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PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION REPORT

SARY-SHAGAN ANTIMISSILE TEST CENTER, USSR CHANGES AND ADDITIONS AS OF

25X1D

NPIC/R-923/64

November 1964

NATIONAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER

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INTRODUCTION

This report is written in response to CIA requirements C-SI4-81,506 and C-RR4-81,536 with Supplement 1. It supplements previous reports on the Sary-Shagan Antimissile Test Center (SSATC) and contains information on facilities at which new developments have occurred from During this period all facilities at the Test Center (Figure 1) were covered by generally good to very good quality, clear stereoscopic photography except Possible Instrumentation Site 15. The report can be divided into two parts: the first containing a description of changes observed at all facilities except instrumentation sites, as well as a detailed description of Site

per re-

quirement; the second containing a summary description of all instrumentation sites with recent changes noted and with an annotated photograph of each. A detailed description of the HEN HOUSE antenna will be included in a report being prepared under NPIC project N-579/64.

LAUNCH COMPLEX A (46-25-00N 72-52-20E)

Headquarters and Administration Area

No significant change was noted from in the Headquarters and Administration Area of Launch Complex A (Figure 2). On approximately 15

vehicles were parked just north and northnorthwest of the microwave tower in the same location where vehicles were observed in During this period both SAM Site

C35-2 and the On-Site Support Facility were active; equipment moved about in both areas and several small structures were added to the Support Facility. Photography of

reveals a landing T on the airstrip southwest of the Headquarters and Administration Area. Several of the small structures in the airstrip support area have changed position since clear photography of

Missile Storage and Checkout Area and Electronic Site D

Facilities remain unchanged since at these areas, both of which are active. Approximately 22 vehicles were parked in the Missile Storage and Checkout Area and several probable vehicles were visible in Electronic Site D.

Launch Sites 1 and 2 and Electronic Site A (Figure 3)

Launch Site 1. Launch positions are more clearly defined at Site 1 than at Site 2. Only three of the launch positions at Site 1 are occupied. The single hardstand is occupied and appears to be partially enclosed by a low revetment. Four vehicles or very small structures



FIGURE Z. LAUNCH COMPLEX A.

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and

6. Since

guidance area.

new roads by

295 by 255 feet.

since

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asecond

a circular pad (approxi-

be seen close to the highest point of the loop road. Close to the western inside edge of the

revetment, a circular pad (approximately 60

feet in diameter) with a small dark object in

the center has been prepared. The remaining revetment floor had not been prepared as of

revetment a tower-like structure and an un-

identified rectangular structure remain in the

loop road was constructed just west of position

mately 55 feet in diameter) with a small dark

Launch Site 4. All launch positions at Site 4

Electronic Site B. No significant change is discernible in facilities at Electronic Site B

During this time no apparent change

Nine items have been added since

and three have been removed.

Ten additional items of

photography a rectangular

object in the center has appeared at the southeast segment of this loop road. A narrow ground

were occupied by small items of equipment on

One item has been removed from the central

equipment have appeared in the six areas of activity near the western boundary since

has occurred in the revetment and road construction paralleling the access road to Electronic Site

B except for the addition of a connection, pos-

sibly an earthen mound, between the access road

and the closer of the two new roads. The revetments, constructed along the southern of the two

east, measure as follows: a U-shaped reverment,

170 by 95 feet: two bowed revetments, each 125

feet long; and a low revetment approximately

25X1D

West of Launch Site 4 on

scar connects this pad with position 6.

same position as observed in

Approximately 85 feet east of the

have been added to the central guidance area 25X1D since Launch Site 2. This site does not appear generally as active as Site 1 on photography. No equipment can be identified at the launch positions. The object with height ap-

> parent on the single hardstand since has disappeared. Two additional vehicles have appeared in the central guidance area since

Electronic Site A. This site appears essentially as it did in except that three small structures or vehicles have been added.

