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93<sup>d</sup> CONGRESS  
2<sup>d</sup> SESSION

# S. 3394

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

DECEMBER 10, 1974

Ordered to be printed as passed

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## AN ACT

To amend the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*  
3 That this Act may be cited as the "Foreign Assistance Act  
4 of 1974".

5 FOOD AND NUTRITION

6 SEC. 2. Section 103 of the Foreign Assistance Act of  
7 1961 is amended—

8 (1) by inserting the subsection designation "(a)"  
9 immediately before "In";

10 (2) by striking out "\$291,000,000 for each of the  
11 fiscal years 1974 and 1975" and inserting in lieu thereof

1       "\$291,000,000 for the fiscal year 1974, and \$530,000,-  
2       000 for the fiscal year 1975"; and

3       (3) by adding at the end thereof the following:

4       "(b) The Congress finds that, due to rising world food,  
5       fertilizer, and petroleum costs, human suffering and depriva-  
6       tion are growing in the poorest and most slowly develop-  
7       ing countries. The greatest potential for significantly expand-  
8       ing world food production at relatively low cost lies in  
9       increasing the productivity of small farmers who constitute  
10      a majority of the nearly one billion people living in those  
11      countries. Increasing the emphasis on rural development and  
12      expanded food production in the poorest nations of the devel-  
13      oping world is a matter of social justice as well as an im-  
14      portant factor in slowing the rate of inflation in the industrial-  
15      ized countries. In the allocation of funds under this section,  
16      special attention should be given to increasing agricultural  
17      production in the countries with per capita incomes under  
18      \$300 a year and which are the most severely affected by  
19      sharp increases in worldwide commodity prices.

20      "(c) Of the total amount obligated under this Act  
21      during any fiscal year after fiscal year 1975 to procure  
22      fertilizers for, and to provide such fertilizers to, foreign coun-  
23      tries, not more than one-third of such amount may be obli-  
24      gated with respect to South Vietnam."

## POPULATION PLANNING

1

2 SEC. 3. The Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended  
3 as follows:

4 (1) In section 104, strike out "\$145,000,000 for  
5 each of the fiscal years 1974 and 1975" and insert in  
6 lieu thereof "\$145,000,000 for the fiscal year 1974, and  
7 \$165,000,000 for the fiscal year 1975".

8 (2) In section 292, strike out "\$130,000,000" and  
9 insert in lieu thereof "\$150,000,000".

## 10 EDUCATION AND HUMAN RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT

11 SEC. 4. Section 105 of the Foreign Assistance Act of  
12 1961 is amended by striking out "\$90,000,000 for each of  
13 the fiscal years 1974 and 1975" and inserting in lieu thereof  
14 "\$90,000,000 for the fiscal year 1974, and \$92,000,000  
15 for the fiscal year 1975".

## 16 DISPOSITION OF LOAN RECEIPTS

17 SEC. 5. Section 203 of the Foreign Assistance Act of  
18 1961 is amended to read as follows:

19 "SEC. 203. FISCAL PROVISIONS.—On and after July 1,  
20 1975, none of the dollar receipts scheduled to be paid dur-  
21 ing any fiscal year from loans made pursuant to this part  
22 or from loans made under predecessor foreign assistance  
23 legislation are authorized to be made available during any  
24 fiscal year for use for purposes of making loans under chap-

1 ter 1 of this part. All such receipts shall be deposited in  
2 the Treasury as miscellaneous receipts.”

3 HOUSING GUARANTIES

4 SEC. 6. The Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended  
5 as follows:

6 (1) In section 221, strike out “\$305,000,000” and  
7 insert in lieu thereof “\$405,000,000”.

8 (2) In section 223 (i), strike out “June 30, 1975”  
9 and insert in lieu thereof “June 30, 1976”.

10 AGRICULTURAL CREDIT PROGRAMS

11 SEC. 7. (a) Title III of chapter 2 of part I of the  
12 Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended—

13 (1) by striking out the title heading and inserting  
14 in lieu thereof the following:

15 “TITLE III—HOUSING AND OTHER CREDIT  
16 GUARANTY PROGRAMS”;

17 (2) by inserting immediately after section 222 the  
18 following new section:

19 “SEC. 222A. AGRICULTURAL AND PRODUCTIVE  
20 CREDIT AND SELF-HELP COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
21 PROGRAMS.—(a) It is the sense of the Congress that in  
22 order to stimulate the participation of the private sector in  
23 the economic development of less-developed countries in  
24 Latin America, the authority conferred by this section should  
25 be used to establish pilot programs in not more than five

1 Latin American countries to encourage private banks, credit  
2 institutions, similar private lending organizations, coopera-  
3 tives, and private nonprofit development organizations to  
4 make loans on reasonable terms to organized groups and  
5 individuals residing in a community for the purpose of en-  
6 abling such groups and individuals to carry out agricultural  
7 credit and self-help community development projects for  
8 which they are unable to obtain financial assistance on  
9 reasonable terms. Agricultural credit and assistance for  
10 self-help community development projects should include,  
11 but not be limited to, material and such projects as wells,  
12 pumps, farm machinery, improved seed, fertilizer, pesticides,  
13 vocational training, food industry development, nutrition  
14 projects, improved breeding stock for farm animals, sanita-  
15 tion facilities, and looms and other handicraft aids.

16 “(b) To carry out the purposes of subsection (a), the  
17 agency primarily responsible for administering part I is  
18 authorized to issue guaranties, on such terms and conditions  
19 as it shall determine, to private lending institutions, coopera-  
20 tives, and private nonprofit development organizations in not  
21 more than five Latin American countries assuring against  
22 loss of not to exceed 50 per centum of the portfolio of such  
23 loans made by any lender to organized groups or individuals  
24 residing in a community to enable such groups or individuals  
25 to carry out agricultural credit and self-help community

1 development projects for which they are unable to obtain  
2 financial assistance on reasonable terms. In no event shall  
3 the liability of the United States exceed 75 per centum of  
4 any one loan.

5 “(c) The total face amount of guaranties issued under  
6 this section outstanding at any one time shall not exceed  
7 \$15,000,000. Not more than 10 per centum of such sum  
8 shall be provided for any one institution, cooperative, or  
9 organization.

10 “(d) The Inter-American Foundation shall be con-  
11 sulted in developing criteria for making loans eligible for  
12 guaranty coverage in Latin America under this section.

13 “(e) Not to exceed \$3,000,000 of the guaranty reserve  
14 established under section 223 (b) shall be available to make  
15 such payments as may be necessary to discharge liabilities  
16 under guaranties issued under this section or any guaranties  
17 previously issued under section 240 of this Act.

18 “(f) Funds held by the Overseas Private Investment  
19 Corporation pursuant to section 236 may be available for  
20 meeting necessary administrative and operating expenses for  
21 carrying out the provisions of this section through June 30,  
22 1976.

23 “(g) The Overseas Private Investment Corporation  
24 shall, upon enactment of this subsection, transfer to the  
25 agency primarily responsible for administering part I all

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1 obligations, assets, and related rights and responsibilities  
2 arising out of, or related to the predecessor program pro-  
3 vided for in section 240 of this Act.

4 “(h) The authority of this section shall continue until  
5 December 31, 1977.

6 “(i) Notwithstanding the limitation in subsection (c)  
7 of this section, foreign currencies owned by the United  
8 States and determined by the Secretary of the Treasury to  
9 be excess to the needs of the United States may be utilized  
10 to carry out the purposes of this section, including the dis-  
11 charge of liabilities under this subsection. The authority con-  
12 ferred by this subsection shall be in addition to authority  
13 conferred by any other provision of law to implement guar-  
14 anty programs utilizing excess local currency.

15 “(j) The President shall, on or before January 15,  
16 1976, make a detailed report to the Congress on the results  
17 of the program established under this section, together with  
18 such recommendations as he may deem appropriate.”;

19 (3) by striking out “section 221 or section 222” in  
20 section 223 (a) and inserting “section 221, 222, or  
21 222A” in lieu thereof;

22 (4) by striking out “this title” in section 223 (b)  
23 and inserting “section 221 and section 222” in lieu  
24 thereof; and

25 (5) by striking out “section 221 or section 222” in

1 section 223 (d) and inserting "section 221, 222, 222A,  
2 or previously under section 240 of this Act" in lieu  
3 thereof.

4 (b) Title IV of chapter 2 of part I of the Foreign  
5 Assistance Act of 1961 is amended by striking out section  
6 240.

7 INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND PROGRAMS

8 SEC. 8. Section 302 (a) of the Foreign Assistance Act  
9 of 1961 is amended by striking out "for the fiscal year 1975,  
10 \$150,000,000" and inserting in lieu thereof "for the fiscal  
11 year 1975, \$186,900,000".

12 MILITARY ASSISTANCE AUTHORIZATIONS

13 SEC. 9. Section 504 (a) of the Foreign Assistance Act  
14 of 1961 is amended by striking out "\$512,500,000 for the  
15 fiscal year 1974" and inserting in lieu thereof "\$550,000,000  
16 for the fiscal year 1975".

17 SPECIAL AUTHORITY

18 SEC. 10. Section 506 of the Foreign Assistance Act of  
19 1961 is repealed.

20 MILITARY ASSISTANCE AUTHORIZATIONS FOR SOUTH

21 VIETNAM

22 SEC. 11. Section 513 of the Foreign Assistance Act  
23 of 1961 is amended as follows:

24 (1) Strike out "Thailand and Laos" in the caption

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1 and insert in lieu thereof "Thailand, Laos, and South  
2 Vietnam".

3 (2) At the end thereof add the following new sub-  
4 section:

5 "(c) After June 30, 1976, no military assistance shall  
6 be furnished by the United States to South Vietnam directly  
7 or through any other foreign country unless that assistance  
8 is authorized under this Act or the Foreign Military Sales  
9 Act."

10 EXCESS DEFENSE ARTICLES

11 SEC. 12. (a) Chapter 2 of part II of the Foreign Assist-  
12 ance Act of 1961 is amended by adding at the end thereof the  
13 following new section:

14 "SEC. 514. LIMITATION ON THE GRANT OF EXCESS  
15 DEFENSE ARTICLES.—(a) The aggregate original acqui-  
16 sition cost of excess defense articles ordered during the fiscal  
17 year 1975 under this chapter for foreign countries and in-  
18 ternational organizations shall not exceed \$150,000,000.

19 "(b) The value of any excess defense article furnished  
20 under this chapter to a foreign country or international or-  
21 ganization by any agency of the United States Government  
22 shall be considered to be an expenditure made from funds  
23 appropriated under section 504 of this Act. Unless such  
24 agency certifies to the Comptroller General of the United

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1 States that the excess defense article it is ordering is not to  
2 be transferred by any means to a foreign country or inter-  
3 national organization, when an order is placed for a defense  
4 article whose stock status is excess at the time ordered, a sum  
5 equal to the value thereof (less amounts to be transferred  
6 under section 632 (d) of this Act) shall (1) be reserved and  
7 transferred to a suspense account, (2) remain in the suspense  
8 account until the excess defense article is either delivered to  
9 a foreign country or international organization or the order  
10 therefor is canceled, and (3) be transferred from the suspense  
11 account to (A) the general fund of the Treasury upon  
12 delivery of such article, or (B) the appropriation made  
13 under section 504 of this Act for the current fiscal year upon  
14 cancellation of the order. Such sum shall be transferred to  
15 the appropriation made under section 504 of this Act for  
16 the current fiscal year, upon delivery of such article, if at  
17 the time of delivery the stock status of the article is deter-  
18 mined in accordance with section 644 (g) or (m) of this  
19 Act to be nonexcess.

