25X1A

C.I.G.

13 March 1946

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP

N.I.A. VIEWS ON PROPOSED EXECUTIVE ORDER "DIRECTING THE COOPERATION OF GOVERNMENT AGENCIES IN THE COORDINATION OF FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES OF THE UNITED STATES

Memorandum by the Director of Central Intelligence

- 1. By letter of 27 February, the Bureau of the Budget requested a statement of the views of the National Intelligence Authority with respect to a proposed Executive Order "Directing the Cooperation of Government Agencies in the Coordination of Foreign Intelligence Activities of the United States." Copies of the letter and proposed Executive Order are enclosed.
- 2. It is recommended that the National Intelligence Authority authorize the Director of Central Intelligence to reply to the Assistant Director, Bureau of the Budget, presenting the views of the N.I.A. as follows:

"The National Intelligence Authority has considered the proposed Executive Order 'Directing the Cooperation of Government Agencies in the Coordination of Foreign Intelligence Activities of the United States' enclosed in your letter of 27 February 1946. In carrying out the President's Directive of 22 January the National Intelligence Authority has so far encountered no impediment which would constitute a basis for recommending that the Directive should be superseded by an Executive Order. However, the N.I.A. offers no objection to the issuance of such an Executive Order, provided that its effect will be merely to confirm and formalize the status of the N.I.A. as a cooperative interdepartmental activity, rather than a new or independent agency requiring legislation for its existence.

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RESTRICTED

"If such an Executive Order is to be issued, it should be made claar that the operation of the N.I.A. is in no sense an interim matter but is intended to be permanent. In this connection, the question is raised whether the phrase 'including Title I of the First War Powers Act, 1941 (55 State. 838); should be specifically mentioned in the statement of authority upon which the Executive Order will rest. If the phrase is not necessary the N.I.A. feels that it should be omitted, since it appears to imply that some further action may be necessary upon the expiration of the first War Powers Act."

Enclosure:

As noted in para. 1 above.

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Approved For Release 2001/04/05 : CIA-RDP81-00728R000100040003-7 $$\rm E\ N\ C\ L\ O\ S\ U\ R\ E\$

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

BUREAU OF THE BUDGET

Washington, 25, D.C.

February 27, 1946.

My dear Admiral Souers:

The Director of the Bureau of the Budget will appreciate having at the earliest practicable date the views of the National Intelligence Authority with respect to the proposed Executive Order "Directing the Cooperation of Government Agencies in the Coordination of Fereign Intelligence Activities of the United States", copy enclosed.

Very truly yours,

/s/ F. J. BAILEY
Assistant Director,
Legislative Reference.

The Honorable,
The Director of Central
Intelligence,
National Intelligence Authority,
Rm. 5105, New War Building,
Washington, D. C.

Enclosures.

STATINTL

C O P Y OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL WASHINGTON, D. C.

Feb. 18, 1946

Through the Director of the Bureau of the Budget.

The President,

The White House.

My doar Mr. President:

I am presenting herewith a proposed Executive order, propared in this Department, entitled "Directing the Cooperation of Government Agencies in the Coordination of Foreign Intelligence Activities of the United States."

As you know, paragraph 8 of your directive issued to the State, War and Navy Departments on January 22, 1946, states:

"Within the scope of existing law and Presidential directives, other departments and agencies of the executive branch of the Federal Government shall furnish such intelligence information relating to the national security as is in their possession, and as the Director of Control Intelligence may from time to time request pursuant to regulations of the National Intelligence Authority."

the attention of the various Federal agencies affected by the directive, particularly those referred to in paragraph 8 thereof, the responsibilities imposed upon them by the passage which I have quoted. Publication of the directive in an Executive order, with the resultant circulation thereof through the medium of the Federal Register and the Code of Federal Regulations, will furnish a ready means of reference to it. It would also appear desirable at this time to lend added formality to the establishment of the National Intelligence Authority, the Central Intelligence Group, and the office of the Director of Central Intelligence.

The attached draft of an Executive order has my approval as to form and legality, and I recommend its issuance.

Respectfully yours,
Approved For Release 2001/04/05: CIA-RDP81-00728R000100040003-7
/s/ J, Howard McGrath
Acting Attorney Gener

C C P

EXECUTIVE ORDER

DIRECTING THE COOPERATION OF GOVERNMENT AGENCIES IN THE COORDINATION OF FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES OF THE UNITED STATES

WHEREAS it is in the interests of national security and the more effective exercise and more efficient administration of Federal foreign intelligence activities of the United States that the planning and development of all Federal foreign intelligence activities be coordinated:

NOW, THEREFORE, by virtue of the authority vested in me by the Constitution and the statutes, including Title I of the First War Powers Act, 1941 (55 Stat. 838), and as Fresident of the United States and Commander in Chief of the Army and Navy of the United States, it is hereby ordered as follows:

I

The Secretary of State, the Secretary of War, and the Secretary of the Navy shall hereafter operate the intelligence activities of their departments pursuant to the terms of the following directive, issued to them by me on January 22, 1946:

"1. It is my desire, and I hereby direct, that all Federal foreign intelligence activities be planned, developed and coordinated so as to assure the most effective accomplishment of the intelligence mission related to the national security. I hereby designate you, together with another person to be named by me as my personal representative, as the National Intelligence Authority to accomplish this purpose.

STATINTL

"2. Within the limits of available appropriations, you shall each from time to time assign persons and facilities from your respective Departments, which persons shall collectively form a Central Intelligence Group and shall, under the direction of a Director of Central Intelligence, assist

the National Intelligence Authority. The Director of Contral Intelligence shall be designated by me, shall be responsible to the National Intelligence Authority, and shall sit as a non-veting member thereof.

