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*Economic Intelligence
Statistical Handbook
1972*

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More than \$4,000

- Canada
- Sweden
- United States

\$1,701-\$4,000

- Australia
- Austria
- Bahama Islands
- Belgium
- Bermuda
- Czechoslovakia
- Denmark
- East Germany
- Finland
- France
- Iceland
- Israel
- Italy
- Japan
- Kuwait
- Liechtenstein
- Luxembourg
- Monaco
- Nauru
- Netherlands
- New Caledonia
- New Zealand
- Norway
- San Marino
- Switzerland
- United Arab Emirates
- United Kingdom
- USSR
- West Germany

\$1,001-\$1,700

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- Argentina
- Brunei
- Bulgaria
- Chile
- Faeroe Islands
- Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
- Greece
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- Netherlands Antilles
- Panama
- Poland
- Puerto Rico
- Romania
- Spain
- Uruguay
- Venezuela
- Yugoslavia

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- Cyprus
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- Ryukyus
- Singapore
- Trinidad and Tobago

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- French Territory of Afars and Issas
- Gabon
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- Jamaica
- Lebanon
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- Martinique
- Peru
- Réunion
- Saudi Arabia
- South-West Africa
- Surinam

\$401-\$600

- Antigua
- Barbados
- Brazil
- British Honduras
- Colombia
- Costa Rica
- Cuba
- Ecuador
- El Salvador
- Guatemala
- Iran
- Mongolia
- Nicaragua
- Qatar
- Zambia



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	Selected Non-Communist Countries								
	United States	Canada	Belgium	France	Italy	Netherlands	United Kingdom	West Germany	Japan
Aggregative data									
Population									
Million persons at midyear.....	207.0	21.7	9.7	51.3	54.0	13.2	55.7	61.3 *	104.7
Percent increase.....	1.1	1.4	0	1.0	0.7	1.5	0.4	1.0 *	1.3
Gross national product									
Billion 1970 US \$ ^a	1,000.4	89.1	29.7	168.9	101.5	36.2	130.9	217.7 *	244.6
Average annual rate of growth, 1966-71 (percent) ^c	3.0	4.9	4.5	5.7	5.2	5.0	2.0	4.3	11.2
Per capita (1970 US\$).....	4,830	4,100	3,070	3,290	1,880	2,740	2,350	3,550 *	2,340
Industrial production (1960=100).....	161	183	169	186	192	216	133	179	388
Production									
Primary energy (million metric tons of coal equivalents ^d).....	2,129	296	12	82	53	62	193	181	92
Electric power (billion kilowatt-hours).....	1,827	219	33	154	126	45	246	260	379
Crude steel (million metric tons).....	109	11	12	23	18	5	24	40 *	89
Cement (million metric tons).....	72	8	7	29	32	4	18	41 *	59
Trade and international reserves									
Exports ^e (million US\$).....	43,355	18,271	12,392 ^f	20,594	15,102	13,989	22,340	39,016	24,040
Imports ^e (million US\$).....	48,475	16,813	12,853 ^f	21,323	15,960	15,529	24,000	34,822	19,727
Trade balance (million US\$).....	-4,920	1,458	461 ^f	-729	-858	-1,540	-1,660	4,694	4,313
International reserves (billion US\$).....	13.2	5.7	3.5	8.2	6.8	3.8	6.6	18.4	15.4
Indicators of living standards									
Grain production (kilograms per capita).....	1,140	1,737	184	687	303	113	265	331	N.A.
Meat production (kilograms per capita).....	83	73	78	62	26	82	40	64	10
Television receivers in use (units per thousand persons).....	476	381	217	242	219	271	305	292	218
Radio receivers in use (units per thousand persons).....	1,708	743 ^g	372 ^h	313 ⁱ	218 ^h	313 ⁱ	326 ^h	335 ^h	255 ^j
Consumer price index (1960=100).....	137	135	140	157	154	163	163	138	185
Telephones in use (units per thousand persons).....	604	456 ^h	208 ^h	173 ^h	175 ^h	262 ^h	270 ^h	236 ^h	254 ^h
Gross investment as a percent of GNP (1968-70 annual average) ^k	18	23	23	27	21	26	19	27	39

*An asterisk indicates that the data are classified.

^a Including data for West Berlin.

^b Data for the non-Communist countries were converted from national currencies at the new central or par value exchange rates agreed to on 15 December 1971 or thereafter. Data for the Communist countries were converted at US purchasing power equivalents.

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\$201-\$400

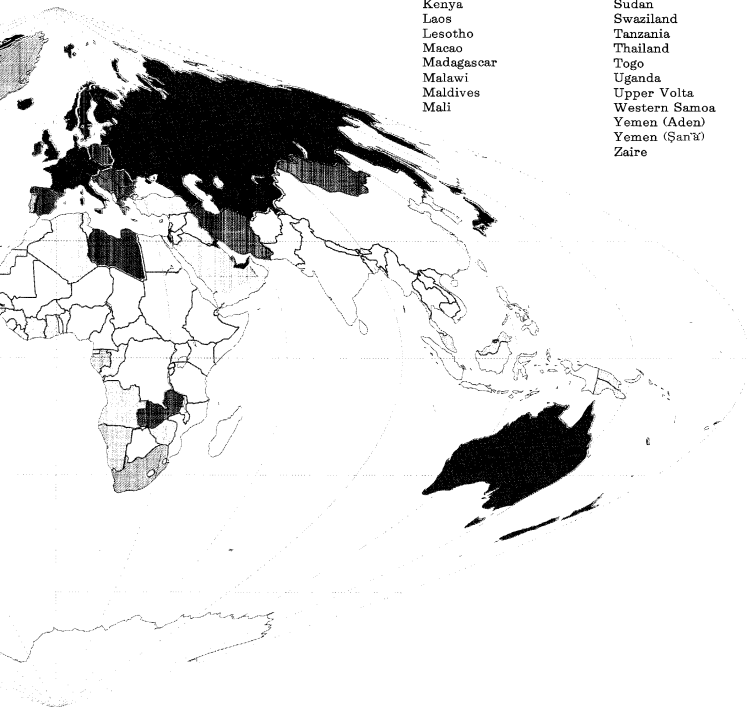
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 Algeria
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 Grenada
 Guyana
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 Iraq
 Ivory Coast
 Jordan

Liberia
 Malaysia
 Mauritius
 North Korea
 Oman
 Papua, New Guinea
 Paraguay
 Portuguese Guinea
 Republic of China
 St. Kitts - Nevis - Anguilla
 St. Lucia
 South Korea
 Southern Rhodesia
 Spanish Sahara
 Syria
 Tonga
 Tunisia
 Turkey

Less than \$201

Afghanistan
 Bangladesh
 Bhutan
 Botswana
 Burma
 Burundi
 Cambodia
 Cameroon
 Central African Republic
 Ceylon (Sri Lanka)
 Chad
 Dahomey
 South Korea
 Egypt
 Ethiopia
 Gambia
 Guinea
 Haiti
 India
 Indonesia
 Kenya
 Laos
 Lesotho
 Macao
 Madagascar
 Malawi
 Maldives
 Mali

Mauritania
 Morocco
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 People's Republic of China
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 Rwanda
 St. Vincent
 Senegal
 Seychelles
 Sierra Leone
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 Tanzania
 Thailand
 Togo
 Uganda
 Upper Volta
 Western Samoa
 Yemen (Aden)
 Yemen (San'a)
 Zaire



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COMPARISONS, 1971

Selected Communist Countries

USSR	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	China	
245.1	8.5	14.4	17.0	10.4	32.7	20.5	855	Aggregative data
0.9	0	-0.7	-0.6	1.0	0.6	1.0	2.3	Population
								Million persons at midyear
								Percent increase
548.6*	12.7	34.0	41.4	16.7	48.6	26.6	128	Gross national product
5.2*	7.6	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.4	6.6	4.7	Billion 1970 US\$ ^b
2,240*	1,490	2,360	2,440	1,610	1,490	1,300	150	Average annual rate of growth 1966-71 (percent) ^c
203*	321	165	163	187	209	301	138-158	Per capita (1970 US\$)
								Industrial production (1960=100)
1,291*	9*	68*	84*	20*	143*	65*	315*	Production
800	21	47	70	15	70	39	70	Primary energy (million metric tons of coal equivalents ^d)
121	2	12	6	3	13	7	21	Electric power (billion kilowatt-hours)
100	4	8	8	3	13	9	14*-15*	Crude steel (million metric tons)
								Cement (million metric tons)
13,800	2,181	4,130	5,076	2,500	3,872	2,100	2,400	Trade and international reserves
12,500 ^e	2,099 ^e	4,025	4,960 ^e	2,990	4,038 ^e	2,025	2,200	Exports ^f (million US\$)
1,400	82	105	116	-490	-166	75	200	Imports ^g (million US\$)
2.1*	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0.8*	Trade balance (million US\$)
								International reserves (billion US\$)
604	831	608	455	927	606	704	251-257	Indicators of living standards
36	34*	48*	60*	60*	45*	28*	N.A.	Grain production (kilograms per capita)
160	145	222	273	186	141	82	N.A.	Meat production (kilograms per capita)
201	184	219	354	260	145	111	N.A.	Television receivers in use (units per thousand persons)
101	109 ^h	111 ^h	100 ^h	110	120 ^h	115 ^h	N.A.	Radio receivers in use (units per thousand persons)
62	63	145	129	73	61	24	N.A.	Consumer price index (1960=100)
31*	34 ⁱ	25 ⁱ	25 ⁱ	26 ^{i,m}	26 ⁱ	N.A.	N.A.	Telephones in use (units per thousand persons)
								Gross investment as a percent of GNP (1968-70 annual average) ^k

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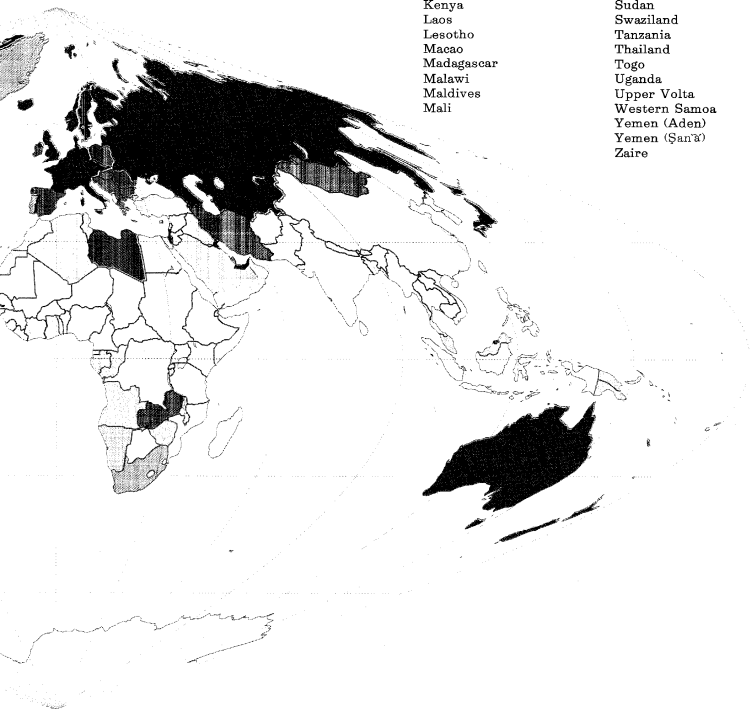
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Albania
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 Honduras
 Iraq
 Ivory Coast
 Jordan

