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C-104-57

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT  
NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL  
WASHINGTON

July 15, 1957

Noted by GSI  
16 July 57

MEMORANDUM FOR THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

SUBJECT: Interim Report of U. S. Personnel  
Stationed in Foreign Countries

The enclosed report and recommendations on the sub-  
ject by the Operations Coordinating Board are transmitted  
herewith for consideration by the National Security Council  
at its meeting on Thursday, July 18, 1957.

15  
July  
OCB

*James S. Lay, Jr.*  
JAMES S. LAY, JR.  
Executive Secretary

cc: The Secretary of the Treasury  
The Director, Bureau of the Budget  
The Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff  
The Director of Central Intelligence

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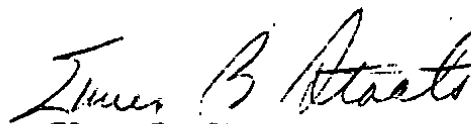
OPERATIONS COORDINATING BOARD  
Washington 25, D. C.

July 12, 1957

MEMORANDUM FOR: Mr. James S. Lay, Jr.  
Executive Secretary  
National Security Council

SUBJECT; Interim Report of U. S. Personnel Stationed  
in Foreign Countries

The attached Interim Report by the Operations Coordinating Board of U. S. Personnel Stationed in Foreign Countries was concurred in by the Board on July 10, 1957 for transmittal to the National Security Council.

  
Elmer B. Staats  
Executive Officer

Attachment:

Subject Report, 7/13/57

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OPERATIONS COORDINATING BOARD

Washington 25, D. C.

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July 12, 1957

INTERIM REPORT OF U. S. CITIZENS STATIONED OR RESIDING  
IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Purpose of the Report

1. The purpose of this report is to
  - (a) provide an initial factual statement concerning numbers, trends, and categories of U. S. citizens stationed or residing in foreign countries;
  - (b) recommend periodic reporting to the National Security Council of the number of U. S. citizen personnel and their dependents in the categories listed in 6(a) below;
  - (c) recommend development of a report to the National Security Council of agency actions to keep to a minimum the number of U. S. citizen personnel and dependents in the categories listed in 6(a) below; and,
  - (d) recommend arrangements to develop actions to improve foreign public attitudes toward U. S. citizens stationed or residing in selected foreign countries.

Background (See also attached Background Summary)

2. On June 7, 1957, the President approved the development by the OCB of (a) a factual report on the number of U. S. citizens (including dependents) stationed or residing in foreign countries and (b) actions designed to improve foreign public opinion toward such citizens.

3. The OCB has previously had no responsibility for coordinating agency efforts to restrict the number of U. S. citizen personnel stationed in foreign countries, except for the five Southeast Asia countries covered by NSC 5612/1. OCB member agencies have agreed to issue directives

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to conduct surveys for this purpose in Cambodia, and Thailand, and to make further efforts to utilize non-U.S. citizen contract employees in Vietnam.

4. An interagency group under the Chairmanship of the Assistant to the President has been meeting to coordinate efforts to reduce the number of Federal employees generally. As outlined in the Cabinet Paper of June 27, 1957, the purpose of the review is "to provide recommendations for Cabinet discussion and Presidential decision" in connection with the budget and legislative program for next year. Such review does not appear to duplicate or conflict with the recommendations in this report.

5. The attached tables 1-11 inclusive, which provide the initial factual statement referred to in 1(a) above, have been compiled from currently available sources in Washington. Highlights from these tables are:

(a) In April, 1957, there were approximately 1,665,000 U.S. citizens (1% of U.S. total population) stationed or residing in foreign countries.

(b) The categories of such U.S. citizens at that date were approximately -

(1) military personnel and their dependents -	1,005,668
(2) civilian employees and their dependents -	80,724
Total (1) and (2)	1,084,492
(3) all others	580,427

(c) Between April 1, 1956, and April 1, 1957, the total of (b) (1) and (2) increased approximately 60,500.

(d) The increase noted in (c) was made up principally of an increase in dependents of 64,429 (military dependents comprising 58,919), an increase in civilian personnel of 694, and a decrease in military personnel of 3,878.

(e) Excluding category (b)(3), over which the Government has no direct control, the largest concentrations of U.S. citizens in foreign countries in April, 1957, were:

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Germany	410,375
Japan	175,385
France	99,573
U.K.	92,066
Korea	62,734
Ryukyus	39,251
Philippines	30,555

Recommendations

6. The OCB recommends that the President approve the following:

(a) That each U.S. Government agency having U.S. citizen personnel stationed or residing in a foreign country report every six months to the OCB, on a standard basis, the number of such U.S. citizen personnel by the following categories (reporting dependents separately):

- (1) Civilian employees and dependents;
- (2) Military attaches, MAAG and mission personnel, embassy security detachments, and dependents;
- (3) Military personnel assigned to commands and dependents; and,
- (4) Personnel performing services for U.S. Government agencies under personal service contracts and dependents.

