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98TH CONGRESS
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S. 1

[Report No. 98-23]

To implement the consensus recommendations of the National Commission on
Social Security Reform.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JANUARY 26 (legislative day, JANUARY 25), 1983

Mr. DOLE (for himself, Mr. MOYNIHAN, Mr. HEINZ, Mr. BAKER, Mr. STEVENS,
Mr. LAXALT, Mr. DANFORTH, Mr. KENNEDY, Mr. BENTSEN, Mr. MUR-
KOWSKI, Mr. STAFFORD, and Mr. WALLOP) introduced the following bill;
which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

MARCH 11 (legislative day, MARCH 7), 1983

Reported by Mr. DOLE with an amendment to the text and an amendment to the
title

[Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert the part printed in italic]

A BILL

To implement the consensus recommendations of the National
Commission on Social Security Reform.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **TITLE I—CHANGES IN COVERAGE**
2 **COVERAGE OF NEWLY HIRED FEDERAL EMPLOYEES**
3 **SEC. 101. (a)(1) Section 210(a) of the Social Security**
4 **Act is amended by striking out paragraphs (5) and (6) and**
5 **inserting in lieu thereof the following:**
6 **“(5) Service performed in the employ of the**
7 **United States or any instrumentality of the United**
8 **States, if such service—**
9 **“(A) would not be included in the term ‘em-**
10 **ployment’ for purposes of this subsection by**
11 **reason of the provisions of paragraph (5) or (6) of**
12 **this subsection as in effect on January 1, 1983;**
13 **“(B) is performed by an individual who has**
14 **been continuously in the employ of the United**
15 **States or an instrumentality thereof since Decem-**
16 **ber 31, 1983; and**
17 **“(C) is not service performed as the Presi-**
18 **dent or Vice-President of the United States or as**
19 **a Member, Delegate, or Resident Commissioner of**
20 **or to the Congress;**
21 **“(6) Service performed in the employ of the**
22 **United States or any instrumentality of the United**
23 **States if such service is performed—**
24 **“(A) in a penal institution of the United**
25 **States by an inmate thereof;**

1 “(B) by any individual as an employee in-
2 cluded under section 5351(2) of title 5, United
3 States Code (relating to certain interns, student
4 nurses, and other student employees of hospitals
5 of the Federal Government), other than as a
6 medical or dental intern or a medical or dental
7 resident in training; or

8 “(C) by any individual as an employee serv-
9 ing on a temporary basis in case of fire, storm,
10 earthquake, flood, or other similar emergency;”.

11 (2) Section 210(p) of such Act is amended by striking
12 out “provisions of—” and all that follows and inserting in
13 lieu thereof “provisions of subsection (a)(5).”.

14 (b)(1) Section 3121(b) of the Internal Revenue Code of
15 1954 is amended by striking out paragraphs (5) and (6) and
16 inserting in lieu thereof the following:

17 “(5) service performed in the employ of the
18 United States or any instrumentality of the United
19 States, if such service—

20 “(A) would not be included in the term ‘em-
21 ployment’ for purposes of this subsection by
22 reason of the provisions of paragraph (5) or (6) of
23 this subsection as in effect on January 1, 1982,
24 and

1 “(B) is performed by an individual who has
2 been continuously in the employ of the United
3 States or an instrumentality thereof since Decem-
4 ber 31, 1988; and

5 “(C) is not service performed as the Presi-
6 dent or Vice-President of the United States or as
7 a Member, Delegate, or Resident Commissioner of
8 or to the Congress;

9 “(6) service performed in the employ of the
10 United States or any instrumentality of the United
11 States if such service is performed—

12 “(A) in a penal institution of the United
13 States by an inmate thereof;

14 “(B) by any individual as an employee in-
15 cluded under section 5351(2) of title 5, United
16 States Code (relating to certain interns, student
17 nurses, and other student employees of hospitals
18 of the Federal Government), other than as a
19 medical or dental intern or a medical or dental
20 resident in training; or

21 “(C) by any individual as an employee serv-
22 ing on a temporary basis in case of fire, storm,
23 earthquake, flood, or other similar emergency;”

24 (2) Section 3121(u)(1) of such Code is amended to read
25 as follows:

1 ~~“(1) IN GENERAL.—~~For purposes of the taxes im-
2 posed by sections 3101(b) and 3111(b), subsection (b)
3 shall be applied without regard to paragraph (5) there-
4 of.”.

5 (e) The amendments made by this section shall be effec-
6 tive with respect to remuneration paid after December 31,
7 1983.

8 COVERAGES OF EMPLOYEES OF NONPROFIT
9 ORGANIZATIONS

10 SEC. 102. (a) Section 210(a)(8) of the Social Security
11 Act is amended by striking out subparagraph (B) thereof and
12 by striking out “(A)” after “(8)”.

13 (b)(1) Section 3121(b)(8) of the Internal Revenue Code
14 of 1954 is amended by striking out subparagraph (B) thereof
15 and by striking out “(A)” after “(8)”.

16 (2) Subsection (k) of section 3121 of such Code is re-
17 pealed.

18 (e) The amendments made by this section shall be effec-
19 tive with respect to remuneration paid after December 31,
20 1983.

21 (d) Notwithstanding any provision of section 3121(k) of
22 the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 (or any other provision of
23 law) the period for which a certificate is in effect under such
24 section may not be terminated on or after the date of the
25 enactment of this Act.

1 DURATION OF AGREEMENT FOR COVERAGE OF STATE AND
2 LOCAL EMPLOYEES

3 SEC. 103. (a) Subsection (g) of section 218 of the Social
4 Security Act is amended to read as follows:

5 "Duration of Agreement

6 "(g) No agreement under this section may be terminat-
7 ed, in its entirety or with respect to any coverage group, on
8 or after the date of the enactment of the Social Security
9 Amendments of 1983."

10 (b) The amendment made by subsection (a) shall apply
11 to any agreement in effect under section 218 of the Social
12 Security Act on the date of the enactment of this Act, with-
13 out regard to whether a notice of termination was in effect on
14 such date.

15 TITLE II—CHANGES IN BENEFITS
16 SHIFT OF COST-OF-LIVING ADJUSTMENTS TO CALENDAR
17 YEAR BASIS

18 SEC. 201. (a)(1) Section 215(i)(2)(A)(ii) of the Social Se-
19 curity Act is amended by striking out "June" and inserting
20 in lieu thereof "December".

21 (2) Section 215(i)(2)(A)(iii) of such Act is amended by
22 striking out "May" and inserting in lieu thereof "Novem-
23 ber".

1 ~~(3) Section 215(i)(2)(B) of such Act is amended by strik-~~
2 ~~ing out "May" each place it appears and inserting in lieu~~
3 ~~thereof in each instance "November".~~

4 ~~(4) Section 203(f)(8)(A) of such Act is amended by strik-~~
5 ~~ing out "June" and inserting in lieu thereof "December".~~

6 ~~(5) Section 230(a) of such Act is amended by striking~~
7 ~~out "June" and inserting in lieu thereof "December".~~

8 ~~(6) Section 215(i)(2) of such Act as in effect in Decem-~~
9 ~~ber 1978, and as applied in certain cases under the provisions~~
10 ~~of such Act as in effect after December 1978, is amended by~~
11 ~~striking out "June" in subparagraph (A)(ii) and inserting in~~
12 ~~lieu thereof "December", and by striking out "May" each~~
13 ~~place it appears in subparagraph (B) and inserting in lieu~~
14 ~~thereof in each instance "November".~~

15 ~~(7) Section 202(m) of such Act (as it applies in certain~~
16 ~~cases by reason of section 2 of Public Law 97-123) is~~
17 ~~amended by striking out "May" and inserting in lieu thereof~~
18 ~~"November".~~

19 ~~(8) The amendments made by this subsection shall apply~~
20 ~~with respect to cost-of-living increases determined under see-~~
21 ~~tion 215(i) of the Social Security Act for years after 1982.~~

22 ~~(b)(1) Section 215(i)(1)(A) of the Social Security Act is~~
23 ~~amended by striking out "March 31" and inserting in lieu~~
24 ~~thereof "September 30", and by striking out "1974" and~~
25 ~~inserting in lieu thereof "1982".~~

1 ~~(2)~~ Section 215(i)(1)(A) of such Act as in effect in De-
2 cember 1978, and as applied in certain cases under the provi-
3 sions of such Act as in effect after December 1978, is amend-
4 ed by striking out "March 31" and inserting in lieu thereof
5 "September 30".

6 ~~(3)~~ The amendments made by this subsection shall apply
7 with respect to ~~cost-of-living~~ increases determined under sec-
8 tion 215(i) of the Social Security Act for years after 1983.

9 ~~(c)~~ Section 215(i)(4) of such Act is amended by inserting
10 "~~,~~ and as amended by section 201 (a)(6) and (b)(2) of the
11 Social Security Amendments of 1983," after "as in effect in
12 December 1978".

13 ~~(d)(1)~~ Section 1612(b)(2) of such Act is amended by
14 redesignating subparagraphs (A) and (B) as subparagraphs
15 (B) and (C) and inserting before subparagraph (B) the follow-
16 ing new subparagraph:

17 "(A) the first \$600 per year (or proportionately
18 smaller amounts for shorter periods) of benefits re-
19 ceived under title II of this Act;"

20 ~~(2)~~ Section 1612(b)(2)(B) of such Act (as redesignated
21 by paragraph (1)) is amended by inserting before the semi-
22 colon at the end thereof the following: "~~,~~ reduced (but not
23 below zero) by any amount excluded under subparagraph
24 (A)".

1 ~~(3)~~ The amendments made by this subsection shall be
2 effective with respect to benefits payable under title XVI of
3 the Social Security Act for months after June 1983.

4 ELIMINATION OF WINDFALL BENEFITS FOR INDIVIDUALS
5 RECEIVING PENSIONS FROM NONCOVERED EMPLOYMENT

6 SEC. 202. (a) Section 215(a) of the Social Security Act
7 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new
8 paragraph:

9 “(7)(A) In the case of an individual whose primary in-
10 surance amount would be computed under paragraph (1) of
11 this subsection, and who becomes entitled after 1983 to a
12 monthly periodic payment (or a payment determined under
13 subparagraph (D)) based (in whole or in part) upon his earn-
14 ings for service which did not constitute ‘employment’ as de-
15 fined in section 210 for purposes of this title (hereafter in this
16 paragraph and in subsection (d)(5) referred to as ‘nonecovered
17 service’), the primary insurance amount of that individual
18 during his entitlement to old-age or disability insurance bene-
19 fits shall be computed or recomputed under subparagraph (B)
20 with respect to the initial month in which the individual be-
21 comes eligible for such benefits, and shall be periodically re-
22 computed thereafter at such times as the Secretary deter-
23 mines there has been a significant change in the amount of
24 such periodic payment.

1 “(B) If paragraph (1) of this subsection would apply to
2 that individual (except for subparagraph (A) of this para-
3 graph), there shall first be computed an amount equal to the
4 individual's primary insurance amount under this subsection
5 (other than this paragraph), except that for purposes of such
6 computation the percentage of the individual's average in-
7 dexed monthly earnings established by subparagraph (A)(i) of
8 paragraph (1) shall be 32 percent. There shall then be com-
9 puted (without regard to this paragraph) a second amount,
10 which shall be equal to the individual's primary insurance
11 amount under this subsection (other than this paragraph),
12 except that such second amount shall be reduced by an
13 amount equal to one-half of the portion of the monthly peri-
14 odic payment attributable to non-covered service to which
15 the individual is entitled (or deemed to be entitled) for the
16 month for which such old-age or disability insurance benefits
17 are payable. The individual's primary insurance amount shall
18 be the larger of the two amounts computed under this sub-
19 paragraph (before the application of subsection (i)) and shall
20 be deemed to be computed under paragraph (1) of this sub-
21 section for the purpose of applying other provisions of this
22 title.

23 “(C) No primary insurance amount may be reduced by
24 reason of this paragraph below the amount of the primary
25 insurance amount as determined under paragraph (1)(C)(i).

1 “(D)(i) Any periodic payment that otherwise meets the
2 requirements of subparagraph (A), but which is paid on other
3 than a monthly basis, shall be allocated on a basis equivalent
4 to a monthly payment (as determined by the Secretary), and
5 such equivalent monthly payment shall constitute a monthly
6 periodic payment for purposes of this paragraph.

7 “(ii) In the case of an individual who has elected to
8 receive a periodic payment that has been reduced so as to
9 provide a survivors benefit to any other individual, the pay-
10 ment is deemed to be increased (for the purpose of any com-
11 putation under this paragraph) by such reduction.

12 “(iii) If an individual to whom subparagraph (A) applies
13 is eligible for a periodic payment beginning with a month that
14 is subsequent to the month in which he becomes eligible for
15 old-age or disability insurance benefits, the amount of that
16 payment for purposes of subparagraph (B) shall be deemed to
17 be the amount to which he is, or is deemed, to become enti-
18 tled (subject to clauses (i), (ii), and (iv) of this subparagraph)
19 in such subsequent month.

20 “(iv) For purposes of this subparagraph, the term ‘peri-
21 odic payment’ includes a payment payable in a lump sum if it
22 is a commutation of, or a substitute for, periodic payments.”.

23 (b) Section 215(d) of such Act is amended by adding at
24 the end thereof the following new paragraph:

1 ~~“(5) In the case of an individual whose primary insur-~~
2 ~~ance amount is not computed under paragraph (1) of subsec-~~
3 ~~tion (a) by reason of paragraph (4)(B)(ii) of that subsection,~~
4 ~~and who becomes entitled after 1983 to a monthly periodic~~
5 ~~payment (or a payment determined under subsection~~
6 ~~(a)(7)(D)) based (in whole or in part) upon his earnings in~~
7 ~~noncovered service, his primary insurance amount for pur-~~
8 ~~poses of his entitlement to old-age or disability insurance~~
9 ~~benefits shall be the primary insurance amount computed or~~
10 ~~recomputed under this subsection (without regard to this~~
11 ~~paragraph and before the application of subsection (i)) re-~~
12 ~~duced by an amount equal to the smaller of—~~

13 ~~“(i) one-half of the primary insurance amount~~
14 ~~(computed without regard to this paragraph and before~~
15 ~~the application of subsection (i)), or~~

16 ~~“(ii) one-half of the portion of the monthly period-~~
17 ~~ic payment (or payment determined under subsection~~
18 ~~(a)(7)(D)) attributable to noncovered service to which~~
19 ~~that individual is entitled (or deemed to be entitled) for~~
20 ~~the initial month of his eligibility for old-age or disabil-~~
21 ~~ity insurance benefits.~~

22 ~~The amount of such periodic payment for purposes of clause~~
23 ~~(ii) shall be periodically recomputed at such times as the Sec-~~
24 ~~retary determines there has been a significant change in the~~
25 ~~amount of such periodic payment.~~

1 “(C) No primary insurance amount may be reduced by
2 reason of this paragraph below the amount of the primary
3 insurance amount as determined under subsection
4 (a)(1)(C)(i).”.

5 (e) Section 215(f) of such Act is amended by adding at
6 the end the following new paragraph:

7 “(9)(A) In the case of an individual who becomes enti-
8 tled to a periodic payment determined under subsection
9 (a)(7)(A) or (a)(7)(D) in a month subsequent to the first
10 month in which he becomes entitled to an old-age or disabil-
11 ity insurance benefit, and whose primary insurance amount
12 has been computed without regard to either such subsection
13 or subsection (d)(5), such individual's primary insurance
14 amount shall be recomputed, in accordance with either such
15 subsection or subsection (d)(5), as may be applicable, effec-
16 tive with the first month of his concurrent entitlement to
17 either such benefit and such periodic payment.

18 “(B) If an individual's primary insurance amount has
19 been computed under subsection (a)(7) or (d)(5), and it be-
20 comes necessary to recompute that primary insurance
21 amount under this subsection—

22 “(i) so as to increase the monthly benefit amount
23 payable with respect to such primary insurance amount
24 (other than in the case of the individual's death), such
25 increase shall be determined as though such primary

1 insurance amount had initially been computed without
2 regard to subsection (a)(7) or (d)(5), or

3 “(ii) by reason of the individual’s death, such pri-
4 mary insurance amount shall be recomputed without
5 regard to (and as though it had never been computed
6 with regard to) subsection (a)(7) or (d)(5).

7 “(C) In the case of any individual whose primary insur-
8 ance amount is subject to the requirements of subsection
9 (a)(7) or (d)(5), the amount of such primary insurance amount
10 shall be recomputed as may be required under such subsec-
11 tions by reason of a significant change in the amount of the
12 relevant periodic payment.”

13 (d) Sections 202(e)(2)(B)(i) and 202(f)(3)(B)(i) of such
14 Act are each amended by striking out “section 215(f)(5) or
15 (6)” and inserting in lieu thereof “section 215(f)(5), 215(f)(6),
16 or 215(f)(9)(B)”.

17 **BENEFITS FOR SURVIVING DIVORCED SPOUSES AND**
18 **DISABLED WIDOWS AND WIDOWERS WHO REMARRY**

19 **SEC. 202. (a)(1) Section 202(e)(3) of the Social Security**
20 **Act is repealed.**

21 (2) Section 202(e)(4) of such Act is amended to read as
22 follows:

23 “(4) For purposes of paragraph (1), if—

24 “(A) a widow or a surviving divorced wife marries
25 after attaining age 60, or

1 ~~“(B) a disabled widow or disabled surviving di-~~
2 ~~vorced wife described in paragraph (1)(B)(ii) marries~~
3 ~~after attaining age 50,~~
4 ~~such marriage shall be deemed not to have occurred.”.~~

5 ~~(b)(1) Section 202(f)(4) of such Act is repealed.~~

6 ~~(2) Section 202(f)(5) of such Act is amended to read as~~
7 ~~follows:~~

8 ~~“(5) For purposes of paragraph (1), if—~~

9 ~~“(A) a widower marries after attaining age 60, or~~

10 ~~“(B) a disabled widower described in paragraph~~
11 ~~(1)(B)(ii) marries after attaining age 50,~~

12 ~~such marriage shall be deemed not to have occurred.”.~~

13 ~~(e)(1) The amendments made by subsection (a) shall be~~
14 ~~effective with respect to monthly benefits payable under title~~
15 ~~II of the Social Security Act for months after December~~
16 ~~1982.~~

17 ~~(2) In the case of an individual who was not entitled to a~~
18 ~~monthly benefit under title II of such Act for December~~
19 ~~1982, no benefit shall be paid under such title by reason of~~
20 ~~such amendments unless proper application for such benefit is~~
21 ~~made.~~

1 **DETERMINATION OF PRIMARY INSURANCE AMOUNT FOR**
 2 **DEFERRED SURVIVOR BENEFITS**

3 **SEC. 204. (a) Section 215(a) of the Social Security Act**
 4 **is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new**
 5 **paragraph:**

6 ~~“(8)(A) If a person is entitled to benefits under subsec-~~
 7 ~~tion (e) or (f) of section 202 on the basis of the wages and~~
 8 ~~self-employment income of a deceased individual whose pri-~~
 9 ~~mary insurance amount would otherwise be determined under~~
 10 ~~paragraph (1), the primary insurance amount of such de-~~
 11 ~~ceased individual shall be determined, for purposes of deter-~~
 12 ~~mining the amount of the benefit under such subsection, as if~~
 13 ~~such deceased individual died in the year in which the person~~
 14 ~~entitled to benefits under such subsection first became eligible~~
 15 ~~for such benefits or, if earlier, the year in which such de-~~
 16 ~~ceased individual would have attained age 60 if he had not~~
 17 ~~died (except that the actual year of death of such deceased~~
 18 ~~individual shall be used for purposes of section~~
 19 ~~215(b)(2)(B)(ii)(II)).~~

20 ~~“(B) Notwithstanding subparagraph (A), if a person—~~
 21 ~~“(i) is entitled to benefits under subsection (e) or~~
 22 ~~(f) of section 202 on the basis of the wages and self-~~
 23 ~~employment income of a deceased individual, and~~
 24 ~~“(ii) was entitled to benefits under this title on the~~
 25 ~~basis of the wages and self-employment income of such~~

1 deceased individual in the month before the month in
2 which such person became eligible for the benefits de-
3 scribed in clause (i);
4 the primary insurance amount of such deceased individual
5 shall be the primary insurance amount determined under the
6 rules which would apply (but for subparagraph (A)) or the
7 primary insurance amount determined under subparagraph
8 (A), whichever is larger.

9 “(C) For purposes of determining the maximum family
10 benefit amount with respect to a deceased individual for
11 whom a primary insurance amount is determined under this
12 paragraph, the primary insurance amount of such deceased
13 individual shall be the primary insurance amount determined
14 under the rules which would apply (but for this paragraph) or
15 the primary insurance amount determined under this para-
16 graph, whichever is larger.”.

17 (b) The amendments made by subsection (a) shall apply
18 to the benefits of individuals who become eligible for benefits
19 under section 202 (e) and (f) of the Social Security Act after
20 December 1983.

21 BENEFITS FOR DIVORCED SPOUSE REGARDLESS OF
22 WHETHER FORMER SPOUSE HAS RETIRED

23 SEC. 205. (a) Section 202(b) of the Social Security Act
24 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new
25 paragraph:

1 “(5) For purposes of determining the entitlement of a
2 divorced wife to a benefit under this subsection and the
3 amount of such benefit, in the case of a wife who has been
4 divorced from her former husband for a period of not less
5 than 24 months—

6 “(A) such former husband shall be deemed to be
7 entitled to an old-age insurance benefit if he would be
8 entitled to such a benefit if he applied therefor; and

9 “(B) the amount of such benefit for such divorced
10 wife shall be determined without regard to reductions
11 which are or would be made under section 203 on ac-
12 count of work performed by such former husband.”.

13 (b)(1) The amendment made by subsection (a) shall be
14 effective with respect to monthly benefits payable under title
15 II of the Social Security Act for months after December
16 1982.

17 (2) In the case of an individual who was not entitled to a
18 monthly benefit under title II of such Act for December
19 1982, no benefit shall be paid under such title by reason of
20 such amendment unless proper application for such benefit is
21 made.

22 **INCREASE IN BENEFIT AMOUNT FOR DISABLED WIDOWS**
23 **AND WIDOWERS**

24 **SEC. 206. (a)(1)** Section 202(q)(1) of the Social Security
25 Act is amended by striking out the semicolon at the end of

1 subparagraph (B)(ii) and all that follows and inserting in lieu
2 thereof a period.

3 (2) Section 202(q)(6) of such Act is amended to read as
4 follows:

5 “(6) For purposes of this subsection, the ‘reduction
6 period’ for an old-age, wife’s, husband’s, widow’s, or widow-
7 er’s insurance benefit is the period beginning—

8 “(A) in the case of an old-age or husband’s insur-
9 ance benefit, with the first day of the first month for
10 which such individual is entitled to such benefit,

11 “(B) in the case of a wife’s insurance benefit, with
12 the first day of the first month for which a certificate
13 described in paragraph (5)(A)(i) is effective, or

14 “(C) in the case of a widow’s or widower’s insur-
15 ance benefit, with the first day of the first month for
16 which such individual is entitled to such benefit or the
17 first day of the month in which such individual attains
18 age 60, whichever is later,

19 and ending with the last day of the month before the month
20 in which such individual attains retirement age.”.

21 (3) Section 202(q)(7) of such Act is amended by striking
22 out the matter preceding subparagraph (A) and inserting in
23 lieu thereof the following:

24 “(7) For purposes of this subsection, the ‘adjusted re-
25 duction period’ for an old-age, wife’s, husband’s, widow’s, or

1 widower's insurance benefit is the reduction period prescribed
2 in paragraph (6) for such benefit, excluding—”.

3 (4) Paragraphs (1)(B)(i), (3)(E)(ii), and (3)(F)(ii) of sec-
4 tion 202(q) of such Act are each amended by striking out
5 “(6)(A)” and inserting in lieu thereof in each instance “(6)”.

6 (5) Section 202(q)(3)(G) of such Act is amended by
7 striking out “paragraph (6)(A) (or, if such paragraph does not
8 apply, the period specified in paragraph (6)(B))” and inserting
9 in lieu thereof “paragraph (6)”.

10 (6) Section 202(q)(10) of such Act is amended—

11 (A) by striking out “or an additional adjusted re-
12 duction period”;

13 (B) in subparagraphs (B)(i), (C)(i), and (C)(ii), by
14 striking out “, plus the number of months in the ad-
15 justed additional reduction period multiplied by $43/240$
16 of 1 percent”; and

17 (C) in subparagraph (B)(ii), by striking out “, plus
18 the number of months in the additional reduction
19 period multiplied by $43/240$ of 1 percent”.

20 (b)(1) The amendments made by this section shall be
21 effective with respect to monthly benefits under title II of the
22 Social Security Act for months after December 1983.

23 (2) In the case of an individual who was not entitled to a
24 monthly benefit under title II of such Act for December
25 1983, no benefit shall be paid under such title by reason of

1 such amendments unless proper application for such benefit is
2 made.

3 **ADJUSTMENT TO COST-OF-LIVING INCREASE WHEN TRUST**
4 **FUND RATIO FALLS BELOW 20 PERCENT**

5 **SEC. 207. (a)** Section 215(i)(2)(A)(ii) of the Social Secu-
6 rity Act is amended, in the matter following clause (III), by
7 striking out "The increase shall be derived" and inserting in
8 lieu thereof "Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (5),
9 the increase shall be derived".

10 **(b)** Section 215(i) of such Act is amended by adding at the
11 end thereof the following new paragraph:

12 **"(5)(A)** The amount of the increase under paragraph (2)
13 to become effective for monthly benefits payable for Decem-
14 ber 1988 or any December thereafter shall, if the Secretary
15 makes a finding under this paragraph that the combined trust
16 funds ratio (as defined in subparagraph (D)) as of the start of
17 business on January 1 of the calendar year in which such
18 December falls is less than 20 percent, be determined under
19 paragraph (2) by substituting—

20 **"(i)** the percentage (rounded to the nearest one-
21 tenth of 1 percent) by which the average of the total
22 wages for the preceding calendar year (as determined
23 for purposes of subsection (b)(3)(A)(ii)) exceeds such
24 average for the second preceding calendar year (and if

1 no increase in such wages took place, the percentage
2 shall be deemed to be zero); for

3 “(ii) the percentage otherwise applicable under
4 paragraph (2);

5 but only if the percentage determined under clause (i) is less
6 than the percentage determined under clause (ii).

7 “(B) In any case in which a cost-of-living adjustment
8 would not be made under this subsection on account of the
9 relevant increase in the Consumer Price Index being less
10 than 3 percent, no such cost-of-living increase shall be made
11 by reason of this paragraph. For purposes of any subsequent
12 determination of a cost-of-living increase based upon a period
13 of more than 12 months, the percentage of the cost-of-living
14 increase (if any) to be applied under paragraph (2) shall be
15 the sum of the percentage increases for each relevant 12-
16 month period in such longer period which would have been
17 effective under this subsection (including this paragraph) but
18 for the provision of paragraph (1) which limits such increases
19 only to cases in which the relevant increase in the Consumer
20 Price Index is equal to or greater than 3 percent.

21 “(C) The Secretary shall make the finding with respect
22 to the combined trust funds ratio (as of the start of business
23 on January 1 of each calendar year) on October 1 of each
24 calendar year, based upon the most recent data available as
25 of that time.

1 “(D) For purposes of this paragraph, the term ‘com-
2 bined trust funds ratio’ means the ratio of—

3 “(i) the combined balance in the Federal Old-Age
4 and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and the Federal
5 Disability Insurance Trust Fund, reduced by the
6 amount of any outstanding loan (including interest
7 thereon) from the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust
8 Fund, as of the start of business on January 1 of any
9 calendar year, to

10 “(ii) the amount estimated by the Secretary to be
11 the total amount to be paid from the Federal Old-Age
12 and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and the Federal
13 Disability Insurance Trust Fund during such calendar
14 year for all purposes authorized by section 201, but ex-
15 cluding any transfer payments between such trust
16 funds and reducing the amount of any transfer to the
17 Railroad Retirement Account by the amount of any
18 transfers into either such trust fund from the Railroad
19 Retirement Account.

20 “(E) If any increase under paragraph (2) has been deter-
21 mined on the basis of the substitute formula in subparagraph
22 (A)(i) of this paragraph, and, for any succeeding calendar
23 year, the Secretary determines that the combined trust funds
24 ratio is greater than 32 percent, the Secretary shall pay addi-

1 tional benefits with respect to the 12-month period beginning
2 with the following December in amounts not to exceed—

3 “(i) in the aggregate, a total amount which, ac-
4 cording to actuarial estimate, equals the amount by
5 which the balance in such trust funds on the date of
6 such determination exceeds the amount necessary to
7 effect a combined trust funds ratio of 32 percent for
8 the following year; and

9 “(ii) with respect to any individual, for benefits for
10 each month in such 12-month period, an amount equal
11 to one-twelfth of the total amount by which all benefits
12 paid to him during all previous years were less than
13 the amounts which would have been paid to him but
14 for the provisions of this paragraph.

15 Such additional benefits shall be paid as a percentage in-
16 crease in the monthly benefits otherwise payable for months
17 during such 12-month period. If there are not sufficient funds
18 available to pay additional benefits in the full amount to all
19 individuals (taking into account the limitation in clause (i)),
20 amounts paid under this subparagraph shall be paid on a pro
21 rata basis to all individuals who are entitled to any such
22 amount and are entitled to a benefit under this title for the
23 months in which such additional amounts are being paid.

24 “(F) In any case in which additional payments are made
25 by reason of the provisions of subparagraph (E), for purposes

1 of determining benefit amounts for months after the 12-
2 month period for which such additional benefits were made,
3 the percentage increase under this subsection applicable to
4 benefits payable for such 12-month period shall be deemed to
5 be the actual percentage achieved by reason of such addition-
6 al payments (as measured with respect to payments which
7 are not subject to reduction under any other provision of this
8 Act).”.

9 (e) Only with respect to the determination made for Jan-
10 uary 1, 1988, the combined trust fund ratio for such year (for
11 purposes of determining the increase under section 215(i) of
12 the Social Security Act for benefits payable for December of
13 such year) shall be determined by using the actuarial esti-
14 mate of the Secretary of Health and Human services of the
15 ratio of—

16 (1) the combined balance which will be available
17 in the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust
18 Fund and the Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund,
19 reduced by the amount of any outstanding loan (includ-
20 ing interest thereon) from the Federal Hospital Insur-
21 ance Trust Fund, at the close of business on December
22 31 of such calendar year, to

23 (2) the amount estimated by the Secretary to be
24 the total amount to be paid from the Federal Old-Age
25 and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and the Federal

1 Disability Insurance Trust Fund for calendar year
 2 1988 for all purposes authorized by section 201 of
 3 such Act, but excluding any transfer payments between
 4 such trust funds, and reducing the amount of any
 5 transfer to the Railroad Retirement Account by the
 6 amount of any transfers into either such trust fund
 7 from the Railroad Retirement Account.

8 (d) Section 1617(a)(2) of the Social Security Act is
 9 amended by inserting “, or, if greater, the percentage by
 10 which benefit amounts under title II would be increased for
 11 such month but for the provisions of section 215(i)(5),” after
 12 “are increased for such month”.

13 INCREASE IN OLD-AGE INSURANCE BENEFIT AMOUNTS ON
 14 ACCOUNT OF DELAYED RETIREMENT

15 SEC. 208. (a) Section 202(w)(1)(A) of the Social Secu-
 16 rity Act is amended to read as follows:

17 “(A) the applicable percentage (as determined
 18 under paragraph (6)) of such amount, multiplied by”.

19 (b) Section 202(w) of such Act is amended by adding at
 20 the end thereof the following new paragraph:

21 “(6) For purposes of paragraph (1)(A), the applicable
 22 percentage is—

23 “(A) $\frac{1}{12}$ of 1 percent in the case of an individual
 24 who first becomes eligible for an old-age insurance
 25 benefit before 1979; and

1 ~~“(B) in the case of all other individuals—~~

2 ~~“(i) $\frac{1}{4}$ of 1 percent for increment months~~
3 ~~earned prior to 1980,~~

4 ~~“(ii) with respect to increment months~~
5 ~~earned after 1980, a percentage equal to the per-~~
6 ~~centage in effect under this subparagraph for~~
7 ~~months in the preceding calendar year (as in-~~
8 ~~creased pursuant to this clause), plus $\frac{1}{48}$ of 1~~
9 ~~percent, and~~

10 ~~“(iii) $\frac{2}{3}$ of 1 percent for increment months~~
11 ~~earned after 2008.”.~~

12 ~~(c)(1) Paragraphs (2) (A) and (3) of section 202(w) of~~
13 ~~such Act are each amended by striking out “age 72” and~~
14 ~~inserting in lieu thereof “age 70”.~~

15 ~~(2) The amendments made by paragraph (1) shall apply~~
16 ~~with respect to increment months in calendar years after~~
17 ~~1983.~~

18 **TITLE III—REVENUE PROVISIONS**

19 ~~SEC. 301. AMENDMENT OF 1954 CODE.~~

20 ~~Except as otherwise expressly provided, whenever in~~
21 ~~this title an amendment or repeal is expressed in terms of an~~
22 ~~amendment to, or repeal of, a section or other provision, the~~
23 ~~reference shall be considered to be made to a section or other~~
24 ~~provision of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954.~~

1 **SEC. 302. TAXATION OF 50 PERCENT OF SOCIAL SECURITY**
 2 **BENEFITS OF HIGHER INCOME PERSONS.**

3 (a) **GENERAL RULE.**—Part II of subchapter B of chap-
 4 ter 1 (relating to amounts specifically included in gross
 5 income) is amended by redesignating section 86 as section 87
 6 and by inserting after section 85 the following new section:
 7 **“SEC. 86. SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS.**

8 **“(a) IN GENERAL.**—If the adjusted gross income (deter-
 9 mined without regard to this section, section 105(d), or sec-
 10 tion 221) of the taxpayer for the taxable year exceeds the
 11 base amount, there shall be included in the gross income of
 12 the taxpayer for the taxable year an amount equal to one-half
 13 of the social security benefits paid to the taxpayer during the
 14 taxable year.

15 **“(b) BASE AMOUNT.**—For purposes of this section, the
 16 term ‘base amount’ means—

17 **“(1) except as provided in paragraphs (2) and (3),**
 18 **\$20,000,**

19 **“(2) \$25,000, in the case of a joint return, and**

20 **“(3) zero, in the case of a taxpayer who—**

21 **“(A) is married at the close of the taxable**
 22 **year (within the meaning of section 143) but does**
 23 **not file a joint return for such year, and**

24 **“(B) does not live apart from his spouse at**
 25 **all times during the taxable year.**

1 “(d) SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFIT.—For purposes of
 2 this section, the term ‘social security benefit’ means any
 3 amount paid to the taxpayer by reason of entitlement to a
 4 monthly benefit under title II of the Social Security Act.”.

5 (b) INFORMATION REPORTING.—Subchapter B of part
 6 III of subchapter A of chapter 61 (relating to information
 7 concerning transactions with other persons) is amended by
 8 adding at the end thereof the following new section:

9 “SEC. 6050F. RETURNS RELATING TO SOCIAL SECURITY
 10 BENEFITS.

11 “(a) REQUIREMENT OF REPORTING.—The Secretary of
 12 Health and Human Services shall make a return, according
 13 to the forms and regulations prescribed by the Secretary, set-
 14 ting forth—

15 “(1) the aggregate amount of social security bene-
 16 fits (within the meaning of section 86(d)) paid to any
 17 individual during any calendar year, and

18 “(2) the name and address of the individual to
 19 whom paid.

20 “(b) STATEMENTS TO BE FURNISHED TO INDIVID-
 21 UALS WITH RESPECT TO WHOM INFORMATION IS FUR-
 22 NISHED.—Every person making a return under subsection
 23 (a) shall furnish to each individual whose name is set forth in
 24 such return a written statement showing—

1 ~~“(1) the name and address of the person making~~
2 ~~such return, and~~

3 ~~“(2) the aggregate amount of payments to the in-~~
4 ~~dividual as shown on such return.~~

5 The written statement required under the preceding sentence
6 shall be furnished to the individual on or before January 31
7 of the year following the calendar year for which the return
8 under subsection (a) was made.”.

9 ~~(e) APPROPRIATIONS AND TRANSFERS TO TRUST~~
10 ~~FUNDS.—Section 201 of the Social Security Act is amended~~
11 ~~by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:~~

12 ~~“(m)(1) There are appropriated, out of any moneys in~~
13 ~~the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, for each fiscal~~
14 ~~year—~~

15 ~~“(A) to the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insur-~~
16 ~~ance Trust Fund an amount which bears the same~~
17 ~~ratio to the increase in tax liability under chapter 1 of~~
18 ~~the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 which is attributa-~~
19 ~~ble to section 86 of such Code and properly allocable~~
20 ~~to such fiscal year as—~~

21 ~~“(i) the amount which is appropriated to~~
22 ~~such trust fund under subsection (a) for such fiscal~~
23 ~~year, bears to~~

1 ~~“(ii) the aggregate amounts appropriated~~
2 ~~under subsections (a) and (b) for such fiscal year,~~
3 ~~and~~

4 ~~“(B) to the Federal Disability Insurance Trust~~
5 ~~Fund an amount equal to the portion of the increase in~~
6 ~~tax described in subparagraph (A) which is not appro-~~
7 ~~priated under subparagraph (A).~~

8 ~~“(2)(A) The Secretary of the Treasury shall estimate for~~
9 ~~fiscal year 1984 (and each year thereafter) the amount appro-~~
10 ~~priated under paragraph (1).~~

11 ~~“(B) On the basis of the estimate under subparagraph~~
12 ~~(A), the Secretary of the Treasury shall not less than quarter-~~
13 ~~ly make transfers to the appropriate trust funds.~~

14 ~~“(3)(A) The Secretary of the Treasury shall make~~
15 ~~proper adjustments in the amounts subsequently transferred~~
16 ~~under paragraph (2) to the extent prior estimates differed~~
17 ~~from the amounts required to be appropriated.~~

18 ~~“(B) For purposes of this subsection, the final determi-~~
19 ~~nation of the amount required to be transferred under this~~
20 ~~subsection for any fiscal year shall be based on the final sta-~~
21 ~~tistics of income which are—~~

22 ~~“(i) published under section 6108(a) of the Inter-~~
23 ~~nal Revenue Code of 1954, and~~

24 ~~“(ii) properly allocable to such fiscal year.”~~

1 (d) **EFFECTIVE DATE.**—The amendments made by this
2 section shall apply to benefits received after December 31,
3 1983, and attributable to periods after such date.