Liberia
 Malaysia
 Mauritius
 North Korea
 Oman
 Papua, New Guinea
 Paraguay
 Portuguese Guinea
 Republic of China
 St. Kitts - Nevis - Anguilla
 St. Lucia
 South Korea
 Southern Rhodesia
 Spanish Sahara
 Syria
 Tonga
 Tunisia
 Turkey

Less than \$201

Afghanistan
 Bangladesh
 Bhutan
 Botswana
 Burma
 Burundi
 Cambodia
 Cameroon
 Central African Republic
 Ceylon (Sri Lanka)
 Chad
 Dahomey
 Egypt
 Ethiopia
 Gambia
 Guinea
 Haiti
 India
 Indonesia
 Kenya
 Laos
 Lesotho
 Macao
 Madagascar
 Malawi
 Maldives
 Mali
 Mauritania
 Morocco
 Mozambique
 Nepal
 Niger
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 North Vietnam
 Pakistan
 People's Republic of China
 Philippines
 Portuguese Timor
 Rwanda
 St. Vincent
 Senegal
 Seychelles
 Sierra Leone
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100	4	8	8	3	13	9	14*-15*	Electric power (billion kilowatt-hours)
13,800	2,181	4,130	5,076	2,500	3,872	2,100	2,400	Crude steel (million metric tons)
12,500 ^e	2,090 ^e	4,025	4,960 ^e	2,990	4,038 ^e	2,025	2,200	Cement (million metric tons)
1,400	82	105	116	490	168	75	200	Trade and international reserves
2.1*	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0.8*	Exports ^f (million US\$)
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201	184	219	354	260	145	111	N.A.	Indicators of living standards
101	109 ^h	111 ^h	100 ^h	110	120 ^h	115 ^h	N.A.	Grain production (kilograms per capita)
62	63	145	129	73	61	24	N.A.	Meat production (kilograms per capita)
31*	34 ⁱ	25 ⁱ	25 ⁱ	26 ⁱ	26 ⁱ	N.A.	N.A.	Television receivers in use (units per thousand persons)
								Radio receivers in use (units per thousand persons)
								Consumer price index (1960=100)
								Telephones in use (units per thousand persons)
								Gross investment as a percent of GNP (1968-70 annual average) ^k

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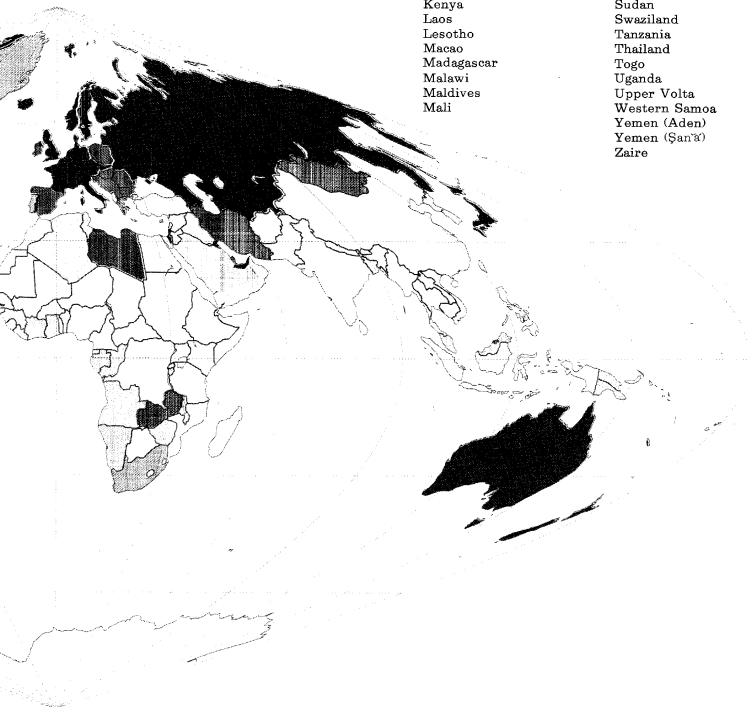
Albania
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 Ivory Coast
 Jordan

Liberia
 Malaysia
 Mauritius
 North Korea
 Oman
 Papua, New Guinea
 Paraguay
 Portuguese Guinea
 Republic of China
 St. Kitts - Nevis - Anguilla
 St. Lucia
 South Korea
 Southern Rhodesia
 Spanish Sahara
 Syria
 Tonga
 Tunisia
 Turkey

Less than \$201

Afghanistan
 Bangladesh
 Bhutan
 Botswana
 Burma
 Burundi
 Cambodia
 Cameroon
 Central African Republic
 Ceylon (Sri Lanka)
 Chad
 Dahomey
 Egypt
 Ethiopia
 Gambia
 Guinea
 Haiti
 India
 Indonesia
 Kenya
 Laos
 Lesotho
 Macao
 Madagascar
 Malawi
 Maldives
 Mali

Mauritania
 Morocco
 Mozambique
 Nepal
 Niger
 Nigeria
 North Vietnam
 Pakistan
 People's Republic of China
 Philippines
 Portuguese Timor
 Rwanda
 St. Vincent
 Senegal
 Seychelles
 Sierra Leone
 Sikkim
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 South Vietnam
 Sudan
 Swaziland
 Tanzania
 Thailand
 Togo
 Uganda
 Upper Volta
 Western Samoa
 Yemen (Aden)
 Yemen (San'a)
 Zaire



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COMPARISONS, 1971

Selected Communist Countries

USSR	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	China
245.1	8.5	14.4	17.0	10.4	32.7	20.5	855
0.9	0	-0.7	-0.6	-1.0	0.6	1.0	2.3
548.6*	12.7	34.0	41.4	16.7	48.6	26.6	128
5.2*	7.6	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.4	6.6	4.7
2,240*	1,490	2,360	2,440	1,610	1,490	1,300	150
203*	321	165	163	187	209	301	138-158
1,291*	9*	68*	84*	20*	143*	65*	315*
800	21	47	70	15	70	39	70
121	2	12	6	3	13	7	21
100	4	8	8	3	13	9	14*-15*
13,800	2,181	4,130	5,076	2,500	3,872	2,100	2,400
12,500 ^c	2,099 ^c	4,023	4,960 ^e	2,990	4,038 ^e	2,025	2,200
1,400	82	105	116	-490	-166	75	200
2.1*	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0.8*
604	831	608	455	927	606	704	251-257
36	34*	48*	60*	60*	45*	28*	N.A.
160	145	222	273	186	141	82	N.A.
201	184	219	354	260	145	111	N.A.
101	109 ^b	111 ^b	100 ^b	110	120 ^b	115 ^b	N.A.
62	63	145	129	73	61	24	N.A.
31*	34 ¹	25 ¹	25 ¹	26 ¹ ^m	26 ¹	N.A.	N.A.

Aggregative data

Population	
Million persons at midyear	
Percent increase	
Gross national product	
Billion 1970 US\$ ^b	
Average annual rate of growth 1966-71 (percent) ^c	
Per capita (1970 US\$)	
Industrial production (1960=100)	
Production	
Primary energy (million metric tons of coal equivalents ^d)	
Electric power (billion kilowatt-hours)	
Crude steel (million metric tons)	
Cement (million metric tons)	
Trade and international reserves	
Exports ^e (million US\$)	
Imports ^f (million US\$)	
Trade balance (million US\$)	
International reserves (billion US\$)	
Indicators of living standards	
Grain production (kilograms per capita)	
Meat production (kilograms per capita)	
Television receivers in use (units per thousand persons)	
Radio receivers in use (units per thousand persons)	
Consumer price index (1960=100)	
Telephones in use (units per thousand persons)	
Gross investment as a percent of GNP (1968-70 annual average) ^g	

SECRET

CONTENTS

<i>International Economic Comparisons, 1971</i>	<i>Frontispiece</i>
<i>Table</i>	<i>Page</i>

I. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

<i>World Gross National Product (Figure 1)</i>	1
<i>Index of Real Gross National Product (Figure 2)</i>	2
<i>Index of Real Gross National Product in Developed and Less Developed Countries (Figure 3)</i>	3
1. Gross National Product	4
<i>Per Capita Gross National Product (Figure 4)</i>	5
2. Gross National Product in Purchasing Power Equivalents and Exchange Rate Equivalents	6
<i>Economic and Export Growth in Less Developed Countries (Figure 5)</i> ..	7
3. Index of Industrial Production	8
<i>Index of Industrial Production (Figure 6)</i>	9
4. Index of Gross Industrial Production in the Communist Countries ..	10
5. Index of Agricultural Production	10
<i>Gross Investment as a Share of Gross National Product (Figure 7)</i> ..	11
7. Military Capacity of Selected Ports	14
<i>International Reserves (Figure 9)</i>	16
8. Consumer Price Index	17
9. Wholesale Price Index	18
<i>World Production of Motor Vehicles and Crude Steel (Figure 10)</i> ..	19
10. Population	20
11. Labor Force	21
12. Nonagricultural Labor Force	21
13. Industrial Labor Force	22
14. Agricultural Labor Force	22
15. European Community: Selected Economic Data	23
16. Eastern Europe: Selected Economic Data	24
17. India: Selected Economic Data	25
18. Mongolia: Selected Economic Data	26

II. UNITED STATES AND USSR COMPARISONS

<i>Gross National Product (Figure 11)</i>	27
19. Gross National Product, by End Use	28
21. Factors of Consumption	30

SECRET

<i>Table</i>	<i>Page</i>
III. SOVIET ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE	
<i>Hard Currency Trade Balance (Figure 12)</i>	31
<i>Production, Sales, and Reserves of Gold (Figure 13)</i>	32
<i>Aggregate Factor Productivity (Figure 14)</i>	33
<i>Industrial Factor Productivity (Figure 15)</i>	34
24. Gross Fixed Capital Investment	38
25. State Budget	39
26. Distribution of Gross National Product, by End Use	40
27. Drawings and Scheduled Repayments on Western Credits	40
28. Stock of Fixed Capital	41
29. Average Annual Rates of Growth in Industrial Production, by Branch of Industry	41
30. Soviet Economic Plans for 1972 and 1971-75	42
IV. FOREIGN TRADE	
<i>World Exports (Figure 17)</i>	43
31. World Exports	44
32. Trade of the United States with the USSR and East European Countries .	44
33. Trade of the United States with the USSR, by Commodity	45
34. Trade of the United States with East European Countries, by Commodity	46
<i>Direction of Foreign Trade of the Communist Countries (Figure 18)</i> ..	47
35. Soviet Foreign Trade	48
36. Soviet Exports	49
37. Soviet Imports	50
38. Soviet Exports of Petroleum	51
39. Chinese Foreign Trade	52
40. Chinese Exports	53
41. Chinese Imports	54
42. East European Foreign Trade	54
43. East European Exports	55
44. East European Imports	55
46. Exports by Other Communist Countries	57
47. Imports by Other Communist Countries	57
49. Exports by Selected Non-Communist Countries	59
50. Imports by Selected Non-Communist Countries	60
51. Trade Balance of Selected Non-Communist Countries	61

SECRET

SECRET

CONTENTS

<i>International Economic Comparisons, 1971</i>	<i>Frontispiece</i>
<i>Table</i>	<i>Page</i>

I. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

<i>World Gross National Product (Figure 1)</i>	1
<i>Index of Real Gross National Product (Figure 2)</i>	2
<i>Index of Real Gross National Product in Developed and Less Developed Countries (Figure 3)</i>	3
1. Gross National Product	4
<i>Per Capita Gross National Product (Figure 4)</i>	5
2. Gross National Product in Purchasing Power Equivalents and Exchange Rate Equivalents	6
<i>Economic and Export Growth in Less Developed Countries (Figure 5)</i> ..	7
3. Index of Industrial Production	8
<i>Index of Industrial Production (Figure 6)</i>	9
4. Index of Gross Industrial Production in the Communist Countries ..	10
5. Index of Agricultural Production	10
<i>Gross Investment as a Share of Gross National Product (Figure 7)</i> ..	11
7. Military Capacity of Selected Ports	14
<i>International Reserves (Figure 9)</i>	16
8. Consumer Price Index	17
9. Wholesale Price Index	18
<i>World Production of Motor Vehicles and Crude Steel (Figure 10)</i> ..	19
10. Population	20
11. Labor Force	21
12. Nonagricultural Labor Force	21
13. Industrial Labor Force	22
14. Agricultural Labor Force	22
15. European Community: Selected Economic Data	23
16. Eastern Europe: Selected Economic Data	24
17. India: Selected Economic Data	25
18. Mongolia: Selected Economic Data	26

II. UNITED STATES AND USSR COMPARISONS

<i>Gross National Product (Figure 11)</i>	27
19. Gross National Product, by End Use	28
21. Factors of Consumption	30

SECRET

<i>Table</i>	<i>Page</i>
III. SOVIET ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE	
<i>Hard Currency Trade Balance (Figure 12)</i>	31
<i>Production, Sales, and Reserves of Gold (Figure 13)</i>	32
<i>Aggregate Factor Productivity (Figure 14)</i>	33
<i>Industrial Factor Productivity (Figure 15)</i>	34
24. Gross Fixed Capital Investment	38
25. State Budget	39
26. Distribution of Gross National Product, by End Use	40
27. Drawings and Scheduled Repayments on Western Credits	40
28. Stock of Fixed Capital	41
29. Average Annual Rates of Growth in Industrial Production, by Branch of Industry	41
30. Soviet Economic Plans for 1972 and 1971-75	42
 IV. FOREIGN TRADE 	
<i>World Exports (Figure 17)</i>	43
31. World Exports	44
32. Trade of the United States with the USSR and East European Countries .	44
33. Trade of the United States with the USSR, by Commodity	45
34. Trade of the United States with East European Countries, by Commodity	46
<i>Direction of Foreign Trade of the Communist Countries (Figure 18)</i> ..	47
35. Soviet Foreign Trade	48
36. Soviet Exports	49
37. Soviet Imports	50
38. Soviet Exports of Petroleum	51
39. Chinese Foreign Trade	52
40. Chinese Exports	53
41. Chinese Imports	54
42. East European Foreign Trade	54
43. East European Exports	55
44. East European Imports	55
46. Exports by Other Communist Countries	57
47. Imports by Other Communist Countries	57
49. Exports by Selected Non-Communist Countries	59
50. Imports by Selected Non-Communist Countries	60
51. Trade Balance of Selected Non-Communist Countries	61

SECRET

SECRET

CONTENTS

<i>International Economic Comparisons, 1971</i>	<i>Frontispiece</i>
<i>Table</i>	<i>Page</i>

I. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

<i>World Gross National Product (Figure 1)</i>	1
<i>Index of Real Gross National Product (Figure 2)</i>	2
<i>Index of Real Gross National Product in Developed and Less Developed Countries (Figure 3)</i>	3
1. Gross National Product	4
<i>Per Capita Gross National Product (Figure 4)</i>	5
2. Gross National Product in Purchasing Power Equivalents and Exchange Rate Equivalents	6
<i>Economic and Export Growth in Less Developed Countries (Figure 5)</i> ..	7
3. Index of Industrial Production	8
<i>Index of Industrial Production (Figure 6)</i>	9
4. Index of Gross Industrial Production in the Communist Countries ..	10
5. Index of Agricultural Production	10
<i>Gross Investment as a Share of Gross National Product (Figure 7)</i> ..	11
7. Military Capacity of Selected Ports	14
<i>International Reserves (Figure 9)</i>	16
8. Consumer Price Index	17
9. Wholesale Price Index	18
<i>World Production of Motor Vehicles and Crude Steel (Figure 10)</i> ..	19
10. Population	20
11. Labor Force	21
12. Nonagricultural Labor Force	21
13. Industrial Labor Force	22
14. Agricultural Labor Force	22
15. European Community: Selected Economic Data	23
16. Eastern Europe: Selected Economic Data	24
17. India: Selected Economic Data	25
18. Mongolia: Selected Economic Data	26

II. UNITED STATES AND USSR COMPARISONS

<i>Gross National Product (Figure 11)</i>	27
19. Gross National Product, by End Use	28
21. Factors of Consumption	30

SECRET

<i>Table</i>	<i>Page</i>
III. SOVIET ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE	
<i>Hard Currency Trade Balance (Figure 12)</i>	31
<i>Production, Sales, and Reserves of Gold (Figure 13)</i>	32
<i>Aggregate Factor Productivity (Figure 14)</i>	33
<i>Industrial Factor Productivity (Figure 15)</i>	34
24. Gross Fixed Capital Investment	38
25. State Budget	39
26. Distribution of Gross National Product, by End Use	40
27. Drawings and Scheduled Repayments on Western Credits	40
28. Stock of Fixed Capital	41
29. Average Annual Rates of Growth in Industrial Production, by Branch of Industry	41
30. Soviet Economic Plans for 1972 and 1971-75	42
IV. FOREIGN TRADE	
<i>World Exports (Figure 17)</i>	43
31. World Exports	44
32. Trade of the United States with the USSR and East European Countries .	44
33. Trade of the United States with the USSR, by Commodity	45
34. Trade of the United States with East European Countries, by Commodity	46
<i>Direction of Foreign Trade of the Communist Countries (Figure 18)</i> ..	47
35. Soviet Foreign Trade	48
36. Soviet Exports	49
37. Soviet Imports	50
38. Soviet Exports of Petroleum	51
39. Chinese Foreign Trade	52
40. Chinese Exports	53
41. Chinese Imports	54
42. East European Foreign Trade	54
43. East European Exports	55
44. East European Imports	55
46. Exports by Other Communist Countries	57
47. Imports by Other Communist Countries	57
49. Exports by Selected Non-Communist Countries	59
50. Imports by Selected Non-Communist Countries	60
51. Trade Balance of Selected Non-Communist Countries	61

SECRET

Table *Page*

VI. INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS

<i>Primary Energy Consumption (Figure 24)</i>	89
A. FUELS AND POWER	
78. Primary Energy	90
79. Hard Coal	91
80. Brown Coal and Lignite	92

SECRET

SECRET

<i>Table</i>	<i>Page</i>
81. Metallurgical Coke	93
82. Crude Oil	94
83. Petroleum Products	95
84. Natural Gas	96
85. Electric Power	97
86. Installed Electric Generating Capacity	98
 B. FERROUS AND FERROALLOYING ORES AND METALS	
<i>Production of Crude Steel (Figure 25)</i>	99
87. Crude Steel	100
88. Rolled Steel	101
89. Pig Iron	102
90. Iron Ore	103
91. Manganese Ore	104
92. Refined Nickel	105
93. Chromite	106
94. Molybdenum	107
95. Cobalt	107
96. Tungsten Ore	108
 C. NONFERROUS ORES AND METALS	
97. Gold	109
98. Refined Copper	110
99. Primary Aluminum	111
100. Bauxite	112
101. Smelter Lead	113
102. Refined Zinc	114
103. Titanium Sponge Metal	114
104. Primary Tin Metal	115
105. Primary Magnesium	115
 D. RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS	
106. Synthetic Rubber	116
107. Rubber Tires	116
108. Natural Rubber	117
 E. CHEMICALS	
109. Plastics	117
110. Mineral Fertilizer	117
111. Mineral Fertilizer, Nutrient Content	118
112. Potassium Fertilizer	119
113. Phosphorus Fertilizer	120
114. Nitrogen Fertilizer	121
115. Sulfuric Acid	122
116. Synthetic Ammonia	123
117. Caustic Soda	124

SECRET

SECRET

Table *Page*

VI. INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS

<i>Primary Energy Consumption (Figure 24)</i>	89
A. FUELS AND POWER	
78. Primary Energy	90
79. Hard Coal	91
80. Brown Coal and Lignite	92

SECRET

SECRET

<i>Table</i>	<i>Page</i>
81. Metallurgical Coke	93
82. Crude Oil	94
83. Petroleum Products	95
84. Natural Gas	96
85. Electric Power	97
86. Installed Electric Generating Capacity	98
 B. FERROUS AND FERROALLOYING ORES AND METALS	
<i>Production of Crude Steel (Figure 25)</i>	99
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88. Rolled Steel	101
89. Pig Iron	102
90. Iron Ore	103
91. Manganese Ore	104
92. Refined Nickel	105
93. Chromite	106
94. Molybdenum	107
95. Cobalt	107
96. Tungsten Ore	108
 C. NONFERROUS ORES AND METALS	
97. Gold	109
98. Refined Copper	110
99. Primary Aluminum	111
100. Bauxite	112
101. Smelter Lead	113
102. Refined Zinc	114
103. Titanium Sponge Metal	114
104. Primary Tin Metal	115
105. Primary Magnesium	115
 D. RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS	
106. Synthetic Rubber	116
107. Rubber Tires	116
108. Natural Rubber	117
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109. Plastics	117
110. Mineral Fertilizer	117
111. Mineral Fertilizer, Nutrient Content	118
112. Potassium Fertilizer	119
113. Phosphorus Fertilizer	120
114. Nitrogen Fertilizer	121
115. Sulfuric Acid	122
116. Synthetic Ammonia	123
117. Caustic Soda	124

SECRET

SECRET

Table *Page*

VI. INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS

<i>Primary Energy Consumption (Figure 24)</i>	89
A. FUELS AND POWER	
78. Primary Energy	90
79. Hard Coal	91
80. Brown Coal and Lignite	92

SECRET

<i>Table</i>	<i>Page</i>
81. Metallurgical Coke	93
82. Crude Oil	94
83. Petroleum Products	95
84. Natural Gas	96
85. Electric Power	97
86. Installed Electric Generating Capacity	98
 B. FERROUS AND FERROALLOYING ORES AND METALS	
<i>Production of Crude Steel (Figure 25)</i>	99
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94. Molybdenum	107
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104. Primary Tin Metal	115
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 D. RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS	
106. Synthetic Rubber	116
107. Rubber Tires	116
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109. Plastics	117
110. Mineral Fertilizer	117
111. Mineral Fertilizer, Nutrient Content	118
112. Potassium Fertilizer	119
113. Phosphorus Fertilizer	120
114. Nitrogen Fertilizer	121
115. Sulfuric Acid	122
116. Synthetic Ammonia	123
117. Caustic Soda	124

SECRET

SECRET

FOREWORD

1. *Purpose and Scope*

The *Economic Intelligence Statistical Handbook, 1972* provides statistics on the economies of the Communist countries and selected non-Communist countries. The coverage has been expanded, new tables and graphics have been added, and the format has been revised to make possible more explicit comparisons.

In general, the data in the *Handbook* are for 1960, 1965, 1970, and 1971. A summary table is presented for the European Community, Eastern Europe, and India. The data for Mongolia, because of their scarcity, are presented in a summary table but, in general, are not included in the individual commodity or aggregative tables. The graphics are designed for use as visual aids. Footnotes have been used liberally to give definitions, exceptions, and methodology. Footnotes to the commodity tables give more detailed definitions of the data than those appearing for the commodities on the summary table.

2. *Rounding of the Totals*

The totals have been rounded, with some exceptions, to three significant digits. In general, zeros appearing after the last nonzero number following the decimal point are not significant but are used merely for consistency in presentation, and, because of rounding, components may not add to the totals shown. Totals are not presented if missing data are believed to represent a significant part of the total.