(b) That the OCB, on the basis of a review of this initial factual statement, identify for the responsible agencies the countries or areas representing potential trouble spots requiring study and review by such agencies; and submit to the National Security Council by September 30 a report of actions being taken by each such agency in each such country or area to keep to a minimum U.S. citizen personnel in the categories listed in (a) above.

(c) That the OCB coordinate a review of existing agency administrative practices having a bearing on and specific actions designed to improve foreign attitudes towards U.S.

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citizens stationed or residing in the countries and areas identified in (b) above, and report to the National Security Council its findings and recommendations not later than January 1, 1958. This review should include such matters as housing and recreational arrangements, briefing and orientation programs, language training, and further employment of foreign nationals in place of U.S. citizens.

7. Upon approval of the above recommendations, the OCB will establish appropriate interagency groups to develop the detailed reporting system recommended in 6(a) above and to develop the reports recommended in 6(b) and (c) above.

**Attachments:**

1. Historical Background Summary of Developments Relating to the Number of Government Personnel Stationed Overseas.
2. Statistical Tables 1 - 11.
3. Explanatory Notes for Statistical Tables 1 - 7.

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HISTORICAL BACKGROUND SUMMARY OF DEVELOPMENTS  
RELATING TO THE NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTAL PERSONNEL  
STATIONED OVERSEAS

1. In July 1956, the President expressed his concern over reports that "in some instances, the total number of U.S. individuals assigned to tasks abroad has become too great." This was contained in State Circular 58 of July 24, 1956, to the Chiefs of missions.

2. State Department Circular 168 of September 5, 1956 which directed a review by each mission chief of country programs in connection with the budget presentations for FY 1958 provided:

"This review should ensure that the total number of U.S. official personnel and contractors in each country is reduced to the minimum required to implement essential U.S. programs. Reductions in requirements for personnel may be achieved at the country level by reorganizing the administration of programs, fields of activity or projects. Chiefs of Mission are therefore instructed to direct and coordinate careful reviews of personnel complements in collaboration with representatives of the agencies concerned and to submit their recommendations."

3. NSC 5612/1, "U.S. Policy in Mainland Southeast Asia," dated September 5, 1956, included in paragraph 26 the following regional courses of action:

"26. Hold or reduce the number of U.S. officials in each country to a strict minimum consistent with sound implementation of essential programs, in order to head off an adverse political reaction to the presence of a large number of Americans in relatively privileged positions."

4. In implementation of the above, the OCB Outline Plan of Operations agreed upon surveys to be made in all overseas agencies in an effort to reduce personnel, particularly administrative personnel, in Cambodia and Thailand. In the case of Vietnam, the OCB agreed upon the following action:

"While the demand for U.S. technicians by the Vietnamese Government and the necessity of giving adequate technical assistance in current and proposed programs involves pressure for increased American personnel, every effort should be made to resist such pressure, and where non-American contract employees can adequately perform technical services they should be used as far as possible. Every effort should be made, through tactful and discreet conduct, to minimize any possible undesirable reaction due to the presence of a large number of Americans."

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5. Ambassador Rankin has expressed the view that one of the factors stimulating the May 25 Taipei riots was the large number of U.S. personnel in Taiwan.

6. On October 15, 1956, the President appointed Mr. Frank Nash as a Special Consultant to the President "to carry out a study or make recommendations with respect to our system of overseas military bases and operating facilities." This study, in which the President directed that all aspects of the problem of stationing U.S. military personnel should be examined, is under way and is expected to be completed in the fall.

7. At the May 29, 1957 meeting, the Operations Coordinating Board (1) discussed the effect of the size of the number of U.S. civilian and military personnel overseas on the attitude of the local population toward the United States. The Board noted that while existing policy is to reduce the total number of U.S. official personnel and contractors to the minimum required to implement essential U.S. programs as set forth generally in a message from the President transmitted to the Chiefs of Missions in State Circular No. 58, July 24, 1956, and in the separate State Circular No. 168, September 5, 1956, the number appears to have increased.

(2) The Board noted that no complete and regular consolidated reports are available on the number of American civilian and military personnel and their families overseas and agreed that the OCB should develop such reports to facilitate reporting to the President on the implementation of the policy.

(3) The Board noted also that the Department of Defense has instituted surveys of the MAAGs and of the Military Attaches with the expectation that they may be reduced by about 12% in fiscal year 1958.

8. Subsequent to the OCB meeting, when the President was informed of the OCB action, he requested that the OCB report, and its recommendations in connection thereon, be presented to the National Security Council as soon as possible as a basis for consideration by the Council and action by the President.