Launch Sites 3 and 4 and Electronic Site B. (Figure 3)

Launch Site 3. The two approximately 50by 20-foot objects remain at positions 3 and 4. In the central guidance area one piece of equipment has been removed since The small items of equipment found on positions 1, 2, and 6 have been moved during this time. The most significant development has been occurring at position 5, where construction ob-(but not ' served as early as has now developed into present in a rectangular revetment with inside measurements of approximately 185 by 65 feet and outside measurements of approximately 225 by 90 feet. The revetment was constructed at the terminal point of the position access road over the site of the former launch position. The azimuth of the perpendicular bisector of the reconstructed pad is approximately 340 degrees. The revetment composes three sides of the reconstructed pad and possibly a short segment of the fourth. A loop road, constructed sometime between serves the position along

the fourth side. Uneven terrain, sloping up to

the site of the reconstructed pad, has neces-

sitated a gradual buildup of the loop road. Two unidentified pieces of equipment or sheds can

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from west to

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and

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road pattern was under construction with unidentified activity extending from this pattern close to position 1 of Site 4. In the center of the rectangular road pattern what appears to be an earthen wall, approximately 440 feet long, has been constructed. An unidentified narrow structure, 130 feet long, parallels it to the west.

The small unidentified facility (not shown on graphic), situated 2,400 feet southwest of Electronic Site B and first observed on photog-25X1D raphy of can now be identified as a probable electronic facility and appears essentially as in with several small additional vehicles at the site. Launch Sites 5 and 6 and Electronic

Site C (Figure 4) Launch Site 5. Facilities remain unchanged

at this site since In contrast with Site 6, this site shows evidence of activity. One vehicle is positioned back of the missilehold building. Four other vehicles/pieces of equipment are observed in the area.



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Launch Site 6. No change is apparent in facilities at the site. No evidence of activity is observed on coverage.

is observed on Electronic Site C. No change is observed in facilities at the southwest extremity since These facilities consist of a probably semiburied building (120 by 70 feet), a tower-like structure on a concrete apron, and several possible vehicles. In contrast, changes have occurred recently at the northeast extremity of this site. The tower-like structure appeared on snow-covered photography of to have been covered by an environmental shelter or scaffolding (approximately 125 feet high). On photography of this shelter has been removed, revealing that the tower-like structure remains standing. The probable crane positioned here since is observed at the southwest corner of the apron. An unidentified loop pattern, observed on snow-covered

photography of just west of the apron, is barely discernible. A dark ground pattern, visible since close to the northeast corner of the apron, still is apparent and remains unidentified. Several vehicles are noted at the site.

The only discernible change in the probable occurred at control center since and near the modified L-shaped building. The western extension (300 by 85 feet) to this building, which appeared almost complete by except for probable modifications on the roof, is too dark in tone on photography to ascertain details of roof configuration. The roof of the remainder of the building presents a mottled appearance. Activity of an undetermined nature appeared through heavy haze at the north portion of the base of the build-At that time a small light ing in structure and several possible overhead steam pipes or walkways were visible there. These

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still were apparent in No change can be seen since

in the 50-foot dome area approximately 800 feet northwest of the probable control center. The two very small unidentified objects observed on photography in the approximate site of the TOKEN-type radar (present in are barely discernible on photography of

Identification of these objects has not been possible on small-scale photography.

LAUNCH COMPLEX B

(45-59-40N 72-31-00E)

Support Area

No significant change has been observed since the latest clear coverage of in the Support Area, in the Assembly and Checkout Facility, in the airstrip, or in the four instrumentation sites serving Launch Complex B (Figure 5).



FIGURE 5. LAUNCH COMPLEX B.

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Launch Area and Building Triad (Figure 6)

Facility A. Facility A remained unchanged 25X1D since latest clear coverage of Facility B. No significant change has been 25X1D in Pads B-1 and B-2. observed since What appears to be a low, narrow earthen wall 25X1D or earth mound now is apparent along the south lip of the loop road near the south-central boundary of Facility B at the point where the scar from the triad reaches it. A second loop road was constructed between 25X1D (possibly under construction 25X1D

and connected with it by a road 250 feet long. The major axis of the area enclosed by the eastern loop road measures 260 feet; that enclosed by the western loop road 270 feet. The western road has been constructed through the inner of the two security fences around Facility B. A number of vehicles can be seen in the area, including two probable vehicles parked adjacent to Pad B-2.