4 **SEC. 303. ACCELERATION OF INCREASE IN FICA TAXES; 1984**
5 **EMPLOYEE FICA TAX CREDIT.**

6 (a) **ACCELERATION OF INCREASE IN FICA TAXES.**—

7 (1) **TAX ON EMPLOYEES.**—Subsection (a) of sec-
8 tion 3101 (relating to rate of tax on employees for old-
9 age, survivors, and disability insurance) is amended by
10 striking out paragraphs (5), (6), and (7) and inserting in
11 lieu thereof the following:

12 “(5) with respect to wages received during the
13 calendar years 1982 and 1983, the rate shall be 5.40
14 percent;

15 “(6) with respect to wages received during the
16 calendar years 1984 through 1987, the rate shall be
17 5.70 percent;

18 “(7) with respect to wages received during the
19 calendar years 1988 and 1989, the rate shall be 6.06
20 percent; and

21 “(8) with respect to wages received after Decem-
22 ber 31, 1989, the rate shall be 6.20 percent.”.

23 (2) **TAX ON EMPLOYERS.**—Subsection (a) of sec-
24 tion 3111 (relating to rate of tax on employers for old-
25 age, survivors, and disability insurance) is amended by

1 striking out paragraphs (5) through (7) and inserting in
2 lieu thereof the following:

3 “(5) with respect to wages paid during the calen-
4 dar years 1982 and 1983, the rate shall be 5.40 per-
5 cent;

6 “(6) with respect to wages paid during the calen-
7 dar years 1984 through 1987, the rate shall be 5.70
8 percent;

9 “(7) with respect to wages paid during the calen-
10 dar years 1988 and 1989, the rate shall be 6.06 per-
11 cent; and

12 “(8) with respect to wages paid after December
13 31, 1989, the rate shall be 6.20 percent.”

14 (3) CONFORMING AMENDMENT TO RAILROAD RE-
15 TIREMENT TAX ACT.—Section 3231 (relating to defi-
16 nitions) is amended by adding at the end thereof the
17 following new subsection:

18 “(i) TAXES IMPOSED BY SECTIONS 3101(a) AND
19 3111(a).—For purposes of this chapter, the rates of tax im-
20 posed by sections 3101(a) and 3111(a) shall be determined
21 without regard to the amendments made by the Social Secu-
22 rity Amendments of 1983.”

23 (b) CREDIT FOR EMPLOYEE FICA TAXES ATTRIBUT-
24 ABLE TO ACCELERATION OF THE INCREASE IN THE RATE
25 OF TAX.—

1 (1) **IN GENERAL.**—Subchapter B of chapter 65
2 (relating to rules of special application for abatements,
3 credits, and refunds) is amended by inserting at the end
4 thereof the following new section:

5 **“SEC. 6430. CREDIT FOR CERTAIN 1984 EMPLOYEE FICA**
6 **TAXES.**

7 **“(a) ALLOWANCE OF CREDIT.**—There shall be allowed
8 as a credit against the tax imposed by subtitle A for any
9 taxable year which begins in (and ends with or after) calendar
10 year 1984 an amount equal to the product of—

11 **“(1) .003, multiplied by**

12 **“(2) the amount of wages received by the taxpay-**
13 **er during calendar year 1984 with respect to which—**

14 **“(A) a tax was imposed by section 3101(a),**

15 **or**

16 **“(B) a payment was made under an agree-**
17 **ment under section 218 of the Social Security**
18 **Act.**

19 **“(b) CREDIT TO BE REFUNDABLE.**—For purposes of
20 this title (other than subpart A of part IV of subchapter A of
21 chapter 1 and chapter 63), the credit allowed by subsection
22 (a) shall be treated as if it were allowed by section 31 and not
23 this section.

24 **“(c) WAGES DEFINED.**—For purposes of this section,
25 the term ‘wages’ has the meaning given to such term by

1 section 3121(a), except that such term also includes remuneration covered by an agreement under section 218 of the Social Security Act.

4 “(d) COORDINATION WITH ADVANCE PAYMENTS UNDER SECTION 3510.—

6 “(1) RECONCILIATION OF PAYMENTS ADVANCED AND CREDIT ALLOWED.—If any payment is made to the taxpayer by an employer under section 3510 during 1984, then the tax imposed by this chapter for the taxable year to which subsection (a) applies shall be increased by the aggregate amount of such payments.

13 “(2) EFFECT OF RECONCILIATION ON OTHER CREDITS.—Any increase in tax under paragraph (1) shall not be treated as tax imposed by this chapter for purposes of determining the amount of any credit (other than the credit allowed by subsection (a)) allowable under this subpart.”

19 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The table of sections for subchapter B of chapter 65 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new item:

“Sec. 6420. Credit for certain 1984 employee FICA taxes.”

22 (e) ADVANCE PAYMENT OF SOCIAL SECURITY CREDIT.—

1 (1) ~~IN GENERAL.~~—Chapter 25 (relating to gener-
2 al provisions involving employment taxes) is amended
3 by adding at the end thereof the following new section:

4 “~~SEC. 3510. ADVANCE PAYMENT OF 1984 FICA TAX CREDIT.~~

5 “~~(a) IN GENERAL.~~—Except as otherwise provided in
6 this section, every employer making payment of wages to an
7 employee shall, at the time of paying such wages, make an
8 additional payment to such employee equal to the product
9 of—

10 “~~(1) .002, multiplied by,~~

11 “~~(2) the amount of such wages with respect to~~
12 ~~which—~~

13 “~~(A) a tax is imposed by section 3101(a) for~~
14 ~~the payroll period, or~~

15 “~~(B) a payment was made under an agree-~~
16 ~~ment under section 218 of the Social Security~~
17 ~~Act.~~

18 “~~(b) PAYMENTS TO BE TREATED AS PAYMENTS OF~~
19 ~~FICA TAXES.—~~

20 “~~(1) EMPLOYEE PAYMENTS.~~—For purposes of
21 this title, payments made by an employer under sub-
22 section (a) to his employees for any payroll period—

23 “~~(A) shall not be treated as the payment of~~
24 ~~compensation, and~~

1 “(B) shall be treated as made out of amounts
2 required to be deducted for the payroll period
3 under section 3102 (relating to FICA employee
4 taxes), and as if the employer had paid to the
5 Secretary, on the day on which the wages are
6 paid to the employees, an amount equal to such
7 payments.

8 “(2) FAILURE TO MAKE ADVANCE PAYMENTS.—

9 For purposes of this title (including penalties), failure
10 to make any advance payment under subsection (a) at
11 the time provided therefor shall be treated as the fail-
12 ure at such time to deduct and withhold under sub-
13 chapter A of chapter 24 an amount equal to the
14 amount of such advance payment.

15 “(c) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section—

16 “(1) WAGES.—The term ‘wages’ has the meaning
17 given such term by section 6430(e).

18 “(2) EMPLOYER.—The term ‘employer’ includes
19 any person treated as an employer under any agree-
20 ment made pursuant to section 218 of the Social Secu-
21 rity Act.”.

22 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

23 (A) Section 6302 (relating to mode or time
24 of collection) is amended by adding at the end
25 thereof the following new subsection:

1 ~~“(c) CROSS REFERENCE.—~~

~~“For treatment of payment of FICA tax credit advance amounts as payment of withholding and FICA taxes, see section 3510(b).”.~~

2 ~~(B) The table of sections for chapter 25 is~~
3 ~~amended by adding at the end thereof the follow-~~
4 ~~ing new item:~~

~~“Sec. 3510. Advance payment of 1984 FICA tax credit.”.~~

5 ~~(d) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by this~~
6 ~~section shall apply only with respect to remuneration re-~~
7 ~~ceived or paid, and taxable years beginning, after December~~
8 ~~31, 1983.~~

9 ~~SEC. 304. SELF-EMPLOYMENT TAXES.~~

10 ~~(a) INCREASE IN RATE OF TAX.—Subsection (a) of~~
11 ~~section 1401 (relating to the old-age, survivors, and disability~~
12 ~~insurance tax on self-employment income) is amended by~~
13 ~~striking out paragraphs (5), (6), and (7) and inserting in lieu~~
14 ~~thereof the following:~~

15 ~~“(5) in the case of any taxable year beginning~~
16 ~~after December 31, 1981, and before January 1, 1984,~~
17 ~~the tax shall be equal to 8.05 percent of the amount of~~
18 ~~the self-employment income for such taxable year;~~

19 ~~“(6) in the case of any taxable year beginning~~
20 ~~after December 31, 1983, and before January 1, 1988,~~
21 ~~the tax shall be equal to 11.40 percent of the amount~~
22 ~~of the self-employment income for such taxable year;~~

1 “(7) in the case of any taxable year beginning
2 after December 31, 1987, and before January 1, 1990,
3 the tax shall be equal to 12.12 percent of the amount
4 of the self-employment income for such taxable year;
5 and

6 “(8) in the case of any taxable year beginning
7 after December 31, 1989, the tax shall be equal to
8 12.40 percent of the amount of the self-employment
9 income for such taxable year.”

10 (b) ~~ALLOWANCE OF DEDUCTION FOR 50 PERCENT OF~~
11 ~~THE SELF-EMPLOYMENT TAX.—~~

12 (1) ~~ALLOWANCE OF DEDUCTION.—~~

13 • (A) ~~IN GENERAL.—~~Part VII of subchapter B
14 of chapter 1 (relating to additional itemized de-
15 ductions for individuals) is amended by redес-
16 ignating section 223 as section 224 and by insert-
17 ing after section 222 the following new section:

18 “~~SEC. 223. DEDUCTION FOR 50 PERCENT OF SELF-EMPLOY-~~
19 ~~MENT TAXES.~~

20 “~~There shall be allowed as a deduction for the taxable~~
21 ~~year an amount equal to 50 percent of the tax imposed by~~
22 ~~section 1401(a) which is paid or accrued by the taxpayer~~
23 ~~during such taxable year.”~~

24 (B) ~~DEDUCTION ALLOWED IN COMPUTING~~
25 ~~ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME.—~~Section 62 (defining

41

1 adjusted gross income) is amended by inserting
 2 after paragraph (16) the following new paragraph:
 3 “(17) SELF-EMPLOYMENT TAXES.—The deduc-
 4 tion allowed by section 223.”.

5 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

6 (A) Paragraph (1) of section 275(a) (relating
 7 to disallowance of deductions for certain taxes) is
 8 amended—

9 (i) by striking out “and” at the end of
 10 subparagraph (B),

11 (ii) by striking out the period at the end
 12 of subparagraph (C) and inserting in lieu
 13 thereof a semicolon and “and”; and

14 (iii) by adding at the end thereof the fol-
 15 lowing new subparagraph:

16 “(D) the taxes imposed by section 1401 (re-
 17 lating to self-employment taxes) to the extent a
 18 deduction is not allowed with respect to such
 19 taxes under section 223.”.

20 (B) Subsection (b) of section 1403 (relating
 21 to cross references) is amended by adding at the
 22 end thereof the following new paragraph:

23 “(4) For provisions relating to deductibility of
 24 self-employment taxes, see sections 223 and
 25 275(a)(1)(D).”.

1 (C) Subsection (a) of section 1402 (defining
2 net earnings from self-employment) is amended by
3 inserting “(other than the deduction allowed by
4 section 223)” after “trade or business” the second
5 place it appears.

6 (D) The table of sections for part VII of sub-
7 chapter B of chapter 1 is amended by striking out
8 the item relating to section 223 and inserting in
9 lieu thereof the following new items:

“Sec. 223. Deduction for 50 percent of self-employment taxes.
“Sec. 224. Cross References.”

10 (e) **EFFECTIVE DATE.**—The amendments made by this
11 section shall apply to taxable years beginning after December
12 31, 1983.

13 **SEC. 305. COVERAGE OF PAYMENTS UNDER SALARY REDUC-**
14 **TION PLANS.**

15 (a) **DEFINITION OF WAGES.**—

16 (1) **INTERNAL REVENUE CODE OF 1954.**—Section
17 3121(a)(5)(A) (defining wages) is amended by inserting
18 “is a payment under a qualified cash or deferred ar-
19 rangement under section 401(k) or” after “unless such
20 payment”.

21 (2) **SOCIAL SECURITY ACT.**—Section 209(e)(1) of
22 the Social Security Act is amended by inserting “is a
23 payment under a qualified cash or deferred arrange-

1 ment under section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue
2 Code of 1954 or" after "unless such payment".

3 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by sub-
4 section (a) shall apply with respect to payments made after
5 December 31, 1983.

6 TITLE IV—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCING

7 PROVISIONS

8 ALLOCATIONS TO DISABILITY INSURANCE TRUST FUND

9 SEC. 401. (a) Section 201(b)(1) of the Social Security
10 Act is amended by striking out clauses (K) through (M) and
11 inserting in lieu thereof the following: "(K) 1.65 per centum
12 of the wages (as so defined) paid after December 31, 1981,
13 and before January 1, 1984, and so reported, (L) 0.50 per
14 centum of the wages (as so defined) paid after December 31,
15 1983, and before January 1, 1985, and so reported, (M) 1.00
16 per centum of the wages (as so defined) paid after December
17 31, 1984, and before January 1, 1990, and so reported, and
18 (N) 1.60 per centum of the wages (as so defined) paid after
19 December 31, 1989, and so reported,".

20 (b) Section 201(b)(2) of such Act is amended by striking
21 out clauses (K) through (M) and inserting in lieu thereof the
22 following: "(K) 1.2375 per centum of the amount of self-
23 employment income (as so defined) so reported for any tax-
24 able year beginning after December 31, 1981, and before
25 January 1, 1984, (L) 0.50 per centum of the amount of self-

1 employment income (as so defined) so reported for any tax-
 2 able year beginning after December 31, 1983, and before
 3 January 1, 1985, (M) 1.00 per centum of the amount of self-
 4 employment income (as so defined) so reported for any tax-
 5 able year beginning after December 31, 1984, and before
 6 January 1, 1990, and (N) 1.60 per centum of the self-em-
 7 ployment income (as so defined) so reported for any taxable
 8 year beginning after December 31, 1989.”

9 INTERFUND BORROWING EXTENSION

10 SEC. 402. (a) Section 201(l)(1) of the Social Security
 11 Act is amended by striking out “January 1983” and insert-
 12 ing in lieu thereof “January 1988”.

13 (b) Section 1817 of such Act is amended by striking out
 14 subsection (j) thereof.

15 CREDITING AMOUNTS OF UNNEGOTIATED CHECKS TO
 16 TRUST FUNDS

17 SEC. 403. (a) The Secretary of the Treasury shall take
 18 such actions as may be necessary to ensure that amounts of
 19 checks for benefits under title II of the Social Security Act
 20 which have not been presented for payment within a reason-
 21 able length of time (not to exceed twelve months) after issu-
 22 ance are credited to the Federal Old-Age and Survivors In-
 23 surance Trust Fund or the Federal Disability Insurance
 24 Trust Fund, whichever may be the fund from which the
 25 check was issued. Amounts of any such check shall be re-

1 charged to the fund from which they were issued if payment
2 is subsequently made on such check.

3 (b)(1) The Secretary of the Treasury shall transfer from
4 the general fund of the Treasury to the Federal Old-Age and
5 Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and to the Federal Disabil-
6 ity Insurance Trust Fund, as appropriate, such sums as may
7 be necessary to reimburse such Trust Funds in the total
8 amounts of all currently unnegotiated benefit checks. After
9 the amounts appropriated by this subsection have been trans-
10 ferred to the Trust Funds, the provisions of subsection (a)
11 shall be applicable. There are hereby appropriated into such
12 Trust Funds such sums as may be necessary to reimburse
13 such Trust Funds for the amount of currently unnegotiated
14 benefit checks. The first such transfer shall be made within
15 thirty days after the date of the enactment of this Act with
16 respect to all such unnegotiated checks as of such date of
17 enactment.

18 (2) As used in paragraph (1), the term "currently unne-
19 gotiated benefit checks" means the checks issued under title
20 II of the Social Security Act prior to the date of the enact-
21 ment of this Act, which remain unnegotiated after the twelfth
22 month following the date on which they were issued.

1 **TRANSFER TO TRUST FUNDS FOR BENEFITS**
2 **ATTRIBUTABLE TO MILITARY SERVICE BEFORE 1957**
3 **SEC. 404. (a) Section 217(g) of the Social Security Act**
4 **is amended to read as follows:**

5 **“Appropriation to Trust Funds**
6 **“(g)(1) Within thirty days after the date of the enact-**
7 **ment of the Social Security Amendments of 1983, the Secre-**
8 **tary shall determine the amounts which are the amounts esti-**
9 **ated to be necessary to be transferred into each of the Fed-**
10 **eral Old Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund, the Fed-**
11 **eral Disability Insurance Trust Fund, and the Federal Hospi-**
12 **tal Insurance Trust Fund on such date of enactment so that**
13 **each such Trust Fund will be in the same position at the**
14 **close of September thirty, 2015 as each such Trust Fund**
15 **would otherwise be in at the close of September thirty, 2015**
16 **if section 210 of this Act as in effect prior to the Social Secu-**
17 **rity Act Amendments of 1950, and this section, had not been**
18 **enacted (less any amounts previously transferred under the**
19 **provisions of this subsection as in effect prior to the date of**
20 **the enactment of the Social Security Amendments of 1983).**
21 **The rate of interest to be used in initially determining such**
22 **amount shall be the rate determined under section 201(f) for**
23 **public debt obligations which were or could have been issued**
24 **for purchase by such Trust Funds on the date of the enact-**
25 **ment of the Social Security Amendments of 1983, and the**

1 assumptions with respect to future increases in wage and
2 price levels shall be consistent with such rate of interest. The
3 Secretary of the Treasury shall transfer the amounts deter-
4 mined under this paragraph into such Trust Funds from the
5 general fund in the Treasury within thirty days after the date
6 of the enactment of the Social Security Amendments of
7 1983. There are hereby appropriated into such Trust Funds
8 sums equal to the amounts to be transferred in accordance
9 with this paragraph into such Trust Funds.

10 “(2) The Secretary shall revise the amount determined
11 under paragraph (1) within one year after the date of the
12 transfer made under paragraph (1); and every five years
13 thereafter, as warranted by data which may become available
14 to him after the date of the transfer under paragraph (1)
15 based upon actual benefits paid under this title and title
16 XVIII. Any amounts determined to be needed for transfer
17 shall be transferred annually by the Secretary of the Treas-
18 ury into the appropriate Trust Fund from the general fund in
19 the Treasury, or out of the appropriate Trust Fund into the
20 general fund in the Treasury, as may be appropriate. There
21 are authorized to be appropriated to such Trust Funds sums
22 equal to the amounts to be transferred in accordance with
23 this paragraph into such Trust Funds.”.

1 PAYMENTS TO TRUST FUNDS OF AMOUNTS EQUIVALENT
2 TO TAXES ON SERVICE IN THE UNIFORMED SERVICES
3 PERFORMED AFTER 1956

4 SEC. 405. (a) Section 220(b) of the Social Security Act
5 is amended to read as follows:

6 “(b) There are authorized to be appropriated to the Fed-
7 eral Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund, the Fed-
8 eral Disability Insurance Trust Fund, and the Federal Hospi-
9 tal Insurance Trust Fund, for each fiscal year, amounts equal
10 to the additional amounts which would be appropriated into
11 each such Trust Fund for such fiscal year under sections 201
12 and 1817 of this Act if the amounts of the additional wages
13 deemed to have been paid by reason of subsection (a) consti-
14 tuted remuneration for employment (as defined in section
15 3121(b) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954) for purposes
16 of the taxes imposed by sections 3101 and 3111 of the Inter-
17 nal Revenue Code of 1954.”

18 (b) The amendment made by subsection (a) shall be ef-
19 fective with respect to wages deemed to have been paid for
20 calendar years after 1982.

21 (c)(1) Within thirty days after the date of the enactment
22 of this Act, the Secretary of Health and Human Services
23 shall determine the amounts equal to the additional amounts
24 which would have been appropriated into the Federal Old-
25 Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund, the Federal Dis-

1 ability Insurance Trust Fund, and the Federal Hospital In-
2 surance Trust Fund under sections 201 and 1817 of the
3 Social Security Act, if the additional wages deemed to have
4 been paid under section 220(a) of the Social Security Act
5 prior to 1983 had constituted remuneration for employment
6 (as defined in section 3121(b) of the Internal Revenue Code
7 of 1954) for purposes of the taxes imposed by sections 3101
8 and 3111 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954, and the
9 amount of interest which would have been earned on such
10 amounts if they had been so appropriated.

11 (2)(A) The Secretary of the Treasury shall, within thirty
12 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, transfer into
13 each such Trust Fund, from the general fund in the Treasury,
14 an amount equal to the amount determined with respect to
15 such Trust Fund under paragraph (1), less any amount ap-
16 propriated into such Trust Fund under the provisions of sec-
17 tion 220(b) of the Social Security Act prior to the date of the
18 determination made under paragraph (1) with respect to
19 wages deemed to have been paid for calendar years prior to
20 1983. There are hereby appropriated into such Trust Funds
21 sums equal to the amounts to be transferred in accordance
22 with this subparagraph into such Trust Funds.

23 (B) The Secretary shall revise the amount determined
24 under subparagraph (A) within one year after the date of the
25 transfer made under paragraph (1), as warranted by data

1 which may become available to him after the date of the
2 transfer under subparagraph (A) based upon actual benefits
3 paid under this title and title XVIII. Any amounts deter-
4 mined to be needed for transfer shall be transferred by the
5 Secretary of the Treasury into the appropriate Trust Fund
6 from the general fund in the Treasury, or out of the appropri-
7 ate Trust Fund into the general fund in the Treasury, as may
8 be appropriate. There are authorized to be appropriated to
9 such Trust Funds sums equal to the amounts to be trans-
10 ferred in accordance with this subparagraph into such Trust
11 Funds.

12 **TRUST FUND INVESTMENT PROCEDURE**

13 **SEC. 406. (a)** Section 201 of the Social Security Act is
14 amended by striking out subsections (d), (e), and (f) and in-
15 serting in lieu thereof the following new subsections:

16 **“(d)** There are hereby created on the books of the
17 Treasury of the United States an account to be known as the
18 Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Depository Account and
19 an account to be known as the Disability Insurance Deposi-
20 tary Account.

21 **“(e)** The Managing Trustee shall deposit that portion of
22 the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund
23 not required to meet current withdrawals from such Trust
24 Fund in the Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Depository

1 Account and that portion of the Federal Disability Insurance
2 Trust Fund not required to meet current withdrawals from
3 such Trust Fund in the Disability Insurance Depository Ac-
4 count.

5 “(f)(1) The Secretary of the Treasury may apply moneys
6 deposited in an account pursuant to subsection (e) in any way
7 in which he is authorized by law to apply moneys in the
8 general fund of the Treasury.

9 “(2)(A) Moneys deposited in an account pursuant to sub-
10 section (e) shall be treated as indebtedness of the United
11 States for purposes of section 1305(2) of title 31, United
12 States Code, and shall earn interest, payable monthly, in an
13 amount equal to the product obtained by multiplying the
14 average balance of moneys in the account for such month by
15 the average market yield (computed by the Managing
16 Trustee on the basis of market quotations as of the end of
17 each day of the previous month) on all marketable interest-
18 bearing obligations of the United States then forming a part
19 of the public debt which are not due or callable until after the
20 expiration of four years from the end of such previous month,
21 except that ‘flower bonds’ shall not be included in such com-
22 putation.

23 “(B) For purposes of this paragraph, the term ‘flower
24 bond’ means a United States Treasury bond which was
25 issued before March 4, 1971 and which may, at the option of

1 the duly constituted representatives of the estate of a de-
2 ceased individual, be redeemed at par (face) value, plus ac-
3 crued interest to the date of payment, if—

4 “(i) it was owned by such deceased individual at
5 the time of his death,

6 “(ii) it is part of the estate of such deceased indi-
7 vidual, and

8 “(iii) such representatives authorize the Secretary
9 of the Treasury to apply the entire proceeds of the re-
10 demption of such bond to the payment of Federal
11 estate taxes.

12 “(3) The Managing Trustee may withdraw moneys de-
13 posited in an account pursuant to subsection (e) whenever he
14 determines that such moneys are necessary to meet current
15 withdrawals from the Trust Fund which deposited such
16 moneys, and the Secretary of the Treasury may sell obliga-
17 tions of the United States in the market in an amount not to
18 exceed the amount of such withdrawal if he determines that
19 such withdrawal necessitates an increase in the general fund
20 of the Treasury by an amount not exceeding such amount.”.

21 (b) Section 1817 of such Act is amended by striking out
22 subsections (e), (d), and (c) and inserting in lieu thereof the
23 following new subsections:

1 “(e) There is hereby created on the books of the Treas-
2 ury of the United States an account to be known as the Hos-
3 pital Insurance Depository Account.

4 “(d) The Managing Trustee shall deposit that portion of
5 the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust Fund not required to
6 meet current withdrawals from such Trust Fund in the Hos-
7 pital Insurance Depository Account.

8 “(e)(1) The Secretary of the Treasury may apply
9 moneys deposited in the account pursuant to subsection (d) in
10 any way in which he is authorized by law to apply moneys in
11 the general fund of the Treasury.

12 “(2)(A) Moneys deposited in the account pursuant to
13 subsection (d) shall be treated as indebtedness of the United
14 States for purposes of section 1305(2) of title 31, United
15 States Code, and shall earn interest, payable monthly, in an
16 amount equal to the product obtained by multiplying the
17 average balance of moneys in the account for such month by
18 the average market yield (computed by the Managing Trust-
19 ee on the basis of market quotations as of the end of each day
20 of the previous month) on all marketable interest-bearing ob-
21 ligations of the United States then forming a part of the
22 public debt which are not due or callable until after the expi-
23 ration of four years from the end of such previous month,
24 except that ‘flower bonds’ shall not be included in such com-
25 putation.

1 “(B) For purposes of this paragraph, the term ‘flower
2 bond’ means a United States Treasury bond which was
3 issued before March 4, 1971, and which may, at the option of
4 the duly constituted representatives of the estate of a de-
5 ceased individual, be redeemed at par (face) value, plus ac-
6 crued interest to the date of payment, if—

7 “(i) it was owned by such deceased individual at
8 the time of his death,

9 “(ii) it is part of the estate of such deceased indi-
10 vidual; and

11 “(iii) such representatives authorize the Secretary
12 of the Treasury to apply the entire proceeds of the re-
13 demption of such bond to the payment of Federal
14 estate taxes.

15 “(3) The Managing Trustee may withdraw moneys de-
16 posited in the account pursuant to subsection (d) whenever he
17 determines that such moneys are necessary to meet current
18 withdrawals from the Trust Fund; and the Secretary of the
19 Treasury may sell obligations of the United States in the
20 market in an amount not to exceed the amount of such with-
21 drawal if he determines that such withdrawal necessitates an
22 increase in the general fund of the Treasury by an amount
23 not exceeding such amount.”.

1 (e) Section 1841 of such Act is amended by striking out
2 subsections (e), (d), and (c) and inserting in lieu thereof the
3 following new subsections:

4 “(e) There is hereby established on the books of the
5 Treasury an account to be known as the Supplementary
6 Medical Insurance Depository Account.

7 “(d) The Managing Trustee shall deposit that portion of
8 the Federal Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust Fund
9 not required to meet current withdrawals from such Trust
10 Fund in the Supplementary Medical Insurance Depository
11 Account.

12 “(e)(1) The Secretary of the Treasury may apply
13 moneys deposited in the account pursuant to subsection (d) in
14 any way in which he is authorized by law to apply moneys in
15 the general fund of the Treasury.

16 “(2)(A) Moneys deposited in the account pursuant to
17 subsection (d) shall be treated as indebtedness of the United
18 States for purposes of section 1305(2) of title 31, United
19 States Code, and shall earn interest, payable monthly, in an
20 amount equal to the product obtained by multiplying the
21 average balance of moneys in the account for such month by
22 the average market yield (computed by the Managing Trust-
23 ee on the basis of market quotations as of the end of each day
24 of the previous month) on all marketable interest-bearing ob-
25 ligations of the United States then forming a part of the

1 public debt which are not due or callable until after the expi-
2 ration of four years from the end of such previous month,
3 except that 'flower bonds' shall not be included in such com-
4 putation.

5 “(B) For purposes of this paragraph, the term 'flower
6 bond' means a United States Treasury bond which was
7 issued before March 4, 1971, and which may, at the option of
8 the duly constituted representatives of the estate of a de-
9 ceased individual, be redeemed at par (face) value, plus ac-
10 crued interest to the date of payment, if—

11 “(i) it was owned by such deceased individual at
12 the time of his death,

13 “(ii) it is part of the estate of such deceased indi-
14 vidual, and

15 “(iii) such representatives authorize the Secretary
16 of the Treasury to apply the entire proceeds of the re-
17 demption of such bond to the payment of Federal
18 estate taxes.

19 “(3) The Managing Trustee may withdraw moneys de-
20 posited in the account pursuant to subsection (d) whenever he
21 determines that such moneys are necessary to meet current
22 withdrawals from the Trust Fund, and the Secretary of the
23 Treasury may sell obligations of the United States in the
24 market in an amount not to exceed the amount of such with-
25 drawal if he determines that such withdrawal necessitates an

1 increase in the general fund of the Treasury by an amount
2 not exceeding such amount.”.

3 (d)(1) Not later than thirty days after the date of enact-
4 ment of this Act, the Secretary of the Treasury shall redeem
5 at par all outstanding obligations of the United States issued
6 under the Second Liberty Bond Act exclusively for purchase
7 by the Federal Old-Age Insurance Trust Fund, the Federal
8 Disability Insurance Trust Fund, the Federal Hospital Insur-
9 ance Trust Fund, and the Federal Supplementary Medical
10 Insurance Trust Fund (hereinafter in this subsection referred
11 to as the “Trust Funds”).

12 (2)(A) The Managing Trustee may sell any marketable
13 obligation of the United States held by the Trust Funds at
14 market price at any time and shall sell (or redeem) all
15 “flower bonds” held by the Trust Funds at market price
16 within thirty days of the date of enactment of this Act.

17 (B) For purposes of this paragraph, the term “flower
18 bond” means a United States Treasury bond which was
19 issued before March 4, 1971, and which may, at the option of
20 the duly constituted representatives of the estate of a de-
21 ceased individual, be redeemed at par (face) value, plus ac-
22 crued interest to the date of payment, if—

23 (i) it was owned by such deceased individual at
24 the time of his death,

1 (ii) it is part of the estate of such deceased indi-
2 vidual, and

3 (iii) such representatives authorize the Secretary
4 of the Treasury to apply the entire proceeds of the re-
5 demption of such bond to the payment of Federal
6 estate taxes.

7 (3) The proceeds from the redemption and sale of obliga-
8 tions of the United States pursuant to paragraphs (1) and (2)
9 shall be paid to the Trust Fund selling or redeeming such
10 obligations and that portion of such proceeds which is not
11 required to meet current withdrawals from such Trust Fund
12 shall be deposited in the account established with respect to
13 such Trust Fund by subsection (a), (b), or (c) of this Act.

14 (c) The amendments made by this Act shall take effect
15 on the first day of the month following the date of enactment
16 of this Act.

17 ADDITION OF PUBLIC MEMBERS TO TRUST FUND BOARDS
18 OF TRUSTEES

19 SEC. 407. (a) Sections 201(c), 1817(b), and 1841(b) of
20 the Social Security Act are each amended by striking out the
21 period at the end of the first sentence and inserting in lieu
22 thereof a comma and "and of two members of the public
23 (both of whom may not be from the same political party),
24 who shall be nominated by the President for a term of four
25 years and subject to confirmation by the Senate."

1 ~~(b) The amendments made by subsection (a) shall~~
2 ~~become effective on the date of enactment of this Act.~~

3 *SHORT TITLE*

4 *SECTION 1. This Act, with the following table of con-*
5 *tents, may be cited as the "Social Security Amendments of*
6 *1983".*

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1 *TITLE I—SOCIAL SECURITY*
2 *PART A—CHANGES IN COVERAGE*
3 *COVERAGE OF NEWLY HIRED FEDERAL EMPLOYEES*
4 *SEC. 101. (a)(1) Section 210(a) of the Social Security*
5 *Act is amended by striking out paragraphs (5) and (6) and*
6 *inserting in lieu thereof the following:*
7 *“(5) Service performed in the employ of the*
8 *United States or any instrumentality of the United*
9 *States, if such service—*
10 *“(A) would not be included in the term ‘em-*
11 *ployment’ for purposes of this subsection by*
12 *reason of the provisions of paragraph (5) or (6) of*
13 *this subsection as in effect on January 1, 1983,*
14 *and*
15 *“(B) is performed by an individual who has*
16 *been continuously in the employ of the United*
17 *States or an instrumentality thereof (including,*
18 *solely for purposes of this paragraph, the receipt*
19 *of benefits under the Civil Service Retirement*
20 *and Disability Fund, or any other benefits (based*
21 *upon service as an employee) under another re-*
22 *irement system established by a law of the*
23 *United States for employees of the Federal Gov-*
24 *ernment or members of the Uniformed Services as*
25 *being ‘in the employ’ of the United States) since*

1 *December 31, 1983 (and for this purpose an indi-*
2 *vidual who returns to the performance of such*
3 *service after a separation from such service shall*
4 *nevertheless be considered upon such return as*
5 *having been continuously in the employ of the*
6 *United States or an instrumentality thereof, re-*
7 *gardless of whether the period of such separation*
8 *began before, on, or after December 31, 1983, if*
9 *the period of such separation does not exceed 365*
10 *days);*

11 *except that this paragraph shall not apply with respect*
12 *to—*

13 *“(i) service performed as the President or*
14 *Vice President of the United States,*

15 *“(ii) service performed as a Member, Dele-*
16 *gate, or Resident Commissioner of or to the Con-*
17 *gress,*

18 *“(iii) service performed as the Commissioner*
19 *of Social Security, or*

20 *“(iv) any other service in the legislative*
21 *branch of the Federal Government if such service*
22 *is performed by an individual who, on December*
23 *31, 1983, is not subject to subchapter III of chap-*
24 *ter 83 of title 5, United States Code.*

1 “(6) Service performed in the employ of the
2 United States or any instrumentality of the United
3 States if such service is performed—

4 “(A) in a penal institution of the United
5 States by an inmate thereof;

6 “(B) by any individual as an employee in-
7 cluded under section 5351(2) of title 5, United
8 States Code (relating to certain interns, student
9 nurses, and other student employees of hospitals of
10 the Federal Government), other than as a medical
11 or dental intern or a medical or dental resident in
12 training; or

13 “(C) by any individual as an employee serv-
14 ing on a temporary basis in case of fire, storm,
15 earthquake, flood, or other similar emergency;”.

16 (2) Section 210(p) of such Act is amended by striking
17 out “provisions of—” and all that follows and inserting in
18 lieu thereof “provisions of subsection (a)(5).”.