20 “(c) The President shall promptly and fully inform the  
21 Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Committee  
22 on Foreign Relations and the Committee on Appropriations  
23 of the Senate of each decision to furnish on a grant basis to  
24 any country excess defense articles which are major weapons  
25 systems to the extent such major weapons system was not in-

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1 eluded in the presentation material previously submitted to  
2 the Congress. Additionally, the President shall also submit  
3 a quarterly report to the Congress listing by country the  
4 total value of all deliveries of excess defense articles, disclos-  
5 ing both the aggregate original acquisition cost and the aggre-  
6 gate value at the time of delivery."

7 (b) Sections 8 and 11 of the Act entitled "An Act to  
8 amend the Foreign Military Sales Act, and for other pur-  
9 poses", approved January 12, 1971 (84 Stat. 2053), as  
10 amended, are repealed.

11 STOCKPILING OF DEFENSE ARTICLES FOR FOREIGN  
12 COUNTRIES

13 SEC. 13. Chapter 2 of part II of the Foreign Assistance  
14 Act of 1961, as amended by section 12 of this Act, is  
15 further amended by adding at the end thereof the following  
16 new section:

17 "SEC. 515. STOCKPILING OF DEFENSE ARTICLES FOR  
18 FOREIGN COUNTRIES.—(a) Notwithstanding any other pro-  
19 vision of law, no funds, other than funds made available  
20 under this chapter or section 401 (a) of Public Law 89-367  
21 (80 Stat. 37), or any subsequent corresponding legislation,  
22 may be obligated for the purpose of stockpiling any defense  
23 article or war reserve material, including the acquisition,  
24 storage, or maintenance of any war reserve equipment,  
25 secondary items, or munitions, if such article or material

1 is set aside, reserved, or in any way earmarked or intended  
2 for future use by any foreign country under this Act or  
3 such section.

4 “(b) The cost of any such article or material set aside,  
5 reserved, or in any way earmarked or intended by the De-  
6 partment of Defense for future use by, for, or on behalf of  
7 the country referred to in section 401 (a) (1) of Public Law  
8 89-367 (80 Stat. 37) shall be charged against the limitation  
9 specified in such section or any subsequent corresponding  
10 legislation, for the fiscal year in which such article or mate-  
11 rial is set aside, reserved, or otherwise earmarked or in-  
12 tended; and the cost of any such article or material set aside,  
13 reserved, or in any way earmarked or intended for future  
14 use by, for, or on behalf of any other foreign country shall  
15 be charged against funds authorized under this chapter for  
16 the fiscal year in which such article or material is set aside,  
17 reserved, or otherwise earmarked. No such article or mate-  
18 rial may be made available to or for use by any foreign  
19 country unless such article or material has been charged  
20 against the limitation specified in such section, or any sub-  
21 sequent corresponding legislation, or against funds author-  
22 ized under this chapter, as appropriate.”

23 MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUPS AND MISSIONS

24 SEC. 14. Chapter 2 of part II of the Foreign Assistance  
25 Act of 1961, as amended by sections 12 (a) and 13 of this

1 Act, is further amended by adding at the end thereof the  
2 following new section:

3 "SEC. 516. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUPS  
4 AND MISSIONS.—Effective July 1, 1975, an amount equal  
5 to each sum expended under any provision of law, other  
6 than section 504 of this Act, with respect to any military  
7 assistance advisory group, military mission, or other organi-  
8 zation of the United States performing activities similar to  
9 such group or mission, shall be deducted from the funds made  
10 available under such section 504, and (1) if reimbursement  
11 of such amount is requested by the agency of the United  
12 States Government making the expenditure, reimbursed  
13 to that agency, or (2) if no such reimbursement is requested,  
14 deposited in the Treasury as miscellaneous receipts."

15 TERMINATION OF AUTHORITY

16 SEC. 15. (a) Chapter 2 of part II of the Foreign Assist-  
17 ance Act of 1961, as amended by sections 12, 13, and 14  
18 of this Act, is further amended by adding at the end thereof  
19 the following new section:

20 "SEC. 517. TERMINATION OF AUTHORITY.—(a) (1)  
21 The President shall gradually reduce assistance (other than  
22 military training) provided under this chapter so that, not  
23 later than September 30, 1977, no assistance (other than  
24 military training) shall be provided under this chapter.

1       “(2) Paragraph (1) of this subsection shall not apply  
2 to funds obligated prior to October 1, 1977.

3       “(b) For each of the fiscal years 1975, 1976, and 1977,  
4 the President is authorized to finance procurements of defense  
5 articles and defense services (other than military training)  
6 by any foreign country receiving defense articles or defense  
7 services during fiscal year 1974 under this chapter on terms  
8 providing for payment to the United States Government in  
9 United States dollars (1) of the value of such articles and  
10 services which value shall not exceed during each such fiscal  
11 year the value of such articles and services (other than mili-  
12 tary training) furnished that country in fiscal year 1974  
13 under this chapter, (2) at a rate of interest of not less than  
14 four per centum a year, and (3) within ten years after  
15 delivery of the defense articles or rendering of the defense  
16 services.

17       “(c) (1) By not later than September 30, 1977, all the  
18 functions of a military assistance advisory group, a military  
19 mission, or other organization of the United States Govern-  
20 ment in a foreign country performing activities similar to  
21 any such group or mission, shall be transferred to the Chief  
22 of the United States Diplomatic Mission to that country.  
23 Upon the transfer of such functions, that group, mission, or  
24 organization, as the case may be, shall cease to exist.

25       “(2) On and after October 1, 1977, the total number

1 of military attachés assigned or detailed to the United States  
2 Diplomatic Mission of a foreign country shall not exceed by  
3 more than twenty-five per centum the total number of mili-  
4 tary attachés authorized to be assigned or detailed to that  
5 mission on June 30, 1974.

6 “(3) On and after October 1, 1977, no military assist-  
7 ance advisory group, military mission, or other organization  
8 of the United States Government in a foreign country per-  
9 forming activities similar to any such group or mission, shall  
10 be established or continued unless such group, mission, or  
11 organization is authorized by law specifically for that  
12 country.”

13 (b) Effective October 1, 1977—

14 (1) the heading of chapter 1 of part II of the For-  
15 eign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended to read as  
16 follows:

17 “CHAPTER 1—PROVIDING MILITARY TRAINING”;

18 (2) sections 501, 502A, 514, and 516, and sub-  
19 section (g) of section 644 of the Foreign Assistance Act  
20 of 1961 are repealed;

21 (3) section 502 of the Foreign Assistance Act of  
22 1961 is amended by striking out the caption “Utilization  
23 of Defense Articles and Services” and inserting in lieu  
24 thereof “Providing Military Training”, by striking out  
25 of the text “Defense articles and defense services” and

1 inserting in lieu thereof "Military training", and by  
2 striking out the last sentence;

3 (4) the heading of chapter 2 of part II of the  
4 Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended to read as  
5 follows:

6 "CHAPTER 2—MILITARY TRAINING";

7 (5) chapter 2 of part II of the Foreign Assistance  
8 Act of 1961 is amended by striking out sections 503  
9 through 505 and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

10 "SEC. 503. GENERAL AUTHORITY.—The President is  
11 authorized to furnish, on such terms and conditions consistent  
12 with this Act as the President may determine, military train-  
13 ing to any foreign country or international organization.  
14 Funds for such training shall be appropriated for each fiscal  
15 year pursuant to authorization for that fiscal year. After  
16 September 30, 1977, no such training shall be conducted  
17 outside the United States except by specific authorization  
18 of law.";

19 (6) section 511 of the Foreign Assistance Act of  
20 1961 is amended by striking out of the section caption  
21 "Assistance" and inserting in lieu thereof "Training",  
22 and by striking out of the text "military assistance" and  
23 "such assistance" and inserting in lieu thereof "military  
24 training" and "such training", respectively;

25 (7) section 636 (g) (1) of the Foreign Assistance

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1 Act of 1961 is amended by striking out "defense articles  
2 and defense services on a grant or sales basis" and  
3 inserting in lieu thereof "military training"; and  
4 (8) section 644 (m) of the Foreign Assistance Act  
5 of 1961 is amended by striking out subparagraph (1)  
6 and by striking out of subparagraphs (2) and (3) "non-  
7 excess" wherever it appears.

8 **TERMINATION OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO SOUTH KOREA**

9 **SEC. 16.** Chapter 2 of part II of the Foreign Assistance  
10 Act of 1961, as amended by sections 12 (a), 13, 14, and  
11 15 (a) of this Act, is further amended by adding at the end  
12 thereof the following new section:

13 **"SEC. 518. TERMINATION OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE**  
14 **TO SOUTH KOREA.—**(a) The total of (1) the amount of  
15 funds obligated under this chapter to furnish assistance to  
16 South Korea, and (2) the value of excess defense articles  
17 furnished to South Korea under this chapter, shall not  
18 exceed—

19 " (A) \$91,500,000 during the fiscal year 1975;

20 " (B) \$61,000,000 during the fiscal year 1976;

21 and

22 " (C) \$30,500,000 during the fiscal year 1977.

23 " (b) The aggregate total of credits extended, including  
24 participations in credits, and the principal amount of loans

1 guaranteed, under the Foreign Military Sales Act with re-  
2 spect to South Korea shall not exceed—

3 “(1) \$42,450,000 during the fiscal year 1975;

4 “(2) \$28,300,000 during the fiscal year 1976;

5 and

6 “(3) \$14,150,000 during the fiscal year 1977.

7 “(c) On and after October 1, 1977, no assistance shall  
8 be furnished South Korea under this chapter, and no credits,  
9 including participations in credits, shall be extended, and no  
10 loans shall be guaranteed, under the Foreign Military Sales  
11 Act with respect to South Korea. The preceding sentence  
12 shall not apply with respect to funds obligated prior to such  
13 date.”

14 SECURITY SUPPORTING ASSISTANCE

15 SEC. 17. Section 532 of the Foreign Assistance Act of  
16 1961 is amended by striking out “for the fiscal year 1974  
17 not to exceed \$125,000,000, of which not less than \$50,-  
18 000,000 shall be available solely for Israel” and inserting in  
19 lieu thereof “for the fiscal year 1975 not to exceed \$675,-  
20 000,000”.

21 TRANSFER BETWEEN ACCOUNTS

22 SEC. 18. (a) Section 610 of the Foreign Assistance Act  
23 of 1961 is amended as follows:

24 (1) In subsection (a), immediately after “any

1 other provision of this Act", insert "(except funds made  
2 available under chapter 2 of part II of this Act)".

3 (2) Add at the end thereof the following new sub-  
4 section:

5 "(c) Any funds which the President has notified Con-  
6 gress pursuant to section 653 that he intends to provide in  
7 military assistance to any country may be transferred to, and  
8 consolidated with, any other funds he has notified Congress  
9 pursuant to such section that he intends to provide to that  
10 country for development assistance purposes."

