

FOREWORD

This handbook is intended to provide a wide range of statistics of general interest on the Cuban economy in a convenient format. Most of the statistics cover the periods 1955-58 and 1961-67. Statistics for 1959 and 1960—the two years immediately following the revolution in January 1959—are excluded because of the scarcity and unreliability of information. For similar reasons, the statistics for 1961 are the least reliable of the series shown and should be used with caution.

The statistics were obtained from a wide variety of sources. They have been checked carefully for internal consistency and, on the whole, are judged to be reasonably reliable. Most reliable are the statistics on foreign trade, for which cross checks with the statistics of Cuba's trading partners were made.

The data on the production of most sectors of the economy also are fairly reliable, those on the production and disposition of sugar being the most accurate. The data on the output of manufactured products also are numerically accurate, but their significance is impaired somewhat by a decline in the quality of many manufactured goods since the revolution. The data on the production of food crops in the years since the revolution refer only to state collections. In the aggregative measure of agricultural output, however, data on state collections were supplemented by estimates of consumption by farm households and of private sales. These estimates are based on information on food consumption for a sample of farm families and on the volume of black market food sales.

Statistics on drawings of credits extended by Communist countries were derived from the commodity trade deficits, taking account of estimated Cuban expenditures for invisibles such as the wages of technicians supplied by Communist countries and movements of short-term capital. The allocation of drawings between development aid and balance-of-payments credits, however, is only a rough approximation.

Estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) by sector of origin and by expenditure category in current prices were derived from a variety of sources, including estimates of the UN Economic Commission for Latin America that were based on data supplied by the Cuban government. A first approximation of GDP in constant (1957) prices was obtained by constructing volume indexes for each sector of origin. These estimates of GDP were then adjusted downward on the basis of independent estimates of GDP for 1965-66 by expenditure category in 1957 prices. The adjustments were applied to the estimates for industry and agriculture (both excluding sugar) and for services—which are most subject to upward bias.

Although the overall classification of this handbook is SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM, some of the tables are unclassified. Therefore, each of the tables carries a footnote which specifies the classification.

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Table 1

Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices, by Sector of Origin ^a
1955-58 and 1961-67

Sector	Million 1957 Pesos ^b										
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967 ^c
Sugar	575	590	700	715	830	595	470	560	745	585	730
Agricultural production.....	315	330	390	400	465	330	260	310	415	325	405
Industrial production.....	260	260	310	315	365	265	210	250	330	260	325
Agriculture (except sugar), forestry, and fishing.....	300	335	340	300	335	300	275	270	260	300	285
Industry (except sugar).....	410	430	475	480	525	565	565	585	575	585	620
Construction.....	100	105	120	100	140	150	130	135	140	150	170
Transportation and communications...	145	150	165	150	165	165	175	195	220	230	235
Services.....	810	895	1,000	995	1,165	1,165	1,190	1,220	1,225	1,230	1,235
Gross domestic product.....	2,340	2,505	2,800	2,740	3,160	2,940	2,805	2,965	3,165	3,080	3,275

^a All data in this table are unclassified.^b All figures have been rounded to the nearest 5 million pesos.^c Provisional.

Table 2

Gross Domestic Expenditure and Product at Constant Prices, by Major Expenditure Category ^a
1955-58 and 1961-67

	Million 1957 Pesos ^b										
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Private consumption.....	1,670	1,780	2,100	2,060	2,135	1,860	1,900	2,015	1,940	1,990	N.A.
Public consumption.....	260	265	275	285	455	640	665	690	730	765	N.A.
Gross domestic investment.....	330	385	500	440	425	460	535	580	550	540	N.A.
Gross domestic expenditure.....	2,260	2,430	2,875	2,785	3,015	2,960	3,100	3,285	3,220	3,295	N.A.
Plus: Exports.....	720	800	820	840	835	705	500	585	715	595	N.A.
Less: Imports.....	640	725	895	885	690	725	795	905	770	810	N.A.
Gross domestic product.....	2,340	2,505	2,800	2,740	3,160	2,940	2,805	2,965	3,165	3,080	3,275

^a All data in this table are unclassified.^b All figures have been rounded to the nearest 5 million pesos.

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Table 3

Gross Domestic Expenditure and Product at Current Prices, by Major Expenditure Category *
1955-58 and 1961-66

	Million Current Pesos									
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Private consumption.....	1,670	1,780	2,100	2,060	2,300	2,425	2,585	3,100	3,550	3,650
Public consumption.....	260	265	275	285	500	735	800	860	910	960
Gross domestic investment.....	330	385	500	440	500	580	700	800	770	755
Gross domestic expenditure.....	2,260	2,430	2,875	2,785	3,300	3,740	4,085	4,760	5,230	5,365
Plus: Exports.....	594	669	818	742	625	521	545	714	686	593
Less: Imports.....	635	735	895	860	702	759	832	1,019	865	925
Gross domestic product.....	2,219	2,364	2,798	2,667	3,223	3,502	3,798	4,455	5,051	5,033

* All data in this table are unclassified.

Table 4

Gross Domestic Product Per Capita at Constant Prices, by Major Expenditure Category *
1955-58 and 1961-67

	1957 Pesos										
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Private consumption.....	274	283	328	317	314	270	271	284	266	269	N.A.
Public consumption.....	43	42	43	44	67	93	95	97	100	103	N.A.
Gross domestic investment.....	54	61	78	68	62	67	76	82	75	73	N.A.
Gross domestic product.....	384	398	438	422	465	426	401	418	434	416	437

* All data in this table are unclassified.

Table 5

Price Deflators for Gross Domestic Expenditure and Product, by Major Expenditure Category *
1955-58 and 1961-66

	1957 = 100									
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Private consumption.....	100	100	100	100	108	130	136	154	183	183
Public consumption.....	100	100	100	100	110	115	120	125	125	125
Gross domestic investment.....	100	100	100	100	118	126	131	138	140	140
Gross domestic expenditure.....	100	100	100	100	109	126	132	145	162	163
Exports.....	83	84	100	88	75	74	109	122	96	100
Imports.....	99	101	100	97	102	105	105	113	112	114
Gross domestic product.....	95	94	100	97	102	119	135	150	160	163

* All data in this table are unclassified.

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Table 6
Sugarcane Area and Yields and Sugar Production ^a
1955-58 and 1961-67

	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Area available for harvest (thousand hectares).....	1,444	1,346	1,377	1,304	1,320	1,216	1,170	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Area harvested (thousand hectares).....	835	996	1,265	1,047	1,260	1,132	1,075	1,160	1,200	1,115	1,100
Volume of cane cut (thousand metric tons).....	34,600	36,600	44,200	45,100	54,300	36,700	30,800	37,200	50,686	36,840	50,770
Sugarcane yields (metric tons per hectare).....	41	37	35	43	43	32	29	32	42	33	46
Sugar content of cane cut (percent).....	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.8	12.5	13.1	12.4	11.8	11.9	12.1	12.1
Sugar production (thousand metric tons of raw sugar equivalent).....	4,530	4,745	5,670	5,780	6,765	4,815	3,820	4,400	6,050	4,455	6,130 ^b

^a All data in this table are unclassified. Data are for crop years ending 30 June of the year shown.