- "3. Subject to the existing law, and to the direction and control of the National Intelligence Authority, the Director of Contral Intelligence shall:
 - "a. Accomplish the correlation and evaluation of intelligence relating to the national security, and the appropriate dissemination within the Government of the resulting strategic and national relicy intelligence. In so doing, full use shall be made of the staff and facilities of the intelligence agencies of your Departments.
 - "b. Plan for the coordination of such of the activities of the intelligence agencies of your Departments as relate to the national security and recommend to the National Intelligence Authority the establishment of such ever-all policies and objectives as will assure the most effective accomplishment of the national intelligence mission.
 - "C Perferm, for the benefit of said intelligence agencies, such services of common concern as the National Intelligence Authority determines can be more efficiently accomplished centrally.
 - "d. Perform such other functions and duties related to intelligence affecting the national security as the President and the National Intelligence Authority may from time to time direct.

STATINTL

- "4. No police, law enforcement or internal security functions shall be exercised under this directive.
- "5. Such intelligence received by the intelligence agencies of your Departments as may be designated by the National Intelligence Authority shall be freely available

to the Director of Central Intelligence for correlation, evaluation or dissemination. To the extent approved by the National Intelligence Authority, the operations of said intelligence agencies shall be open to inspection by the Director of Central Intelligence in connection with planning functions.

- "6. The existing intelligence agencies of your Departments shall continue to collect, evaluate, correlate and disseminate departmental intelligence.
- "7. The Director of Contral Intelligence shall be advised by an Intelligence Advisory Board consisting of the heads (or their representatives) of the principal military and civilian intelligence agencies of the Government having functions related to national security, as determined by the National Intelligence Authority.
- "8. Within the scope of existing law and Presidential directives, other departments and agencies of the executive branch of the Federal Government shall furnish such intelligence information relating to the national security as is in their possession, and as the Director of Central Intelligence may from time to time request pursuant to regulations of the National Intelligence Authority.
- "9. Nothing herein shall be construed to authorize the making of investigations inside the continental limits of the United States and its possessions, except as previded by law and Presidential directives.

"10. In the conduct of their activities the National Intelligence Authority and the Director of Central Intelligence shall be responsible for fully pretecting intelligence sources and methods."

I.

To the extent consistent with law and Presidential directives, all Federal agencies of the executive branch are hereby directed to take all steps necessary to assure cooperation in the coordination of fereign intelligence activities of the United States and to effectuate fully the purpose of the above-quoted directive.

Approved For Release 2001/04/05 : CIA-RDP81-00728R000100040003-7

STATINTL

STATINTL	MEMORANDUM FOR THE SECRETARY, NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE AUTHORITY:						
STATINIL	Subject: C.I.G.						
	1. The subject paper is						
	a. Approved without change						
	b. Approved, subject to the miner amendments bet out below						
	c. Disapproved. Request meeting of I.A.B. to consider paper						
	2. Suggestions or amendments *						
	proposed by the Secretary of Nor.						
	3. THE SECRETARY OF STATE:						
	Approves						
	Disapproves						
	alfred McCoomack						
	(Signature)						
	00 (10 10 11						

Return to: Room 4254 New War Dept. Bldg.

* Inclusion of suggestions or amendments may require security classification of this paper.

MEMORANDUM FOR IE SECRETARY, NATIONAL INT. LIGENCE AUTHORITY

LIGENCE ACTHORITY:

STATINTL

Subject: C.I.G.

- 1. The subject paper is
 - a. Approved without change
 - b. Approved, subject to the minor amendments set out below
 - c. Disapproved. Request meeting of I.A.B. to consider paper
- 2. Suggestions or amendments *....

See memorandum from AC of S, G-2, to Secretary, NIA.

3. THE SECRETARY OF WAR:

b. Disapproves.....

HOYT S. VANDENBERG LIEUT. GENERAL, GSC A. C. of S., G-2

JOHN WECKERLING

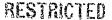
Brigadior General, GSC

Deputy A Bate)

Return to: Room 4254

New War Dept. Bldg.

* Inclusion of suggestions or amendments may require security classification of this paper.





WAR DEPARTMENT
WAR DEPARTMENT GENERAL STAFF
MILITARY INTELLIGENCE DIVISION, G-2
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

18 March 1946

25X1A

MEMORANDUM FOR THE SECRETARY, NIA:

SUBJECT: CIC

25X1A

- 1. Subject to the revision of the last paragraph of the proposed reply of the Director of Central Intelligence to the Bureau of the Budget, attached herewith, the Secretary of War and the undersigned approve CIG
- 2. This revision is suggested for the purpose of removing any uncertainty which may exist in the office of the Attorney General, in the Bureau of the Budget or in the minds of the recipients of the proposed Presidential Executive Order as to the exact status of the National Intelligence Authority. Reasons for the revisions are contained in the attachment.

FOR LT. GENERAL HOYT S. VANDENBERG:

1 Incl.

JOHN WECKERIING
Brigadier General, GSC
Deputy A. C. of S., G-2

25X1A

18 March 1946

MEMORANDUM FOR THE SECRETARY, NIA:

SUBJECT: CIG

25X1A

- 1. Subject to the revision of the last paragraph of the proposed reply of the Director of Central Intelligence to the Bureau of the Budget, attached herewith, the Secretary of War and the undersigned approve CIG
- 2. This revision is suggested for the purpose of removing any uncertainty which may exist in the office of the Attorney General, in the Bureau of the Budget or in the minds of the recipients of the proposed Presidential Executive Order as to the exact status of the National Intelligence Authority. Reasons for the revisions are contained in the attachment.