11 (b) Section 614 of such Act is amended by adding at  
12 the end of subsection (a) the following: "The authority of  
13 this section shall not be used to waive the limitations on  
14 transfers contained in section 610 (a) of this Act."

15 SUSPENSION OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO TURKEY

16 SEC. 19. Section 620 of the Foreign Assistance Act of  
17 1961 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following  
18 new subsection:

19 "(x) All military assistance, all sales of defense articles  
20 and services (whether for cash or by credit, guarantee, or  
21 any other means), and all licenses with respect to the trans-  
22 portation of arms, ammunitions, and implements of war (in-  
23 cluding technical data relating thereto) to the Government  
24 of Turkey shall be suspended on the date of enactment of  
25 this subsection unless and until the President determines and

1 certifies to the Congress that the Government of Turkey  
2 is in compliance with the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961,  
3 the Foreign Military Sales Act, and any agreement entered  
4 into under such Acts, and that substantial progress toward  
5 agreement has been made regarding military forces in  
6 Cyprus.”:

7 *Provided*, That the President is authorized to suspend the  
8 provisions of this section and said Acts if he determines  
9 that such suspension will further negotiations for a peaceful  
10 solution of the Cyprus conflict. Any such suspension shall  
11 be effective only until thirty days after the convening of  
12 the Ninety-fourth Congress, and only if, during that time,  
13 Turkey shall observe the cease-fire and shall neither increase  
14 its forces on Cyprus nor transfer to Cyprus any United  
15 States supplied implements of war.

16 ASSISTANCE TO GREECE

17 SEC. 20. Section 620 (v) of the Foreign Assistance Act  
18 of 1961 is repealed.

19 LIMITATION UPON ASSISTANCE TO OR FOR CHILE

20 SEC. 21. Notwithstanding any other provision of law,  
21 the total amount of assistance that may be made available  
22 for Chile under this or any other law during fiscal year 1975  
23 may not exceed \$55,000,000, none of which may be made  
24 available for the purpose of providing military assistance  
25 (including security supporting assistance, sales, credit sales,

1 or guaranties or the furnishing by any means of excess  
2 defense articles or items from stockpiles of the Department  
3 of Defense).

4 RECONSTRUCTION, RELIEF, AND REHABILITATION

5 SEC. 22. (a) Section 639B of the Foreign Assistance  
6 Act of 1961 is amended by adding at the end thereof the  
7 following: "Notwithstanding any prohibitions or restrictions  
8 contained in this or any other Act, the President is authorized  
9 to furnish assistance on such terms and conditions as he may  
10 determine, for reconstruction and economic development  
11 programs in the drought-stricken nations of Africa."

12 (b) The Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended  
13 by adding after section 639B a new section 639C as follows:

14 "SEC. 639C. RELIEF AND REHABILITATION IN BAN-  
15 GLADESH AND CYPRUS.—(a) The Congress finds that the  
16 recent flooding in the People's Republic of Bangladesh, and  
17 the civil and international strife in the Republic of Cyprus,  
18 have caused great suffering and hardship for the peoples of  
19 the two Republics which cannot be alleviated with their  
20 internal resources. The President shall make every effort to  
21 develop and implement programs of relief and rehabilitation,  
22 in conjunction with other nations providing assistance, the  
23 United Nations, and other concerned international and  
24 regional organizations and voluntary agencies, to alleviate  
25 the hardships caused in these two nations.

1       “(b) Notwithstanding any prohibitions or restrictions  
2 contained in this or any other Act, the President is authorized  
3 to furnish assistance on such terms and conditions as he may  
4 determine, for disaster relief, rehabilitation, and related pro-  
5 grams in the People’s Republic of Bangladesh and the Re-  
6 public of Cyprus.”

7       “(c) The Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended by  
8 adding after section 639C, as added by subsection (b) of this  
9 section, the following new section:

10       “SEC. 639D. DISASTER RELIEF AND REHABILITA-  
11 TION.—Notwithstanding any prohibitions or restrictions con-  
12 tained in this or any other Act, the President is authorized  
13 to furnish assistance, on such terms and conditions as he may  
14 determine for disaster relief, rehabilitation, and related pro-  
15 grams in the case of disasters that require large-scale relief  
16 and rehabilitation efforts which cannot be met adequately  
17 with the funds available for obligation under section 451 of  
18 this Act.”

19       “(d) The Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended by  
20 adding after section 639D, as added by subsection (c) of  
21 this section, the following new section:

22       “SEC. 639E. INTERNATIONALIZATION OF ASSIST-  
23 ANCE.—Assistance for the purposes set forth in sections  
24 639A, 639B, 639C, and 639D shall be distributed wherever  
25 practicable under the auspices of and by the United Nations

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1 and its specialized agencies, other international organiza-  
2 tions or arrangements, multilateral institutions, and private  
3 voluntary agencies.”

4 ACCESS TO CERTAIN MILITARY BASES ABROAD

5 SEC. 23. (a) Chapter 3 of part III of the Foreign As-  
6 sistance Act of 1961 is amended by adding at the end thereof  
7 the following new section:

8 “SEC. 659. ACCESS TO CERTAIN MILITARY BASES  
9 ABROAD.—None of the funds authorized to be appropriated  
10 for foreign assistance (including foreign military sales, credit  
11 sales, and guaranties) under any law may be used to provide  
12 any kind of assistance to any foreign country in which a  
13 military base is located if—

14 “(1) such base was constructed or is being main-  
15 tained or operated with funds furnished by the United  
16 States; and

17 “(2) personnel of the United States carry out mil-  
18 itary operations from such base;  
19 unless and until the President has determined that the gov-  
20 ernment of such country has, consistent with security au-  
21 thorized access, on a regular basis, to bona fide news media  
22 correspondents of the United States to such military base.”

23 (b) Section 29 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1973  
24 is repealed.

## 1                   PROHIBITING POLICE TRAINING

2       SEC. 24. (a) Chapter 3 of part III of the Foreign  
3   Assistance Act of 1961, as amended by section 23 (a) of this  
4   Act, is further amended by adding at the end thereof the  
5   following new section:

6       "SEC. 660. PROHIBITING POLICE TRAINING.— (a) None  
7   of the funds made available to carry out this Act, and none of  
8   the local currencies generated under this Act, shall be used to  
9   provide training or advice, or provide any financial support,  
10   for police, prisons, or other law enforcement forces for any  
11   foreign government or any program of internal intelligence  
12   or surveillance on behalf of any foreign government within  
13   the United States or abroad.

14      "(b) Subsection (a) of this section shall not apply—

15          "(1) with respect to assistance rendered under sec-  
16       tion 515 (c) of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe  
17       Streets Act of 1968, or with respect to any authority of  
18       the Drug Enforcement Administration or the Federal  
19       Bureau of Investigation which related to crimes of the  
20       nature which are unlawful under the laws of the United  
21       States; or

22          "(2) to any contract entered into prior to the date  
23       of enactment of this section with any person, organiza-  
24       tion, or agency of the United States Government to pro-



1       vide personnel to conduct, or assist in conducting, any  
2       such program.

3       Notwithstanding clause (2), subsection (a) shall apply to  
4       any renewal or extension of any contract referred to in such  
5       paragraph entered into on or after such date of enactment."

6       (b) Section 112 of such Act is repealed.

7               LIMITING INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES

8       SEC. 25. Chapter 3 of part III of the Foreign Assist-  
9       ance Act of 1961, as amended by sections 23 (a) and 24  
10      of this Act, is further amended by adding at the end thereof  
11      the following new section:

12      "SEC. 661. LIMITATIONS UPON INTELLIGENCE ACTIV-  
13      ITIES.—(a) No funds appropriated under the authority of  
14      this or any other Act may be expended by or on behalf of the  
15      Central Intelligence Agency or any other agency of the  
16      United States Government for the conduct of operations in  
17      foreign countries pursuant to section 102 (d) (5) of the  
18      National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 403), other than  
19      operations intended solely for obtaining necessary intelli-  
20      gence. Notwithstanding the foregoing limitation, the Presi-  
21      dent may authorize and direct that any operation in a foreign  
22      country be resumed, or that any other operation in a foreign  
23      country be initiated, and funds may be expended therefor, if  
24      but not before, he (1) finds that such operation is important

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1 to the national security, and (2) transmits an appropriate  
2 report of his finding, together with an appropriate descrip-  
3 tion of the nature and scope of such operation, to the com-  
4 mittees of the Congress having jurisdiction to monitor and  
5 review the intelligence activities of the United States Gov-  
6 ernment.

7 “(b) The provisions of subsection (a) of this section  
8 shall not apply during military operations by the United  
9 States under a declaration of war approved by the Congress  
10 or an exercise of powers by the President under the War  
11 Powers Resolution.”

12 WAIVER OF PROHIBITION AGAINST ASSISTANCE TO

13 COUNTRIES ENGAGING IN CERTAIN TRADE

14 SEC. 26. Chapter 3 of part III of the Foreign Assistance  
15 Act of 1961, as amended by sections 24 and 25 of this Act,  
16 is further amended by adding at the end thereof the follow-  
17 ing new section:

18 “SEC. 662. WAIVER OF PROHIBITION AGAINST AS-  
19 SISTANCE TO COUNTRIES ENGAGING IN CERTAIN  
20 TRADE.—Any provision of this Act or the Agricultural  
21 Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954 which pro-  
22 hibits assistance to a country because that country is engaging  
23 in trade with a designated country may be waived by the  
24 President if he determines that such waiver is in the na-

1 tional interest and reports such determination to the Con-  
2 gress."

3 POLICY WITH RESPECT TO INDOCHINA

4 SEC. 27. (a) The Congress finds that the cease-fire pro-  
5 vided for in the Paris Agreement on Ending the War and  
6 Restoring Peace in Vietnam has not been observed by any of  
7 the Vietnamese parties to the conflict. Military operations of  
8 an offensive and defensive nature continue throughout South  
9 Vietnam. In Cambodia, the civil war between insurgent  
10 forces and the Lon Nol government has intensified, resulting  
11 in widespread human suffering and the virtual destruction of  
12 the Cambodian economy.

13 (b) The Congress further finds that continuation of the  
14 military struggles in South Vietnam and Cambodia are not  
15 in the interest of the parties directly engaged in the conflicts,  
16 the people of Indochina, or world peace. In order to lessen  
17 the human suffering in Indochina and to bring about a  
18 genuine peace there, the Congress urges and requests the  
19 President and the Secretary of State to undertake immedi-  
20 ately the following measures:

21 (1) to initiate negotiations with representatives of  
22 the Soviet Union and the People's Republic of China to  
23 arrange a mutually agreed-upon and rapid de-escalation  
24 of military assistance on the part of the three principal

1 suppliers of arms and material to all Vietnamese and  
2 Cambodian parties engaged in conflict;

3 (2) to urge by all available means that the Govern-  
4 ment of the Khmer Republic enter in negotiations with  
5 representatives of the Khmer Government of National  
6 Union for the purpose of arranging an immediate cease-  
7 fire and political settlement of the conflict; and to use all  
8 available means to establish contact with the Khmer Gov-  
9 ernment of National Union and to urge them to partici-  
10 pate in such negotiations. The United States should urge  
11 all Cambodian parties to use the good offices of the  
12 United Nations or a respected third country for the pur-  
13 pose of bringing an end to hostilities and reaching a  
14 political settlement;

15 (3) to utilize any public or private forum to nego-  
16 tiate directly with representatives of the Democratic Re-  
17 public of Vietnam, the Provisional Revolutionary Gov-  
18 ernment, and the Republic of Vietnam to seek a new  
19 cease-fire in Vietnam and full compliance with the provi-  
20 sions of the Paris Agreement on Ending the War and  
21 Restoring Peace in Vietnam, including a full accounting  
22 for Americans missing in Indochina;

23 (4) to reconvene the Paris Conference to seek full  
24 implementation of the provisions of the Agreement of

1 January 27, 1973, on the part of all Vietnamese parties  
2 to the conflict; and

3 (5) to maintain regular and full consultation with  
4 the appropriate committees of the Congress and report to  
5 the Congress and the Nation at regular intervals on the  
6 progress toward obtaining a total cessation of hostilities  
7 in Indochina and a mutual reduction of military assist-  
8 ance to that area.