(UNCLASSIFIED when  
Tables 1, 3 and 11 are  
detached)

LISTING OF STATISTICAL TABLES

- Table 1 U. S. Military and Citizen Employees of the U. S. and Their Dependents and Other U. S. Citizens in Foreign Countries and Possessions. (SECRET)
- Table 2 U. S. Citizen Employees of the Department of State and Their Dependents in Foreign Countries and Possessions.
- Table 3 U. S. Military and Citizen Civilian Employees of the Department of Defense and Their Dependents in Foreign Countries and Principal Possessions. (SECRET)
- Table 4 U. S. Citizen Employees of the International Cooperation Administration and Their Dependents and ICA Contractors and Their Dependents in Foreign Countries and Possessions.
- Table 5 U. S. Citizen Employees of the U. S. Information Agency and Dependents in Foreign Countries and Possessions.
- Table 6 U. S. Citizen Employees of Other Agencies and Their Dependents in Foreign Countries.
- Table 7 American Citizens (Exclusive of Members of the Armed Forces and Citizen Civilian Employees of the United States) Resident in Foreign Countries and Certain Principal Possessions.
- Table 8 (a) Summary Analysis - U. S. Military and Civilian Personnel and their dependents Residing in Foreign Countries and Possessions in 1957 Exclusive of DOD Personnel Assigned to Commands.
- (b) Summary Analysis - Distribution by Assignment of DOD Military and U. S. Citizen Civilian Personnel and Their Dependents in Foreign Countries on March 31, 1957.
- Table 9 Summary Analysis - Changes from 1956 to 1957 in Number of U. S. Military and Civilian Personnel of All Agencies Plus Private Americans in Foreign Countries and Possessions.

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Tables 1, 3 and 11 are  
detached)

Tables

(UNCLASSIFIED when  
Tables 1, 3 and 11 are  
detached)

**Table 10**      **Summary Analysis - Changes from 1956 to 1957 in  
Number of Dependents of U.S. Military and Civilian  
Personnel of All Agencies Plus Private Americans  
in Foreign Countries and Possessions.**

**Table 11**      **Summary Analysis - Important Changes in Number of  
Dependents of Defense Department Military and  
Civilian Personnel in Foreign Countries and Possessions  
from January 31, 1956 to January 31, 1957.  
(CONFIDENTIAL)**

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when Tables 1, 3 and  
11 are detached)

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**U. S. MILITARY AND CITIZEN EMPLOYEES OF THE U. S. AND THEIR DEPENDENTS AND OTHER U. S. CITIZENS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND POSSESSIONS.**  
 (Detail Available in Supporting Tables by Agency)

Country	Year	A G E N C Y		ICA	USIA	Other U.S. Agencies*	Total U.S. Government	Other U.S. Citizens	All U.S. Citizens
		State	Defense						
Azores	1956	8	4006	-	-	NA	4014	3188	7202
	1957	3	4227	-	-	NA	4235	3750	7985
Bermuda	1956	13	8565	-	-	NA	8578	8921	17499
	1957	13	8597	-	-	NA	8610	5944	14554
Brazil	1956	265	215	302	75	NA	857	9380	10237
	1957	233	233	313	76	NA	855	9134	9989
British West Indies	1956	43	345	-	3	NA	391	2251	2642
	1957	53	617	-	5	NA	675	2740	3415
Canada	1956	280	25494	-	-	NA	25774	158486	184260
	1957	273	26062	-	-	NA	26335	156274	182609
Cuba	1956	173	5184	50	16	NA	5423	4115	9538
	1957	188	5377	64	17	NA	5646	5155	10801
Ethiopia	1956	80	1207	278	3	NA	1566	1083	2651
	1957	85	1083	349	5	NA	1522	2978	4500
Formosa	1956	100	5907	338	32	NA	6377	1853	8230
	1957	100	5688	385	42	NA	6215	2323	8538
France	1956	965	80704	253	156	233	82311	34767	117078
	1957	843	98104	227	166	233	99573	38101	137674
Germany	1956	1143	381711	45	498	166	383563	14951	398514
	1957	1203	408411	20	575	166	410375	14845	425220

\*1957 figures by country not available for all countries. 1956 figures repeated for 1957 column. The 1957 total on page 4 is actual based on April 1957 CSC report.

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Country	Year	A G E N C Y				Other U.S. Agencies*	Total U.S. Government	Other U.S. Citizens	All U.S. Citizens
		State	Defense	ICA	USIA				
Greece	1956	330	2326	72	88	NA	2816	7838	10654
	1957	248	2169	78	96	NA	2591	7971	10562
Greenland	1956	-	7296	-	-	-	7296	-	7296
	1957	-	8101	-	-	-	8101	-	8101
Iceland	1956	45	5175	-	13	NA	5233	1412	6645
	1957	43	5338	-	11	NA	5392	600	5992
Iran	1956	295	930	745	64	NA	2034	2588	4622
	1957	293	813	757	82	NA	1945	3260	5205
Italy	1956	1110	16204	82	122	113	17631	27373	45004
	1957	683	19360	53	137	113	20346	28327	48673
Japan	1956	480	169213	60	164	173	170090	11057	181147
	1957	468	174497	83	164	173	175385	10135	185520
Korea	1956	130	69132	1090	61	NA	70413	1760	72173
	1957	140	61325	1230	39	NA	62734	1819	64553
Libya	1956	76	8994	227	11	NA	9310	802	10112
	1957	83	10255	280	14	NA	10632	1064	11696
Morocco	1956	100	18121	5	59	NA	18285	3703	21988
	1957	120	20925	7	73	NA	21125	2819	23944
Netherlands	1956	180	446	2	16	NA	644	2531	3175
	1957	160	614	-	13	NA	787	2288	3075
Norway	1956	98	1161	10	16	NA	1285	3281	4566
	1957	98	1039	-	14	NA	1151	3445	4596

