welcome the independent and creative approach to the solution of tasks posed for Communists by life itself. At the same time, we state with satisfaction the existing common viewpoint as regards the basic principles of Marxism-Leninism."

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The 6 October 1964 article further stated with reference to the seminar that "the need was recognized for broader information of brother parties, especially in capitalist countries, regarding economic developments in socialist countries... In the panel on problems of development of capitalist countries, chief emphasis was laid on highly developed countries. Here a direct appeal was made to brother parties for deeper understanding of the manifold conditions of struggle, taking into consideration national characteristics and making concrete analysis of concrete conditions the essence of struggle, as well as evaluating exactly what socialist perspectives exist for each separate sector of society in each country... New favorable conditions for unity between Communists and social democratic movements, especially in Western Europe, were pointed out."

The November 1964 issue of the PPS Journal states that Aleksandr SOBOLEV of PPS read a paper on "The Problem of non-Capitalist development and the formation of states of national democracy."

23. Exchange of Views on the "Role of the Communist Parties in Some Developed Capitalist Countries", held in Prague 16-17 March 1965.

This round-table meeting organized by PPS, on problems of the mass movement in some developed capitalist countries and the role of Communists in these movements involved representatives from only six capitalist countries (Australia, Austria, Canada, Denmark, Sweden, and the United States). The July 1965 issue of the PPS contains an abridged transcript of the exchange of views.

W. KASHTAN of Canada, one of the participants at the seminar, said, "The subject matter of this meeting is of a nature that would be of concern to the small parties in the capitalist world. We are dealing here with complex problems and, obviously, there are no simple or easy solutions to them. From our standpoint, the essential question we need to focus attention on is, what are the obstacles, objective and subjective, standing in the way of the smaller parties becoming a major political force in their respective countries!"

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24. International Meeting Devoted to the 30th Anniversary of the Seventh Congress of the Comintern, held in the Prague offices of the PPS on 21-23 October 1965.

This international meeting was sponsored jointly by the Central Committee of the Communist Party of Czechoslovakia with the PPS Journal to celebrate the 30th anniversary of the Seventh Congress of the Communist International.

The PPS 'Information Bulletin #61', dated 8 December 1965, contains the pertinent information concerning this meeting. Representatives of 39 Communist workers' parties of all continents reportedly attended this meeting included many participants in the historic 1935 congress.

The meeting was opened by Vladimir KOUCKY, secretary of the Central Committee of the CP of Czechoslovakia who said that the purposes of the meeting were to have a comradely exchange of opinions on the subject "The Historical Results of the Seventh Congress of the Comintern and Our Time", discuss the role the congress played in developing Marxist-Leninist ideology, and appraise its significance for uniting the anti-fascist forces in the fight for peace, democracy, national and social liberation and the further development of the world revolutionary movement.

The results of the discussion were summed up by G. P. FRANTSEV, chief editor of the PPS Journal. He noted the fruitfulness of international Communist meetings to discuss important aspects and problems of the theory and history of the world Communist movement. He said, "Experience shows that such discussions promote the great cause of strengthening Communist unity and the spirit of proletarian internationalism. We believe that the meeting has demonstrated the desire of all its participants to discuss in common important topical problems and exchange the experience of the many-sided activities of Marxist-Leninist parties. This should be encouraged."

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25. African Political Seminar, Sponsored Jointly by the PPS Journal and the Leftist Egyptian Magazine "Al Talia", held in Cairo, 24-29 October 1966.

The African seminar was originally scheduled to be held in Accra, Ghana in August 1965 under the joint sponsorship of the PPS Journal and The Spark, a Ghana weekly publication. The first announcement (in the 23 April 1965 issue of The Spark) revealed that political leaders, scholars, and journalists from various African countries would discuss a wide range of social, economic, and political problems at an 18-day meeting to start on 6 August 1965. In early July 1965, The Spark proposed a postponement until November 1965; further postponements took place and finally the 24 February 1966 coup made Ghana unsuitable as a site for the seminar.

In the spring of 1966, the PPS Journal reportedly sent a small delegation to Cairo to explore the possibility of holding the seminar there. Apparently by June a decision had been made and the seminar began in Cairo as planned on 24 October 1966 and concluded six days later. This seminar was attended by more than eighty delegates representing the following 27 countries:

<u>Country</u>	<u>Delegates</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Delegates</u>
Algeria	3	Portuguese Guinea	2
Angola	2	Reunion	1
Cameroun	2	Rhodesia (Zimbabwe)	2
Congo (Brazzaville)	2	Senegal	4
Congo (Kinshasa)	1	Somalia	3
Czechoslovakia	4	French Somaliland	3
Guinea	2	South Africa	4
Kenya	2	South West Africa	3
Malagasy	3	Sudan	7
Mali	3	Tanzania	2
Morocco	4	Tunisia	1
Mozambique	1	Niger	1
Lesotho	1	United Arab Republic	19
Nigeria	2		

There were also observers from France (Democratic Socialist Union), U. S. S. R. (African Affairs Institute), and Italy (Italian Socialist Party).

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The country delegates represented ruling parties only in the case of the radical pro-Communist countries (such as Algeria, Congo Brazzaville, Guinea, Mali, Tanzania, and the U.A.R.). In other cases the delegates were representative of small illegal Communist parties or radical political parties in opposition to their own governments.

The two main themes concerned "the anti-imperialist struggle in Africa in the present stage" and "paths and conditions of progressive development of countries in Africa."

The Egyptian Gazette for 30 October 1966 carried an article concerning the seminar under the heading "African parties call for unity." According to the article, "the representatives of thirty-one African progressive parties and Liberation Movements that have participated in the seminar on Africa: National and Social Revolution, issued a communique on their meetings yesterday evening at the final session... The communique submitted by the Sudanese delegation stated that the papers and discussions which occurred at the seminar showed that progressive powers in Africa are determined to unite, to close their ranks in face of the attack by imperialism and reaction and to realise the complete liberation of the continent as well as an advancement along the path towards socialism. The communique called for strengthening the activist revolutionary powers in Africa and expressed the hope of those who participated in the seminar that problems relating to unity and cooperation among all the progressive revolutionary powers which oppose imperialism would be solved... Such unity would expedite the ultimate and complete liberation of the continent from imperialism and neo-colonialism, as well as meanwhile enable the African peoples to safeguard the great accomplishments achieved by the African Revolution."

The December 1966 issue of the PPS Journal contains the Communist version of the seminar. Undoubtedly the seminar was advantageous to international Communism, although no formal organization or immediate follow-through has developed. The seminar, undoubtedly, served both short and long-term Soviet interests. The Soviets through the PPS Journal and in common cause with the anti-imperialist host country (Egypt), were able to use this seminar as a means to bring into closer alignment with the international Communist movement

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those yet uncommitted radical African nationalist parties, and in advancing Soviet ideology among Africans and in isolating the Chinese Communists. The left wing elements at the seminar consisted of militant Communists, progressives, revolutionaries, anti-imperialists, anti-colonialists, and Marxist-Leninist-African-Arab socialists. The above-mentioned seminar communique reflected the anti-west and "scientific socialist" tenor of the meeting. The European, Egyptian, and African Communists gained another forum for their propaganda efforts.

26. An Exchange of Views on "Fight Against State Monopoly Capitalism, for Peace, Democracy, and Socialism, and the Place of Reforms", held in the Editorial Offices of PPS in Prague 1-3 November 1966.

This seminar was a sequel to the March 1965 exchange of views on the "Role of Communist Parties in Some Developed Capitalist Countries", in which only six capitalist countries (Australia, Austria, Canada, Denmark, Sweden, and the United States) participated.

Some forty-five individuals representing the Communist parties of 16 Communist and Workers' parties (Australia, Austria, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Federal Germany, Greece, Italy, Luxembourg, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, and the United States) attended this gathering. Czechoslovakia and the Soviet Union had observers but reportedly did not participate in the seminar. However, the meeting was opened by G. P. FRANTSEV, the Soviet chief editor of the PPS Journal.

More detailed information concerning this seminar is set forth in the December 1966 issue of the PPS Journal, including the discussions of leading Communists who attended: William KASHTAN (Canada), Erkki SALOMAA (Finland), Knut BAKSTROM (Sweden), George MEYERS (United States), John Alan SANDY (Australia), Arne PETERSEN (Norway), Jean KILL (Luxembourg), Edgar WOOG (Switzerland), Ib NOERLUND (Denmark), Josef SCHLEIFSTEIN (Federal Germany), Santiago Gomez ALVAREZ (Spain), Erwin ZUCKER-SCHILLING (Austria), and Nikos KALUDIS (Greece).