^b The harvest for the 1967 crop year was not fully completed until after 30 June.

Table 7

Production of Raw and Refined Sugar and Major Sugar Cane Byproducts *
1955-58 and 1961-67

	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Raw sugar (thousand metric tons).....	3,445	3,875	4,910	5,020	5,970	4,010	2,905	3,470	4,890	3,910	5,010
Refined sugar (thousand metric tons)..	1,000	800	700	700	733	741	842	948	1,002	748	820 ^b
Total sugar (thousand metric tons of raw sugar equivalent) ^c	4,530	4,745	5,670	5,780	6,765	4,815	3,820	4,500	5,980	4,725	5,900
Molasses and syrup (million gallons) ^d ..	450	342	269	323	334	250	222	250	396	250	370 ^b
Alcohol (million liters).....	190	202	173	119	345	201	175	180	220	225	230 ^b

* All data in this table are SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM.

^b Estimated.

^c Equals raw sugar produced plus the raw sugar equivalent of refined sugar produced. Refined sugar is converted to a raw sugar basis by applying the factor 92 parts refined to 100 parts raw. Because the production data in this table refer to calendar years, they differ in some instances from the data for crop years in Table 6.

^d During 1961-67, virtually all of the production in this category consisted of blackstrap molasses. In 1955, 1956, and 1958, however, between 30 and 55 percent of production was accounted for by rich inverted molasses plus a small volume of syrup.

Table 8

Production, Exports, Domestic Consumption, and Stocks of Sugar *
1955-58 and 1961-67

	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Production ^b	4,530	4,745	5,670	5,780	6,765	4,815	3,820	4,500	5,980	4,725	5,900
Exports.....	4,644	5,394	5,275	5,632	6,414	5,131	3,520	4,176	5,316	4,435	5,683
Domestic consumption....	206	312	304	242	376	373	400	410	430	440	450
Stocks at year end.....	1,620	659	750	656	1,077	388	288	202	436	286	53

Thousand Metric Tons

* All data in this table are unclassified.

^b Because the production data in this table refer to calendar years, they differ in some instances from the data for crop years in Table 6.

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AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHING

Table 9

Gross Domestic Product Originating in Agriculture (Except Sugar), Forestry, and Fishing, by Major Component ^a
1955-58 and 1961-67

Million 1957 Pesos

	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Industrial crops.....	55	45	50	40	57	57	45	40	34	44	N.A.
Food crops.....	100	140	135	110	130	125	105	83	65	80	N.A.
Livestock products.....	135	140	145	140	130	98	107	130	145	160	N.A.
Forest products.....	5	5	5	5	11	12	10	8	6	5	N.A.
Fishing.....	5	5	5	5	7	8	8	9	10	11	N.A.
Total.....	300	335	340	300	335	300	275	270	260	300	285

^a All data in this table are unclassified.

Table 10

Production of Major Industrial Crops (Except Sugar) ^a
1955-58 and 1961-66

Thousand Metric Tons

	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Tobacco (unmanufactured).....	49.5	46.3	52.4	52.8	57.6	51.5	47.6	43.8	43.4	51.3
Coffee.....	54.4	36.6	43.6	29.5	46.0	52.2	34.7	32.0	23.9	33.4
Cotton (ginned basis).....	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	4.7	3.6	3.5	0.88	0.81	0.38
Oil seeds ^b	4.9	7.7	6.2	5.6	16.5	17.0	10.3	1.6	1.5	0.72
Henequen.....	8.7	10.4	11.5	9.0	11.1	8.8	12.8	10.6	7.2	12.0

^a All data in this table are SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM.

^b Including peanuts (shelled basis), cottonseed, and soybeans.

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Table 11
 Production and State Collection of Major Food Crops *
 1955-58 and 1961-66

	Thousand Metric Tons									
	Production				State Collection					
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Rice (in the husk).....	215	280	260	253	213	207	204	123	50	68
Corn.....	170	180	178	155	100	80	88	36	22	18
Beans.....	28	30	17	23	31	29	17	14	11	11
Potatoes.....	126	104	104	118	79	89	86	75	83	104
Sweet potatoes and yams.....	N.A.	N.A.	184	186	65	93	91	98	89	165
Yucca.....	N.A.	N.A.	186	213	32	34	90	73	62	93
Malanga.....	N.A.	N.A.	250	N.A.	32	25	45	43	47	69
Tomatoes.....	N.A.	N.A.	45	55	45	45	93	112	120	130
Pineapples.....	91	102	102	N.A.	15	15	41	32	16	10
Citrus fruits.....	N.A.	N.A.	150	N.A.	76	98	110	119	116	160
Plantain.....	N.A.	N.A.	275	N.A.	60	64	72	79	68	73
Bananas.....	N.A.	N.A.	185	190	40	41	43	33	36	N.A.

* All data in this table are SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM.

Table 12
 Production of Major Livestock Products *
 1955-58 and 1961-66

	Thousand Metric Tons (Except as Noted)									
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Beef and veal (dressed carcass basis).....	172	176	185	184	195	100	113	137	151	161
Whole milk.....	735	760	780	740	765	660	660	780	780	950
Eggs (million dozen marketed).....	18	19	22	25	12	15	16	25	77	85
Pork.....	39	41	42	37	15	12	12	16	18	13
Poultry (million metric tons).....	13	14	14	17	25	25	35	40	34	25

* All data in this table are SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM.

Table 13

Gross Domestic Product Originating in Industry (Except Sugar) ^a
1955-58 and 1961-67

	Million 1957 Pesos										
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Food processing.....	67	70	74	71	90	92	87	88	90	90	91
Tobacco and beverages.....	83	85	89	85	85	90	95	105	110	112	115
Textiles, apparel, and leather goods....	N.A.	N.A.	78	71	80	95	85	92	90	92	94
Chemicals and rubber.....	N.A.	N.A.	58	59	60	73	73	76	55	56	63
Mining, metallurgy, and machinery....	41	44	53	48	42	44	43	46	53	53	63
Petroleum refining.....	5	5	20	40	30	36	37	34	35	36	36
Electric power.....	39	44	47	50	60	60	62	65	68	73	78
Paper and printing.....	N.A.	20	22	23	35	37	40	39	38	40	41
Construction materials.....	17	20	22	23	30	27	28	26	24	22	24
Other industry.....	10	10	12	10	13	13	13	12	12	13	13
Total.....	410	430	475	480	525	567	563	583	575	587	618

^a All data in this table are unclassified.