3. *Symbols*

The abbreviation *N.A. (not available)* is used when information about the existence of the data or the magnitude of the data is not available, and the abbreviation *Negl. (negligible)* is used when the magnitude of the data is less than half of the final unit employed for each table. The metric system is used throughout.

4. *Classification of Data*

The overall classification of the *Handbook* is
SECRET. The classi-

fied data are indicated by an asterisk (*). Tables in which all of the data are classified have been identified accordingly. *Classified data, however, frequently occur on the reverse of the page, and, therefore, caution should be exercised if pages are removed from this publication.*

5. *Sources*

The data given for the most recent years are frequently preliminary and subject to revision. The data for the Communist countries are estimates of this Office, official data from the country cited, or estimates made by other organizations. The data for the non-Communist countries are from publications of the United Nations and the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), are from unclassified publications of other international organizations or individual countries, or are estimates of this Office.

6. *Terms*

Unless otherwise indicated, the term *Communist Countries* includes the USSR, the countries of Eastern Europe, China, North Korea, North Vietnam, Albania, Cuba, and Yugoslavia; the term *Eastern Europe* includes Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland, and Romania. The term *NATO* includes the United States, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, France, Greece, Iceland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Turkey, the United Kingdom, and West Germany. The term *European Community* includes Belgium, France, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, and West Germany. The term *developed countries* includes Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Norway, the Netherlands, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom, West Germany, Australia, Canada, Japan, New Zealand, South Africa, and the United States. The term *Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development* includes Greece, Portugal, Spain, Turkey, and all the developed countries, except Liechtenstein, New Zealand, and South Africa. The term *less developed countries* includes the following non-Communist countries:

SECRET

(1) all countries of Africa except the Republic of South Africa, (2) all countries of East Asia except Japan, (3) Portugal and Spain in Europe, (4) all countries in Latin America, and (5) all countries in the Middle East and South Asia.

As far as possible, production data for the Saar have been included in the data for West Germany

for all years, unless otherwise indicated. Totals for the country groupings may or may not include all of the countries listed above, depending on the commodity or services listed. Individual non-Communist countries listed under any of the groupings represent major producers only.

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SECRET

(1) all countries of Africa except the Republic of South Africa, (2) all countries of East Asia except Japan, (3) Portugal and Spain in Europe, (4) all countries in Latin America, and (5) all countries in the Middle East and South Asia.

As far as possible, production data for the Saar have been included in the data for West Germany

for all years, unless otherwise indicated. Totals for the country groupings may or may not include all of the countries listed above, depending on the commodity or services listed. Individual non-Communist countries listed under any of the groupings represent major producers only.

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FOREWORD

1. *Purpose and Scope*

The *Economic Intelligence Statistical Handbook, 1972* provides statistics on the economies of the Communist countries and selected non-Communist countries. The coverage has been expanded, new tables and graphics have been added, and the format has been revised to make possible more explicit comparisons.

In general, the data in the *Handbook* are for 1960, 1965, 1970, and 1971. A summary table is presented for the European Community, Eastern Europe, and India. The data for Mongolia, because of their scarcity, are presented in a summary table but, in general, are not included in the individual commodity or aggregative tables. The graphics are designed for use as visual aids. Footnotes have been used liberally to give definitions, exceptions, and methodology. Footnotes to the commodity tables give more detailed definitions of the data than those appearing for the commodities on the summary table.

2. *Rounding of the Totals*

The totals have been rounded, with some exceptions, to three significant digits. In general, zeros appearing after the last nonzero number following the decimal point are not significant but are used merely for consistency in presentation, and, because of rounding, components may not add to the totals shown. Totals are not presented if missing data are believed to represent a significant part of the total.

3. *Symbols*

The abbreviation *N.A.* (*not available*) is used when information about the existence of the data or the magnitude of the data is not available, and the abbreviation *Negl.* (*negligible*) is used when the magnitude of the data is less than half of the final unit employed for each table. The metric system is used throughout.

4. *Classification of Data*

The overall classification of the *Handbook* is
SECRET. The classi-

fied data are indicated by an asterisk (*). Tables in which all of the data are classified have been identified accordingly. *Classified data, however, frequently occur on the reverse of the page, and, therefore, caution should be exercised if pages are removed from this publication.*

5. *Sources*

The data given for the most recent years are frequently preliminary and subject to revision. The data for the Communist countries are estimates of this Office, official data from the country cited, or estimates made by other organizations. The data for the non-Communist countries are from publications of the United Nations and the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), are from unclassified publications of other international organizations or individual countries, or are estimates of this Office.

6. *Terms*

Unless otherwise indicated, the term *Communist Countries* includes the USSR, the countries of Eastern Europe, China, North Korea, North Vietnam, Albania, Cuba, and Yugoslavia; the term *Eastern Europe* includes Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland, and Romania. The term *NATO* includes the United States, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, France, Greece, Iceland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Turkey, the United Kingdom, and West Germany. The term *European Community* includes Belgium, France, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, and West Germany. The term *developed countries* includes Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Norway, the Netherlands, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom, West Germany, Australia, Canada, Japan, New Zealand, South Africa, and the United States. The term *Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development* includes Greece, Portugal, Spain, Turkey, and all the developed countries, except Liechtenstein, New Zealand, and South Africa. The term *less developed countries* includes the following non-Communist countries:

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(1) all countries of Africa except the Republic of South Africa, (2) all countries of East Asia except Japan, (3) Portugal and Spain in Europe, (4) all countries in Latin America, and (5) all countries in the Middle East and South Asia.

As far as possible, production data for the Saar have been included in the data for West Germany

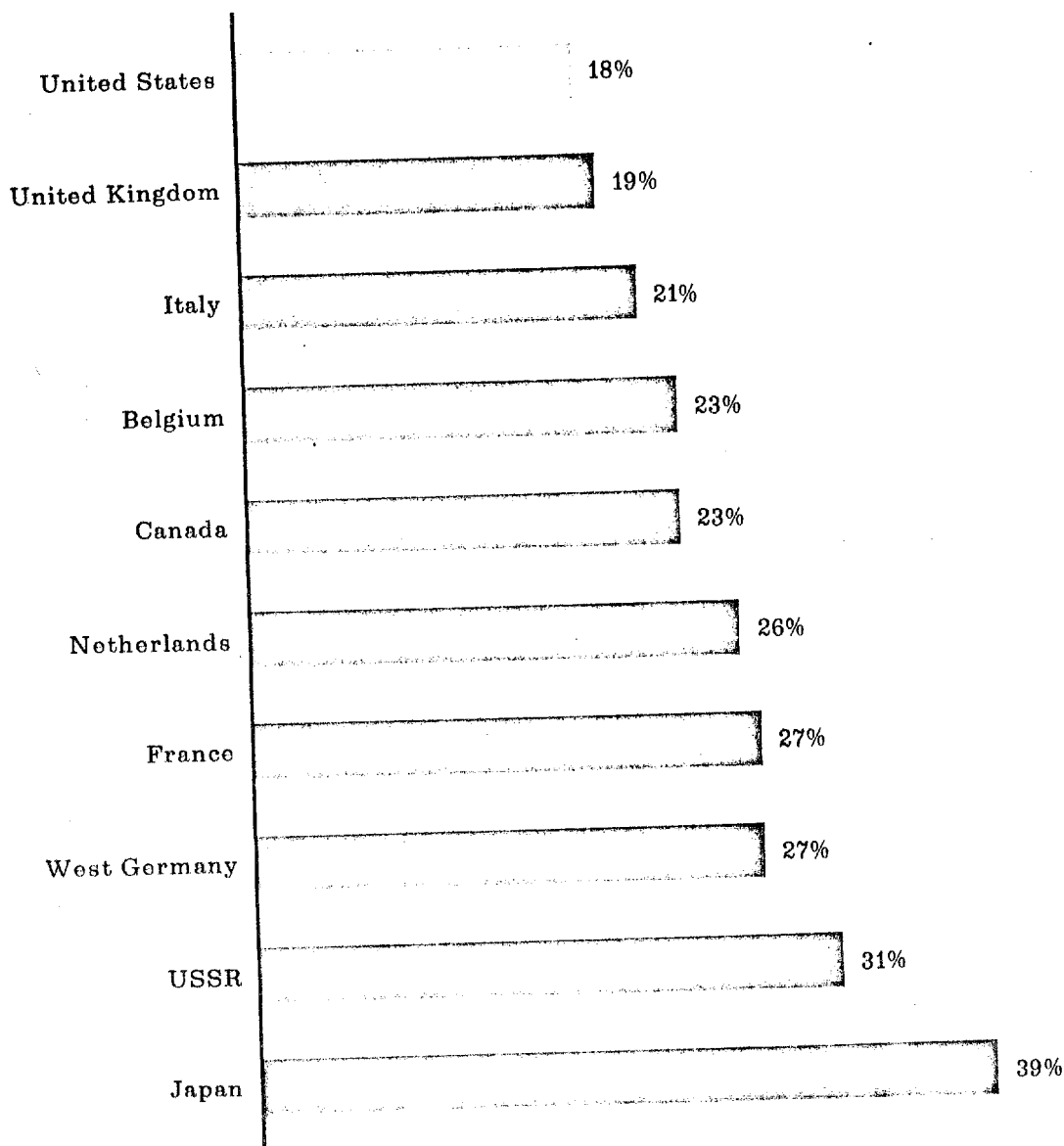
for all years, unless otherwise indicated. Totals for the country groupings may or may not include all of the countries listed above, depending on the commodity or services listed. Individual non-Communist countries listed under any of the groupings represent major producers only.

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Figure 7

Gross Investment[†] as a Share of Gross National Product

(1968-70 Annual Average)



[†] Investment includes private and government.