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APPENDIX C

IDENTITIES OF KEY COMMUNISTS (By Country) WHO
HAVE PARTICIPATED IN ONE OR MORE PPS SEMINARS

Many of these individuals have also contributed articles to the PPS Journal.

1. ALGERIA

Bachir Hadj ALI

Attended the PPS seminar in September 1964. Contributed to the May 1959, August 1964, January 1965, and January 1966 issues of the PPS Journal. The January 1965 issue described him as a political leader in the Algerian People's Democratic Republic. He is the former secretary general of the Algerian CP.

Abdelkader el QUAHRANI

Attended the PPS seminars held in May 1959, September 1960, June 1961, September 1961, May 1962, and January 1963. Contributed to the following issues of the PPS Journal: September 1959, August 1960, February 1961, March 1961, August 1961, February 1962, April 1962, June 1962, and September 1962. This individual is a leading Algerian Communist.

2. ARGENTINA

Jose Maria GARCIA

Attended the PPS seminar held in September 1960. Contributed to the March 1961 issue of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the National Agrarian Commission of the CP of Argentina.

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Orestes GHIOLDI

Attended the PPS seminar in the summer of 1962. Contributed to the March 1961 issue of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the National Commission of Resources and Finances of the CP of Argentina.

Rodolfo GHIOLDI

Attended the PPS seminar held in October 1965. Contributed to the March 1963 and December 1965 issues of the PPS Journal. The PPS Information Bulletin #61 dated 8 December 1965 identified him as a member of the CC Executive of the CP of Argentina.

Ernesto GIUDICI

Attended the PPS seminar in January 1963. Contributed to the October 1962 issue of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the CP of Argentina.

Rosa PANTALEON

Attended the seminar in May 1962 on "The Role of Women in Modern Society". Contributed to the October 1962 issue of the PPS Journal.

Alcira de la PENA

Attended the PPS seminar in December 1962. Contributed to the June 1963 and January 1964 issues of the PPS Journal. She is a member of the National Womens' Commission of the CP of Argentina.

Jose RATZER

Attended the PPS seminar in June 1961. Contributed to the October 1961 issue of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the staff of Nueva Era, publication of the CP of Argentina.

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3. AUSTRIA

Friedl FURNBERG

Attended the September 1964 PPS seminar. Contributed to the July 1960, September 1961, November 1964, and May 1966 issues of the PPS Journal. He is the secretary of the CC of the CP of Austria.

Walter HOLLITSCHER

Attended the May 1962 PPS seminar. Contributed to the February 1959, November 1962, August 1965, and July 1966 issues of the PPS Journal. The August 1965 issue identified him as a member of the CC of the CP of Austria.

Johann KOPLINIG

Attended the October 1965 PPS seminar. Contributed to the December 1958, August 1960, and December 1965 issues of the PPS Journal. The December 1965 issue described him as the Honorary Chairman of the CP of Austria. As of May 1965, he was a member of the CC of the CP of Austria.

Jakob ROSNER

Attended the August-September 1959 PPS seminar. Contributed to the January 1960 issue of the PPS Journal. In November 1964, this individual was a lecturer at the CP school in Mauerbach, Austria.

Walter STEIN

Attended the August-September 1962 PPS seminar. Contributed to the December 1959 issue of the PPS Journal. As of May 1965, this individual was a member of the Central Control Commission of the CP of Austria.

Walter WACHS

Attended the June 1961 PPS seminar. Contributed to the February 1962 issue of the PPS Journal. As of May 1965, this individual was a member of the CC of the CP of Austria.

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Erwin ZUCKER-SCHILLING

Attended the Spring 1965 PPS seminar. Contributed to the July 1965 issue of the PPS Journal. Prior to May 1965, he was a member of the CC of the CP of Austria. He is the editor of the official organ of the CP of Austria.

4. BELGIUM

Marc DRUMAUX

Attended the PPS seminar held in Rome at the end of 1958. He is a member of the Politburo of the orthodox CP of Belgium and is the editor of the CP publication Drapeau Rouge.

Jose GOTOVICH

Attended the PPS seminar held in Prague in June 1961. Contributed to the November 1961 issue of the PPS Journal. In 1962 he was elected national secretary of the Belgium National Union of Communist Students.

Pierre JOYE

Attended the PPS seminar held in Moscow in August-September 1962. Contributed to the May 1964 issue of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the CC of the orthodox CP of Belgium.

Gerard Van MOERKERKE

Attended the PPS seminar held in Bucharest, Rumania on August 25-September 2, 1959. Contributed to the January 1960 and February 1960 issues of the PPS Journal. He was a member of the CC of the orthodox CP of Belgium as late as 1960, but does not appear on the 1963 or 1964 list of CC members.

Jean Alfred TERFVE

Attended the PPS seminar held in Prague in June 1964. Contributed to the April 1959 and May 1961 issues of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the Politburo of the orthodox CP of Belgium and

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has responsibility for liaison with other CPs.

5. BOLIVIA

Jorge KOLLE Cueto

Attended the PPS seminar in September 1960. Contributed to the March 1965 and July 1965 issues of the PPS Journal and was described therein as the secretary of CC, CP of Bolivia and as a member of the Political Commission and the Secretariat of the CC of the CP of Bolivia. He is also one of the three leaders of the CP of Bolivia. He acts as first secretary in the absence of MONJE.

Mario MONJE Molina

Attended the PPS seminar in the summer of 1962. Contributed to the May 1961 issue of the PPS Journal. He is the first secretary of the CP of Bolivia.

Raul RUIZ Gonzalez

Attended the PPS seminar in December 1962. In November 1964, he was expelled from the Central Committee of the CP of Bolivia (pro-Soviet) and has since been affiliated with the CP of Bolivia (pro-Peking).

Roberto SORIA Romero

Attended the PPS seminar in October 1965. The PPS Information Bulletin #61 dated 8 December 1965 identified him as a member of the CC of the CP of Bolivia.

6. BRAZIL

Jacob GORENDER

Attended the PPS seminars in the summer of 1962, and January 1963. He contributed to the February 1963 issue of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the CC of the Brazilian CP.

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Arnoldo MEIRELIS

He attended the October 1965 PPS seminar. This name may be a pseudonym for Armando ZILLER, who is a member of the CC of the Brazilian CP who is in exile in Prague.

7. BULGARIA

Stavri ANGELOV

Attended the April 1960 PPS seminar. Contributed to the August 1960 issue of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the Administrative Council of the Bulgarian National Agrarian Union.

Ruben Levi AVRAMOV

Attended the PPS seminar in September 1964. He is a deputy in the National Assembly. Director of the Institute for History of the BKP.

Svetla Raykova DASKALOVA

Attended the PPS seminar in January 1963. She is the Minister of Justice of Bulgaria. She is also a deputy in the National Assembly. She has been chairman of the Social Control and Socialist Law Commission.

Krustyo DOBREV

Attended the April 1960 and September 1961 PPS seminars. Contributed to the August 1960 and May 1962 issues of the PPS Journal. He is editor-in-chief of the magazine Economic Thought. He is director of the Institute of Economics at the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences.

Nikolay IRIBADZHAKOV

Attended the PPS seminars in late May 1962 and January 1963. Contributed to the January 1960 and November 1962 issues of the PPS

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Journal. Member of the CC of Bulgarian CP (BKP). He is editor-in-chief of New Times.

Evgeni Georgiev MATEEV (MATEYEV)

Attended the PPS seminar held in Prague in early 1964. Contributed to the October 1963 issue of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the CC, BKP and a deputy in the National Assembly. He is a Minister without portfolio.

Petko PETKOV

Attended the PPS seminar held in December 1962. He is a member of the CC of the Komsomol (youth organization of Bulgaria). He is a member of the CC, DOS (Voluntary organization for assistance to defense.)

Stoyan SHALAMONOV

Attended the PPS seminar held in Prague in early 1964.

Encho STAYKOV

Attended the PPS seminar in October 1965. He attended the historic 1935 meeting of the Seventh Congress of the Comintern. Contributed to the December 1965 issue of the PPS Journal. The PPS Information Bulletin #61 dated 8 December 1965 identified him as a member of the Politburo of the Bulgarian CP. He is chairman of the National Council of the Fatherland Front.

Rada TODOROVA

Attended the PPS seminar on "The Role of Women in Modern Society" held in Prague in May 1962. Contributed to the October 1962 issue of the PPS Journal.

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8. CANADA

William KASHTAN

Attended the May 1962, June 1964, March 1965, and November 1966 PPS seminars. Contributed to the September 1958, August 1962, and June 1966 issues of the PPS Journal. KASHTAN is the general secretary of the CP of Canada.