Table 14
Production of Major Industrial Products *
1955-58 and 1961-67

	Thousand Metric Tons (Except as Noted)										
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967 ^b
Food processing											
Wheat flour.....	50.6	65.4	64.0	73.4	106.3	142.5	132.0	126.9	137.3	131.5	140.0
Refined vegetable oil.....	N.A.	N.A.	2.7	2.4	N.A.	34.2	38.2	45.3	41.3	45.8	45.0
Roasted coffee *.....	31.5	31.7	32.2	30.7	40.9	52.2	35.9	35.8	38.8	33.8	N.A.
Dressed meat ^d	172.4	176.2	184.5	183.5	195.0	100.0	113.0	137.0	151.0	161.0	N.A.
Condensed and evaporated milk.....	29.4	34.3	39.5	36.8	N.A.	45.7	49.3	47.2	56.6	61.0	80.0
Tobacco and beverages											
Cigars (million units).....	339.7	377.2	409.0	378.0	177.5	315.3	368.8	615.9	656.8	622.8	660.0
Cigarettes (billion units).....	9.3	9.5	9.8	10.2	13.6	14.4	15.3	17.1	17.4	18.5	19.0
Beer and malt (million hectoliters).....	1.18	1.21	1.29	1.23	1.80	1.22	1.14	1.27	1.16	1.28	1.40
Textiles and leather footwear											
Cotton textiles (million square meters)...	34.6	44.1	48.4	44.3	80.0	94.4	60.4	86.2	79.9	92.0	100.0
Rayon textiles (million square meters)...	5.5	7.4	7.1	5.0	15.6	22.3	17.7	21.7	21.3	6.5	4.0
Leather footwear (million pair).....	N.A.	N.A.	13.0	13.0	3.4	7.4	11.7	12.8	11.0	12.6	12.0
Chemicals and rubber											
Soap.....	N.A.	N.A.	34.0*	33.5	33.5	43.0	45.7	49.4	49.9	45.2	60.0
Detergents.....	N.A.	N.A.	12.6	14.5	13.4	16.5	12.9	17.9	12.0	14.3	10.7
Rubber footwear (million pair).....	N.A.	N.A.	3.10*	3.10	3.72	4.56	6.35	5.83	4.48	2.99	4.32
Rubber tires (thousand units).....	101.0	129.0	156.0	265.0	361.0	391.0	363.6	450.8	197.1	305.7	400.0
Superphosphate.....	31.4	35.1	37.2	N.A.	29.3	48.6	51.9	46.9	47.9	40.9	N.A.
Caustic soda.....	N.A.	N.A.	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.8
Rayon yarn, cord, and fiber.....	9.8	10.4	9.8	6.2	4.7	8.1	7.4	7.4	2.4	2.7	1.3
Metallurgy											
Nickel oxide ^f	17.8	18.9	26.2	N.A.	14.3	21.2	18.5	18.8	23.6	21.2	N.A.
Nickel slurry *.....	0	0	0	0	2.6	10.4	9.4	14.0	16.5	18.3	N.A.
Crude steel.....	N.A.	12.0	14.0	17.0	N.A.	34.3	41.1	53.0	33.0	62.6	120.0

	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967 ^b
Petroleum refining											
Gasoline.....	N.A.	N.A.	387.1	676.0	655.9	765.1	777.0	752.2	809.7	777.6	780.0
Fuel oil.....	N.A.	N.A.	716.4	2,048.9	1,391.8	1,994.5	2,214.7	1,952.8	1,898.6	1,973.3	1,980.0
Diesel oil.....	N.A.	N.A.	439.2	N.A.	473.5	529.0	483.5	462.2	643.4	728.3	730.0
Electric power											
Public utility plants (million kilowatt hours).....	1,375	1,510	1,645	1,870	2,200	2,257	2,345	2,495	2,590	2,805	3,020
Industrial plants (million kilowatt hours).....	N.A.	685	750	790	805	710	685	695	860	905	940
Paper and printing											
Paper and cardboard.....	N.A.	36.0	36.0	40.0	84.0	88.9	94.8	93.7	88.3	91.8	95.6
Construction materials											
Cement.....	462.6	613.2	650.8	721.0	870.9	778.9	811.6	805.6	801.1	750.4	850.0
Lumber (thousand cubic meters).....	57.0	60.0	68.0	60.0	N.A.	162.7	152.2	104.3	73.6	59.3	N.A.

^a All data in this table are SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM.

^b Annual rate of the January-March period, except for cement, crude steel, and electric power.

^c Production assumed to be the same as apparent consumption.

^d Dressed beef and veal carcasses.

^e Estimated.

^f Nickel content of 77 percent.

^g Nickel content of 50 to 55 percent.

Table 15

Apparent Consumption of Major Construction Materials and Value of Imported Construction Materials •
1955-58 and 1961-67

	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Apparent consumption											
Cement (thousand metric tons).....	690	820	815	735	900	910	830	850	855	920	1,175
Lumber (thousand cubic meters).....	210	230	250	200	300	385	290	270	295	335	N.A.
Value of imported construction materials (million current pesos).....	28	36	35	33	74	58	47	51	55	60	N.A.

* All data in this table are SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM.

Table 16

Passenger Traffic, by Type of Carrier •
1955-58 and 1961-66

	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
	Million Passengers Carried									
Motor vehicle.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	703	843	939	1,028	1,095
Urban bus: Havana.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	372	492	395	459	572	639	} 844
Urban bus: Other.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	210	221	168	166	
Interurban bus.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	98	163	199	223	
Railroad.....	7	7	7	8	6	15	14	12	12	15
Total.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	718	857	951	1,040	1,110

* All data in this table are SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM.

Table 17

Freight Loadings, by Type of Carrier •
1955-58 and 1961-66

	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
	Thousand Metric Tons Carried									
Motor vehicle ^b	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	3,595	3,800	4,120	4,220	3,760
Highway truck.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	2,880	2,490	2,790	2,830	2,710
Urban truck.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	715	1,310	1,330	1,390	1,050
Railroad ^a	8,600	8,200	9,600	9,600	10,700	9,650	8,120	8,810	10,090	9,100
Total.....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	13,245	11,920	12,930	14,310	12,860

* All data in this table are SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM.

^b State-owned carriers only. Small amounts of freight were handled by private carriers.

^a Common carriers only. The sugar mill railroad systems sometimes employ the common carrier tracks for short distances. Because of the short haul, however, revenue from this traffic is negligible, and, therefore, sugarcane has been excluded.