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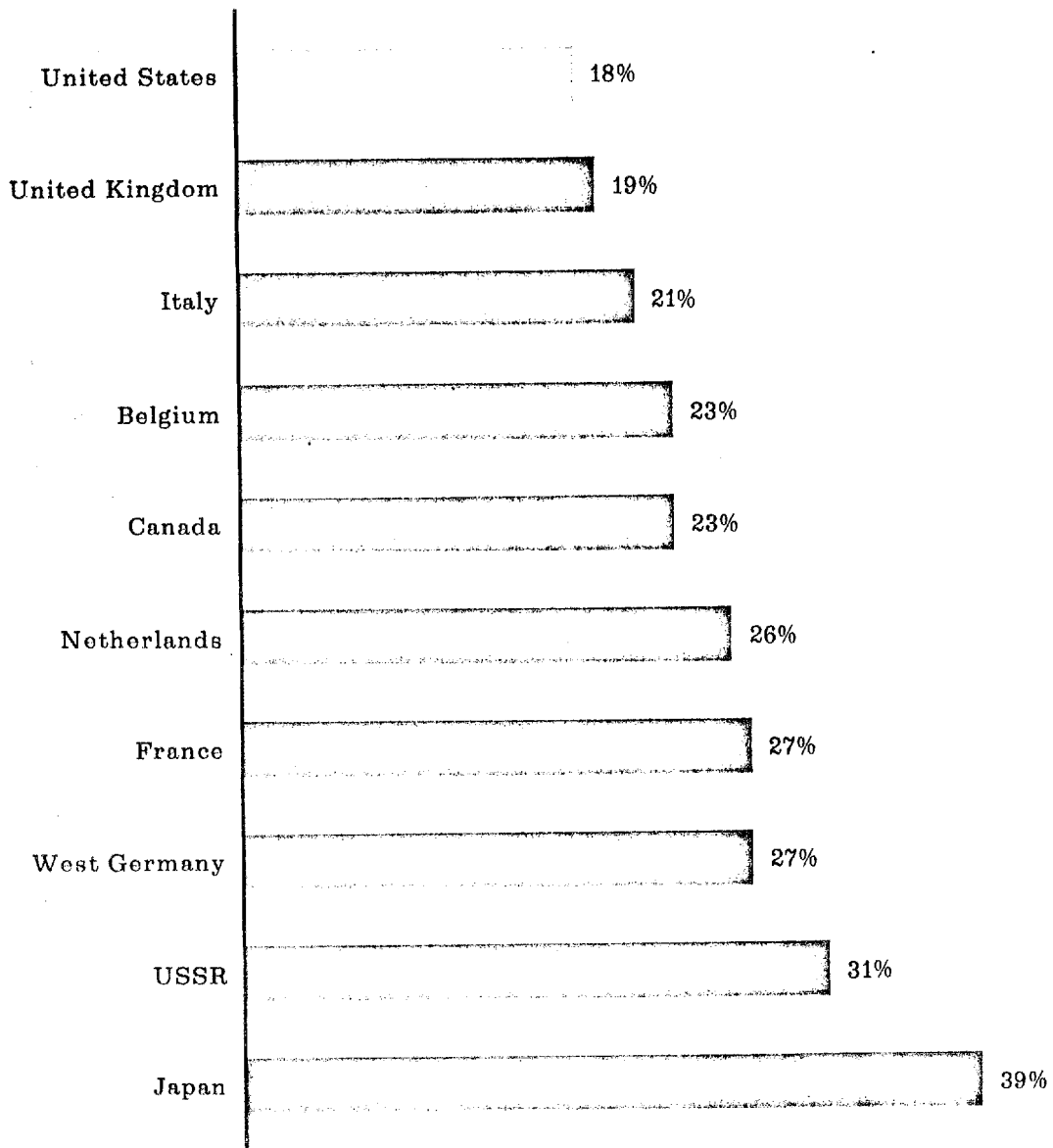
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Gross Investment[†] as a Share of Gross National Product

(1968-70 Annual Average)



[†] Investment includes private and government.

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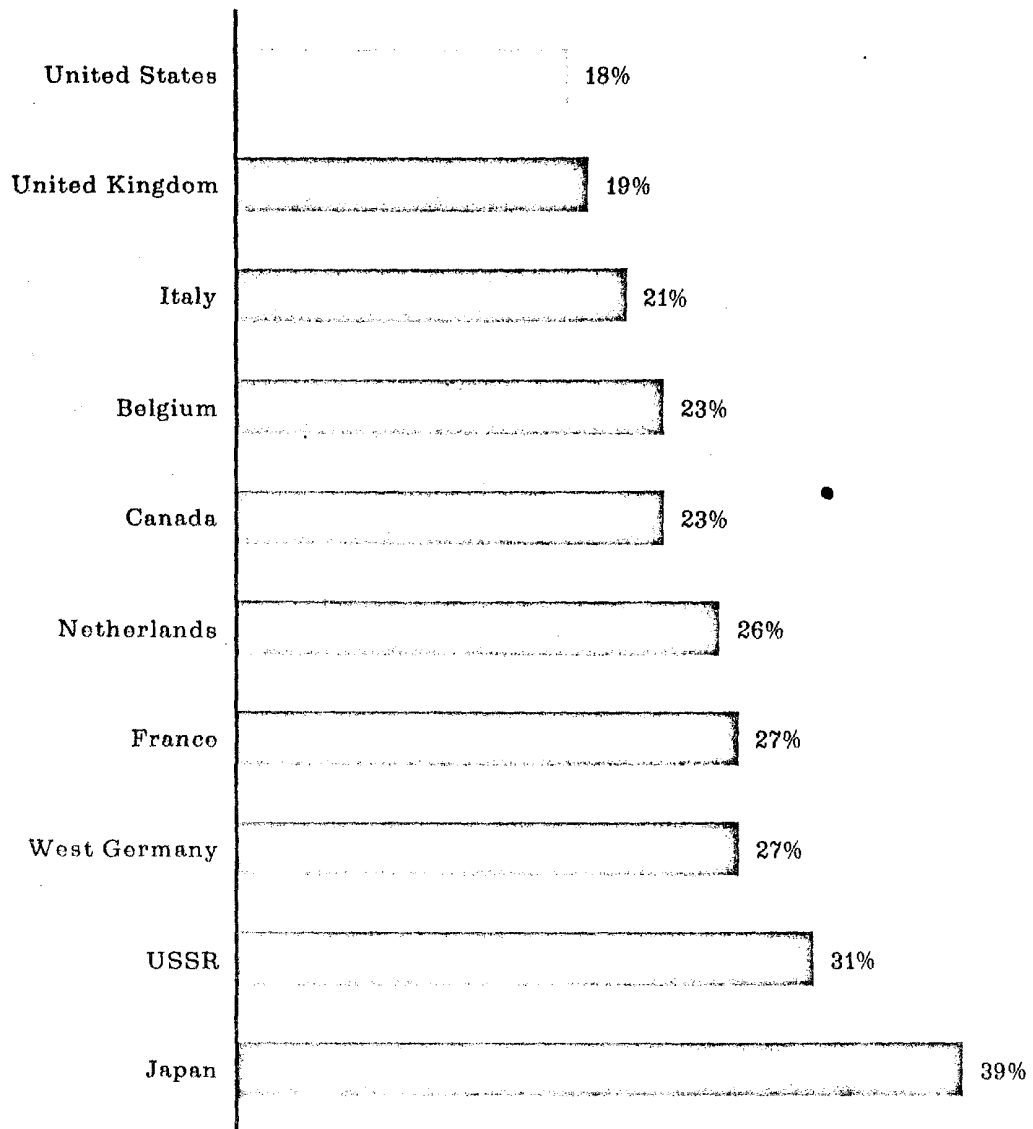
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Figure 7

Gross Investment[†] as a Share of Gross National Product

(1968-70 Annual Average)



[†] Investment includes private and government.

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ALL DATA IN THIS TABLE ARE CONFIDENTIAL

Table 7

Military Capacities of Selected Ports
Unloading Capacity in Metric Tons, Based on a 20-Hour Day

NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES

Algeria		Greece		New Zealand	
Algiers.....	34,500	Piraeus.....	30,500	Auckland.....	37,400
Oran.....	19,000	Guinea		Wellington.....	36,400
Angola		Conakry.....	7,300	Nigeria	
Lobito.....	5,100	Hong Kong.....	33,800	Lagos.....	14,900
Argentina		India		Port Harcourt.....	4,900
Buenos Aires.....	116,800	Bombay.....	65,600	Norway	
Australia		Calcutta.....	30,300	Bergen.....	26,400
Brisbane.....	37,300	Cochin.....	8,900	Oslo.....	43,700
Fremantle.....	18,200	Madras.....	15,800	Pakistan	
Melbourne.....	61,100	Vishakhapatnam.....	13,100	Karachi.....	25,200
Newcastle.....	9,100	Indonesia		Philippines	
Sydney.....	76,600	Surabaya.....	31,300	Manila (Luzon I.).....	42,800
Bangladesh		Tandungpriok.....	37,000	Portugal	
Chalna (anchorage only).....		Iran		Lisbon.....	48,300
Chittagong.....	10,600	Abadan.....	5,300	Republic of South Africa	
Belgium		Khorramshahr.....	9,000	Capetown.....	30,400
Antwerp.....	249,000	Iraq		Durban.....	42,200
Ghent.....	73,200	Basra.....	10,200	East London.....	10,500
Brazil		Ireland		Port Elizabeth.....	13,200
Rio de Janeiro.....	51,800	Dublin.....	25,400	Saudi Arabia	
Santos.....	30,500	Israel		Jeddah.....	3,000
Burma		Eilat.....	4,500	Ra's at Tannurah.....	7,100
Rangoon.....	13,100	Haifa.....	12,200	Senegal	
Cambodia		Italy		Dakar.....	32,500
Kompong Som.....	4,900	Genoa.....	83,300	Singapore	
Canada		Naples.....	31,500	Singapore.....	38,600
Halifax.....	41,200	Trieste.....	50,300	Somalia	
Montreal.....	91,400	Japan		Berbera.....	1,100
Vancouver.....	42,700	Kobe.....	162,500	Mogadiscio.....	500
Ceylon (Sri Lanka)		Moji.....	20,300	South Korea	
Colombo.....	27,200	Nagasaki.....	13,700	Inchon.....	9,000
Chile		Osaka.....	139,200	Pusan.....	43,700
Antofagasta.....	10,200	Tokyo.....	26,400	South Vietnam	
Valparaiso.....	13,200	Yokohama.....	167,600	Saigon.....	14,800
Congo		Jordan		Spain	
Pointe Noire.....	6,300	Al Aabah.....	3,000	Barcelona.....	37,600
Cyprus		Kenya		Sudan	
Famagusta.....	5,100	Mombasa.....	11,200	Port Sudan.....	10,000
Limassol.....	1,000	Lebanon		Sweden	
Denmark		Beirut.....	12,700	Goteborg.....	79,200
Copenhagen.....	82,300	Libya		Malmö.....	51,000
Egypt		Benghazi.....	5,600	Stockholm.....	72,100
Alexandria.....	47,800	Tripoli.....	11,200	Syria	
Port Said.....	32,500	Malaysia		Latakia.....	6,700
Port Suez.....	22,400	Penang.....	14,100	Taiwan	
Finland		Port Swettenham.....	6,400	Kao-hsiung.....	25,200
Helsinki.....	27,400	Morocco		Kee-lung.....	18,800
Turku.....	15,200	Casablanca.....	25,700	Tanzania	
France		Mozambique		Dar es Salaam.....	5,600
Dunkirk.....	42,700	Beira.....	8,300	Thailand	
Le Havre.....	67,000	Lourenco Marques.....	10,100	Bangkok.....	12,400
Marseille.....	82,300	Netherlands		Tunisia	
Rouen.....	43,700	Amsterdam.....	97,500	Tunis (including La Goulette).....	12,200
Ghana		Rotterdam.....	206,200	Turkey	
Takoradi.....	9,300			Istanbul.....	23,400