Building Triad. The building triad at Launch. Complex B remains under construction and is now believed to be electronic in nature. The previously reported tall dish- or disc-like object on the roof of the large rectangular building of the triad is now confirmed as a tower-mounted circular dish antenna

diameter, is on the roof, encircling the tower and probably indicating preparations for an environmental shelter. Smaller ringlike structures (75 and 65 feet in diameter) are positioned on the ground adjacent to the northern and southern small triad buildings, respectively. A small object is observed on the roof of each of the smaller buildings. Adjacent to the unidentified structure paralleling the large triad building is a light-colored circular object (appossibly an

25X1D

25X1D

25X1D

environmental shelter. A ringlike structure, in diameter, is also observed on the ground just north of the northern small triad building. Three generally circular excavations are visible just southeast of the large triad building. At the triad site are a number of small structures, some of which are new since The unusual road pattern east of the two small triad buildings appears essentially as it did in

MAIN HOUSING COMPLEX

The Main Housing Complex appears essenexcept that the Waretially as in house Area just south of the Original Housing Area is being dismantled. From 10 of the 18 warehouses (each approximately 80 by 30 feet) had been removed. Since clear photography of , no discernible change can be found in the two plus configurations midway between the Probable Range Headquarters/Complex Control Area and the The southern pattern HEN HOUSE antenna. has not progressed beyond the initial construction stage.

SITE 13 (46-35-40N 74-31-35E)

Between the primary change of significance at Site 13 occurred at the dual HEN HOUSEtype structures, with minor construction in the support areas (Figures 7, 8, and 9). Extensive development was accomplished on the two previously observed linear structures, revealing increased similarity in size and configuration to the original HEN HOUSE antenna at the SSATC Support Base. In this report they will be referred to as dual HEN HOUSE-type structures. Each structure consists of a dual HEN HOUSE-type antenna in various stages of construction and a probable central control build-

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construction of a

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The two dual structures appear to be ing. parallel and in line with a separation distance of approximately 250 feet. The azimuths of their perpendicular bisectors are both

(accurate within one degree). Sometime between

third such structure (Operations Area C) was started approximately 2,160 feet north-north-

25X1D

25X1D 25X1D

25X1D

west of the most advanced site (Operations Area A). This structure is offset from the other two structures, with the azimuth of the perpendicular bisector of the structure being degrees is no evidence to date of a fourth such site. 25X1D Site 13 was not covered on Mission Partial coverage of the site from

25X1D Mission is limited by heavy haze and clouds with both linear structures of Operations Area A and the southern linear structure of Operations Area B visible. Construction continues on the probable central control building (295 by 160 feet) at Area A, which is positioned largely to the east of the linear structures. Approximately two-thirds (595 feet) of the north linear structure at Operations Area A appears to have been covered by a pitched roof at this time; possible framework has been constructed in the remaining onethird (295 feet). The side facing westward is light in tone, possibly indicating the open area of the antenna face (approximately 825 feet long). A terminal building (85 by 55 feet) is under construction at the northeast corner of the linear structure. Possible framework is observed along the entire length of the southern linear structure of Operations Area A. The northern linear structure of Operations Area B is under excavation; the southern linear structure was cloud covered on this mission.

> Storage activity is observed extending along a trail approximately 660 feet west of the probable central control building at Operations Area

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FIGURE

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FIGURE 8. SITE 13, SSATC.

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is dark

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This storage, which appeared sometime Α. 25X1D between in tone.

> work On Mission continues on the probable central control building at Area A. The exterior of the northern linear pitched-roof structure at Area A is almost complete except for a short segment of the north end. What appears to be the antenna face is oriented toward the west. Roofing is just beginning on the northern portion of the southern linear structure of Area A.

> Excavation of both linear excavations of Operations Area B is observed on this mission, with a narrow linear strip at the base of each excavation. Footings or excavations for footings are present in both excavations. A terminal building (85 by 55 feet) is under construction at the northeast end of the northern linear structure. The probable central control building (approximately 280 by 125 feet) is in a relatively advanced construction stage.