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TABLE I

Country	Year	A G E N C Y				Other U.S. Agencies*	Total U.S. Government	Other U.S. Citizens	All U.S. Citizens
		State	Defense	ICA	USIA				
Pakistan	1956	198	197	681	40	NA	1116	1817	2933
	1957	210	275	713	54	NA	1252	2576	3828
Philippines	1956	328	31933	505	170	211	33147	34113	67260
	1957	383	29339	445	177	211	30555	34719	65274
Ryukyus	1956	-	36185	-	40	20	36245	NA	36245
	1957	-	39177	-	54	20	39251	NA	39251
Saudi Arabia	1956	80	1622	2	-	NA	1704	7890	9594
	1957	90	1555	-	-	NA	1645	7894	9539
Spain	1956	213	3304	78	56	46	3697	11432	15129
	1957	210	6501	102	56	46	6915	13011	19926
Thailand	1956	180	759	705	101	NA	1745	2387	4132
	1957	220	673	885	98	NA	1876	2700	4576
Turkey	1956	213	5180	563	38	NA	5994	7074	13068
	1957	213	5992	625	46	NA	6876	4251	11127
United Kingdom	1956	370	81431	30	55	130	82016	15427	97443
	1957	410	91441	17	68	130	92066	17028	109094
Vietnam	1956	200	753	501	80	NA	1534	1188	2722
	1957	215	781	726	70	NA	1792	1200	2992
Undistributed	1956	6148	17727	5043	1207	2022	32157	183308	215465
	1957	6698	12400	5547	1255	2234	28034	194076	222110

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TABLE I

Country	Year	A G E N C Y				Other U.S. Agencies*	Total U.S. Government	Other U.S. Citizens	All U.S. Citizens
		State	Defense	ICA	USIA				
TOTAL - Agency	1956	13856	991427	11667	3184	3114	1023248	565976	1589224
	1957	13884	1050969	12906	3407	3326	1084492	580427	1664919

Sources: See separate tabulation for each agency

OCB Staff  
June 21, 1957; July 3/57

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U. S. CITIZEN EMPLOYEES OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE AND  
THEIR DEPENDENTS\* IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND POSSESSIONS

Country	Employees		Dependents		Total	
	12/31 1955	12/31 1956	12/31 1955	12/31 1956	12/31 1955	12/31 1956
Aden	4	4	6	6	10	10
Afghanistan	23	33	35	50	58	83
Algeria	9	12	14	18	23	30
Angola	3	4	5	6	8	10
Argentina	55	62	83	93	138	155
Australia	33	35	50	53	83	88
Austria	198	180	292	270	490	450
Azores	3	3	5	5	8	8
Bahamas	5	6	8	9	13	15
Belgium	70	69	105	104	175	173
Belgium Congo	11	12	17	18	28	30
Bermuda	5	5	8	8	13	13
Bolivia	26	33	39	50	65	83
Brazil	106	93	159	140	265	233
British Guiana		3		5		8
British Honduras	1	1	2	2	3	3
British Malta	2	4	3	6	5	10
British W. Indies	17	21	26	32	43	53
Burma	32	31	48	47	80	78
Cambodia	34	42	51	63	85	105
Canada	112	109	168	164	280	273
Ceylon	20	23	30	35	50	58
China-Formosa	40	40	60	60	100	100
Chile	41	55	62	83	103	138
Colombia	36	45	54	68	90	113
Costa Rica	21	23	32	35	53	58
Cuba	69	75	104	113	173	188
Czechoslovakia	15	14	23	21	38	35
Cyprus	130	119	195	179	325	298
Denmark	40	37	60	56	100	93
Dominican Rep.	18	26	27	39	45	65
Ecuador	33	41	50	62	83	103
Egypt	80	83	120	125	200	208
El Salvador	23	27	35	41	58	68

\*Estimated on basis of 1.5 dependents per American employee.



Table 2 Page 2

Country	Employees		Dependents		Total	
	12/31 1955	12/31 1956	12/31 1955	12/31 1956	12/31 1955	12/31 1956
England	148	164	222	246	370	410
Ethiopia	32	34	48	51	80	85
Finland	23	23	35	35	58	58
France	386	337	579	506	965	843
Fr. W. Indies	3	4	5	6	8	10
Fr. W. Africa	11	9	17	14	28	23
Germany	457	481	686	722	1143	1203
Gold Coast	7	8	11	12	18	20
Greece	132	99	198	149	330	248
Guatemala	32	31	48	47	80	78
Haiti	16	21	24	32	40	53
Honduras	20	23	30	35	50	58
Hong Kong	109	122	164	183	273	305
Hungary	20	22	30	33	50	55
India	113	124	170	186	283	310
Iceland	18	17	27	26	45	43
Indonesia	62	66	93	99	155	165
Iran	118	117	177	176	295	293
Iraq	44	62	66	93	110	155
Ireland	14	15	21	23	35	38
Israel	53	49	80	74	133	123
Italy	444	273	666	410	1110	683
Japan	192	187	288	281	480	468
Jordan	26	25	39	38	65	63
Kenya	12	14	18	21	30	35
Korea	52	56	78	84	130	140
Kuwait	4	4	6	6	10	10
Laos	20	31	30	47	50	78
Lebanon	60	56	90	84	150	140
Liberia	18	19	27	29	45	48
Libya	31	33	47	50	78	83
Luxembourg	16	16	24	24	40	40
Malaya	11	19	17	29	28	48
Mexico	177	184	266	276	443	460
Morocco	40	48	60	72	100	120
Mozambique	4	4	6	6	10	10
Netherlands	72	64	108	96	180	160
Net. W. Indies	8	7	12	11	20	18
New Caledonia	4	4	6	6	10	10
New Zealand	14	12	21	18	35	30
Nicaragua	20	26	30	39	50	65