9 PRINCIPLES GOVERNING ECONOMIC AID TO INDOCHINA

10 SEC. 28. (a) Congress finds that, after expending over  
11 a billion dollars in funds for economic purposes in Indochina  
12 last year, and vast amounts in previous years, little in lasting  
13 economic benefit remains. A large proportion of the funds  
14 expended have been used for consumable items related to the  
15 war effort. Very little of our money has found its way into  
16 capital investments of a lasting productive benefit to the  
17 people. Congress calls upon the President and Secretary of  
18 State to take immediately the following actions designed to  
19 maximize the benefit of United States economic assistance:

20 (1) to organize a consortium to include multilateral  
21 financial institutions to help plan for Indochina recon-  
22 struction and development; to coordinate multilateral  
23 and bilateral contributions to the area's economic recov-

1       ery; and to provide continuing advice to the recipient  
2       nations on the use of their own and outside resources;

3       (2) to develop, in coordination with the recipient  
4       governments, other donors, and the multilateral financial  
5       institutions, a comprehensive plan for Indochina recon-  
6       struction and economic development;

7       (3) to develop country-by-country reconstruction  
8       and development plans, including detailed plans for the  
9       development of individual economic sectors, that can be  
10      used to identify and coordinate specific economic devel-  
11      opment projects and programs and to direct United  
12      States resources into areas of maximum benefits;

13      (4) to shift the emphasis of United States aid pro-  
14      grams from consumption-oriented expenditures to eco-  
15      nomic development;

16      (5) to identify possible structural economic reforms  
17      in areas such as taxation, exchange rates, savings mech-  
18      anisms, internal pricing, income distribution, land ten-  
19      ure, budgetary allocations and corruption, which should  
20      be undertaken if Indochinese economic development is to  
21      progress;

22      (6) to include in Indochina economic planning and  
23      programing specific performance criteria and stand-  
24      ards which will enable the Congress and the executive  
25      branch to judge the adequacy of the recipients' efforts

1 and to determine whether, and what amounts of, con-  
2 tinued United States funding is justified; and

3 (7) to provide humanitarian assistance to Indo-  
4 china wherever practicable under the auspices of and by  
5 the United Nations and its specialized agencies, other  
6 international organizations or arrangements, multilateral  
7 institutions, and private voluntary agencies with a mini-  
8 mum presence and activity of United States Govern-  
9 ment personnel.

10 (b) This section shall not be construed to imply continu-  
11 ation of a United States financial commitment beyond the  
12 authorization provided for in this Act or amendments made  
13 by this Act.

14 INDOCHINA POSTWAR RECONSTRUCTION

15 SEC. 29. Section 802 of the Foreign Assistance Act of  
16 1961 is amended to read as follows:

17 "SEC. 802. AUTHORIZATION.—There are authorized to  
18 be appropriated to the President to furnish assistance for the  
19 relief and reconstruction of South Vietnam, Cambodia, and  
20 Laos as authorized by this part, in addition to funds other-  
21 wise available for such purposes, for the fiscal year 1974 not  
22 to exceed \$504,000,000, and for the fiscal year 1975 not  
23 to exceed \$617,000,000. Of the amount appropriated for  
24 fiscal year 1975—

25 "(1) \$449,900,000 shall be available only for the

1 relief and reconstruction of South Vietnam in accordance  
2 with section 806 of this Act;

3 “(2) \$100,000,000 shall be available only for the  
4 relief and reconstruction of Cambodia in accordance  
5 with section 807 of this Act;

6 “(3) \$40,000,000 shall be available only for the  
7 relief and reconstruction of Laos in accordance with  
8 section 808 of this Act;

9 “(4) \$4,100,000 shall be available only for the  
10 regional development program;

11 “(5) \$16,000,000 shall be available only for sup-  
12 port costs for the agency primarily responsible for carry-  
13 ing out this part; and

14 “(6) \$7,000,000 shall be available only for human-  
15 itarian assistance through international organizations.

16 Such amounts are authorized to remain available until  
17 expended.”

18 ASSISTANCE TO SOUTH VIETNAMESE CHILDREN

19 SEC. 30. Section 803 of the Foreign Assistance Act of  
20 1961 is amended as follows:

21 (1) In subsection (a), strike out “rights, particu-  
22 larly children fathered by United States citizens” and  
23 insert in lieu thereof “rights”.

24 (2) In subsection (b), immediately after the second  
25 sentence, insert the following: “Of the sums made avail-



1     able for South Vietnam under section 802 (1) of this Act  
2     for fiscal year 1975, \$10,000,000, or its equivalent in  
3     local currency, shall be available until expended solely to  
4     carry out this section."

5     LIMITATIONS WITH RESPECT TO SOUTH VIETNAM

6     SEC. 31. Part V of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961  
7     is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new  
8     section:

9     "SEC. 806. LIMITATIONS WITH RESPECT TO SOUTH  
10    VIETNAM.—(a) Notwithstanding any other provision of  
11    law, no funds authorized to be appropriated by this or any  
12    other law may be obligated in any amount in excess of \$1,-  
13    274,900,000 during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1975,  
14    for the purpose of carrying out directly or indirectly any  
15    economic or military assistance, or any operation, project,  
16    or program of any kind, or for providing any goods, supplies,  
17    materials, equipment, services, personnel, or advisers in, to,  
18    for, or on behalf of South Vietnam. Of that amount, there  
19    shall be available during such fiscal year—

20         “(1) \$700,000,000 for military assistance;

21         “(2) \$125,000,000 only to carry out the Agricul-  
22    tural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954;  
23    and

24         “(3) \$449,900,000 only for economic assistance of  
25    which there shall be available—

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1           “(A) \$90,000,000 for humanitarian assistance,  
2 of which there shall be available—

3           “(i) \$70,000,000 for refugee relief;

4           “(ii) \$10,000,000 for child care; and

5           “(iii) \$10,000,000 for health care;

6           “(B) \$154,500,000 for agricultural assistance,  
7 of which there shall be available—

8           “(i) \$85,000,000 for fertilizer;

9           “(ii) \$12,000,000 for POL (for agricul-  
10 ture) ;

11           “(iii) \$6,000,000 for insecticides and pes-  
12 ticides;

13           “(iv) \$10,000,000 for agricultural ma-  
14 chinery and equipment (including spare parts) ;

15           “(v) \$3,500,000 for agricultural advisory  
16 services;

17           “(vi) \$20,000,000 for rural credit;

18           “(vii) \$10,000,000 for canal dredging;

19           “(viii) \$4,000,000 for low-lift pumps; and

20           “(ix) \$4,000,000 for fish farm develop-  
21 ment;

22           “(C) \$139,800,000 for industrial development  
23 assistance, of which there shall be available—

24           “(i) \$124,000,000 for commodities;

1                   “(ii) \$10,000,000 for industrial credit;  
2                   and

3                   “(iii) \$5,800,000 for industrial advisory  
4                   services (including feasibility studies);

5                   “(D) \$65,600,000 for miscellaneous assist-  
6                   ance, of which there shall be available—

7                   “(i) \$47,900,000 for the service sector  
8                   (including POL, machinery, equipment, and  
9                   spare parts); and

10                  “(ii) \$17,700,000 for technical services  
11                  and operating expenses.

12                  “(b) (1) No funds made available under paragraph  
13                  (2) or (3) of subsection (a) may be transferred to, or con-  
14                  solidated with, the funds made available under any other  
15                  paragraph of such subsection, nor may more than 20 per  
16                  centum of the funds made available under subparagraph  
17                  (A), (B), (C), or (D) of paragraph (3) of subsection  
18                  (a) of this section be transferred to, or consolidated with,  
19                  the funds made available under any other such subparagraph.

20                  “(2) Whenever the President determines it to be neces-  
21                  sary in carrying out this part, any funds made available  
22                  under any clause of subparagraph (A), (B), (C), or (D)  
23                  of subsection (a) of this section may be transferred to, and

1 consolidated with, the funds made available under any other  
2 clause of that same subparagraph.

3 “(3) The President shall fully inform the Speaker of  
4 the House of Representatives and the Committee on Foreign  
5 Relations of the Senate of each transfer he intends to make  
6 under paragraph (1) or (2) of this subsection prior to  
7 making such transfer.

8 “(c) In computing the \$1,274,900,000 limitation on  
9 obligational authority under subsection (a) of this section  
10 with respect to such fiscal year, there shall be included in the  
11 computation the value of any goods, supplies, materials,  
12 equipment, services, personnel, or advisers provided to, for,  
13 or on behalf of South Vietnam in such fiscal year by gift,  
14 donation, loan, lease, or otherwise. For the purpose of this  
15 subsection, ‘value’ means the fair market value of any goods,  
16 supplies, materials, or equipment provided to, for, or on  
17 behalf of South Vietnam but in no case less than  $33\frac{1}{3}$  per  
18 centum of the amount the United States paid at the time such  
19 goods, supplies, materials, or equipment were acquired by  
20 the United States.

21 “(d) No funds may be obligated for any of the purposes  
22 described in subsection (a) of this section in, to, for, or on  
23 behalf of South Vietnam in any fiscal year beginning after  
24 June 30, 1975, unless such funds have been specifically au-  
25 thorized by law enacted after the date of enactment of this

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1 section. In no case shall funds in any amount in excess of the  
2 amount specifically authorized by law for any fiscal year  
3 be obligated for any such purpose during such fiscal year.

4 “(e) After the date of enactment of this section, when-  
5 ever any request is made to the Congress for the appropria-  
6 tion of funds for use in, to, for, or on behalf of South Vietnam  
7 for any fiscal year, the President shall furnish a written report  
8 to the Congress explaining the purpose for which such funds  
9 are to be used in such fiscal year.

10 “(f) The President shall submit to the Congress within  
11 thirty days after the end of each quarter of each fiscal year,  
12 beginning with the fiscal year which begins July 1, 1974, a  
13 written report showing the total amount of funds obligated  
14 in, to, for, or on behalf of South Vietnam during the preced-  
15 ing quarter by the United States Government, and shall  
16 include in such report a general breakdown of the total  
17 amount obligated, describing the different purposes for  
18 which such funds were obligated and the total amount obli-  
19 gated for such purpose.