FOR LT. GENERAL HOYT S. VANDENBERG:

1 Incl.

JOHN WECKERLING Brigadier General, GSC Deputy A. C. of S., G-2

25X1A

Suggested Revision of Last Paragraph of Proposed CIG Reply to the Bureau of the Budget (CIG)

"In order to avoid uncertainties as to the effect of the proposed Executive Order, the NIA recommends the following modifications:

- a. Delete the phrase '....including Title I of the First War Powers Act, 1941 (55 Stat 838).' This phrase is not considered necessary and it appears to imply that some further action may be required upon the expiration of the First War Powers Act. The proposed Executive Order should contain no implication that NIA is a temporary organization.
- b. Amend the introductory sentence of Section I to read as follows:

'The Secretary of State, the Secretary of War, and the Secretary of the Navy shall comply with the following directive issued to them by me on January 22, 1946, in the operation of the intelligence activities of their departments: The wording of the text as proposed by the Acting Attorney General might imply that the Executive Order is the sole authority for the departmental intelligence activities.

c. Amend Section II to read as follows:

to the extent consistent with law and presidential directives, all Federal Agencies of the Executive Branch are hereby directed to take all steps necessary to assure cooperation in the coordination of foreign intelligence activities of the

United States, to effectuate fully the purposes of the abovequoted directive and to comply with the provisions of paragraph 8 thereof.! In addition to a general direction to cooperate, the Executive Order should contain a specific direction to comply with paragraph 8, which was intended to govern the activities of departments and agencies other than the State, War and Navy Departments."

TINTL	Subject: C.I.G.	
	l. The subject paper is	ا م
	a. Approved without change	VS
	<u>b</u> . Approved, subject to the minor amendments set out below	
	c. Disapproved. Request meeting of I.A.B. to consider paper	
	2. Suggestions or amendments *	
4 6 4	3. THE SECRETARY OF THE NAVY:	
	Approves	
	Disapproves	
	The Back	?
	(Signature)	1
	15 march 46	
	Return to: Room 4254 New War Dept. Bldg.	

Inclusion of suggestions or amendments may require security classification of this paper.

MEMORANDUM	FOR	THE	SECRETARY,	NATIONAL	INTELLIGENCE	AUTHORITY:
				1:		
	Subje	ect:	C.I.G.	* .		

1. The subject paper is

STATINTL

- a. Approved without change
- <u>b</u>. Approved, subject to the minor amendments set out below
- c. Disapproved. Request meeting of I.A.B. to consider paper

2. Suggestions or amendments *....

JOHN A. SAMFORDI gnature) Brig. General, U. S. Army

Brig. General, U. S. Army Deputy, Assessant uniof of Air Staff = 8

(Date)

1 9 MAR 1946

Return to: Room 4254

New War Dept. Bldg.

* Inclusion of suggestions or amendments may require security classification of this paper.

29 March 1946

Dear Mr. Bailey:

The National Intelligence Authority has considered the proposed Executive Order "Directing the Cooperation of Government Agencies in the Coordination of Foreign Intelligence Activities of the United States" enclosed in your letter of 27 February 1946. In carrying out the President's directive of 22 January the National Intelligence Authority has so far encountered no impediment which would constitute a basis for recommending that the Directive should be superseded by an Executive Order. However, the N.I.A. offers no objection to the issuance of such an Executive Order, provided that its effect will be merely to confirm and formalize the status of the N.I.A. as a cooperative interdepartmental activity, rather than a new or independent agency requiring legislation for its existence.

In order to avoid uncertainties as to the effect of the proposed Executive Order, the N.I.A. recommends the following modifications:

- a. Delete the phrase "....including Title I of the First War Powers Act, 1941 (55 Stat. 838)." This phrase is not considered necessary and it appears to imply some further action may be required upon the expiration of the First War Powers Act. The proposed Executive Order should contain no implication that N.I.A. is a temporary organization.
- b. Amend the introductory sentences of Section I to read as follows:

*The Secretary of State, the Secretary of War, and the Secretary of the Navy shall comply with the following directive issued to them by me on January 22, 1946, in the operation of the intelligence activities of their departments:

The wording of the text as proposed by the Acting Attorney General might imply that the Executive Order is the sole authority for the departmental intelligence activities.

c. Amend Section II to read as follows:

*To the extent consistent with law and presidential directives, all Federal Agencies of the Executive Branch are hereby directed to take all steps necessary to assure cooperation in the coordination of foreign intelligence activities of the United States to effectuate fully the

- 2 -

purposes of the above-quoted directive and to comply with the provisions of paragraph 8 thereof.

In addition to a general direction to cooperate, the Executive Order should contain a specific direction to comply with paragraph 8, which was intended to govern the activities of departments and agencies other than the State, War, and Navy Departments.

Very truly yours.

SIDNEY W. SOUERS Director

JSLay: III

Mr. F. J. Bailey Assistant Director Legislative Reference Bureau of the Budget Washington 25, D. C.

7 March 1946

MEMORANDUM FOR

ADMIRAL SOUERS

In accordance with our telephone conversation I return herewith the attached papers with reference to the issuance of an Executive Order directing the cooperation of government agencies in the coordination of foreign intelligence activities of this country.

Very respectfully,

CLARK M. CLIFFORD Captain, U. S. Naval Reserve Asst. Naval Aide to the President ECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDEN.

BUREAU OF THE BUDGET

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

FEB 271946

My dear Admiral Souers:

The Director of the Bureau of the Budget will appreciate having at the earliest practicable date the views of the National Intelligence Authority with respect to the proposed Executive Order "Directing the Cooperation of Government Agencies in the Coordination of Foreign Intelligence Activities of the United States", copy enclosed.

Very truly yours,

(Signed) F.J. BATCEY

Assistant Director, Legislative Reference.

The Honorable,
The Director of Central
Intelligence,
National Intelligence Authority,
Rm. 5105, New War Building,
Washington, D. C.

Enclosures.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT BUREAU OF THE BUDGET

Washington, 25, D.C.

February 27, 1946.

My dear Admiral Scuers:

The Director of the Bureau of the Budget will appreciate having at the earliest practicable date the views of the National Intelligence Authority with respect to the proposed Executive Order "Directing the Cooperation of Government Agencies in the Coordination of Foreign Intelligence Activities of the United States", copy enclosed.

Very truly yours,

/s/ F. J. BAILEY
Assistant Director,
Legislative Reference.

The Honorable,
The Director of Central
Intelligence,
National Intelligence Authority,
Rm. 5105, New War Building,
Washington, D. C.

Enclosures.

C O P Y

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL WASHINGTON, D. C.