Table 2 Page 3

Country	Employees		Dependents		Total	
	12/31 1955	12/31 1956	12/31 1955	12/31 1956	12/31 1955	12/31 1956
Nigeria	9	9	14	14	23	23
Norway	39	39	59	59	98	98
Pakistan	79	84	119	126	198	210
Panama	37	35	56	53	93	88
Paraguay	22	25	33	38	55	63
Peru	33	34	50	51	83	85
Philippines	131	153	197	230	328	383
Poland	21	20	33	30	54	50
Portugal	29	32	44	48	73	80
Rumania	15	15	23	23	38	38
Saudi Arabia	32	36	48	54	80	90
Singapore	36	41	54	62	90	103
Southern Rhodesia	3	5	5	8	8	13
Spain	85	84	128	126	213	210
Surinam	2	4	3	6	5	10
Sweden	51	43	77	65	128	108
Switzerland	73	72	110	108	183	180
Syria	24	30	36	45	60	75
Thailand	72	88	108	132	180	220
Tunisia	9	15	14	23	23	38
Turkey	85	85	128	128	213	213
Uruguay	27	28	41	42	68	70
USSR	43	44	65	66	108	110
Union S. Africa	40	34	60	51	100	85
Venezuela	54	62	81	93	135	155
Vietnam	80	86	120	129	200	215
Yugoslavia	46	56	69	84	115	140
Other (Undis.)		4		6		10
	<u>5535</u>	<u>5543</u>	<u>8321</u>	<u>8371</u>	<u>13856</u>	<u>13884</u>

Source: Department of State

OCB Staff  
June 21, 1957

U.S. MILITARY AND CITIZEN CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE  
AND THEIR DEPENDENTS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND PRINCIPAL POSSESSIONS

Country	Military Personnel		Military Dependents*		Civilian Employees		Civilian Dependents*		Approximate Total	
	9/30 1956	3/31 1957	1/31 1956	1/31 1957	9/30 1956	3/31 1957	1/31 1956	1/31 1957	1956	1957
Afghan.	16	14			-	-				
Algeria	1	1			-	-				
Antarctica	5	19			-	-				
Argentina	30	34			5	5				
Aruba	5	4			-	-				
Australia	33	36			7	6				
Austria	46	40			4	4				
Azores	1666	1784	1843	2028	191	184	306	231	4006	4227
Bahama	280	4			-	-				
Bahrein Island	17	16			-	-				
Belgium	136	157	205		36	36	NA	-	377	
Bermuda	3145	3162	4695	4690	407	377	318	368	8565	8597
Bolivia	36	37			7	7				
Bonin Is.	20	23			2	2				
Brazil	195	172	-	30	20	21	-	-	215	233
Brit. W. Indies	332	601	-	-	15	16	-	-	345	617
Burma	22	24			-	-				
Cambodia	64	67			1	-				
Canada	15233	15622	9629	9845	359	302	273	293	25494	26062
Ceylon	9	14			1	1				
Chile	54	51			9	1				
Colombia	80	74			10	9				
Costa Rica	26	19			3	2				
Cuba	2087	2108	2556	2736	229	245	312	288	5184	5377
Cyprus	27	29			-	-				
Czechoslo- vakia	3	3			1	1				
Denmark	80	79			20	15				
Dominican Republic	20	22			4	4				
Ecuador	55	47			5	4				
Egypt	64	60			8	7				
El Salvador	37	30			3	2				
Eritrea	568	1007	577	-	20	19	-	-	1165	1026
Ethiopia	42	56			-	1				
Finland	22	23			3	2				

\* Detail for all countries Not Available.