Nigel MORGAN

Attended the March 1965 PPS seminar and contributed to the April 1959 issue of the PPS Journal. MORGAN is provincial organizer for the British Columbia CP.

Stanley B. RYERSON

Attended the May 1961 and January 1963 PPS seminars, and contributed to the March 1962 and December 1963 issues of the PPS Journal. RYERSON was identified when attending the May 1966 seminar as the director of the Marxist Study Center. In May 1966 at the National Convention, CP of Canada, RYERSON was elected to the National Executive Committee.

William SYDNEY

Attended the PPS seminar held August-September 1959. In August 1965, SYDNEY was reported to be an alternate National Committee member of the CP of Canada. He is also manager of Progress Books, a Communist bookstore and publishing house.

9. CEYLON

Pieter Gerald Bartholomeus KEUNEMAN

Attended the September 1964 seminar and contributed to the September 1958, October 1960, December 1963, December 1964, and June 1966 issues of the PPS Journal. He is the secretary general of the CP of Ceylon.

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Merenna Gawlias MENDIS

Attended the October 1965 PPS seminar. He was identified in the PPS Information Bulletin #61 dated 8 December 1965 as a member of the Politburo of the CP Ceylon (pro-Soviet). He is also president of the Ceylon Federation of Trade Unions, a front of the pro-Soviet Ceylon CP.

Nagalingam SANMUGATHASAN

Attended the September 1960 PPS seminar. Presently the secretary general of the Ceylon CP (pro-Peking); he was a Politburo member of the individual Ceylon CP at the time of his PPS involvement. He is also secretary general of the Ceylon Trade Union Federation, a front of the pro-Chinese Ceylon CP.

10. CHILE

Juan AHUMADA Trigo

Attended the September 1960 PPS seminar and contributed to the February 1961 issue of the PPS Journal. He was a member of the Agricultural Commission, CP of Chile in 1965.

Jose Luis CADEMARTORI Invernizzi

Attended the September 1961 PPS seminar, and contributed to the June 1962 and June 1963 issues of the PPS Journal. He is an economist and a professor at the University of Chile. He is also a Federal Deputy.

H. CAMPUSANO (Julieta CAMPUSANO)

One H. CAMPUSANO attended the June 1961 PPS seminar. Julieta CAMPUSANO attended the May 1962 PPS seminar on "The Role of Women in Modern Society". H. CAMPUSANO contributed to the January 1962 issue of the PPS Journal. Julieta CAMPUSANO contributed to the August 1962 issue.

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Manuel Segundo CANTERO Prado

Attended the summer 1962 PPS seminar. In 1961, he was secretary of organization of the CP of Chile.

Jose GONZALEZ Gonzalez

Attended the December 1962 PPS seminar and contributed to the May 1960, May 1962, and December 1965 issues of the PPS Journal. The December 1965 issue described GONZALES as the acting general secretary of the Central Committee of the CP of Chile.

According to a TASS report on 26 November 1966, Jose GONZALES, deputy general secretary of the CC, CP of Chile was one of the individuals who died in the crash of the Bulgarian passenger plane enroute from Sofia to Prague on 24 November 1966.

Jorge MONTES Moraga

Attended the October 1965 PPS seminar. The PPS Information Bulletin #61 dated 8 December 1965 identified MONTES as a member of the CC of the CP of Chile.

Hernan RAMIREZ Necochea

Attended the August-September 1959 PPS seminar and contributed to the February 1960 issue of the PPS Journal. In 1965 he was a member of the National Cultural Commission, CP of Chile. In 1963, he was a professor at the University of Chile.

Volodia TEITELBOIM Volosky

Attended the PPS seminar held in May 1959, and contributed to the August 1959, September 1959, and March 1960 issues of the PPS Journal. He is a lawyer and in 1961 was a member of the CC of the CP of Chile.

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11. COLOMBIA

Hernando HURTADO Alvarez

Attended the summer 1962 PPS seminar. He is a member of the National Executive Committee of the CC of the CP of Colombia (PCC).

Gilberto VIEIRA White

Attended the September 1960 seminar and contributed to the January 1961, May 1961, April 1963, and August 1965 issues of the PPS Journal. VIEIRA was described in the August 1965 issue as the Political Secretary of the PCC. He is the secretary general of the PCC.

Jesus Maria VILLEGAS Palacio

Attended the September 1960 PPS seminar. He is secretary for agrarian affairs of the Secretariat of the CC, PCC.

12. CYPRUS

Ezekiel PAPAIOANNOU

Attended the October 1965 PPS seminar and contributed to the March 1962, October 1963, February 1964, May 1964, February 1965, and June 1966 issues of the PPS Journal. The February 1965 issue described him as the general secretary of the Progressive Party of the Cyprus Working People (AKEL). He still holds this position.

13. CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Miroslav BOUCEK

Attended the August-September 1959 PPS seminar.

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L. DVORAK

Attended the April 1960 PPS seminar.

Anezka HODINOVA-SPURNA

Attended the May 1962 PPS seminar on "The Role of Women in Modern Society." Contributed to the August 1962 issue of the PPS Journal. She was born 12 January 1895 and died in 1964. She was a member of the CC, CP of Czechoslovakia and Vice-President of the Czechoslovak National Assembly.

Zoenek JICINSKY

Attended the PPS seminar in January 1963.

Jiri KARLIK

Attended the September 1960 PPS seminar. Contributed to the February 1961 issue of the PPS Journal.

Anna KARLOVSKA

Attended the May 1962 PPS seminar on "The Role of Women in Modern Society." Contributed to the October 1962 issue of the PPS Journal. She is a deputy in the National Assembly and secretary of the Czechoslovak Women's Committee.

Arnost KOLMAN

Attended the PPS seminar held in late May 1962. Contributed to the November 1962 issue of the PPS Journal. He is a regular member of the Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences.

Vladimir KOUCKY

Attended the PPS seminar held in October 1965. Contributed to the February 1959, March 1961, December 1964, and August 1966 issues of the PPS Journal. The PPS Information Bulletin #61 dated

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8 December 1965 identified KOUCKY as secretary of the CC of the CP of Czechoslovakia. KOUCKY was chairman of the Central Committee's Ideological Commission until April 1965, when he was replaced by Jiri HENDRYCH. KOUCKY is presently deputy chairman of the Commission. He is also a member of the Politburo.

Pavel LEVIT

Attended the PPS seminar in January 1963. He is a corresponding member of the Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences and a professor at Charles University in Prague.

Bohuslav MALY

Attended the PPS seminar held in Prague in early 1964.

V. MANOUSEK

Attended the April 1960 PPS seminar.

Miroslav MARUSKA

Attended the PPS seminar held in Prague in early 1964.

Ernst MENERT

Attended the PPS seminar held in late May 1962. Contributed to the November 1962 issue of the PPS Journal.

Vladimir MUSIL

Attended the PPS seminar held in Prague in early 1964.

Miroslav NOVOTNY

Attended the September 1961 PPS seminar.

Jaroslav PATEK

Attended the September 1961 PPS seminar.

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M. PRUCHA

Attended the PPS seminar held in late May 1962.

Zdenek PUCEK

Attended the April 1960 PPS seminar. Member of the Czechoslovak State Planning Commission as of December 1965.

Pavel REIMAN

Attended the August-September 1959 and October 1965 PPS seminars. Contributed to the February 1959, January 1960, and April 1964 issues of the PPS Journal. He attended the historic 1935 Seventh Congress of the Comintern held in Moscow. The PPS Information Bulletin #61 dated 8 December 1965 identified REIMAN as Director of the Institute of the History of the CP of Czechoslovakia. He is also a corresponding member of the Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences.

Michal SABOLCIK

Attended the PPS seminar held in September 1964. He is secretary of the CC of the CP of Slovakia (KSS), a deputy of the Slovak National Council (SNR), and a deputy of the National Assembly.

Jan SIMEK

Attended the PPS seminar held in Prague in early 1964. He is a deputy chief of the Department of Ideology of the CP of Czechoslovakia.

Andrej SIRACKY

Attended the PPS seminar in late May 1962. Contributed to the November 1962 issue of the PPS Journal. He is a corresponding member of the Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences.

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Jiri SOBOTKA

Attended the September 1961 PPS seminar.

Vladimir SOJAK

Attended the PPS seminar in late May 1962.

Miroslav SOUKUP

Attended the PPS seminar in January 1963. As of July 1966, one Miroslav SOUKUP was an attache assigned to a permanent mission to the United Nations, New York.

Jindrich SROVNAL

Attended the PPS seminar in late May 1962. Contributed to the November 1958 and October 1959 issues of the PPS Journal. He is chairman of the Scientific Board of Philosophy of the Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences.