> Observed under construction for the first time on this mission is the third dual HEN HOUSE-type structure. Clearing, with minor excavation, is taking place at both linear sites at Area C. Preliminary work is noted at the site of the probable central control building (approximately 245 by 215 feet). In contrast with similar buildings at Areas A and B, the bulk of the probable central control building at this area is positioned to the west of the linear structures. This site was cloud covered No indication on Missions of such construction was discernible on snow-

25X1D 25X1D

25X1D

the northern On Mission linear structure at Operations Area A appears complete externally, with the antenna face oriented westward. Work is apparently in progress on the antenna face, which is half dark and half light in tone. Approximately one-half of the

covered photography of

southern linear structure at Operations Area A appears roofed and the roof would indicate that this antenna face would also face westward. A terminal building (85 by 55 feet) is now noted at the southeast end of the southern linear structure of Area A. Work continues on the probable central control building at both Areas A and B. Construction details of the two linear structures at Area B are not apparent because of heavy haze; however, footings appear to have been erected in both linear excavations. Excavation continues throughout the length of the two linear excavations at Operations Area C, with a possible linear strip noted at the base of each excavation. Storage near Area A has increased to a length of approximately since Mission 825 feet.

Information concerning the status of the building triad at Site 13 can be found in Table 1.

With regard to that part of the requirement requesting information on ground scars in the vicinity, one or more has been observed on every clear coverage since and including.Mission

Since that time three fairly prominent ground scars have appeared in the vicinity of the building triad and the southern dual HEN HOUSE-type structure. These scars do not appear to extend directly to the triad On snow-covered photography of buildings. a scar ex-

tended from a point close to the large triad building to a small facility just east of the center of Operations Area B. The site of this scar was cloud covered on Mission but another scar was noted close to the southern small triad building, extending to small facilities to the east and west. On

the first

scar had disappeared; the second scar remained; and a third one appeared extending from a point near the probable central control building of Area B close to the large triad building, and continuing

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east toward the shore. These scars cannot be identified on available photography.

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indistinct On Missions traces of additional scars or conduits are beginning to appear in the area. These include a long trace encompassing the triad area and the the dual HEN HOUSE-type structures, extending a short distance beyond the northern structure. Identification of this long scar is not possible from photography available; however, its positioning with respect to the operational areas would suggest a security fence.

a probable substation was In observed in initial construction stage approximately 3,700 feet north-northwest of the northern dual HEN HOUSE-type structure and a ground trace with probable towers for a powerline extended toward the north-northwest. By the existence of these towers was confirmed and a second trace was observed originating from the same point, proceeding north-northwest and finally north. Towers were being erected along this powerline by and additional construction could be found at the site of the probable substation by this time. Two other ground scars observed in to extend generally southwest and southeast of the probable substation are still apparent on photography but towers or poles do not appear to have been erected along the traces.

Figure 9 portrays the construction chronology of support facilities at Site 13, which totalled 61 buildings in and which would service both the building triad area and the dual HEN HOUSE-type structures. These support facilities fall into three areas without any clearly drawn line of differentiation with respect to the two different types of operational areas.

No support buildings existed at the site in

buildings had been erected in the three areas

and the three triad buildings were visible for the first time. Only one additional building appeared by Since that time relatively slow, steady construction has taken place, primarily in the northern and southern support areas and consisting largely of barracks-type buildings. From a total of 33 support buildings were constructed: 8 from 19 from It is of interest that the three dual HEN HOUSE-type structures were first observed under construction in

A comparison between the HEN HOUSE-type structures at Site 13 and those at Angarsk and Olenegorsk can be found in Table 2 and on Figure 10. A more detailed textual comparison of the three installations can be found in NPIC report R-855/64. 2/

HEN ROOST ANTENNAS (Figure 11)

No significant recent change is discernible in the facilities at HEN ROOST $\lambda ntenna \ North$ (45-56-05N 73-38-20E), HEN ROOST Antenna South (45-55-20N 73-38-05E), or in the Housing and Support Area for both antennas. The motor pool has been occupied in varying degrees on each recent mission coverage. As the result of better quality KH-4 photography and better orbital data it has now been determined that the two HEN ROOST antennas and the clutter screen at HEN ROOST Antenna North are parallel and that a perpendicular bisector of each of the three structures is approximately

Height measurements of the two antenna structures are estimated as follows: HEN ROOST Antenna North at approximately 60 feet and HEN ROOST Antenna South at approximately 15 feet.

