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Public Law 94-329 94th Congress, H. R. 13680

An Act

To amend the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 and the Foreign Military Sales Act, and for other purposes.

AMENDINE

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That this Act may International be cited as the "International Security Assistance and Arms Export Control Act of 1976".

Security Assistance and Arms Export Control Act of 1976. 22 USC 2151

TITLE I-MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM

AUTHORIZATION

SEC. 101. Section 504(a) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is 22 USC 2312.

amended to read as follows:

'(a) (1) There is authorized to be appropriated to the President to carry out the purposes of this chapter \$196,700,000 for the fiscal year 1976 and \$177,300,000 for the fiscal year 1977. Not more than the Limitation. following amounts of funds available for carrying out this chapter (other than funds appropriated under section 507 of the International Security Assistance and Arms Export Control Act of 1976) may be allocated and made available to each of the following countries for such fiscal years:

note.

Country	Fiscal Year 1976 Amount	Fiscal Year 1977 Amount
Greece	\$31, 000, 000	\$33,000,000
Indonesia	13, 000, 000	15, 000, 000
Jordan		55, 000, 000
Republic of Korea	55, 000, 000	8, 300, 000
Philippines	17, 000, 000	17, 000, 000
Thailand	16, 000, 000	16, 000, 000
Turkey		50, 000, 000
Ethiopia	6, 000, 000	6, 000, 000

The amount specified in this paragraph for military assistance to any such country for fiscal year 1976 or for fiscal year 1977 may be increased by not more than 10 per centum of such amount if the President deems

such increase necessary for the purposes of this chapter.

"(2) Not to exceed \$6,000,000 of the funds available for fiscal year 1976 to carry out the purposes of this chapter, and not to exceed \$3,700,000 of the funds available for fiscal year 1977 to carry out the purposes of this chapter (other than funds appropriated under section 507 of the International Security Assistance and Arms Export Control Act of 1976), may be used to provide assistance to international organizations and, subject to the limitations contained in paragraph (3), to countries which are not designated in paragraph (1).

"(3) Funds available for assistance under this chapter may not be used to furnish assistance to more than 20 countries (including those countries designated in paragraph (1)) in fiscal year 1976. Funds available for assistance under this chapter (other than funds appropriated under section 507 of the International Security Assistance and Arms Export Control Act of 1976) may not be used to furnish assistance to more than 12 countries (including those countries designated in

paragraph (1)) in fiscal year 1977.

90 STAT. 729

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quipment, materials or technology from

very—

ng country and receiving country have to place all such equipment, materials, pon delivery, under multilateral ausnent when available; and

ent country has entered into an agreenternational Atomic Energy Agency equipment, materials, technology, and d facilities in such country under the

of such Agency.

provisions of subsection (a) of this Executive order effective not less than comulgation, furnish assistance which under paragraph (1), (2), or (3) of and certifies in writing to the Speaker ves and the Committee on Foreign

such assistance would have a serious

l States interests ; and

liable assurances that the country in or develop nuclear weapons or assist

h the reasons supporting such deter-

y joint resolution terminate or restrict hs (1) through (3) of subsection (a) ch the prohibition in such subsection rith respect to such assistance for such

on with respect to a country shall, if he transmittal of a certification under such country, be considered in the provisions of section 601(b) of the e and Arms Export Control Act of

RELATING TO SPECIFIC R COUNTRIES

OLICY STATEMENT

Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is ereof the following new paragraph: nat the United States will continue as circumstances may require and the joint resolution entitled Joint ited States proposal for the earlyved October 13, 1975 (Public Law contained in the amendments made sistance and Arms Export Control any way be construed to, constitute e, or endorsement (1) of any oral iding, assurance, promise, or agreeed, or any other expression, oral or ites Proposal for the Early Warning official of the United States which

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Israel, Egypt, or any other nation or organization might construe or interpret as a basis on which it could rely or act, or (2) of any characterization of any such commitment, understanding, assurance, promise, or agreement, or other expression, as constituting a 'codification' of existing, congressionally approved United States policy.".

AID FOR CYPRIOT REFUGEES

Sec. 402. Section 495 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended by striking out "\$30,000,000" and inserting in lieu thereof "\$40,000,00<u>0</u>".