Table 18

Value of Total Exports and Imports, by Major Area ^a
 1955-58 and 1961-67

	Million Current Pesos ^b										
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966 ^c	1967 ^d
Total exports (f.o.b.)	594	669	818	742	625	521	545	714	686	593	715
Communist countries.....	39	17	44	19	459	407	343	422	536	483	570
USSR.....	36	14	42	14	301	220	164	275	322	275	370
Eastern Europe.....	3	3	2	1	65	95	103	62	107	119	118
Far East.....	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	4	93	92	76	85	107	89	82
Free World.....	555	652	774	723	166	114	202	292	150	110	145
Total imports (c.i.f.)	635	735	895	860	702	759 ^e	832 ^e	1,019	865	925	1,000
Communist countries.....	2	3	2	2	493	629	704	692	658	732	780
USSR.....	0	0	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	289	411	461	410	428	515	565
Eastern Europe.....	2	3	2	2	104	125	148	163	102	128	135
Far East.....	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	100	93	95	119	128	89	80
Free World.....	633	732	893	858	209	130 ^e	128 ^e	327	207	193	220

- ^a All data in this table are unclassified.
- ^b The official exchange rate is one peso per US dollar.
- ^c Provisional.
- ^d Estimated.
- ^e Excluding US ransom payments in kind valued at \$13 million in 1962 and \$35 million in 1963.

Table 19

Value of Exports to Communist Countries ^a
 1955-58 and 1961-67

	Million Current Pesos ^b										
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966 ^c	1967 ^d
USSR.....	36	14	42	14	301	220	164	275	322	275	370
Bulgaria.....	<i>Negl.</i>	0	0	0	6	13	9	15	21	19	25
Czechoslovakia.....	1	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	17	29	30	15	45	46	38
East Germany.....	0	0	0	0	8	25	40	16	28	31	37
Hungary.....	<i>Negl.</i>	1	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	1	4	2	1	2	2	4
Poland.....	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	0	29	18	18	8	4	12	8
Rumania.....	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	0	1	2	1	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	1	1
Yugoslavia.....	2	2	2	1	3	4	2	6	6	7	5
Communist China.....	<i>Negl.</i>	0	<i>Negl.</i>	4	91	89	73	81	100	86	75
Other countries.....	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	2	3	4	5	8	4	7
Total	39	17	44	19	459	407	343	422	536	483	570

- ^a All data in this table are unclassified.
- ^b The official exchange rate is one peso per US dollar.
- ^c Provisional.
- ^d Estimated.

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Table 20

Value of Exports to Free World Countries ^a
1955-58 and 1961-67Million Current Pesos ^b

	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966 ^c	1967 ^d
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	1	3	10	3	<i>Negl.</i>	1	2	1	1	2	2
Canada.....	8	10	12	16	4	3	14	3	5	5	5
France.....	6	5	11	8	1	1	2	3	10	10	12
West Germany.....	15	18	37	8	5	4	1	1	1	1	1
Italy.....	2	4	3	<i>Negl.</i>	1	<i>Negl.</i>	19	21	5	6	5
Japan.....	24	43	56	47	27	32	21	50	21	13	21
Morocco.....	8	8	19	12	10	15	27	65	15	14	14
Netherlands.....	11	11	22	16	6	2	11	2	4	2	5
Spain.....	12	11	14	18	8	9	23	68	33	31	34
Switzerland.....	9	9	9	6	2	1	4	7	1	2	4
UAR (Egypt).....	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	12	10	15	16	6	5	8
United Kingdom.....	7	29	44	37	9	15	31	26	12	10	12
United States.....	401	432	477	498	29	4	0	0	0	0	0
Other countries.....	61	69	60	54	52	17	32	29	36	9	22
Total.....	555	652	774	723	166	114	202	292	150	110	145

^a All data in this table are unclassified.^b The official exchange rate is one peso per US dollar.^c Provisional.^d Estimated.

Table 21

Value of Imports from Communist Countries ^a
1955-58 and 1961-67Million Current Pesos ^b

	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966 ^c	1967 ^d
USSR.....	0	0	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	289	411	461	410	428	515	565
Bulgaria.....	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	0	9	10	5	12	15	28	34
Czechoslovakia.....	2	2	2	2	28	37	55	64	36	36	36
East Germany.....	0	0	0	0	25	27	36	38	25	36	43
Hungary.....	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	9	13	12	15	8	7	4
Poland.....	<i>Negl.</i>	1	0	<i>Negl.</i>	20	22	29	21	8	9	8
Rumania.....	0	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	8	14	7	8	4	3	3
Yugoslavia.....	0	0	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	5	1	3	4	5	8	7
Communist China.....	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	98	90	91	112	123	86	75
Other countries.....	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	2	4	5	8	6	4	5
Total.....	2	3	2	2	493	629	704	692	658	732	780

^a All data in this table are unclassified.^b The official exchange rate is one peso per US dollar.^c Provisional.^d Estimated.

Table 22

Value of Imports from Free World Countries ^a
1955-58 and 1961-67

	Million Current Pesos ^b										
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966 ^c	1967 ^d
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	13	10	11	14	4	2	2	5	6	4	8
Canada.....	17	15	18	20	39	12	11	42	16	7	7
France.....	5	8	8	8	8	2	6	19	18	13	55
West Germany.....	16	24	32	33	18	14	12	19	5	7	10
India.....	12	12	16	14	18	8	10	1	5	0	0
Italy.....	5	6	6	11	4	2	1	7	4	10	25
Japan.....	5	4	4	5	12	11	5	41	4	5	8
Mexico.....	10	7	6	6	6	1	2	3	4	1	6
Morocco.....	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	2	7	14	13	6	7	4
Netherlands.....	8	6	5	8	12	4	8	25	6	11	12
Spain.....	13	11	13	14	6	2	14	39	47	75	31
Switzerland.....	2	2	2	4	2	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	2	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	1
UAR (Egypt).....	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	11	10	11	15	11	7	9
United Kingdom.....	14	20	24	24	17	12	11	38	51	25	23
United States.....	457	554	667	581	26	1 ^e	<i>Negl.</i> ^e	<i>Negl.</i>	0	0	0
Venezuela.....	11	10	39	72	<i>Negl.</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other countries.....	45	43	42	44	24	42	21	58	24	21	21
Total.....	633	732	893	858	209	130 ^e	128 ^e	327	207	193	220

- ^a All data in this table are unclassified.
- ^b The official exchange rate is one peso per US dollar.
- ^c Provisional.
- ^d Estimated.
- ^e Excluding US ransom payments in kind valued at \$13 million in 1962 and \$35 million in 1963.

Table 23

Value of Imports, by Commodity Category ^a
1955-58 and 1961-67

	Million Current Pesos ^b										
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966 ^c	1967 ^d
Durable consumer goods.....	80	97	125	120	28	20	23	48	20	20	20
Non-durable consumer goods.....	150	160	195	195	150	165	185	204	190	180	200
Foodstuffs.....	120	127	160	158	140	150	165	183	170	165	185
Other.....	30	33	35	37	10	15	20	21	20	15	15
Raw materials and intermediate goods..	205	235	260	235	219	235	210	305	235	310	355
Fuels.....	45	52	80	85	65	72	74	82	85	90	90
Capital goods.....	155	191	235	225	240	267	340	380	335	325	335
Total.....	635	735	895	860	702	759 ^e	832 ^e	1,019	865	925	1,000

- ^a All data in this table are SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM.
- ^b The official exchange rate is one peso per US dollar.
- ^c Provisional.
- ^d Estimated.
- ^e Excluding US ransom payments in kind valued at \$13 million in 1962 and \$35 million in 1963.