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The building observed in initial construction 25X1D stage in the state of the control building measures approximately 155 by 45 feet.

DIRT STRIP

(45-55-35N 73-27-30E)

The 16,500- by 1,500-foot dirt strip (Figure 25X1D 12) remains essentially in as it appeared on the last previous clear coverage of 25X1D The rectangular area north of the 25X1D center of the strip has been active since 25X1D Several additional small vehicles or structures are present, and additional scarring is observed just south of the area. On

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FIGURE 12. DIRT STRIP.

25X1D

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an unidentified aircraft with swept wings was observed parked close to the northeast end of the dirt strip near the intersection point of the strip and the road to the primary airfield. The aircraft length ap-

SAM TRAINING CENTER (45-25-45N 73-24-40E)

All launch sites at the SAMTrainingCenter appeared inactive on coverage in contrast with the relatively extensive activity in with snow conevidence there in ditions prevailing. Trails and roads in the vicinity of the Center show change since latest but have not photography of changed since the more permanent roads shown on last clear coverage of Minor changes at the support areas east of the launch include the sites from addition of three small structures and the removal of two small structures. In the primary support area on coverage of four probable vehicles are observed in the clearing, Three which was not present on possible vehicles are parked adjacent to the south motor pool.



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INSTRUMENTATION SITES

Table 3 contains a summary of certain items of interest at those Instrumentation Sites circumscribing the Impact Area as well as Sites 1 and 2 in the Support Base and Sites 14 and 15 situated to the west of the Impact Area. A more detailed description and appropriate graphics for each site follow this summary. Annotations on the graphics are keyed to items referenced in the text. Instrumentation Sites 14 and 15 still are entitled "Possible" because of a possible association with SSATC. Interferometers at these two sites are similar to those found at SSATC and dissimilar to those observed at nearby Tyuratam Missile Test Range instrumentation sites.

The size of the operational and support areas at the instrumentation sites varies from 17 buildings at Site 9 to 63 buildings at Site 6. Excluding Sites 1 and 2 in the Support Base, all instrumentation sites have dirt or preparedearth airstrips except Site 7. None is in excess of 5,000 feet except one strip at Site 14 which measures 6,200 feet. In the reporting period an aircraft was observed only at Site 6. All instrumentation sites in the impact area except Site 10 have interferometers, and all these interferometers have 1,000-foot long crossarms except Site 12 where the arms are currently under extension to 1,000 feet. In the Support Base, Site 2 is without an interferometer; the interferometer site remains unchanged at Site with no crossarms visible. 1 since Sites 3, 6, and 10 remain the only sites equipped with one 110-foot dome. At Site 10 the dome was removed sometime between

leaving the ringlike structure and equipment exposed. During this same period a dome, approximately in diameter, was mounted on the 135- by 125-foot building at Site 2. No change is apparent in the status of the two 50foot domes at Site 6 and the single 50-foot dome