SECRET

**U.S. MILITARY AND CITIZEN CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE  
AND THEIR DEPENDENTS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND PRINCIPAL POSSESSIONS**

Country	Military Personnel		Military Dependents*		Civilian Employees		Civilian Dependents*		Approximate Total	
	9/30	3/31	1/31	1/31	9/30	3/31	1/31	1/31	1956	1957
	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957		
Formosa	4122	3870	1764	1758	21	25	-	35	5907	5688
France	51083	52203	26034	41524	2379	2451	1208	1926	80704	98104
Germany	242965	244755	128040	151860	5468	5302	5238	6494	381711	408411
Greece	1083	1161	1067	859	78	53	98	96	2326	2169
Greenland	7258	7849	-	216	38	36	-	-	7296	8101
Guatemala	38	33			10	9				
Haiti	21	20			4	3				
Honduras	29	26			4	4				
HongKong	29	31			4	4				
Hungary	16	17			-	-				
Iceland	4604	4588	-	149	254	238	317	363	5175	5398
India	47	51			5	4				
Indonesia	36	33			-	-				
Iran	442	487	414	231	74	95	-	-	930	813
Iraq	41	45			1	1				
Ireland	7	7			-	-				
Israel	37	47			-	-				
Italy	8807	9878	6802	8563	390	469	205	450	16204	19360
Japan	102104	99872	55057	61922	6940	6782	5112	5921	169213	174497
Jordan	10	11			-	-				
Korea	68810	60770	-	160	322	395	-	-	69132	61325
Laos	17	25								
Lebanon	23	34			4	2				
Liberia	7	11			-	-				
Libya	5303	5866	3417	3898	274	362	-	129	8994	10255
Malayan Area (incl. Singapore)	25	29			3	3				
Malta	25	23			-	1				
Mexico	33	26			18	20				
Morocco	10579	11311	5548	7715	1219	1158	775	741	18121	20925
Nethers.	421	493	-	93	25	28	-	-	446	614
N. Zealand	11	10			1	1				
Nicaragua	33	23			1	1				
Norway	274	281	861	734	26	24	-	-	1161	1039
Pakistan	112	109	-	33	85	103	-	-	197	275

SECRET

SECRET

U.S. MILITARY AND CITIZEN CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE  
AND THEIR DEPENDENTS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND PRINCIPAL POSSESSIONS

Country	Military Personnel		Military Dependents*		Civilian Employees		Civilian Dependents*		Approximate Total	
	9/30	3/31	1/31	1/31	9/30	3/31	1/31	1/31	1956	1957
	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957		
Panama	38	12				-				
Paraguay	30	33				-				
Peru	76	72			11	11				
Philipp.	8854	9433	21833	18380	481	548	765	978	31933	29339
Poland	18	20				1				
Portugal	74	77			11	12				
Rumania	2	2				1				
Russia	43	48				-				
Ryukyus (Okinawa)	24721	25406	8284	10035	2060	2080	1120	1656	36185	39177
Saudi Arab.	1398	1337		192	32	26			1622	1555
Spain	1537	2040	927	3521	482	486	358	454	3304	6501
Sweden	27	29			8	5				
Switzer.	19	21			4	4				
Syria	20	20			2	2				
Tangier	17	15			2	2				
Thailand	436	430	319	237	4	6			759	673
Tunisia		8				8				
Turkey	3022	3720	1979	2002	127	138	52	132	5180	5992
Un. So. Afr.	9	9			1	1				
United K.	43171	42744	36789	47049	1076	1149	395	499	81431	91441
Uruguay	32	41			4	4				
Venezuela	111	103			4	4				
Viet Nam	752	652		128	1	1			753	781
Yugoslavia	90	90			8	6				
Undistrib- uted	2371	102	12211	9182	17	30	595	875	15194	10189
Totals	619776	615898	330851	389770	23353	23372	17447	21929	991427	1050969

Source: Department of Defense

OCB Staff  
June 21, 1957

SECRET

U.S. CITIZEN EMPLOYEES OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION AND  
THEIR DEPENDENTS AND EMPLOYEES OF ICA CONTRACTORS AND THEIR DEPENDENTS IN  
FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND POSSESSIONS

Country	Civ. Emp.		Emp. Dep.*		ICA Cont. Emp.		Cont. Emp. Dep†		TOTAL	
	6/30	4/30	6/30	4/30	6/30	4/30	6/30	4/30	6/30	4/30
	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957
Afghanistan	55	58	83	88	39	63	59	95	236	304
Austria	14	9	21	14	-	-	-	-	35	23
Belgium	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Bolivia	84	102	127	153	20	19	30	29	261	303
Brazil	113	115	169	173	8	10	12	15	302	313
Burma	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3
Cambodia	50	61	75	91	13	162	20	243	158	557
Ceylon	7	18	10	27	-	-	-	-	17	45
Chile	37	41	55	61	6	6	9	9	107	117
Colombia	33	41	50	62	10	11	15	16	108	130
Costa Rica	29	27	43	40	7	14	11	21	90	102
Cuba	15	20	23	31	5	5	7	8	50	64
Denmark	3	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	8	-
Dominican Republic	12	9	18	13	-	-	-	-	30	22
Ecuador	53	55	80	82	-	2	-	3	133	142
Egypt	103	50	135	74	12	-	18	-	288	124
El Salvador	37	38	55	58	-	-	-	-	92	96
Ethiopia	64	84	96	127	47	55	71	83	278	349
Formosa	85	92	128	138	50	62	75	93	338	385
France	79	73	119	109	22	18	33	27	253	227
Germany	17	8	25	12	1	-	2	-	45	20
Greece	29	31	43	47	-	-	-	-	72	78
Guatemala	44	59	66	88	20	21	30	31	160	199
Haiti	37	36	55	54	1	1	2	2	95	93
Honduras	40	42	60	63	1	-	1	-	102	105
India	145	158	218	237	60	79	90	118	513	592
Indonesian Republic	99	117	148	176	31	40	46	60	324	393
Iran	219	225	328	337	79	78	119	117	745	757
Iraq	91	74	137	111	22	25	33	38	283	248
Israel	56	34	84	51	25	23	38	34	203	142
Italy	20	16	30	24	13	5	19	8	82	53
Japan	24	27	36	41	-	6	-	9	60	83
Jordan	86	61	129	92	7	2	10	3	232	158
Korea	182	279	273	418	254	213	381	320	1090	1230
Laos	58	84	87	125	6	16	9	24	160	249
Lebanon	60	53	90	80	17	16	26	24	193	173
Liberia	66	62	99	92	10	12	15	18	190	184
Libya	90	111	135	167	1	1	1	1	227	280
Mexico	33	30	50	45	5	3	8	4	96	82
Morocco	-	3	-	4	5	-	-	-	5	7
Nepal	37	37	56	55	-	-	-	-	93	92
Netherlands	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Nicaragua	28	26	42	39	3	4	4	6	77	75
Norway	4	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	10	-