Feb. 18, 1946

Through the Director of the Bureau of the Budget.

The President,

The White House.

My dear Mr. President:

I am presenting herewith a proposed Executive order, prepared in this Department, entitled "Directing the Cooperation of Government Agencies in the Coordination of Foreign Intelligence Activities of the United States."

As you know, paragraph 8 of your directive issued to the State, War and Navy Departments on January 22, 1946, states:

"Within the scope of existing law and Presidential directives, other departments and agencies of the executive branch of the Federal Government shall furnish such intelligence information relating to the national security as is in their possession, and as the Director of Central Intelligence may from time to time request pursuant to regulations of the National Intelligence Authority."

The proposed order will have the effect of bringing to the attention of the various Federal agencies affected by the directive, particularly those referred to in paragraph 8 thereof, the responsibilities imposed upon them by the passage which I have quoted. Publication of the directive in an Executive order, with the resultant circulation thereof through the medium of the Federal Register and the Code of Federal Regulations, will furnish a ready means of reference to it. It would also appear desirable at this time to lend added formality to the establishment of the National Intelligence Authority, the Central Intelligence Group, and the office of the Director of Central Intelligence.

The attached draft of an Executive order has my approval as to form and legality, and I recommend its issuance.

Approved For Release 2001/04/05 : CIA-RDP81-00728R000100040003-7

) 0 P V EXECUTIVE ORDER

DIRECTING THE COOPERATION OF GOVERNMENT AGENCIES IN THE COORDINATION OF FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES OF THE UNITED STATES

WHEREAS it is in the interests of national security and the more effective exercise and more efficient administration of Federal foreign intelligence activities of the United States that the planning and development of all Federal foreign intelligence activities be coordinated:

NOW, THEREFORE, by virtue of the authority vested in me by the Constitution and the statutes, including Title I of the First War Powers Act, 1941 (55 Stat. 838), and as President of the United States and Commander in Chief of the Army and Navy of the United States, it is hereby ordered as follows:

I

The Secretary of State, the Secretary of War, and the Secretary of the Navy shall hereafter operate the intelligence activities of their departments pursuant to the terms of the following directive, issued to them by me on January 22, 1946:

"1. It is my desire, and I hereby direct, that all Federal foreign intelligence activities be planned, developed and coordinated so as to assure the most effective accomplishment of the intelligence mission related to the national security. I hereby designate you, together with another person to be named by me as my personal representative, as the National Intelligence Authority to accomplish this purpose.

"2. Within the limits of available appropriations, you shall each from time to time assign persons and facilities from your respective Departments, which persons shall collectively form a Central Intelligence Group and shall, under the direction of a Director of Central Intelligence, assist

the National Intelligence Authority. The Director of Contral Intelligence shall be designated by me, shall be responsible to the National Intelligence Authority, and shall sit as a non-voting member thereof.

- "3. Subject to the existing law, and to the direction and control of the National Intelligence Authority, the Director of Central Intelligence shall:
 - "a. Accomplish the correlation and evaluation of intelligence relating to the national security, and the appropriate dissemination within the Government of the resulting strategic and national relicy intelligence. In so doing, full use shall be made of the staff and facilities of the intelligence agencies of your Departments.
 - "b. Plan for the coordination of such of the activities of the intelligence agencies of your Departments as relate to the national security and recommend to the National Intelligence Authority the establishment of such over-all policies and objectives as will assure the most effective accomplishment of the national intelligence mission.
 - "c Perform, for the benefit of said intelligence agencies, such services of common concern as the National Intelligence Authority determines can be more efficiently accomplished centrally.
 - "d. Perform such other functions and duties related to intelligence affecting the national security as the President and the National Intelligence Authority may from time to time direct.
- "4. No police, law enforcement or internal security functions shall be exercised under this directive.
- "5. Such intelligence received by the intelligence agencies of your Departments as may be designated by the National Intelligence Authority shall be freely available

to the Director of Central Intelligence for correlation, evaluation or dissemination. To the extent approved by the National Intelligence Authority, the operations of said intelligence agencies shall be open to inspection by the Director of Central Intelligence in connection with planning functions.

- "6. The existing intelligence agencies of your Departments shall continue to collect, evaluate, correlate and disseminate departmental intelligence.
- "7. The Director of Central Intelligence shall be advised by an Intelligence Advisory Board consisting of the heads (or their representatives) of the principal military and civilian intelligence agencies of the Gevernment having functions related to national security, as determined by the National Intelligence Authority.
- "8. Within the scope of existing law and Presidential directives, other departments and agencies of the executive branch of the Federal Government shall furnish such intelligence information relating to the national security as is in their possession, and as the Director of Central Intelligence may from time to time request pursuant to regulations of the National Intelligence Authority.
- "9. Nothing herein shall be construed to authorize the making of investigations inside the cont. Intal limits of the United States and its possessions, except as provided by law and Presidential directives.
- "10. In the conduct of their activities the National Intelligence Authority and the Director of Contral Intelligence shall be responsible for fully protecting intelligence sources and methods."

II

To the extent consistent with law and Presidential directives, all Federal agencies of the executive branch are hereby directed to take all steps necessary to assure cooperation in the coordination of foreign intelligence activities of the United States and to effectuate fully the purpose of the abovequoted directive.

Approved For Release 2001/04/05: CIA-RDP81-00728R000100040003-7

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21 March 1946

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP

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PROPOSED CONRIGENDA TO

C.I.G.

N.I.A. VIEWS ON PROPOSED EXECUTIVE ORDER "DIRECTING THE COOPERATION OF GOVERNMENT AGENCIES IN THE COOPERNATION OF FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES OF THE UNITED STATES"

25X1A

Memorandum by the Director of Central Intelligence

The Secretary of Par has recommended the following changes in the proposed reply to the Bureau of the Budget, as contained in paragraph 2 of C.I.G.