20 “(g) (1) Effective six months after the date of enact-  
21 ment of this section, the total number of civilian officers and  
22 employees, including contract employees, of executive agen-  
23 cies of the United States Government who are citizens of the  
24 United States and of members of the Armed Forces of the  
25 United States present in South Vietnam shall not at any one

1 time exceed four thousand, not more than two thousand five  
2 hundred of whom shall be members of such armed forces and  
3 direct hire and contract employees of the Département of  
4 Defense. Effective one year after the date of enactment of  
5 this section, such total number shall not exceed at any one  
6 time three thousand, not more than one thousand five hun-  
7 dred of whom shall be members of such armed forces and  
8 direct hire and contract employees of the Department of  
9 Defense.

10 “(2) Effective six months after the date of enactment of  
11 this section, the United States shall not, at any one time, pay  
12 in whole or in part, directly or indirectly, the compensation  
13 or allowances of more than eight hundred individuals in  
14 South Vietnam who are citizens of countries other than  
15 South Vietnam or the United States. Effective one year after  
16 the date of enactment of this section, the total number of  
17 individuals whose compensation or allowance is so paid shall  
18 not exceed at any one time five hundred.

19 “(3) For purposes of this subsection, ‘executive agency  
20 of the United States Government’ means any agency, depart-  
21 ment, board, wholly or partly owned corporation, instru-  
22 mentality, commission, or establishment within the executive  
23 branch of the United States Government.

24 “(4) This subsection shall not be construed to apply  
25 with respect to any individual in South Vietnam who (A) is

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1 an employee or volunteer worker of a voluntary private,  
2 nonprofit relief organization or is an employee or volunteer  
3 worker of the International Committee of the Red Cross, and  
4 (B) engages only in activities providing humanitarian  
5 assistance in South Vietnam.

6 “(h) This section shall not be construed as a commit-  
7 ment by the United States to South Vietnam for its defense.”

8 LIMITATIONS WITH RESPECT TO CAMBODIA

9 SEC. 32. (a) Part V of the Foreign Assistance Act of  
10 1961, as amended by section 31 of this Act, is further  
11 amended by adding at the end thereof the following new  
12 section:

13 “SEC. 807. LIMITATIONS WITH RESPECT TO CAM-  
14 BODIA.—(a) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no  
15 funds authorized to be appropriated by this or any other law  
16 may be obligated in any amount in excess of \$377,000,000  
17 during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1975, for the pur-  
18 pose of carrying out directly or indirectly any economic or  
19 military assistance, or any operation, project, or program of  
20 any kind, or for providing any goods, supplies, materials,  
21 equipment, services, personnel, or advisers in, to, for, or on  
22 behalf of Cambodia. Of that amount there shall be  
23 available—

24 “(1) \$200,000,000 for military assistance;

25 “(2) \$77,000,000 only to carry out the Agricul-

1 tural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954;

2 and

3 “(3) \$100,000,000 only for economic assistance, of

4 which there shall be available—

5 “(A) \$20,000,000 for humanitarian assistance;

6 “(B) \$63,000,000 for commodity import as-

7 sistance;

8 “(C) \$15,000,000 for multilateral stabilization

9 assistance; and

10 “(D) \$2,000,000 for technical support and

11 participant training.

12 “(b) No funds made available under paragraph (2) or

13 (3) of subsection (a) of this section may be transferred to,

14 or consolidated with, the funds made available under any

15 other paragraph of such subsection, nor may more than 20

16 per centum of the funds made available under any subpara-

17 graph of paragraph (3) of subsection (a) of this section be

18 transferred to, or consolidated with, the funds made available

19 under any other such subparagraph.

20 “(c) In computing the \$377,000,000 limitation on obli-

21 gation authority under subsection (a) of this section with

22 respect to such fiscal year, there shall be included in the com-

23 putation the value of any goods, supplies, materials, equip-

24 ment, services, personnel, or advisers provided to, for, or on

25 behalf of Cambodia in such fiscal year by gift, donation, loan,



1 lease or otherwise. For the purpose of this subsection, 'value'  
2 means the fair market value of any goods, supplies, ma-  
3 terials, or equipment provided to, for, or on behalf of Cam-  
4 bodia but in no case less than  $33\frac{1}{3}$  per centum of the amount  
5 the United States paid at the time such goods, supplies, ma-  
6 terials, or equipment were acquired by the United States.

7     “(d) No funds may be obligated for any of the purposes  
8 described in subsection (a) of this section in, to, for, or on  
9 behalf of Cambodia in any fiscal year beginning after June  
10 30, 1975, unless such funds have been specifically authorized  
11 by law enacted after the date of enactment of this section. In  
12 no case shall funds in any amount in excess of the  
13 amount specifically authorized by law for any fiscal year be  
14 obligated for any such purpose during such fiscal year.

15     “(e) After the date of enactment of this section, when-  
16 ever any request is made to the Congress for the appropri-  
17 ation of funds for use in, to, for, or on behalf of Cambodia for  
18 any fiscal year, the President shall furnish a written report  
19 to the Congress explaining the purpose for which such funds  
20 are to be used in such fiscal year.

21     “(f) The President shall submit to the Congress within  
22 thirty days after the end of each quarter of each fiscal year,  
23 beginning with the fiscal year which begins July 1, 1974, a  
24 written report showing the total amount of funds obligated  
25 in, to, for, or on behalf of Cambodia during the preceding

1 quarter by the United States Government, and shall include  
2 in such report a general breakdown of the total amount obli-  
3 gated, describing the different purposes for which such funds  
4 were obligated and the total amount obligated for such  
5 purpose.

6 “(g) (1) The total number of civilian officers and em-  
7 ployees of executive agencies of the United States Govern-  
8 ment who are citizens of the United States and of members  
9 of the Armed Forces of the United States (excluding such  
10 members while actually engaged in air operations in or over  
11 Cambodia which originate outside Cambodia) present in  
12 Cambodia at any one time shall not exceed two hundred.

13 “(2) The United States shall not, at any one time, pay  
14 in whole or in part, directly or indirectly, the compensation  
15 or allowances of more than eighty-five individuals in Cam-  
16 bodia who are citizens of countries other than Cambodia or  
17 the United States.

18 “(3) For purposes of this subsection, ‘executive agency  
19 of the United States Government’ means any agency, depart-  
20 ment, board, wholly or partly owned corporation, instru-  
21 mentality, commission, or establishment within the execu-  
22 tive branch of the United States Government.

23 “(4) This subsection shall not be construed to apply  
24 with respect to any individual in Cambodia who (A) is an  
25 employee or volunteer worker of a voluntary private, non-

1 profit relief organization or is an employee or volunteer  
2 worker of the International Committee of the Red Cross,  
3 and (B) engages only in activities providing humanitarian  
4 assistance in Cambodia.

5 “(h) This section shall not be construed as a commit-  
6 ment by the United States to Cambodia for its defense.”

7 (b) Sections 655 and 656 of such Act are repealed.

8 LIMITATIONS WITH RESPECT TO LAOS

9 SEC. 33. Part V of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961,  
10 as amended by sections 31 and 32 (a) of this Act, is further  
11 amended by adding at the end thereof the following new  
12 section:

13 “SEC. 808. LIMITATIONS WITH RESPECT TO LAOS.—

14 (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no funds  
15 authorized to be appropriated by this or any other law may  
16 be obligated in any amount in excess of \$70,000,000 during  
17 the fiscal year ending June 30, 1975, for the purpose of  
18 carrying out directly or indirectly any economic or military  
19 assistance, or any operation, project, or program of any  
20 kind, or for providing any goods, supplies, materials, equip-  
21 ment, services, personnel, or advisers in, to, for, or on behalf  
22 of Laos. Of that amount, there shall be available—

23 “(1) \$30,000,000 for military assistance; and

24 “(2) \$40,000,000 only for economic assistance, of  
25 which there shall be available—

1           “(A) \$11,000,000 for humanitarian assist-  
2           ance;

3           “(B) \$6,500,000 for reconstruction and de-  
4           velopment assistance;

5           “(C) \$16,100,000 for stabilization assistance;  
6           and

7           “(D) \$6,400,000 for technical support.

8           “(b) No funds made available under paragraph (2)  
9           of subsection (a) of this section may be transferred to, or  
10          consolidated with, the funds made available under paragraph  
11          (1) of such subsection, nor may more than 20 per centum  
12          of the funds made available under any subparagraph of  
13          paragraph (2) be transferred to, or consolidated with, the  
14          funds made available under any other such subparagraph.

15          “(c) In computing the limitations on obligation author-  
16          ity under subsection (a) of this section with respect to such  
17          fiscal year, there shall be included in the computation the  
18          value of any goods, supplies, materials, equipment, services,  
19          personnel, or advisers provided, to, for, or on behalf of Laos  
20          in such fiscal year by gift, donation, loan, lease or otherwise.  
21          For the purpose of this subsection, ‘value’ means the fair  
22          market value of any goods, supplies, materials, or equipment  
23          provided to, for, or on behalf of Laos but in no case less than  
24          33 $\frac{1}{3}$  per centum of the amount the United States paid at the

1 time such goods, supplies, materials, or equipment were  
2 acquired by the United States.

3 “(d) No funds may be obligated for any of the purposes  
4 described in subsection (a) of this section in, to, for, or on  
5 behalf of Laos in any fiscal year beginning after June 30,  
6 1975, unless such funds have been specifically authorized by  
7 law enacted after the date of enactment of this section. In no  
8 case shall funds in any amount in excess of the amount  
9 specifically authorized by law for any fiscal year be obligated  
10 for any such purpose during such fiscal year.

11 “(e) After the date of enactment of this section, when-  
12 ever any request is made to the Congress for the appropria-  
13 tion of funds for use in, to, for, or on behalf of Laos, for any  
14 fiscal year, the President shall furnish a written report to the  
15 Congress explaining the purpose for which such funds are to  
16 be used in such fiscal year.

17 “(f) The President shall submit to the Congress within  
18 thirty days after the end of each quarter of each fiscal year  
19 beginning with the fiscal year which begins July 1, 1974, a  
20 written report showing the total amount of funds obligated in,  
21 to, for, or on behalf of Laos during the preceding quarter by  
22 the United States Government and shall include in such re-  
23 port a general breakdown of the total amount obligated, de-

1 scribing the different purposes for which such funds were  
2 obligated and the total amount obligated for such purpose.

3 “(g) This section shall not be construed as a commit-  
4 ment by the United States to Laos for its defense.”

5 POPULATION, NARCOTICS, INTERNATIONAL HUMANI-  
6 TARIAN AND REGIONAL PROGRAMS

7 SEC. 34. Part V of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961,  
8 as amended by sections 31, 32 (a), and 33 of this Act, is  
9 further amended by adding at the end thereof the following  
10 new section:

11 “SEC. 809. POPULATION, NARCOTICS, INTERNA-  
12 TIONAL HUMANITARIAN AND REGIONAL PROGRAMS.—The  
13 provisions of sections 806, 807, and 808 shall not apply to:  
14 (1) funds obligated for purposes of title X of chapter 2 of  
15 part I (programs relating to population growth) ; (2) funds  
16 made available under section 482 (programs relating to nar-  
17 cotics control) ; (3) funds made available under section 802  
18 (6) (humanitarian assistance through international organi-  
19 zations) ; or (4) funds obligated for regional programs.”