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Table 7

Military Capacities of Selected Ports
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Oran.....	19,000	Guinea		Wellington.....	36,400
Angola		Conakry.....	7,300	Nigeria	
Lobito.....	5,100	Hong Kong.....	33,800	Lagos.....	14,900
Argentina		India		Port Harcourt.....	4,900
Buenos Aires.....	116,800	Bombay.....	65,600	Norway	
Australia		Calcutta.....	30,300	Bergen.....	26,400
Brisbane.....	37,300	Cochin.....	8,900	Oslo.....	43,700
Fremantle.....	18,200	Madras.....	15,800	Pakistan	
Melbourne.....	61,100	Vishakhapatnam.....	13,100	Karachi.....	25,200
Newcastle.....	9,100	Indonesia		Philippines	
Sydney.....	76,600	Surabaya.....	31,300	Manila (Luzon I.).....	42,800
Bangladesh		Tandjungpriok.....	37,000	Portugal	
Chalna (anchorage only).....		Iran		Lisbon.....	48,300
Chittagong.....	10,600	Abadan.....	5,300	Republic of South Africa	
Belgium		Khorramshahr.....	9,000	Capetown.....	30,400
Antwerp.....	249,000	Iraq		Durban.....	42,200
Ghent.....	73,200	Basra.....	10,200	East London.....	10,500
Brazil		Ireland		Port Elizabeth.....	13,200
Rio de Janeiro.....	51,800	Dublin.....	25,400	Saudi Arabia	
Santos.....	30,500	Israel		Jeddah.....	3,000
Burma		Eilat.....	4,500	Ra's at Tannurah.....	7,100
Rangoon.....	13,100	Haifa.....	12,200	Senegal	
Cambodia		Italy		Dakar.....	32,500
Kompong Som.....	4,900	Genoa.....	83,300	Singapore	
Canada		Naples.....	31,500	Singapore.....	38,600
Halifax.....	41,200	Trieste.....	50,300	Somalia	
Montreal.....	91,400	Japan		Berbera.....	1,100
Vancouver.....	42,700	Kobe.....	162,500	Mogadiscio.....	500
Ceylon (Sri Lanka)		Moji.....	20,300	South Korea	
Colombo.....	27,200	Nagasaki.....	13,700	Inchon.....	9,000
Chile		Osa ca.....	139,200	Pusan.....	43,700
Antofagasta.....	10,200	Tokyo.....	26,400	South Vietnam	
Valparaiso.....	13,200	Yokohama.....	167,600	Saigon.....	14,800
Congo		Jordar		Spain	
Pointe Noire.....	6,300	Al Aqabah.....	3,000	Barcelona.....	37,600
Cyprus		Kenya		Sudan	
Famagusta.....	5,100	Mombasa.....	11,200	Port Sudan.....	10,000
Limassol.....	1,000	Lebanon		Sweden	
Denmark		Beirut.....	12,700	Goteborg.....	79,200
Copenhagen.....	82,300	Libya		Malmo.....	51,000
Egypt		Benghazi.....	5,600	Stockholm.....	72,100
Alexandria.....	47,800	Tripoli.....	11,200	Syria	
Port Said.....	32,500	Malaysia		Latakia.....	6,700
Port Suez.....	22,400	Penang.....	14,100	Taiwan	
Finland		Port Swettenham.....	6,400	Kao-hsiung.....	25,200
Helsinki.....	27,400	Morocco		Kee-lung.....	18,800
Turku.....	15,200	Casablanca.....	25,700	Tanzania	
France		Mozambique		Dar es Salaam.....	5,600
Dunkirk.....	42,700	Beira.....	8,300	Thailand	
Le Havre.....	67,000	Lourcnco Marques.....	10,100	Bangkok.....	12,400
Marseille.....	82,300	Netherlands		Tunisia	
Rouen.....	43,700	Amsterdam.....	97,500	Tunis (including La Goulette).....	12,200
Ghana		Rotterdam.....	206,200	Turkey	
Takoradi.....	9,300			Istanbul.....	23,400

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Argentina		India		Port Harcourt.....	4,900
Buenos Aires.....	116,800	Bombay.....	65,600	Norway	
Australia		Calcutta.....	30,300	Bergen.....	26,400
Brisbane.....	37,300	Cochin.....	8,900	Oslo.....	43,700
Fremantle.....	18,200	Madras.....	15,800	Pakistan	
Melbourne.....	61,100	Visakhapatnam.....	13,100	Karachi.....	25,200
Newcastle.....	9,100	Indonesia		Philippines	
Sydney.....	76,600	Surabaya.....	31,300	Manila (Luzon I.).....	42,800
Bangladesh		Tandjungpriok.....	37,000	Portugal	
Chalna (anchorage only).....		Iran		Lisbon.....	48,300
Chittagong.....	10,600	Atadan.....	5,300	Republic of South Africa	
Belgium		Khorramshahr.....	9,000	Capetown.....	30,400
Antwerp.....	249,000	Iraq		Durban.....	42,200
Ghent.....	73,200	Basra.....	10,200	East London.....	10,500
Brazil		Ireland		Port Elizabeth.....	13,200
Rio de Janeiro.....	51,800	Dublin.....	25,400	Saudi Arabia	
Santos.....	30,500	Israel		Jeddah.....	3,000
Burma		Eilat.....	4,500	Ras at Tannurah.....	7,100
Rangoon.....	13,100	Huifa.....	12,200	Senegal	
Cambodia		Italy		Dakar.....	32,500
Kompong Som.....	4,900	Genoa.....	83,300	Singapore	
Canada		Naples.....	31,500	Singapore.....	38,600
Halifax.....	41,200	Trieste.....	50,300	Somalia	
Montreal.....	91,400	Japan		Berbera.....	1,100
Vancouver.....	42,700	Kobe.....	162,500	Mogadiscio.....	500
Ceylon (Sri Lanka)		Moji.....	20,300	South Korea	
Colombo.....	27,200	Nagasaki.....	13,700	Inchon.....	9,000
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Valparaiso.....	13,200	Yokohama.....	167,600	Saigon.....	14,800
Congo		Jordan		Spain	
Pointe Noire.....	6,300	Aqabah.....	3,000	Barcelona.....	37,600
Cyprus		Kenya		Sudan	
Famagusta.....	5,100	Mombasa.....	11,200	Port Sudan.....	10,000
Limassol.....	1,000	Lebanon		Sweden	
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Ghana		Rotterdam.....	206,200	Turkey	
Takoradi.....	9,300			Istanbul.....	23,400

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Table 21

Factors of Consumption

	1960	1965	1970	1971
Food				
Grain production ^a (kilograms per capita)				
United States ^b	1,004	942	908	1,140
USSR ^c	434	433	618	604
Meat production ^d (kilograms per capita)				
United States ^e	71	74	80	83
USSR.....	26	29	34	36
Persons supplied per farm worker				
United States.....	26	35	45	47
USSR.....	5	5	6	7
Housing				
Housing construction (square meters per capita)				
United States.....	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0
USSR.....	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Transportation				
Passenger automobile production (units per hundred persons)				
United States ^f	3.7	4.8	3.2	4.1
USSR.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Passenger automobiles in use (units per hundred persons)				
United States ^g	34.1	38.7	43.9	45.0
USSR ^h ⁱ	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8
Communications				
Television receivers in use ^j (units per hundred persons)				
United States.....	32	37	45	48
USSR.....	2	7	14	16
Radio receivers in use ^j (units per hundred persons)				
United States.....	93	125	164	171
USSR.....	13	17	20	20
Household equipment				
Washing machine production (units per thousand persons)				
United States ^f	18	22	20	22
USSR.....	4	15	22	17
Washing machines in use ^j (units per thousand persons)				
United States ^k	232	252	281	285
USSR.....	13 ^l	59 ^l	123	139
Refrigerator production (units per thousand persons)				
United States ^f	19	25	26	27
USSR.....	2	7	17	19
Refrigerators in use ^j (units per thousand persons)				
United States ^k	274	288	306	309
USSR.....	10 ^l	29 ^l	72	87

^a The data do not necessarily represent food available for consumption, because imports of foreign grain and exports of domestically produced grain are not included.

^b Excluding corn silage and forage but including sorghum for grain.

^c Including miscellaneous grains and pulses.

^d Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis.

^e Excluding slaughter fats, poultry, rabbit, and variety meats.

^f Data are for factory sales and include complete units exported for assembly.

^g As of the end of the registration year.

^h Based on data for production, imports, exports, and estimated retirements.

ⁱ As of the end of the year.

^j Unless otherwise indicated, data are as of the beginning of the year.

^k Data are understated because they are based on the number of households with one or more units; thus, a household with more than one is counted as having only one.

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Household equipment				
Washing machine production (units per thousand persons)				
United States ^f	18	22	20	22
USSR.....	4	15	22	17
Washing machines in use ^j (units per thousand persons)				
United States ^k	232	252	281	285
USSR.....	13 ^l	59 ^l	123	139
Refrigerator production (units per thousand persons)				
United States ^f	19	25	26	27
USSR.....	2	7	17	19
Refrigerators in use ^j (units per thousand persons)				
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^j Unless otherwise indicated, data are as of the beginning of the year.

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Table 24

Soviet Gross Fixed Capital Investment, by Function and by Sector ^a

	Million Rubles			
	1960	1965	1970	1971 ^b
Total investment	42,017	56,963	82,053	87,700 ^c
By function ^d				
Construction	29,400	35,800	50,300	54,300
Equipment	10,400	17,500	25,300	26,400
Other capital outlays	2,200	3,700	6,400	7,000
By sector				
Industry ^e	15,211 ^f	21,117	29,567	32,100
Ferrous metallurgy	1,430	1,835	2,082	N.A.
Chemicals and petrochemicals	1,056	2,171	2,415	N.A.
Fuels and power and metalworking	4,395	6,636	8,423	9,200
Machine building	2,088	3,189	6,117	6,800
Construction materials	1,215	1,034	1,712	N.A.
Consumer goods	2,280 ^f	2,792	4,489	4,900
Other ^g	2,747	3,460	4,329	N.A.
Construction industry	1,181 ^f	1,493	3,008	3,200
Transport and communications	3,925 ^f	5,532	7,808	8,400
Agriculture	5,476	9,535	14,152	15,700
Housing	9,456	9,638	13,439	13,800
Services	6,768 ^f	9,648	14,079	14,500

^a Beginning with the official handbooks for 1970, Soviet investment statistics are reported only in constant prices of 1 January 1969 instead of the previous constant prices of 1 July 1955. Consequently the ruble values shown in this table are different from those published in previous editions of the *Handbook*. Unless otherwise indicated, data are from the Soviet statistical handbook *Narodnoye khozyaystvo SSSR v 1970 g.*

^b Estimated, unless otherwise indicated.

^c Preliminary figure given in the 1971 plan fulfillment report (*Pravda*, 23 January 1972, p. 2).

^d Rounded to the nearest hundred million rubles. Values for 1960 were computed from percentage share distributions as reported in the Soviet statistical handbook, *Statisticheskiy yezhegodnik stran-chlenov Soveta Ekonomicheskoy Vzaimopomoshchi, 1971*, p. 171.

^e Excluding the construction industry.

^f Estimated using coefficients of other years calculated as the ratios between investment in prices of 1 July 1955 and prices of 1 January 1969.

^g Computed as a residual; it includes investment in nonferrous metallurgy, timber, paper, wood-working, and miscellaneous other branches of industry.

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Table 24
Soviet Gross Fixed Capital Investment, by Function and by Sector ^a

	Million Rubles			
	1960	1965	1970	1971 ^b
Total investment.....	42,017	56,963	82,053	87,700 ^c
By function ^d				
Construction.....	29,400	35,800	50,300	54,300
Equipment.....	10,400	17,500	25,300	26,400
Other capital outlays.....	2,200	3,700	6,400	7,000
By sector				
Industry ^e	15,211 ^f	21,117	29,567	32,100
Ferrous metallurgy.....	1,430	1,835	2,082	N.A.
Chemicals and petrochemicals.....	1,056	2,171	2,415	N.A.
Fuels and power and metalworking.....	4,395	6,636	8,423	9,200
Machine building.....	2,088	3,189	6,117	6,800
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	Million Rubles			
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By function ^d				
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^g Computed as a residual; it includes investment in nonferrous metallurgy, timber, paper, wood-working, and miscellaneous other branches of industry.

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Table 43

East European Exports ^a

Million US \$

	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total.....	9,101.6	9,945.5	10,735.9	11,972.1	13,511.2
Machinery and equipment..	3,103.4	3,367.2	3,768.4	4,288.0	4,866.7
Fuels, raw materials, and other crude materials....	2,919.1	3,049.8	3,247.0	3,627.8	4,203.6
Foodstuffs.....	1,608.6	1,841.6	1,820.4	2,022.7	2,144.3
Consumer goods.....	1,470.5	1,686.7	1,900.2	2,033.5	2,296.8

^a Excluding East Germany, for which commodity data are not available.