Ladislav STOLL

Attended the PPS seminar held in late May 1962. Contributed to the November 1958 issue of the PPS Journal. STOLL, who was the top ideologist until about 1958, is still a member of the Central Committee of the CP of Czechoslovakia. He is a member of the Presidium of the Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences.

Frantisek STRANSKY

Attended the April 1960 and early 1964 PPS seminars. Contributed to the July 1960 and July 1964 issues of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the State Planning Commission.

Ludek URBAN

Attended the PPS seminar held in late 1961 in Prague. Contributed to the March 1962, August 1963, and November 1965 issues of the PPS Journal. The November 1965 issue described him as a Czechoslovak economist.

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14. DENMARK

Ib Jorgen NOERLUND

Attended the August-September 1959, September 1964, and October 1965 PPS seminars. Contributed to the January 1960, August 1961, July 1963, October 1964, March 1965, June 1966, and July 1966 issues of the PPS Journal. The March 1965 issue described him as secretary of the Central Committee of the CP of Denmark.

15. EL SALVADOR

Jorge ARIAS Gomez

A representative (not identified) from El Salvador attended the October 1965 PPS seminar. Since it has been reported that the countries represented at Prague were requested to send representatives to this seminar, it would appear that the El Salvador CP may have had a representative in Prague at that time.

Jorge ARIAS Gomez, who is a member of the CC of the CP of El Salvador, is one of the three top leaders of the CP and has travelled considerably including travel to Bloc countries. Since he is a top Party theorist, it is possible that he may have close connections with the PPS. It is noted that the August 1965 issue of the PPS Journal carries an article entitled "Social Developments in El Salvador and the Policy of the Communist Party" which was written by "Jose SANCHEZ" who was identified as the general secretary of the CP of El Salvador. Since ARIAS and other CP leaders frequently use pseudonyms, this article may have been written by ARIAS or one of the other top CP leaders.

16. FINLAND

Antti HEIKKILA

Attended the June 1964 PPS seminar. He is a leading Communist in the Helsinki District party organization.

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Tuure LEHEN

Attended the January 1963 PPS seminar. He is one of the Communists in the Helsinki District party organization.

Inkeri LEHTINEN

Attended the May 1962, June 1964, and October 1965 PPS seminars in Prague. Contributed to the September 1958 and October 1962 issues of the PPS Journal. The PPS Information Bulletin #61 dated 8 December 1965 identified her as a member of the Politburo and Secretary of the CC of the CP of Finland.

Veikko Ilmari PORKKALA

Attended the PPS seminar held at the end of 1958 in Rome. He is Secretary General of the Trade Unions International of Workers' of the Building, Wood and the Building Materials Industries.

Taisto SINISALO

Attended the PPS seminar held at the end of 1958 in Rome. He is a member of the Politburo of the Finnish CP.

17. FRANCE

Jacques ARNAULT

Attended the January 1963 PPS seminar.

Robert BALLANGER

Attended the January 1963 PPS seminar and contributed to the April 1964 issue of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the CC of the CP of France.

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Raymond BARBE

Attended the September 1960 and December 1962 PPS seminars. Contributed to the February 1961 issue of the PPS Journal. He formerly was a member of the CC of the CP of France in approximately 1947-50.

Jacques CHAMBAZ

Attended the August-September 1959 PPS seminar, and contributed to the January 1960 issue of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the CC of the CP of France.

Henri CLAUDE

Attended the August-September 1962 PPS seminar, and contributed to the December 1959, June 1961, May 1962, and December 1963 issues of the PPS Journal. This individual was identified as a candidate of science when he attended the May 1961 PPS seminar in Royaumont near Paris.

Georges COGNIOT

Attended the May 1962 PPS seminar and contributed to the October 1961, August 1962, March 1966, and August 1966 issues of the PPS Journal. He was a member of the CC of the CP of France in 1963.

Madeleine COLIN

Attended the May 1962 seminar on "The Role of Women in Modern Society!!". She contributed to the October 1962 issue of the PPS Journal. She formerly was an alternate member of the CC of the CP of France (1956-59).

Jacques DENIS

Attended the September 1964 PPS seminar, and contributed to the June 1961 issue of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the CC of the CP of France.

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Jacques DUCLOS

Attended the October 1965 PPS seminar. Contributed to the September 1958, April 1960, September 1963, January 1964, November 1964, June 1965, December 1965, March 1966, June 1966 and July 1966 issues of the PPS Journal. The March 1966 issue of the PPS Journal identified DUCLOS as a member of the Politburo of the French CP.

Marcel DUFRICHE

Attended the PPS seminar held near the end of 1958 in Rome. In 1956 he reportedly was a member of the CC of the CP of France. He is not currently a member of the CC.

Pierre HENTGES

Attended the June 1964 PPS seminar. Contributed to the May 1963, May 1965, and February 1966 issues of the PPS Journal. Pierre HENTGES was identified in the February 1966 issue as a French journalist.

Victor JOANNES

Attended the August-September 1959, May 1962, and September 1964 PPS seminars. Contributed to the March 1959, February 1960, November 1962, and February 1965 issues of the PPS Journal. The February 1965 issue of the PPS Journal identified Victor JOANNES as a member of the CC of the CP of France.

Henri JOURDAIN

Attended the PPS seminar held in May 1959, and contributed to the September 1959 issue of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the CC of the CP of France.

Paul LAURENT

Attended the June 1961 PPS seminar and contributed to the October 1961 issue of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the Politburo as well as the CC of the CP of France.

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Marcel ROSETTE

Attended the June 1964 PPS seminar.

18. GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

Erhard ALBRECHT (Professor-Director)

Attended the PPS seminar held in late May 1962. Contributed to the November 1962 issue of the PPS Journal. He is director of the Institute of Philosophy.

Hans BAYER (Professor)

Attended the PPS seminar held in late May 1962. Contributed to the October 1962 issue of the PPS Journal. He is director of the Franz-Mehring Institute.

Wolfgang BERGER

Attended the April 1960 and early 1964 PPS seminars. Contributed to the August 1960, February 1964, February 1965, and April 1965 issues of the PPS Journal. He is a personal aid to Walter ULBRICHT, and ghost writer for many of his speeches (May 1966).

Franz DAHLEM

Attended the October 1965 PPS seminar. He attended the historic 1935 Seventh Congress of the Comintern held in Moscow. He contributed to the December 1965 PPS Journal. The PPS Information Bulletin #61 dated 8 December 1965 identified him as a member of the CC of the Socialist Unity Party of Germany (SED).

S. DERNBERG

Attended the PPS seminar held in January 1963.

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Ludwig EINICKE

Attended the August-September 1959 PPS seminar. Contributed to the January 1960 issue of the PPS Journal. Deputy chief director, German State Library, Berlin (October 1964); SED member, CC employee (1959); member, International Federation of Resistance Fighters.

Raul FRIEDLAENDER

Attended the PPS seminar held in December 1962. This individual may be Paul FRIEDLAENDER, who contributed to the February 1960 and April 1962 issues of the PPS Journal.

Rudi GOGUEL

Attended the PPS seminar in late May 1962. This individual was acting section chief, Institute for Contemporary History of Humbolt University in February 1962.

Georg Wilhelm HANSEN

Attended the September 1961 PPS seminar. Contributed to the May 1962 issue of the PPS Journal. He is a journalist and a member of the editorial board of Neues Deutschland.

Horst HEMBERGER

Attended the PPS seminar in late May 1962. Contributed to the October 1962 issue of the PPS Journal. He is an SED member.

Gustav HERZFELDT

Attended the September 1961 PPS seminar. This individual is DDR Aussenminister, (Foreign Secretary).

Johannes (Hannes) HORNIG

Attended the PPS seminar held in September 1964. In 1963, this individual was a candidate member of CC, SED and science chief, SED.

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Hans KNABE

Attended the PPS seminar held in Prague in early 1964.

Willi KUNZ

Attended the April 1960 and early 1964 PPS seminars. His 65th birthday celebration was held 13 January 1965, Bezirkshaus Halle, SED.

Alfred LANGE

Attended the April 1960 PPS seminar. Member of the Politburo of the CC, SED since 1963; rector of the School for Industrial Economics, Berlin-Karlshorst.

Walter MARKOV

Attended the PPS seminar in late May 1959. Contributed to the September 1959 issue of the PPS Journal. Re-elected President, GDR German-African Society 1963.

Gert MAURISCHAT

Attended the PPS seminar held in late 1961 in Prague. Contributed to the March 1962 issue of the PPS Journal. Connected with the German Economic Institute; SED member in 1964.