19 (b)(1) Section 3121(b) of the Internal Revenue Code of
20 1954 is amended by striking out paragraphs (5) and (6) and
21 inserting in lieu thereof the following:

22 “(5) service performed in the employ of the
23 United States or any instrumentality of the United
24 States, if such service—

1 “(A) would not be included in the term ‘em-
2 ployment’ for purposes of this subsection by
3 reason of the provisions of paragraph (5) or (6) of
4 this subsection as in effect on January 1, 1983,
5 and

6 “(B) is performed by an individual who has
7 been continuously in the employ of the United
8 States or an instrumentality thereof (including,
9 solely for purposes of this paragraph, the receipt
10 of benefits under the Civil Service Retirement
11 and Disability Fund, or any other benefits (based
12 upon service as an employee) under another re-
13 tirement system established by a law of the
14 United States for employees of the Federal Gov-
15 ernment or members of the Uniformed Services as
16 being ‘in the employ’ of the United States) since
17 December 31, 1983 (and for this purpose an indi-
18 vidual who returns to the performance of such
19 service after a separation from such service shall
20 nevertheless be considered upon such return as
21 having been continuously in the employ of the
22 United States or an instrumentality thereof, re-
23 gardless of whether the period of such separation
24 began before, on, or after December 31, 1983, if

1 *the period of such separation does not exceed 365*
2 *days);*

3 *except that this paragraph shall not apply with respect*
4 *to—*

5 *“(i) service performed as the President or*
6 *Vice President of the United States,*

7 *“(ii) service performed as a Member, Dele-*
8 *gate, or Resident Commissioner of or to the Con-*
9 *gress,*

10 *“(iii) service performed as the Commissioner*
11 *of Social Security, or*

12 *“(iv) any other service in the legislative*
13 *branch of the Federal Government if such service*
14 *is performed by an individual who, on December*
15 *31, 1983, is not subject to subchapter III of chap-*
16 *ter 83 of title 5, United States Code;*

17 *“(6) service performed in the employ of the*
18 *United States or any instrumentality of the United*
19 *States if such service is performed—*

20 *“(A) in a penal institution of the United*
21 *States by an inmate thereof;*

22 *“(B) by any individual as an employee in-*
23 *cluded under section 5351(2) of title 5, United*
24 *States Code (relating to certain interns, student*
25 *nurses, and other student employees of hospitals of*

1 *the Federal Government), other than as a medical*
2 *or dental intern or a medical or dental resident in*
3 *training; or*

4 *“(C) by any individual as an employee serv-*
5 *ing on a temporary basis in case of fire, storm,*
6 *earthquake, flood, or other similar emergency;”.*

7 *(2) Section 3121(u)(1) of such Code is amended to read*
8 *as follows:*

9 *“(1) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of the taxes*
10 *imposed by sections 3101(b) and 3111(b), subsection*
11 *(b) shall be applied without regard to paragraph (5)*
12 *thereof.”.*

13 *(c) The amendments made by this section shall be effec-*
14 *tive with respect to remuneration paid after December 31,*
15 *1983.*

16 *(d) Nothing in this Act shall reduce the accrued entitle-*
17 *ments to future benefits under the Federal Retirement*
18 *System of current and retired Federal employees and their*
19 *families.*

20 **COVERAGE OF EMPLOYEES OF NONPROFIT**
21 **ORGANIZATIONS**

22 **SEC. 102.** *(a) Section 210(a)(8) of the Social Security*
23 *Act is amended by striking out subparagraph (B) thereof and*
24 *by striking out “(A)” after “(8)”.*

1 ***(b)(1) Section 3121(b)(8) of the Internal Revenue Code***
 2 ***of 1954 is amended by striking out subparagraph (B) thereof***
 3 ***and by striking out “(A)” after “(8)”.***

4 ***(2) Subsection (k) of section 3121 of such Code is re-***
 5 ***pealed.***

6 ***(c) The amendments made by this section shall be effec-***
 7 ***tive with respect to remuneration paid after December 31,***
 8 ***1983.***

9 ***(d) Notwithstanding any provision of section 3121(k) of***
 10 ***the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 (or any other provision of***
 11 ***law) the period for which a certificate is in effect under such***
 12 ***section may not be terminated on or after the date of the***
 13 ***enactment of this Act.***

14 ***DURATION OF AGREEMENT FOR COVERAGE OF STATE AND***
 15 ***LOCAL EMPLOYEES***

16 ***SEC. 103. (a) Subsection (g) of section 218 of the***
 17 ***Social Security Act is amended to read as follows:***

18 ***“Duration of Agreement***

19 ***“(g) No agreement under this section may be terminat-***
 20 ***ed, in its entirety or with respect to any coverage group, on or***
 21 ***after the date of the enactment of the Social Security Amend-***
 22 ***ments of 1983.”.***

23 ***(b) The amendment made by subsection (a) shall apply***
 24 ***to any agreement in effect under section 218 of the Social***
 25 ***Security Act on the date of the enactment of this Act, without***

1 *regard to whether a notice of termination was in effect on*
2 *such date, and to any agreement or modification thereof*
3 *which may become effective under such section 218 after that*
4 *date.*

5 *EXCLUSION OF SERVICES PERFORMED BY MEMBERS OF*
6 *CERTAIN RELIGIOUS SECTS*

7 *SEC. 104. (a) Section 3121 of the Internal Revenue*
8 *Code of 1954 is amended by adding at the end thereof the*
9 *following new subsection:*

10 *“(v) MEMBERS OF CERTAIN RELIGIOUS FAITHS.—*

11 *“(1) EXEMPTION.—Any individual may file an*
12 *application (in such form and manner, and with such*
13 *official, as may be prescribed by regulations under this*
14 *chapter) for an exemption from the tax imposed by this*
15 *chapter with respect to wages paid to such individual*
16 *by an employer who is exempt from the tax imposed*
17 *under section 1401 by reason of an exemption granted*
18 *under section 1402(g), if such individual is a member*
19 *of a recognized religious sect or division thereof and is*
20 *an adherent of established tenets or teachings of such*
21 *sect or division by reason of which he is conscientious-*
22 *ly opposed to acceptance of the benefits of any private*
23 *or public insurance which makes payments in the*
24 *event of death, disability, old-age, or retirement or*
25 *makes payments toward the cost of, or provides services*

1 *for, medical care (including the benefits of any insur-*
2 *ance system established by the Social Security Act).*
3 *Such exemption may be granted only if the application*
4 *contains or is accompanied by—*

5 *“(A) such evidence of such individual’s*
6 *membership in, and adherence to the tenets or*
7 *teachings of the sect or division thereof as the*
8 *Secretary may require for purposes of determin-*
9 *ing such individual’s compliance with the preced-*
10 *ing sentence, and*

11 *“(B) his waiver of all benefits and other*
12 *payments under titles II and XVIII of the Social*
13 *Security Act on the basis of his wages and self-*
14 *employment income as well as all such benefits*
15 *and other payments to him on the basis of the*
16 *wages and self-employment income of any other*
17 *person,*

18 *and only if the Secretary of Health and Human Serv-*
19 *ices finds that—*

20 *“(i) such sect or division thereof has the es-*
21 *tablished tenets or teachings referred to in the pre-*
22 *ceding sentence,*

23 *“(ii) it is the practice, and has been for a*
24 *period of time which he deems to be substantial,*
25 *for members of such sect or division thereof to*

1 *make provision for their dependent members*
2 *which in his judgment is reasonable in view of*
3 *their general level of living, and*

4 “(iii) such sect or division thereof has been
5 *in existence at all times since December 31,*
6 *1950.*

7 *An exemption may not be granted to any individual if*
8 *any benefit or other payment referred to in subpara-*
9 *graph (B) became payable (or, but for section 203 or*
10 *222(b) of the Social Security Act, would have become*
11 *payable) at or before the time of the filing of such*
12 *waiver.*

13 “(2) *PERIOD FOR WHICH EXEMPTION EFFEC-*
14 *TIVE.—An exemption granted to any individual pur-*
15 *suant to this subsection shall apply with respect to all*
16 *taxable years beginning after December 31, 1983,*
17 *except that such exemption shall not apply for any cal-*
18 *endar year—*

19 “(A) *beginning (i) before the calendar year*
20 *in which such individual first met the require-*
21 *ments of the first sentence of paragraph (1), or*
22 *(ii) before the time as of which the Secretary of*
23 *Health and Human Services finds that the sect or*
24 *division thereof of which such individual is a*

1 *member met the requirements of clauses (i) and*
2 *(ii) of paragraph (1), or*

3 *“(B) ending (i) after the time such individu-*
4 *al ceases to meet the requirements of the first sen-*
5 *tence of paragraph (1), or (ii) after the time as of*
6 *which the Secretary of Health and Human Serv-*
7 *ices finds that the sect or division thereof of which*
8 *he is a member ceases to meet the requirements of*
9 *clauses (i) and (ii) of paragraph (1).”.*

10 *(b) Section 210(a) of the Social Security Act is amend-*
11 *ed—*

12 *(1) by striking out “or” at the end of paragraph*
13 *(19);*

14 *(2) by striking out the period at the end of para-*
15 *graph (20) and inserting in lieu thereof “; or”; and*

16 *(3) by adding at the end thereof the following new*
17 *paragraph:*

18 *“(21) Service performed, in the employ of an em-*
19 *ployer who is exempt from the tax imposed under sec-*
20 *tion 1401 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 by*
21 *reason of an exemption granted under section 1402(g)*
22 *of such Code, by an individual with respect to whom*
23 *an exemption has been granted (and is applicable)*
24 *under section 3121(v) of such Code.”.*

1 (c) Section 3121(b) of the Internal Revenue Code of
2 1954 is amended—

3 (1) by striking out “or” at the end of paragraph
4 (19);

5 (2) by striking out the period at the end of para-
6 graph (20) and inserting in lieu thereof “; or”; and

7 (3) by adding at the end thereof the following new
8 paragraph:

9 “(21) service performed, in the employ of an em-
10 ployer who is exempt from the tax imposed under sec-
11 tion 1401 by reason of an exemption granted under
12 section 1402(g), by an individual with respect to whom
13 an exemption has been granted (and is applicable)
14 under subsection (v) of this section.”.

15 (d) Section 202(v) of the Social Security Act is amend-
16 ed by inserting “or 3121(v)” after “1402(g)” each place it
17 appears.

18 (e) The amendments made by this section shall apply
19 with respect to remuneration paid after December 31, 1983.

20 PART B—CHANGES IN BENEFITS
21 SHIFT OF COST-OF-LIVING ADJUSTMENTS TO CALENDAR

22 YEAR BASIS

23 SEC. 111. (a)(1) Section 215(i)(2)(A)(i) of the Social
24 Security Act is amended by striking out “June” and insert-
25 ing in lieu thereof “December”.

1 (2) Section 215(i)(2)(A)(iii) of such Act is amended by
2 striking out "May" and inserting in lieu thereof "Novem-
3 ber".

4 (3) Section 215(i)(2)(B) of such Act is amended by
5 striking out "May" each place it appears and inserting in
6 lieu thereof in each instance "November".

7 (4) Section 203(f)(8)(A) of such Act is amended by
8 striking out "June" and inserting in lieu thereof "Decem-
9 ber".

10 (5) Section 230(a) of such Act is amended by striking
11 out "June" and inserting in lieu thereof "December".

12 (6) Section 215(i)(2) of such Act as in effect in Decem-
13 ber 1978, and as applied in certain cases under the provi-
14 sions of such Act as in effect after December 1978, is amend-
15 ed by striking out "June" in subparagraph (A)(ii) and in-
16 serting in lieu thereof "December", and by striking out
17 "May" each place it appears in subparagraph (B) and in-
18 serting in lieu thereof in each instance "November".

19 (7) Section 202(m) of such Act (as it applies in certain
20 cases by reason of section 2 of Public Law 97-123) is
21 amended by striking out "May" and inserting in lieu thereof
22 "November".

23 (8) The amendments made by this subsection shall
24 apply with respect to cost-of-living increases determined

1 *under section 215(i) of the Social Security Act for years*
2 *after 1982.*

3 *(b)(1) Section 215(i)(1)(A) of the Social Security Act*
4 *is amended by striking out "March 31" and inserting in lieu*
5 *thereof "September 30", and by striking out "1974" and*
6 *inserting in lieu thereof "1982".*

7 *(2) Section 215(i)(1)(A) of such Act as in effect in De-*
8 *cember 1978, and as applied in certain cases under the provi-*
9 *sions of such Act as in effect after December 1978, is amend-*
10 *ed by striking out "March 31" and inserting in lieu thereof*
11 *"September 30".*

12 *(3) The amendments made by this subsection shall*
13 *apply with respect to cost-of-living increases determined*
14 *under section 215(i) of the Social Security Act for years*
15 *after 1983.*

16 *(c) Section 215(i)(4) of such Act is amended by insert-*
17 *ing ", and as amended by section 201 (a)(6) and (b)(2) of the*
18 *Social Security Amendments of 1983," after "as in effect in*
19 *December 1978".*

20 *(d) Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary in*
21 *section 215(i) of the Social Security Act, the "base quarter"*
22 *(as defined in paragraph (1)(A)(i) of such section) in the*
23 *calendar year 1983 shall be a "cost-of-living computation*
24 *quarter" within the meaning of paragraph (1)(B) of such sec-*
25 *tion (and shall be deemed to have been determined by the*

1 *Secretary of Health and Human Services to be a “cost-of-*
2 *living computation quarter” under paragraph (2)(A) of such*
3 *section) for all of the purposes of such Act as amended by this*
4 *section and by other provisions of this Act, without regard to*
5 *the extent by which the Consumer Price Index has increased*
6 *since the last prior cost-of-living computation quarter which*
7 *was established under such paragraph (1)(B).*

8 *ELIMINATION OF WINDFALL BENEFITS FOR INDIVIDUALS*
9 *RECEIVING PENSIONS FROM NONCOVERED EMPLOY-*
10 *MENT*

11 *SEC. 112. (a) Section 215(a) of the Social Security*
12 *Act is amended by adding at the end thereof the following*
13 *new paragraph:*

14 *“(7)(A) In the case of an individual who was not eligi-*
15 *ble for an old-age or disability insurance benefit for Decem-*
16 *ber 1983 and whose primary insurance amount would be*
17 *computed under paragraph (1) of this subsection, and who*
18 *first becomes eligible after 1983 to a monthly periodic pay-*
19 *ment (or a payment determined under subparagraph (D))*
20 *based (in whole or in part) upon his earnings for service*
21 *which did not constitute ‘employment’ as defined in section*
22 *210 for purposes of this title (hereafter in this paragraph and*
23 *in subsection (d)(5) referred to as ‘noncovered service’) of at*
24 *least one year’s duration, the primary insurance amount of*
25 *that individual during his entitlement to old-age or disability*

1 *insurance benefits shall be computed or recomputed under*
2 *subparagraph (B) with respect to the initial month in which*
3 *the individual becomes eligible for such benefits, and shall be*
4 *periodically recomputed thereafter at such times as the Secre-*
5 *tary determines there has been a significant change in the*
6 *amount of such periodic payment.*

7 “(B)(i) *If paragraph (1) of this subsection would apply*
8 *to that individual (except for subparagraph (A) of this para-*
9 *graph), there shall first be computed an amount equal to the*
10 *individual's primary insurance amount under this subsection*
11 *(other than this paragraph), except that for purposes of such*
12 *computation the percentage of the individual's average in-*
13 *dexed monthly earnings established by subparagraph (A)(i)*
14 *of paragraph (1) shall be the percent specified in clause (ii).*
15 *There shall then be computed (without regard to this para-*
16 *graph) a second amount, which shall be equal to the individ-*
17 *ual's primary insurance amount under this subsection (other*
18 *than this paragraph), except that such second amount shall*
19 *be reduced by an amount equal to the applicable fraction (as*
20 *determined under subparagraph (E)) of the portion of the*
21 *monthly periodic payment attributable to noncovered service*
22 *to which the individual is entitled (or deemed to be entitled)*
23 *for the month for which such old-age or disability insurance*
24 *benefits are payable. For purposes of the preceding sentence,*
25 *the portion of the monthly periodic payment attributable to*

1 *noncovered service shall be that portion of such payment*
2 *which bears the same ratio to the amount of such payment as*
3 *the number of months of service in noncovered service to*
4 *which such benefit is attributable (but only counting any*
5 *such months occurring after 1956) bears to the total number*
6 *of months of service to which such benefit is attributable. The*
7 *individual's primary insurance amount shall be the larger of*
8 *the two amounts computed under this subparagraph (before*
9 *the application of subsection (i)) and shall be deemed to be*
10 *computed under paragraph (1) of this subsection for the pur-*
11 *pose of applying other provisions of this title.*

12 *“(i) For purposes of clause (i), the percent specified in*
13 *this clause is—*

14 *“(I) 78.4 percent, with respect to individuals who*
15 *initially become eligible for old age or disability insur-*
16 *ance benefits, or who die (before becoming eligible for*
17 *such benefits) in 1984;*

18 *“(II) 66.8 percent with respect to individuals who*
19 *so become eligible or die in 1985;*

20 *“(III) 55.2 percent with respect to individuals*
21 *who so become eligible or die in 1986;*

22 *“(IV) 43.6 percent with respect to individuals*
23 *who so become eligible or die in 1987; and*

24 *“(V) 32.0 percent with respect to individuals who*
25 *so become eligible or die in 1988 or thereafter.*

1 “(C) No primary insurance amount may be reduced by
2 reason of this paragraph below the amount of the primary
3 insurance amount as determined under paragraph (1)(C)(i).

4 “(D)(i) Any periodic payment that otherwise meets the
5 requirements of subparagraph (A), but which is paid on other
6 than a monthly basis, shall be allocated on a basis equivalent
7 to a monthly payment (as determined by the Secretary), and
8 such equivalent monthly payment shall constitute a monthly
9 periodic payment for purposes of this paragraph.

10 “(ii) In the case of an individual who has elected to
11 receive a periodic payment that has been reduced so as to
12 provide a survivors benefit to any other individual, the pay-
13 ment is deemed to be increased (for the purpose of any com-
14 putation under this paragraph) by such reduction.

15 “(iii) If an individual to whom subparagraph (A) ap-
16 plies is eligible for a periodic payment beginning with a
17 month that is subsequent to the month in which he becomes
18 eligible for old-age or disability insurance benefits, the
19 amount of that payment for purposes of subparagraph (B)
20 shall be deemed to be the amount to which he is, or is deemed,
21 to become entitled (subject to clauses (i), (ii), and (iv) of this
22 subparagraph) in such subsequent month.

23 “(iv) For purposes of this subparagraph, the term ‘peri-
24 odic payment’ includes a payment payable in a lump sum if
25 it is a commutation of, or a substitute for, periodic payments.

1 “(E) For purposes of subparagraph (B), the applicable
2 fraction is—

3 “(i) in the case of an individual who first becomes
4 eligible during 1984 to a monthly periodic payment de-
5 scribed in subparagraph (A), one-fifteenth,

6 “(ii) in the case of an individual who first be-
7 comes eligible during 1985 to a monthly periodic pay-
8 ment described in subparagraph (A), two-fifteenths,

9 “(iii) in the case of an individual who first be-
10 comes eligible during 1986 to a monthly periodic pay-
11 ment described in subparagraph (A), one-fifth,

12 “(iv) in the case of an individual who first be-
13 comes eligible during 1987 to a monthly periodic pay-
14 ment described in subparagraph (A), four-fifteenths,
15 and

16 “(v) in the case of an individual who first be-
17 comes eligible during 1988 or thereafter to a monthly
18 periodic payment described in subparagraph (A), one-
19 third.

20 “(F) This paragraph shall not apply in the case of an
21 individual who has more than 30 years of coverage (as de-
22 fined in paragraph (1)(C)(i)). In the case of an individual
23 who has more than 24 years of coverage (as so defined), the
24 figure ‘32 percent’ in subparagraph (B) shall, if larger, be
25 deemed to be—

1 “(i) 90 percent, in the case of an individual who
2 has 30 or more of such years of coverage;

3 “(ii) 80 percent, in the case of an individual who
4 has 29 of such years;

5 “(iii) 70 percent, in the case of an individual who
6 has 28 of such years;

7 “(iv) 60 percent, in the case of an individual who
8 has 27 of such years;

9 “(v) 50 percent, in the case of an individual who
10 has 26 of such years; and

11 “(vi) 40 percent, in the case of an individual who
12 has 25 of such years.”

13 (b) Section 215(d) of such Act is amended by adding at
14 the end thereof the following new paragraph:

15 “(5)(A) In the case of an individual who was not eligi-
16 ble for an old-age or disability insurance benefit for Decem-
17 ber 1983 and whose primary insurance amount is not com-
18 puted under paragraph (1) of subsection (a) by reason of
19 paragraph (4)(B)(ii) of that subsection, and who first be-
20 comes eligible after 1983 to a monthly periodic payment (or a
21 payment determined under subsection (a)(7)(D)) based (in
22 whole or in part) upon his earnings in noncovered service of
23 at least one year’s duration, his primary insurance amount
24 for purposes of his entitlement to old-age or disability insur-
25 ance benefits shall be the primary insurance amount comput-

1 *ed or recomputed under this subsection (without regard to*
2 *this paragraph and before the application of subsection (i))*
3 *reduced by an amount equal to the smaller of—*

4 “(i) *one-half of the primary insurance amount*
5 *(computed without regard to this paragraph and before*
6 *the application of subsection (i)), or*

7 “(ii) *the applicable fraction (as determined under*
8 *subparagraph (B)) of the portion of the monthly peri-*
9 *odic payment (or payment determined under subsection*
10 *(a)(7)(D)) attributable to noncovered service to which*
11 *that individual is entitled (or deemed to be entitled) for*
12 *the initial month of his eligibility for old-age or dis-*
13 *ability insurance benefits.*

14 *For purposes of the preceding sentence, the portion of the*
15 *monthly periodic payment attributable to noncovered service*
16 *shall be that portion of such payment which bears the same*
17 *ratio to the amount of such payment as the number of months*
18 *of service in noncovered service to which such benefit is at-*
19 *tributable bears to the total number of months of service to*
20 *which such benefit is attributable. The amount of such peri-*
21 *odic payment for purposes of clause (i) shall be periodically*
22 *recomputed at such times as the Secretary determines there*
23 *has been a significant change in the amount of such periodic*
24 *payment.*

1 “(B) For purposes of subparagraph (A), the applicable
2 fraction is—

3 “(i) in the case of an individual who first becomes
4 eligible during 1984 to a monthly periodic payment de-
5 scribed in subparagraph (A), one-fifteenth,

6 “(ii) in the case of an individual who first be-
7 comes eligible during 1985 to a monthly periodic pay-
8 ment described in subparagraph (A), two-fifteenths,

9 “(iii) in the case of an individual who first be-
10 comes eligible during 1986 to a monthly periodic pay-
11 ment described in subparagraph (A), one-fifth,

12 “(iv) in the case of an individual who first be-
13 comes eligible during 1987 to a monthly periodic pay-
14 ment described in subparagraph (A), four-fifteenths,
15 and

16 “(v) in the case of an individual who first be-
17 comes eligible during 1988 or thereafter to a monthly
18 periodic payment described in subparagraph (A), one-
19 third.”.

20 “(C) No primary insurance amount may be reduced by
21 reason of this paragraph below the amount of the primary
22 insurance amount as determined under subsection
23 (a)(1)(C)(i).”.

24 (c) Section 215(f) of such Act is amended by adding at
25 the end the following new paragraph:

1 “(9)(A) *In the case of an individual who first becomes*
2 *eligible for a periodic payment determined under subsection*
3 *(a)(7)(A) or (a)(7)(D) in a month subsequent to the first*
4 *month in which he becomes eligible for an old-age or disabil-*
5 *ity insurance benefit, and whose primary insurance amount*
6 *has been computed without regard to either such subsection or*
7 *subsection (d)(5), such individual’s primary insurance*
8 *amount shall be recomputed, in accordance with either such*
9 *subsection or subsection (d)(5), as may be applicable, effec-*
10 *tive with the first month of his concurrent eligibility for*
11 *either such benefit and such periodic payment.*

12 “(B) *If an individual’s primary insurance amount has*
13 *been computed under subsection (a)(7) or (d)(5), and it be-*
14 *comes necessary to recompute that primary insurance*
15 *amount under this subsection—*

16 “(i) *so as to increase the monthly benefit amount*
17 *payable with respect to such primary insurance*
18 *amount (other than in the case of the individual’s*
19 *death), such increase shall be determined as though*
20 *such primary insurance amount had initially been*
21 *computed without regard to subsection (a)(7) or (d)(5),*
22 *or*

23 “(ii) *by reason of the individual’s death, such pri-*
24 *mary insurance amount shall be recomputed without*

1 *regard to (and as though it had never been computed*
 2 *with regard to) subsection (a)(7) or (d)(5).*

3 *“(C) In the case of any individual whose primary in-*
 4 *surance amount is subject to the requirements of subsection*
 5 *(a)(7) or (d)(5), the amount of such primary insurance*
 6 *amount shall be recomputed as may be required under such*
 7 *subsections by reason of a significant change in the amount*
 8 *of the relevant periodic payment.”.*

9 *(d) Sections 202(e)(2)(B)(i) and 202(f)(3)(B)(i) of such*
 10 *Act are each amended by striking out “section 215(f)(5) or*
 11 *(6)” and inserting in lieu thereof “section 215(f)(5),*
 12 *215(f)(6), or 215(f)(9)(B)”.*

13 *BENEFITS FOR SURVIVING DIVORCED SPOUSES AND*
 14 *DISABLED WIDOWS AND WIDOWERS WHO REMARRY*

15 *SEC. 113. (a)(1) Section 202(e)(3) of the Social Secu-*
 16 *rity Act is repealed.*

17 *(2) Section 202(e)(4) of such Act is amended to read as*
 18 *follows:*

19 *“(4) For purposes of paragraph (1), if—*

20 *“(A) a widow or a surviving divorced wife mar-*
 21 *ries after attaining age 60, or*

22 *“(B) a disabled widow or disabled surviving di-*
 23 *vorced wife described in paragraph (1)(B)(ii) marries*
 24 *after attaining age 50,*

25 *such marriage shall be deemed not to have occurred.”.*

1 ***(b)(1) Section 202(f)(4) of such Act is repealed.***

2 ***(2) Section 202(f)(5) of such Act is amended to read as***
 3 ***follows:***

4 ***“(5) For purposes of paragraph (1), if—***

5 ***“(A) a widower marries after attaining age 60, or***

6 ***“(B) a disabled widower described in paragraph***

7 ***(1)(B)(ii) marries after attaining age 50,***

8 ***such marriage shall be deemed not to have occurred.”.***

9 ***(c)(1) The amendments made by subsection (a) shall be***
 10 ***effective with respect to monthly benefits payable under title***
 11 ***II of the Social Security Act for months after December***
 12 ***1983.***

13 ***(2) In the case of an individual who was not entitled to***
 14 ***a monthly benefit under title II of such Act for December***
 15 ***1983, no benefit shall be paid under such title by reason of***
 16 ***such amendments unless proper application for such benefit***
 17 ***is made.***

18 ***DETERMINATION OF PRIMARY INSURANCE AMOUNT FOR***

19 ***DEFERRED SURVIVOR BENEFITS***

20 ***SEC. 114. (a) Section 215(a) of the Social Security***
 21 ***Act is amended by adding at the end thereof the following***
 22 ***new paragraph:***

23 ***“(8)(A) If a person is entitled to benefits under subsec-***
 24 ***tion (e) or (f) of section 202 on the basis of the wages and***
 25 ***self-employment income of a deceased individual whose pri-***

1 *mary insurance amount would otherwise be determined*
2 *under paragraph (1), the primary insurance amount of such*
3 *deceased individual shall be determined, for purposes of de-*
4 *termining the amount of the benefit under such subsection, as*
5 *if such deceased individual died in the year in which the*
6 *person entitled to benefits under such subsection first became*
7 *eligible for such benefits or, if earlier, the year in which such*
8 *deceased individual would have attained age 62 if he had not*
9 *died (except that the actual year of death of such deceased*
10 *individual shall be used for purposes of section*
11 *215(b)(2)(B)(i)(II)).*

12 *“(B) Notwithstanding subparagraph (A), if a person—*
13 *“(i) is entitled to benefits under subsection (e) or*
14 *(f) of section 202 on the basis of the wages and self-*
15 *employment income of a deceased individual, and*
16 *“(ii) was entitled to benefits under this title on*
17 *the basis of the wages and self-employment income of*
18 *such deceased individual in the month before the month*
19 *in which such person became eligible for the benefits*
20 *described in clause (i),*
21 *the primary insurance amount of such deceased individual*
22 *shall be the primary insurance amount determined under the*
23 *rules which would apply (but for subparagraph (A)) or the*
24 *primary insurance amount determined under subparagraph*
25 *(A), whichever is larger.”.*

1 ***(b) The amendments made by subsection (a) shall apply***
 2 ***to the benefits of individuals who become eligible for benefits***
 3 ***under section 202 (e) and (f) of the Social Security Act after***
 4 ***December 1984.***

5 ***BENEFITS FOR DIVORCED SPOUSE REGARDLESS OF***
 6 ***WHETHER FORMER SPOUSE HAS RETIRED***

7 ***SEC. 115. (a) Section 202(b) of the Social Security***
 8 ***Act is amended by adding at the end thereof the following***
 9 ***new paragraph:***

10 ***“(5) For purposes of determining the entitlement of a***
 11 ***divorced wife to a benefit under this subsection and the***
 12 ***amount of such benefit, in the case of a wife who has been***
 13 ***divorced from her former husband for a period of not less***
 14 ***than 24 months—***

15 ***“(A) such former husband shall be deemed to be***
 16 ***entitled to an old-age insurance benefit if he would be***
 17 ***entitled to such a benefit if he applied therefor; and***

18 ***“(B) the amount of such benefit for such divorced***
 19 ***wife shall be determined without regard to reductions***
 20 ***which are or would be made under section 203 on ac-***
 21 ***count of work performed by such former husband.”.***

22 ***(b)(1) The amendment made by subsection (a) shall be***
 23 ***effective with respect to monthly benefits payable under title***
 24 ***II of the Social Security Act for months after December***
 25 ***1984.***

1 (2) *In the case of an individual who was not entitled to*
2 *a monthly benefit under title II of such Act for December*
3 *1984, no benefit shall be paid under such title by reason of*
4 *such amendment unless proper application for such benefit is*
5 *made.*

6 *INCREASE IN BENEFIT AMOUNT FOR DISABLED WIDOWS*
7 *AND WIDOWERS*

8 *SEC. 116. (a)(1) Section 202(q)(1) of the Social Secu-*
9 *urity Act is amended by striking out the semicolon at the end*
10 *of subparagraph (B)(ii) and all that follows and inserting in*
11 *lieu thereof a period.*

12 (2) *Section 202(q)(6) of such Act is amended to read as*
13 *follows:*

14 “(6) *For purposes of this subsection, the ‘reduction*
15 *period’ for an old-age, wife’s, husband’s, widow’s, or widow-*
16 *er’s insurance benefit is the period beginning—*

17 “(A) *in the case of an old-age or husband’s insur-*
18 *ance benefit, with the first day of the first month for*
19 *which such individual is entitled to such benefit,*

20 “(B) *in the case of a wife’s insurance benefit,*
21 *with the first day of the first month for which a certifi-*
22 *cate described in paragraph (5)(A)(i) is effective, or*

23 “(C) *in the case of a widow’s or widower’s insur-*
24 *ance benefit, with the first day of the first month for*
25 *which such individual is entitled to such benefit or the*

1 *first day of the month in which such individual attains*
2 *age 60, whichever is later,*
3 *and ending with the last day of the month before the month in*
4 *which such individual attains retirement age.”.*

5 (3) Section 202(q)(7) of such Act is amended by strik-
6 ing out the matter preceding subparagraph (A) and inserting
7 in lieu thereof the following:

8 “(7) For purposes of this subsection, the ‘adjusted re-
9 duction period’ for an old-age, wife’s, husband’s, widow’s, or
10 widower’s insurance benefit is the reduction period prescribed
11 in paragraph (6) for such benefit, excluding—”.

12 (4) Paragraphs (1)(B)(i), (3)(E)(ii), and (3)(F)(ii) of
13 section 202(q) of such Act are each amended by striking out
14 “(6)(A)” and inserting in lieu thereof in each instance “(6)”.

15 (5) Section 202(q)(3)(G) of such Act is amended by
16 striking out “paragraph (6)(A) (or, if such paragraph does
17 not apply, the period specified in paragraph (6)(B))” and
18 inserting in lieu thereof “paragraph (6)”.

19 (6) Section 202(q)(10) of such Act is amended—

20 (A) by striking out “or an additional adjusted re-
21 duction period”;

22 (B) in subparagraphs (B)(i), (C)(i), and (C)(ii),
23 by striking out “; plus the number of months in the
24 adjusted additional reduction period multiplied by $\frac{43}{240}$
25 of 1 percent”; and

1 (C) in subparagraph (B)(ii), by striking out “,
2 plus the number of months in the additional reduction
3 period multiplied by $\frac{43}{240}$ of 1 percent”.

4 (b)(1) The amendments made by this section shall be
5 effective with respect to monthly benefits under title II of the
6 Social Security Act for months after December 1983.

7 (2) In the case of an individual who was not entitled to
8 a monthly benefit under title II of such Act for December
9 1983, no benefit shall be paid under such title by reason of
10 such amendments unless proper application for such benefit
11 is made.

12 ADJUSTMENT TO COST-OF-LIVING INCREASE WHEN TRUST
13 FUND RATIO FALLS BELOW 20 PERCENT

14 SEC. 117. (a) Section 215(i)(2)(A)(i) of the Social Se-
15 curity Act is amended, in the matter following clause (III),
16 by striking out “The increase shall be derived” and inserting
17 in lieu thereof “Except as otherwise provided in paragraph
18 (5), the increase shall be derived”.

19 (b) Section 215(i) of such Act is amended by adding at
20 the end thereof the following new paragraph:

21 “(5)(A) The amount of the increase under paragraph
22 (2) to become effective for monthly benefits payable for De-
23 cember 1988 or any December thereafter shall, if the Secre-
24 tary makes a finding under this paragraph that the combined
25 trust funds ratio (as defined in subparagraph (D)) as of the

1 *start of business on January 1 of the calendar year in which*
2 *such December falls is less than 20.0 percent, be determined*
3 *under paragraph (2) by substituting—*

4 “(i) *the percentage (rounded to the nearest one-*
5 *tenth of 1 percent) by which the average of the total*
6 *wages for the preceding calendar year (as determined*
7 *for purposes of subsection (b)(3)(A)(ii)) exceeds such*
8 *average for the second preceding calendar year (and if*
9 *no increase in such wages took place, the percentage*
10 *shall be deemed to be zero), for*

11 “(ii) *the percentage otherwise applicable under*
12 *paragraph (2),*

13 *but only if the percentage determined under clause (i) is less*
14 *than the percentage determined under clause (ii).*

15 “(B) *In any case in which a cost-of-living adjustment*
16 *would not be made under this subsection on account of the*
17 *relevant increase in the Consumer Price Index being less*
18 *than 3 percent, no such cost-of-living increase shall be made*
19 *by reason of this paragraph. For purposes of any subsequent*
20 *determination of a cost-of-living increase based upon a period*
21 *of more than 12 months, the percentage of the cost-of-living*
22 *increase (if any) to be applied under paragraph (2) shall be*
23 *the sum of the percentage increases for each relevant 12-*
24 *month period in such longer period which would have been*
25 *effective under this subsection (including this paragraph) but*

1 *for the provision of paragraph (1) which limits such increases*
2 *only to cases in which the relevant increase in the Consumer*
3 *Price Index is equal to or greater than 3 percent.*

4 “(C) *The Secretary shall make the finding with respect*
5 *to the combined trust funds ratio (as of the start of business*
6 *on January 1 of each calendar year) on October 1 of each*
7 *calendar year, based upon the most recent data available as*
8 *of that time.*

9 “(D) *For purposes of this paragraph, the term ‘com-*
10 *bined trust funds ratio’ means the ratio of—*

11 “(i) *the combined balance in the Federal Old-Age*
12 *and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and the Federal*
13 *Disability Insurance Trust Fund, reduced by the*
14 *amount of any outstanding loan (including interest*
15 *thereon) from the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust*
16 *Fund, as of the start of business on January 1 of any*
17 *calendar year, to*

18 “(ii) *the amount estimated by the Secretary to be*
19 *the total amount to be paid from the Federal Old-Age*
20 *and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and the Federal*
21 *Disability Insurance Trust Fund during such calendar*
22 *year for all purposes authorized by section 201, but ex-*
23 *cluding any transfer payments between such trust*
24 *funds and reducing the amount of any transfer to the*
25 *Railroad Retirement Account by the amount of any*

1 *transfers into either such trust fund from the Railroad*
2 *Retirement Account.*

3 “(E) *If any increase under paragraph (2) has been de-*
4 *termined on the basis of the substitute formula in subpara-*
5 *graph (A)(i) of this paragraph, and, for any succeeding cal-*
6 *endar year, the Secretary determines that the combined trust*
7 *funds ratio is greater than 32.0 percent, the Secretary shall*
8 *pay additional benefits with respect to the 12-month period*
9 *beginning with the following December in amounts not to*
10 *exceed—*

11 “(i) *in the aggregate, a total amount which, ac-*
12 *ording to actuarial estimate, equals the amount by*
13 *which the balance in such trust funds on the date of*
14 *such determination exceeds the amount necessary to*
15 *effect a combined trust funds ratio of 32.0 percent for*
16 *the following year; and*

17 “(ii) *with respect to any individual, for benefits*
18 *for each month in such 12-month period, an amount*
19 *equal to one-twelfth of the total amount by which all*
20 *benefits paid to him during all previous years were less*
21 *than the amounts which would have been paid to him*
22 *but for the provisions of this paragraph.*

23 *Such additional benefits shall be paid as a percentage in-*
24 *crease in the monthly benefits otherwise payable for months*
25 *during such 12-month period. If there are not sufficient*

1 *funds available to pay additional benefits in the full amount*
2 *to all individuals (taking into account the limitation in*
3 *clause (i)), amounts paid under this subparagraph shall be*
4 *paid on a pro rata basis to all individuals who are entitled to*
5 *any such amount and are entitled to a benefit under this title*
6 *for the months in which such additional amounts are being*
7 *paid.*

8 “(F) *In any case in which additional payments are*
9 *made by reason of the provisions of subparagraph (E), for*
10 *purposes of determining benefit amounts for months after the*
11 *12-month period for which such additional benefits were*
12 *made, the percentage increase under this subsection applica-*
13 *ble to benefits payable for such 12-month period shall be*
14 *deemed to be the actual percentage achieved by reason of such*
15 *additional payments (as measured with respect to payments*
16 *which are not subject to reduction under any other provision*
17 *of this Act).”.*

18 (c) *Only with respect to the determination made for*
19 *January 1, 1988, the combined trust fund ratio for such year*
20 *(for purposes of determining the increase under section*
21 *215(i) of the Social Security Act for benefits payable for*
22 *December of such year) shall be determined by using the ac-*
23 *tuarial estimate of the Secretary of Health and Human serv-*
24 *ices of the ratio of—*

1 (1) *the combined balance which will be available*
2 *in the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance*
3 *Trust Fund and the Federal Disability Insurance*
4 *Trust Fund, reduced by the amount of any outstanding*
5 *loan (including interest thereon) from the Federal Hos-*
6 *pital Insurance Trust Fund, at the close of business on*
7 *December 31 of such calendar year, to*

8 (2) *the amount estimated by the Secretary to be*
9 *the total amount to be paid from the Federal Old-Age*
10 *and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and the Federal*
11 *Disability Insurance Trust Fund for calendar year*
12 *1988 for all purposes authorized by section 201 of such*
13 *Act, but excluding any transfer payments between such*
14 *trust funds, and reducing the amount of any transfer*
15 *to the Railroad Retirement Account by the amount of*
16 *any transfers into either such trust fund from the Rail-*
17 *road Retirement Account.*

18 (d) *Section 1617(a)(2) of the Social Security Act is*
19 *amended by inserting “, or, if greater, the percentage by*
20 *which benefit amounts under title II would be increased for*
21 *such month but for the provisions of section 215(i)(5),” after*
22 *“are increased for such month”.*

1 *INCREASE IN OLD-AGE INSURANCE BENEFIT AMOUNTS ON*
2 *ACCOUNT OF DELAYED RETIREMENT*

3 *SEC. 118. (a) Section 202(w)(1)(A) of the Social Secu-*
4 *rity Act is amended to read as follows:*

5 *“(A) the applicable percentage (as determined*
6 *under paragraph (6)) of such amount, multiplied by”.*

7 *(b) Section 202(w) of such Act is amended by adding at*
8 *the end thereof the following new paragraph:*

9 *“(6) For purposes of paragraph (1)(A), the applicable*
10 *percentage is—*

11 *“(A) $\frac{1}{12}$ of 1 percent in the case of an individual*
12 *who first becomes eligible for an old-age insurance*
13 *benefit before 1979; and*

14 *“(B) $\frac{1}{4}$ of 1 percent in the case of an individual*
15 *who first becomes so eligible after 1978, and before*
16 *1990;*

17 *“(C) in the case of an individual who first be-*
18 *comes so eligible after 1989 and before 2009, a per-*
19 *centage equal to the percentage in effect under this sub-*
20 *paragraph for individuals who first became eligible in*
21 *the preceding calendar year (as increased pursuant to*
22 *this clause), plus $\frac{1}{48}$ of 1 percent, and*

23 *“(D) in the case of an individual who first be-*
24 *comes so eligible after 2008, $\frac{2}{3}$ of 1 percent.”.*

1 (c)(1) Paragraphs (2)(A) and (3) of section 202(w) of
2 such Act are each amended by striking out “age 72” and
3 inserting in lieu thereof “age 70”.