The National Intelligence Authority has considered the proposed Executive Order 'Directing the Cooperation of Government Agencies in the Coordination of Foreign Intelligence Activities of the United States' enclosed in your latter of 7 February 1946. In carrying out the President's Directive of 22 January the National Intelligence Authority has so far snoomtered no impediment which would constitute a basis for recommending that the Firective should be superceded by an Executive Order. However, the N.T.A. offers no objection to the insuance of such an Executive Order, provided that its effect will be merely to confirm and formalize the status of the N.T.A. as a cooperative interdepartmental activity, rather than a new or independent agency requiring legislation for its existence.

"If such an Executive Green to be tasked, it should be made elser that the operation of the Walva. Is in me some an interim matter but is intended to be permanent. In this connection, the question is related whether the phrase 'including little I of the First Far Powers Act, 1941 (55-State 838)' should be epoclifically mentioned in the statement of authority upon which the Executive Order will rest. If the phrase is not messenary the Walva. feels

that it should be emitted, since it appears to imply that same further action may be necessary upon the expiration of the First sam forward Aut."

"In order to avoid uncertainties as to the effect of the proposed
Executive Order, the N.I.A. recommends the following modifications:

- War Powers Act, 1941 (55 Stat. 838). This phrase is not considered necessary and it appears to imply some further action may be required upon the expiration of the First War Powers Act. The proposed Executive Order should contain no implication that W.I.A. is a temporary organization.
- "b. Amend the introductory sentences of Section I to read as follows:

'The Secretary of State, the Secretary of Mar, and the Secretary of the Navy shall comply alth the following directive insued to them by me on January 22, 1946, in the operation of the intelligence activities of their departments: The wording of the text as proposed by the Acting Attorney General might imply that the Executive Order is the sole authority for the departmental intelligence activities.

"c. Amend Section II to read as follows:

rectives, all Federal Agencies of the Executive Branch are hereby directed to take all steps necessary to assure cooperation in the coordination of foreign intelligence activities of the United States to effectuate fully the purposes of the above-moted directive and to comply with the provisions of paragraph & thereof. In addition to a general direction to cooperate, the Executive Order should contain a specific direction to comply with paragraph &, which was intended to govern the activities of departments and agencies other than the State, War, and Navy Departments.

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21 March 1946

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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP

PROPUSED CORRIGENDA TO

C.I.G.

N.I.A. VIEWS ON PROPOSED EXECUTIVE GROER "DIRECTING THE COORDINATION OF FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES OF THE UNITED STATES

Memorandum by the Director of Catral Intelligence

The Secretary of War has recommended the following changes in the proposed reply to the Bureau of the Budget, as contained in paragraph 2 of C.I.G.

"The National Intelligence Authority has considered the proposed Executive Order 'Directing the Cooperation of Government Agencies in the Coordination of Foreign Intelligence Activities of the United States' enclosed in your letter of 27 February 1946. In carrying out the President's Directive of 22 January the National Intelligence Authority has so far shoountered no impediment which would constitute a basis for recommending that the Directive should be superseded by an Executive Order. However, the N.I.A. offers no objection to the issuance of such an Executive Order, provided that its effect will be merely to confirm and formalize the status of the N.I.A. as a cooperative interdepartmental activity, rather than a new or independent agency requiring legislation for its existence.

"If such an Executive Order is to be issued, it should be made clear that the operation of the N-I-A is in no sense an interim matter but is intended to be permanent. In this connection, the question is raised whether the phrase 'including Title I of the First War Powers Act, 1941 (55-Stat) should

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"In order to avoid uncertainties as to the effect of the proposed Executive Order, the N.I.A. recommends the following modifications:

a. Delete the phrase '...including Title I of
the First War Powers Act, 1941 (55 Stat. 838).' This
phrase is not considered necessary and it appears to imply
some further action may be required upon the expiration of
the First War Powers Act. The proposed Executive Order should
contain no implication that N.I.A. is a temporary organization.

b. Amend the introductory sentences of Section
I to read as follows:

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the following directive issued to themby me on January
22,1946, in the operation og the intelligence
activities of their departments: The wording of
the text as proposed by the Acting Attorney General
might imply that the Executive Order is the sole
authority for the departmental intelligence
activities.

c. Amend Section II to read as follows:

'To the extent consistent with law and

presidential directives, all Federal Agencies of the

Executive Branch are hereby directed to take all steps

necessary to assure cooperation in the coordination of

foreign intelligence activities of the United States to

effectuate fully the purposes of the above-quoted directive

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and to comply with the provisions of paragraph 8 thereof.' In addition to a general direction to cooperate, the Executive Order should contain a specific direction to comply with paragraph 8, which was intended to govern the activities of departments and agencies other than the State, War, and Navy Departments."

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C.I.G.

13 March 1946

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP

N.I.A. VIEWS ON PROPOSED EXECUTIVE ORDER "DIRECTING THE COOPERATION OF GOVERNMENT AGENCIES IN THE COORDINATION OF FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES OF THE UNITED STATES

Memorandum by the Director of Central Intelligence

- 1. By letter of 27 February, the Bureau of the Budget requested a statement of the views of the National Intelligence Authority with respect to a proposed Executive Order "Directing the Cooperation of Government Agencies in the Coordination of Foreign Intelligence Activities of the United States." Copies of the letter and proposed Executive Order are enclosed.
- 2. It is recommended that the National Intelligence Authority authorize the Director of Central Intelligence to reply to the Assistant Director, Bureau of the Budget, presenting the views of the N.I.A. as follows:

"The National Intelligence Authority has considered the proposed Executive Order 'Directing the Cooperation of Government Agencies in the Coordination of Foreign Intelligence Activities of the United States' enclosed in your letter of 27 February 1946. In carrying out the President's Directive of 22 January the National Intelligence Authority has so far encountered no impediment which would constitute a basis for recommending that the Directive should be superseded by an Executive Order. However, the N.I.A. offers no objection to the issuance of such an Executive Order, provided that its effect will be merely to confirm and formalize the status of the N.I.A. as a cooperative interdepartmental activity, rather than a new or independent agency requiring legislation for its existence.

