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50X1-HUM

**INFORMATION REPORT**  
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SUPPLEMENT TO  
REPORT NO.

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THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION

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1. Underground Ammunition Factory at Jobbágyi<sup>1</sup>
  - a. In April 1950, the 618/4 Labor Battalion was moved from Hatvan to Jobbágyi where it was placed at the disposal of No. 23/1 State Construction Trust (Allami Építészeti Trészt) which was engaged in building a new ammunition factory. [redacted] 50X1-HUM
  - b. The total number of workers employed on the site was about 2,300. Work was organized in two 10-hour shifts daily.
  - c. When the 618/4 Labor Battalion arrived at Jobbágyi, three large tunnels had already been bored into the hill east of the town and the battalion's first task was the removal of earth and stones.
  - d. During 1950 the three railway links to the mouths of the tunnels were completed. In mid-fall 1950, work was begun on construction inside the hill. There was a chronic shortage of cement which delayed progress considerably. Safety precautions, particularly in regard to temporary shoring up of passages and chambers, were very inadequate with the result that accidents occurred frequently; in these some 20 workmen lost their lives [redacted] 50X1-HUM
  - e. In February 1951 production machinery began to arrive, [redacted] The machines were mostly Russian but a few were Hungarian, German, and Czech. [redacted] 50X1-HUM

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f.

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- (1.) the plant will have no foundry and its function will be to produce from semi-finished parts (félkészgyártmány) supplied by other factories;
- (2.) the plant is to produce artillery and mortar ammunition (less fuses and warheads.) at the rate of 150-200 tons per day; 50X1-HUM
- (3.) about 3,500 workers will be employed in three daily shifts. 50X1-HUM

g. The first groups of industrial workers arrived in April 1951.

production began  
in May 1951.

2. Underground Factory at Felnémet

- a. At the end of April 1951, the 618/4 Labor Battalion was moved to Felnémet and placed at the disposal of the No. 36/2 State Construction Trust which was then engaged in construction of an underground "ceramics factory" (see paragraph 2d below). The work was not regarded as secret.
- b. The work was very similar to the one at Jobbágyi and consisted of clearing an underground tunnel in the hill east of the town. There was no other labor battalion at the site; there were other laborers, however, of unknown status, and the total labor force numbered about 1,200.
- c. Work was facilitated by the use of three Russian mechanical excavators, thus the progress was rapid. 50X1-HUM
- d. the "ceramics factory" was nothing of the sort, but a small arms ammunition plant instead. In November 1951 machinery arrived; this included drills and boring machines.

- Enclosure 1. Sketch of the constructions at Jobbágyi.  
2. Sketch of the constructions at Felnémet.

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1. Comment: The factory at Jobbágyi might be identical with the so-called Andezit Works.

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## SKETCH 1

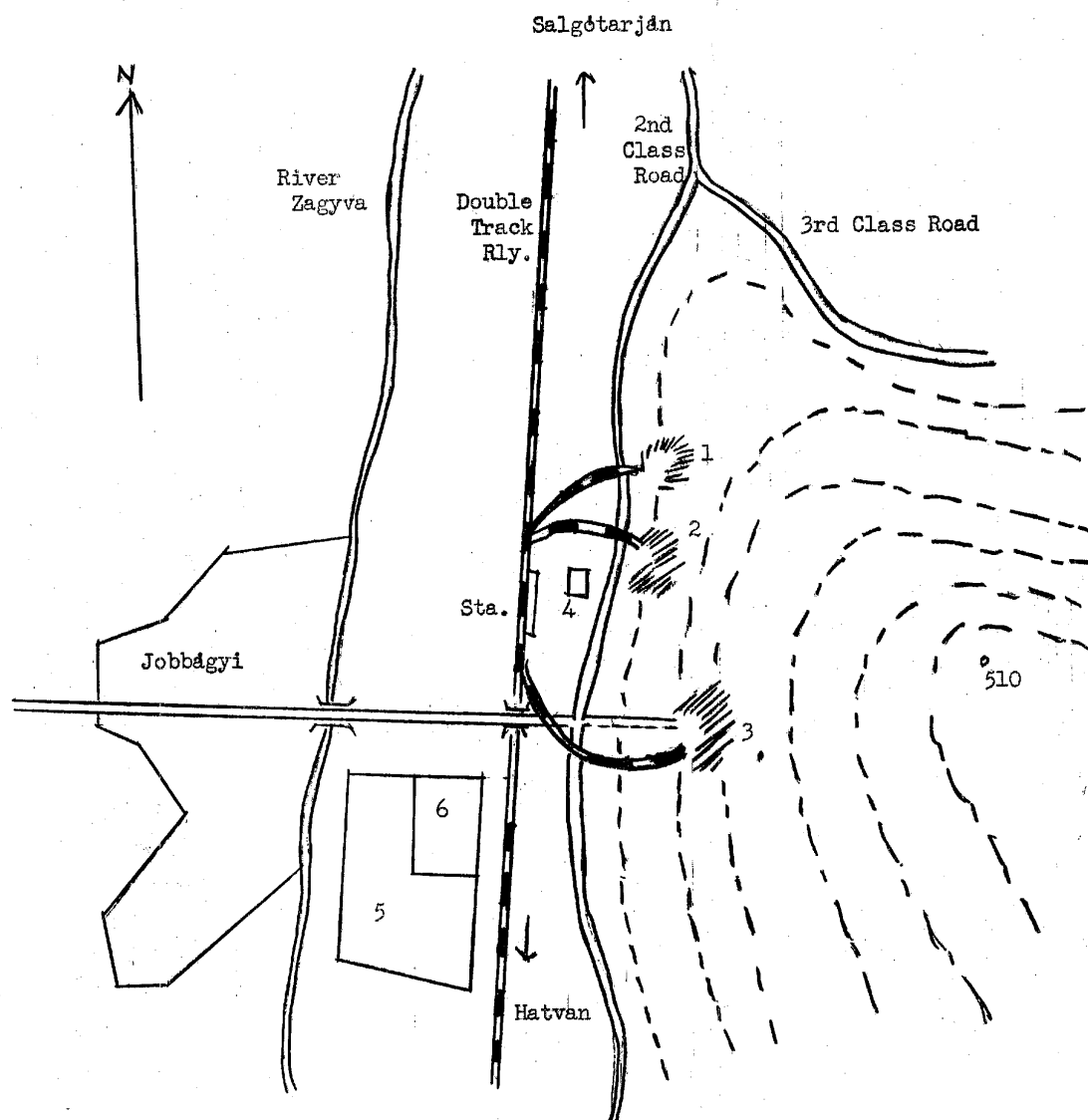
Underground Ammunition Factory, Jobbágyi