Karl MEWIS

Attended the October 1965 PPS seminar. He attended the historic 1935 Seventh Congress of the Comintern held in Moscow. The PPS Information Bulletin #61 dated 8 December 1965 identified him as a member of the CC of the Socialist Unity Party of Germany (SED). As of 14 May 1966, he was still a member of the CC, SED and Ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary to Poland.

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S. MUNCH

Attended the September 1960 PPS seminar. This name could be spelled MUENCH.

K. POLAK

Attended the April 1960 PPS seminar. Contributed to the August 1960 issue of the PPS Journal. This individual may be Karl POLAK, a lawyer who reportedly died in October 1963. He was a Volkskammer member.

Professor Otto REINHOLD

Attended the PPS seminar held in late 1961 in Prague. Contributed to the November 1958, July 1961, March 1962, February 1964, and March 1966 issues of the PPS Journal. He was identified in the March 1966 issue as the director, Institute of Social Sciences of the CC, Socialist Unity Party of Germany.

Johann Lorenz SCHIMIDT

Attended the late 1961 and the August-September 1962 PPS seminars. Contributed to the September 1958, October 1959, December 1959, July 1961, and March 1962 issues of the PPS Journal. As of 17 December 1965, he was president of the GDR German-Latin American Society; also first deputy director of the Institute for Political Economy at Humboldt University (East Berlin).

E. SCHULZ

Attended the PPS seminar held in late May 1959. This person is possibly Elfriede SCHULZE, a former (and possibly present) member of the Volkskammer.

Nathan STEINBERGER

Attended the September 1960 PPS seminar. Contributed to the March 1961 issue of the PPS Journal. This individual was on the staff of Deutsche Aussenpolitik in October 1963.

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Kurt TIEDKE

Attended the PPS seminar held in September 1964. Member of CC, SED and head of the SED, CC Propaganda Department.

Walter ULBRICHT

Attended the PPS seminar in September 1964. Contributed to the October 1958, July 1962, and May 1965 issues of the PPS Journal. He is the first secretary of the CC of the Socialist Unity Party of Germany (SED), and chairman of the State Council, German Democratic Republic.

19. GERMANY (FEDERAL REPUBLIC)

The CP in West Germany (KPD) has been outlawed. Consequently, West German contributors may use pseudonyms.

Josef LEDWOHN

Attended the June 1964 and October 1965 PPS seminars. Contributed an article entitled "The Fight for the Trade Unions in Federal Germany" which appeared in the September 1962 issue of the PPS Journal. He also contributed to the November 1966 issue. The PPS Information Bulletin #61 dated 8 December 1965 identified J. LEDWOHN as a member of the Politburo of the CP of Germany (KPD).

W. MEHLIS

Attended the PPS seminar in Rome in late 1958.

A. MELING

Attended the PPS seminar held in August-September 1962.

Max SCHAEFER

Attended the PPS seminar in January 1963, and contributed to the August 1965 issue of the PPS Journal. The August 1965 issue

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described Max SCHAEFER as a member of the Politburo of the CP of Germany.

Josef SCHEIFSTEIN

Attended the September 1964 PPS seminar. Contributed to the February 1965 issue of the PPS Journal. This issue described him as an alternate member of the Politburo, Secretariat of the CC of the CP of Germany. The 29 January 1966 issue of L'Humanite described him as a member of the Politburo and secretary of the CC of the CP of Germany (KPD).

H. SCHREINER

Attended the PPS seminar in Rome in late 1958.

S. SCHULTZ

Attended the PPS seminar held in Liblice, near Prague, in late May 1962.

Rosa SCHULZ

Attended the PPS seminar on "The Role of Women in Modern Society" held in May 1962. Contributed to the September 1959 and October 1962 issues of the PPS Journal.

20. GREAT BRITAIN

Sam AARONVITCH

Attended the August-September 1962 PPS seminar.

Ronald BELLAMY

Attended the PPS seminar in late 1961, and contributed to the March 1962 issue of the PPS Journal.

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Emile BURNS

He reportedly attended the Editorial Council meeting of PPS held in Prague 13-16 April 1960. He also attended the January 1963 PPS seminar, and contributed to the August 1959, December 1963, and April 1964 issues of the PPS Journal. In 1961, Emile BURNS reportedly was 72 years of age and was then responsible for handling the English edition of the PPS Journal.

Idris COX

Attended the May 1959 and December 1962 PPS seminars. Contributed to the August 1959, September 1959, May 1961, March 1962, February 1963, February 1964, and February 1966 issues of the PPS Journal. COX was described in the February 1966 issue of the PPS Journal as a British publicist.

John DELAHOY

Attended the June 1961 PPS seminar and contributed to the October 1961 issue of the PPS Journal.

John EATON

Attended the August-September 1962 PPS seminar.

H. HORNE

Attended the late 1958 PPS seminar in Rome.

Peter KERRIGAN

Attended the PPS seminar held in late May 1962 and contributed to the September 1962 issue of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the Executive Committee, CP of Great Britain.

James KLUGMANN

He reportedly attended the Editorial Council meeting of PPS held in Prague 13-16 April 1960. He also attended the September 1964

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PPS seminar. He is a member of the Executive Committee of the CP of Great Britain.

Jack WODDIS

Attended the PPS seminar in September 1961, and contributed to the April 1962, ~~September~~ July 1962, November 1962, May 1964, and November 1965 issues of the PPS Journal.

21. GREECE

Georgios GIANNOPOULOS

Attended the PPS seminar in June 1961, and contributed to the November 1961 issue of the PPS Journal.

Nikolas KALOUDIS

Attended the June 1964 PPS seminar, and contributed to the March 1964 issue of the PPS Journal. This individual has long been active in the Communist movement of Greece. During the 1940's and early 1950's he was reportedly active in New York City in the American branch of the Federation of Greek Maritime Unions (OENO) and was deported to Poland on 21 August 1952.

Dimitrios LAKKAS

Attended the October 1965 PPS seminar. His contributions appear in the March 1963, July 1963, March 1964, June 1964, and July 1964 issues of the PPS Journal.

Petros ROUSOS

Attended the PPS seminar held in January 1963. In 1964, he reportedly was a member of the CC of the CP of Greece (KKE).

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Zisis ZOGRAFOS

Attended the September 1964 PPS seminar, and contributed to the October 1963, November 1964, and June 1965 issues of the PPS Journal. The June 1965 issue describes him as a member of the Politburo, CP of Greece.

22. GUATEMALA

C. CAMPOS

Attended the September 1961 seminar and contributed to the July 1962 issue of the PPS Journal.

Carlos LOPEZ

Attended the PPS seminar on "The Role of Women in Modern Society" held in May 1962. He also attended the other seminar held in late May 1962. His contributions appear in the July 1962 and October 1962 issues of the PPS Journal.

Jose RODRIGUEZ

Attended the September 1960 PPS seminar, and contributed to the March 1961 and September 1961 issues of the PPS Journal.

23. HUNGARY

Istvan FRISS

Attended the April 1960 PPS seminar. Contributed to the August 1960 issue of the PPS Journal.

Laszlo HAY

Attended the PPS seminar held in Prague in early 1964. Contributed to the May 1963 issue of the PPS Journal. Member of the CC of Hungarian Socialist Worker's Party (MSzMP).

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Endre KALMAN

Attended the August-September 1959 PPS seminar. Contributed to the January 1960 issue of the PPS Journal.

Endre MOLNAR

Attended the PPS seminar held in Prague in early 1964 and contributed to the February 1965 issue of the PPS Journal which described him as an alternate member of the CC of the MSzMP. He is also deputy chief of the Agitprop Department of the CC of the MSzMP.

Dezso NEMES

Attended the PPS seminar held in September 1964. Contributed to the April 1959 and December 1965 issues of the PPS Journal. The PPS Information Bulletin #61 dated 8 December 1965 identified NEMES as a member of the Politburo of the Hungarian Socialist Workers' Party. He is also president of the Institute of Party History.

Balint SZABO

Attended the August-September 1959 PPS seminar.

Adam WIRTH

Attended the January 1963 PPS seminar.

24. INDIA

Shripat Amrit DANGE

Attended the August-September 1959 PPS seminar. He is chairman of CPI (right-wing).

Ajoy Kumar GHOSH

Attended the September 1961 PPS seminar and his contributions appear in the November 1959, February 1962, and March 1962 issues

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of the PPS Journal. This individual died 13 January 1962. He was formerly the general-secretary of the CP of India.

Indrajit GUPTA

Attended the late May 1962 PPS seminar, and contributed to the October 1962 issue of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the Central Executive Committee of the CP of India (right-wing).