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"If such an Executive Order is to be issued, it should be made clear that the operation of the N.I.A. is in no sense an interim matter but is intended to be permanent. In this connection, the question is raised whether the phrase 'including Title I of the First War Powers Act, 1941 (55 State. 838)' should be specifically mentioned in the statement of authority upon which the Executive Order will rest. If the phrase is not necessary the N.I.A. feels that it should be omitted, since it appears to imply that some further action may be necessary upon the expiration of the first War Powers Act."

Enclosure:

As noted in para. 1 above.

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EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT
BUREAU OF THE BUDGET
Washington, 25, D.C.

February 27, 1946.

My dear Admiral Souers:

The Director of the Bureau of the Budget will appreciate having at the earliest practicable date the views of the National Intelligence Authority with respect to the proposed Executive Order "Directing the Cooperation of Government Agencies in the Coordination of Foreign Intelligence Activities of the United States", copy enclosed.

Very truly yours,

/s/ F. J. BAILEY
Assistant Director,
Legislative Reference.

The Honorable,
The Director of Central
Intelligence,
National Intelligence Authority,
Rm. 5105, New War Building,
Washington, D. C.

Enclosures.

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APPENDIX

Approved For Release 2001/04/05 : CIA-RDP81-00728R000100040003-7

P Y

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Feb. 18, 1946

Through the Director of the Bureau of the Budget.

The President,

The White House.

My dear Mr. President:

I am presenting herewith a proposed Executive order, prepared in this Department, entitled "Directing the Cooperation of Government Agencies in the Coordination of Foreign Intelligence Activities of the United States."

As you know, paragraph 8 of your directive issued to the State, War and Navy Departments on January 22, 1946, states:

"Within the scope of existing law and Presidential directives, other departments and agencies of the executive branch of the Federal Government shall furnish such intelligence information relating to the national security as is in their possession, and as the Director of Central Intelligence may from time to time request pursuant to regulations of the National Intelligence Authority."

the attention of the various Federal agencies affected by the directive, particularly those referred to in paragraph 8 thereof, the responsibilities imposed upon them by the passage which I have quoted. Publication of the directive in an Executive order, with the resultant circulation thereof through the medium of the Federal Register and the Code of Federal Regulations, will furnish a ready means of reference to it. It would also appear desirable at this time to lend added formality to the establishment of the National Intelligence Authority, the Central Intelligence Group, and the office of the Director of Central Intelligence.

The attached draft of an Executive order has my approval as to form and logality, and I recommend its issuance.

Respectfully yours,

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C O P V EXECUTIVE ORDER

DIRECTING THE COOPERATION OF GOVERNMENT AGENCIES IN THE COORDINATION OF FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES OF THE UNITED STATES

WHEREAS it is in the interests of national security and the more effective exercise and more efficient administration of Federal foreign intelligence activities of the United States that the planning and development of all Federal foreign intelligence activities be coordinated:

NOW, THEREFORE, by virtue of the authority vested in me by the Constitution and the statutes, including Title I of the First War Powers Act, 1941 (55 Stat. 838), and as President of the United States and Commander in Chief of the Army and Navy of the United States, it is hereby ordered as follows:

I

The Secretary of State, the Secretary of War, and the Secretary of the Navy shall hereafter operate the intelligence activities of their departments pursuant to the terms of the following directive, issued to them by me on January 22, 1946:

"1. It is my desire, and I hereby direct, that all Federal foreign intelligence activities be planned, developed and coordinated so as to assure the most effective accomplishment of the intelligence mission related to the national security. I hereby designate yeu, together with another person to be named by me as my personal representative, as the National Intelligence Authority to accomplish this purpose.

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"2. Within the limits of available appropriations, you shall each from time to time assign persons and facilities from your respective Departments, which persons shall collectively form a Central Intelligence Group and shall, under the direction of a Director of Central Intelligence, assist

the National Intelligence Authority. The Director of Contral Intelligence shall be designated by me, shall be responsible to the National Intelligence Authority, and shall sit as a non-voting member thereof.

- "3. Subject to the existing law, and to the direction and centrol of the National Intelligence Authority, the Director of Central Intelligence shall:
 - "a. Accomplish the correlation and evaluation of intelligence relating to the national security, and the appropriate dissemination within the Gevernment of the resulting strategic and national relicy intelligence. In so doing, full use shall be made of the staff and facilities of the intelligence agencies of your Departments.
 - "b. Plan for the coordination of such of the activities of the intelligence agencies of your Departments as relate to the national security and recommend to the National Intelligence Authority the establishment of such ever-all policies and objectives as will assure the most effective accomplishment of the national intelligence mission.
 - "c Perferm, for the benefit of said intelligence agencies, such services of common concern as the National Intelligence Authority determines can be more efficiently accomplished centrally.
 - "d. Perform such other functions and duties related to intelligence affecting the national security as the President and the National Intelligence Authority may from time to time direct.
- "4. No police, law enforcement or internal security functions shall be exercised under this directive.
- "5. Such intelligence received by the intelligence agencies of your Departments as may be designated by the National Intelligence Authority shall be freely available

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to the Director of Central Intelligence for correlation, evaluation or dissemination. To the extent approved by the National Intelligence Authority, the operations of said intelligence agencies shall be open to inspection by the Director of Central Intelligence in connection with planning functions.

"6. The existing intelligence agencies of your Departments shall continue to collect, evaluate, correlate and disseminate departmental intelligence.

"7. The Director of Central Intelligence shall be advised by an Intelligence Advisory Board consisting of the heads (or their representatives) of the principal military and civilian intelligence agencies of the Government having functions related to national security, as determined by the National Intelligence Authority.

"8. Within the scope of existing law and Presidential directives, other departments and agencies of the executive branch of the Federal Government shall furnish such intelligence information relating to the national security as is in their possession, and as the Director of Central Intelligence may from time to time request pursuant to regulations of the National Intelligence Authority.