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(Budapest) - J-05)

Scale: 1: 25,000

- Legend:
- 1.) Disused quarries. Now, tunnelled entrances.
  - 2.) Disused quarry. Now, tunnelled exit.
  3. Disused quarry. Now, tunnelled exit.
  4. Administrative offices.
  5. "Free Workers" Camp. Barbed wire perimeter.
  6. Labor Battalion Enclosure. Stockade perimeter.



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SKETCH 2

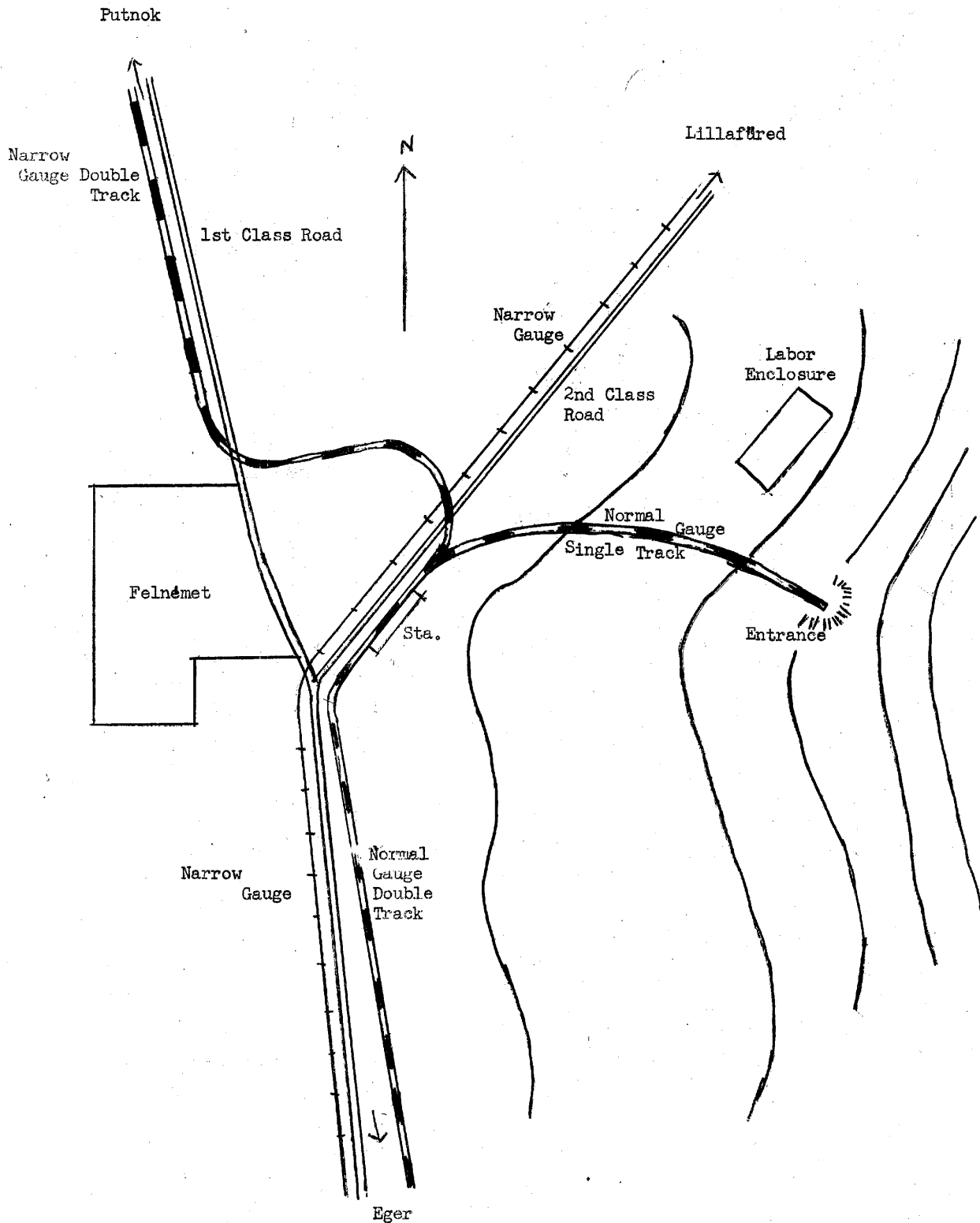
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Underground Factory at Felnémet

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(Debrecen) J-56 )

Scale: 1: 25,000



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