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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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There follow partially edited excerpts from and summaries of two issues of the Nepali Fortnightly, a Communist journal published in Calcutta. Copies in Nepalese of these two issues are at [REDACTED]. The summaries given here may be of interest [REDACTED]

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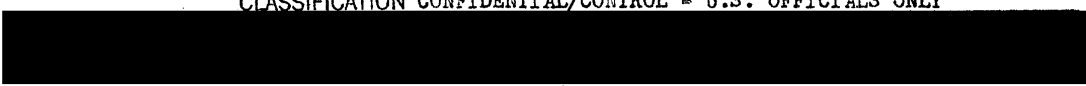
Excerpts from and summary of Nepali Fortnightly, 15 December 1949 issue.

1. Who are the real enemies of the Nepalese people? The Rana rulers and the Anglo-Americans are the real enemies of the Nepalese people. The Anglo-Americans are determined to establish their imperialist empire in Asia. Through the help of India's Nehru Government, the Anglo-Americans have turned Nepal into a military base, against the wishes of the local people. They plan to strip us of our food, comfort and social and political freedom, with the ulterior motive of using us as cannon-fodder against the freedom movements of the Asian countries. Through a treaty of friendship, the US has virtually seized the military power of Nepal, and the Rana rulers have sent and are continuing to send hundreds of thousands of Gurkhas as recruits to fight for the British imperialist war in Malaya.
2. Under the never-failing leadership of MAO Tse-tung, the Chinese people not only defeated CHIANG Kai-shek, but also expelled the American imperialists from China. The same fate awaits them in Nepal.
3. As a result of the Indo-Nepal treaty:
  - a. There will be greater opportunities for the western imperialists to exploit Gurkha recruits in defence of their imperialistic war.
  - b. American and British troops will be stationed in Kathmandu.
  - c. The Americans will take up the military command of Nepal.
  - d. The Americans will construct a road from Raxaul to Tibet for the easy movement of troops and war materials against the Communists, the Soviet peoples of the USSR and China.

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4. Through its agents in Indonesia, the US is vigorously strangulating the brave inhabitants. The Hatta Government is nothing but an agent of American capitalism. The UN sent its Commission to Indonesia merely to bluff the people; in that Commission, the US has the major voice through its agents Aich, Morley and Cochrane. However, the Red Guerrillas are very actively fighting for the establishment of the Indonesian People's Government in that country. Thus, the Americans are bound to be expelled from there in the near future.
5. The Kashmir problem is a creation of the US anti-Indian policy. But American diplomacy will miserably fail in Kashmir, in spite of the efforts of the Truman clique and its capitalist hierarchy to establish a military base in Kashmir against the USSR.
6. The real devotion and loyalty of the peoples of the whole world are for the USSR and for China, since these two countries have lead the fight against the Anglo-American war mongers for the peace of the world.
7. Comrade MAO Tse-tung, the Chairman of the China Communist Party spoke of this while reviewing the world situation in relation to the working class movements on the occasion of the twenty-eighth anniversary of the China Communist Party on 1 July 1949. He said, "The Communist system is the only system which is responsible for providing all of humanity with economic, social and political equality and justice, and which will obliterate the American capitalist system from the globe. Thus the entire world looks to the USSR with expectant eyes for deliverance. The USSR rushes to rescue each nation from economic and political ruin, whereas the US rushes to ruin the entire world through capitalistic exploitation. The USSR has assured each nation national and democratic dignity; the US has stripped the nations of those dignities. This accounts for the Soviet triumph, now practically introduced in China."
8. On 13 October 1949, Comrade Stalin sent a message of fraternity to Herr Wilhelm Peick, President of the German People's Republic, and to Premier Otto Gotwald, on the occasion of the establishment of the Republic: "...If the two brave peoples of Germany and Soviet Russia are united, the whole of Europe, in fact the whole world shall be assured of safety from the western imperialist onslaught. For the establishment of world peace, rest assured the peoples of the US, Great Britain, France, Poland, Italy and Czechoslovakia will be on your side. Long live the peace-loving Republic of the brave German people! We are with you!"
9. Appeal to the readers: "Since there are a thousand and one difficulties facing the Communist Party, the Nepali Fortnightly could not appear regularly, despite our efforts. During 1950, we assure you of its regular publication and delivery. For this, we appeal to you for donations. With Red Greetings,..."
10. In the Telangana district of Hyderabad, the village people captured about 2,000 villages under the inspiring leadership of the Communist Party of India (CPI). This also happened in South Bengal, where the villages of Kakdwip and Loyalgunk have been seized by the brave local villagers under the leadership of the CPI. They have also established local Soviets of their own in opposition to the local capitalist landlords.

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Excerpts and summary of Nepali Fortnightly, January (date unspecified) 1950:

11. Not a single political organization inside Nepal has dared to challenge the Nepal Rana Government. The Nepal Democratic Congress and the Nepal National Congress demonstrate from outside the border. Only the Nepal Communist Party has been working inside Nepal with a view to combatting the Rana menace. The NCP directs the people to take the Rana agents to task. Now as always, the NCP works along with the peasantry, working class, students, and the men and women of Nepal as their saviour.
12. In 1930, Kaji Khadgaman Singh, who is still in jail, was among those who organized the revolution in Nepal, with the help of some of the discontented elements among the Ranas. Laxaman Rana was their fast friend and supporter. But Laxaman Rana secretly informed the Prime Minister Maharaja Bhim Shumshar of all the plans of Kaji Khadgaman Singh and his revolutionary organization, and the whole party was arrested.
13. In 1935, the Nepal Praja Parisad was organized by Shukraraj Joshi, Dharmabhakta, Dashrathchand, Gangalal and others. They made the same mistake, and as a result these four individuals were hanged and shot dead by the Rana rulers in 1941. Their comrades Tankaprasad Upadhyay, Churaprasad Sharma, Ramhari Sharma and others have been in Nepal prisons since that time.
14. In January 1947 The Nepal National Congress was organized, and in 1948 the Nepal Democratic Congress came into being. Both these organizations have adopted a compromising attitude toward the Rana tyranny. After the arrests in 1948 of Bijayabhadur and Tripurbar, the Nepal Praja Panchayat Satyagraha movement ceased to exist. Thus, it is the NCP alone which can properly lead the Nepalese people to their goal.
15. The mistakes of the above organizations were:
  - a) Not to rely upon the people's revolutionary strength.
  - b) The adoption of a compromising attitude.
  - c) Cowardice.
16. The birth of the Nepal Communist Party has greatly troubled the Anglo-Americans and Nehru and Patel. The NCP is determined to prevent Anglo-American infiltration into Nepal, and any action directed against the USSR and the People's Republic of China. The NCP appeals to the Gurkha military to fire upon the imperialists.
17. The following comment on the Information Bureau of the Soviet Laborer and Communist Party Resolution was contained in a Pravda editorial of 13 November 1949. In an article on "Peace, Democracy and People's Freedom", it warned the peace-loving peoples of various nations to be vigilant against an Anglo-American trap, and assured them that world events were bringing about the defeat of Anglo-American ideology, and that the aim of the peace-loving working class of the world was making great headway under the mighty leadership of the USSR.

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