Table 4 Page 2

**U.S. CITIZEN EMPLOYEES OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION AND  
THEIR DEPENDENTS AND EMPLOYEES OF ICA CONTRACTORS AND THEIR DEPENDENTS IN  
FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND POSSESSIONS**

Country	Civ. Emp.		Emp. Dep.*		ICA Cont. Emp.		Cont. Emp. Dep.*		TOTAL	
	6/30 1956	4/30 1957	6/30 1956	4/30 1957	6/30 1956	4/30 1957	6/30 1956	4/30 1957	6/30 1956	4/30 1957
Pakistan	152	172	227	258	121	113	181	170	681	713
Panama	46	42	69	63	13	10	20	15	148	130
Paraguay	45	45	67	67	-	2	-	3	112	117
Peru	64	74	96	111	10	11	15	17	185	213
Philippines	150	142	225	213	52	36	78	54	505	445
Portugal	4	1	6	2	2	-	3	-	15	3
Saudi Arabia	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Spain	31	32	47	48	-	9	-	13	78	102
Thailand	114	130	171	195	168	224	252	336	705	885
Tunisia	-	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	7
Turkey	95	116	143	174	130	134	195	201	563	625
United Kingdom	12	7	18	10	-	-	-	-	30	17
Uruguay	9	10	14	16	1	2	1	-	25	26
Venezuela	6	6	9	8	-	-	-	-	15	14
Vietnam	161	184	242	277	39	106	59	159	501	726
Yugoslavia	21	21	31	32	1	5	1	8	54	66
(All Other (Undis.))	70	80	105	121	12	7	18	10	205	218
<b>Totals</b>	<b>3322</b>	<b>3532</b>	<b>4984</b>	<b>5300</b>	<b>1344</b>	<b>1629</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2445</b>	<b>11,667</b>	<b>12,906</b>

\* These figures are estimates based on a factor of 1.5 dependent per employee.

Source: International Cooperation Administration

OCB Staff  
June 21, 1957

U. S. CITIZEN EMPLOYEES OF THE U. S. INFORMATION  
AGENCY AND DEPENDENTS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND  
POSSESSIONS

Country	Citizen Employees		Dependents		Total	
	June 30 1956	May 31 1957	June 30 1956 *	May 31 1957	June 30 1956	May 31 1957
Afghanistan	8	7	13	2	21	9
Algeria	2	2	3	0	5	2
Argentina	9	12	15	7	24	19
Austria	28	30	46	39	74	69
Australia	4	3	7	4	11	7
Belgium	4	6	7	5	11	11
Belgium Congo	2	4	3	4	5	8
Bolivia	5	6	8	11	13	17
Brazil	27	31	46	45	73	76
British W. Indies	1	1	2	4	3	5
Burma	19	19	31	22	50	41
Cambodia	18	20	28	12	46	32
Ceylon	4	7	7	12	11	19
Chile	6	7	10	14	16	21
China	11	13	18	29	29	42
Colombia	4	7	7	18	11	25
Costa Rica	3	2	5	3	8	5
Cuba	6	5	10	12	16	17
Denmark	6	7	10	10	16	17
Dominican Republic	2	1	3	0	5	1
Ecuador	7	6	12	7	19	13
Egypt	26	27	43	39	69	66
El Salvador	3	3	5	5	8	8
Ethiopia	1	3	2	2	3	5
Finland	7	8	12	15	19	23
Formosa	12	16	20	26	32	42
France	59	60	97	106	156	166
French W. Indies	1	1	2	2	3	3
Germany	188	195	310	380	498	575
Great Britain	21	22	34	46	55	68
Greece	33	29	53	67	86	96
Guatemala	6	8	10	4	16	12
Haiti	3	2	5	5	8	7
Hondorus	3	4	5	5	8	9
Iceland	5	4	8	7	13	11
Indonesia	20	23	33	25	53	48
India	63	75	105	124	168	199
Iran	24	29	40	53	64	82
Iraq	12	16	20	34	32	50
Italy	46	52	76	85	122	137
Israel	5	4	8	5	13	9
Japan	62	66	102	98	164	164
Jordan	3	4	5	7	8	11
Kenya	3	4	5	5	8	9
Korea	23	24	38	15	61	39

\*This is an estimate based on a factor of 1.5 per employee. The 1957 figure is an actual figure.