4 (2) The amendments made by paragraph (1) shall apply
5 with respect to increment months in calendar years after
6 1983.

7 INCREASE IN RETIREMENT AGE

8 SEC. 119. (a) Section 216 of the Social Security Act is
9 amended by inserting before subsection (b) the following new
10 subsection:

11 “Retirement Age

12 “(a) (1) The term ‘retirement age’ means—

13 “(A) with respect to an individual who attains the
14 early retirement age (as defined in paragraph (2))
15 before January 1, 2000, 65 years of age;

16 “(B) with respect to an individual who attains
17 early retirement age after December 31, 1999, and
18 before January 1, 2012, 65 years of age plus the
19 number of months in the age increase factor (as deter-
20 mined under paragraph (3)) for the year in which such
21 individual attains early retirement age; and

22 “(C) with respect to an individual who attains
23 early retirement age after December 31, 2014, 66
24 years of age.

1 “(2) *The term ‘early retirement age’ means age 62 in*
2 *the case of an old-age, wife’s, or husband’s benefit, and age*
3 *60 in the case of a widow’s or widower’s benefit.*

4 “(3) *The age increase factor for individuals who attain*
5 *early retirement age in the period described in subparagraph*
6 *(B) shall be equal to one-twelfth of the number of months in*
7 *the period beginning with January 2000 and ending with*
8 *December of the year in which the individual attains early*
9 *retirement age.*

10 ***(b)(1) Section 202(q)(9) of such Act is amended to read***
11 ***as follows:***

12 “(9) *The amount of the reduction for early retirement*
13 *specified in paragraph (1) shall be periodically revised by the*
14 *Secretary such that—*

15 “(A) *for old-age insurance benefits, wife’s insur-*
16 *ance benefits, and husband’s insurance benefits, the re-*
17 *duction applicable to an individual entitled to such a*
18 *benefit at an age not more than 3 years lower than the*
19 *retirement age applicable to such individual, shall be*
20 *the same as under such paragraph (1), and such reduc-*
21 *tion shall be increased by five-twelfths of 1 percent for*
22 *each month below that age which is 3 years lower than*
23 *the applicable retirement age; and*

24 “(B) *for widow’s insurance benefits and widow-*
25 *er’s insurance benefits, the reduction for those entitled*

1 *to such benefits at the earliest possible early retirement*
 2 *age shall be the same as specified in paragraph (1),*
 3 *and those for later ages shall be established by linear*
 4 *interpolation between the applicable reduction for such*
 5 *earliest possible early retirement age and a factor of*
 6 *unity at the applicable retirement age.”.*

7 *(2) Section 202(q)(1) of such Act is amended by strik-*
 8 *ing out “If” and inserting in lieu thereof “Subject to para-*
 9 *graph (9), if”.*

10 *(c) The Social Security Act is amended—*

11 *(1) by striking out “age 65” or “age of 65”, as*
 12 *the case may be, each place it appears in the following*
 13 *sections and inserting in lieu thereof in each instance*
 14 *“retirement age (as defined in section 216(a))”:*

15 *(A) subsections (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g),*
 16 *(r), and (w) of section 202,*

17 *(B) subsections (c) and (f) of section 203,*

18 *(C) section 211(b)(3),*

19 *(D) subsection (f) of section 215,*

20 *(E) subsections (h) and (i) of section 216,*

21 *(F) section 223(a),*

22 *(G) subsections (a), (b), (c), and (e) of sec-*
 23 *tion 226,*

24 *(H) section 1811,*

25 *(I) section 1818(a)(1),*

- 1 *(J) section 1836(2),*
2 *(K) section 1837,*
3 *(L) subsections (c) and (f) of section 1839,*
4 *(M) section 1838,*
5 *(N) section 1844(a), and*
6 *(O) section 1876(a)(5);*
7 *(2) by striking out "age sixty-five" in section*
8 *203(c) and inserting in lieu thereof "retirement age (as*
9 *defined in section 216(a))"; and*
10 *(3) by striking out "age of sixty-five" in section*
11 *223(a) and inserting in lieu thereof "retirement age*
12 *(as defined in section 216(a))".*

13 *ADJUSTMENTS IN OASDI BENEFIT FORMULA*

14 *SEC. 120. (a) Section 215(a)(1)(A) of the Social Secu-*
15 *urity Act is amended by striking out "90 percent" in clause*
16 *(i), "32 percent" in clause (ii), and "15 percent" in clause*
17 *(iii) and inserting in lieu thereof in each instance "the appli-*
18 *cable percentage (determined under paragraph (8))".*

19 *(b) The first sentence of section 215(a)(7)(B) of such*
20 *Act (as added by section 113(a) of this Act) is amended by*
21 *striking out "61 percent" and inserting in lieu thereof "the*
22 *applicable percentage as determined under paragraph (8)".*

23 *(c) Section 215(a) of such Act is further amended by*
24 *adding at the end thereof (after the new paragraph added by*
25 *section 113 of this Act) the following new paragraph:*

1 “(8) *The ‘applicable percentages’ for purposes of clauses*
 2 *(i), (ii), and (iii) of paragraph (1)(A), and the ‘applicable*
 3 *percentage’ for purposes of the first sentence of paragraph*
 4 *(7)(B), shall be determined as follows:*

<i>“For individuals who initially become eligible for old-age or disability insurance benefits, or who die (before becoming eligible for such benefits) in—</i>	<i>The ‘applicable percentage’—</i>		
	<i>for purposes of clause (i) of paragraph (1)(A) is—</i>	<i>for purposes of clause (ii) of paragraph (1)(A) and the first sentence of paragraph (7)(B) is—</i>	<i>for purposes of clause (iii) of paragraph (1)(A) is—</i>
<i>any year from 1979 through 1999</i>	<i>90.0</i>	<i>32.0</i>	<i>15.0</i>
<i>2000.....</i>	<i>89.4</i>	<i>31.8</i>	<i>14.9</i>
<i>2001.....</i>	<i>88.8</i>	<i>31.6</i>	<i>14.8</i>
<i>2002.....</i>	<i>88.2</i>	<i>31.4</i>	<i>14.7</i>
<i>2003.....</i>	<i>87.6</i>	<i>31.1</i>	<i>14.6</i>
<i>2004.....</i>	<i>87.0</i>	<i>30.9</i>	<i>14.5</i>
<i>2005.....</i>	<i>86.4</i>	<i>30.7</i>	<i>14.4</i>
<i>2006.....</i>	<i>85.8</i>	<i>30.5</i>	<i>14.3</i>
<i>2007 or thereafter</i>	<i>85.2</i>	<i>30.3</i>	<i>14.2</i>

5 **PHASEOUT OF EARNINGS LIMITATION FOR BENEFICI-**
 6 **ARIES WHO HAVE ATTAINED RETIREMENT AGE**

7 *SEC. 121. (a) Section 203(f)(8)(D) of the Social Secu-*
 8 *rity Act is amended by inserting “(i)” after “(D)” and*
 9 *adding at the end thereof the following new clause:*

10 “(i) *Notwithstanding any other provision of this sub-*
 11 *section, the exempt amount applicable to any individual who*
 12 *has attained retirement age, as otherwise determined under*
 13 *this subsection, shall be increased by—*

14 “(I) *\$250 for each month in any taxable year*
 15 *ending after 1989 and before 1991;*

16 “(II) *\$500 for each month in any taxable year*
 17 *ending after 1990 and before 1992;*

1 “(III) \$750 for each month in any taxable year
2 ending after 1991 and before 1993;

3 “(IV) \$1,000 for each month in any taxable year
4 ending after 1992 and before 1994; and

5 “(V) \$1,250 for each month in any taxable year
6 ending after 1993 and before 1995.”.

7 (b) Section 203(c)(1) of the Social Security Act is
8 amended by striking out “the age of seventy” and inserting
9 in lieu thereof “retirement age”.

10 (c) The last sentence of section 203(c) of such Act is
11 amended by striking out “nor shall any deduction” and all
12 that follows and inserting in lieu thereof “nor shall any de-
13 duction be made under this subsection from any widow’s or
14 widower’s insurance benefits if the widow, surviving divorced
15 wife, widower, or surviving divorced husband involved
16 became entitled to such benefit prior to attaining age 60.”.

17 (d) Section 203(d)(1) of such Act is amended by strik-
18 ing out “the age of seventy” and inserting in lieu thereof
19 “retirement age”.

20 (e) Section 203(f)(1) of such Act is amended—

21 (1) in clause (B), by striking out “the age of sev-
22 enty” and inserting in lieu thereof “retirement age”;

23 (2) by amending clause (D) to read as follows:

24 “(D) for which such individual is entitled to widow’s

1 *or widower's insurance benefits if such individual*
2 *became so entitled prior to attaining age 60,"; and*

3 *(3) by striking out "the applicable exempt*
4 *amount" each place it appears and inserting in lieu*
5 *thereof in each instance "the exempt amount".*

6 *(f) Section 203(f)(3) of such Act is amended—*

7 *(1) by striking out "applicable exempt amount"*
8 *and inserting in lieu thereof "exempt amount"; and*

9 *(2) by striking out "age 70" and inserting in lieu*
10 *thereof "retirement age".*

11 *(g) Section 203(f)(4)(B) of such Act is amended by*
12 *striking out "applicable exempt amount" and inserting in*
13 *lieu thereof "exempt amount".*

14 *(h) Section 203(f)(8)(A) of such Act is amended by*
15 *striking out "exempt amounts (separately stated for individ-*
16 *uals described in subparagraph (D) and for other individ-*
17 *uals) which are to be applicable" and inserting in lieu thereof*
18 *"exempt amount which is to be applicable".*

19 *(i) Section 203(f)(8)(B) of such Act is amended—*

20 *(1) by striking out "Except as otherwise provided*
21 *in subparagraph (D), the exempt amount which is ap-*
22 *licable to individuals described in such subparagraph*
23 *and the exempt amount which is applicable to other in-*
24 *dividuals, for each month of a particular taxable year,*
25 *shall each be" and inserting in lieu thereof "The*

1 *exempt amount for each month of a particular taxable*
2 *year shall be”;*

3 *(2) in clause (i), by striking out “corresponding”;*
4 *and*

5 *(3) in the matter following clause (ii), by striking*
6 *out “an exempt amount” and inserting in lieu thereof*
7 *“the exempt amount”.*

8 *(j) Section 203(f)(8) of such Act is amended by striking*
9 *out subparagraph (D) thereof.*

10 *(k) Section 203(h)(1)(A) of such Act is amended—*

11 *(1) by striking out “applicable exempt amount”*
12 *and inserting in lieu thereof “exempt amount”; and*

13 *(2) by striking out “age 70” each place it appears*
14 *and inserting in lieu thereof in each instance “retire-*
15 *ment age”.*

16 *(l) Section 203(j) of such Act is amended—*

17 *(1) by striking out “Age Seventy” in the heading*
18 *thereof and inserting in lieu thereof “Retirement Age”;*
19 *and*

20 *(2) by striking out “seventy years of age” and in-*
21 *serting in lieu thereof “retirement age”.*

22 *(m) Section 202(w)(2) of such Act (as amended by sec-*
23 *tion 118 of this Act) is further amended by inserting “for*
24 *months prior to 1984” before “and prior”.*

1 (n) *The amendments made by this section, other than*
 2 *subsection (a) and subsection (m), shall be effective with re-*
 3 *spect to taxable years ending after 1994.*

4 *INCREASE IN DROPOUT YEARS FOR TIME SPENT IN*
 5 *CHILD CARE*

6 *SEC. 122. (a) Section 215(b)(2)(A) of the Social Secu-*
 7 *rity Act is amended, in the third sentence thereof—*

8 (1) *by striking out “clause (ii)” each place it ap-*
 9 *pears and inserting in lieu thereof in each instance*
 10 *“clause (i) or (ii)”;* and

11 (2) *by striking out “a combined total not exceed-*
 12 *ing 3” and inserting “a combined total not exceeding*
 13 *7”.*

14 (b) *The amendments made by this section shall apply*
 15 *only with respect to individuals who first become eligible for*
 16 *benefits under title II of the Social Security Act for months*
 17 *after December 1983.*

18 *LIMITATION ON PAYMENTS TO PRISONERS*

19 *SEC. 123. (a) Section 202 of the Social Security Act is*
 20 *amended by adding at the end thereof the following new sub-*
 21 *section:*

22 *“Suspension of Benefits for Inmates of Penal Institutions*
 23 *“(x)(1) Notwithstanding any other provision of this*
 24 *title, no monthly benefits shall be paid under this section or*
 25 *under section 223 to any individual for any month during*

1 *which such individual is confined in a jail, prison, or other*
2 *penal institution or correctional facility, pursuant to his con-*
3 *viction of an offense which constituted a felony under appli-*
4 *cable law.*

5 “(2) *Benefits which would be payable to any individual*
6 *(other than a confined individual to whom benefits are not*
7 *payable by reason of paragraph (1)) under this title on the*
8 *basis of the wages and self-employment income of such a con-*
9 *fin ed individual but for the provisions of paragraph (1), shall*
10 *be payable as though such confined individual were receiving*
11 *such benefits.*

12 “(3) *Notwithstanding the provisions of section 552a of*
13 *title 5, United States Code, or any other provision of Federal*
14 *or State law, any agency of the United States Government*
15 *or of any State (or political subdivision thereof) shall make*
16 *available to the Secretary, upon written request, the name*
17 *and social security account number of any individual who is*
18 *confined in a jail, prison, or other penal institution or correc-*
19 *tional facility under the jurisdiction of such agency, pursu-*
20 *ant to his conviction of an offense which constituted a felony*
21 *under applicable law, which the Secretary may require to*
22 *carry out the provisions of this subsection.”.*

23 **(b)** *Section 223 of such Act is amended by striking out*
24 *subsection (f).*

1 (c) *The amendments made by subsections (a) and (b)*
2 *shall apply with respect to monthly benefits payable for*
3 *months beginning on or after the date of the enactment of this*
4 *Act.*

5 *LIMITATIONS ON PAYMENTS TO NONRESIDENT ALIENS*

6 *SEC. 124. (a) Section 202(t)(1) of the Social Security*
7 *Act is amended to read as follows:*

8 “(1)(A) *Notwithstanding any other provision of this*
9 *title (but subject to subparagraphs (B) through (D) of this*
10 *paragraph), no monthly benefit shall be paid under this sec-*
11 *tion or section 223 for any month to any individual who is*
12 *not a citizen or national of the United States if such individ-*
13 *ual is outside the United States.*

14 “(B) *For purposes of this paragraph, an individual*
15 *shall be considered to be outside the United States in any*
16 *month only if such month occurs—*

17 “(i) *after the sixth consecutive calendar month*
18 *during all of which (as determined by the Secretary on*
19 *the basis of information furnished to him by the Attor-*
20 *ney General or information which otherwise comes to*
21 *his attention) such individual is outside the United*
22 *States, and*

23 “(ii) *prior to the first month thereafter during all*
24 *of which such individual has been in the United*
25 *States;*

1 *but in applying the preceding provisions of this subparagraph*
2 *an individual who has been outside the United States for any*
3 *period of 30 consecutive days shall be treated as remaining*
4 *outside the United States until he has been in the United*
5 *States for a period of 30 consecutive days.*

6 “(C)(i) *An individual who is otherwise prevented by*
7 *subparagraph (A) from receiving benefits under this title*
8 *shall nevertheless be paid such benefits, as though such sub-*
9 *paragraph were inapplicable, until the total amount of such*
10 *benefits (excluding amounts withheld from such benefits*
11 *under section 1441 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954)*
12 *equals the total amount of the taxes payable under sections*
13 *3101 and 1401 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 (or the*
14 *corresponding provisions of prior law) with respect to the*
15 *wages and self-employment income on which such benefits*
16 *are based (as determined by the Secretary on the basis of*
17 *such wages and self-employment income) plus interest (as de-*
18 *termined under clause (iii)).*

19 “(ii) *In determining the total amount of benefits pay-*
20 *able to an individual under clause (i) with respect to the*
21 *wages and self-employment income of any individual, the*
22 *Secretary shall take into account all benefits paid before such*
23 *determination is made on the basis of such wages and self-*
24 *employment income (wherever paid).*

1 “(iii) For purposes of this subparagraph, interest on
2 taxes payable under sections 3101 and 1401 of the Internal
3 Revenue Code of 1954 (or corresponding provisions of prior
4 law) shall be compounded annually from July 1 of the year
5 in which such taxes were payable only until the last day of
6 the year preceding the year in which the individual on the
7 basis of whose wages and self-employment income benefits
8 are to be paid attains age 62, becomes disabled, or dies,
9 whichever occurs first, at a rate of 3.0 percent for the period
10 after 1936 and before 1951, and, for each year after 1950, at
11 a rate equal to the average of the twelve monthly interest rates
12 determined under section 201 for such year.

13 “(D) For purposes of this paragraph, the term ‘United
14 States’ (when used in either a geographical or political sense)
15 means the States, the District of Columbia, the Common-
16 wealth of Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, Guam, American
17 Samoa, the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, and any
18 other territory or possession of the United States.”

19 (b) Section 202(t)(2) of such Act is repealed.

20 (c) Section 202(t)(3) of such Act is amended to read as
21 follows:

22 “(3) Paragraph (1) shall not apply—

23 “(A) in any case where its application would be
24 contrary to any treaty obligation of the United States

1 *in effect on the date of the enactment of the Social Se-*
2 *curity Amendments of 1983, or*

3 *“(B) to individuals who are citizens or residents*
4 *of a country with which the United States has con-*
5 *cluded an international social security agreement pur-*
6 *suant to section 233, unless otherwise provided by such*
7 *agreement.”.*

8 *(d) Section 202(t)(4) of such Act is amended—*

9 *(1) by striking out subparagraphs (A) and (B);*

10 *(2) by redesignating subparagraphs (C), (D), and*
11 *(E) as subparagraphs (A), (B), and (C); and*

12 *(3) by striking out the semicolon at the end of*
13 *subparagraph (C) (as so redesignated) and all that fol-*
14 *lows and inserting in lieu thereof a period.*

15 *(e) The heading of section 202(t) of such Act is amended*
16 *by adding at the end thereof the following: “; Prohibition*
17 *Against Payment of Benefits to Aliens Not Permanent Resi-*
18 *dents”.*

19 *(f)(1) The amendments made by the preceding subsec-*
20 *tions shall apply with respect to any individual who initially*
21 *becomes eligible for benefits under section 202 or 223 of the*
22 *Social Security Act after December 31, 1984.*

23 *(2) Section 202(t) of the Social Security Act (as in*
24 *effect on the day before the date of enactment of this Act)*
25 *shall apply with respect to individuals who are eligible for*

1 *benefits under section 202 or 223 of such Act before January*
2 *1, 1985.*

3 *REDUCTION OF COST-OF-LIVING INCREASE IF TRUST*

4 *FUNDS RATIO IS BELOW 20 PERCENT AND DECLINING*

5 *SEC. 125. (a) Section 215(i) of the Social Security Act*
6 *is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new*
7 *paragraph:*

8 *“(5)(A) On or before July 1 of each calendar year after*
9 *1983, the Secretary shall determine whether the estimated*
10 *OASDI trust fund ratio for the second calendar year follow-*
11 *ing such calendar year will be—*

12 *“(i) less than 20.0 percent; and*

13 *“(ii) less than the estimated OASDI trust fund*
14 *ratio for the first calendar year following the year in*
15 *which such determination is made.*

16 *“(B) If the Secretary finds that the OASDI trust fund*
17 *ratio for the second calendar year following such calendar*
18 *year will be less than each of the ratios described in clauses*
19 *(i) and (ii) of subparagraph (A), the Secretary shall—*

20 *“(i) notify the Congress on or before July 1 of*
21 *such calendar year that, absent a change of circum-*
22 *stances, it will be necessary to reduce the amount of*
23 *the percentage cost-of-living increase otherwise payable*
24 *under this subsection with respect to benefits for*
25 *months after November of such calendar year; and*

1 “(i) absent a change of circumstances before such
2 cost-of-living increase is determined that will allow the
3 full amount of benefits otherwise payable to be paid in
4 a timely fashion, reduce the amount of such percentage
5 increase (but not below zero) in accordance with sub-
6 paragraph (C) to the extent necessary to ensure that
7 the OASDI trust fund ratio for the second calendar
8 year following the calendar year in which the determi-
9 nation is made will not fall below the lower of—

10 “(I) 20.0 percent, or

11 “(II) the OASDI trust fund ratio for the
12 calendar year following the calendar year in
13 which the determination is made.

14 “(C) In reducing a cost-of-living percentage increase
15 under subparagraph (B), the Secretary shall first apply such
16 reduction to the percentage increase otherwise payable with
17 respect to monthly benefits payable under this section that are
18 based on a primary insurance amount of \$250 or more for
19 the month preceding such cost-of-living increase; the percent-
20 age increase applied to the primary insurance amount used to
21 determine all other monthly benefits shall not be such as to
22 increase such primary insurance amounts above \$250. If
23 further reduction in outgo is required, a reduction in the per-
24 centage increase applicable with respect to monthly benefits

1 *based on a primary insurance amount of less than \$250 for*
2 *such preceding month shall be made.*

3 *“(D) For purposes of this paragraph, the term ‘OASDI*
4 *trust fund ratio’ shall mean, with respect to any calendar*
5 *year, the ratio of—*

6 *“(i) the amount estimated by the Secretary to be*
7 *equal to the combined balance in the Federal Old-Age*
8 *and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and the Federal*
9 *Disability Insurance Trust Fund as of the start of*
10 *business on January 1 of such calendar year, taking*
11 *into account any cost-of-living increase that otherwise*
12 *would be made with respect to benefits paid during*
13 *such year, and any actions possible to be taken under*
14 *sections 201(l) and 1817(j) (relating to interfund bor-*
15 *rowing) and 201 (a) and (m) (relating to normalized*
16 *crediting of social security taxes), to*

17 *“(ii) the amount estimated by the Secretary to be*
18 *the total amount to be paid from such Trust Funds*
19 *during such calendar year (other than payments of in-*
20 *terest on, and repayments of loans from), such Trust*
21 *Funds, and reducing the amount of any transfer to the*
22 *Railroad Retirement Account by the amount of any*
23 *transfer to such account from any such Trust Fund.*

24 *“(E) With respect to any calendar year beginning*
25 *before January 1988 for which a determination is required to*

1 *be made under subparagraph (A), the estimated OASDI*
 2 *trust fund ratio for the second calendar year following such*
 3 *calendar year shall be treated as exceeding the estimated*
 4 *OASDI trust fund ratio for the first calendar year following*
 5 *such calendar year if ratio of the estimated combined bal-*
 6 *ances in the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance*
 7 *Trust Fund, the Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund,*
 8 *and the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust Fund for such*
 9 *second following calendar year to the amounts estimated to be*
 10 *paid from all such Trust Funds during such second following*
 11 *calendar year exceeds the ratio of the estimated balances in*
 12 *all such Trust Funds to estimated payments from all such*
 13 *Trust Funds for such first following calendar year.”.*

14 **PART C—REVENUE PROVISIONS**

15 **SEC. 131. TAXATION OF SOCIAL SECURITY AND TIER 1 RAIL-**
 16 **ROAD RETIREMENT BENEFITS.**

17 (a) **GENERAL RULE.**—Part II of subchapter B of
 18 chapter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 (relating to
 19 amounts specifically included in gross income) is amended
 20 by redesignating section 86 as section 87 and by inserting
 21 after section 85 the following new section:

1 ***“SEC. 86. SOCIAL SECURITY AND TIER 1 RAILROAD RETIRE-***
 2 ***MENT BENEFITS.***

3 *“(a) IN GENERAL.—Gross income for the taxable year*
 4 *of any taxpayer described in subsection (b) includes social*
 5 *security benefits in an amount equal to the lesser of—*

6 *“(1) one-half of the social security benefits re-*
 7 *ceived during the taxable year, or*

8 *“(2) one-half of the excess described in subsection*
 9 *(b).*

10 *“(b) TAXPAYERS TO WHOM SUBSECTION (a) AP-*
 11 *PLIES.—*

12 *“(1) IN GENERAL.—A taxpayer is described in*
 13 *this subsection if—*

14 *“(A) the sum of—*

15 *“(i) the adjusted gross income of the*
 16 *taxpayer for the taxable year, plus*

17 *“(ii) one-half of the social security*
 18 *benefits received during the taxable year, ex-*
 19 *ceeds*

20 *“(B) the base amount.*

21 *“(2) ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME.—For purposes*
 22 *of this subsection, the adjusted gross income of the tax-*
 23 *payer for the taxable year shall be—*

24 *“(A) determined without regard to this sec-*
 25 *tion and sections 221, 911, and 931, and*

1 “(B) increased by the amount of interest of
2 the taxpayer which is exempt from tax for the
3 taxable year.

4 “(c) *BASE AMOUNT.*—For purposes of this section, the
5 term ‘base amount’ means—

6 “(1) except as otherwise provided in this subsec-
7 tion, \$25,000,

8 “(2) \$32,000, in the case of a joint return, and

9 “(3) zero, in the case of a taxpayer who—

10 “(A) is married at the close of the taxable
11 year (within the meaning of section 143) but does
12 not file a joint return for such year, and

13 “(B) does not live apart from his spouse at
14 all times during the taxable year.

15 “(d) *SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFIT.*—

16 “(1) *IN GENERAL.*—For purposes of this section,
17 the term ‘social security benefit’ means any amount re-
18 ceived by the taxpayer by reason of entitlement to—

19 “(A) a monthly benefit under title II of the
20 Social Security Act (determined without regard to
21 section 203(i) of the Social Security Act), or

22 “(B) a tier 1 railroad retirement benefit.

23 “(2) *ADJUSTMENT FOR REPAYMENTS DURING*
24 *YEAR.*—

1 “(A) *IN GENERAL.*—*For purposes of this*
2 *section, the amount of social security benefits re-*
3 *ceived during any taxable year shall be reduced*
4 *by any repayment made by the taxpayer during*
5 *the taxable year of a social security benefit previ-*
6 *ously received by the taxpayer (whether or not*
7 *such benefit was received during the taxable*
8 *year).*

9 “(B) *DENIAL OF DEDUCTION.*—*If (but for*
10 *this subparagraph) any portion of the repayments*
11 *referred to in subparagraph (A) would have been*
12 *allowable as a deduction for the taxable year*
13 *under section 165, such portion shall be allowable*
14 *as a deduction only to the extent it exceeds the*
15 *social security benefits received by the taxpayer*
16 *during the taxable year (and not repaid during*
17 *such taxable year).*

18 “(3) *TIER 1 RAILROAD RETIREMENT BENE-*
19 *FIT.*—*For purposes of paragraph (1), the term ‘tier 1*
20 *railroad retirement benefit’ means a monthly benefit*
21 *under section 3(a), 4(a), or 4(f) of the Railroad Retire-*
22 *ment Act of 1974.*

23 “(e) *LIMITATION ON AMOUNT INCLUDED WHERE*
24 *TAXPAYER RECEIVES LUMP-SUM PAYMENT.*—

25 “(1) *LIMITATION.*—*If—*

1 “(A) any portion of a lump-sum payment of
2 social security benefits received during the taxable
3 year is attributable to prior taxable years, and

4 “(B) the taxpayer makes an election under
5 this subsection for the taxable year,
6 then the amount included in gross income under this section
7 for the taxable year by reason of the receipt of such portion
8 shall not exceed the sum of the increases in gross income
9 under this chapter for prior taxable years which would result
10 solely from taking into account such portion in the taxable
11 years to which it is attributable.

12 “(2) SPECIAL RULES.—

13 “(A) YEAR TO WHICH BENEFIT ATTRIBUT-
14 ABLE.—For purposes of this subsection, a social
15 security benefit is attributable to a taxable year if
16 the generally applicable payment date for such
17 benefit occurred during such taxable year.

18 “(B) ELECTION.—An election under this
19 subsection shall be made at such time and in such
20 manner as the Secretary shall by regulations pre-
21 scribe. Such election, once made, may be revoked
22 only with the consent of the Secretary.

23 “(f) TREATMENT AS PENSION OR ANNUITY FOR CER-
24 TAIN PURPOSES.—For purposes of—

25 “(1) section 43(c)(2) (defining earned income),

1 “(2) section 219(f)(1) (defining compensation),
 2 “(3) section 221(b)(2) (defining earned income),
 3 and
 4 “(4) section 911(b)(1) (defining foreign earned
 5 income),
 6 any social security benefit shall be treated as an amount re-
 7 ceived as a pension or annuity.”.

8 **(b) INFORMATION REPORTING.**—Subpart B of part
 9 III of subchapter A of chapter 61 of such Code (relating to
 10 information concerning transactions with other persons) is
 11 amended by adding at the end thereof the following new sec-
 12 tion:

13 **“SEC. 6050F. RETURNS RELATING TO SOCIAL SECURITY BENE-
 14 FITS.**

15 **“(a) REQUIREMENT OF REPORTING.**—The appropri-
 16 ate Federal official shall make a return, according to the
 17 forms and regulations prescribed by the Secretary, setting
 18 forth—

19 “(1) the—

20 “(A) aggregate amount of social security
 21 benefits paid with respect to any individual
 22 during any calendar year, and

23 “(B) aggregate amount of social security
 24 benefits repaid by such individual during such
 25 calendar year, and

1 “(2) the name and address of such individual.

2 “(b) STATEMENTS TO BE FURNISHED TO INDIVID-
3 UALS WITH RESPECT TO WHOM INFORMATION IS FUR-
4 NISHED.—Every person making a return under subsection
5 (a) shall furnish to each individual whose name is set forth
6 in such return a written statement showing—

7 “(1) the name of the agency making the pay-
8 ments, and

9 “(2) the aggregate amount of payments, of repay-
10 ments, and of reductions, with respect to the individual
11 as shown on such return.

12 The written statement required under the preceding sentence
13 shall be furnished to the individual on or before January 31
14 of the year following the calendar year for which the return
15 under subsection (a) was made.

16 “(c) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section—

17 “(1) APPROPRIATE FEDERAL OFFICIAL.—The
18 term ‘appropriate Federal official’ means—

19 “(A) the Secretary of Health and Human
20 Services in the case of social security benefits de-
21 scribed in section 86(d)(1)(A), and

22 “(B) the Railroad Retirement Board in the
23 case of social security benefits described in section
24 86(d)(1)(B).

1 “(2) *SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFIT.*—*The term*
2 *‘social security benefit’ has the meaning given to such*
3 *term by section 86(d)(1).’*”

4 (c) *TREATMENT OF NONRESIDENT ALIENS.*—

5 (1) *AMENDMENT OF SECTION 871(a).*—*Subsec-*
6 *tion (a) of section 871. of such Code (relating to tax on*
7 *income not connected with United States business) is*
8 *amended by adding at the end thereof the following*
9 *new paragraph:*

10 “(3) *TAXATION OF SOCIAL SECURITY BENE-*
11 *FITS.*—*For purposes of this section and section*
12 *1441—*

13 “(A) *one-half of any social security benefit*
14 *(as defined in section 86(d)) shall be included in*
15 *gross income, and*

16 “(B) *section 86 shall not apply.*”

17 (2) *DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION TO SOCIAL*
18 *SECURITY ADMINISTRATION OR RAILROAD RETIRE-*
19 *MENT BOARD.*—

20 (A) *IN GENERAL.*—*Subsection (h) of section*
21 *6103 of such Code (relating to disclosure to cer-*
22 *tain Federal officers and employees for purposes*
23 *of tax administration, etc.) is amended by adding*
24 *at the end thereof the following new paragraph:*

1 “(6) *SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS.*—Upon writ-
2 ten request, the Secretary may disclose available
3 return information from the master files of the Internal
4 Revenue Service with respect to the address and status
5 of an individual as a nonresident alien or as a citizen
6 or resident of the United States to the Social Security
7 Administration or the Railroad Retirement Board for
8 purposes of carrying out its responsibilities under sec-
9 tion 1441 with respect to social security benefits (as
10 defined in section 86(d)).”.

11 (B) *CONFORMING AMENDMENT.*—Para-
12 graph (4) of section 6103(p) of such Code (relat-
13 ing to safeguards) is amended by inserting
14 “(h)(6),” after “(h)(2),” in the material preceding
15 subparagraph (A) and in subparagraph (F)(ii)
16 thereof.

17 (d) *SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS TREATED AS*
18 *UNITED STATES SOURCED.*—Subsection (a) of section 861
19 of such Code (relating to income from sources within the
20 United States) is amended by adding at the end thereof the
21 following new paragraph:

22 “(8) *SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS.*—Any social
23 security benefit (as defined in section 86(d)).”.

24 (e) *TRANSFERS TO TRUST FUNDS.*—

1 (1) *IN GENERAL.*—*There are hereby appropriated*
2 *to each payor fund amounts equivalent to the aggregate*
3 *increase in tax liabilities under chapter 1 of the Inter-*
4 *nal Revenue Code of 1954 which is attributable to the*
5 *application of sections 86 and 871(a)(3) of such Code*
6 *(as added by this section) to payments from such payor*
7 *fund.*

8 (2) *TRANSFERS.*—*The amounts appropriated by*
9 *paragraph (1) to any payor fund shall be transferred*
10 *from time to time (but not less frequently than quarter-*
11 *ly) from the general fund of the Treasury on the basis*
12 *of estimates made by the Secretary of the Treasury of*
13 *the amounts referred to in such paragraph. Any such*
14 *quarterly payment shall be made on the first day of*
15 *such quarter and shall take into account social security*
16 *benefits estimated to be received during such quarter.*
17 *Proper adjustments shall be made in the amounts sub-*
18 *sequently transferred to the extent prior estimates were*
19 *in excess of or less than the amounts required to be*
20 *transferred.*

21 (3) *DEFINITIONS.*—*For purposes of this subsec-*
22 *tion—*

23 (A) *PAYOR FUND.*—*The term “payor fund”*
24 *means any trust fund or account from which pay-*
25 *ments of social security benefits are made.*

1 (B) *SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS.*—The
2 term “social security benefits” has the meaning
3 given such term by section 86(d)(1) of the Inter-
4 nal Revenue Code of 1954.

5 (4) *REPORTS.*—The Secretary of the Treasury
6 shall submit annual reports to the Congress and to the
7 Secretary of Health and Human Services and the
8 Railroad Retirement Board on—

9 (A) the transfers made under this subsection
10 during the year, and the methodology used in de-
11 termining the amount of such transfers and the
12 funds or account to which made, and

13 (B) the anticipated operation of this subsec-
14 tion during the next 5 years.

15 (f) *TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.*—

16 (1) Subsection (a) of section 85 of such Code is
17 amended by striking out “this section,” and inserting
18 in lieu thereof “this section, section 86,”.