S. MITRA

Attended the June 1961 PPS seminar and contributed to the November 1959 and January 1962 issues of the PPS Journal. He is believed to be Sharada MITRA, secretary-general of the All-India Youth Federation.

Ellankulath Manakkal Sankaren NAMBOODIRIPAD

Attended the September 1960 PPS seminar. He contributed to the January 1961 and March 1963 issues of the PPS Journal. He is currently a member of the Politburo of the CP of India (left-wing).

Srinewas Ganesh SARDESAI

Attended the October 1965 PPS seminar. The PPS Information Bulletin #61 dated 8 December 1965 identified him as a member of the Central Executive Committee of the CP of India (right-wing).

Mohit SEN

Attended the September 1964 PPS seminar.

25. IRAN

Iraj ESKANDARI

Attended the PPS seminar held in May 1959 and contributed to the September 1959 and May 1965 issues of the PPS Journal. The May 1965 issue described him as a "member of the Bureau, Central

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Committee, People's (Tudeh) Party of Iran!!! This individual resides in Leipzig, East Germany.

Abdul-Samad KAMBAKHS

Attended the October 1965 PPS seminar, and contributed to the September 1961 issue of the PPS Journal. The PPS Information Bulletin #61 dated 8 December 1965 identified Abdul-Samad KAMBAKHS as a member of the Politburo of the People's Party of Iran. He is on the Executive Committee of the CC of the Tudeh Party and also resides in Leipzig, East Germany.

Nur-ed-Din KIANURI

Attended the PPS seminars in May 1959 and September 1960. Contributed to the August 1959 issue of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the CC of the CP of Iran (Tudeh Party). He has been responsible for the Tudeh Party members in Europe. In 1963, he resided in Leipzig, East Germany.

Zaman MAZYAR

Attended the September 1961 PPS seminar and contributed to the July 1962 and July 1963 issues of the PPS Journal. This may be a pseudonym for Mohammad Zaman PAHLAVAN who resided in Prague, Czechoslovakia in 1961.

Manijeh MEHREGAN

This individual attended the PPS seminar on "The Role of Women in Modern Society" in May 1962, and contributed to the August 1962 issue of the PPS Journal.

Reza RADMANESH

Attended the September 1964 PPS seminar. He is the first secretary of the Tudeh Party Central Committee. He is on the Executive Committee of the CC. He lives in Leipzig, East Germany.

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26. IRAQ

Amir ABDULLAH

Attended the September 1964 PPS seminar. He is a Central Committee member of the CP of Iraq.

Zaki KHAYRI

Attended the October 1965 PPS seminar, and contributed to the April 1959 issue of the PPS Journal. The PPS Information Bulletin #61 dated 8 December 1965 identified him as Comrade Zaki HAIRI and as a member of the CC of the Iraqi CP.

Anwar MUSTAFA

Attended the April 1964 PPS seminar. He has been overtly described as a Politburo member of the CP of Iraq, but the name may be a pseudonym.

27. ITALY

Gastone GENSINI

Attended the October 1965 PPS seminar, and contributed to the August 1963, and December 1965 issues of the PPS Journal. He was described in the PPS Information Bulletin #61 dated 8 December 1965, as the Director of the Italian Communist Party School. He is a member of the Central Control Commission of the PCI.

Valentino GERRATANA

Attended the January 1963 PPS seminar along with L. GRUPPI, and contributed to the November 1962 and August 1964 issues of the PPS Journal. He was formerly a member of the Central Control Commission of the PCI.

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Romano LEDDA

Attended the September 1961 PPS seminar, and contributed to the April 1962 issue of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the CC of the Italian CP.

Armando MONASTERIO

Attended the September 1960 PPS seminar. He is a member of the PCI Parliamentary group.

P. OCCHETTO

Attended the June 1961 PPS seminar, and contributed to the November 1961 issue of the PPS Journal. (One Archille OCCHETTO is an ex-officio worker of the Directorate, a member of the Central Committee and is secretary-general of the Italian Communist Youth Federation. Since the seminar was on the youth question, the individual attending was probably Archille OCCHETTO and not a P. OCCHETTO.)

Antonio PESENTI

Attended the late 1961 PPS seminar, and contributed to the August 1961, March 1962, and May 1962 issues of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the Central Committee of the Italian CP.

Enrico POZZO

Attended the late 1961 seminar, and contributed to the March 1962 issue of the PPS Journal. This individual is a member of the left-wing section of the Italian CP.

Emilio SERENI

Attended the August-September 1959 PPS seminar along with Luciano GRUPPI. He also attended the August-September 1962 and September 1964 PPS seminars and contributed to the February 1960 issue of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the CC of the Italian CP.

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Duccio TABET

Attended the September 1960 PPS seminar, and contributed to the December 1958 and January 1961 issues of the PPS Journal. He is on the Directorate Committee of the Italian CP.

Giglia TEDESCO

Attended the PPS seminar on "The Role of Women in Modern Society" in May 1962 and contributed to the October 1962 issue of the PPS Journal. She is a member of the CC of the Italian CP.

28. JAPAN

S. NISHIZAWA (Shunishi NISHIZAWA)

Attended the PPS seminar in June 1961, and contributed to the January 1962 issue of the PPS Journal.

Shinichi TAKAHARA

Attended the PPS seminar in Rome in late 1958. He is also a member of the CC of the CP of Japan.

Shoji TANAKA

Contributed to the April 1960, August 1960, April 1963, November 1963, December 1963, February 1964, and March 1964 issues of the PPS Journal. He is a candidate member of the CC of the CP of Japan.

I. UESUGI

Attended the PPS seminar in May 1959.

Takeshi WATANABE

Attended the PPS seminar in August-September 1962. He is a candidate member of the CC of the CP of Japan. He is also chief of the Economics Research Department of the CP of Japan.

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29. JORDAN

Yahya HAMMUDI

Attended the May 1959 PPS seminar. This individual is a Palestinian lawyer who reportedly left Jordan in 1957 and worked for the Communist cause from bases in other Arab states and also Eastern Europe. He reportedly attended CP meetings in Moscow and elsewhere and was an advisor to the Czechoslovak government in Prague until 1964. He returned to Jordan in October 1964.

Fuad NASSAR

Attended the April 1964 and October 1965 PPS seminars. Contributed to the February 1964, March 1964, January 1965, January 1966, and September 1966 issues of the PPS Journal. The January 1965 issue identified NASSAR as the secretary general (first secretary) of the Jordanian CP. He has been in exile from Jordan since 1957 and some reports indicate that he lives in Moscow and acts as liaison between the Jordan CP and the CPSU. At last report, however, he was reported living in East Berlin.

Farid SAID (Fahmi Salim Awwad SALFITI)

Attended the April 1964 PPS seminar. This individual is one of the few Communists who has been based in Jordan since martial law in 1957. He has been hiding at times and at other times has travelled illegally between Jordan and the Communist Bloc countries. The name Farid SAID was used on at least one trip. Between November 1965 and March 1966 he has been identified as the second secretary of the Jordan CP.

30. LEBANON

Jamil HADDAD

Attended the April 1964 PPS seminar.

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Yusuf Khattar al-HILU

Attended the May 1959 PPS seminar. He is a member of the Politburo of the CP of Lebanon.

Sulayman NADIR

Attended the September 1961 PPS seminar, and contributed to the June 1962 issue of the PPS Journal.

Sawaya SAWAYA

Attended the September 1960, April 1964, and October 1965 PPS seminars. Contributed to the February 1961 issue of the PPS Journal. He is also a member of the Politburo of the CP of Lebanon and the former owner and general manager of the PPS' Beirut edition, Al Waqt.

Said TARABULSI

Attended the April 1964 PPS seminar.

31 MEXICO

Fernando CORTES Granados

Attended the December 1962 PPS seminar. In May 1966 this individual was elected to the PCM (CP of Mexico) Presidium.

Ulises RIVERA Urbina

Attended the late May 1962 PPS seminar and contributed to the September 1962 issue of the PPS Journal.

Gerardo UNZUETA Lorenzana

Attended the October 1965 PPS seminar, and contributed to the January 1962 issue of the PPS Journal. The PPS Information Bulletin #61 dated 8 December 1965 identified him as a member of the Presidium of the Mexican CP. He was re-elected to the Presidium in May 1966.

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32. MOROCCO

Ali YATA

Attended the October 1966 PPS seminar in Cairo. He contributed to the June 1960, December 1961, February 1966 and June 1966 issues of the PPS Journal. He is the first secretary of the Moroccan CP.