"9. Nothing herein shall be construed to authorize the making of investigations inside the continental limits of the United States and its possessions, except as provided by law and Presidential directives.

"10. In the conduct of their activities the National Intelligence Authority and the Director of Central Intelligence shall be resp. nsible for fully protecting intelligence sources and methods."

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To the extent consistent with law and Presidential directives, all Federal agencies of the executive branch are hereby directed to take all steps necessary to assure cooperation in the coordination of fereign intelligence activities of the

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C.I.G.

13 March 1946

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP

N.I.A. VIEWS ON PROPOSED EXECUTIVE ORDER "DIRECTING THE COOPERATION OF GOVERNMENT AGENCIES IN THE COORDINATION OF FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES OF THE UNITED STATES"

Memorandum by the Director of Central Intelligence

- 1. By letter of 27 February, the Bureau of the Budget requested a statement of the views of the National Intelligence Authority with respect to a proposed Executive Order "Directing the Cooperation of Government Agencies in the Coordination of Foreign Intelligence Activities of the United States". Copies of the letter and proposed Executive Order are enclosed.
- 2. It is recommended that the National Intelligence Authority authorize the Director of Central Intelligence to reply to the Assistant Director, Bureau of the Budget, presenting the views of the N.I.A. as follows:

"The National Intelligence Authority has considered the proposed Executive Order 'Directing the Cooperation of Government Agencies in the Coordination of Foreign Intelligence Activities of the United States' enclosed in your letter of 27 February 1946. In carrying out the President's Directive of 22 January the National Intelligence Authority has so far encountered no impediment which would constitute a basis for recommending that the Directive should be superseded by an Executive Order. However, the N.I.A. offers no objection to the issuance of such an Executive Order, provided that its effect will be merely to confirm and formalize the status of the N.I.A. as a cooperative interdepartmental activity, rather than a new or independent agency requiring legislation for its existence.

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"If such an Executive Order is to be issued, it should be made clear that the operation of the N.I.A. is in no sense an interim matter but is intended to be permanent. In this connection, the question is raised whether the phrase 'including Title I of the First War Powers Act, 1941 (55 Stat. 838)' should be specifically mentioned in the statement of authority upon which the Executive Order will rest. If the phrase is not necessary the N.I.A. feels that it should be omitted, since it appears to imply that some further action may be necessary upon the expiration of the First War Powers Act."

Enclosure:

As noted in para. 1 above.

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EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

BUREAU OF THE BUDGET

Washington, 25, D.C.

February 27, 1946.

My dear Admiral Souers:

The Director of the Bureau of the Budget will appreciate having at the earliest practicable date the views of the National Intelligence Authority with respect to the proposed Executive Order "Directing the Cooperation of Government Agencies in the Coordination of Foreign Intelligence Activities of the United States", copy enclosed.

Very truly yours,

/s/ F. J. BAILEY
Assistant Director,
Legislative Reference.

The Honorable,
The Director of Central
Intelligence,
National Intelligence Authority,
Rm. 5105, New War Building,
Washington, D. C.

Enclosures.

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ENCLOSURE

UNCLASSIFIED APPENDIX

Approved For Release 2001/04/05: CIA-RDP81-00728R000100040003-7
C OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
O WASHINGTON, D. C.

Feb. 18, 1946

Through the Director of the Bureau of the Budget.

The President,

The White House.

My dear Mr. President:

I am presenting herewith a proposed Executive order, prepared in this Department, entitled "Directing the Cooperation of Government Agencies in the Coordination of Foreign Intelligence Activities of the United States."

As you know, paragraph 8 of your directive issued to the State, War and Navy Departments on January 22, 1946, states:

"Within the scope of existing law and Presidential directives, other departments and agencies of the executive branch of the Federal Government shall furnish such intelligence information relating to the national security as is in their possession, and as the Director of Central Intelligence may from time to time request pursuant to regulations of the National Intelligence Authority."

The proposed order will have the effect of bringing to the attention of the various Federal agencies affected by the directive, particularly those referred to in paragraph 8 thereof, the responsibilities imposed upon them by the passage which I have quoted. Publication of the directive in an Executive order, with the resultant circulation thereof through the medium of the Federal Register and the Code of Federal Regulations, will furnish a ready means of reference to it. It would also appear desirable at this time to lend added formality to the establishment of the National Intelligence Authority, the Central Intelligence Group, and the office of the Director of Central Intelligence.

The attached draft of an Executive order has my approval as to form and legality, and I recommend its issuance.

Respectfully yours,
Approved For Release 2001/04/05: CIA-RDP81-00728R000100040003-7
/s/ J. Howard McGrath
Acting Attorney Gene

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EXECUTIVE ORDER

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DIRECTING THE COOPERATION OF GOVERNMENT AGENCIES IN THE COORDINATION OF FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES OF THE UNITED STATES

WHEREAS it is in the interests of national security and the more effective exercise and more efficient administration of Federal foreign intelligence activities of the United States that the planning and development of all Federal foreign intelligence activities be coordinated:

NOW, THEREFORE, by virtue of the authority vested in me by the Constitution and the statutes, including Title I of the First War Powers Act, 1941 (55 Stat. 838), and as President of the United States and Commander in Chief of the Army and Navy of the United States, it is hereby ordered as follows:

Ţ

The Secretary of State, the Secretary of War, and the Secretary of the Navy shall hereafter operate the intelligence activities of their departments pursuant to the terms of the following directive, issued to them by me on January 22, 1946:

- "1. It is my desire, and I hereby direct, that all Federal foreign intelligence activities be planned, developed and coordinated so as to assure the most effective accomplishment of the intelligence mission related to the national security. I hereby designate yeu, together with another person to be named by me as my personal representative, as the National Intelligence Authority to accomplish this purpose.
- "2. Within the limits of available appropriations, you shall each from time to time assign persons and facilities from your respective Departments, which persons shall collectively form a Central Intelligence Group and shall, under the direction of a Director of Central Intelligence, assist

the National Intelligence Authority. The Director of Central Intelligence shall be designated by me, shall be responsible to the National Intelligence Authority, and shall sit as a non-voting member thereof.