19 (2) Subparagraph (B) of section 128(c)(3) of such
20 Code (as in effect for taxable years beginning after De-
21 cember 31, 1984) is amended by striking out “85,”
22 and inserting in lieu thereof “85, 86,”.

23 (3) The table of sections for part II of subchapter
24 B of chapter 1 of such Code is amended by striking

1 *out the item relating to section 86 and inserting in lieu*
2 *thereof the following:*

"Sec. 86. Social security and tier 1 railroad retirement benefits.
 "Sec. 87. Alcohol fuel credit."

3 *(4) The table of sections for subpart B of part III*
4 *of subchapter A of chapter 61 of such Code is amended*
5 *by adding at the end thereof the following new item:*

"Sec. 6050F. Returns relating to social security benefits."

6 *(g) EFFECTIVE DATES.—*

7 *(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-*
8 *graph (2), the amendments made by this section shall*
9 *apply to benefits received after December 31, 1983, in*
10 *taxable years ending after such date.*

11 *(2) TREATMENT OF CERTAIN LUMP-SUM PAY-*
12 *MENTS RECEIVED AFTER DECEMBER 31, 1983.—The*
13 *amendments made by this section shall not apply to*
14 *any portion of a lump-sum payment of social security*
15 *benefits (as defined in section 86(d) of the Internal*
16 *Revenue Code of 1954) received after December 31,*
17 *1983, if the generally applicable payment date for such*
18 *portion was before January 1, 1984.*

19 **SEC. 132. ACCELERATION OF INCREASES IN FICA TAXES; 1984**

20 **EMPLOYEE TAX CREDIT.**

21 *(a) ACCELERATION OF INCREASES IN FICA*
22 *TAXES.—*

23 *(1) TAX ON EMPLOYEES.—Subsection (a) of sec-*
24 *tion 3101 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 (relat-*

1 ing to rate of tax on employees for old-age, survivors,
2 and disability insurance) is amended by striking out
3 paragraphs (1) through (7) and inserting in lieu there-
4 of the following:

<i>“In cases of wages received during:</i>	<i>The rate shall be:</i>
1984, 1985, 1986, or 1987.....	5.7 percent
1988 or 1989.....	6.06 percent
1990 or thereafter.....	6.2 percent.”.

5 (2) *EMPLOYER TAX.*—Subsection (a) of section
6 3111 of such Code is amended by striking out para-
7 graphs (1) through (7) and inserting in lieu thereof the
8 following:

<i>“In cases of wages paid during:</i>	<i>The rate shall be:</i>
1984, 1985, 1986, or 1987.....	5.7 percent
1988 or 1989.....	6.06 percent
1990 or thereafter.....	6.2 percent.”.

9 (3) *EFFECTIVE DATE.*—The amendments made
10 by this subsection shall apply to remuneration paid
11 after December 31, 1983.

12 (b) *1984 EMPLOYEE TAX CREDIT.*—

13 (1) *IN GENERAL.*—Chapter 25 of such Code is
14 amended by adding at the end thereof the following
15 new section:

16 **“SEC. 3510. CREDIT FOR INCREASED SOCIAL SECURITY EM-**
17 **PLOYEE TAXES AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT**
18 **TIER 1 EMPLOYEE TAXES IMPOSED DURING 1984.**

19 “(a) *GENERAL RULE.*—There shall be allowed as a
20 credit against the tax imposed by section 3101(a) on wages

1 *received during 1984 an amount equal to $\frac{3}{10}$ of 1 percent of*
2 *the wages so received.*

3 “(b) *TIME CREDIT ALLOWED.*—*The credit under sub-*
4 *section (a) shall be taken into account in determining the*
5 *amount of the tax deducted under section 3102(a).*

6 “(c) *WAGES.*—*For purposes of this section, the term*
7 *‘wages’ has the meaning given to such term by section*
8 *3121(a).*

9 “(d) *APPLICATION TO AGREEMENTS UNDER SEC-*
10 *TION 218 OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT.*—*For purposes*
11 *of determining amounts equivalent to the tax imposed by sec-*
12 *tion 3101(a) with respect to remuneration which—*

13 “(1) *is covered by an agreement under section*
14 *218 of the Social Security Act, and*

15 “(2) *is paid during 1984,*
16 *the credit allowed by subsection (a) shall be taken into ac-*
17 *count. A similar rule shall also apply in the case of an agree-*
18 *ment under section 3121(l).*

19 “(e) *CREDIT AGAINST RAILROAD RETIREMENT EM-*
20 *PLOYEE AND EMPLOYEE REPRESENTATIVE TAXES.*—

21 “(1) *IN GENERAL.*—*There shall be allowed as a*
22 *credit against the taxes imposed by sections 3201(a)*
23 *and 3211(a) on compensation paid during 1984 and*
24 *subject to such taxes an amount equal to $\frac{3}{10}$ of 1 per-*
25 *cent of such compensation.*

1 “(2) *TIME CREDIT ALLOWED.*—*The credit under*
2 *paragraph (1) shall be taken into account in determin-*
3 *ing the amount of the tax deducted under section*
4 *3202(a) (or the amount of the tax under section*
5 *3211(a)).*

6 “(3) *COMPENSATION.*—*For purposes of this sub-*
7 *section, the term ‘compensation’ has the meaning given*
8 *to such term by section 3231(e).*

9 “(f) *COORDINATION WITH SECTION 6413(c).*—*For*
10 *purposes of subsection (c) of section 6413, in determining the*
11 *amount of the tax imposed by section 3101 or 3201, any*
12 *credit allowed by this section shall be taken into account.”.*

13 (2) *CLERICAL AMENDMENT.*—*The table of sec-*
14 *tions for chapter 25 of such Code is amended by*
15 *adding at the end thereof the following new item:*

“*Sec. 3510. Credit for increased social security employee taxes and*
railroad retirement tier 1 employee taxes imposed
during 1984.”.

16 (3) *EFFECTIVE DATE.*—*The amendments made*
17 *by this subsection shall apply to remuneration paid*
18 *during 1984.*

19 (4) *DEPOSITS IN SOCIAL SECURITY TRUST*
20 *FUNDS.*—*For purposes of subsection (h) of section 218*
21 *of the Social Security Act (relating to deposits in*
22 *social security trust funds of amounts received under*
23 *section 218 agreements), amounts allowed as a credit*
24 *pursuant to subsection (d) of section 3510 of the Inter-*

1 *nal Revenue Code of 1954 (relating to credit for remuneration paid during 1984 which is covered under an agreement under section 218 of the Social Security Act) shall be treated as amounts received under such an agreement.*

6 (5) *DEPOSITS IN RAILROAD RETIREMENT ACCOUNT.—For purposes of subsection (a) of section 15 of the Railroad Retirement Act of 1974, amounts allowed as a credit under subsection (e) of section 3510 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 shall be treated as amounts covered into the Treasury under subsection (a) of section 3201 of such Code.*

13 (6) *STATEMENTS FURNISHED TO EMPLOYEES.—Any written statement which is required to be furnished to an employee under section 6051(a) with respect to remuneration paid during 1984 shall include—*

18 (A) *the total amount which would have been deducted and withheld as a tax under section 3101 if the credit allowable under section 3510 had not been taken into account, and*

22 (B) *the amount of the credit allowable under section 3510.*

1 *SEC. 133. TAXES ON SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME; CREDIT*
 2 *AGAINST SUCH TAXES.*

3 *(a) INCREASE IN RATES.—Subsections (a) and (b) of*
 4 *section 1401 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 (relating*
 5 *to rates of tax on self-employment income) are amended to*
 6 *read as follows:*

7 *“(a) OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, AND DISABILITY INSUR-*
 8 *ANCE.—In addition to other taxes, there shall be imposed for*
 9 *each taxable year, on the self-employment income of every*
 10 *individual, a tax equal to the following percent of the amount*
 11 *of the self-employment income for such taxable year:*

“In the case of a taxable year

<i>Beginning after:</i>	<i>And before:</i>	<i>Percent:</i>
<i>December 31, 1983.....</i>	<i>January 1, 1988.....</i>	<i>11.40</i>
<i>December 31, 1987.....</i>	<i>January 1, 1990.....</i>	<i>12.12</i>
<i>December 31, 1989.....</i>		<i>12.40</i>

12 *“(b) HOSPITAL INSURANCE.—In addition to the tax*
 13 *imposed by the preceding subsection, there shall be imposed*
 14 *for each taxable year, on the self-employment income of every*
 15 *individual, a tax equal to the following percent of the amount*
 16 *of the self-employment income for such taxable year:*

“In the case of a taxable year

<i>Beginning after:</i>	<i>And before:</i>	<i>Percent:</i>
<i>December 31, 1983.....</i>	<i>January 1, 1985.....</i>	<i>2.60</i>
<i>December 31, 1984.....</i>	<i>January 1, 1986.....</i>	<i>2.70</i>
<i>December 31, 1985.....</i>		<i>2.90.”</i>

1 **(b) CREDIT AGAINST SELF-EMPLOYMENT TAXES.—**
 2 *Section 1401 of such Code is amended by redesignating sub-*
 3 *section (c) as subsection (d) and by inserting after subsection*
 4 *(b) the following new subsection:*

5 **“(c) CREDIT AGAINST TAXES IMPOSED BY THIS**
 6 **SECTION.—**

7 **“(1) IN GENERAL.—***There shall be allowed as a*
 8 *credit against the taxes imposed by this section for any*
 9 *taxable year an amount equal to the applicable percent-*
 10 *age of the self-employment income of the individual for*
 11 *such taxable year.*

12 **“(2) APPLICABLE PERCENTAGE.—***For purposes*
 13 *of paragraph (1), the applicable percentage shall be de-*
 14 *termined in accordance with the following table:*

<i>“In the case of taxable years beginning in:</i>	<i>The applicable percentage is:</i>
<i>1984.....</i>	<i>2.9</i>
<i>1985.....</i>	<i>2.5</i>
<i>1986.....</i>	<i>2.2</i>
<i>1987, 1988, or 1989.....</i>	<i>2.1</i>
<i>1990 or thereafter.....</i>	<i>2.3.”.</i>

15 **(c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—***The amendments made by this*
 16 *section shall apply to taxable years beginning after December*
 17 *31, 1983.*

18 **PART D—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCING PROVISIONS**

19 **ALLOCATIONS TO DISABILITY INSURANCE TRUST FUND**

20 **SEC. 141. (a)** *Section 201(b)(1) of the Social Security*
 21 *Act is amended by striking out clauses (K) through (M) and*
 22 *inserting in lieu thereof the following: “(K) 1.65 per centum of*

1 *the wages (as so defined) paid after December 31, 1981, and*
2 *before January 1, 1984, and so reported, (L) 1 per centum of*
3 *the wages (as so defined) paid after December 31, 1983, and*
4 *before January 1, 1988, and so reported, (M) 1.06 per*
5 *centum of the wages (as so defined) paid after December 31,*
6 *1987, and before January 1, 1990, and so reported, (N) 1.20*
7 *per centum of the wages (as so defined) paid after December*
8 *31, 1989, and before January 1, 2000, and (M) 1.30 per*
9 *centum of the wages (as so defined) paid after December 31,*
10 *1999, and so reported,”.*

11 *(b) Section 201(b)(2) of such Act is amended by striking*
12 *out clauses (K) through (M) and inserting in lieu thereof the*
13 *following: “(K) 1.2375 per centum of the amount of self-*
14 *employment income (as so defined) so reported for any taxable*
15 *year beginning after December 31, 1981, and before January 1,*
16 *1984, (L) 1 per centum of the amount of self-employment*
17 *income (as so defined) so reported for any taxable year*
18 *beginning after December 31, 1983, and before January 1,*
19 *1988, (M) 1.06 per centum of the amount of self-employment*
20 *income (as so defined) so reported for any taxable year*
21 *beginning after December 31, 1987, and before January 1,*
22 *1990, (N) 1.20 per centum of the self-employment income (as*
23 *so defined) so reported for any taxable year beginning after*
24 *December 31, 1989, and before January 1, 2000, and (M)*
25 *1.30 per centum of the amount of self-employment income (as*

1 *so defined) so reported for any taxable year beginning after*
 2 *December 31, 1999.”*

3 *INTERFUND BORROWING EXTENSION*

4 *SEC. 142. (a)(1) Section 201(l)(1) of the Social Secu-*
 5 *rity Act is amended—*

6 *(A) by striking out “January 1983” and insert-*
 7 *ing in lieu thereof “January 1988”; and*

8 *(B) by inserting after “or” the second place it ap-*
 9 *pears “, subject to paragraph (5),”.*

10 *(2) (A) Section 201(l)(2) of such Act is amended—*

11 *(i) by striking out “from time to time” and insert-*
 12 *ing in lieu thereof “on the last day of each month after*
 13 *such loan is made”;*

14 *(ii) by striking out “interest” and inserting in*
 15 *lieu thereof “the total interest accrued to such day”;*
 16 *and*

17 *(iii) by striking out “the loan were an investment*
 18 *under subsection (d)” and inserting in lieu thereof*
 19 *“such amount had remained in the Depository Account*
 20 *established with respect to such lending Trust Fund*
 21 *under subsection (d) or section 1817(c)”.*

22 *(B) The amendment made by this paragraph shall*
 23 *apply with respect to months beginning more than thirty days*
 24 *after the date of enactment of this Act.*

25 *(3) Section 201(l)(3) of such Act is amended—*

1 (A) by inserting “(A)” after the paragraph desig-
2 nation; and

3 (B) by adding at the end thereof the following
4 new subparagraphs:

5 “(B)(i) If on the last day of any year after a loan has
6 been made under paragraph (1) by the Federal Hospital In-
7 surance Trust Fund to the Federal Old Age and Survivors
8 Trust Fund or the Federal Disability Insurance Trust
9 Fund, the Managing Trustee determines that the OASDI
10 trust fund ratio exceeds 15 percent, he shall transfer from the
11 borrowing Trust Fund to the Federal Hospital Insurance
12 Trust Fund an amount that—

13 “(I) together with any amounts transferred from
14 another borrowing Trust Fund under this paragraph
15 for such year, will reduce the OASDI trust fund ratio
16 to 15 percent; and

17 “(II) does not exceed the outstanding balance of
18 such loan.

19 “(ii) Amounts required to be transferred under clause
20 (i) shall be transferred on the last day of the first month of
21 the year succeeding the year in which the determination de-
22 scribed in clause (i) is made.

23 “(iii) For purposes of this subparagraph, the term
24 ‘OASDI trust fund ratio’ means, with respect to any calen-
25 dar year, the ratio of—

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1 *“(I) the combined balance in the Federal Old Age*
2 *and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and the Federal*
3 *Disability Insurance Trust Fund, reduced by the out-*
4 *standing amount of any loan (including interest there-*
5 *on) theretofore made to either such Fund from the Fed-*
6 *eral Hospital Insurance Trust Fund, as of the last day*
7 *of such calendar year, to*

8 *“(II) the amount estimated by the Secretary to be*
9 *the total amount to be paid from the Federal Old Age*
10 *and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and the Federal*
11 *Disability Insurance Trust Fund during the calendar*
12 *year following such calendar year for all purposes au-*
13 *thorized by section 201 (other than payments of inter-*
14 *est on, and repayments of, loans from the Federal Hos-*
15 *pital Insurance Trust Fund under paragraph (1)), but*
16 *excluding any transfer payments between such trust*
17 *funds and reducing the amount of any transfer to the*
18 *Railroad Retirement Account by the amount of any*
19 *transfers into either such trust fund from that Account.*

20 *“(C)(i) The full amount of all loans made under para-*
21 *graph (1) (whether made before or after January 1, 1983)*
22 *shall be repaid at the earliest feasible date and in any event*
23 *no later than December 31, 1989.*

24 *“(ii) For the period after December 31, 1987, and*
25 *before January 1, 1990, the Managing Trustee shall transfer*

1 *each month to the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust Fund*
2 *from any Trust Fund with any amount outstanding on a*
3 *loan made from the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust Fund*
4 *under paragraph (1) an amount equal to one twenty-fourth of*
5 *the amount owed to the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust*
6 *Fund by such Trust Fund at the beginning of such period*
7 *(plus the interest accrued on the outstanding balance of such*
8 *loan during such month).”.*

9 *(4) Section 201(l) of such Act is further amended by*
10 *adding at the end thereof the following new paragraph:*

11 *“(5)(A) No amounts may be borrowed from the Federal*
12 *Hospital Insurance Trust Fund under paragraph (1) during*
13 *any month if the Hospital Insurance Trust Fund ratio for*
14 *such month is less than 10 percent.*

15 *“(B) For purposes of this paragraph, the term ‘Hospital*
16 *Insurance trust fund ratio’ means, with respect to any*
17 *month, the ratio of—*

18 *“(i) the balance in the Federal Hospital Insur-*
19 *ance Trust Fund, reduced by the outstanding amount*
20 *of any loan (including interest thereon) theretofore*
21 *made to such Trust Fund under this subsection, as of*
22 *the last day of the second month preceding such month,*
23 *to*

24 *“(ii) the amount obtained by multiplying by*
25 *twelve the total amount which (as estimated by the*

1 *Secretary) will be paid from the Federal Hospital In-*
2 *surance Trust Fund during the month for which such*
3 *ratio is to be determined (other than payments of inter-*
4 *est on, or repayments of loans from another Trust*
5 *Fund under this subsection), and reducing the amount*
6 *of any transfers to the Railroad Retirement Account by*
7 *the amount of any transfer into the Hospital Insurance*
8 *Trust Fund from that Account.”.*

9 *(b)(1) Section 1817(j)(1) of such Act is amended—*

10 *(A) by striking out “January 1983” and insert-*
11 *ing in lieu thereof “January 1988”; and*

12 *(B) by inserting “, subject to paragraph (5),”*
13 *after “may”.*

14 *(2)(A) Section 1817(j)(2) of such Act is amended—*

15 *(i) by striking out “from time to time” and insert-*
16 *ing in lieu thereof “on the last day of each month after*
17 *such loan is made”;*

18 *(ii) by striking out “interest” and inserting in*
19 *lieu thereof “the total interest accrued to such day”;*
20 *and*

21 *(iii) by striking out “the loan were an investment*
22 *under subsection (c)” and inserting in lieu thereof*
23 *“such amount had remained in the Depository Account*
24 *established with respect to such lending Trust Fund*
25 *under section 201(d)”.*

1 (B) *The amendment made by this paragraph shall*
2 *apply with respect to months beginning more than 30 days*
3 *after the date of enactment of this Act.*

4 (3) *Section 1817(j)(3) of such Act is amended—*

5 (A) *by inserting “(A)” after the paragraph desig-*
6 *nation; and*

7 (B) *by adding at the end thereof the following*
8 *new subparagraphs:*

9 “(B)(i) *If on the last day of any year after a loan has*
10 *been made under paragraph (1) by the Federal Old Age and*
11 *Survivors Insurance Trust Fund or the Federal Disability*
12 *Insurance Trust Fund to the Federal Hospital Insurance*
13 *Trust Fund, the Managing Trustee determines that the Hos-*
14 *pital Insurance Trust Fund ratio exceeds 15 percent, he*
15 *shall transfer from such Trust Fund to the lending trust fund*
16 *an amount that—*

17 “(I) *together with any amounts transferred to an-*
18 *other lending trust fund under this paragraph for such*
19 *year, will reduce Hospital Insurance Trust Fund ratio*
20 *to 15 percent; and*

21 “(II) *does not exceed the outstanding balance of*
22 *such loan.*

23 “(i) *Amounts required to be transferred under clause*
24 *(i) shall be transferred on the last day of the first month of*

1 *the year succeeding the year in which the determination de-*
2 *scribed in clause (i) is made.*

3 “(iii) *For purposes of this subparagraph, the term ‘Hos-*
4 *pital Insurance Trust Fund ratio’ means, with respect to any*
5 *calendar year, the ratio of—*

6 “(I) *the balance in the Federal Hospital Insur-*
7 *ance Trust Fund, reduced by the amount of any out-*
8 *standing loan (including interest thereon) from the*
9 *Federal Old Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund*
10 *and the Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund, as*
11 *of the last day of such calendar year; to*

12 “(II) *the amount estimated by the Secretary to be*
13 *the total amount to be paid from the Federal Hospital*
14 *Insurance Trust Fund during the calendar year fol-*
15 *lowing such calendar year (other than payments of in-*
16 *terest on, and repayments of, loans from the Federal*
17 *Old Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and the*
18 *Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund under para-*
19 *graph (1)), and reducing the amount of any transfer to*
20 *the Railroad Retirement Account by the amount of any*
21 *transfers into such Trust Fund from the Railroad Re-*
22 *tirement Account.*

23 “(C)(i) *The full amount of all loans made under para-*
24 *graph (1) (whether made before or after January 1, 1983)*

1 *shall be repaid at the earliest feasible date and in any event*
2 *no later than December 31, 1989.”.*

3 *“(ii) For the period after December 31, 1987 and before*
4 *January 1, 1990, the Managing Trustee shall transfer each*
5 *month from the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust Fund to*
6 *any Trust Fund that is owed any amount by the Federal*
7 *Hospital Insurance Trust Fund on a loan made under para-*
8 *graph (1), an amount equal to 1/24 of the amount owed to*
9 *such Trust Fund by the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust*
10 *Fund at the beginning of such period (plus the interest ac-*
11 *crued on the outstanding balance of such loan during such*
12 *month).”.*

13 *(4) Section 1817(j) of such Act is further amended by*
14 *adding at the end thereof the following new paragraph:*

15 *“(5)(A) No amounts may be loaned by the Federal Old*
16 *Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund or the Federal*
17 *Disability Insurance Trust Fund under paragraph (1)*
18 *during any month if the OASDI trust fund ratio for such*
19 *month is less than 10 percent.*

20 *“(B) For purposes of this paragraph, the term ‘OASDI*
21 *trust fund ratio’ means, with respect to any month, the ratio*
22 *of—*

23 *“(i) the combined balance in the Federal Old Age*
24 *and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and the Federal*
25 *Disability Insurance Trust Fund, reduced by the out-*

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1 *standing amount of any loan (including interest there-*
2 *on) theretofore made to either such Trust Fund from*
3 *the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust Fund under sec-*
4 *tion 201(l), as of the last day of the second month pre-*
5 *ceding such month, to*

6 *“(i) the amount obtained by multiplying by*
7 *twelve the total amount which (as estimated by the*
8 *Secretary) will be paid from the Federal Old Age and*
9 *Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and the Federal Dis-*
10 *ability Insurance Trust Fund during the month for*
11 *which such ratio is to be determined for all purposes*
12 *authorized by section 201 (other than payments of in-*
13 *terest on, or repayments of, loans from the Federal*
14 *Hospital Insurance Trust Fund under section 201(l)),*
15 *but excluding any transfer payments between such*
16 *trust funds and reducing the amount of any transfers*
17 *to the Railroad Retirement Account by the amount of*
18 *any transfers into either such trust fund from that Ac-*
19 *count.”.*

20 *CREDITING AMOUNTS OF UNNEGOTIATED CHECKS TO*

21 *TRUST FUNDS*

22 *SEC. 143. (a) The Secretary of the Treasury shall take*
23 *such actions as may be necessary to ensure that amounts of*
24 *checks for benefits under title II of the Social Security Act*
25 *which have not been presented for payment within a reason-*

1 *able length of time (not to exceed twelve months) after issu-*
2 *ance are credited to the Federal Old-Age and Survivors In-*
3 *urance Trust Fund or the Federal Disability Insurance*
4 *Trust Fund, whichever may be the fund from which the check*
5 *was issued. Amounts of any such check shall be recharged to*
6 *the fund from which they were issued if payment is subse-*
7 *quently made on such check.*

8 *(b)(1) The Secretary of the Treasury shall transfer from*
9 *the general fund of the Treasury to the Federal Old-Age and*
10 *Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and to the Federal Disabil-*
11 *ity Insurance Trust Fund, as appropriate, such sums as may*
12 *be necessary to reimburse such Trust Funds in the total*
13 *amounts of all currently unnegotiated benefit checks. After*
14 *the amounts appropriated by this subsection have been trans-*
15 *ferred to the Trust Funds, the provisions of subsection (a)*
16 *shall be applicable. There are hereby appropriated into such*
17 *Trust Funds such sums as may be necessary to reimburse*
18 *such Trust Funds for the amount of currently unnegotiated*
19 *benefit checks. The first such transfer shall be made within*
20 *thirty days after the date of the enactment of this Act with*
21 *respect to all such unnegotiated checks as of such date of*
22 *enactment.*

23 *(2) As used in paragraph (1), the term "currently unne-*
24 *gotiated benefit checks" means the checks issued under title*
25 *II of the Social Security Act prior to the date of the enact-*

1 *ment of this Act, which remain unnegotiated after the twelfth*
2 *month following the date on which they were issued.*

3 *TRANSFER TO TRUST FUNDS FOR BENEFITS*

4 *ATTRIBUTABLE TO MILITARY SERVICE BEFORE 1957*

5 *SEC. 144. (a) Section 217(g) of the Social Security Act*
6 *is amended to read as follows:*

7 *“APPROPRIATION TO TRUST FUNDS*

8 *“(g)(1) Within thirty days after the date of the enact-*
9 *ment of the Social Security Amendments of 1983, the Secre-*
10 *tary shall determine the amount equal to the excess of—*

11 *“(A) the actuarial present value as of such date of*
12 *enactment of the past and future benefit payments from*
13 *the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust*
14 *Fund, the Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund,*
15 *and the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust Fund under*
16 *this title and title XVIII, together with associated ad-*
17 *ministrative costs, resulting from the operation of this*
18 *section (other than this subsection) and section 210 of*
19 *this Act as in effect before the enactment of the Social*
20 *Security Act Amendments of 1950, over*

21 *“(B) any amounts previously transferred from the*
22 *general fund of the Treasury to such Trust Funds pur-*
23 *suant to the provisions of this subsection as in effect*
24 *immediately before the date of the enactment of the*
25 *Social Security Amendments of 1983.*

1 *Such actuarial present value shall be based on the relevant*
2 *actuarial assumptions set forth in the report of the Board of*
3 *Trustees of each such Trust Fund for 1983 under sections*
4 *201(c) and 1817(b). Within thirty days after the date of the*
5 *enactment of the Social Security Amendments of 1983, the*
6 *Secretary of the Treasury shall transfer the amount deter-*
7 *mined under this paragraph with respect to each such Trust*
8 *Fund to such Trust Fund from amounts in the general fund*
9 *of the Treasury not otherwise appropriated.*

10 “(2) *The Secretary shall revise the amount determined*
11 *under paragraph (1) with respect to each such Trust Fund in*
12 *1985 and each fifth year thereafter, as determined appropri-*
13 *ate by the Secretary from data which becomes available to*
14 *him after the date of the determination under paragraph (1)*
15 *on the basis of the amount of benefits and administrative*
16 *expenses actually paid from such Trust Fund under this title*
17 *or title XVIII and the relevant actuarial assumptions set*
18 *forth in the report of the Board of Trustees of such Trust*
19 *Fund for such year under section 201(c) or 1817(b). Within*
20 *30 days after any such revision, the Secretary of the Treas-*
21 *ury, to the extent provided in advance in appropriation Acts,*
22 *shall transfer to such Trust Fund, from amounts in the gen-*
23 *eral fund of the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, or from*
24 *such Trust Fund to the general fund of the Treasury, such*

1 *amounts as the Secretary of the Treasury determines neces-*
 2 *sary to compensate for such revision.”.*

3 *PAYMENTS TO TRUST FUNDS OF AMOUNTS EQUIVALENT*
 4 *TO TAXES ON SERVICE IN THE UNIFORMED SERV-*
 5 *ICES PERFORMED AFTER 1956*

6 *SEC. 145. (a) Section 229(b) of the Social Security*
 7 *Act is amended to read as follows:*

8 *“(b) There are authorized to be appropriated to each of*
 9 *the Trust Funds, consisting of the Federal Old-Age and Sur-*
 10 *vivors Insurance Trust, the Federal Disability Insurance*
 11 *Trust Fund, and the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust*
 12 *Fund, for transfer on July 1 of each calendar year to such*
 13 *Trust Fund from amounts in the general fund in the Treas-*
 14 *ury not otherwise appropriated, an amount equal to the total*
 15 *of the additional amounts which would be appropriated to*
 16 *such Trust Fund for the fiscal year ending September 30 of*
 17 *such calendar year under section 201 or 1817 of this Act if*
 18 *the amounts of the additional wages deemed to have been paid*
 19 *for such calendar year by reason of subsection (a) constituted*
 20 *remuneration for employment (as defined in section 3121(b)*
 21 *of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954) for purposes of the*
 22 *taxes imposed by sections 3101 and 3111 of the Internal*
 23 *Revenue Code of 1954. Amounts authorized to be appropri-*
 24 *ated under this subsection for transfer on July 1 of each cal-*
 25 *endar year shall be determined on the basis of estimates of*

1 *the Secretary of the wages deemed to be paid for such calen-*
2 *dar year under subsection (a); and proper adjustments shall*
3 *be made in amounts authorized to be appropriated for subse-*
4 *quent transfer to the extent prior estimates were in excess of*
5 *or were less than such wages so deemed to be paid.”.*

6 (b) *The amendment made by subsection (a) shall be ef-*
7 *fective with respect to wages deemed to have been paid for*
8 *calendar years after 1983.*

9 (c)(1) *Within thirty days after the date of the enactment*
10 *of this Act, the Secretary of Health and Human Services*
11 *shall determine the additional amounts which would have*
12 *been appropriated into the Federal Old-Age and Survivors*
13 *Insurance Trust Fund, the Federal Disability Insurance*
14 *Trust Fund, and the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust*
15 *Fund under sections 201 and 1817 of the Social Security*
16 *Act, if the additional wages deemed to have been paid under*
17 *section 229(a) of the Social Security Act prior to 1984 had*
18 *constituted remuneration for employment (as defined in sec-*
19 *tion 3121(b) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954) for pur-*
20 *poses of the taxes imposed by sections 3101 and 3111 of the*
21 *Internal Revenue Code of 1954, and the amount of interest*
22 *which would have been earned on such amounts if they had*
23 *been so appropriated.*

24 (2)(A) *The Secretary of the Treasury shall, within*
25 *thirty days after the date of the enactment of this Act, trans-*

1 *fer into each such Trust Fund, from the general fund in the*
2 *Treasury, an amount equal to the amount determined with*
3 *respect to such Trust Fund under paragraph (1), less any*
4 *amount appropriated into such Trust Fund under the provi-*
5 *sions of section 229(b) of the Social Security Act prior to the*
6 *date of the determination made under paragraph (1) with re-*
7 *spect to wages deemed to have been paid for calendar years*
8 *prior to 1984. There are hereby appropriated into such Trust*
9 *Funds sums equal to the amounts to be transferred in accord-*
10 *ance with this subparagraph into such Trust Funds.*

11 *(B) The Secretary shall revise the amount determined*
12 *under subparagraph (A) within one year after the date of the*
13 *transfer made under paragraph (1), as warranted by data*
14 *which may become available to him after the date of the*
15 *transfer under subparagraph (A) based upon actual benefits*
16 *paid under this title and title XVIII. Any amounts deter-*
17 *mined to be needed for transfer shall be transferred by the*
18 *Secretary of the Treasury into the appropriate Trust Fund*
19 *from the general fund in the Treasury, or out of the appropri-*
20 *ate Trust Fund into the general fund in the Treasury, as*
21 *may be appropriate. There are authorized to be appropriated*
22 *to such Trust Funds sums equal to the amounts to be trans-*
23 *ferred in accordance with this subparagraph into such Trust*
24 *Funds.*

1 *TRUST FUND INVESTMENT PROCEDURE*

2 *SEC. 146. (a) Section 201 of the Social Security Act is*
3 *amended by striking out subsections (d), (e), and (f) and in-*
4 *serting in lieu thereof the following new subsections:*

5 *“(d) There are hereby created on the books of the Treas-*
6 *ury of the United States an account to be known as the Old-*
7 *Age and Survivors Insurance Depository Account and an*
8 *account to be known as the Disability Insurance Depository*
9 *Account.*

10 *“(e) The Managing Trustee shall deposit that portion of*
11 *the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund*
12 *not required to meet current withdrawals from such Trust*
13 *Fund in the Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Depository*
14 *Account and that portion of the Federal Disability Insurance*
15 *Trust Fund not required to meet current withdrawals from*
16 *such Trust Fund in the Disability Insurance Depository Ac-*
17 *count.*

18 *“(f)(1) The Secretary of the Treasury may apply*
19 *moneys deposited in an account pursuant to subsection (e) in*
20 *any way in which he is authorized by law to apply moneys*
21 *in the general fund of the Treasury.*

22 *“(2)(A) Moneys deposited in an account pursuant to*
23 *subsection (e) shall be treated as indebtedness of the United*
24 *States for purposes of section 1305(2) of title 31, United*
25 *States Code, and shall earn interest, payable monthly, in an*

1 *amount equal to the product obtained by multiplying the*
2 *average balance of moneys in the account for such month by*
3 *the average market yield (computed by the Managing Trustee*
4 *on the basis of market quotations as of the end of each busi-*
5 *ness day of such month) on all marketable interest-bearing*
6 *obligations of the United States then forming a part of the*
7 *public debt which are not due or callable until after the expi-*
8 *ration of four years from the end of such month, except that*
9 *'flower bonds' shall not be included in such computation.*

10 *“(B) For purposes of this paragraph, the term ‘flower*
11 *bond’ means a United States Treasury bond which was*
12 *issued before March 4, 1971 and which may, at the option of*
13 *the duly constituted representatives of the estate of a deceased*
14 *individual, be redeemed at par (face) value, plus accrued in-*
15 *terest to the date of payment, if—*

16 *“(i) it was owned by such deceased individual at*
17 *the time of his death,*

18 *“(ii) it is part of the estate of such deceased indi-*
19 *vidual, and*

20 *“(iii) such representatives authorize the Secretary*
21 *of the Treasury to apply the entire proceeds of the re-*
22 *demption of such bond to the payment of Federal estate*
23 *taxes.*

24 *“(3) The Managing Trustee may withdraw moneys de-*
25 *posited in an account pursuant to subsection (e) whenever he*

1 *determines that such moneys are necessary to meet current*
2 *withdrawals from the Trust Fund which deposited such*
3 *moneys, and the Secretary of the Treasury may sell obliga-*
4 *tions of the United States in the market in an amount not to*
5 *exceed the amount of such withdrawal if he determines that*
6 *such withdrawal necessitates an increase in the general fund*
7 *of the Treasury by an amount not exceeding such amount.”.*

8 *(b) Section 1817 of such Act is amended by striking out*
9 *subsections (c), (d), and (e) and inserting in lieu thereof the*
10 *following new subsections:*

11 *“(c) There is hereby created on the books of the Treas-*
12 *ury of the United States an account to be known as the Hos-*
13 *pital Insurance Depository Account.*

14 *“(d) The Managing Trustee shall deposit that portion of*
15 *the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust Fund not required to*
16 *meet current withdrawals from such Trust Fund in the Hos-*
17 *pital Insurance Depository Account.*

18 *“(e)(1) The Secretary of the Treasury may apply*
19 *moneys deposited in the account pursuant to subsection (d) in*
20 *any way in which he is authorized by law to apply moneys*
21 *in the general fund of the Treasury.*

22 *“(2)(A) Moneys deposited in the account pursuant to*
23 *subsection (d) shall be treated as indebtedness of the United*
24 *States for purposes of section 1305(2) of title 31, United*
25 *States Code, and shall earn interest, payable monthly, in an*

1 *amount equal to the product obtained by multiplying the*
2 *average balance of moneys in the account for such month by*
3 *the average market yield (computed by the Managing Trustee*
4 *on the basis of market quotations as of the end of each busi-*
5 *ness day of such month) on all marketable interest-bearing*
6 *obligations of the United States then forming a part of the*
7 *public debt which are not due or callable until after the expi-*
8 *ration of four years from the end of such month, except that*
9 *'flower bonds' shall not be included in such computation.*

10 *“(B) For purposes of this paragraph, the term ‘flower*
11 *bond’ means a United States Treasury bond which was*
12 *issued before March 4, 1971, and which may, at the option of*
13 *the duly constituted representatives of the estate of a deceased*
14 *individual, be redeemed at par (face) value, plus accrued in-*
15 *terest to the date of payment, if—*

16 *“(i) it was owned by such deceased individual at*
17 *the time of his death,*

18 *“(ii) it is part of the estate of such deceased indi-*
19 *vidual, and*

20 *“(iii) such representatives authorize the Secretary*
21 *of the Treasury to apply the entire proceeds of the re-*
22 *demption of such bond to the payment of Federal estate*
23 *taxes.*

24 *“(3) The Managing Trustee may withdraw moneys de-*
25 *posited in the account pursuant to subsection (d) whenever he*

1 *determines that such moneys are necessary to meet current*
2 *withdrawals from the Trust Fund, and the Secretary of the*
3 *Treasury may sell obligations of the United States in the*
4 *market in an amount not to exceed the amount of such with-*
5 *drawal if he determines that such withdrawal necessitates an*
6 *increase in the general fund of the Treasury by an amount*
7 *not exceeding such amount.”.*

8 *(c) Section 1841 of such Act is amended by striking out*
9 *subsections (c), (d), and (e) and inserting in lieu thereof the*
10 *following new subsections:*

11 *“(c) There is hereby established on the books of the*
12 *Treasury an account to be known as the Supplementary*
13 *Medical Insurance Depository Account.*