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		Instrumentation Site	Location	Approx No of Bidgs in Operational des	uppor Areas Airstrip in feer) in feer)		SSATC Instrumentation	Siles as	7	Bldg Triad	Remarks	TALENT.KEYHOLE Control System Only	Handle Via
TOP SE			Support Base Support Base	50 28	None 25X1D None	Unchanged since No crossarms visible Nono	None Noho (See remarks)	Nono Nono	None None		Site of two tracking stations A dome approximation ft in diameter was mounted on 135 x 125 ft bldg from	25X1E	TOP SE
ECRET CHES	- 20 -	3 4 5 6 7 8	Impact Area Impact Area Impact Area Impact Area Impact Area Impact Area	42 18 19 63 24 32	4,980 x 340 ; 1,880 x 440 2,465 x 275 3,630 x 310 None 4,260 x 180	Yes Yes Yes Yes	Ono Nono Ono Nono Nono Nono	One None None Two None None	Nono discernible Fivo Fivo Two Four Five or	Nono Nono Nono Nono Nono Nono		25X1D	CRET CHES
ESS RUFF		9 .10	Impact Area Jupact Area	17 38	Dual strips, each 2,430 x 155 4,880 x 425	Yes Nono	None Ring & equipment remain; 110-ft domo removed since	None One None	poss six Five 25X1D None discernible Five	None None			ESS RUFF
		11 12 14 (Possible)	Impact Area Impact Area 70 nm WNW of Site 8	20 22 19	4,500 x 600 2,300 x 710 25X1D 1) 6,200 x 420 2) 3,000 long	Crossams under extension from 400 ft to 1,000 ft 25X1	None None D None	Nono	Six None	None	Unusual-appearing structure approx 220 x 130 fr; 24 air-	Z	
Handle Yiq TALENT-KEYHOLE Control System Only		(Possible)	72 nm WNW of	19	4,220 x 210	Yos	None	None	None	None	strip constructed between Unusual-appearing structuro approx 230 x 100 ft.	TCS-8474/64 NPIC/R-923/64	25X1D
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at Sites 3 and 10. Twenty-foot-diameter domes are present at all instrumentation sites surrounding the impact area except Sites 3 and 10 where none is discernible on KH-4 photography. The building triad is found at Sites 2 and 10 as well as at Site 13 and Launch Complex B. An unusual-appearing rectangular structure averaging 230 feet in length and having three raised sections or extensions along its south side has

appeared at Sites 14 and 15 as well as at between these two sites and at the possible field launch point between Sites 8 and 14. Construction chronology of the structure at the four sites is approximately the same.

INSTRUMENTATION SITE 1 (45-52-50N 73-37-50E)

The interferometer at this site (Figure 14)

25X1D 25X1D

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25X1D

remains unchanged since and since last clear coverage Between work began in the southwest corner of the support area on three structures and a U-shaped road system. The western 90- by 60-foot building in the western tracking station appears light in tone and now has a ringlike structure on the roof. A very small structure adjacent to the west side was not apparent before. The eastern 90- by 60foot building of the tracking station is very dark in tone and the previously observed roof object is not discernible. Two vehicles are parked midway between the two buildings. The ground scar/conduit observed to extend in the snow in

sible calibration point remains and has been

extended to a point just south of the 90- by 60-

foot buildings. Both buildings (90 by 80 feet)

in the eastern tracking station are light in tone and have probable environmental shelters on

the roof centers. A possible crane is adjacent

to the western building. Work continues on the

in a northerly direction to a pos-

25X1D

in diameter)

conduit systems serving the eastern tracking station. A number of probable vehicles are parked close to the shore and in the support area.

INSTRUMENTATION SITE 2 (45-47-40N 73-35-00E)

Facilities in the support area of Instrumentation Site 2 (Figure 15) remain essentially as The probable cable line under in from a point near construction in the 135- by 125-foot building toward a newly erected tower 8,400 feet to the north-northwest appears to have reached the tower on photography A dome-shaped environmental of

shelter appeared between

on the roof of the 135- by 125-foot building and remained in position on photography of

A probable crane is adjacent to the building. The narrow structure paralleling the 135by 125-foot building is gray in tone in contrast with the similar structure adjacent to the large triad building, which appears white. The three light-toned circular objects, present in

near the 135- by 125-foot building, are no longer present. Details concerning activity at the building triad between

can be found in Table 1.