Table 24

Value of Imports at Constant Prices, by Commodity Category ^a
1955-58 and 1961-66

	Million 1957 Pesos									
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966 ^b
Durable consumer goods.....	80	95	125	120	25	20	20	40	15	15
Non-durable consumer goods.....	160	170	195	215	160	170	200	205	195	185
Foodstuffs.....	130	140	160	175	150	160	180	185	175	170
Other.....	30	30	35	40	10	10	20	20	20	15
Raw materials and intermediate goods.....	185	210	260	225	200	205	195	260	195	240
Fuels.....	50	50	80	110	105	120	110	120	125	135
Capital goods.....	165	200	235	215	200	210	270	280	240	235
Total.....	640	725	895	885	690	725	795	905	770	810

^a All data in this table are unclassified.

^b Provisional.

Table 25

Value of Exports, by Commodity Category ^a
1955-58 and 1961-67

	Million Current Pesos ^b										
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966 ^c	1967 ^d
Sugar.....	472	531	654	587	540	433	472	627	600	510	625
Raw sugar.....	357	435	556	496	495	379	388	482	522	460	580
Refined sugar.....	80	65	73	61	37	40	70	132	70	40	35
Molasses and syrup.....	35	31	25	30	8	14	14	13	8	10	10
Minerals.....	35	38	47	37	36	37	35	39	45	45	52
Nickel.....	14	18	32	28	29	33	33	32	40	40	47
Other.....	21	20	15	9	7	4	2	7	5	5	5
Tobacco.....	44	44	48	49	38	25	22	30	29	30	31
Raw.....	35	34	37	37	32	18	15	18	16	18	N.A.
Manufactured.....	9	10	11	12	6	7	7	12	13	12	N.A.
Other.....	43	56	69	69	11	26	16	18	12	8	7
Total.....	594	669	818	742	625	521	545	714	686	593	715

^a All data in this table are SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM.

^b The official rate of exchange is one peso per US dollar.

^c Provisional.

^d Estimated.

Table 26

Value of Exports at Constant Prices, by Commodity Category ^a
1955-58 and 1961-66

	Million 1957 Pesos									
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966 ^b
Sugar.....	598	665	654	680	757	615	424	495	620	500
Raw sugar.....	440	540	556	565	670	515	320	380	500	420
Refined sugar.....	103	81	73	73	71	73	88	100	100	60
Molasses and syrup.....	55	44	25	42	16	27	16	15	20	20
Minerals.....	37	39	47	40	38	38	36	39	48	47
Nickel.....	22	24	32	32	32	35	34	36	45	44
Other.....	15	15	15	8	6	3	2	3	3	3
Tobacco.....	40	41	48	51	31	24	25	34	36	38
Raw tobacco.....	32	31	37	38	26	18	19	24	24	26
Manufactured tobacco.....	8	10	11	13	5	6	6	10	12	12
Other goods.....	45	55	71	69	9	28	15	17	11	10
Total.....	720	800	820	840	835	705	500	585	715	595

^a All data in this table are unclassified.

^b Provisional.

Table 27
Imports of Selected Commodities *
1955-58 and 1961-65

	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965 ^b
Thousand Metric Tons									
Foodstuffs									
Rice.....	108.0	135.6	191.5	193.8	N.A.	201.0	190.1	285.5	295.0
Beans.....	34.7	37.5	44.0	50.2	N.A.	21.5	41.1	26.8	69.0
Wheat flour.....	94.0	83.5	93.3	85.9	100.0 ^c	153.4	247.9	172.4	210.4
Lard.....	72.5	77.8	80.7	81.8	N.A.	28.8	38.5	59.3	40.0
Refined vegetable oils.....	12.5	8.5	13.1	6.8	N.A.	5.6	1.1	3.3	2.8
Canned milk.....	15.0	28.0	10.6	6.8	N.A.	15.0	20.6	31.0	23.2
Raw materials and intermediate goods									
Wheat.....	139.3	85.9	95.4	138.9	191.9 ^c	294.4	277.6	279.5	255.0
Raw cotton.....	6.9	7.8	8.9	8.8	15.0 ^c	9.7	8.3	12.5	16.5
Cotton thread and yarn.....	2.7	3.9	4.9	2.8	N.A.	4.1	3.0	2.5	N.A.
Crude vegetable oil.....	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.5	N.A.	33.6	37.0	39.7	51.5
Industrial tallow.....	10.2	15.4	11.7	13.3	N.A.	19.5	17.7	21.1	N.A.
Wood pulp for paper manufacturing.....	15.4	27.5	24.1	30.2	N.A.	14.6	41.9	56.7	18.8
Natural and synthetic rubber.....	2.7	4.0	4.7	5.6	N.A.	4.3	6.3	6.8	4.6
Sulphur.....	12.1	17.8	17.9	11.0	63.8 ^c	67.6	45.8	51.2	68.0
Caustic soda.....	11.5	8.7	23.2	15.5	14.3 ^c	5.4	22.6	32.7	30.5 ^d
Pig iron.....	0.51	0.15	0.33	0.30	44.7 ^c	47.8 ^c	17.9 ^c	26.6 ^c	32.3 ^c
Tin plate.....	17.6	17.5	23.1	21.5	N.A.	38.2	30.4	38.8	23.2
Coke.....	47.5	38.9	40.5	41.3	10.0 ^c	28.3	28.3	31.9	28.5
Fertilizer (all types) *.....	132.9	242.9	344.1	199.6	N.A.	516.1	382.9	634.8	425.0 ^f
Malt for all purposes.....	16.4	15.6	18.3	18.3	N.A.	17.8	19.1	19.3	N.A.
Cotton cloth.....	3.1	4.1	3.7	3.2	N.A.	10.3	9.8	10.6	N.A.
Fuels									
Crude petroleum.....	415	400	1,900	3,500	2,980	3,630	3,765	3,425	3,515
Fuel oil.....	1,080	1,070	800	260	835	425	200	750	810
Gasoline.....	380	425	255	125	90	185	190	135	135

* All data in this table are SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM.

^b Estimated from data for the first 11 months.

^c Imports from the USSR only.

^d Estimates based on Soviet exports to Cuba of about 22,000 metric tons. Imports from the USSR were assumed to be about 72 percent of total imports, as in 1963 and 1964.

^e Including fertilizer raw materials such as phosphate rock.

^f Estimated on the basis of imports of the most important fertilizer materials during the first 11 months and data on the total volume of fertilizer applied during the year.