20 TRANSFER OF FUNDS

21 SEC. 35. Part V of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961,  
22 as amended by sections 31, 32 (a), 33, and 34 of this Act, is  
23 further amended by adding at the end thereof the following  
24 new section:

25 “SEC. 810. TRANSFER OF FUNDS.—(a) The authority

1 of section 610 of this Act shall not apply with respect to any  
2 funds made available to South Vietnam, Cambodia, or Laos.

3 “(b) Any funds made available under any provision of  
4 this or any other law for the purpose of providing military  
5 assistance for South Vietnam, Laos, or Cambodia may be  
6 transferred to, and consolidated with, any funds made avail-  
7 able to that country for war relief, reconstruction, or general  
8 economic development.”

9 MIDDLE EAST ASSISTANCE

10 SEC. 36. (a) The Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is  
11 amended by adding at the end thereof the following new  
12 part:

13 “PART VI

14 “SEC. 901. GENERAL AUTHORITY FOR ASSISTANCE TO  
15 THE MIDDLE EAST.—The President is authorized to furnish  
16 assistance authorized by this Act, and to provide credits and  
17 guaranties authorized by the Foreign Military Sales Act.  
18 Any such assistance, credits, and guaranties shall be provided  
19 in accordance with all the provisions applicable to that type  
20 of assistance under this Act and applicable to credits and  
21 guaranties under the Foreign Military Sales Act.

22 “SEC. 902. ALLOCATIONS.—(a) Of the funds appropri-  
23 ated to carry out chapter 2 of part II of this Act during the  
24 fiscal year 1975, not to exceed \$100,000,000 may be made  
25 available for military assistance in the Middle East.

1       “(b) Of the funds appropriated to carry out chapter 4  
2 of part II of this Act during the fiscal year 1975, not to  
3 exceed \$667,500,000 may be made available for security  
4 supporting assistance in the Middle East.

5       “(c) Of the aggregate ceiling on credits and guaranties  
6 established by section 31 (b) of the Foreign Military Sales  
7 Act during the fiscal year 1975, not to exceed \$330,000,000  
8 shall be available for countries in the Middle East.

9       “SEC. 903. SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS FUND.—(a)  
10 There are authorized to be appropriated to the President for  
11 the fiscal year 1975 not to exceed \$100,000,000 to meet  
12 special requirements arising from time to time in the Middle  
13 East for the purpose of providing any type of assistance  
14 authorized by part I of this Act, in addition to funds other-  
15 wise available for such purpose. The funds authorized to be  
16 appropriated by this section shall be available for use by the  
17 President for assistance authorized by this Act in accordance  
18 with the provisions applicable to the furnishing of such  
19 assistance. Such funds are authorized to remain available  
20 until expended.

21       “(b) The President shall keep the Committee on Foreign  
22 Relations and the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate  
23 and the Speaker of the House of Representatives currently  
24 informed on the programing and obligation of funds under  
25 subsection (a).



1       “(c) (1) Prior to obligating any amount for a project  
2 in excess of \$1,000,000 from funds made available under  
3 this section, the President shall transmit a written report  
4 to the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Com-  
5 mittee on Foreign Relations of the Senate on the same day  
6 giving a complete explanation with respect to such proposed  
7 obligation. Each report shall include an explanation relating  
8 to only one project.

9       “(2) The President may make such obligation thirty  
10 days after the report has been so transmitted unless, before  
11 the end of the first period of thirty calendar days after the  
12 date on which the report is transmitted, a resolution is adopted  
13 disapproving the proposed obligation with respect to which  
14 the report is made.

15       “(3) Paragraphs (4) through (11) of this subsection  
16 are enacted by Congress—

17       “(A) as an exercise of the rulemaking power of the  
18 Senate and the House of Representatives, respectively,  
19 and as such they are deemed a part of the rules of each  
20 House, respectively, but applicable only with respect to  
21 the procedure to be followed in the House in the case of  
22 resolutions described by this subsection; and they super-  
23 sede other rules only to the extent that they are incon-  
24 sistent therewith; and

25       “(B) with full recognition of the constitutional right

1 of either House to change the rules (so far as relating  
2 to the procedure of that House) at any time, in the same  
3 manner, and to the same extent as in the case of any  
4 other rule of that House.

5 “(4) For purposes of paragraphs (2) through (12) of  
6 this subsection, ‘resolution’ means only a concurrent resolu-  
7 tion, the matter after the resolving clause of which is as fol-  
8 lows: ‘That the Congress does not approve the obligation for  
9 ————— and explained in the report transmitted to Con-  
10 gress by the President on —————, 19——.’, the first  
11 blank space therein being filled with the name of the foreign  
12 country or organization on whose behalf the obligation is to  
13 be incurred, and the other blank spaces therein being appro-  
14 priately filled with the date of the transmittal of the report;  
15 but does not include a resolution specifying obligations for  
16 more than one proposed project.

17 “(5) If the committee, to which has been referred a  
18 resolution disapproving a proposed obligation, has not re-  
19 ported the resolution at the end of ten calendar days after its  
20 introduction, it is in order to move either to discharge the  
21 committee from further consideration of the resolution or to  
22 discharge the committee from further consideration of any  
23 other resolution with respect to the same obligation which  
24 has been referred to the committee.

25 “(6) A motion to discharge may be made only by an

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1 individual favoring the resolution, is highly privileged (except  
2 that it may not be made after the committee has reported a  
3 resolution with respect to the same proposed obligation), and  
4 debate thereon is limited to not more than one hour, to be  
5 divided equally between those favoring and those opposing the  
6 resolution. An amendment to the motion is not in order, and  
7 it is not in order to move to reconsider the vote by which the  
8 motion is agreed to or disagreed to.

9 “(7) If the motion to discharge is agreed to, or dis-  
10 agreed to, the motion may not be renewed, nor may another  
11 motion to discharge the committee be made with respect to  
12 any other resolution with respect to the same obligation.

13 “(8) When the committee has reported, or has been dis-  
14 charged from further consideration of, a resolution with  
15 respect to an obligation, it is at any time thereafter in  
16 order (even though a previous motion to the same effect has  
17 been disagreed to) to move to proceed to the consideration  
18 of the resolution. The motion is highly privileged and is not  
19 debatable. An amendment to the motion is not in order, and  
20 it is not in order to move to reconsider the vote by which the  
21 motion is agreed to or disagreed to.

22 “(9) Debate on the resolution is limited to not more than  
23 two hours, to be divided equally between those favoring and  
24 those opposing the resolution. A motion further to limit de-  
25 bate is not debatable. An amendment to, or motion to recom-

1 mit, the resolution is not in order, and it is not in order to  
2 move to reconsider the vote by which the resolution is agreed  
3 to or disagreed to.

4 “(10) Motions to postpone, made with respect to the  
5 discharge from committee, or the consideration of, a resolu-  
6 tion with respect to an obligation, and motions to proceed to  
7 the consideration of other business, are decided without  
8 debate.

9 “(11) Appeals from the decisions of the Chair relating  
10 to the application of the rules of the Senate or the House of  
11 Representatives, as the case may be, to the procedure relat-  
12 ing to a resolution with respect to an obligation are decided  
13 without debate.

14 “(12) If, prior to the passage by one House of a con-  
15 current resolution of that House, that House receives from  
16 the other House a concurrent resolution of such other House,  
17 then—

18 “(A) the procedure with respect to the concurrent  
19 resolution of the first House shall be the same as if no  
20 concurrent resolution from the other House had been  
21 received; but

22 “(B) on any vote on final passage of the concurrent  
23 resolution of the first House the concurrent resolution  
24 from the other House shall be automatically substituted.”

25 (b) Section 620 (p) of such Act is repealed.

## 1 FOREIGN MILITARY SALES ACT AMENDMENTS

2 SEC. 37. (a) The Foreign Military Sales Act is amended  
3 as follows:

4 (1) Section 3 (d) is amended to read as follows:

5 “(d) A country shall remain ineligible in accordance  
6 with subsection (c) of this section until such time as the  
7 President determines that such violation has ceased, that the  
8 country concerned has given assurances satisfactory to the  
9 President that such violation will not recur, and that, if such  
10 violation involved the transfer of sophisticated weapons with-  
11 out the consent of the President, such weapons have been  
12 returned to the country concerned.”

13 (2) Section 22 is amended by adding at the end  
14 thereof the following new subsection:

15 “(c) No sales of defense articles shall be made to the  
16 government of any economically developed country under  
17 the provisions of this section if such articles are generally  
18 available for purchase by such country from commercial  
19 sources in the United States.”

20 (3) Section 23 is amended to read as follows:

21 “SEC. 23. CREDIT SALES.—The President is authorized  
22 to finance procurements of defense articles and defense serv-  
23 ices by friendly foreign countries and international organiza-  
24 tions on terms requiring the payment to the United States  
25 Government in United States dollars of—

1       “(1) the value of such articles or services within a  
2       period not to exceed ten years after the delivery of such  
3       articles or the rendering of such services; and

4       “(2) interest on the unpaid balance of that obliga-  
5       tion for payment of the value of such articles or services,  
6       at a rate equivalent to the current average interest rate,  
7       as of the last day of the month preceding the financing  
8       of such procurement, that the United States Government  
9       pays on outstanding marketable obligations of compara-  
10      ble maturity, unless the President certifies to Con-  
11      gress that the national interest requires a lesser rate of  
12      interest and states in the certification the lesser rate so  
13      required and the justification therefor.”

14      (4) In subsections (a) and (b) of section 24, the  
15      parenthetical phrase in each is amended to read as  
16      follows: “(excluding United States Government agencies  
17      other than the Federal Financing Bank)”.

18      (5) Section 24 (c) is amended to read as follows:

19      “(c) Funds made available to carry out this Act shall be  
20      obligated in an amount equal to 25 per centum of the princi-  
21      pal amount of contractual liability related to any guaranty  
22      issued prior to July 1, 1974, under this section. Funds made  
23      available to carry out this Act shall be obligated in an amount  
24      equal to 10 per centum of the principal amount of contractual  
25      liability related to any guaranty issued after June 30, 1974,

1 under this section. All the funds so obligated shall constitute  
2 a single reserve for the payment of claims under such guaran-  
3 ties, and only such of the funds in the reserve as may be in  
4 excess from time to time of the total principal amount of con-  
5 tractual liability related to all outstanding guaranties under  
6 this section shall be deobligated and transferred to the gen-  
7 eral fund of the Treasury. Any guaranties issued hereunder  
8 shall be backed by the full faith and credit of the United  
9 States.”

10 (6) Section 24 is amended by adding at the end  
11 thereof the following:

12 “(d) The President may guarantee under this section  
13 only those payments for any defense article or defense service  
14 which are due within ten years after that defense article is  
15 delivered or that defense service is rendered, except that such  
16 guaranty may be made for not more than twenty years if the  
17 President certifies to Congress that the national interest re-  
18 quires that the period of guaranty be longer than ten years,  
19 and states in the certification the country or international  
20 organization on whose behalf the guaranty is to be made, the  
21 period of the guaranty, and the justification for the longer  
22 period.”

23 (7) (A) At the end of chapter 1 add the following  
24 new section:

25 “SEC. 25. QUARTERLY REPORTS; CONGRESSIONAL AP-

1 PROVAL.—(a) Not later than fifteen days after the end  
2 of each quarter, the President shall transmit to the Speaker  
3 of the House of Representatives and the Committee on  
4 Foreign Relations of the Senate a report setting forth the  
5 total amount of cash sales from stock under section 21,  
6 contracts for the procurement of defense articles or defense  
7 services under section 22, credit sales under section 23 of  
8 this Act, and guaranties under section 24 of this Act made  
9 during the preceding quarter, and the country or interna-  
10 tional organization to which such sale, credit sale, or guar-  
11 anty is made or expected to be made.