Table 44

East European Imports ^a

Million US \$

	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total.....	9,487.0	10,218.0	11,123.9	11,921.3	13,598.8
Machinery and equipment..	3,273.7	3,741.1	3,897.5	4,102.9	4,605.9
Fuels, raw materials, and other crude materials....	4,605.5	4,817.1	5,334.5	5,765.8	6,628.8
Foodstuffs.....	1,035.7	1,050.8	1,170.8	1,234.3	1,373.9
Consumer goods.....	571.8	608.9	721.1	818.5	990.5

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^a Excluding East Germany, for which commodity data are not available.

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Table 46

Exports by Other Communist Countries

	1960		1965	1969	1970	
	Million US \$	Percent	Million US \$	Million US \$	Million US \$	Percent
Cuba.....	618	100	686	660	1,045	100
Sugar.....	491	79	591	495	805	77
Raw sugar.....	N.A.	N.A.	511	403	700	67
Refined sugar, molasses, and syrup.....	N.A.	N.A.	80	92	105	10
Tobacco.....	63	10	33	42	33	3
Raw.....	N.A.	N.A.	19	15	13	1
Manufactured.....	N.A.	N.A.	14	27	20	2
Minerals.....	24	4	50	88	172	17
Other.....	40	7	12	35	35	3
North Korea.....	155	100	198	272	301	100
Food and beverages.....	N.A.	N.A.	30	40	35	12
Crude materials.....	N.A.	N.A.	29	28	34	11
Fuels.....	N.A.	N.A.	5	4	4	1
Chemicals.....	N.A.	N.A.	10	16	14	5
Manufactured goods.....	N.A.	N.A.	112	162	184	61
Machinery and equipment.....	N.A.	N.A.	4	9	14	5
Unidentified.....	N.A.	N.A.	8	13	15	5
Yugoslavia.....	566	100	1,092	1,474	1,679	100
Foodstuffs.....	190	34	264	219	249	15
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials.....	258	46	459	775	880	52
Machinery and equipment.....	55	10	187	204	242	14
Consumer goods.....	63	11	182	276	308	18

Table 47

Imports by Other Communist Countries

	1960		1965	1969	1970	
	Million US \$	Percent	Million US \$	Million US \$	Million US \$	Percent
Cuba.....	638	100	866	1,225	1,300	100
Raw materials and intermediate goods.....	200	31	231	325	335	26
Fuels.....	86	13	85	110	120	9
Capital goods.....	151	24	345	560	585	45
Durable consumer goods.....	16	3	30	25	30	2
Non-durable consumer goods.....	185	29	175	205	230	18
Food.....	165	26	155	183	210	16
Other.....	20	3	20	22	20	2
North Korea.....	167	100	216	385	384	100
Food and beverages.....	N.A.	N.A.	24	26	34	9
Crude materials.....	N.A.	N.A.	12	23	24	6
Fuels.....	N.A.	N.A.	42	57	61	16
Chemicals.....	N.A.	N.A.	13	22	22	6
Manufactured goods.....	N.A.	N.A.	48	44	39	10
Machinery and equipment.....	N.A.	N.A.	50	160	166	43
Unidentified.....	N.A.	N.A.	26	53	38	10
Yugoslavia.....	826	100	1,228	2,134	2,874	100
Foodstuffs.....	67	8	156	101	125	4
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials.....	469	57	800	1,285	1,817	64
Machinery and equipment.....	236	28	254	475	614	21
Consumer goods.....	54	7	78	273	318	11

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Exports by Other Communist Countries

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Cuba.....	618	100	686	660	1,045	100
Sugar.....	491	79	591	495	805	77
Raw sugar.....	N.A.	N.A.	511	403	700	67
Refined sugar, molasses, and syrup.....	N.A.	N.A.	80	92	105	10
Tobacco.....	63	10	33	42	33	3
Raw.....	N.A.	N.A.	19	15	13	1
Manufactured.....	N.A.	N.A.	14	27	20	2
Minerals.....	24	4	50	88	172	17
Other.....	40	7	12	35	35	3
North Korea.....	155	100	198	272	301	100
Food and beverages.....	N.A.	N.A.	30	40	35	12
Crude materials.....	N.A.	N.A.	29	28	34	11
Fuels.....	N.A.	N.A.	5	4	4	1
Chemicals.....	N.A.	N.A.	10	16	14	5
Manufactured goods.....	N.A.	N.A.	112	162	184	61
Machinery and equipment.....	N.A.	N.A.	4	9	14	5
Unidentified.....	N.A.	N.A.	8	13	15	5
Yugoslavia.....	566	100	1,092	1,474	1,679	100
Foodstuffs.....	190	34	264	219	249	15
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials.....	258	46	459	775	880	52
Machinery and equipment.....	55	10	187	204	242	14
Consumer goods.....	63	11	182	276	308	18

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Cuba.....	638	100	866	1,225	1,300	100
Raw materials and intermediate goods.....	200	31	231	325	335	26
Fuels.....	86	13	85	110	120	9
Capital goods.....	151	24	345	560	585	45
Durable consumer goods.....	16	3	30	25	30	2
Non-durable consumer goods.....	185	29	175	205	230	18
Food.....	165	26	155	183	210	16
Other.....	20	3	20	22	20	2
North Korea.....	167	100	216	385	384	100
Food and beverages.....	N.A.	N.A.	24	26	34	9
Crude materials.....	N.A.	N.A.	12	23	24	6
Fuels.....	N.A.	N.A.	42	57	61	16
Chemicals.....	N.A.	N.A.	13	22	22	6
Manufactured goods.....	N.A.	N.A.	48	44	39	10
Machinery and equipment.....	N.A.	N.A.	50	160	166	43
Unidentified.....	N.A.	N.A.	26	53	38	10
Yugoslavia.....	826	100	1,228	2,134	2,874	100
Foodstuffs.....	67	8	156	101	125	4
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials.....	469	57	800	1,285	1,817	64
Machinery and equipment.....	236	28	254	475	614	21
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UNCLASSIFIED

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Raw sugar	N.A.	N.A.	511	403	700	67
Refined sugar, molasses, and syrup	N.A.	N.A.	80	92	105	10
Tobacco	63	10	33	42	33	3
Raw	N.A.	N.A.	19	15	13	1
Manufactured	N.A.	N.A.	14	27	20	2
Minerals	24	4	50	88	172	17
Other	40	7	12	35	35	3
North Korea	155	100	198	272	301	100
Food and beverages	N.A.	N.A.	30	40	35	12
Crude materials	N.A.	N.A.	29	28	34	11
Fuels	N.A.	N.A.	5	4	4	1
Chemicals	N.A.	N.A.	10	16	14	5
Manufactured goods	N.A.	N.A.	112	162	181	61
Machinery and equipment	N.A.	N.A.	4	9	14	5
Unidentified	N.A.	N.A.	8	13	15	5
Yugoslavia	566	100	1,092	1,474	1,679	100
Foodstuffs	190	34	264	219	249	15
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials	258	46	459	775	880	52
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Cuba	638	100	866	1,225	1,300	100
Raw materials and intermediate goods	200	31	231	325	335	26
Fuels	86	13	85	110	120	9
Capital goods	151	24	345	560	585	45
Durable consumer goods	16	3	30	25	30	2
Non-durable consumer goods	185	29	175	205	230	18
Food	165	26	155	183	210	16
Other	20	3	20	22	20	2
North Korea	167	100	216	385	384	100
Food and beverages	N.A.	N.A.	24	26	34	9
Crude materials	N.A.	N.A.	12	23	24	6
Fuels	N.A.	N.A.	42	57	61	16
Chemicals	N.A.	N.A.	13	22	22	6
Manufactured goods	N.A.	N.A.	48	41	39	10
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Yugoslavia	826	100	1,228	2,134	2,874	100
Foodstuffs	67	8	156	101	125	4
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials	469	57	800	1,285	1,817	64
Machinery and equipment	236	28	254	475	614	21
Consumer goods	54	7	78	273	318	11

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Table 51

Trade Balance of Selected Non-Communist Countries

Million US \$

	1960	1965	1970	1971
ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT				
United States	3,284	3,566	190	-4,920
Belgium-Luxembourg	-178	-114	248	-461
Canada	-336	-218	2,260	1,458
France	583	290	-1,179	-729
Italy	-1,077	-178	-1,760	-858
Japan	-436	283	437	4,313
Netherlands	-503	-1,073	-1,652	-1,540
Spain	4	-2,037	-2,331	-2,003
Sweden	-335	-406	212	382
Switzerland	-364	-737	-1,353	-1,479
United Kingdom	-2,422	-2,382	-2,372	-1,660
West Germany	1,311	421	4,375	4,694
OTHER COUNTRIES				
Algeria	-707	34	-248	N.A.
Argentina	170	294	78	N.A.
Brazil	-193	500	-110	N.A.
Chile	38	81	316	N.A.
Egypt	100	-329	24	-101
Hong Kong	-337	-426	-391	-516
India	-996	-1,151	-99	-412
Iran	N.A.	443	696	771
Iraq	265	427	591	N.A.
Israel	-286	-406	-675	N.A.
Kuwait	718	865	955	1,729
Libya	-158	477	1,812	N.A.
Malaysia	284	139	275	203
Mexico	-422	-440	-1,059	N.A.
Nigeria	129	-23	181	134
Pakistan	261	519	-428	-251
Peru	57	78	441	N.A.
Philippines	-103	-126	148	-211
Saudi Arabia	585	889	1,668	N.A.
Singapore	196	263	907	-1,073
South Africa	-451	1,203	-1,774	-2,233
South Korea	311	-288	-1,149	1,326
Taiwan	-133	-106	-96	154
Thailand	-45	-113	-583	-446
Venezuela	1,244	974	662	N.A.
Zambia	N.A.	200	435	N.A.