33. THE NETHERLANDS

Siegfried (Friedl) BARUCH

Attended the PPS seminar in April 1960, and contributed to the August 1960 issue of the PPS Journal. He was suspended from all his posts in the CP of The Netherlands for his pro-Soviet dissident views during the first half of 1965.

Hanna (Annie) Jacoba VAN OMMEREN AVERINK

Attended the PPS seminar on "The Role of Women in Modern Society" in May 1962, and contributed to the October 1962 issue of the PPS Journal. She is a member of the CC of the CP of The Netherlands.

34. PERU

Alfredo ABARCA Abarca

Attended the PPS seminar in the summer of 1962. He is on the Political Commission of the CP of Peru (pro-Soviet).

Victor Raul ACOSTA Salas

Attended the PPS seminar held in October 1965. ACOSTA was listed in the PPS Information Bulletin #61 dated 8 December 1965 as the secretary general of the CP of Peru (pro-Soviet).

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Jorge DEL PRADO Chavez

Attended the September 1960 PPS seminar, and contributed to the January 1960 and March 1961 issues of the PPS Journal. He is on the Political Commission of the CP of Peru (pro-Soviet).

R. URGUIZO or (R. URQUIZO)

Attended the September 1960 PPS seminar.

35. POLAND

Seweryn AJZNER

Attended the August-September 1959 PPS seminar.

Tadeusz DANISZEWSKI

Attended the August-September 1959 PPS seminar. Contributed to the January 1959 and January 1960 issues of the PPS Journal.

Marek FRITZHAND

Attended the PPS seminar in January 1963. He is a professor at Warsaw University.

Wladzimierz JANIUREK

Attended the PPS seminar in January 1963.

Witold JAROSINSKI

Attended the PPS seminar held in October 1965. Contributed to the December 1965 issue of the PPS Journal which identified him as secretary, CC, Polish United Workers' Party.

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Stanislaw KUZINSKI

Attended the April 1960 and early 1964 PPS seminars. Contributed to the July 1960 and June 1964 issues of the PPS Journal. The July 1965 issue of the PPS Journal described Stanislaw KOZINSKI as an alternate member of the CC, Polish United Workers' Party.

Alicja MUSIALOWA

Attended the May 1962 PPS seminar on "The Role of Women in Modern Society". Contributed to the July 1962 issue of the PPS Journal.

Jozef PAJESTKA

Attended the PPS seminar held in Prague in early 1964. Contributed to the January 1966 issue of the PPS Journal which identified him as a Polish economist and director of the Planning Institute.

Maksymilan POHORILLE

Attended the April 1960 PPS seminar. Contributed to the July 1960 issue of the PPS Journal.

Zofia STAROS

Attended the May 1962 PPS seminar on "The Role of Women in Modern Society." Contributed to the October 1962 issue of the PPS Journal.

36. RUMANIA

I. CETERKY

Attended the January 1963 PPS seminar.

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Nicolae GOLDBERGER

Attended the August-September 1959 PPS seminar. Contributed to the January 1960 issue of the PPS Journal. He is the first deputy director of the Institute of Party History.

Ervin HUTIRA

Attended the September 1961 and early 1964 PPS seminars. He is a pro-Rector of the Stefan Gorghiu Higher Party School of Rumanian CP.

Stoian ION

Attended the September 1961 PPS seminar. He is an alternate member of the CC, CP of Rumania.

Constantin IONESCU-GULIAN

Attended the PPS seminar in early 1964 and sent material in connection with the seminar held in late May 1962. He is an academician of the economic, philosophical and juridical sciences of the Academy of Sciences.

Vasile MALINSCHI

Attended the September 1960 PPS seminar. Contributed to the March 1961 issue of the PPS Journal. Alternate member of the CC of the CP of Rumania.

Roman MOLDOVAN

Attended the April 1960 and September 1960 PPS seminars. Contributed to the August-1960 issue of the PPS Journal. He is a deputy in the General National Assembly of the Rumanian Government and is one of the first vice-presidents of the State Planning Committee.

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Ion RACHMUTH

Attended the April 1960 PPS seminar, and the early 1964 PPS seminar held in Prague. Contributed to the July 1960 issue of the PPS Journal. He is corresponding member of the economic, philosophical and juridical sciences of the Academy of Sciences.

Bucur SCHIOPU

Attended the September 1960 PPS seminar. He is one of two first vice-presidents of the Higher Council of Agriculture.

Gheorghe VASILICHI

Attended the August-September 1959 PPS seminar. Contributed to the February 1960 issue of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the CC of the CP of Rumania.

Vasile VLAD

Attended the January 1963 PPS seminar. He is a member of the CC of the Union of Working Youth (the Communist Youth Organization).

37. SOUTH AFRICAN REPUBLIC

Michael Allan HARMEL

Attended the September 1964 and October 1966 PPS seminars. He has long been active as a South African CP leader, spending most of his time in exile in London.

P. TLALE

Attended the September 1961 PPS seminar. He furnished material for the late May 1962 PPS seminar although he did not attend it. Contributed to the November 1961 and May 1962 issues of the PPS Journal.

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38. SPAIN

Juan Manuel AZCARATE Diz

Attended the January 1963 PPS seminar, and contributed to the July 1963 issue of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the CC of the CP of Spain.

J. GOMEZ

Attended the August-September 1962 PPS seminar. One Juan GOMEZ is a member of the CC of the CP of Spain.

Dolores IBARRURI Gomez

Attended the October 1965 PPS seminar, and contributed to the October 1960, October 1964, April 1965, and December 1965 issues of the PPS Journal. The April 1965 issue identified IBARRURI as chairman of the CP of Spain.

J. LOPEZ (Josefina LOPEZ aka Pilar Aragon)

This individual attended the May 1962 PPS seminar on "The Role of Women in Modern Society." She may be identical with Josefina LOPEZ, former wife of a CC member of the CP of Spain. She is also a former secretary to Dolores IBARRURI, chairman of the CP of Spain.

39. SWEDEN

Karl Johann Urban KARLSSON

Attended the June 1961 PPS seminar, and contributed to the November 1961 and November 1966 issues of the PPS Journal. He is secretary of the Swedish CP (SKP).

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Rodny OEHMAN

Attended the September 1964 PPS seminar. She is a member of the CC of the SKP.

Gunnar Lars OEHMAN

Attended the June 1964 and October 1965 PPS seminars. He contributed articles to the October 1964, December 1964, September 1965, January 1966, August 1966, and November 1966 issues of the PPS Journal. OEHMAN was described in the January 1966 issue as a Swedish journalist. He is a former long-time Central Committee and Executive Committee member of the Swedish CP who lost his Party post in 1964 and moved soon thereafter to Prague. He is the husband of Rodny OEHMAN.

Knut TELL

Attended the PPS seminar in late 1958 in Rome. He contributed to the September 1958 and January 1960 issues of the PPS Journal. He has been for a long time a leading personality in the Swedish CP. He is presently a member of the Party Board of the SKP (Swedish Communist Party).

Per-Olof ZENNSTROM

Attended the PPS seminar in late 1958 in Rome. He is a former member of the CC of the SKP.

40. SYRIA

Zahir 'ABD-AL-SAMAD

Attended the PPS seminar in April 1964. He is an overt member of the Politburo of the CP of Syria.

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Khalid BAKDASH

He represented the Syrian Region of the U.A.R. at the September 1960 PPS seminar. He also attended the PPS seminars held in April 1964, September 1964, and October 1965. He contributed to the September 1958, November 1959, January 1961, August 1964, March 1965, and December 1965 issues of the PPS Journal. BAKDASH was described in the March 1965 issue of the PPS Journal as the general secretary of the Syrian CP.

On 10 April 1966, the Beirut newspaper al-Jaridah reported that the well-known Communist leader Khalid BAKDASH had returned to Damascus after eight years living outside his country. He left in 1958 following the establishment of unity between Egypt and Syria as a protest to the course adopted by that union.

Yusuf FAYSAL

Attended the September 1961 PPS seminar. He is an overt member of the Politburo of the CP Syria.

Adnan SAFI

Attended the September 1961 PPS seminar, and contributed to the August 1961 and May 1962 issues of the PPS Journal.

Walid SAMMAN

He was described as representing the Syrian region of the U.A.R. at the May 1959 PPS seminar.

Umar al-SIBA'I

Attended the PPS seminar in April 1964. He is an overt member of the Politburo of the CP Syria.

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41. TUNISIA

Mohamed ENNAFAA (or en-NAFA)

Attended the December 1962 PPS seminar, and contributed to the October 1960 issue of the PPS Journal. This individual is also a Tunisian CP leader.