- "3. Subject to the existing law, and to the direction and control of the National Intelligence Authority, the Director of Central Intelligence shall:
 - "a. Accomplish the correlation and evaluation of intelligence relating to the national security, and the appropriate dissemination within the Government of the resulting strategic and national policy intelligence. In so doing, full use shall be made of the staff and facilities of the intelligence agencies of your Departments.
 - "b. Plan for the coordination of such of the activities of the intelligence agencies of your Departments as relate to the national security and recommend to the National Intelligence Authority the establishment of such over-all policies and objectives as will assure the most effective accomplishment of the national intelligence mission.
 - "c Perform, for the benefit of said intelligence agencies, such services of common concern as the National Intelligence Authority determines can be more efficiently accomplished centrally.
 - "d. Perform such other functions and duties related to intelligence affecting the national security as the President and the National Intelligence Authority may from time to time direct.
- "4. No police, law enforcement or internal security functions shall be exercised under this directive.
- "5. Such intelligence received by the intelligence agencies of your Departments as may be designated by the National Intelligence Authority shall be freely available

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Approved For Release 2001/04/05: CIA-RDP81-00728R000100040003-7 to the Director of Central Intelligence for correlation,

evaluation or dissemination. To the extent approved by the National Intelligence Authority, the operations of said intelligence agencies shall be open to inspection by the Director of Central Intelligence in connection with planning functions.

- "6. The existing intelligence agencies of your Departments shall continue to collect, evaluate, correlate and disseminate departmental intelligence.
- "7. The Director of Contral Intelligence shall be advised by an Intelligence Advisory Board consisting of the heads (or their representatives) of the principal military and civilian intelligence agencies of the Government having functions related to national security, as determined by the National Intelligence Authority.
- "8. Within the scope of existing law and Presidential directives, other departments and agencies of the executive branch of the Federal Government shall furnish such intelligence information relating to the national security as is in their possession, and as the Director of Central Intelligence may from time to time request pursuant to regulations of the National Intelligence Authority.
- "9. Nothing herein shall be construed to authorize the making of investigations inside the continental limits of the United States and its possessions, except as provided by law and Presidential directives.
- "10. In the conduct of their activities the National Intelligence Authority and the Director of Central Intelligence shall be responsible for fully protecting intelligence sources and methods."

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To the extent consistent with law and Presidential directives, all Federal agencies of the executive branch are hereby directed to take all steps necessary to assure cooperation in the coordination of foreign intelligence activities of the United States and to effectuate fully the purpose of the above-quoted directive.

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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP WASHINGTON, D. C.



12 March 1946

MEMORANDUM FOR: The Director, C.I.G.

SUBJECT:

N.I.A. Views on Proposed Executive Order "Directing the Cooperation of Government Agencies in the Coordination of Foreign Intelligence Activities

of the United States"

- 1. By letter of 27 February, the Bureau of the Budget requests the views of the National Intelligence Authority on the enclosed proposed Executive Order "Directing the Cooperation of Government Agencies in the Coordination of Foreign Intelligence Activities of the United States".
- 2. The C.I.G. should handle this matter expeditiously and at the same time observe the proper relationships with the Advisory Board and the N.I.A. Therefore, the Planning Staff has prepared the enclosed draft of a proposed memorandum from the Director of Central Intelligence to the members of the Intelligence Advisory Board. The draft includes a proposed reply to the Bureau of the Budget, and asks each member of the Intelligence Advisory Board to present the matter to his department head for approval.
 - 3. Action recommended:

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That the enclosed memorandum be prepared for your signature substantially as drafted, and be signed and dispatched.



Captain, USN Acting Chief, Central Planning Staff

Encl:

- a. Draft of Memo for the Intelligence Advisory Board
- b. Mimeographed copy of letter of 27 Feb. from Bureau of Budget, with enclosure

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N.T.A. Views on Proposed Executive Order "Directing the Cooperation of Government Agencies in the Gentleman Interior Interior of Foreign Intelligence Activities of the United States".

memorandum. by the Director of Contral Sutellique

1. By letter of 27 February, the Bureau of the Budget requested a statement of the views of the N.T.A. with respect to a proposed Executive Order "Directing the Cooperation of Government Agencies in the Coordination of Foreign Intelligence Activities of the United States". Copies of the letter and proposed Executive Order are enclosed.

-In order to expedite the reply, it is requested that the members of the Intelligence-Advisory Board present this matter directly to their respective-department heads with a view to securing approval of the N.T.A. action proposed in paragraph 3 below:

the hatour Sutelliques without authorize to 3. It is recommended that the Director of Central Intelligence reply to the Assistant Director, Bureau of the Budget, presenting the views of the M.I.A. as follows:

> "The National Intelligence Authority has considered the proposed Executive Order "Directing the Cooperation of Government Agencies in the Coordination of Foreign Intelligence Activities of the United States" enclosed in your letter of 27 February 1946. In carrying out the President's Directive of 22 January the National Intelligence Authority has so far encountered no impediment which would constitute a basis for recommending that the Directive should be superseded by an Executive Order. However, the N.I.A. offers no objection to the publication of such an Executive Order, provided that its effect will be merely to confirm and formalize the status of the N.I.A. as an interdepartmental attract requiring legislation for to evidence the President and the cabinet officers designated independent again by him, and not requiring legislation in order to exist. If such an Executive Order is to be issued, it should be made clear that the operation of N.I.A. is in no sense an interim matter but is intended to be permanent. In this connection, the question is

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raised whether the phrase "including Title I of the First War Powers Act, 19/11 (55 Stat. 838)" should be specifically mentioned in the statement of authority upon which the Executive Order will rest. If the phrase is not necessary the N.I.A. feels that it should be omitted, since it appears to imply that some further action may be necessary upon the expiration of the First War Powers Act."

SIDNEY W. SOUTES.

Enclosure:

As noted in para. 1 above

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