22 USC 2292£

ASSISTANCE TO TURKEY

Sec. 403. Section 620(x) (1) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, as amended by section 2(c) of the Act of October 6, 1975 (Public Law 94-104), is amended by striking out "Provided," and all that follows through the end of paragraph (1) and inserting in lieu thereof the following: "Provided, That for the fiscal year 1976, the period beginning July 1, 1976, and ending September 30, 1976, and the fiscal year 1977, the President may suspend the provisions of this subsection and of section 3(c) of the Arms Export Control Act with respect to cash sales and extensions of credits and guaranties under such Act for the procurement of such defense articles and defense services as the President determines are necessary to enable Turkey to fulfill her defense responsibilities as a member of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, except that (A) during the fiscal year 1976 and the period beginning July 1, 1976, and ending September 30, 1976, the total value of defense articles and defense services sold to Turkey under such Act, either for cash or financed by credits and guaranties, shall not exceed \$125,000,000, and (B) during the fiscal year 1977, the total value of defense articles and defense services sold to Turkey under such Act, either for cash or financed by credits and guaranties, shall not exceed \$125,000,000. Any such suspension shall be effective only so long as Turkey observes the cease-fire on Cyprus, does not increase its military forces or its civilian population on Cyprus, and does not transfer to Cyprus any United States supplied arms, ammunition, or implements of war. The determination required by the proviso in the first sentence of this paragraph shall be made, on a case-by-case basis, with respect to each cash sale, each approval for use of credits, and each approval for use of a guaranty for Turkey. Each such determination shall be reported to the Congress and shall be accompanied by a full and complete statement of the reasons supporting the President's determination and a statement containing the information specified in clauses (A) through (D) of section 2(c) (4) of the Act of October 6, 1975 (Public Law 94-104). In any case involving the sale of significant combat equipment on the United States Munitions List in which the congressional review provisions of section 36(b) of the Arms Export Control Act do not apply, the President may not issue the letter of offer or approve the use of the credits or guaranty, as the case may be, until the end of the thirty-day period beginning on the date on which the report required by the preceding sentence is submitted to the Congress.".

Suspension, 22 USC 2370,

22 USC 2753.

LIMITATION ON CERTAIN ASSISTANCE TO AND ACTIVITIES IN ANGOLA

Sec. 404. (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no assist- 22 USC 2293 ance of any kind may be provided for the purpose, or which would have the effect, of promoting or augmenting, directly or indirectly, the capacity of any nation, group, organization, movement, or individual

89 Stat. 509.

Ante, p. 740.

Clark amendment, 757

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to conduct military or paramilitary operations in Angola unless and until the Congress expressly authorizes such assistance by law enacted after the date of enactment of this section.

(b) If the President determines that assistance prohibited by subsection (a) should be furnished in the national security interests of the United States, he shall submit to the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate a report containing—

(1) a description of the amounts and categories of assistance which he recommends to be authorized and the identity of the

proposed recipients of such assistance; and

(2) a certification that he has determined that the furnishing of such assistance is important to the national security interests of the United States and a detailed statement, in unclassified form, of the reasons supporting such determination.

(c) The prohibition contained in subsection (a) does not apply with respect to assistance which is furnished solely for humanitarian

(d) The provisions of this section may not be waived under any other provision of law.

SOVIET INTERVENTION IN ANGOLA

22 USC 2293 note,

Report to

Speaker of

the House and

congressional committee.

S_{EC}. 405. The Congress views the large-scale and continuing Soviet intervention in Angola, including active sponsorship and support of Cuban armed forces in Angola, as being completely inconsistent with any reasonably defined policy of détente, as well as with Articles 1 and 2 of the United Nations Charter, the principle of noninterference in the affairs of other countries agreed to at Helsinki in 1975, and with the spirit of recent bilateral agreements between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. Such intervention should be taken explicitly into account in United States foreign policy planning and negotiations.

LIMITATIONS ON ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE, MILITARY ASSISTANCE, SALES, AND SALES CREDITS FOR CHILE

22 USC 2370 note, 22 USC 2151 note, Sec. 406. (a) (1) No military or security supporting assistance and no military education and training may be furnished under the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 for Chile; and no credits (including participations in credits) may be extended and no loan may be guaranteed under the Arms Export Control Act with respect to Chile. No deliveries of any such assistance, credits, or guaranties may be made to Chile on or after the date of enactment of this section.

(2) No sales (including cash sales) may be made and no export license may be issued under the Arms Export Control Act with respect

to Chile on or after the date of enactment of this section.

(b) (1) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the total amount of economic assistance which may be made available for Chile during the period beginning July 1, 1976, and ending September 30, 1977, may not exceed \$27,500,000. For purposes of this subsection, economic assistance includes any assistance of any kind which is provided, directly or indirectly, to or for the benefit of Chile by any department, agency, or other instrumentality of the United States Government (other than assistance provided under chapter 2, 4, or 5