14 *“(d) The Managing Trustee shall deposit that portion of*
15 *the Federal Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust Fund*
16 *not required to meet current withdrawals from such Trust*
17 *Fund in the Supplementary Medical Insurance Depository*
18 *Account.*

19 *“(e)(1) The Secretary of the Treasury may apply*
20 *moneys deposited in the account pursuant to subsection (d) in*
21 *any way in which he is authorized by law to apply moneys*
22 *in the general fund of the Treasury.*

23 *“(2)(A) Moneys deposited in the account pursuant to*
24 *subsection (d) shall be treated as indebtedness of the United*
25 *States for purposes of section 1305(2) of title 31, United*

1 *States Code, and shall earn interest, payable monthly, in an*
2 *amount equal to the product obtained by multiplying the*
3 *average balance of moneys in the account for such month by*
4 *the average market yield (computed by the Managing Trustee*
5 *on the basis of market quotations as of the end of each busi-*
6 *ness day of such month) on all marketable interest-bearing*
7 *obligations of the United States then forming a part of the*
8 *public debt which are not due or callable until after the expi-*
9 *ration of four years from the end of such month, except that*
10 *'flower bonds' shall not be included in such computation.*

11 *“(B) For purposes of this paragraph, the term ‘flower*
12 *bond’ means a United States Treasury bond which was*
13 *issued before March 4, 1971, and which may, at the option of*
14 *the duly constituted representatives of the estate of a deceased*
15 *individual, be redeemed at par (face) value, plus accrued in-*
16 *terest to the date of payment, if—*

17 *“(i) it was owned by such deceased individual at*
18 *the time of his death,*

19 *“(ii) it is part of the estate of such deceased indi-*
20 *vidual, and*

21 *“(iii) such representatives authorize the Secretary*
22 *of the Treasury to apply the entire proceeds of the re-*
23 *demption of such bond to the payment of Federal estate*
24 *taxes.*

1 “(3) *The Managing Trustee may withdraw moneys de-*
2 *posited in the account pursuant to subsection (d) whenever he*
3 *determines that such moneys are necessary to meet current*
4 *withdrawals from the Trust Fund, and the Secretary of the*
5 *Treasury may sell obligations of the United States in the*
6 *market in an amount not to exceed the amount of such with-*
7 *drawal if he determines that such withdrawal necessitates an*
8 *increase in the general fund of the Treasury by an amount*
9 *not exceeding such amount.”.*

10 *(d)(1) No later than the date on which this section takes*
11 *effect, the Secretary of the Treasury shall redeem at par all*
12 *outstanding obligations of the United States issued under the*
13 *Second Liberty Bond Act exclusively for purchase by the*
14 *Federal Old-Age Insurance Trust Fund, the Federal Dis-*
15 *ability Insurance Trust Fund, the Federal Hospital Insur-*
16 *ance Trust Fund, and the Federal Supplementary Medical*
17 *Insurance Trust Fund (hereinafter in this subsection re-*
18 *ferred to as the “Trust Funds”).*

19 *(2)(A) The Managing Trustee may sell any marketable*
20 *obligation of the United States held by the Trust Funds at*
21 *market price at any time and shall sell (or redeem) all*
22 *“flower bonds” held by the Trust Funds on the date of enact-*
23 *ment of this section at market price no later than the date on*
24 *which this section takes effect.*

1 (B) *For purposes of this paragraph, the term "flower*
2 *bond" means a United States Treasury bond which was*
3 *issued before March 4, 1971, and which may, at the option of*
4 *the duly constituted representatives of the estate of a deceased*
5 *individual, be redeemed at par (face) value, plus accrued in-*
6 *terest to the date of payment, if—*

7 (i) *it was owned by such deceased individual at*
8 *the time of his death,*

9 (ii) *it is part of the estate of such deceased indi-*
10 *vidual, and*

11 (iii) *such representatives authorize the Secretary*
12 *of the Treasury to apply the entire proceeds of the re-*
13 *demption of such bond to the payment of Federal estate*
14 *taxes.*

15 (3) *The proceeds from the redemption and sale of obliga-*
16 *tions of the United States pursuant to paragraphs (1) and*
17 *(2) shall be paid to the Trust Fund selling or redeeming such*
18 *obligations and that portion of such proceeds which is not*
19 *required to meet current withdrawals from such Trust Fund*
20 *shall be deposited in the account established with respect to*
21 *such Trust Fund by subsection (a), (b), or (c) of this Act.*

22 (e) *The amendments made by this section shall take*
23 *effect on the first day of the first month beginning more than*
24 *30 days after the date of enactment of this Act.*

1 *ADDITION OF PUBLIC MEMBERS TO TRUST FUND BOARDS*
2 *OF TRUSTEES*

3 *SEC. 147. (a) Sections 201(c), 1817(b), and 1841(b) of*
4 *the Social Security Act are each amended—*

5 *(1) by striking out the period at the end of the*
6 *first sentence and inserting in lieu thereof a comma*
7 *and “and of two members of the public (both of whom*
8 *may not be from the same political party), who shall be*
9 *nominated by the President for a term of four years*
10 *and subject to confirmation by the Senate; and*

11 *(2) by adding at the end thereof the following new*
12 *sentence: “A member of the public serving on the*
13 *Board of Trustees shall not be considered to be a fidu-*
14 *ciary and shall not be personally liable for actions*
15 *taken in such capacity with respect to the Trust*
16 *Funds.”.*

17 *(b) The amendments made by subsection (a) shall*
18 *become effective on the date of enactment of this Act.*

19 *PAYMENT SCHEDULE BY STATE AND LOCAL*
20 *GOVERNMENTS*

21 *SEC. 148. (a) Section 218(e)(1)(A) of the Social Secu-*
22 *rity Act is amended by striking out “within the thirty-day*
23 *period immediately following the last day of each calendar*
24 *month” and inserting in lieu thereof “in accordance with the*
25 *same payment schedule as applies to payment by employers*

1 *of the taxes imposed under sections 3101 and 3111 of the*
 2 *Internal Revenue Code of 1954”.*

3 *(b) The amendment made by subsection (a) shall be ef-*
 4 *fective with respect to payments due on or after January 1,*
 5 *1984.*

6 *NORMALIZED CREDITING OF SOCIAL SECURITY TAXES TO*
 7 *TRUST FUNDS*

8 *SEC. 149. (a) Section 201(a) of the Social Security*
 9 *Act is amended by striking out “The amounts appropriated”*
 10 *in the last sentence and inserting in lieu thereof “Except as*
 11 *provided in subsection (m), the amounts appropriated”.*

12 *(b) Section 201 of such Act is further amended by*
 13 *adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:*

14 *“(m)(1) The procedures in effect on January 1, 1983,*
 15 *with respect to the transfer of the amounts appropriated by*
 16 *clauses (3) and (4) of subsection (a) and the amounts appro-*
 17 *priated by clauses (1) and (2) of subsection (b) shall apply to*
 18 *a calendar month unless the Secretary makes a finding*
 19 *under this paragraph that the OASDI trust fund ratio as of*
 20 *the first day of such calendar month is less than 12 percent.*

21 *“(2) If the Secretary makes the finding described in*
 22 *paragraph (1) with respect to a calendar month, the amounts*
 23 *appropriated by clauses (3) and (4) shall be transferred on*
 24 *the first day of such calendar month from the general fund of*
 25 *the Treasury to the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insur-*

1 *ance Trust Fund, and the amounts appropriated by clauses*
2 *(1) and (2) of subsection (b) shall be transferred on the first*
3 *day of such calendar month from the general fund of the*
4 *Treasury to the Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund,*
5 *such amounts to be determined on the basis of estimates by*
6 *the Secretary of the Treasury of the taxes, specified in*
7 *clauses (3) and (4) of subsection (a), to be paid to or deposit-*
8 *ed into the Treasury during such calendar month.*

9 *“(3) Proper adjustments shall be made in amounts sub-*
10 *sequently transferred to the extent prior estimates were in*
11 *excess of or were less than the taxes specified in clauses (3)*
12 *and (4) of subsection (a).*

13 *“(4) All amounts transferred to either Trust Fund*
14 *under paragraph (2) shall be treated by the Managing*
15 *Trustee in the same manner and to the same extent as the*
16 *other assets of such Trust Fund; and such Trust Fund shall*
17 *pay interest to the general fund on the amount so transferred*
18 *at a rate (calculated on a daily basis, and applied against the*
19 *difference between the amount so transferred on such first*
20 *day and the amount which would have been transferred to the*
21 *Trust Fund up to that day under the procedures in effect on*
22 *January 1, 1983) equal to the average 91-day Treasury bill*
23 *rate during such month (payable on the last day of such*
24 *month).*

1 “(5) For purposes of this subsection, the term ‘OASDI
2 trust fund ratio’ means, with respect to any month, the ratio
3 of—

4 “(A) the combined balance in the Federal Old-
5 Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and the
6 Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund, reduced by
7 the outstanding amount of any loan (including interest
8 thereon) theretofore made to either such Trust Fund
9 from the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust Fund
10 under subsection (l), and determined without regard to
11 amounts transferred theretofore under this subsection,
12 as of the last day of the second month preceding such
13 month, to

14 “(B) the amount obtained by multiplying by
15 twelve the total amount which (as estimated by the
16 Secretary) will be paid from the Federal Old-Age and
17 Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and the Federal Dis-
18 ability Insurance Trust Fund during the month for
19 which such ratio is to be determined for all purposes
20 authorized by section 201 (other than payments of in-
21 terest on, or repayments of, loans from the Federal
22 Hospital Insurance Trust Fund under subsection (l)),
23 but excluding any transfer payments between such
24 trust funds and reducing the amount of any transfers
25 to the Railroad Retirement Account by the amount of

1 *any transfers into either such trust fund from that Ac-*
 2 *count.”.*

3 *(c) The amendments made by this section shall apply to*
 4 *calendar months beginning after the date of enactment of this*
 5 *section and before January 1, 1988.*

6 *AMOUNTS RECEIVED UNDER CERTAIN DEFERRED COM-*
 7 *PENSATION AND SALARY REDUCTION ARRANGE-*
 8 *MENTS TREATED AS WAGES FOR FICA TAXES*

9 *SEC. 150. (a)(1) Section 3121 of the Internal Revenue*
 10 *Code of 1954 (relating to definitions) is amended by adding*
 11 *at the end thereof the following new subsection:*

12 *“(v) TREATMENT OF CERTAIN DEFERRED COMPEN-*
 13 *SATION AND SALARY REDUCTION ARRANGEMENTS.—*

14 *“(1) CERTAIN EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS*
 15 *TREATED AS WAGES.—Nothing in any paragraph of*
 16 *subsection (a) (other than paragraph (1)) shall exclude*
 17 *from the term ‘wages’ any employer contribution—*

18 *“(A) under a qualified cash or deferred ar-*
 19 *rangement (as defined in section 401(k)) to the*
 20 *extent not included in gross income by reason of*
 21 *section 402(a)(8), or*

22 *“(B) under a cafeteria plan (as defined in*
 23 *section 125(d)) which includes an arrangement*
 24 *described in subparagraph (A) to the extent the*
 25 *employee had the right to choose cash, property, or*

1 *other benefits which would be wages for purposes*
 2 *of this chapter.*

3 “(2) *GOVERNMENTAL PLANS.*—*For purposes of*
 4 *subsection (a)—*

5 “(A) *IN GENERAL.*—*Except as provided in*
 6 *subparagraph (B), the term ‘wages’ shall not in-*
 7 *clude any payment to or from a Governmental*
 8 *plan (within the meaning of section 414(d)).*

9 “(B) *EXCEPTIONS.*—*The term ‘wages’ shall*
 10 *include any amount—*

11 “(i) *deferred under a plan described in*
 12 *section 457(a) (at the time the services which*
 13 *relate to such payment were performed),*

14 “(ii) *deferred under a plan described in*
 15 *subsection (e)(1), (e)(2)(D), or (e)(2)(E) of*
 16 *section 457, or*

17 “(iii) *which is treated as wages under*
 18 *subsection (a)(5)(E) by reason of a salary*
 19 *reduction agreement.”.*

20 “(2) *Paragraph (5) of section 3121(a) of such Code (de-*
 21 *fining wages) is amended—*

22 (A) *by striking out “or” at the end of subpara-*
 23 *graph (C),*

1 (B) by striking out the semicolon at the end of
2 subparagraph (D) and inserting in lieu thereof a
3 comma and “or”, and

4 (C) by adding at the end thereof the following
5 new subparagraph:

6 “(E) under an annuity contract described in sec-
7 tion 403(b), other than a payment for the purchase of
8 such contract which is made by reason of a salary re-
9 duction agreement;”.

10 (3) Subsection (a) of section 3121 of such Code (defin-
11 ing wages) is amended—

12 (A) in paragraph (2), by striking out subpara-
13 graph (A) and redesignating subparagraphs (B), (C),
14 and (D) as subparagraphs (A), (B), and (C), respec-
15 tively,

16 (B) by striking out paragraphs (3) and (9),

17 (C) in paragraph (13)(A)—

18 (i) by inserting “or” after “death,” and

19 (ii) by striking out “or (iii) retirement after
20 attaining an age specified in the plan referred to
21 in subparagraph (B) or in a pension plan of the
22 employer,” and

23 (D) by striking out “subparagraph (B)” in the
24 last sentence thereof and inserting in lieu thereof “sub-
25 paragraph (A)”.

1 ***(b)(1) Section 3306 of the Internal Revenue Code of***
 2 ***1954 (relating to definitions) is amended by adding at the***
 3 ***end thereof the following new subsection:***

4 ***“(r) TREATMENT OF CERTAIN DEFERRED COMPEN-***
 5 ***SATION AND SALARY REDUCTION ARRANGEMENTS.—***

6 ***“(1) CERTAIN EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS***
 7 ***TREATED AS WAGES.—Nothing in any paragraph of***
 8 ***subsection (b) (other than paragraph (1)) shall exclude***
 9 ***from the term ‘wages’ any employer contribution—***

10 ***“(A) under a qualified cash or deferred ar-***
 11 ***rangment (as defined in section 401(k)) to the***
 12 ***extent not included in gross income by reason of***
 13 ***section 402(a)(8), or***

14 ***“(B) under a cafeteria plan (as defined in***
 15 ***section 125(d)) which includes an arrangement***
 16 ***described in subparagraph (A) to the extent the***
 17 ***employee had the right to choose cash, property, or***
 18 ***other benefits which would be wages for purposes***
 19 ***of this chapter.***

20 ***“(2) GOVERNMENTAL PLANS.—For purposes of***
 21 ***subsection (b)—***

22 ***“(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in***
 23 ***subparagraph (B), the term ‘wages’ shall not in-***
 24 ***clude any payment to or from a governmental***
 25 ***plan (within the meaning of section 414(d)).***

1 “(B) *EXCEPTIONS.*—*The term ‘wages’ shall*
2 *include any amount—*

3 “*(i) deferred under a plan described in*
4 *section 457(a) (at the time the services which*
5 *relate to such payment were performed),*

6 “*(ii) deferred under a plan described in*
7 *subsection (e)(1), (e)(2)(D), or (e)(2)(E) of*
8 *section 457, or*

9 “*(iii) which is treated as wages under*
10 *subsection (b)(5)(E) by reason of a salary*
11 *reduction agreement.”.*

12 “(2) *Paragraph (5) of section 3306(b) of such Code (de-*
13 *fining wages) is amended—*

14 “(A) *by striking out “or” at the end of subpara-*
15 *graph (C),*

16 “(B) *by striking out the semicolon at the end of*
17 *subparagraph (D) and inserting in lieu thereof a*
18 *comma and “or”, and*

19 “(C) *by adding at the end thereof the following*
20 *new subparagraph:*

21 “*(E) under an annuity contract described in sec-*
22 *tion 403(b), other than a payment for the purchase of*
23 *such contract which is made by reason of a salary re-*
24 *duction agreement;”.*

1 (3) *Subsection (b) of section 3306 of such Code (defin-*
2 *ing wages) is amended—*

3 (A) *in paragraph (2), by striking out subpara-*
4 *graph (A) and redesignating subparagraphs (B), (C),*
5 *and (D) as subparagraphs (A), (B), and (C), respec-*
6 *tively,*

7 (B) *by striking out paragraphs (3) and (8), and*
8 *(C) in paragraph (10)(A)—*

9 (i) *by inserting “or” after “death,” and*

10 (ii) *by striking out “or (iii) retirement after*
11 *attaining an age specified in the plan referred to*
12 *in subparagraph (B) or in a pension plan of the*
13 *employer,”.*

14 (4)(A) *Subparagraph (A) of section 3306(b)(2) of such*
15 *Code, as redesignated by paragraph (3)(A), is amended to*
16 *read as follows:*

17 “(A) *sickness or accident disability (but, in*
18 *the case of payments made to an employee or any of*
19 *his dependents, this subparagraph shall exclude*
20 *from the term ‘wages’ only payments which are*
21 *received under a workman’s compensation law),*
22 *or”.*

23 (B) *Subsection (b) of section 3306 of such Code (defin-*
24 *ing wages) is amended by adding at the end thereof the fol-*
25 *lowing new flush sentence:*

1 *“Except as otherwise provided in regulations prescribed by*
2 *the Secretary, any third party which makes a payment in-*
3 *cluded in wages solely by reason of the parenthetical matter*
4 *contained in subparagraph (A) of paragraph (2) shall be*
5 *treated for purposes of this chapter and chapter 22 as the*
6 *employer with respect to such wages.”.*

7 *(C) Rules similar to the rules of subsections (d) and (e)*
8 *of section 3 of the Act entitled “An Act to amend the Omni-*
9 *bus Reconciliation Act of 1981 to restore minimum benefits*
10 *under the Social Security Act” (Public Law 97-123), ap-*
11 *proved December 29, 1981, shall apply in the administration*
12 *of section 3306(b)(2)(A) of such Code (as amended by sub-*
13 *paragraph (A)).*

14 *(c)(1) Section 209 of the Social Security Act is amend-*
15 *ed by adding at the end thereof (as amended by this Act) the*
16 *following new paragraphs:*

17 *“Nothing in any of the foregoing provisions of this sec-*
18 *tion (other than subsection (a)) shall exclude from the term*
19 *‘wages’ any employer contribution—*

20 *“(1) under a qualified cash or deferred arrange-*
21 *ment (as defined in section 401(k)) to the extent not*
22 *included in gross income by reason of section*
23 *402(a)(8), or*

24 *“(2) under a cafeteria plan (as defined in section*
25 *125(d)) which includes an arrangement described in*

1 *paragraph (1) to the extent the employee had the right*
 2 *to choose cash, property, or other benefits which would*
 3 *be wages for purposes of this chapter.*

4 *For purposes of this section—*

5 *“(1) the term ‘wages’ shall not include any pay-*
 6 *ment to or from a governmental plan (within the*
 7 *meaning of section 414(d) of the Internal Revenue*
 8 *Code of 1954); except that*

9 *“(2) the term ‘wages’ shall include any amount—*

10 *“(A) deferred under a plan described in sec-*
 11 *tion 457(a) of such Code (at the time the services*
 12 *which relate to such payment were performed),*

13 *“(B) deferred under a plan described in sub-*
 14 *section (e)(1), (e)(2)(D), or (e)(2)(E) of section*
 15 *457 of such Code, or*

16 *“(C) which is treated as wages under subsec-*
 17 *tion (e)(5) by reason of a salary reduction agree-*
 18 *ment.”.*

19 *(2) Subsection (e) of section 209 of such Act is amended*
 20 *by adding before the semicolon at the end thereof the follow-*
 21 *ing: “, or (5) under an annuity contract described in section*
 22 *403(b) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954, other than a*
 23 *payment for the purchase of such contract which is made by*
 24 *reason of a salary reduction agreement;”.*

25 *(3) Section 209 of such Act is amended—*

1 (A) *in subsection (b), by striking out paragraph*
2 *(1) and redesignating paragraphs (2), (3), and (4) as*
3 *paragraphs (1), (2), and (3), respectively,*

4 (B) *by striking out subsections (c) and (i), and*
5 (C) *in subsection (m)(1)—*

6 (i) *by inserting “or” after “death,” and*

7 (ii) *by striking out “or (C) retirement after*
8 *attaining an age specified in the plan referred to*
9 *in paragraph (2) or in a pension plan of the em-*
10 *ployer,”.*

11 (d)(1) *Except as provided in paragraph (2), the amend-*
12 *ments made by this section shall apply to remuneration paid*
13 *after December 31, 1983.*

14 (2) *The amendments made by subsection (b) shall apply*
15 *to remuneration paid after December 31, 1984.*

16 CODIFICATION OF ROWAN DECISION WITH RESPECT TO
17 MEALS AND LODGING

18 SEC. 151. (a)(1) *Subsection (a) of section 3121 of the*
19 *Internal Revenue Code of 1954 (defining wages) is amended*
20 *by striking out “or” at the end of paragraph (17), by striking*
21 *out the period at the end of paragraph (18) and inserting in*
22 *lieu thereof “; or”, and by inserting after paragraph (18) the*
23 *following new paragraph:*

24 “(19) *the value of any meals or lodging furnished*
25 *by or on behalf of the employer if at the time of such*

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1 *furnishing it is reasonable to believe that the employee*
2 *will be able to exclude such items from income under*
3 *section 119.”.*

4 *(2) Section 209 of the Social Security Act is amended*
5 *by striking out “or” at the end of subsection (p), by striking*
6 *out the period at the end of subsection (q) and inserting in*
7 *lieu thereof “; or”, and by inserting after subsection (q) the*
8 *following new subsection:*

9 *“(r) The value of any meals or lodging furnished by or*
10 *on behalf of the employer if at the time of such furnishing it*
11 *is reasonable to believe that the employee will be able to ex-*
12 *clude such items from income under section 119 of the Inter-*
13 *nal Revenue Code of 1954.”.*

14 *(b)(1) Subsection (a) of section 3121 of such Code is*
15 *amended by inserting after paragraph (19) (as added by sub-*
16 *section (a) of this section) the following new sentence: “Noth-*
17 *ing in the regulations prescribed for purposes of chapter 24*
18 *(relating to income tax withholding) which provides an exclu-*
19 *sion from ‘wages’ as used in such chapter shall be construed*
20 *to require a similar exclusion from ‘wages’ in the regulations*
21 *prescribed for purposes of this chapter.”.*

22 *(2) Section 209 of the Social Security Act is amended*
23 *by inserting immediately after subsection (r) (as added by*
24 *subsection (a) of this section) the following new sentence:*

1 *“Nothing in the regulations prescribed for purposes of chap-*
2 *ter 24 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 (relating to*
3 *income tax withholding) which provides an exclusion from*
4 *‘wages’ as used in such chapter shall be construed to require*
5 *a similar exclusion from ‘wages’ in the regulations prescribed*
6 *for purposes of this title.”*

7 *(c) Subsection (b) of section 3306 of the Internal Reve-*
8 *nue Code of 1954 (defining wages) is amended—*

9 *(1) by striking out “or” at the end of paragraph*
10 *(12),*

11 *(2) by striking out the period at the end of para-*
12 *graph (13) and inserting in lieu thereof “, or”,*

13 *(3) by adding immediately after paragraph (13)*
14 *the following new paragraph:*

15 *“(14) the value of any meals or lodging furnished*
16 *by or on behalf of the employer if at the time of such*
17 *furnishing it is reasonable to believe that the employee*
18 *will be able to exclude such items from income under*
19 *section 119.”, and*

20 *(4) by adding at the end thereof the following new*
21 *flush sentence:*

22 *“Nothing in the regulations prescribed for purposes of chap-*
23 *ter 24 (relating to income tax withholding) which provides an*
24 *exclusion from ‘wages’ as used in such chapter shall be con-*

1 *strued to require a similar exclusion from 'wages' in the reg-*
2 *ulations prescribed for purposes of this chapter."*

3 *(d)(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2), the amend-*
4 *ments made by subsections (a) and (b) shall apply to remu-*
5 *neration paid after December 31, 1983.*

6 *(2) The amendments made by subsection (c) shall apply*
7 *to remuneration paid after December 31, 1984.*

8 *TREATMENT OF CONTRIBUTIONS UNDER SIMPLIFIED*
9 *EMPLOYEE PENSIONS*

10 *SEC. 152. (a) Subparagraph (D) of section 3121(a)(5)*
11 *of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 (defining wages) is*
12 *amended by striking out "section 219" and inserting in lieu*
13 *thereof "section 219(b)(2)".*

14 *(b) Subsection (e) of section 209 of the Social Security*
15 *Act, as amended by this Act, is amended by striking out the*
16 *semicolon at the end thereof and inserting in lieu thereof the*
17 *following: ", or (6) under a simplified employee pension (as*
18 *defined in section 408(k) of the Internal Revenue Code of*
19 *1954) if, at the time of the payment, it is reasonable to be-*
20 *lieve that the employee will be entitled to a deduction under*
21 *section 219(b)(2) of such Code for such payment;"*

22 *(c) Subparagraph (D) of section 3306(b)(5) of the In-*
23 *ternal Revenue Code of 1954 is amended by striking out*
24 *"section 219" and inserting in lieu thereof "section*
25 *219(b)(2)".*

1 *(d)(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2), the amend-*
 2 *ments made by this section shall apply to remuneration paid*
 3 *after December 31, 1983.*

4 *(2) The amendments made by subsection (c) shall apply*
 5 *to remuneration paid after December 31, 1984.*

6 *TITLE II—SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY*

7 *INCOME*

8 *INCREASE IN BENEFIT STANDARD*

9 *SEC. 201. (a) Section 1617 of the Social Security Act*
 10 *is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new*
 11 *subsection:*

12 *“(c) Effective July 1, 1983—*

13 *“(1) each of the dollar amounts in effect under*
 14 *subsections (a)(1)(A) and (b)(1) of section 1611, as*
 15 *previously increased under this section, shall be in-*
 16 *creased by \$240 (and the dollar amount in effect under*
 17 *subsection (a)(1)(A) of Public Law 93-66, as previous-*
 18 *ly so increased, shall be increased by \$120); and*

19 *“(2) each of the dollar amounts in effect under*
 20 *subsections (a)(2)(A) and (b)(2) of section 1611, as*
 21 *previously increased under this section, shall be in-*
 22 *creased by \$360.”.*

23 *(b) Section 1617(b) of such Act is amended by striking*
 24 *out “this section” and inserting in lieu thereof “subsection*
 25 *(a) of this section”.*

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1 *ADJUSTMENT IN FEDERAL SSI PASS-THROUGH*

2 *PROVISIONS*

3 *SEC. 202. Section 1618 of the Social Security Act is*
4 *amended by adding at the end thereof the following new sub-*
5 *section:*

6 *(d)(1) For any particular month after March 1983, a*
7 *State shall be deemed to have met the requirements of para-*
8 *graph (4) of subsection (a) if—*

9 *“(A) the combined level of its supplementary pay-*
10 *ments (to recipients of the type involved) and the*
11 *amounts payable under section 1611(b) (to such recipi-*
12 *ents), for that particular month,*

13 *is not less than—*

14 *“(B) the combined level of its supplementary pay-*
15 *ments (to recipients of the type involved) and the*
16 *amounts payable under section 1611(b) (to such recipi-*
17 *ents), for March 1983, increased by the amount of all*
18 *cost-of-living adjustments under section 1617 (and any*
19 *other benefit increases under this title) which have oc-*
20 *curred after March 1983 and before that particular*
21 *month.*

22 *“(2) In determining the amount of any increase in the*
23 *combined level involved under paragraph (1)(B) of this sub-*
24 *section, any portion of such amount which would otherwise*
25 *be attributable to the increase under section 1617(c) shall be*

1 *deemed instead to be equal to the amount of the cost-of-living*
 2 *adjustment which would have occurred in July 1983 (with-*
 3 *out regard to the 3-percent limitation contained in section*
 4 *215(i)(1)(B)) if section 111 of the Social Security Act*
 5 *Amendments of 1983 had not been enacted.”.*

6 *NOTIFICATION REGARDING SSI*

7 *SEC. 203. Prior to July 1, 1984, the Secretary of*
 8 *Health and Human Services shall notify all elderly recipi-*
 9 *ents of benefits under title II of the Social Security Act, who*
 10 *may be eligible for supplemental security income benefits*
 11 *under title XVI of such Act, of the availability of the supple-*
 12 *mental security income program, and shall encourage such*
 13 *recipients to contact the Social Security district office. Such*
 14 *notification shall also be made to all recipients prior to at-*
 15 *tainment of age 65, with the notification made with respect to*
 16 *eligibility for supplemental medical insurance.*

17 *TITLE III—MEDICARE*

18 *MEDICARE PAYMENTS FOR INPATIENT HOSPITAL*

19 *SERVICES ON THE BASIS OF PROSPECTIVE RATES*

20 *SEC. 301. (a)(1) Section 1886(a)(4) of the Social Se-*
 21 *curity Act is amended by adding at the end the following new*
 22 *sentence: “Such term does not include costs of approved edu-*
 23 *cational activities, or, with respect to costs incurred in cost*
 24 *reporting periods beginning prior to October 1, 1986, capital-*
 25 *related costs, as defined by the Secretary.”.*

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1 (2) *Subsection (a)(1) of section 1886 of such Act is*
2 *amended by adding at the end thereof the following new sub-*
3 *paragraph:*

4 “(D) *Subparagraph (A) shall not apply to cost reporting*
5 *periods beginning on or after October 1, 1985.*”

6 (3) *It is the intent of Congress that, in considering the*
7 *implementation of a system for including capital-related costs*
8 *under a prospectively determined payment rate for inpatient*
9 *hospital services, costs related to capital projects initiated on*
10 *or after the effective date of the implementation of such a*
11 *system, may or may not be distinguished and treated differ-*
12 *ently from costs of projects initiated before such date.*

13 (b) *Section 1886(b) of such Act is amended—*

14 (1) *by striking out “Notwithstanding sections*
15 *1814(b), but subject to the provisions of sections” in*
16 *paragraph (1) and inserting in lieu thereof “Notwith-*
17 *standing section 1814(b) but subject to the provisions*
18 *of section”;*

19 (2) *by inserting “(other than a subsection (d) hos-*
20 *pital, as defined in subsection (d)(1)(B))” in the*
21 *matter before subparagraph (A) of paragraph (1) after*
22 *“of a hospital”;*

23 (3) *by inserting, in the matter in paragraph (1)*
24 *following subparagraph (B), “(other than on the basis*

1 of a DRG prospective payment rate determined under
2 subsection (d))” after “payable under this title”;

3 (4) by repealing paragraph (2);

4 (5) by inserting “and subsection (d) and except as
5 provided in subsection (e)” in paragraph (3)(B) after
6 “subparagraph (A)”;

7 (6) by inserting “or fiscal year” after “cost re-
8 porting period” each place it appears in paragraph
9 (3)(B);

10 (7) by inserting “before the beginning of the
11 period or year” in paragraph (3)(B) after “estimated
12 by the Secretary”;

13 (8) by striking out “exceeds” in paragraph (3)(B)
14 and inserting in lieu thereof “will exceed”; and

15 (9) by amending paragraph (6), effective with re-
16 spect to cost reporting periods beginning on or after
17 October 1, 1982, to read as follows:

18 “(6) In the case of any hospital which becomes subject
19 to the taxes under section 3111 of the Internal Revenue Code
20 for 1954 for part or all of a cost reporting period, and was
21 not subject to such taxes for the 12-month cost-reporting
22 period referred to in subsection (b)(3)(A)(i), the Secretary
23 shall provide for an adjustment by increasing the base year
24 amount referred to in subsection (b)(3)(A)(i) for such hospi-
25 tal applicable to such cost reporting period by the amount of

1 *such taxes paid or accrued by such hospital for such cost*
2 *reporting period.”.*

3 *(c)(1) Subsection (c)(1) of such section is amended—*

4 *(A) by striking out “and” at the end of subpara-*
5 *graph (B),*

6 *(B) by striking out the period at the end of sub-*
7 *paragraph (C) and inserting in lieu thereof “; and”,*
8 *and*

9 *(C) by adding at the end the following:*

10 *“(D) the Secretary determines that the system*
11 *will not preclude an eligible organization (as defined in*
12 *section 1876(b)) from negotiating directly with hospi-*
13 *tals with respect to the organization’s rate of payment*
14 *for inpatient hospital services.*

15 *The Secretary cannot deny the application of a State under*
16 *this subsection on the ground that the State’s hospital reim-*
17 *bursement control system is based on a payment methodology*
18 *other than on the basis of a diagnosis-related group or on the*
19 *ground that the amount of payments made under this title*
20 *under such system must be less than the amount of payments*
21 *which would otherwise have been made under this title not*
22 *using such system. If the Secretary determines that the con-*
23 *ditions described in subparagraph (C) are based on main-*
24 *taining payment amounts at no more than a specified per-*
25 *centage increase above the payment amounts in a base period,*

1 *the State has the option of applying such test (for inpatient*
2 *hospital services under part A) on an aggregate payment*
3 *basis or on the basis of the amount of payment per inpatient*
4 *discharge or admission. If the Secretary determines that the*
5 *conditions described in subparagraph (C) are based on main-*
6 *taining aggregate payment amounts below a national average*
7 *percentage increase in total payments under part A for inpa-*
8 *tient hospital services, the Secretary cannot deny the applica-*
9 *tion of a State under this subsection on the ground that the*
10 *State's rate of increase in such payments for such services*
11 *must be less than such national average rate of increase.”;*

12 *(2) Subsection (c)(3) of such section is amended—*

13 *(A) by striking out “requirement of paragraph*
14 *(1)(A)” and inserting in lieu thereof “requirements of*
15 *subparagraphs (A) and (D) of paragraph (1) and, if*
16 *applicable, the requirements of paragraph (5),”, and*

17 *(B) by inserting “(or, if applicable, in paragraph*
18 *(5))” in subparagraph (B) after “paragraph (1)”.*

19 *(3) Subsection (c) of such section is further amended by*
20 *adding at the end the following new paragraphs:*

21 *“(4) The Secretary shall approve the request of a State*
22 *under paragraph (1) with respect to a hospital reimbursement*
23 *control system if—*

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1 “(A) the requirements of subparagraphs (A), (B),
2 (C), and (D) of paragraph (1) have been met with re-
3 spect to the system, and

4 “(B) with respect to that system a waiver of cer-
5 tain requirements of title XVIII of the Social Security
6 Act has been approved on or before (and which is in
7 effect as of) the date of the enactment of the Social Se-
8 curity Act Amendments of 1983, pursuant to section
9 402(a) of the Social Security Amendments of 1967 or
10 section 222(a) of the Social Security Amendments of
11 1972.

12 With respect to a State system described in this paragraph,
13 the Secretary shall judge the effectiveness of such system on
14 the basis of its rate of increase or inflation in inpatient hospi-
15 tal payments for individuals under this title, as compared to
16 the national rate of increase or inflation for such payments,
17 with the State retaining the option to have the test applied on
18 the basis of the aggregate payment or payments per inpatient
19 admission or discharge during the three cost reporting periods
20 beginning on or after October 1, 1983, after which such test
21 shall no longer apply, and such hospitals shall be treated in
22 the same manner as under other waivers.

23 “(5) The Secretary shall approve the request of a State
24 under paragraph (1) with respect to a hospital reimbursement
25 control system if—

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1 “(A) the requirements of subparagraphs (A), (B),
2 (C), and (D) of paragraph (1) have been met with re-
3 spect to the system;

4 “(B) the Secretary determines that the system—
5 “(i) is operated directly by the State or by
6 an entity designated pursuant to State law,

7 “(ii) provides for payment of hospitals cov-
8 ered under the system under a methodology
9 (which sets forth exceptions and adjustments, as
10 well as any method for changes in the methodolo-
11 gy) by which rates or amounts to be paid for hos-
12 pital services during a specified period are estab-
13 lished under the system prior to the defined rate
14 period, and

15 “(iii) hospitals covered under the system will
16 make such reports (in lieu of cost and other re-
17 ports, identified by the Secretary, otherwise re-
18 quired under this title) as the Secretary may re-
19 quire in order to properly monitor assurances pro-
20 vided under this subsection;

21 “(C) the State has provided the Secretary with
22 satisfactory assurances that operation of the system
23 will not result in any change in hospital admission
24 practices which result in—

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1 “(i) a significant reduction in the proportion
2 of patients (receiving hospital services covered
3 under the system) who have no third-party cover-
4 age and who are unable to pay for hospital serv-
5 ices,

6 “(ii) a significant reduction in the proportion
7 of individuals admitted to hospitals for inpatient
8 hospital services for which payment is (or is
9 likely to be) less than the anticipated charges for
10 or costs of such services,

11 “(iii) the refusal to admit patients who
12 would be expected to require unusually costly or
13 prolonged treatment for reasons other than those
14 related to the appropriateness of the care available
15 at the hospital, or

16 “(iv) the refusal to provide emergency serv-
17 ices to any person who is in need of emergency
18 services if the hospital provides such services;

19 “(D) any change by the State in the system
20 which has the effect of materially reducing payments to
21 hospitals can only take effect upon 60 days notice to
22 the Secretary and to the hospitals the payment to
23 which is likely to be materially affected by the change;
24 and

1 “(E) the State has provided the Secretary with
2 satisfactory assurances that in the development of the
3 system the State has consulted with local governmental
4 officials concerning the impact of the system on public
5 hospitals.

6 The Secretary shall respond to requests of States under this
7 paragraph within 60 days of the date the request is submitted
8 to the Secretary.