Table 28

Sugar Exports to Free World Countries ^a
 1955-58 and 1961-67

	Thousand Metric Tons										
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	6	16	10	17	7	19	20	0	0	7	1
Canada.....	76	87	95	190	16	20	70	3	69	69	66
Ceylon.....	66	30	8	38	104	0	0	22	43	0	0
Chile.....	65	40	42	4	170	81	5	0	10	0	0
France.....	59	128	100	62	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West Germany.....	125	183	385	38	41	4	0	0	0	0	0
Greece.....	50	41	30	60	46	50	15	0	0	0	0
Iran.....	53	63	5	10	61	0	10	31	73	10	71
Iraq.....	0	0	8	18	35	18	37	0	126	0	42
Italy.....	3	1	9	1	0	2	158	149	52	45	59
Japan.....	306	604	460	556	423	431	161	346	415	360	542
Morocco.....	133	162	189	156	157	256	285	323	182	181	153
Netherlands.....	161	98	150	183	28	15	124	10	31	22	71
Spain.....	32	0	30	69	53	58	103	276	174	145	159
Sweden.....	49	77	16	34	1	28	15	11	42	45	22
Switzerland.....	17	19	8	16	21	17	62	43	19	48	51
Syria.....	20	38	21	38	150	50	21	31	62	53	64
UAR (Egypt).....	0	0	0	0							
United Kingdom.....	124	382	424	487	79	76	174	94	113	62	70
United States.....	2,564	2,810	2,751	3,240	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other countries.....	272	346	147	164	197	158	104	81	169	34	267
Total.....	4,181	5,125	4,888	5,381	1,589	1,388	1,442	1,515	1,706	1,178	1,752

^a All data in this table are unclassified.

Table 29

Sugar Exports to Communist Countries ^a
 1955-58 and 1961-67

	Thousand Metric Tons										
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
USSR.....	456	213	358	188	3,303	2,112	973	1,774^b	2,110^b	1,815	2,473
Eastern European countries.....	7	56	29	13	490	669	571	306	669	788	768
Albania.....	0	0	0	0	0	11	6	11	11	10	4
Bulgaria.....	0	0	0	0	57	118	56	87	158	158	195
Czechoslovakia.....	0	5	0	0	25	156	150	52	245	262	215
East Germany.....	0	23	7	0	112	179	244	81	170	207	250
Hungary.....	0	19	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	17
Poland.....	0	0	0	0	262	151	104	32	0	53	22
Yugoslavia.....	7	9	22	2	34	54	11	43	85	98	65
Far Eastern countries.....	0	0	0	50	1,032	962	534	581	831	654	690
Communist China.....	0	0	0	50	1,032	938	501	549 ^c	744 ^c	620	556
Mongolia.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
North Korea.....	0	0	0	0	0	14	20	21	21	21	83
North Vietnam.....	0	0	0	0	0	10	13	11	66	13	46
Total.....	463	269	387	251	4,825	3,743	2,078	2,661	3,610	3,257	3,931

^a All data in this table are unclassified.

^b Excluding 163,000 metric tons in 1964 and 346,000 metric tons in 1965 shipped to the USSR on Communist China's account in repayment of a loan made by the USSR to Communist China in 1961.

^c Including shipments to the USSR listed in the previous footnote.

Table 30

Imports of Cuban Sugar by Communist Countries and Estimated Re-exports to the Free World ^a
1960-67

	Thousand Metric Tons								
	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	
USSR									
Gross imports.....	1,470	3,345	2,235	995	1,725	1,905	1,840	2,480	
Of which:									
Re-exports to Free World.....	220	380	660	720	330	690	990	1,050	
Eastern European countries									
Gross imports.....	225	495	685	570	315	615	815	740	
Of which:									
Re-exports to Free World.....	160	380	470	410	160	300	480	470	
Far Eastern countries									
Gross imports.....	475	1,030	960	535	580	830	655	690	
Of which:									
Re-exports to Free World.....	10	60	270	210	350	360	500	310	
Total Communist countries									
Gross imports.....	2,170	4,870	3,880	2,100	2,620	3,350	3,310	3,910	
Less re-exports to Free World.....	390	820	1,400	1,340	840	1,350	1,970	1,830	
Net imports.....	1,780	4,050	2,480	760	1,780	2,000	1,340	2,080	

^a All data in this table are unclassified. Data for imports are those reported by the importing countries. In most cases, these figures differ little from the export data reported by Cuba which are shown in Table 29. Data for re-exports were estimated as follows: for those countries having net exports of sugar, all sugar imports from Cuba were regarded as re-exported; for those countries having net imports of sugar, all sugar exports were regarded as re-exports and the share of Cuban sugar in these re-exports was estimated as that proportion of the countries' total sugar imports obtained from Cuba. Data for imports are rounded to the nearest five thousand metric tons and data for re-exports are rounded to the nearest ten thousand metric tons.

Table 31

Average Prices Received for Sugar Exports, by Principal Market Area ^a
1955-58 and 1961-66

	US Cents Per Pound (f.o.b.) ^b									
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966 ^c
Communist countries.....	3.3	3.0	5.4	3.3	4.0	4.1	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.2
Free World countries.....	4.3	4.2	5.2	4.6	2.9	2.6	5.8	7.7	3.0	2.8
United States.....	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.2	^d	^d	^d	^d	^d	^d
Other convertible currency countries.....	3.4	3.3	5.0	3.7	2.9	2.6	5.8	6.4	2.4	2.0
Bilateral clearing countries.....	^e	^e	^e	^e	2.8	2.7	6.2	9.0	4.5	4.2
Average for all countries.....	4.2	4.1	5.2	4.5	3.7	3.7	6.1	6.7	5.1	5.3

^a All data in this table are SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM.

^b Raw sugar basis.

^c Provisional.

^d No sugar was sold to the United States during this year.

^e Cuba had no bilateral clearing agreements during this year.