UNCLASSIFIED

Table 51
Trade Balance of Selected Non-Communist Countries

	Million US \$			
	1960	1965	1970	1971
ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT.....				
United States.....	-3,560	-7,610	-9,800	-10,000
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	3,284	3,566	190	-4,920
Canada.....	-178	-114	248	-461
France.....	-336	-218	2,260	1,458
Italy.....	583	-290	-1,179	-729
Japan.....	-1,077	178	-1,760	-858
Netherlands.....	-436	283	437	4,313
Spain.....	-503	-1,073	-1,652	-1,540
Sweden.....	4	-2,037	-2,331	-2,003
Switzerland.....	-335	-406	-212	382
United Kingdom.....	-364	-737	-1,353	-1,479
West Germany.....	-2,422	-2,382	-2,372	-1,660
	1,311	421	4,375	4,694
OTHER COUNTRIES				
Algeria.....	-707	34	-248	N.A.
Argentina.....	-170	294	78	N.A.
Brazil.....	-193	500	110	N.A.
Chile.....	-38	81	316	N.A.
Egypt.....	-100	329	24	-101
Hong Kong.....	-337	-426	-391	-516
India.....	-996	-1,151	-99	-412
Iran.....	N.A.	443	696	771
Iraq.....	265	427	591	N.A.
Israel.....	-286	406	675	N.A.
Kuwait.....	718	865	955	1,729
Libya.....	-158	477	1,812	N.A.
Malaysia.....	284	139	275	203
Mexico.....	-422	-440	-1,059	N.A.
Nigeria.....	-129	-23	181	134
Pakistan.....	-261	519	-428	-251
Peru.....	57	78	441	N.A.
Philippines.....	-103	-126	-148	-211
Saudi Arabia.....	585	889	1,668	N.A.
Singapore.....	-196	263	-907	-1,073
South Africa.....	-451	-1,203	-1,774	-2,233
South Korea.....	-311	-288	-1,149	-1,326
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Belgium-Luxembourg	-178	-114	248	-461
Canada	-336	-218	2,260	1,458
France	583	-290	-1,179	-729
Italy	-1,077	-178	-1,760	-858
Japan	-436	283	437	4,313
Netherlands	-503	-1,073	-1,652	-1,540
Spain	4	-2,037	-2,331	-2,003
Sweden	-335	-406	-212	382
Switzerland	-364	-737	-1,353	-1,479
United Kingdom	-2,422	2,382	-2,372	-1,660
West Germany	1,311	421	4,375	4,694
OTHER COUNTRIES				
Algeria	-707	-34	-248	N.A.
Argentina	-170	294	78	N.A.
Brazil	-193	500	-110	N.A.
Chile	-38	81	316	N.A.
Egypt	-100	-329	-24	-101
Hong Kong	-337	-426	391	-516
India	-996	-1,151	-99	-412
Iran	N.A.	443	696	771
Iraq	265	427	591	N.A.
Israel	-286	406	-675	N.A.
Kuwait	718	865	955	1,729
Libya	-158	477	1,812	N.A.
Malaysia	284	139	275	203
Mexico	422	-440	-1,059	N.A.
Nigeria	-129	-23	181	134
Pakistan	-261	519	-428	-251
Peru	57	-78	441	N.A.
Philippines	-103	126	-148	-211
Saudi Arabia	585	880	1,668	N.A.
Singapore	-196	263	907	-1,073
South Africa	-451	1,203	-1,774	-2,233
South Korea	-311	288	-1,149	-1,326
Taiwan	-133	-106	-96	154
Thailand	-45	-113	-583	-446
Venezuela	1,244	974	662	N.A.
Zambia	N.A.	200	435	N.A.

ALL DATA IN THIS TABLE ARE SECRET

Table 161

Construction of Naval Ships, by Type

	Class	Units			
		1968	1969	1970	1971
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES					
USSR					
Submarines					
Attack					
Nuclear	V	2	2	2	2
Diesel	F and B	2	5	4	2
Ballistic missile					
Nuclear	Y	5	5	8	7
Cruise missile					
Nuclear	C and P	2	2	3	2
Diesel	J	3			
Helicopter carrier	Moskva		1		
Destroyers					
Guided missile	Krivak, Kashin, Kresta I, and Kresta II	5	4	3	4
Guided missile motorboats	Osa, Komar, and Nanuchka	18	20	11	8
Patrol craft	Mirka, Petya, Poti, SO-1, and Grisha	22	29	8	6
Patrol craft	MO-VI, P-6, P-10, Shershen, Pchela, and Stenka	14	16	18	10
Mine ships	Vanya, Yurka, Alesha, Zhenya, and Natya	16	15	11	15
Auxiliaries	Lama and Ugra	2	3	2	2
Amphibious	Alligator and Vydra	28	22	10	2
East Germany					
Mine ships	Kondor	1	10	6	6
Auxiliaries	Sura		2	1	
Poland					
Patrol craft	Obluze	1		4	2
Auxiliaries	Moma, Amur, and Kamenka	4	7	12	12
Amphibious	Polnoeny	10	11	3	8
China					
Destroyer	Luta				1
Submarines	R, Ming, and Han		3	6	12
Destroyer escort	Kiangnan and Kiangtung	1			
Guided missile motorboats	Osa, Hoku, and Hoha	2	3	15	18
Patrol craft	Hainan	1	2	3	4
Patrol craft	Torpedo boats (PTH) and motor gunboats (PGM)	50	75	70	45
Mine ships	T-43	1	2	2	1
Auxiliaries ^a	LCM	8	11	16	23
Amphibious craft	LCM	20	50	50	50
Amphibious ships	Yuling (LSM)			1	

^a More than 150 feet.

ALL DATA IN THESE TABLES ARE SECRET

Table 162

Production of Military Aircraft, by Type

	Units							
	Bombers		Fighters ^a		Transports		Other ^b	
	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
United States ^c	42	24	898 ^d	556 ^d	37	49	2,486	1,640
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ^e	57	68	1,400	1,610	54	63	980	780
USSR and Eastern Europe	2	3	850	810	54	63	860	660
USSR	2	3	850	810	54	63	340	360
Eastern Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0	510	300
Czechoslovakia	0	0	0	0	0	0	310	100
Poland	0	0	0	0	0	0	200	200
Far East	55	65	550	800	0	0	130	120
China	55	65	550	800	0	0	130	120

^a Including reconnaissance aircraft.^b Data are for trainers, helicopters, and antisubmarine warfare, warning, utility, and reconnaissance aircraft.^c Data are official military acceptances.^d Including attack aircraft.^e Data are estimated and rounded to two significant digits.

Table 163

Construction of Maritime Cargo Ships^a in Selected Communist Countries

	1960		1965		1970		1971	
	Number	Thousand GRT	Number	Thousand GRT	Number	Thousand GRT	Number	Thousand GRT
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES	112	382	115	566	110	753	140	1,060
USSR and Eastern Europe	10	58.4	25	155.4	39	243.8	49	359.1
USSR	102	324	90	411	71	509	91	701
Eastern Europe	3	4.1	4	10.3	0	0	6	55.2
Bulgaria	39	123.0	32	144.3	33	216.7	29	207.7
East Germany	16	20.7	12	15.1	4	6.0	4	5.6
Hungary	40	166.7	33	218.5	27	265.9	35	376.4
Poland	4	9.6	9	22.8	7	20.6	17	55.9
Romania	5	15.1	1	8.6	5	36.5	1	9.9
Far East								
China								

^a Data are for oceangoing cargo ships of 1,000 gross register tons (GRT) or more completed during the year and exclude miscellaneous auxiliary ships, harbor craft, and small coastal ships.

ALL DATA IN THIS TABLE ARE SECRET

Table 161

Construction of Naval Ships, by Type

		Units				
		Class	1968	1969	1970	1971
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES						
USSR						
Submarines						
Attack						
Nuclear.....	V.....	2	2	2	2	
Diesel.....	F and B.....	2	5	4	2	
Ballistic missile						
Nuclear.....	Y.....	5	5	8	7	
Cruise missile						
Nuclear.....	C and P.....	2	2	3	2	
Diesel.....	J.....	3				
Helicopter carrier.....	Moskva.....		1			
Destroyers						
Guided missile.....	Krivak, Kashin, Kresta I, and Kresta II.....	5	4	3	4	
Guided missile motorboats....	Osa, Komar, and Nanuchka.....	18	20	11	8	
Patrol craft.....	Mirka, Petya, Poti, SO-1, and Grisha.....	22	29	8	6	
Patrol craft.....	MO-VI, P-6, P-10, Shershen, Pehela, and Stenka..	14	16	18	10	
Mine ships.....	Vanya, Yurka, Alesha, Zhenya, and Natya.....	16	15	11	15	
Auxiliaries.....	Lama and Ugra.....	2	3	2	2	
Amphibious.....	Alligator and Vydra.....	28	22	10	2	
East Germany						
Mine ships.....	Kondor.....	1	10	6	6	
Auxiliaries.....	Sura.....		2	1		
Poland						
Patrol craft.....	Obluze.....	1		4	2	
Auxiliaries.....	Moma, Amur, and Kamenka.....	4	7	12	12	
Amphibious.....	Polnoeny.....	10	11	3	8	
China						
Destroyer.....	Luta.....					1
Submarines.....	R, Ming, and Han.....		3	6	12	
Destroyer escort.....	Kiangnan and Kiangtung.....	1				
Guided missile motorboats....	Osa, Hoku, and Hoha.....	2	3	15	18	
Patrol craft.....	Hainan.....	1	2	3	4	
Patrol craft.....	Torpedo boats (PTII) and motor gunboats (PGM)..	50	75	70	45	
Mine ships.....	T-43.....	1	2	2	1	
Auxiliaries ^a		8	11	16	23	
Amphibious craft.....	LCM.....	20	50	50	50	
Amphibious ships.....	Yuling (LSM).....			1		

^a More than 150 feet.

ALL DATA IN THESE TABLES ARE SECRET

Table 162

Production of Military Aircraft, by Type

	Units							
	Bombers		Fighters ^a		Transports		Other ^b	
	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
United States ^c	42	24	898 ^d	556 ^d	37	49	2,486	1,640
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ^e	57	68	1,400	1,610	54	63	980	780
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	2	3	850	810	54	63	860	660
USSR.....	2	3	850	810	54	63	340	360
Eastern Europe.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	510	300
Czechoslovakia.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	310	100
Poland.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	200	200
Far East.....	55	65	550	800	0	0	130	120
China.....	55	65	550	800	0	0	130	120

^a Including reconnaissance aircraft.

^b Data are for trainers, helicopters, and antisubmarine warfare, warning, utility, and reconnaissance aircraft.

^c Data are official military acceptances.

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^e Data are estimated and rounded to two significant digits.

Table 163

Construction of Maritime Cargo Ships^a in Selected Communist Countries

	1960		1965		1970		1971	
	Number	Thousand GRT	Number	Thousand GRT	Number	Thousand GRT	Number	Thousand GRT
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES	112	382	115	566	110	753	140	1,060
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	10	58.4	25	155.4	39	243.8	49	359.1
USSR.....	102	324	90	411	71	509	91	701
Eastern Europe.....	3	4.1	4	10.3	0	0	6	55.2
East Germany.....	39	123.0	32	144.3	33	216.7	29	207.7
Hungary.....	16	20.7	12	15.1	4	6.0	4	5.6
Poland.....	40	166.7	33	218.5	27	265.9	35	376.4
Romania.....	4	9.6	9	22.8	7	20.6	17	55.9
Far East	5	15.1	1	8.6	5	36.5	1	9.9
China.....								

^a Data are for oceangoing cargo ships of 1,000 gross register tons (GRT) or more completed during the year and exclude miscellaneous auxiliary ships, harbor craft, and small coastal ships.

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Table 161

Construction of Naval Ships, by Type

		Units				
		Class	1968	1969	1970	1971
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES						
USSR						
Submarines						
Attack						
Nuclear	V	2	2	2	2	
Diesel	F and B	2	5	4	2	
Ballistic missile						
Nuclear	Y	5	5	8	7	
Cruise missile						
Nuclear	C and P	2	2	3	2	
Diesel	J	3				
Helicopter carrier	Moskva		1			
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Guided missile	Krivak, Kashin, Kresta I, and Kresta II	5	4	3	4	
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Auxiliaries	Lama and Ugra	2	3	2	2	
Amphibious	Alligator and Vydra	28	22	10	2	
East Germany						
Mine ships	Kondor	1	10	6	6	
Auxiliaries	Sura		2	1		
Poland						
Patrol craft	Obluze	1		4	2	
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Amphibious	Polnoeny	10	11	3	8	
China						
Destroyer	Luta				1	
Submarines	R, Ming, and Han		3	6	12	
Destroyer escort	Kiangnan and Kiangtung	1				
Guided missile motorboats	Osa, Hoku, and Hola	2	3	15	18	
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Czechoslovakia.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	310	100
Poland.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	200	200
Far East.....	55	65	550	800	0	0	130	120
China.....	55	65	550	800	0	0	130	120

^a Including reconnaissance aircraft.

^b Data are for trainers, helicopters, and antisubmarine warfare, warning, utility, and reconnaissance aircraft.

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Hungary.....	40	166.7	33	218.5	27	265.9	35	376.4
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Romania.....	5	15.1	1	8.6	5	36.5	1	9.9
Far East								
China.....								

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ER H 72-1

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