9 “(6) If the Secretary determines that the assurances de-
10 scribed in paragraph (1)(C) have not been met with respect to
11 any 36-month period, the Secretary may reduce payments
12 under this title to hospitals under the system in an amount
13 equal to the amount by which the payments under this title
14 under such system for such period exceeded the amount of
15 payments which would otherwise have been made under this
16 title not using such system.”.

17 (d) Subsection (d) of such section, as added by section
18 110 of the Tax Equity and Fiscal Responsibility Act of
19 1982, is amended—

20 (1) by striking out “section 1814(b)” in para-
21 graph (2)(A) and inserting in lieu thereof “subsection
22 (b)”, and

23 (2) by redesignating the subsection as subsection
24 (j) and transferring and inserting such subsection at

1 *the end of section 1814 of the Social Security Act*
2 *under the following heading:*

3 *“Elimination of Lesser-of-Cost-or-Charges Provision”.*

4 *(e) Such section 1886 is further amended by adding at*
5 *the end the following new subsections:*

6 *“(d)(1)(A) Notwithstanding section 1814(b) but subject*
7 *to the provisions of section 1813, the amount of the payment*
8 *with respect to the operating costs of inpatient hospital serv-*
9 *ices (as defined in subsection (a)(4)) of a subsection (d) hos-*
10 *pital (as defined in subparagraph (B)) for inpatient hospital*
11 *discharges in a cost reporting period or in a fiscal year—*

12 *“(i) beginning on or after October 1, 1983, and*
13 *before October 1, 1986, is equal to the sum of—*

14 *“(I) the target percentage (as defined in sub-*
15 *paragraph (C)) of the hospital’s target amount for*
16 *the cost reporting period (as defined in subsection*
17 *(b)(3)(A)) for the period, and*

18 *“(II) the DRG percentage (as defined in*
19 *subparagraph (C)) of the applicable combined ad-*
20 *justed DRG prospective payment rate determined*
21 *under subparagraph (D) for such discharges; or*

22 *“(ii) beginning on or after October 1, 1986, is*
23 *equal to the national adjusted DRG prospective pay-*
24 *ment rate determined under paragraph (3) for such*
25 *discharges.*

1 “(B) As used in this section, the term ‘subsection (d)
2 hospital’ means a hospital located in one of the fifty States or
3 the District of Columbia other than—

4 “(i) a psychiatric hospital (as defined in section
5 1861(f)),

6 “(ii) a rehabilitation hospital (as defined by the
7 Secretary),

8 “(iii) a hospital whose inpatients are predomi-
9 nantly individuals under 18 years of age, or

10 “(iv) a hospital which has an average inpatient
11 length of stay (as determined by the Secretary) of
12 greater than 25 days;

13 and, in accordance with regulations of the Secretary, does not
14 include a psychiatric or rehabilitation unit of the hospital
15 which is a distinct part of the hospital (as defined by the
16 Secretary). The exclusion of any category of hospitals or
17 units under this subparagraph shall become inapplicable at
18 such time as the Secretary determines that adequate data of
19 clinical and statistical significance is available such that the
20 Secretary may include such category in the payment system
21 established under this subsection.

22 “(C) For purposes of this subsection, for cost reporting
23 periods beginning, or discharges occurring—

1 “(i) on or after October 1, 1983, and before Octo-
2 ber 1, 1984, the ‘target percentage’ is 75 percent and
3 the ‘DRG percentage’ is 25 percent;

4 “(ii) on or after October 1, 1984, and before Oc-
5 tober 1, 1985, the ‘target percentage’ is 50 percent and
6 the ‘DRG percentage’ is 50 percent; and

7 “(iii) on or after October 1, 1985, and before Oc-
8 tober 1, 1986, the ‘target percentage’ is 25 percent and
9 the ‘DRG percentage’ is 75 percent.

10 “(D) For purposes of subparagraph (A)(i)(II), the ‘ap-
11 plicable combined adjusted DRG prospective payment rate’
12 for cost reporting periods beginning, or discharges occur-
13 ring—

14 “(i) on or after October 1, 1983, and before Octo-
15 ber 1, 1984, is a combined rate consisting of 25 per-
16 cent of the national DRG prospective payment rate,
17 and 75 percent of the regional DRG prospective pay-
18 ment rate, determined under paragraph (2) for such
19 discharges;

20 “(ii) on or after October 1, 1984, and before Oc-
21 tober 1, 1985, is a combined rate consisting of 50 per-
22 cent of the national DRG prospective payment rate,
23 and 50 percent of the regional DRG prospective pay-
24 ment rate, determined under paragraph (3) for such
25 discharges;

1 “(iii) on or after October 1, 1985, and before Oc-
2 tober 1, 1986, is a combined rate consisting of 75 per-
3 cent of the national DRG prospective payment rate,
4 and 25 percent of the regional DRG prospective pay-
5 ment rate, determined under paragraph (3); and

6 “(iv) on or after October 1, 1986, is a rate equal
7 to the national DRG prospective payment rate deter-
8 mined under paragraph (3).

9 “(2) The Secretary shall determine a national adjusted
10 DRG prospective payment rate, for each inpatient hospital
11 discharge in fiscal year 1984 involving inpatient hospital
12 services of a subsection (d) hospital in the United States, and
13 shall determine a regional adjusted DRG prospective pay-
14 ment rate for such discharges in each such region, for which
15 payment may be made under part A of this title. Each such
16 rate shall also be determined for hospitals located in urban or
17 rural areas within the United States and within each such
18 region. Such determinations shall be made as follows:

19 “(A) DETERMINING ALLOWABLE INDIVIDUAL
20 HOSPITAL COSTS FOR BASE PERIOD.—The Secretary
21 shall determine the allowable operating costs per dis-
22 charge of inpatient hospital services for the hospital for
23 the most recent cost reporting period for which data are
24 available.

1 “(B) *UPDATING FOR FISCAL YEAR 1984.*—*The*
2 *Secretary shall update each amount determined under*
3 *subparagraph (A) for fiscal year 1984 by—*

4 “(i) *updating for fiscal year 1983 by the es-*
5 *timated average rate of change of hospital costs*
6 *industry-wide between the cost reporting period*
7 *used under such subparagraph and fiscal year*
8 *1983, and*

9 “(ii) *projecting for fiscal year 1984 by the*
10 *applicable percentage increase (as defined in sub-*
11 *section (b)(3)(B)) for fiscal year 1984.*

12 “(C) *STANDARDIZING AMOUNTS.*—*The Secre-*
13 *tary shall standardize the amount updated under sub-*
14 *paragraph (B) for each hospital by—*

15 “(i) *excluding an estimate of indirect medi-*
16 *cal education costs,*

17 “(ii) *adjusting for variations among hospi-*
18 *tals by area and region in the average hospital*
19 *wage level, and*

20 “(iii) *adjusting for variations in case mix*
21 *among hospitals.*

22 “(D) *COMPUTING URBAN AND RURAL AVER-*
23 *AGES.*—*The Secretary shall compute an average of the*
24 *standardized amounts determined under subparagraph*
25 *(C) for the United States and for each region—*

1 “(i) for all subsection (d) hospitals located in
2 an urban area, and

3 “(ii) for all subsection (d) hospitals located
4 in a rural area.

5 For purposes of this subsection, the term ‘region’
6 means one of the four census regions established by the
7 Bureau of the Census, established by the Secretary;
8 the term ‘urban area’ means an area within a Stand-
9 ard Metropolitan Statistical Area (as defined by the
10 Office of Management and Budget) or within such
11 similar area as the Secretary has recognized under
12 subsection (a) by regulation; and the term ‘rural area’
13 means any area outside such an area or similar area.

14 “(E) REDUCING FOR VALUE OF OUTLIER PAY-
15 MENTS.—The Secretary shall reduce each of the aver-
16 age standardized amounts determined under subpara-
17 graph (D) by a proportion equal to the proportion (esti-
18 mated by the Secretary) of the amount of payments
19 under this subsection based on DRG prospective pay-
20 ment rates which are additional payments described in
21 paragraph (5)(A) (relating to outlier payments).

22 “(F) MAINTAINING BUDGET NEUTRALITY.—The
23 Secretary shall adjust each of such average standard-
24 ized amounts as may be required under subsection
25 (e)(1)(B) for that fiscal year.

1 “(G) COMPUTING DRG-SPECIFIC RATES FOR
2 URBAN AND RURAL HOSPITALS IN THE UNITED
3 STATES AND IN EACH REGION.—For each discharge
4 classified within a diagnosis-related group, the Secre-
5 tary shall establish a DRG prospective payment rate
6 which is equal—

7 “(i) for hospitals located in an urban area in
8 the United States, and for hospitals located in an
9 urban area in each region, to the product of—

10 “(I) the average standardized amount
11 (computed under subparagraph (D), reduced
12 under subparagraph (E), and adjusted under
13 subparagraph (F)) for hospitals located in an
14 urban area in the United States or in that
15 region, and

16 “(II) the weighting factor (determined
17 under paragraph (4)(B)) for that diagnosis-
18 related group; and

19 “(ii) for hospitals located in a rural area in
20 the United States, and for hospitals located in a
21 rural area in each region, to the product of—

22 “(I) the average standardized amount
23 (computed under subparagraph (D), reduced
24 under subparagraph (E), and adjusted under
25 subparagraph (F)) for hospitals located in a

1 *rural area in the United States or in that*
2 *region, and*

3 *“(II) the weighting factor (determined*
4 *under paragraph (4)(B)) for that diagnosis-*
5 *related group.*

6 *“(H) ADJUSTING FOR DIFFERENT AREA WAGE*
7 *LEVELS.—The Secretary shall adjust the proportion*
8 *(as estimated by the Secretary from time to time) of*
9 *hospitals’ costs which are attributable to wages and*
10 *wage-related costs, of the DRG prospective payment*
11 *rates computed under subparagraph (G) for area dif-*
12 *ferences in hospital wage levels by a factor (established*
13 *by the Secretary) reflecting the relative hospital wage*
14 *level in the geographic area of the hospital compared to*
15 *the national or regional average hospital wage level as*
16 *appropriate.*

17 *“(3) The Secretary shall determine an adjusted DRG*
18 *prospective payment rate, for each inpatient hospital dis-*
19 *charge in a fiscal year after fiscal year 1984 involving inpa-*
20 *tient hospital services of a subsection (d) hospital for which*
21 *payment may be made under part A of this title, as follows:*

22 *“(A) UPDATING PREVIOUS STANDARDIZED*
23 *AMOUNTS.—The Secretary shall compute an average*
24 *standardized amount for hospitals located in an urban*
25 *area within the United States and, for fiscal year*

1 *1985, for hospitals located in an urban area within*
2 *each region, and for hospitals located in a rural area*
3 *within the United States, and for fiscal year 1985, for*
4 *hospitals located in a rural area within each region,*
5 *and equal to the respective average standardized*
6 *amount computed for the previous fiscal year under*
7 *paragraph (2)(D) or under this subparagraph, in-*
8 *creased by the applicable percentage increase under*
9 *subsection (b)(3)(B) for that particular fiscal year.*

10 “(B) *REDUCING FOR VALUE OF OUTLIER PAY-*
11 *MENTS.—The Secretary shall reduce each of the aver-*
12 *age standardized amounts determined under subpara-*
13 *graph (A) by a proportion equal to the proportion (esti-*
14 *mated by the Secretary) of the amount of payments*
15 *under this subsection based on DRG prospective pay-*
16 *ment amounts which are additional payments described*
17 *in paragraph (5)(A) (relating to outlier payments).*

18 “(C) *MAINTAINING BUDGET NEUTRALITY.—The*
19 *Secretary shall adjust each of such average standard-*
20 *ized amounts as may be required under subsection*
21 *(e)(1)(B) for that fiscal year.*

22 “(D) *COMPUTING DRG-SPECIFIC RATES FOR*
23 *URBAN AND RURAL HOSPITALS.—For each discharge*
24 *classified within a diagnosis-related group, the Secre-*

1 *tary shall establish a DRG prospective payment rate*
2 *for the fiscal year which is equal—*

3 *“(i) for hospitals located in an urban area in*
4 *the United States and (if applicable) for hospitals*
5 *located in an urban area in each region, to the*
6 *product of—*

7 *“(I) the average standardized amount*
8 *(computed under subparagraph (A), reduced*
9 *under subparagraph (B), and adjusted under*
10 *subparagraph (C)) for the fiscal year for hos-*
11 *pitals located in an urban area in the United*
12 *States or in that region, and*

13 *“(II) the weighting factor (determined*
14 *under paragraph (4)(B)) for that diagnosis-*
15 *related group; and*

16 *“(i) for hospitals located in a rural area in*
17 *the United States and (if applicable) for hospitals*
18 *located in a rural area in each region (and, if ap-*
19 *plicable, in a census division), to the product of—*

20 *“(I) the average standardized amount*
21 *(computed under subparagraph (A), reduced*
22 *under subparagraph (B), and adjusted under*
23 *subparagraph (C)) for the fiscal year for hos-*
24 *pitals located in a rural area in the United*
25 *States or in that region, and*

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1 “(II) the weighting factor (determined
2 under paragraph (4)(B)) for that diagnosis-
3 related group.

4 “(E) ADJUSTING FOR DIFFERENT AREA WAGE
5 LEVELS.—The Secretary shall adjust the proportion,
6 (as estimated by the Secretary from time to time) of
7 hospitals’ costs which are attributable to wages and
8 wage-related costs, of the DRG prospective payment
9 rates computed under subparagraph (D) for area differ-
10 ences in hospital wage levels by a factor (established by
11 the Secretary) reflecting the relative hospital wage level
12 in the geographic area of the hospital compared to the
13 national or regional average hospital wage level as ap-
14 propriate.

15 “(4)(A) The Secretary shall establish a classification of
16 inpatient hospital discharges by diagnosis-related groups and
17 a methodology for classifying specific hospital discharges
18 within these groups.

19 “(B) For each such diagnosis-related group the Secre-
20 tary shall assign an appropriate weighting factor which re-
21 flects the relative hospital resources used with respect to dis-
22 charges classified within that group compared to discharges
23 classified within other groups.

24 “(C) The Secretary shall adjust the classifications and
25 weighting factors established under subparagraphs (A) and

1 *(B), at least every five years, to reflect changes in treatment*
2 *patterns, technology, and other factors which may change the*
3 *relative use of hospital resources.*

4 *“(D) The Commission (established under subsection*
5 *(e)(2)) shall consult with and make recommendations to the*
6 *Secretary with respect to adjustments to be made under sub-*
7 *paragraph (C), based upon its evaluation of scientific evi-*
8 *dence with respect to new practices, including the use of new*
9 *technologies and treatment modalities. The Commission shall*
10 *report to the Congress with respect to its evaluation of any*
11 *adjustments made by the Secretary under subparagraph (C).*

12 *“(5)(A)(i) The Secretary shall provide for an additional*
13 *payment for a subsection (d) hospital for any discharge in a*
14 *diagnosis-related group, the length of stay of which exceeds*
15 *the mean length of stay for discharges within that group by a*
16 *fixed number of days, or exceeds such mean length of stay by*
17 *some fixed number of standard deviations, whichever is the*
18 *lesser.*

19 *“(ii) For cases which are not included in clause (i), a*
20 *hospital may request additional payments in any case where*
21 *changes, adjusted to cost, exceed a fixed multiple of the DRG*
22 *rate, or exceed such other fixed dollar amount, whichever is*
23 *greater.*

24 *“(iii) The amount of such additional payment under*
25 *clauses (i) and (ii) shall be determined by the Secretary and*

1 *shall approximate the marginal cost of care beyond the cutoff*
2 *point applicable under clause (i) or (ii).*

3 “(iv) *The total amount of the additional payments made*
4 *under this subparagraph for discharges in a fiscal year may*
5 *not be less than 5 percent nor more than 6 percent of the total*
6 *payments made based on DRG prospective payment rates for*
7 *discharges in that year, and the DRG rates shall be reduced*
8 *to compensate for any payments under this subparagraph in*
9 *excess of such 6 percent.*

10 “(B) *The Secretary shall provide for an additional pay-*
11 *ment amount for subsection (d) hospitals with indirect costs*
12 *of medical education, in an amount computed in the same*
13 *manner as the adjustment for such costs under regulations*
14 *(in effect as of January 1, 1983) under subsection (a)(2),*
15 *except that in the computation under this subparagraph the*
16 *Secretary shall use an educational adjustment factor equal to*
17 *twice the factor provided under such regulations.*

18 “(C)(i) *The Secretary shall provide for such exceptions*
19 *and adjustments to the payment amounts established under*
20 *this subsection as the Secretary deems appropriate to take*
21 *into account the special needs of public or other hospitals that*
22 *serve a significantly disproportionate number of patients who*
23 *have low income or are entitled to benefits under part A of*
24 *this title.*

1 “(i) With respect to a hospital which is a ‘sole commu-
2 nity hospital’, payment under paragraph (1)(A)(i) for any
3 cost reporting period or fiscal year beginning on or after Oc-
4 tober 1, 1983, shall be determined using the target percentage
5 and DRG percentage applicable for the fiscal year beginning
6 on October 1, 1983, and in no case shall total payments to
7 such a hospital under this title for any cost reporting period
8 beginning on or after October 1, 1983, and before October 1,
9 1986, be less than such payments to such hospital for the
10 preceding cost reporting period. For purposes of this subpara-
11 graph, the term ‘sole community hospital’ means a hospital
12 that, by reason of factors such as isolated location, weather
13 conditions, travel conditions, or absence of other hospitals (as
14 determined by the Secretary), is the sole source of inpatient
15 hospital services reasonably available to individuals in a geo-
16 graphical area who are entitled to benefits under part A.

17 “(iii) The Secretary may provide for such adjustments
18 to the payment amounts as the Secretary deems appropriate
19 to take into account the unique circumstances of hospitals
20 located in Alaska and Hawaii.

21 “(D)(i) The Secretary shall estimate the amount of re-
22 imbursement made for services described in section
23 1862(a)(14) with respect to which payment was made under
24 part B in the base reporting periods referred to in paragraph

1 *(2)(A) and with respect to which payment is no longer being*
2 *made.*

3 *“(i) The Secretary shall provide for an adjustment to*
4 *the payment for subsection (d) hospitals in each fiscal year so*
5 *as appropriately to reflect the net amount described in clause*
6 *(i).*

7 *“(E) This paragraph shall apply only to subsection (d)*
8 *hospitals that receive payments in amounts computed under*
9 *this subsection.*

10 *“(6) The Secretary shall provide for publication in the*
11 *Federal Register, on or before the September 1 before each*
12 *fiscal year (beginning with fiscal year 1984), of a description*
13 *of the methodology and data used in computing the adjusted*
14 *DRG prospective payment rates under this subsection, in-*
15 *cluding any adjustments required under subsection (e)(1)(B).*

16 *“(7) There shall be no administrative or judicial review*
17 *under section 1878 or otherwise of—*

18 *“(A) the determination of the requirement, or the*
19 *proportional amount, of any adjustment effected pursu-*
20 *ant to subsection (e)(1), and*

21 *“(B) the establishment of diagnosis-related*
22 *groups, of the methodology for the classification of dis-*
23 *charges within such groups, and of the appropriate*
24 *weighting factors thereof under paragraph (4).*

1 “(e)(1)(A) For cost reporting periods of hospitals begin-
2 ning in fiscal year 1984 or fiscal year 1985, the Secretary
3 shall provide for such proportional adjustment in the applica-
4 ble percentage increase (otherwise applicable to the periods
5 under subsection (b)(3)(B)) as may be necessary to assure
6 that—

7 “(i) the aggregate payment amounts otherwise
8 provided under subsection (d)(1)(A)(i)(I) and (d)(5) for
9 that fiscal year for operating costs of inpatient hospital
10 services of hospitals,
11 are not greater or less than—

12 “(ii) the target percentage (as defined in subsec-
13 tion (d)(1)(C)) of the payment amounts which would
14 have been payable for such services for those same hos-
15 pitals for that fiscal year under this section under the
16 law as in effect before the date of the enactment of the
17 Social Security Act Amendments of 1983;
18 except that the adjustment made under this subparagraph
19 shall apply only to subsection (d) hospitals and shall not
20 apply for purposes of making computations under subsection
21 (d)(2)(B)(ii) or subsection (d)(3)(A).

22 “(B) For discharges occurring in fiscal year 1984 or
23 fiscal year 1985, the Secretary shall provide under subsec-
24 tions (d)(2)(F) and (d)(3)(C) for such equal proportional ad-
25 justment in each of the average standardized amounts other-

1 *wise computed for that fiscal year as may be necessary to*
2 *assure that—*

3 *“(i) the aggregate payment amounts otherwise*
4 *provided under subsection (d)(1)(A)(i)(II) and (d)(5)*
5 *for that fiscal year for operating costs of inpatient hos-*
6 *pital services of hospitals,*

7 *are not greater or less than—*

8 *“(ii) the DRG percentage (as defined in subsec-*
9 *tion (d)(1)(C)) of the payment amounts which would*
10 *have been payable for such services for those same hos-*
11 *pitals for that fiscal year under this section under the*
12 *law as in effect before the date of the enactment of the*
13 *Social Security Act Amendments of 1983.*

14 *“(2) The Secretary shall provide for appointment of a*
15 *Commission of independent experts, selected by the Office of*
16 *Technology Assessment (hereinafter in this subsection re-*
17 *ferred to as the ‘Commission’) to review the applicable per-*
18 *centage increase factor described in subsection (b)(3)(B) and*
19 *make recommendations to the Secretary on the appropriate*
20 *percentage increase which should be effected for hospital in-*
21 *patient discharges under subsections (b) and (d) for fiscal*
22 *years beginning with fiscal year 1985. In making its recom-*
23 *mendations, the Commission shall take into account changes*
24 *in the hospital market-basket described in subsection*
25 *(b)(3)(B), hospital productivity, technological and scientific*

1 *advances, the quality of health care provided in hospitals (in-*
2 *cluding the quality and skill level of professional nursing*
3 *required to maintain quality care), and long-term cost-effec-*
4 *tiveness in the provision of inpatient hospital services.*

5 “(3) *The Commission, not later than the April 1 before*
6 *the beginning of each fiscal year (beginning with fiscal year*
7 *1985), shall report its recommendations to the Secretary on*
8 *an appropriate increase factor which should be used (instead*
9 *of the applicable percentage increase described in subsection*
10 *(b)(3)(B)) for inpatient hospital services for discharges in*
11 *that fiscal year.*

12 “(4) *Taking into consideration the recommendations of*
13 *the Commission, the Secretary shall determine for each fiscal*
14 *year (beginning with fiscal year 1986) the percentage in-*
15 *crease which will apply for purposes of this section as the*
16 *applicable percentage increase (otherwise described in subsec-*
17 *tion (b)(3)(B)) for discharges in that fiscal year, and which*
18 *will assure adequate compensation for the efficient and effec-*
19 *tive delivery of medically appropriate and necessary care of*
20 *high quality.*

21 “(5) *The Secretary shall cause to have published in the*
22 *Federal Register, not later than—*

23 “(A) *the June 1 before each fiscal year (beginning*
24 *with fiscal year 1985), the Secretary’s proposed deter-*
25 *mination under paragraph (4) for that fiscal year, and*

1 “(B) the September 1 before such fiscal year, the
2 Secretary’s final determination under such paragraph
3 for that year.

4 The Secretary shall include in the publication referred to in
5 subparagraph (A) for a fiscal year the report of the Commis-
6 sion’s recommendations submitted under paragraph (3) for
7 that fiscal year.

8 “(6)(A) The Commission shall consist of fifteen individ-
9 uals selected and appointed by the Director of the Congres-
10 sional Office of Technology Assessment (hereafter in this
11 part referred to as the ‘Director’ and the ‘Office’, respective-
12 ly). Such appointments shall be without regard to the provi-
13 sions of title 5, United States Code, governing appointments
14 in the competitive service. Members of the Commission shall
15 be appointed no later than April 1, 1984, for a term of three
16 years, except that the Director may provide initially for such
17 shorter terms as will insure that (on a continuing basis) the
18 terms of no more than seven members shall expire in any one
19 year. Members of the Commission shall be eligible for reap-
20 pointment for no more than two consecutive terms.

21 “(B) The membership of the Commission shall provide
22 expertise and experience in the provision and financing of
23 health care, including but not limited to physicians and reg-
24 istered professional nurses, employers, third party payors,
25 and individuals skilled in the conduct and interpretation of

1 *biomedical, health services, and health economics research.*
2 *The Director shall seek nominations from a wide range of*
3 *groups, including but not limited to—*

4 “(i) *national organizations representing physi-*
5 *cians, including medical specialty organizations and*
6 *registered professional nurses and other skilled health*
7 *professionals;*

8 “(ii) *national organizations representing hospitals,*
9 *including teaching hospitals; and*

10 “(iii) *national organizations representing the*
11 *business community, health benefit programs, labor,*
12 *and the elderly.*

13 “(C) *The Commission may employ such personnel (not*
14 *to exceed 50) as may be necessary to carry out its duties.*
15 *Subject to approval by the Director, the Commission shall*
16 *appoint one of the members of its staff as Executive Director.*
17 *The Commission is authorized to seek such assistance and*
18 *support as may be required in the performance of its duties*
19 *from appropriate Federal departments and agencies. Such*
20 *assistance may include the provision of detailees, office space,*
21 *and related services, with or without reimbursement, as*
22 *agreed upon by the Commission and the head of the appropri-*
23 *ate department or agency.*

24 “(D) *While serving on the business of the Commission*
25 *(including traveltime), a member of the Commission shall be*

1 *entitled to compensation at the per diem equivalent of the rate*
2 *provided for level IV of the Executive Schedule under section*
3 *5315 of title 5, United States Code; and while so serving*
4 *away from home and his regular place of business, a member*
5 *may be allowed travel expenses, including per diem in lieu of*
6 *subsistence, as authorized by the Chairman of the Commis-*
7 *sion.*

8 “(E) *The Executive Director shall be compensated at*
9 *the rate provided for level IV of the Executive Schedule*
10 *under section 5315 of title 5, United States Code.*

11 “(F) *The Executive Director shall, in accordance with*
12 *such policies as the Commission may prescribe, appoint and*
13 *fix the rates of compensation of such personnel as may be*
14 *necessary to carry out the provisions of this part. Such rates*
15 *of compensation may not exceed the level specified in subpar-*
16 *agraph (E).*

17 “(G) *The Commission shall have the authority to—*

18 “(i) *enter into contracts or make other arrange-*
19 *ments, as may be necessary for the conduct of the work*
20 *of the Commission, with any competent personnel or*
21 *organization, with or without reimbursement, without*
22 *performance or other bonds, and without regard to sec-*
23 *tion 3709 of the Revised Statutes (41 U.S.C. 5);*

24 “(ii) *make advance, progress, and other payments*
25 *which relate to the work of the Commission without*

1 *regard to the provisions of section 3324 of title 31,*
2 *United States Code;*

3 “(iii) *accept services of voluntary and uncompen-*
4 *sated personnel that are necessary for the conduct of*
5 *the work of the Commission and provide transportation*
6 *and subsistence as authorized by section 5703 of title*
7 *5, United States Code, for persons serving without*
8 *compensation;*

9 “(iv) *acquire by purchase, lease, loan, or gift, and*
10 *hold and dispose of by sale, lease, or loan, real and*
11 *personal property of all kinds that is necessary for, or*
12 *results from, the exercise of authority granted by this*
13 *part (without regard to the first section of the Act of*
14 *March 3, 1877 (19 Stat. 370, chapter 106; 40 U.S.C.*
15 *34)); and*

16 “(v) *prescribe such rules and regulations as it*
17 *deems necessary with respect to the internal organiza-*
18 *tion and operation of the Commission.*

19 “(H) *In order to identify medically appropriate patterns*
20 *of health resources use in accordance with paragraph (2)(A),*
21 *the Commission shall collect and assess information on medi-*
22 *cal and surgical procedures and services, including informa-*
23 *tion on regional variations of medical practice and lengths of*
24 *hospitalization and on other patient-care data, giving special*
25 *attention to treatment patterns for conditions which appear to*

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1 *involve excessively costly or inappropriate services not*
2 *adding to the quality of care provided. In order to assess the*
3 *safety, efficiency, and cost-effectiveness of new and existing*
4 *medical and surgical procedures, the Commission shall, in*
5 *coordination to the extent possible with the Secretary, collect*
6 *and assess factual information, giving special attention to the*
7 *needs of updating existing DRG's, establishing new DRG's,*
8 *and making recommendations on relative DRG weights to*
9 *reflect appropriate differences in resource consumption in de-*
10 *livering safe, efficacious, and cost-effective care. In collecting*
11 *and assessing information, the Commission shall—*

12 “(i) *utilize existing information, both published*
13 *and unpublished, where possible, collected and assessed*
14 *either by its own staff or under other arrangements*
15 *made in accordance with this part; and*

16 “(ii) *carry out, or award grants or contracts for,*
17 *original research where existing information is inad-*
18 *equiate for the development of useful and valid guide-*
19 *lines by the Commission.*

20 “(I) *The Commission shall have access to such relevant*
21 *information and data as may be available from appropriate*
22 *Federal agencies. The Commission shall maintain the confi-*
23 *dentiality of all confidential information it receives.*

1 “(J) There shall be established a Federal Liaison Com-
2 mittee to the Commission (hereafter in this part referred to as
3 the ‘Committee’). The Committee shall—

4 “(1) arrange for the acquisition of information in
5 accordance with subparagraph (I) and assure that its
6 activities, especially the conduct of original research
7 and medical studies, are coordinated with the activities
8 of Federal agencies; and

9 “(2) advise the Commission with respect to the
10 activities of Federal agencies that relate to the duties of
11 the Commission or to particular medical procedures
12 and services under study, or being considered for
13 study, by the Commission.

14 The Federal Liaison Committee shall consist of delegates of
15 those Federal agencies which can, in the judgment of the
16 Commission, play a significant role in assisting the Commis-
17 sion. The Administrator of the Health Care Financing Ad-
18 ministration shall serve as the Chairman of the Committee.
19 Members of the Committee shall serve without additional
20 compensation. The Committee shall meet at the call of the
21 Chairman of the Committee, or at the call of the Chairman
22 of the Commission, but not less than six times a year.

23 “(K)(i) The Office shall report to the Congress, from
24 time to time, on the functioning and progress of the Commis-
25 sion and on the status of the assessment of medical proce-

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1 *dures and services by the Commission. Such reports shall be*
2 *annual for the first three years of the Commission's operation*
3 *and biannual thereafter, and shall be delivered to the Con-*
4 *gress by March 15 of each reporting year.*

5 *“(ii) The Office shall have unrestricted access to all de-*
6 *liberations, records, and data of the Commission, immediate-*
7 *ly upon its request.*

8 *“(iii) In order to carry out its duties under this part, the*
9 *Office is authorized to expend reasonable and necessary*
10 *funds as mutually agreed upon by the Office and the Com-*
11 *mission. The Office shall be reimbursed for such funds by the*
12 *Commission from the appropriations made with respect to the*
13 *Commission. The Office shall carry out such duties subject*
14 *to approval of the Technology Assessment Board, as pre-*
15 *scribed by sections 3(d) (2) and (3) of the Technology Assess-*
16 *ment Act of 1972 (2 U.S.C. 472(d) (2) and (3)).*

17 *“(L)(i) There are authorized to be appropriated such*
18 *sums as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this*
19 *paragraph.*

20 *“(ii) Eighty-five percent of such appropriation shall be*
21 *payable from the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust Fund,*
22 *and 15 percent of such appropriation shall be payable from*
23 *the Federal Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust*
24 *Fund.”.*

1 (f) Section 1862(a)(1) of the Social Security Act is
2 amended—

3 (1) by striking out “(B) or (C)” and inserting in
4 lieu thereof “(B), (C), or (D)”;

5 (2) by striking out “and” at the end of subpara-
6 graph (B);

7 (3) by striking out the semicolon at the end of
8 subparagraph (C) and inserting in lieu thereof a
9 comma and “and”; and

10 (4) by adding at the end thereof the following new
11 subparagraph:

12 “(D) in the case of clinical care items and serv-
13 ices provided with the concurrence of the Secretary and
14 with respect to research and experimentation conducted
15 by, or under contract with, the Prospective Payment
16 Assessment Commission or the Secretary, which are
17 not reasonable and necessary to carry out the purposes
18 of section 1886(d)(6);”.

19 CONFORMING AMENDMENTS

20 SEC. 302. (a) Sections 1814(g) and 1835(e) of the
21 Social Security Act are each amended by inserting “(or
22 would be if section 1886 did not apply)” after “section
23 1861(v)(1)(D)”.

24 (b) Section 1814(h)(2) of such Act is amended by strik-
25 ing out “the reasonable costs for such services” and inserting

1 *in lieu thereof “the amount that would be payable for such*
2 *services under subsection (b) and section 1886”.*

3 *(c)(1) The matter in section 1861(v)(1)(G)(i) of such*
4 *Act following subclause (III) is amended by striking out “on*
5 *the basis of the reasonable cost of” and inserting in lieu*
6 *thereof “the amount otherwise payable under part A with re-*
7 *spect to”.*

8 *(2) Section 1861(v)(2)(A) of such Act is amended by*
9 *striking out “an amount equal to the reasonable cost of” and*
10 *inserting in lieu thereof “the amount that would be taken into*
11 *account with respect to”.*

12 *(3) Section 1861(v)(2)(B) of such Act is amended by*
13 *striking out “the equivalent of the reasonable cost of”.*

14 *(4) Section 1861(v)(3) of such Act is amended by strik-*
15 *ing out “the reasonable cost of such bed and board furnished*
16 *in semiprivate accommodations (determined pursuant to*
17 *paragraph (1))” and inserting in lieu thereof “the amount*
18 *otherwise payable under this title for such bed and board fur-*
19 *nished in semiprivate accommodations”.*

20 *(d) Section 1862(a) of such Act is amended—*

21 *(1) by striking out “or” at the end of paragraph*

22 *(12),*

23 *(2) by striking out the period at the end of para-*
24 *graph (13) and inserting in lieu thereof “; or”, and*

1 (3) by adding at the end the following new para-
2 graph:

3 “(14) which are other than physicians’ services
4 (as defined in regulations) and which are furnished to
5 an individual who is an inpatient of a hospital by an
6 entity other than the hospital, unless the services are
7 furnished under arrangements (as defined in section
8 1861(w)(1)) with the entity made by the hospital.”.

9 (e)(1) Section 1866(a)(1) of such Act is amended—

10 (A) by striking out “and” at the end of subpara-
11 graph (D),

12 (B) by striking out the period at the end of sub-
13 paragraph (E), and

14 (C) by adding at the end the following new sub-
15 paragraphs:

16 “(F) in the case of hospitals which provide inpa-
17 tient hospital services for which payment may be made
18 under subsection (c) or (d) of section 1886, to main-
19 tain an agreement with a utilization and quality con-
20 trol peer review organization (if there is such an orga-
21 nization which has a contract with the Secretary under
22 part B of title XI for the area in which the hospital is
23 located) under which the organization will perform
24 functions under that part with respect to the review of
25 the accuracy of diagnostic information on such hospi-

1 *tal's bills, the completeness and adequacy of care pro-*
2 *vided, the appropriateness of admissions, and the ap-*
3 *propriateness of care provided for which additional*
4 *payments are sought under section 1886(d)(5), with re-*
5 *spect to inpatient hospital services for which payment*
6 *may be made under part A of this title (and for pur-*
7 *poses of payment under this title, the cost of such*
8 *agreement to the hospital shall be considered a cost in-*
9 *curring by such hospital in providing inpatient services*
10 *under part A, but shall be paid directly by the Secre-*
11 *tary to such organization on behalf of such hospital in*
12 *accordance with a budget approved by the Secretary),*

13 *“(G) in the case of hospitals which provide inpa-*
14 *tient hospital services for which payment may be made*
15 *under subsection (b) or (d) of section 1886, not to*
16 *charge any individual or any other person for inpatient*
17 *hospital services for which such individual would be*
18 *entitled to have payment made under part A but for a*
19 *denial or reduction of payments under section 1886(f),*
20 *and*

21 *“(H) in the case of hospitals which provide inpa-*
22 *tient hospital services for which payment may be made*
23 *under section 1886(d), to have all items and services*
24 *(other than physicians' services as defined in regula-*
25 *tions) (i) that are furnished to an individual who is an*

1 *inpatient of the hospital, and (ii) for which the individ-*
2 *ual is entitled to have payment made under this title,*
3 *furnished by the hospital or otherwise under arrange-*
4 *ments (as defined in section 1861(w)(1)) made by the*
5 *hospital.”.*

6 *(2) The matter in section 1866(a)(2)(B)(ii) of such Act*
7 *preceding subclause (I) is amended by inserting “and except*
8 *with respect to inpatient hospital costs with respect to which*
9 *amounts are payable under section 1886(d)” after “(except*
10 *with respect to emergency services)”.*

11 *(f) Section 1876(g) of such Act is amended by adding at*
12 *the end the following:*

13 *“(4) A risk-sharing contract under this subsection may,*
14 *at the option of an eligible organization, provide that the Sec-*
15 *retary—*

16 *“(A) will reimburse hospitals for payment*
17 *amounts determined in accordance with section 1886,*
18 *as applicable, of inpatient hospital services furnished to*
19 *individuals enrolled with such organization pursuant to*
20 *subsection (d), and*

21 *“(B) will deduct the amount of such reimburse-*
22 *ment for payment which would otherwise be made to*
23 *such organization.”.*

24 *(g)(1) Section 1878(a) of such Act is amended—*

1 (A) by inserting "and (except as provided in sub-
2 section (g)(2)) any hospital which receives payments in
3 amounts computed under section 1886(d) and which
4 has submitted such reports within such time as the
5 Secretary may require in order to make payment
6 under such section may obtain a hearing with respect
7 to such payment by the Board" after "subsection (h)"
8 in the matter before paragraph (1),

9 (B) by inserting "(i)" after "(A)" in paragraph
10 (1)(A),

11 (C) by inserting "or" at the end of paragraph
12 (1)(A) and by adding after such paragraph the follow-
13 ing new clause:

14 "(ii) is dissatisfied with a final determina-
15 tion of the Secretary as to the amount of the pay-
16 ment under section 1886(d)," and

17 (D) by striking out "(1)(A)" in paragraph (3)
18 and inserting in lieu thereof "(1)(A)(i), or with respect
19 to appeals under paragraph (1)(A)(ii), 180 days after
20 notice of the Secretary's final determination,".