12 “(b) (1) The President shall transmit to the Speaker  
13 of the House of Representatives and the Committee on For-  
14 eign Relations of the Senate on the same day a written  
15 statement giving a complete explanation with respect to  
16 any agreement or contract to sell or to extend credit or  
17 guaranties if—

18 “(A) the amount of such sale, credit sale, or  
19 guaranty exceeds \$25,000,000; or

20 “(B) the amount of such sale, credit sale, or  
21 guaranty, when added to the amount of all the sales,  
22 credit sales, and guaranties made to that country or  
23 international organization in that fiscal year (includ-  
24 ing the amount of any sale, credit sale, and guaranty  
25 made to that country or international organization under



1 a statement of waiver in accordance with subsection (c)  
2 of this section), causes the total amount of sales, credit  
3 sales, and guaranties made to that country in that year  
4 to exceed \$50,000,000 for the first time.

5 Each such statement shall include an explanation relating  
6 to only one agreement or contract to sell or to extend credit  
7 or guaranties, and shall set forth—

8 “(i) the country or international organization to  
9 which the sale, credit sale, or guaranty is made;

10 “(ii) the amount of the sale, credit sale, or  
11 guaranty;

12 “(iii) in the case of a sale, a description of the  
13 defense article or service provided;

14 “(iv) the department, agency, or branch of the  
15 United States Armed Forces entering into such contract  
16 or agreement; and

17 “(v) the date of such agreement or contract.

18 “(2) (A) No sale, credit sale, or guaranty may be  
19 made under such agreement or contract until the end of the  
20 first period of thirty calendar days of continuous session of  
21 Congress after the date on which the statement is transmitted.

22 “(B) The President may make such sale, credit sale,  
23 or guaranty thirty days after the statement has been so trans-  
24 mitted unless, before the end of the first period of thirty  
25 calendar days of continuous session of Congress after the date

1 on which the statement is transmitted, Congress adopts a  
2 concurrent resolution disapproving the sale, credit sale, or  
3 guaranty with respect to which the statement is made.

4 “(3) For purposes of paragraph (2) of this subsec-  
5 tion—

6 “(A) the continuity of a session is broken only by  
7 an adjournment of the Congress sine die; and

8 “(B) the days on which either House is not in  
9 session because of an adjournment of more than three  
10 days to a day certain are excluded in the computation  
11 of the thirty-day period.

12 “(c) The provisions of paragraph (2) of subsection  
13 (b) of this section shall not apply if the President transmits  
14 to the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the  
15 Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate a statement  
16 of waiver in which he certifies that an emergency exists  
17 which requires such waiver in the national security interests  
18 of the United States.

19 “(d) Subsections (e) through (m) of this section are  
20 enacted by Congress—

21 “(1) as an exercise of the rulemaking power of  
22 the Senate and the House of Representatives, respec-  
23 tively, and as such they are deemed a part of the rules  
24 of each House, respectively, but applicable only with  
25 respect to the procedure to be followed in the House in

1 the case of resolutions described by this section; and  
2 they supersede other rules only to the extent that they  
3 are inconsistent therewith; and

4 “(2) with full recognition of the constitutional  
5 right of either House to change the rules (so far as relat-  
6 ing to the procedure of that House) at any time, in the  
7 same manner, and to the same extent as in the case of  
8 any other rule of that House.

9 “(c) For purposes of subsections (d) through (m) of  
10 this section, ‘resolution’ means only a concurrent resolution,  
11 the matter after the resolving clause of which is as follows:  
12 ‘That the Congress does not approve the (agreement, con-  
13 tract) for and explained in the statement trans-  
14 mitted to Congress by the President on , 19 .’,  
15 the appropriate word within the parentheses being selected,  
16 the first blank space therein being filled with the name of  
17 the foreign country on whose behalf the sale, credit sale, or  
18 guaranty is made, and the other blank space therein being  
19 appropriately filled with the date of the transmittal of the  
20 statement; but does not include a resolution specifying more  
21 than one sale, credit sale, or guaranty.

22 “(f) If the committee, to which has been referred a  
23 resolution disapproving a sale, credit sale, or guaranty, has  
24 not reported the resolution at the end of ten calendar days  
25 after its introduction, it is in order to move either to dis-

1 charge the committee from further consideration of the res-  
2 olution or to discharge the committee from further considera-  
3 tion of any other resolution with respect to the same sale,  
4 credit sale, or guaranty which has been referred to the  
5 committee.

6 “(g) A motion to discharge may be made only by an  
7 individual favoring the resolution, is highly privileged (ex-  
8 cept that it may not be made after the committee has re-  
9 ported a resolution with respect to the same sale, credit sale,  
10 or guaranty), and debate thereon is limited to not more  
11 than one hour, to be divided equally between those favoring  
12 and those opposing the resolution. An amendment to the  
13 motion is not in order, and it is not in order to move to  
14 reconsider the vote by which the motion is agreed to or  
15 disagreed to.

16 “(h) If the motion to discharge is agreed to, or dis-  
17 agreed to, the motion may not be renewed, nor may another  
18 motion to discharge the committee be made with respect to  
19 any other resolution with respect to the same sale, credit  
20 sale, or guaranty.

21 “(i) When the committee has reported, or has been  
22 discharged from further consideration of, a resolution with  
23 respect to a sale, credit sale, or guaranty, it is at any time  
24 thereafter in order (even though a previous motion to the  
25 same effect has been disagreed to) to move to proceed to

1 the consideration of the resolution. The motion is highly  
2 privileged and is not debatable. An amendment to the  
3 motion is not in order, and it is not in order to move to  
4 reconsider the vote by which the motion is agreed to or dis-  
5 agreed to.

6 “(j) Debate on the resolution is limited to not more  
7 than two hours, to be divided equally between those favoring  
8 and those opposing the resolution. A motion further to limit  
9 debate is not debatable. An amendment to, or motion to  
10 recommit, the resolution is not in order, and it is not in  
11 order to move to reconsider the vote by which the resolu-  
12 tion is agreed to or disagreed to.

13 “(k) Motions to postpone, made with respect to the  
14 discharge from committee, or to consideration of, a resolu-  
15 tion with respect to a sale, credit sale, or guaranty, and  
16 motions to proceed to the consideration of other business,  
17 are decided without debate.

18 “(l) Appeals from the decisions of the Chair relating  
19 to the application of the rules of the Senate or the House of  
20 Representatives, as the case may be, to the procedure relat-  
21 ing to a resolution with respect to a sale, credit sale, or  
22 guaranty are decided without debate.

23 “(m) If, prior to the passage by one House of a con-  
24 current resolution of that House, that House receives from

1 the other House a concurrent resolution of such other House,  
2 then—

3 “(1) the procedure with respect to the concurrent  
4 resolution of the first House shall be the same as if no  
5 concurrent resolution from the other House had been  
6 received; but

7 “(2) on any vote on final passage of the concu-  
8 rent resolution of the first House the concurrent resolu-  
9 tion from the other House shall be automatically substi-  
10 tuted.”

11 (B) Section 35 (b) of such Act is repealed.

12 (8) In section 31—

13 (A) in subsection (a), strike out “\$325,000,-  
14 000 for the fiscal year 1974” and insert in lieu  
15 thereof “\$405,000,000 for the fiscal year 1975”;  
16 and

17 (B) in subsection (b)—

18 (i) strike out “\$730,000,000 for the fiscal  
19 year 1974” and insert in lieu thereof “\$872,-  
20 500,000 for the fiscal year 1975”; and

21 (ii) add at the end thereof the following  
22 new sentence: “Of the funds made available  
23 under subsection (a) of this section, \$100,-  
24 000,000 shall first be obligated with respect to

1 financing the procurement of defense articles  
2 and defense services by Israel under section 23  
3 of this Act, except that Israel shall be released  
4 from contractual liability to repay the United  
5 States Government for the defense articles and  
6 defense services so financed."

7 (b) Obligations initially charged against appropriations  
8 made available for purposes authorized by section 31 (a) of  
9 the Foreign Military Sales Act after June 30, 1974, and  
10 prior to the enactment of the amendment of that Act by  
11 paragraph (5) of subsection (a) of this section in an amount  
12 equal to 25 per centum of the principal amount of contrac-  
13 tual liability related to guaranties issued pursuant to section  
14 24 (a) of that Act shall be adjusted to reflect such amend-  
15 ment with proper credit to the appropriations made available  
16 in the fiscal year 1975 to carry out that Act.

17 POLITICAL PRISONERS

18 SEC. 38. Section 32 of the Foreign Assistance Act of  
19 1973 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following  
20 new sentence: "Commencing with respect to 1974, the Presi-  
21 dent shall submit annually to the Speaker of the House of  
22 Representatives and the Committee on Foreign Relations of  
23 the Senate a written report setting forth fully the steps he has  
24 taken to carry out this section."

## 1 GORGAS MEMORIAL INSTITUTE

2 SEC. 39. The first section of the Act entitled "An Act to  
3 authorize a permanent annual appropriation for the mainte-  
4 nance and operation of the Gorgas Memorial", approved  
5 May 7, 1928, as amended (22 U.S.C. 278), is amended by  
6 striking out "\$500,000" and inserting in lieu thereof  
7 "\$1,000,000".

8 INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION OF CONTROL AND  
9 SUPERVISION IN VIETNAM

10 SEC. 40. (a) There are authorized to be appropriated to  
11 the Department of State for fiscal year 1975 not to exceed  
12 \$16,526,000 for payments by the United States to help meet  
13 expenses of the International Commission of Control and  
14 Supervision in Vietnam. Funds appropriated under this sub-  
15 section are authorized to be made available for reimburse-  
16 ment to the Agency for International Development of  
17 amounts expended by the Agency during fiscal year 1975 as  
18 interim United States payments to help meet expenses of the  
19 International Commission of Control and Supervision.

20 (b) There are authorized to be appropriated to the  
21 Department of State not to exceed \$11,200,000 for reim-  
22 bursement to the Agency for International Development of  
23 amounts expended by the Agency for International Develop-  
24 ment to help meet expenses of the International Commission  
25 on Control and Supervision in fiscal year 1974.



1 (c) Reimbursements received by the Agency for Inter-  
2 national Development under this section may be credited to  
3 applicable appropriations of the Agency and shall be avail-  
4 able for the purposes for which such appropriations are  
5 authorized to be used during fiscal year 1975.

6 POLICY ON ASSISTANCE TO AFRICA

7 SEC. 41. The President is requested to review the regional  
8 allocation of economic development assistance and to increase  
9 Africa's share of the Agency for International Development  
10 loans and grants. Per capita official development assistance  
11 to the developing countries of Africa, including both United  
12 States bilateral assistance and United States contributions to  
13 multilateral lending institutions, should be raised to a level at  
14 least equal to those for Asia and Latin America. A special  
15 effort should be made to provide more assistance to the sixteen  
16 of the world's twenty-five least developed countries that are  
17 in Africa and to the fourteen African nations that are judged  
18 to be most seriously affected by rising costs of food and fuel.  
19 The President is requested to make a report to Congress  
20 on action taken to provide the developing countries of  
21 Africa with an equitable share of United States economic  
22 assistance at the time that the Agency for International De-  
23 velopment's operational year budget for fiscal year 1975 is  
24 submitted to Congress and again with the submission to Con-

1 gress of the proposed Agency for International Development  
2 budget for fiscal year 1976.