Mohamed HARMEL

Attended the May 1959, October 1965, and October 1966 PPS seminars. He contributed to the August 1959, and June 1966 issues of the PPS Journal. The PPS Information Bulletin #61 dated 8 December 1965 identified him as a Tunisian Communist leader. HARMEL is secretary of the CC of the Tunisian CP.

42. TURKEY

Yakub DEMIR (Jakub DEMIR)

Attended the September 1964 and October 1965 PPS seminars. He contributed to the November 1963 and May 1965 issues of the PPS Journal. This issue described DEMIR as the first secretary of the Central Committee of the CP of Turkey.

43. UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Eric BERT

Attended the PPS seminar in late 1961 and contributed to the March 1962 issue of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the National Committee of the CP of the U.S.A.

Claude LIGHTFOOT

Attended the PPS seminar in October 1965. He contributed

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articles to the October 1965 and December 1965 issues of the PPS Journal. He is vice chairman of the CP, U.S.A., and is also chairman of the Negro Commission.

Hyman LUMER

Attended the PPS seminar in the spring of 1965 and contributed to the September 1961 and October 1965 issues of the PPS Journal. He is a member of the Secretariat, National Board and National Committee of the CP, U.S.A. He is the National Educational Secretary and editor of Political Affairs, the theoretical organ of the CP, U.S.A.

M. THOMAS

Attended the PPS seminar in the spring of 1965. (This name is possibly a pseudonym.)

Henry WINSTON

Attended the late May 1962 PPS seminar and contributed to the December 1961, October 1962, February 1963, October 1965, and June 1966 issues of the PPS Journal. He has been a member of the National Board, Secretariat, and the National Committee of the CP, U.S.A. WINSTON was elected National Chairman, CP, U.S.A. at the party's 18th Congress held in New York City during June 1966.

44. UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS

Petr ALAMPIYEV

Attended the early 1964 PPS seminar. One Petr Martynovich ALAMPIYEV (Economist), born in 1900, has since 1953 been working with the Institute of Economy, USSR Academy of Science.

Ye. AMBARTSUMOV

Attended the late 1961 and June 1964 PPS seminars, and contributed articles to the November 1960 and March 1962 editions of the PPS Journal.

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Yuriy Vladimirovich ANDROPOV

Attended the September 1964 PPS seminar. ANDROPOV was born in 1914 and is a party careerist. He joined the Komsomol in 1930 and the CPSU in 1939. Since 1957 he has been the head of the Department for Liaison with Communist and Workers' Parties of Socialist Countries.

A. A. ARZUMANYAN

This individual was the Director of the Institute of World Economics and International Relations. He attended the May 1961 and December 1962 PPS seminars, and contributed articles to the September 1958 and October 1959 issues of the PPS Journal. Anushaven Agafonovich ARZUMANYAN, an economist, was born in 1904. He died in July 1965. From 1960 until his death he was a deputy chairman of the All-Union Society of Knowledge.

Yu. BOCHKAREV

Attended the September 1961 PPS seminar, and contributed to the July 1962 issue of the PPS Journal.

Oleg BOGOMOLOV

Attended the April 1960 and early 1964 PPS seminars. He contributed to the July 1960 issue of the PPS Journal.

F. BURLATSKIY

Attended the January 1963 PPS seminar.

M. L. DANILEVICH

Attended the September 1960 PPS seminar.

N. DONIYA

Attended the August-September 1959 PPS seminar, and also contributed to the January 1960 issue of the PPS Journal.

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A. GALICHUK

Attended the January 1963 PPS seminar.

Ye. KHMELNITSKAYA

Attended the August-September 1962 PPS seminar.

G. KIM

Attended the September 1961 PPS seminar, and also contributed to the April 1962 edition of the PPS Journal.

Yan KOTKOVSKIY

Attended the early 1964 PPS seminar.

I. LEMIN

Attended the August-September 1962 PPS seminar.

G. LEVINSON

Attended the May 1959 PPS seminar, and also contributed to the September 1959 PPS Journal.

A. LOSHCHAKOV

Attended the April 1960 PPS seminar.

M. MAKSIMOV

Attended the September 1960 PPS seminar.

A. MANUKYAN

Attended the late 1961 PPS seminar, and contributed to the March 1962 issue of the PPS Journal.

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V. MARTYNOV

Attended the August-September 1962 PPS seminar.

S. MENSHIKOV

Attended the late 1961 and August-September 1962 PPS seminars, and contributed to the March 1962 issue of the PPS Journal. One Stanislav MENSHIKOV contributed an article to the July 1961 issue of the PPS Journal. As of June 1966, MENSHIKOV was deputy director of the Institute for World Economics and International Relations.

A. MILKOVSKIY

Attended the August-September 1962 PPS seminar.

G. MIRSKIY

Attended the September 1961 PPS seminar, and contributed to the December 1962 issue of the PPS Journal.

Nonna A. MURAV'YEVA

Attended the May 1962 PPS seminar on "The Role of Women in Modern Society" and contributed to the October 1962 issue of the PPS Journal. Nonna Aleksandrovna MURAV'YEVA, who was born in 1906, was elected chairman of the CPSU, Central Auditing Commission in 1961. She was re-elected to the Central Auditing Commission at the 23rd Congress of the CPSU, although G. F. SIZOV was elected to replace her as chairman.

K. OSTROVITYANOV

Attended the April 1960 PPS seminar, and contributed an article to the July 1960 issue of the PPS Journal. One Konstantin Vasilyevich OSTROVITYANOV, (Economist), born in 1892, reportedly is a full member of the USSR Academy of Sciences and vice president and director of the Department of Social Science at the USSR Academy of Sciences.

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Yu. I. PALETSKIS (Yustas PALETSKIS)

Attended the January 1963 PPS seminar. He was recently elected chairman of the Soviet of Nationalities (August 1966). He is a member of the CC of the CP of Lithuania.

Serafim PERVUSHIN

Attended the PPS seminar held early in 1964. One S. P. PERVUSHIN has been the editor since April 1960 of the publication Planned Economy of the USSR State Economic Council and the USSR Gosplan.

Yuriy POPOV

Attended the December 1962 PPS seminar, and contributed to the February 1960 and September 1960 issues of the PPS Journal.

B. F. PORSHNEV

Attended the May 1961 PPS seminar. Boris PORSHNEV contributed to the December 1961 issue of the PPS Journal. One Boris Fedorovich PORSHNEV, born in 1905, is a Doctor of Historical Science, professor at Moscow University, and a senior associate and head of the Modern West European Historical Section of the USSR Academy of Sciences. He received the Stalin Prize in 1950.

Petr POSPELOV

Attended the September 1964 PPS seminar. Petr Nikolaevich POSPELOV is a Government and Party official, historian, Doctor of Historical Science, and Director of the Institute of Marxism-Leninism, CC, CPSU since 1961. He is a full member of the USSR Academy of Sciences and a member of the CC, CPSU.

N. N. SEMENOV

Attended the May 1961 PPS seminar. SEMENOV has been a vice-president of the USSR Academy of Sciences since July 1963. He is a Nobel prize winner.

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Yu. N. SEMENOV

Attended the May 1961 PPS seminar. He is an assistant professor.

N. I. SHATAGIN

Attended the August-September 1959 PPS seminar. This individual has been deputy director of the Institute of Marxism-Leninism, CC, CPSU since 1960. He is an historian.

Gennadiy SOROKIN

Attended the PPS seminar held in 1964. One G. Ye. SOROKIN is editor-in-chief of the publication Railroad Transport of the USSR Ministry of Railway Transportation.

Khadicha SULEYMANOVA

Attended the PPS seminar held in May 1962 on "The Role of Women in Modern Society." She contributed to the October 1962 issue of the PPS Journal.

P. TRET'YAKOV

Attended the September 1961, and December 1962 PPS seminars. He may be identical with Petr Nikolayevich TRET'YAKOV who is an archeologist, and has been a Doctor of Historical Science since 1945.

R. UL'YANOVSKIY

Attended the September 1960 PPS seminar. He contributed to the January 1961 issue of the PPS Journal. This individual may be identical with Rostislav A. UL'YANOVSKIY, a deputy chief in the International Department of CPSU who travelled to Indonesia in June and July 1964 as an advisor with former President MIKOYAN. According to a Pravda article dated 15 April 1966, R. A. UL'YANOVSKIY was still a deputy chief of the International Department, CC CPSU.

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Ye. M. ZHUKOV (Academician)

Attended the May 1961 PPS seminar. This individual may be identical with Yevgeniy Mikhaylovich ZHUKOV, an historian, who has been working with the history department of the Academy of Sciences, CC CPSU since at least 1959. He contributed an article to the November 1958 issue of the PPS Journal.

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