21 (2)(A) The last sentence of section 1878(f)(1) of the
22 Social Security Act is amended by inserting "(or, in an
23 action brought jointly by several providers, the judicial dis-
24 trict in which the greatest number of such providers are locat-

1 *ed) after "the judicial district in which the provider is locat-*
2 *ed".*

3 *(B) Section 1878(f)(1) of such Act is further amended*
4 *by adding at the end thereof the following new sentence:*
5 *"Any appeal to the Board or action for judicial review by*
6 *providers which are under common ownership or control must*
7 *be brought by such providers as a group with respect to any*
8 *matter involving an issue common to such providers."*

9 *(3) Section 1878(g) of such Act is amended by inserting*
10 *"(1)" after "(g)" and by adding at the end the following new*
11 *paragraph:*

12 *"(2) The determinations and other decisions described*
13 *in section 1886(d)(7) shall not be reviewed by the Board or*
14 *by any court pursuant to an action brought under subsection*
15 *(f) or otherwise."*

16 *(4) The third sentence of section 1878(h) of such Act is*
17 *amended striking out "cost reimbursement" and inserting in*
18 *lieu thereof "payment of providers of services".*

19 *(h) The first sentence of section 1881(b)(2)(A) of such*
20 *Act is amended by inserting "or section 1886 (if applicable)"*
21 *after "section 1861(v)".*

22 *(i) Section 1887(a)(1)(B) of such Act is amended by*
23 *inserting "or on the bases described in section 1886" after*
24 *"on a reasonable cost basis".*

1 (j) *The Secretary may, for any cost reporting period*
2 *beginning prior to October 1, 1986, waive the requirements*
3 *of sections 1862(a)(14) and 1866(a)(1)(H) of the Social Se-*
4 *curity Act in the case of a hospital which has followed a*
5 *practice of allowing direct billing under part B of title*
6 *XVIII of such Act for services (other than physician serv-*
7 *ices) so extensively, that immediate compliance with those*
8 *requirements would threaten the stability of patient care. Any*
9 *such waiver shall provide that such billing may continue to*
10 *be made under part B but that the payments to such hospital*
11 *under part A of such title shall be reduced by the amount of*
12 *the billings for such services under part B. If such a waiver*
13 *is granted, at the end of the waiver period the Secretary may*
14 *provide for such methods of payments under part A as is*
15 *appropriate, given the organizational structure of the institu-*
16 *tion.*

17 *REPORTS, EXPERIMENTS, AND DEMONSTRATION*

18 *PROJECTS*

19 *SEC. 303. (a)(1) The Secretary of Health and Human*
20 *Services (hereinafter in this title referred to as the "Secre-*
21 *tary") shall study and report to the Congress within 18*
22 *months after the date of the enactment of this Act on the*
23 *method by which capital-related costs, such as return on net*
24 *equity, associated with inpatient hospital services can be in-*

1 *cluded within the prospective payment amounts computed*
2 *under section 1886(d) of the Social Security Act.*

3 *(2)(A) The Secretary shall study and report annually to*
4 *the Congress at the end of each year (beginning with 1984*
5 *and ending with 1987) on the impact, of the payment meth-*
6 *odology under section 1886(d) of the Social Security Act*
7 *during the previous year, classes of hospitals, beneficiaries,*
8 *and other payors for inpatient hospital services, and other*
9 *providers.*

10 *(B) During fiscal year 1984, the Secretary shall begin*
11 *the collection of data necessary to compute the amount of phy-*
12 *sician charges attributable, by diagnosis-related groups, to*
13 *physicians' services furnished to inpatients of hospitals whose*
14 *discharges are classified within those groups. The Secretary*
15 *shall include, in a report to Congress in 1985, legislative*
16 *recommendations on the advisability and feasibility of pro-*
17 *viding for determining the amount of the payments for physi-*
18 *cians' services furnished to hospital inpatients based on the*
19 *DRG classification of the discharges of those inpatients.*

20 *(C) In the annual report to Congress under subpara-*
21 *graph (A) for 1985, the Secretary shall include the results of*
22 *studies on—*

23 *(i) the feasibility and impact of eliminating or*
24 *phasing out separate urban and rural DRG prospec-*

1 *tive payment rates under paragraph (3) of section*
2 *1886(d) of the Social Security Act;*

3 *(ii) whether and the method under which hospi-*
4 *tals, not paid based on amounts determined under such*
5 *section, can be paid for inpatient hospital services on a*
6 *prospective basis as under such section;*

7 *(iii) the application of severity of illness, intensity*
8 *of care, or other modifications to the diagnosis-related*
9 *groups, and the advisability and feasibility of provid-*
10 *ing for such modifications; and*

11 *(iv) the feasibility and desirability of applying the*
12 *payment methodology under such section to payment*
13 *by all payors for inpatient hospital services.*

14 *(3) Prior to April 1, 1985, the Secretary shall complete*
15 *a study and make legislative recommendations to the Con-*
16 *gress with respect to an equitable method of reimbursing sole*
17 *community hospitals which takes into account their unique*
18 *vulnerability to substantial variations in occupancy. In addi-*
19 *tion, the Secretary shall examine ways to coordinate an in-*
20 *formation transfer between parts A and B, particularly with*
21 *respect to those cases where a denial of coverage is made*
22 *under part A, and no adjustment is made in the reimburse-*
23 *ment to the admitting physician, or physicians. The Secre-*
24 *tary also reports on the appropriate treatment of uncompen-*
25 *sated care costs, and adjustments that might be appropriate*

1 *for large teaching hospitals located in rural areas. The Secre-*
2 *tary shall also on the advisability of having hospitals make*
3 *available information on the cost of care to patients financed*
4 *by both public programs and private payors.*

5 *(4) The Secretary shall complete a study and make rec-*
6 *ommendations to the Congress, before April 1, 1984, with*
7 *respect to whether hospitals located outside of the fifty States*
8 *and the District of Columbia should be included under a*
9 *prospective payment system.*

10 *(b)(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2), the amend-*
11 *ments made by this title shall not affect the authority of the*
12 *Secretary to develop, carry out, or continue experiments and*
13 *demonstration projects.*

14 *(2) The Secretary shall provide that, upon the request of*
15 *a State which has a demonstration project, for payment of*
16 *hospitals under title XVIII of the Social Security Act ap-*
17 *proved under section 402(a) of the Social Security Amend-*
18 *ments of 1967 or section 222(a) of the Social Security*
19 *Amendments of 1972, which (A) is in effect as of March 1,*
20 *1983, and (B) was entered into after August 1982, the terms*
21 *of the demonstration agreement shall be modified so that the*
22 *percentage by which such demonstration project is required to*
23 *maintain the rate of increase in medicare hospital costs in*
24 *that State below the national rate of increase in medicare*
25 *hospital costs shall be decreased by one-half of one percentage*

1 *point per contract year, beginning with the contract year be-*
2 *ginning in 1983.*

3 *(c) The Secretary shall approve, with appropriate terms*
4 *and conditions as defined by the Secretary, within 30 days*
5 *after the date of enactment of this Act—*

6 *(1) the risk-sharing application of On Lok Senior*
7 *Health Services (according to terms and conditions as*
8 *specified by the Secretary), dated July 2, 1982, for*
9 *waivers, pursuant to section 222 of the Social Security*
10 *Amendments of 1972 and section 402(a) of the Social*
11 *Security Amendments of 1967, of certain requirements*
12 *of title XVIII of the Social Security Act over a period*
13 *of 36 months in order to carry out a long-term care*
14 *demonstration project, and*

15 *(2) the application of the Department of Health*
16 *Services, State of California, dated November 1, 1982,*
17 *pursuant to section 1115 of the Social Security Act,*
18 *for the waiver of certain requirements of title XIX of*
19 *such Act over a period of 36 months in order to carry*
20 *out a demonstration project for capitated reimburse-*
21 *ment for comprehensive long-term care services involv-*
22 *ing On Lok Senior Health Services.*

23 *(d) The Secretary shall continue demonstrations with*
24 *hospitals in areas with critical shortages of skilled nursing*

1 *facilities to study the feasibility of providing alternative sys-*
2 *tems of care or methods of payment.*

3 *EFFECTIVE DATES*

4 *SEC. 304. (a)(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2),*
5 *the amendments made by the preceding provisions of this title*
6 *apply to items and services furnished by or under arrange-*
7 *ments with a hospital beginning with its first cost reporting*
8 *period that begins on or after October 1, 1983. A change in a*
9 *hospital's cost reporting period that has been made after No-*
10 *vember 1982 shall be recognized for purposes of this section*
11 *only if the Secretary finds good cause for that change.*

12 *(2) Section 1866(a)(1)(F) of the Social Security Act*
13 *(as added by section 302(f)(1)(C) of this title), section*
14 *1862(a)(14) (as added by section 302(e)(3) of this title) and*
15 *sections 1886(a)(1) (G) and (H) of such Act (as added by*
16 *section 302(f)(1)(C) of this title) take effect on October 1,*
17 *1983.*

18 *(b) The Secretary shall make an appropriate reduction*
19 *in the payment amount under section 1886(d) of the Social*
20 *Security Act (as amended by this title) for any discharge, if*
21 *the admission has occurred before a hospital's first cost re-*
22 *porting period that begins after September 1983, to take into*
23 *account amounts payable under title XVIII of that Act (as*
24 *in effect before the date of the enactment of this Act) for items*
25 *and services furnished before that period.*

1 (c)(1) *The Secretary shall cause to be published in the*
 2 *Federal Register a notice of the interim final DRG prospec-*
 3 *tive payment rates established under subsection (d) of section*
 4 *1886 of the Social Security Act (as amended by this title) no*
 5 *later than September 1, 1983, and allow for a period of*
 6 *public comment thereon. The DRG prospective payment*
 7 *rates shall become effective on October 1, 1983, without the*
 8 *necessity for consideration of comments received, but the Sec-*
 9 *retary shall, by notice published in the Federal Register,*
 10 *affirm or modify the amounts by December 31, 1983, after*
 11 *considering those comments.*

12 (2) *A modification under paragraph (1) that reduces a*
 13 *DRG prospective payment rate shall apply only to discharges*
 14 *occurring after 30 days after the date the notice of the modifi-*
 15 *cation is published in the Federal Register.*

16 (3) *Rules to implement subsection (d) of section 1886 of*
 17 *the Social Security Act (as so amended) shall, and excep-*
 18 *tions, adjustments, or additional payment amounts under*
 19 *paragraph (5) of such subsection may, be established in ac-*
 20 *cordance with the procedure described in this subsection.*

21 **DELAY IN PROVISION RELATING TO HOSPITAL-BASED**

22 **SKILLED NURSING FACILITIES**

23 **SEC. 305. (a) Section 102 of the Tax Equity and**
 24 *Fiscal Responsibility Act of 1982 is amended by striking out*

1 "October 1, 1982" and inserting in lieu thereof "October 1,
2 1983".

3 (b) *The Secretary of Health and Human Services shall,*
4 *prior to December 31, 1983, complete a study and report to*
5 *the Congress, with respect to the effect which the implementa-*
6 *tion of section 102 of the Tax Equity and Fiscal Responsi-*
7 *bility Act of 1982 would have on hospital-based skilled nurs-*
8 *ing facilities, given the differences (if any) in the patient*
9 *populations served by such facilities and by community-*
10 *based skilled nursing facilities.*

11 *SHIFT IN PART B PREMIUM TO COINCIDE WITH COST-OF-*
12 *LIVING INCREASE*

13 *SEC. 306. (a) Section 1839 of the Social Security Act*
14 *is amended by striking out subsections (a), (b), and (c) and*
15 *inserting in lieu thereof the following:*

16 *"(a)(1) The Secretary shall, during October of 1983 and*
17 *of each year thereafter, determine the monthly actuarial rate*
18 *for enrollees who have attained retirement age (as defined in*
19 *section 216(a)) which shall be applicable for the succeeding*
20 *calendar year. Such actuarial rate shall be the amount the*
21 *Secretary estimates to be necessary so that the aggregate*
22 *amount for such calendar year with respect to those enrollees*
23 *who have attained retirement age will equal one-half of the*
24 *total of the benefits and administrative costs which he esti-*
25 *mates will be payable from the Federal Supplementary*

1 *Medical Insurance Trust Fund for services performed and*
2 *related administrative costs incurred in such calendar year*
3 *with respect to such enrollees. In calculating the monthly ac-*
4 *tuarial rate, the Secretary shall include an appropriate*
5 *amount for a contingency margin.*

6 “(2) *The monthly premium of each individual enrolled*
7 *under this part for each month after December 1983 shall,*
8 *except as provided in subsections (b) and (e), be the amount*
9 *determined under paragraph (3).*

10 “(3) *The Secretary shall, during October of 1983 and*
11 *of each year thereafter, determine and promulgate the month-*
12 *ly premium applicable for individuals enrolled under this*
13 *part for the succeeding calendar year. The monthly premium*
14 *shall (except as otherwise provided in subsection (e)) be equal*
15 *to the smaller of—*

16 “(A) *the monthly actuarial rate for enrollees who*
17 *have attained retirement age, determined according to*
18 *paragraph (1) of this subsection, for that calendar*
19 *year, or*

20 “(B) *the monthly premium rate most recently pro-*
21 *mulgated by the Secretary under this paragraph, in-*
22 *creased by a percentage determined as follows: The Sec-*
23 *retary shall ascertain the primary insurance amount*
24 *computed under section 215(a)(1), based upon average*
25 *indexed monthly earnings of \$900, that applied to in-*

1 *dividuals who became eligible for and entitled to old-*
2 *age insurance benefits for December of the year preced-*
3 *ing the promulgation. He shall increase the monthly*
4 *premium rate by the same percentage by which that*
5 *primary insurance amount is increased when, by*
6 *reason of the law in effect at the time the promulgation*
7 *is made, it is so computed to apply to those individuals*
8 *for the following December.*

9 *Whenever the Secretary promulgates the dollar amount*
10 *which shall be applicable as the monthly premium for any*
11 *period, he shall, at the time such promulgation is announced,*
12 *issue a public statement setting forth the actuarial assump-*
13 *tions and bases employed by him in arriving at the amount of*
14 *an adequate actuarial rate for enrollees who have attained*
15 *retirement age as provided in paragraph (1) and the deriva-*
16 *tion of the dollar amounts specified in this paragraph.*

17 *“(4) The Secretary shall also, during October of 1983*
18 *and of each year thereafter, determine the monthly actuarial*
19 *rate for disabled enrollees who have not attained retirement*
20 *age which shall be applicable for the succeeding calendar*
21 *year. Such actuarial rate shall be the amount the Secretary*
22 *estimates to be necessary so that the aggregate amount for*
23 *such calendar year with respect to disabled enrollees who*
24 *have not attained retirement age will equal one-half of the*
25 *total of the benefits and administrative costs which he esti-*

1 *mates will be payable from the Federal Supplementary*
2 *Medical Insurance Trust Fund for services performed and*
3 *related administrative costs incurred in such calendar year*
4 *with respect to such enrollees. In calculating the monthly ac-*
5 *tuarial rate under this paragraph, the Secretary shall include*
6 *an appropriate amount for a contingency margin.”.*

7 (2) *Subsections (d), (e), (f), and (g) of section 1839 of*
8 *such Act are redesignated as subsections (b), (c), (d), and (e),*
9 *respectively.*

10 (3) (A) *Section 1839(b) of such Act (as so redesignated)*
11 *is amended by striking out “subsection (b), (c), or (g)” and*
12 *inserting in lieu thereof “subsection (a) or (e)”.*

13 (B) *Section 1839(d) of such Act (as so redesignated) is*
14 *amended by striking out “purposes of subsection (c)” and*
15 *inserting in lieu thereof “purposes of subsection (b)”.*

16 (C) *Section 1839(e) of such Act (as so redesignated) is*
17 *amended by striking out “subsection (c)” and “subsection*
18 *(c)(1)” and by inserting in lieu thereof “subsection (a)” and*
19 *“subsection (a)(1)”, respectively.*

20 (D) *Section 1818(c) of such Act is amended by striking*
21 *out “subsection (c) of section 1839” and inserting in lieu*
22 *thereof “subsection (a) of section 1839”.*

23 (E) *Section 1843(d)(1) of such Act is amended by*
24 *striking out “without any increase under subsection (c) there-*

1 of” and inserting in lieu thereof “without any increase under
2 subsection (b) thereof”.

3 (F) Section 1844(a)(1)(A)(i) of such Act is amended—

4 (i) by striking out “1839(c)(1)” and inserting in
5 lieu thereof “1839(a)(1)”; and

6 (ii) by striking out “1839(c)(3) or 1839(g)” and
7 inserting in lieu thereof “1839(a)(3) or 1839(e)”.

8 (G) Section 1844(a)(1)(B)(i) of such Act is amended—

9 (i) by striking out “1839(c)(4)” and inserting in
10 lieu thereof “1839(a)(4)”; and

11 (ii) by striking out “1839(c)(3) or 1839(g)” and
12 inserting in lieu thereof “1839(a)(3) or 1839(e)”.

13 (H) Section 1876(a)(5) of such Act is amended—

14 (i) in subparagraph (A)(ii), by striking out
15 “1839(c)(1)” and inserting in lieu thereof
16 “1839(a)(1)”; and

17 (ii) in subparagraph (B)(ii), by striking out
18 “1839(c)(4)” and inserting in lieu thereof
19 “1839(a)(4)”.

20 (4) The amendments made by this subsection shall
21 apply with respect to premiums payable for January 1984
22 and each month thereafter.

23 (5) The monthly premium amount under section 1839
24 of the Social Security Act for the months of July through
25 December of 1983 shall be equal to the monthly premium

1 *amount as determined under such section (as in effect prior*
2 *to the amendments made by this section) for June 1983.*

3 *SHIFT IN VOLUNTARY PART A PREMIUM TO COINCIDE*
4 *WITH COST-OF-LIVING INCREASES*

5 *SEC. 307. (a) Section 1818(d)(2) of the Social Secu-*
6 *rity Act is amended—*

7 *(1) by striking out “during the last calendar*
8 *quarter of each year, beginning in 1973,” in the first*
9 *sentence and inserting in lieu thereof “during the next*
10 *to last calendar quarter of each year”;*

11 *(2) by striking out “the 12-month period com-*
12 *mencing July 1 of the next year” in the first sentence*
13 *and inserting in lieu thereof “the following calendar*
14 *year”;* and

15 *(3) by striking out “for such next year” in the*
16 *second sentence and inserting in lieu thereof “for that*
17 *following calendar year”.*

18 *(b) The amendments made by this section shall apply to*
19 *premiums for months beginning with January 1984, and for*
20 *months after June 1983 and before January 1984, the*
21 *monthly premium under part A of title XVIII of the Social*
22 *Security Act for individuals enrolled under each respective*
23 *part shall be the monthly premium under that part for the*
24 *month of June 1983.*

1 *TITLE IV—UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION*2 *PROVISIONS*3 *PART A—FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL COMPENSATION*4 *EXTENSION OF PROGRAM*

5 *SEC. 401. (a) Paragraph (2) of section 602(f) of the*
6 *Federal Supplemental Compensation Act of 1982 is amend-*
7 *ed by striking out “March 31, 1983” and inserting in lieu*
8 *thereof “September 30, 1983”.*

9 *(b) Section 605(2) of such Act is amended by striking*
10 *out “April 1, 1983” and inserting in lieu thereof “October 1,*
11 *1983”.*

12 *NUMBER OF WEEKS FOR WHICH COMPENSATION PAYABLE*

13 *SEC. 402. (a) Subsection (e) of section 602 of the Fed-*
14 *eral Supplemental Compensation Act of 1982 is amended by*
15 *redesignating paragraph (3) as paragraph (4) and by strik-*
16 *ing out paragraph (2) and inserting in lieu thereof the follow-*
17 *ing new paragraphs:*

18 *“(2)(A) In the case of any account from which Federal*
19 *supplemental compensation was first payable to an individu-*
20 *al for a week beginning after March 31, 1983, the amount*
21 *established in such account shall be equal to the lesser of—*

22 *“(i) 65 per centum of the total amount of regular*
23 *compensation (including dependents’ allowances) pay-*
24 *able to the individual with respect to the benefit year*
25 *(as determined under the State law) on the basis of*

1 *which he most recently received regular compensation,*
 2 *or*

3 *“(ii) the applicable limit determined under the fol-*
 4 *lowing table times his average weekly benefit amount*
 5 *for his benefit year,*

<i>“In the case of weeks during a:</i>	<i>The applicable limit is:</i>
<i>6-percent period.....</i>	<i>14</i>
<i>5-percent period.....</i>	<i>12</i>
<i>4-percent period.....</i>	<i>10</i>
<i>Low-unemployment period.....</i>	<i>8</i>

6 *“(B) Notwithstanding the provisions of clause (ii) of*
 7 *subparagraph (A), the applicable limit under such clause*
 8 *shall not be lower than 4 less than the number of weeks appli-*
 9 *able to such State under this paragraph as in effect for the*
 10 *week beginning March 27, 1983, to the amendments made by*
 11 *the Social Security Amendments of 1983.*

12 *“(C) In the case of any account from which Federal*
 13 *supplemental compensation was payable to an individual for*
 14 *a week beginning before April 1, 1983, the amount estab-*
 15 *lished in such account shall be equal to the lesser of the sub-*
 16 *paragraph (A) entitlement or the sum of—*

17 *“(i) the subparagraph (A) entitlement reduced*
 18 *(but not below zero) by the aggregate amount of Feder-*
 19 *al supplemental compensation paid to such individual*
 20 *for weeks beginning before April 1, 1983, plus*

21 *“(ii) such individual’s additional entitlement.*

1 “(D) For purposes of subparagraph (C) and this sub-
2 paragraph—

3 “(i) The term ‘subparagraph (A) entitlement’
4 means the amount which would have been established
5 in the account if subparagraph (A) had applied to such
6 account.

7 “(ii) The term ‘additional entitlement’ means the
8 applicable limit determined under the following table
9 times the individual’s average weekly benefit amount
10 for his benefit year.

“In the case of weeks during a:	The applicable limit is:
6-percent period.....	8
5-percent period.....	6
4-percent period.....	4
Low-employment period	4

11 “(D) Except as provided in subparagraph (C)(i), for
12 purposes of determining the amount of Federal supplemental
13 compensation payable for weeks beginning after March 31,
14 1983, from an account described in subparagraph (C), no
15 reduction in such account shall be made by reason of any
16 Federal supplemental compensation paid to the individual for
17 weeks beginning before April 1, 1983.

18 “(3)(A) For purposes of this subsection, the terms ‘6-
19 percent period’, ‘5-percent period’, ‘4-percent period’, and
20 ‘low-unemployment period’ mean, with respect to any State,
21 the period which—

1 “(i) begins with the 3d week after the 1st week in
 2 which the rate of insured unemployment in the State
 3 for the period consisting of such week and the immedi-
 4 ately preceding 12 weeks falls in the applicable range,
 5 and

6 “(ii) ends with the 3d week after the 1st week in
 7 which the rate of insured unemployment for the period
 8 consisting of such week and the immediately preceding
 9 12 weeks does not fall within the applicable range.

10 “(B) For purposes of subparagraph (A), the applicable
 11 range is as follows:

“In the case of a:	The applicable range is:
6-percent period.....	A rate equal to or exceeding 6 percent.
5-percent period.....	A rate equal to or exceeding 5 percent but less than 6 percent.
4-percent period.....	A rate equal to or exceeding 4 percent but less than 5 percent.
Low-employment period	A rate less than 4 percent.

12 “(C) No 6-percent period, 5-percent period, or 4-percent
 13 period, as the case may be, shall last for a period of less than
 14 4 weeks unless the State enters a period with a higher per-
 15 centage designation.

16 “(D) For purposes of this subsection—

17 “(i) The rate of insured unemployment for any
 18 period shall be determined in the same manner as de-
 19 termined for purposes of section 203 of the Federal-
 20 State Extended Unemployment Compensation Act of
 21 1970.

1 “(i) The amount of an individual’s average
2 weekly benefit amount shall be determined in the same
3 manner as determined for purposes of section
4 202(b)(1)(C) of such Act.”.

5 (b)(1) Section 602(f)(2) of such Act is amended by in-
6 serting before the period at the end thereof the following: “;
7 except that in the case of any individual who received such
8 compensation for the week preceding the last week beginning
9 after such date, such compensation shall be payable to such
10 individual for weeks beginning after such date, but the total
11 amount of such compensation payable for such weeks shall be
12 limited to 50 percent of the total amount which would other-
13 wise be payable for such weeks”.

14 (2) Section 605(2) of such Act is amended by inserting
15 before the semicolon the following: “(except as otherwise pro-
16 vided in section 602(f)(2))”.

17 (c)(1) Section 602(b)(1) of such Act is amended by
18 striking out “and” at the end of subparagraph (B), adding
19 “and” at the end of subparagraph (C), and inserting after
20 subparagraph (C) the following:

21 “(D) had at least 26 weeks of full-time insured
22 employment, during his base period or the equivalent
23 in insured wages during his base period (as determined
24 using a methodology equivalent to that used under sec-

1 *not be limited or terminated by reason of any event, or fail-*
2 *ure to meet any requirement of law relating to eligibility for*
3 *unemployment compensation, occurring after the date of such*
4 *exhaustion of rights and before April 1, 1983 (and the period*
5 *after such exhaustion and before April 1, 1983, shall not be*
6 *counted for purposes of determining the expiration of the two*
7 *years following the end of his benefit year for purposes of*
8 *section 602(b) of the Federal Supplemental Compensation*
9 *Act of 1982).*

10 *(c) The Secretary of Labor shall, at the earliest practi-*
11 *cable date after the date of the enactment of this Act, propose*
12 *to each State with which he has in effect an agreement under*
13 *section 602 of the Federal Supplemental Compensation Act*
14 *of 1982 a modification of such agreement designed to provide*
15 *for the payment of Federal supplemental compensation under*
16 *such Act in accordance with the amendments made by this*
17 *part. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, if any*
18 *State fails or refuses, within the 3-week period beginning on*
19 *the date the Secretary of Labor proposed such a modification*
20 *to such State, to enter into such a modification of such agree-*
21 *ment, the Secretary of Labor shall terminate such agreement*
22 *effective with the end of the last week which ends on or before*
23 *such 3-week period.*

1 *PART B—PROVISIONS RELATING TO INTEREST AND*
2 *CREDIT REDUCTIONS*
3 *DEFERRAL OF INTEREST*

4 *SEC. 411. (a) Section 1202(b) of the Social Security*
5 *Act is amended by adding at the end thereof the following*
6 *new paragraph:*

7 *“(8)(A) With respect to interest due under this section*
8 *for any year after December 31, 1982, and before January 1,*
9 *1986, a State may pay 80 percent of such interest in four*
10 *annual installments of at least 20 percent beginning with the*
11 *year after the year in which it is otherwise due, if such State*
12 *meets the criteria of subparagraph (B). Interest shall accrue*
13 *on such deferred interest in the same manner as under para-*
14 *graph (3)(C).*

15 *“(B) To meet the criteria of this subparagraph a State*
16 *must—*

17 *“(i) have taken no action since October 1, 1982,*
18 *which would reduce its net unemployment tax effort or*
19 *the net solvency of its unemployment system (as deter-*
20 *mined for purposes of section 3302(f) of the Internal*
21 *Revenue Code of 1954); and*

22 *“(ii) have taken an action (as certified by the*
23 *Secretary of Labor) after October 1, 1982, which will*
24 *increase revenues and decrease benefits under the*
25 *State’s unemployment compensation system (herein-*

1 *after referred to as a 'solvency effort') by a combined*
2 *total of the applicable percentage (as compared to such*
3 *revenues and benefits as they would have been in effect*
4 *without such State action).*

5 *In the case of the first year for which there is a deferral (over*
6 *a 4-year period) of the interest otherwise payable for such*
7 *year, the applicable percentage shall be 30 percent. In the*
8 *case of the second such year, the applicable percentage shall*
9 *be 40 percent. In the case of the third such year, the applica-*
10 *ble percentage shall be 50 percent.*

11 “(C)(i) *The base year is the first year for which deferral*
12 *under this provision is granted. The Secretary of Labor shall*
13 *estimate the unemployment rate for the base year. To deter-*
14 *mine whether a State meets the requirements of subpara-*
15 *graph (B)(ii), the Secretary of Labor shall determine the per-*
16 *centage by which the benefits and taxes in the base year with*
17 *the application of the action referred to in subparagraph*
18 *(B)(ii) are lower or greater, as the case may be, than such*
19 *benefits and taxes would have been without the application of*
20 *such action. In making this determination, the Secretary*
21 *shall deem the application of the action referred to in subpar-*
22 *agraph (B)(ii) to have been effective for the base year to the*
23 *same extent as such action is effective for the year following*
24 *the base year. Once a deferral is approved a State must con-*
25 *tinue to maintain its solvency effort. Failure to do so shall*

1 *result in the State being required to make immediate pay-*
 2 *ment of all deferred interest.*

3 “(i) *Increases in the taxable wage base from \$6,000 to*
 4 *\$7,000 or increases after 1984 in the maximum tax rate to*
 5 *5.4 percent shall not be counted for purposes of meeting the*
 6 *requirement of subparagraph (B).*

7 “(D) *In the case of a State which produces a solvency*
 8 *effort of 50 percent, 80 percent, and 90 percent rather than*
 9 *the 30 percent, 40 percent, 50 percent required under subpar-*
 10 *agraph (B), the deferred interest shall be computed at an in-*
 11 *terest rate which is 1 percentage point less than the otherwise*
 12 *applicable interest rate.”.*

13 (b) *Section 1202(b)(7) of such Act is amended by strik-*
 14 *ing out “, and before January 1, 1988”.*

15 *CAP ON CREDIT REDUCTION*

16 *SEC. 412. (a)(1) Section 3302(f) of the Internal Reve-*
 17 *nue Code of 1954 is amended by adding at the end thereof*
 18 *the following new paragraph:*

19 “(8) *PARTIAL LIMITATION.—*

20 “(A) *In the case of a State which would*
 21 *meet the requirements of this subsection for a tax-*
 22 *able year prior to 1987 but for its failure to meet*
 23 *one of the requirements contained in subpara-*
 24 *graph (C) or (D) of paragraph (2), the reduction*
 25 *under subsection (c)(2) in credits otherwise appli-*

1 *cable to taxpayers in such State for such taxable*
 2 *year and each subsequent year (in a period of*
 3 *consecutive years for each of which a credit reduc-*
 4 *tion is in effect for taxpayers in such State) shall*
 5 *be reduced by 0.1 percentage point.*

6 *“(B) In the case of a State described in sub-*
 7 *paragraph (A) which also meets the requirements*
 8 *of section 1202(b)(8)(B) with respect to such tax-*
 9 *able year, the reduction under subsection (c)(2) in*
 10 *credits otherwise applicable to taxpayers in such*
 11 *State for such taxable year and each subsequent*
 12 *year (in a period of consecutive years for each of*
 13 *which a credit reduction is in effect for taxpayers*
 14 *in such State) shall be further reduced by an ad-*
 15 *ditional 0.1 percentage point.”*

16 *(2) The amendment made by paragraph (1) shall apply*
 17 *with respect to taxable year 1983 and taxable years thereaf-*
 18 *ter.*

19 *(b) Section 3302(f)(1) of such Code is amended by*
 20 *striking out “beginning before January 1, 1988,”*

21 **AVERAGE EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTION RATE**

22 **SEC. 413. (a)** *Section 3302(d)(4)(B) of the Internal*
 23 *Revenue Code of 1954 is amended by striking out “the total*
 24 *of the remuneration subject to contributions under the State*
 25 *unemployment compensation law” and inserting in lieu*

1 *thereof "the total of the wages attributable to such State sub-*
 2 *ject to taxation under this chapter".*

3 *(b) Sections 3302(c)(2)(B)(i) and 3302(c)(4) of such*
 4 *Code are each amended by striking out "2.7" and inserting*
 5 *in lieu thereof "2.7 multiplied by the ratio of the wage base*
 6 *under this chapter divided by the estimated average annual*
 7 *wage in covered employment for the calendar year in which*
 8 *the determination is to be made".*

9 *(c) The amendments made by this section shall be effec-*
 10 *tive for taxable year 1984 and taxable years thereafter.*

11 *DATE FOR PAYMENT OF INTEREST*

12 *SEC. 414. Section 1202(b)(3)(A) of the Social Security*
 13 *Act is amended by striking out "not later than" and insert-*
 14 *ing in lieu thereof "prior to".*

15 *RECOUPMENT OF INTEREST*

16 *SEC. 415. Section 3302 of the Internal Revenue Code*
 17 *of 1954 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following*
 18 *new subsection:*

19 *"(h) RECOUPMENT OF OVERDUE INTEREST.—*

20 *"(1) In addition to any other reduction required*
 21 *under this section, if any accrued interest under sec-*
 22 *tion 1202(b) of the Social Security Act has not been*
 23 *paid by a State within one year after the date such*
 24 *payment is otherwise required to be paid, then the total*
 25 *credits (after applying any other provisions of this sec-*

1 *tion) otherwise allowable under this section for the fol-*
2 *lowing taxable year, in the case of a taxpayer subject*
3 *to the unemployment compensation law of such State,*
4 *shall be reduced by an amount equal to 0.1 percent of*
5 *the amount of the wages paid by such taxpayer during*
6 *such taxable year which are attributable to such State.*

7 *“(2) Any increase in the amount of tax paid by*
8 *reason of paragraph (1) shall be first applied as a pay-*
9 *ment of such overdue interest, and any remainder shall*
10 *be applied as a repayment of principal under section*
11 *1202(b) of the Social Security Act.”.*

12 *PART C—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS*

13 *TREATMENT OF EMPLOYEES PROVIDING SERVICES TO*
14 *EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS*

15 *SEC. 421. (a)(1) Section 3306(a)(6)(A) of the Internal*
16 *Revenue Code of 1954 is amended by adding at the end*
17 *thereof the following new clause:*

18 *“(v) with respect to services to which section*
19 *3309(a)(1) applies, if such services are provided to or*
20 *on behalf of an educational institution, compensation*
21 *shall be denied in the same manner as if such services*
22 *were performed directly for an educational institution,*
23 *and”.*

1 (2) *Clauses (ii)(I), (iii), and (iv) of such section are*
2 *each amended by striking out "may be denied" and inserting*
3 *in lieu thereof "shall be denied".*

4 **(b)(1)** *Except as provided in paragraph (2), the amend-*
5 *ments made by this section shall apply in the case of compen-*
6 *sation paid for weeks beginning on or after April 1, 1984.*

7 **(2)** *In the case of a State with respect to which the*
8 *Secretary of Labor has determined that State legislation is*
9 *required in order to comply with the amendment made by this*
10 *section, the amendment made by this section shall apply in*
11 *the case of compensation paid for weeks which begin on or*
12 *after April 1, 1984, and after the end of the first session of*
13 *the State legislature which begins after the date of the enact-*
14 *ment of this Act, or which began prior to the date of the*
15 *enactment of this Act and remained in session for at least*
16 *twenty-five calendar days after such date of enactment. For*
17 *purposes of the preceding sentence, the term "session" means*
18 *a regular, special, budget, or other session of a State legisla-*
19 *ture.*

20 **EXTENDED BENEFITS FOR INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE**

21 **HOSPITALIZED OR ON JURY DUTY**

22 **SEC. 422.** *(a) Clause (ii) of paragraph (3)(A) of section*
23 *202(a) of the Federal-State Extended Unemployment Com-*
24 *penetration Act of 1970 is amended to read as follows:*

1 “(i) during which he fails to actively engage in
2 seeking work, unless such individual is not actively en-
3 gaged in seeking work because such individual is, as
4 determined in accordance with State law—

5 “(I) before any court of the United States or
6 any State pursuant to a lawfully issued summons
7 to appear for jury duty (as such term may be de-
8 fined by the Secretary of Labor), or

9 “(II) hospitalized for treatment of an emer-
10 gency or a life-threatening condition (as such term
11 may be defined by such Secretary),

12 if such exemptions in clauses (I) and (II) apply to recipients
13 of regular benefits, and the State chooses to apply such ex-
14 emptions for recipients of extended benefits; or”.

15 (b) The amendment made by this section shall become
16 effective on the date of the enactment of this Act.

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Amend the title so as to read: "An Act to implement the consensus recommendations of the National Commission on Social Security Reform, and for other purposes."

Calendar No. 41

98TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 1

[Report No. 98-23]

A BILL

To implement the consensus recommendations of the
National Commission on Social Security Reform.

MARCH 11 (legislative day, MARCH 7), 1983

Reported with an amendment to the text and an amendment
to the title