INSTRUMENTATION SITE 3 (45-36-40N 72-36-20E)

This site (Figure 16) consists of an operational and support area (A) an interferometer / (B), a prepared-earth airstrip measuring 4,980by 340 feet (C) with a small support area, a tall self-supporting lattice tower (D), a possible radar facility (E), The

operational and support area consists of a 110foot dome (a), a 50-foot dome (b), a possible water tower, three major operational buildings,

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25X1D

25X1D

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and 39 support buildings. The interferometer, which has 1,000-foot-long crossarms, was concoverage, was 25X1D structed subsequent to 25X1D in a late construction stage in and appears complete on coverage. The 25X1D lattice tower is approximately 5,785 feet northeast of the 110-foot dome and has three or four small structures associated with it. No further details are discernible on the possible radar 25X1D facility identified from photography approximately 2,000 feet southeast of the 110-25X1D foot dome, No recent change of significance could be discerned 25X1D at the site facilities as of

INSTRUMENTATION SITE 4

(45-57-00N 72-13-20E)

This site (Figure 16) consists of an operational and support area (A) of 18 buildings and 5 additional buildings with 20-foot-diameter domes (a), an interferometer having 1,000-footlong crossarms (B), a dirt airstrip measuring 1,880 by 440 feet (C), and a microwave station (D) with a tower and several buildings. No significant change has occurred recently at the site.

INSTRUMENTATION SITE 5 (45-53-40N 71-20-20E)

This site (Figure 16) consists of an operational and support area (A) of 19 buildings, 5 additional buildings with 20-foot-diameter domes (a) and a small area of unidentified construction 25X1D (b) new since an interferometer (B); a possible microwave station (C) with a tower and three small buildings; a prepared-earth airstrip (D) approximately 2,465 by 275 feet; and an area having two unidentified scars (E). One of these scars has appeared since The 1,000-foot-long crossarms of the interferometer appear complete or almost complete. The facility previously identified as a possible 110-foot dome does not appear to be a dome on current photography.

INSTRUMENTATION SITE 6 (46-14-00N 70-54-30E)

This site (Figure 16) consists of an operational and support area (A), an interferometer (B), a tall self-supporting lattice tower (C) 5,800 feet north-northeast of the 110-foot dome, and a prepared-earth airstrip (D). The operational and support area is composed of one 110foot dome (a), two 50-foot domes (b), two 20foot domes (c), a probable radar/instrumentation mound (d), two tall towers, two probable cooling ponds, three large and several small operational buildings, and 60 housing and support-type buildings. The interferometer was complete in with 1,000-foot-long crossarms. These crossarms were not visible photography and appeared under construction in No recent change is discernible in the 3,630- by 310-foot prepared earth airstrip and small support area. One small straight-wing aircraft (e) was parked at the northeast end of the strip on

INSTRUMENTATION SITE 7 (46-37-00N 70-46-00E)

Instrumentation Site 7 (Figure 17) currently consists of an operational and support area (A) with 24 buildings and 4 additional small buildings each with a 20-foot-diameter dome (a); an interferometer with 1,000-foot long crossarms (B); a probable microwave tower (C); and an (D). No significant change

has occurred at the site since Mission There is no evidence on current photography of a possible airstrip reported under construction in approximately 2.4 nm east-southeast of the interferometer. The site of the TOKEN-type radar (E) observed on TALENT photography just west of the support

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area is visible but its current existence cannot be confirmed or denied on small-scale KH-4 photography.

25X1D There is no evidence on photography of the possible mobile instrumentation 25X1D site identified on Mission southeast of Site 7 at 46-35N 71-00E.

INSTRUMENTATION SITE 8 (46-55-40N 70-49-30E)

This site (Figure 17) consists of an operational and support area (A) having 32 buildings and 5 or possibly 6 buildings with 20-foot diameter domes (a); an interferometer with 1,000-foot-long crossarms (B); an airstrip (C); and a possible radar site (D). The airstrip appears to have received some additional prepa-25X1D ration since Mission and now measures approximately 4,260 by 180 feet. Three structures with 20-foot-diameter domes 25X1D were present in thev had increased in number to five or possibly six. Five small structures or vehicles are observed in the two small areas southwest of the support area where TALENT photography

25X1D of revealed the presence of a TOKENtype radar. No statement can be made concerning the present existence of such a radar because of the small scale of the photography.