Table 32

Economic Assistance Credits Extended by Communist Countries ^a
1960-67

Country	Date Extended	Repayment Period	Purpose	Million Current Pesos ^b
USSR				1,664
	February 1960	12 years	Industrial development	100
	June 1961	5 years	Expansion of nickel industry	100
	June 1961	5 years	Industrial development	100
	July 1962	10 years	Havana fishing port	18
	N.A. 1962	12 years	Balance-of-payments support	207 °
	January 1963	12 years	Land development	15
	N.A. 1963	12 years	Balance-of-payments support	274 °
	March 1964	N.A.	Land development	15
	N.A. 1964	12 years	Balance-of-payments support	141 °
	September 1965	12 years	Expansion and rehabilitation of the sugar industry	77
	September 1965	N.A.	Oil exploration	13
	N.A. 1965	12 years	Balance-of-payments support	120 °
	April 1966	N.A.	Geological exploration	4
	N.A. 1966	12 years	Balance-of-payments support	265 °
	May 1967	12 years	Expansion and rehabilitation of the sugar industry	35
	N.A. 1967	12 years	Balance-of-payments support	180 °
Czechoslovakia				60
	June 1960	10 years	Industrial development	20
	October 1960	10 years	Industrial development	20
	July 1964	10 years	Balance-of-payments support	20
East Germany				79
	January 1961	10 years	Industrial development	10
	September 1963	12 years	Balance-of-payments support	10
	July 1964	8 years	Expansion of the flour milling industry	20
	N.A. 1964	N.A.	Balance-of-payments support	14
	N.A. 1968	6 years	Hydraulic and construction equipment	25
Poland				22
	January 1961	8 years	Industrial development	12
	November 1964	6 years	Balance-of-payments support	10

Table 32 (Continued)

Country	Date Extended	Repayment Period	Purpose	Million Current Pesos ^b
Hungary				19
	January 1961	10 years	Communications equipment and industrial development.	15
	<i>N.A.</i> 1964	<i>N.A.</i>	Balance-of-payments support.	4
Rumania				45
	January 1961	<i>N.A.</i>	Industrial development.	15
	April 1968	8 years (beginning in 1970)	Oil-drilling equipment.	30
Bulgaria				9
	January 1961	10 years	Industrial development.	5
	<i>N.A.</i> 1963	12 years (beginning in 1967)	Balance-of-payments support.	1
	<i>N.A.</i> 1968	12 years	Refrigeration equipment.	3
Communist China				100
	November 1960	10 years	Industrial development.	40
	November 1960	10 years	Balance-of-payments support.	20
	<i>N.A.</i> 1963	<i>N.A.</i>	Balance-of-payments support.	40
Grand total				1,998

^a All data in this table are unclassified. The credits shown in this table exclude those for the purpose of refinancing earlier credits. In recent years, substantial amounts have been extended for refinancing purposes, usually as part of general balance-of-payments assistance.

^b The official exchange rate is one peso per US dollar.

^c In the case of the USSR, balance-of-payments credits are shown as extended during the period in which the trade deficit to be financed was accumulated. In some cases, formalization of the credit did not take place until the year following that in which the deficit occurred.

Table 33

Total Economic Aid Received from Communist Countries ^a
1960-67

Million Current Pesos ^b

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	Cumulative Total
Drawings against credits	1	31	231	379	271	177	294	217	1,601
Development aid.....	1	13	24	71	75	42	29	37	292
USSR.....			11	54	36	17	15	30	163
Bulgaria.....		2			2		1		5
Czechoslovakia.....	1	7	3	6	18	3	2		40
East Germany.....		1	3	4	5	3	7	7	30
Hungary.....		1	3		4	5	2		15
Poland.....				6	4	2			12
Rumania.....		2	3		3	2	2		12
Yugoslavia.....									
Communist China.....			1	1	3	10			15
Balance-of-payments credits.....		18	207	308	196	135	265	180	1,309
USSR.....			207	274	141	120	265	180	1,187
Bulgaria.....		1							1
Czechoslovakia.....				15	5				20
East Germany.....		10			14				24
Hungary.....					4				4
Poland.....				3	7				10
Rumania.....				1	2				3 ^c
Yugoslavia.....									
Communist China.....		7		15	23	15			60
Sugar subsidy payments ^d	0	115	120	24	-88	244	243	303	961
USSR.....	0	77	71	9	-63	150	140	202	586
Bulgaria.....	0	2	5	1	-2	8	10	12	36
Czechoslovakia.....	0	1	4	3	-2	18	22	18	64
East Germany.....	0	3	3	3	-2	13	16	21	57
Poland.....	0	6	5	3	-1	0	4	2	19
Yugoslavia.....	0	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	-1	<i>Negl.</i>	1	1	1
Communist China.....	0	26	32	5	-17	55	50	47	198
Grand total	1	146	351	403	183	421	537	520	2,562

^a All data in this table are SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM.

^b The official exchange rate is one peso per US dollar.

^c Originally part of a \$15 million development credit extended in 1961.

^d The value of sugar subsidy payments in each year was estimated as the difference between the reported value of sugar exports to Communist countries and the value of the tonnages of these exports priced at the average price paid for Cuban sugar in Free World markets (see Table 31).

Table 34

Projects Constructed with Assistance from Communist Countries *
1960-67

Project	Location	Donor Country	Thousand US\$ ^b
Under Construction			
Expansion of steel plant.....	Cotoorro.....	USSR.....	35,000
Expansion of sugar milling industry.....	Various cities.....	USSR.....	112,000
Rock crushing plants.....	Nieves Morejon, Los Guanos, and Arriete.	East Germany.....	N.A.
Chemical engineering laboratory.....	Havana (University of).....	East Germany.....	1,800
Cement plant.....	Nuevitas.....	East Germany.....	28,000
Wheat flour mills.....	Expansions in Havana and Santiago; new construction in Cienfuegos and Nuevitas.	East Germany.....	20,000
Expansion of nickel plants.....	Moabayano Nicaro.....	Czechoslovakia.....	1,490
Cement plant (Siguaney).....	Taguasco (Las Villas Province).....	Czechoslovakia.....	34,400
Powerplant (O'Bourke).....	Cienfuegos.....	Czechoslovakia.....	21,000
Powerplant (Punta Martillo).....	San Roman.....	Czechoslovakia.....	4,000
Powerplant (Manuel Julian).....	Nuevitas.....	Czechoslovakia.....	14,500
Expansion of powerplant (Tallapiedra)...	Havana.....	Czechoslovakia.....	5,700
Expansion of powerplant (Regla).....	Havana.....	Czechoslovakia.....	1,000
Petroleum refinery renovation.....	Havana and Santiago.....	Czechoslovakia.....	1,000
Vocational training center.....	Santiago.....	Czechoslovakia.....	N.A.
Milk plant.....	Possibly Ciego de Avila.....	Bulgaria.....	600
Diesel engine repair shop.....	Jovellanos.....	Hungary.....	1,230
Completed			
Fishing port expansion.....	Havana.....	USSR.....	35,000
Powerplant (Rente).....	Santiago.....	USSR.....	32,000
Powerplant *.....	Maricel.....	USSR.....	45,000
Prefabricated housing plant.....	Santiago.....	USSR.....	4,000
Hospital.....	Holguin.....	USSR.....	3,000
Replacement parts plant.....	Santa Clara.....	USSR.....	9,500
Motor repair factory.....	Havana.....	USSR.....	N.A.
File factory.....	Guantanamo.....	USSR.....	1,400
Brush factory.....	Ciego de Avila.....	East Germany.....	400
Welding electrode plant.....	Nuevitas.....	East Germany.....	800
Textile plant (Alquizar).....	Pinar del Rio.....	East Germany.....	30,000
Cocoa processing plant.....	Baracoa.....	East Germany.....	800
Vegetable oil extracting plants.....	Rancho Boyeros.....	East Germany.....	1,300
Oxygen plant.....	Marianao.....	East Germany.....	500
Feldspar plant.....	San Jose de las Lajas.....	Bulgaria.....	1,000

Footnotes are at end of table.