3 POLICY ON THE INDEPENDENCE OF ANGOLA, MOZAMBIQUE,  
4 AND GUINEA-BISSAU

5 SEC. 42. (a) (1) Congress finds that the Government of  
6 Portugal's recognition of the right to independence of the  
7 African territories of Angola, Mozambique, and Guinea-Bis-  
8 sau marks a significant advance toward the goal of self-de-  
9 termination for all the peoples of Africa, without which peace  
10 on the continent is not secure.

11 (2) Congress finds that progress toward independence  
12 for the Portuguese Government and African leaders on the  
13 timing and nature of progress toward independence are being  
14 conducted with the aim of bringing permanent peace and  
15 stability to these countries and of guaranteeing the human  
16 rights of all their citizens.

17 (3) Congress finds that progress toward independence  
18 for the Portuguese African territories will have a significant  
19 impact on the international organizations and the community  
20 of nations.

21 (4) Congress commends the Portuguese Government's  
22 initiatives on these fronts as evidence of a reaffirmation of  
23 that Government's support for her obligations under both the  
24 United Nations Charter and the North Atlantic Treaty  
25 Organization.

1       (b) Therefore, Congress calls upon the President and  
2 the Secretary of State to take the following actions designed  
3 to make clear United States support for a peaceful and  
4 orderly transition to independence in the Portuguese African  
5 territories:

6       (1) An official statement should be issued of United  
7 States support for the independence of Angola, Mozam-  
8 bique, and Guinea-Bissau, and of our desire to have  
9 good relations with the future governments of the  
10 countries.

11       (2) It should be made clear to the Government of  
12 Portugal that we view the efforts toward a peaceful and  
13 just settlement of the conflict in the African territories  
14 as consistent with Portugal's obligations under the North  
15 Atlantic Treaty Organization partnership.

16       (3) The United States should encourage United  
17 Nations support for a peaceful transition to independence,  
18 negotiated settlement of all differences, and the protec-  
19 tion of human rights of all citizens of the three territories.

20       (4) The United States should open a dialog with  
21 potential leaders of Angola, Mozambique, and Guinea-  
22 Bissau and assure them of our commitment to their  
23 genuine political and economic independence.

24       (5) The economic development needs of the three  
25 territories will be immense when independence is

1       achieved. Therefore, it is urged that the United States  
2       Agency for International Development devote immedi-  
3       ate attention to assessing the economic situation in  
4       Angola, Mozambique, and Guinea-Bissau and be ready  
5       to cooperate with the future governments in providing  
6       the kind of assistance that will help make their inde-  
7       pendence viable. In addition, the United States Govern-  
8       ment should take the initiative among other donors,  
9       both bilateral and multilateral, in seeking significant  
10      contribution of development assistance for the three  
11      territories.

12           (6) In light of the need of Angola, Mozambique,  
13      and Guinea-Bissau for skilled and educated manpower,  
14      a priority consideration should be given to expanding  
15      immediately current United States programs of educa-  
16      tional assistance to the territories as a timely and sub-  
17      stantive contribution to their independence.

18      (c) Reports should be submitted to the Congress on  
19      the implementation of the proposals set forth in subsection  
20      (b) and Congress should be kept fully informed on develop-  
21      ments in United States policy toward the independence of  
22      the Portuguese African territories.

23      (d) Since it is in the national interest of the United  
24      States to maintain and strengthen close relations with the  
25      independent nations of Africa, the Congress believes the  
26      positive initiatives should be undertaken without delay.

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## CONVENTIONAL ARMS TRADE

1  
2 SEC. 43. (a) It is the sense of the Congress that the  
3 recent growth in international transfers of conventional arms  
4 to developing nations—

5 (1) is a cause for grave concern for the United  
6 States and other nations in that in particular areas of the  
7 world it increases the danger of potential violence among  
8 nations, and diverts scarce world resources from more  
9 peaceful uses; and

10 (2) could be controlled progressively through ne-  
11 gotiations and agreements among supplier and recipient  
12 nations.

13 (b) Therefore, the President is urged to propose to the  
14 Geneva Conference of the Committee on Disarmament that  
15 it consider as a high priority agenda item discussions among  
16 participating nations of that Conference for the purposes of—

17 (1) agreeing to workable limitations on conven-  
18 tional arms transfers; and

19 (2) establishing a mechanism through which such  
20 limitations could be effectively monitored.

21 (c) The President shall transmit to the Congress not  
22 later than six months after the enactment of this Act a report  
23 setting forth the steps he has taken to carry out this section.

## CARIBBEAN DEVELOPMENT BANK

24  
25 SEC. 44. (a) The President is authorized to transmit to  
26 the Caribbean Development Bank an instrument stating that

1 the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico has the authority to con-  
2 clude an agreement of accession with such bank and to assume  
3 rights and obligations pursuant to such agreement. However,  
4 such agreement shall be subject to the prior approval of the  
5 President.

6 (b) The instrument transmitted by the President to the  
7 Caribbean Development Bank under subsection (a) shall  
8 state that the United States shall not assume any financial  
9 or other responsibility for the performance of any obligation  
10 incurred by the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico pursuant to  
11 such agreement of accession or pursuant to any other aspect  
12 of its membership or participation in such bank.

13 (c) Such agreement of accession shall provide that the  
14 Commonwealth of Puerto Rico may not receive from the  
15 Caribbean Development Bank any funds provided to the  
16 bank by the United States.

17 EXPENSES OF UNITED STATES MEMBERSHIP IN UNITED  
18 NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND CULTURAL  
19 ORGANIZATION

20 SEC. 45. No funds authorized to be appropriated under  
21 this or any other law may be made available to the United  
22 Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization  
23 until the Secretary of State certifies that each resolution  
24 passed by such Organization not of an educational, scientific,  
25 or cultural character has been repealed.

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1       “(b) It is the sense of the Congress that the new govern-  
2   ment in Portugal should be commended for its commitment  
3   to independence for Portuguese African colonies. The Con-  
4   gress declares it to be the policy of the United States to sup-  
5   port the democratic experiment in Portugal, and the inde-  
6   pendent development of the nations emerging in Africa.”

7                               INTEGRATION OF WOMEN

8       SEC. 48. Chapter 3 of part III of the Foreign Assistance  
9   Act of 1961 is amended by adding at the end thereof the  
10  following new section:

11       “SEC. 305. INTEGRATION OF WOMEN.—The President  
12  is requested to instruct each representative of the United  
13  States to each international organization of which the United  
14  States is a member (including but not limited to the Inter-  
15  national Bank for Reconstruction and Development, the  
16  Asian Development Bank, the Inter-American Development  
17  Bank, the International Monetary Fund, the United Nations,  
18  and the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Develop-  
19  ment) to carry out their duties with respect to such organi-  
20  zations in such a manner as to encourage and promote the  
21  integration of women into the national economies of member  
22  and recipient countries and into professional and policy-  
23  making positions within such organizations, thereby improv-  
24  ing the status of women.”

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1 POLICY WITH RESPECT TO COUNTRIES MOST SERIOUSLY  
2 AFFECTED BY FOOD SHORTAGES

3 SEC. 49. (a) The Congress finds that tight food avail-  
4 abilities throughout the world threatens the citizens of many  
5 countries with serious hunger and malnutrition. While in  
6 the past foreign policy considerations have represented a sig-  
7 nificant factor in the allocation of available food and fertilizer  
8 assistance, the current food emergency requires an immedi-  
9 ate reordering of priorities under which such assistance is  
10 distributed worldwide. The United Nations has designated  
11 thirty-two countries as "Most Seriously Affected" by the cur-  
12 rent economic crisis. These are countries without the internal  
13 food production capability nor the foreign exchange avail-  
14 ability to secure food to meet their immediate food require-  
15 ments. The Congress calls upon the President and Secretary  
16 of State to take immediately the following actions designed  
17 to mobilize all appropriate resources to meet the food emer-  
18 gency:

19 (1) Immediately review and make appropriate ad-  
20 justments in the level of programing of our food and  
21 fertilizer assistance programs to make the maximum  
22 feasible volume of food and fertilizer available to those  
23 countries most seriously affected by current food  
24 shortages.

25 (2) Call upon all traditional and potential new

1 donors of food, fertilizer, or the means of financing these  
2 commodities to immediately increase their participation  
3 in efforts to address the emergency food needs of the  
4 developing world.

5 (3) Make available to these most seriously affected  
6 countries the maximum feasible volume of food com-  
7 modities, within appropriate regard to the current do-  
8 mestic price and supply situations.

9 (4) Maintain regular and full consultation with the  
10 appropriate committees of the Congress and report to  
11 the Congress and the Nation on steps which are being  
12 taken to meet this food emergency. In accordance with  
13 this provision, the President shall report to the Congress  
14 on the following: (A) a global assessment by country  
15 of food needs for fiscal year 1975, specifying expected  
16 food grain deficits by country and current arrangements  
17 for meeting such deficits; (B) currently planned pro-  
18 gramming of commodities under Public Law 480 by  
19 country and within such country, by volume and com-  
20 modity and; (C) steps which are being taken to en-  
21 courage other countries to increase their participation in  
22 food assistance or the financing of food assistance. Such  
23 report should reach the Congress within thirty days of  
24 enactment of this Act and should be supplemented  
25 quarterly for the remainder of fiscal year 1975.

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1           (5) Notwithstanding any other provision of law,  
2       no funds authorized to be appropriated by this or any  
3       other law may be obligated in any amount in excess of  
4       \$350,000,000 during the fiscal year ending June 30,  
5       1975, for the purpose of providing concessional food aid  
6       assistance, or in excess of \$90,000,000 for the purpose of  
7       providing fertilizer under our foreign assistance pro-  
8       grams, unless such funds are used to purchase com-  
9       modities for countries "Most Seriously Affected" by the  
10      economic crisis as designated by the United Nations,  
11      or unless the President demonstrates to the appropriate  
12      committees of the Congress that the use of such funds to  
13      purchase food assistance is solely for humanitarian food  
14      purposes.

15           (6) The Congress calls upon the President to pro-  
16      ceed immediately with the implementation of resolutions  
17      and recommendations adopted by the World Food Con-  
18      ference. The Congress firmly believes that it is incum-  
19      bent upon the United States to take a leading role in  
20      assisting in the development of a viable and coherent  
21      world food policy which would begin the task of alleviat-  
22      ing widespread hunger and suffering prevalent in famine-  
23      stricken nations. The President shall report to the Con-  
24      gress within ninety days of enactment of this Act on the

76

1 implementation of the resolutions and the extent to  
2 which the United States is participating in the imple-  
3 mentation of resolutions adopted at the World Food  
4 Conference.

Passed the Senate December 4, 1974.

Attest: FRANCIS R. VALEO,  
*Secretary.*

93d CONGRESS  
2d Session

**S. 3394**

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**AN ACT**

To amend the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961,  
and for other purposes.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

DECEMBER 10, 1974

Ordered to be printed as passed