(46-52-40N 71-52-20E)

25X1D

In **this** site (Figure 17) was composed of an operational and support area (A) with approximately 17 buildings, a possible tower, and 5 additional buildings each with a 20-foot diameter dome (a), an interferometer with 1,000-foot-long crossarms (B), an airstrip (dual parallel strips each 2,430 by 155 feet) (C), and a possible microwave tower (D). No recent change of significance is apparent. Interpretation on this site, however, is generally limited by weather conditions, thus precluding any definite statements on possible recent changes.

INSTRUMENTATION SITE 10 (46-57-10N 72-32-00E)

This site (Figure 17) consists of an operational and support area (A), a building triad (B), (C), a dirt airstrip measuring 4,880 by 425 feet (D), and a tall selfsupporting lattice tower (E) feet northwest of the site of the former 110-foot dome. The operational and support area contains two major operational buildings and 36 other buildings, a 50-foot dome (a), and a ringlike structure and equipment (b) formerly housed by the 110-foot dome. The 110-foot dome itself was removed sometime between Mission

Details

concerning activity at the building triad between can be found

in Table 1. No change is apparent since **and the set of the opera**tional area, which consists of seven rectangular parallel buildings and seven additional miscellaneous buildings. No interferometer is situated at the site.

INSTRUMENTATION SITE 11 (46-40-50N 72-37-40E)

This site (Figure 18) consists of an operational and support area (A) with 20 buildings and 5 additional buildings with 20-foot-diameter domes (a), an interferometer with 1,000-footlong crossarms (B), a probable microwave station with a probable tower and at least two buildings (C), and a dirt strip measuring 4,500 by 600 feet (D). No significant recent change is apparent at this site. The airstrip, not pictured on the graphic, is 11,500 feet southwest of the support area.

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25X1D

FIGURE 18. INSTRUMENTATION SITES 11, 12, AND POSSIBLE INSTRUMENTATION SITES 14 AND 15.

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25X1D

25X1D

25X1D

25X1D

INSTRUMENTATION SITE 12 (42-24-20N 72-34-00E) site (Figure 18) in consisted

This site (Figure 18) in consisted of an operational and support area (A) of 22 buildings including 6 with 20-foot domed structures (a), an interferometer (B), a dirt airstrip measuring 2,300 by 710 feet (C), and a possible microwave station (D) approximately 1,800 west of the support area. On photography of the interferometer appeared to have crossarms only 400 feet long; by the crossarms were under extension to 1,000 feet.

POSSIBLE INSTRUMENTATION SITE 14 (47-07-05N 69-10-00E)

This site (Figure 18) located 83 nm southeast of Dzhezkazgan and 70 nm west-northwest of Instrumentation Site 8, consists of an operational and support area (A) of 18 buildings and an unusual-appearing rectangular structure (a) approximately 220 by 130 feet with three raised sections or extensions along the south side of the building; an interferometer with 1,000-footlong crossarms (B); two graded-earth airstrips (one /C/ 6,200 by 420 feet and oriented eastnortheast/west-southwest; the second /D/ approximately 3,000 feet in length and oriented northwest/southeast observed for the first time

25X1D

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All facilities appeared com-

plete on **coverage** except for the secondary airstrip where the inner central strip appears to be receiving additional preparation. Detailed description is still not possible on the unusual structure (a).

POSSIBLE INSTRUMENTATION SITE 15 (47-22N 67-25E)

This site (Figure 18) situated 31 nm south of Dzhezkazgan and 72 nm west-northwest of Site 14, on latest coverage of consisted of an operational and support area (A) of approximately 18 buildings, miscellaneous small structures, and an unusual-appearing rectangular structure approximately 230 by 100 feet (a), an interferometer with 1,000-foot-long crossarms (B), and a prepared-earth airstrip (4,220 by 210 feet and oriented northeast/southwest) (C). The unusual structure, generally similar to the one at Site 14, appears to have a gable roof with three extensions or raised sections attached to or adjacent to the south end of the building. The interferometer appeared complete or nearly complete. No significant change could be discerned in site facilities between latest clear photography of and latest photography of

(snow-covered).

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25X1D