Table 34 (Continued)

Project	Location	Donor Country	Thousand US\$ ^b
<i>Completed (Continued):</i>			
Ice plants.....	Seven locations.....	Bulgaria.....	900
Refrigeration plants.....	Sancti Spiritus.....	Bulgaria.....	400
Calcium carbide plant.....	Guanajay.....	Bulgaria.....	4,000
Household appliance factory.....	Santa Clara.....	Czechoslovakia.....	12,500
Ball-bearing plant.....	Santiago.....	Czechoslovakia.....	400
Nonferrous metals foundry.....	Cardenas.....	Czechoslovakia.....	100
Bicycle factory.....	Caibarien.....	Czechoslovakia.....	1,500
Spark plug factory.....	Sagua la Grande.....	Czechoslovakia.....	1,000
Lock and padlock factory.....	Cardenas.....	Czechoslovakia.....	500
Pickax and masonry tool factory.....	Guantanamo.....	Czechoslovakia.....	900
Wood screw factory.....	Santiago.....	Czechoslovakia.....	N.A.
Screw, nut, and washer factory.....	Santiago.....	Czechoslovakia.....	1,600
Silverware factory.....	Santiago.....	Czechoslovakia.....	600
Shoe factory.....	Guanabacoa.....	Czechoslovakia.....	4,200
Kenaf macerator factory.....	Ciego de Avila.....	Czechoslovakia.....	2,600
Electric power substations.....	Bayamo, Manzanillo, Pinar del Rio, Cardenas, Artemisa.	Czechoslovakia.....	300
Pencil factory.....	Bantabano.....	Czechoslovakia.....	3,000
Diesel motor and compressor factory.....	Cienfuegos.....	Czechoslovakia.....	3,000
Expansion of hydroelectric plant.....	Hannbanilla.....	Czechoslovakia.....	22,000
Cast iron foundries.....	Camaguey and Cienfuegos.....	Poland.....	2,000
Electric arc foundry.....	Santa Clara.....	Poland.....	9,500
Radio assembly plant.....	Santiago de las Vegas.....	Poland.....	1,400
Plate glass plant.....	San Jose de las Lajas.....	Poland.....	} 11,000
Expansion of bottle factory.....	San Jose de las Lajas.....	Poland.....	
Ship repair yard.....	Havana.....	Poland.....	2,800
Grain elevator complex.....	Havana.....	Poland.....	4,000
Glass combine.....	Marianao.....	Hungary.....	18,000
Expansion of cement plant.....	Santiago.....	Rumania.....	10,400

^a All data in this table are unclassified. The projects listed were supplied with equipment imported from the indicated donor country; in most instances, all or part of the foreign exchange costs of the project were financed with credits from the donor country.

^b Values represent the total cost of the projects, including the local construction costs.

^c Only three of the four planned 50-megawatt generators were in operation at the end of 1967. The fourth generator was scheduled to begin operation in early 1968.

Table 35

Estimated Population *
1950-67

Million Persons at Midyear			
1950.....	5.5	1959.....	6.7
1951.....	5.6	1960.....	6.7
1952.....	5.7	1961.....	6.8
1953.....	5.8	1962.....	6.9
1954.....	6.0	1963.....	7.0
1955.....	6.1	1964.....	7.1
1956.....	6.3	1965.....	7.3
1957.....	6.4	1966.....	7.4
1958.....	6.5	1967.....	7.5

* All data in this table are unclassified. No census has been taken in Cuba since late 1952. The population estimates in this table are those of the US Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The official estimates of the Cuban government are somewhat higher; the estimate for mid-1967, for example, is 7.8 million.

Table 36

Civilian Labor Force, by Economic Sector *
1952, 1957, 1962, and 1965

	Thousand Persons			
	1952	1957	1962	1965 ^b
Agriculture.....	819	855	825	830
Manufacturing, mining, and utilities.....	345	382	470	510
Construction.....	65	86	125	150
Transportation and communications.....	104	105	115	125
Services and administration.....	639	746	805	835
Total.....	1,972	2,174	2,340	2,450

* All data in this table are unclassified. Figures include unemployed and underemployed members of the labor force. Both unemployment and underemployment were extensive before the revolution but have declined considerably since then. No reliable figures are available on the extent of either unemployment or underemployment.

^b The data represent the distribution of the permanent labor force. Since 1962, large numbers of persons have been recruited each year from other sectors of the economy for short periods of work in agriculture.

Table 37

Planned Budget Revenues of the Central Government, by Major Category ^a
1957 and 1962-66

	Million Current Pesos					
	1957 ^b	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Revenue from state enterprises.....	°	1,044	1,392	1,800	1,883	1,915
Income tax.....	°	322	315	328	345	375
Contributions for social security.....	°	211	36	74	79	91
Transportation tax.....	°	7	7	7	6	6
Taxes on property transfers, commercial establishments, and inheritances.....	°	1	1	1	1	1
Document tax.....	°	8	11	6	6	6
Consumer goods excise tax.....	°	20	26	28	25
Other taxes.....	°	76	19	9	9	12
Non-tax revenues.....	°	165	178	146	182	137
Income from the banking system.....	°	211	202
Total.....	330	1,854	2,196	2,399	2,536	2,745

^a All data in this table are unclassified. Revenues in most years are believed to have fallen considerably short of the levels called for in the planned budgets. Available information is not adequate to permit an estimate of actual revenues.

^b Fiscal year ending 30 June 1957.

° The classification of revenues before 1959 does not correspond to that used since the revolution.

Table 38

Planned Budget Expenditures of the Central Government, by Major Category ^a
1957-58 and 1962-66

	Million Current Pesos						
	1957 ^b	1958 ^b	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Development of the economy.....	20	45	703	891	945	878	992
Social services, science, and culture.....	130	98	569	617	681	696	821
Housing and community services.....	N.A.°	N.A.°	N.A.°	106	130	136	133
Public administration.....	89	83	195	150	156	137	136
National defense and public order.....	55	94	247	213	221	213	213
Servicing the public debt.....	36	40	116	116	157	163	174
Reserves.....	0	5	24	103	109	313	276
Total.....	330	365	1,854	2,196	2,399	2,536	2,745

^a All data in this table are unclassified. Expenditures, particularly those for the development of the economy, are believed to have fallen short of the levels called for in the planned budgets in most years. Available information is not adequate to permit an estimate of actual expenditures.

^b Fiscal years ending 30 June of the year shown.

° Expenditures for Housing and Community services are included in Development expenditures and probably totaled less than \$5 million annually in 1957 and in 1958.

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Intelligence Handbook

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