Table 5 Page 2

Country	Citizen Employees		Dependents		Total	
	June 30 1956	May 31 1957	June 30 1956*	May 31 1957	June 30 1956	May 31 1957
Laos	8	11	13	6	21	17
Lebanon	16	18	26	33	42	51
Liberia	1	2	2	3	3	5
Libya	4	5	7	9	11	14
Malaya	15	14	25	12	40	26
Mexico	20	20	32	38	52	58
Morocco	23	27	39	69	62	96
Nepal		1		1		2
Netherlands	6	6	10	7	16	13
New Zealand	2	2	5	3	7	5
Nicaragua	2	2	3	5	5	7
Norway	6	7	10	7	16	14
Nigeria	3	4	5	7	8	11
Okinawa	15	18	25	36	40	54
Pakistan	33	40	54	65	87	105
Panama	4	5	7	7	11	12
Paraguay	2	2	3	3	5	5
Peru	5	5	8	15	13	20
Philippines	64	60	106	117	170	177
Portugal	4	3	7	3	11	6
Rhodesia	2	1	3	3	5	4
Spain	21	18	35	38	56	56
Sudan	1	2	2	1	3	3
Sweden	5	6	9	14	14	20
Switzerland	4	7	6	2	10	9
Syria	8	2	13	2	21	4
Thailand	38	36	63	62	101	98
Trinidad	2	2	3	2	5	4
Tunisia	2	4	3	9	5	13
Turkey	14	18	24	28	38	46
Uruguay	5	6	8	6	13	12
Union of S. Africa	3	3	5	13	8	16
Venezuela	5	5	8	10	13	15
Vietnam	30	31	50	39	80	70
West Africa	5	6	8	6	13	12
Yugoslavia	17	16	28	16	45	32
Totals	1200	1290	1984	2117	3184	3407

\*This is an estimate based on a factor of 1.5 per employee. The 1957 figure is an actual figure.

Source: U. S. Information Agency

OCB Staff, July 5, 1957

Table 6

U.S. CITIZEN EMPLOYEES OF OTHER AGENCIES AND THEIR DEPENDENTS\* IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES (as of June 30, 1956)

Agency	Austria		France		Germany		Italy		Japan		Philipp.		Ryukyus		Spain		U.K.		Other		Total		Total Apr. 1957		Change		
	Emp.	Dep.	Emp.	Dep.	Emp.	Dep.	Emp.	Dep.	Emp.	Dep.	Emp.	Dep.	Emp.	Dep.	Emp.	Dep.	Emp.	Dep.	Emp.	Dep.	Emp.	Dep.	Emp.	Dep.			
Treasury	-	-	13	19	7	10	12	18	7	10	6	9	-	-	-	-	10	15	59	88	115	172	287	115	172	287	✓ 4
Justice	1	2	5	7	21	31	8	12	5	7	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	6	75	112	124	186	310	124	186	310	✓ 9
Interior	-	-	-	-	5	7	-	-	15	22	8	12	8	12	-	-	1	2	103	154	112	168	280	112	168	280	- 69
Agricul.	2	3	4	6	4	6	4	6	5	7	3	4	-	-	3	4	4	6	112	168	164	246	410	164	246	410	✓ 59
Commerce	-	-	8	12	1	2	3	4	12	18	15	22	-	-	5	7	6	9	238	357	353	529	882	353	529	882	✓ 163
Labor	1	2	-	-	10	15	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	42	22	33	55	22	33	55	- 58
H.E.W.	1	2	13	19	5	7	3	4	1	2	4	6	-	-	-	-	1	2	154	231	212	318	530	212	318	530	✓ 75
Amer. Bat. Mon. Comm.	-	-	27	40	-	-	7	10	-	-	4	6	-	-	-	-	4	6	14	21	51	76	127	51	76	127	- 12
ABC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	15	22	19	28	47	19	28	47	✓ 5
GAO	-	-	24	36	14	21	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	10	3	4	-	-	70	105	175	70	105	175	✓ 49
CSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	22	9	13	44	66	110	44	66	110	- 11
VA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	66	110	- 2
Pan. Canal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	3	1	2	3	0
Totals	5	9	94	139	67	99	46	67	70	103	85	126	8	12	19	27	48	72	808	1210	1331	1995	3326	1331	1995	3326	✓ 212

Source: United States Civil Service Commission, Employment Statistics Office

\*Estimated on basis of 1.5 dependents per employee.  
OCB Staff June 21, 1957

Table 7 Page 1

AMERICAN CITIZENS (EXCLUSIVE OF MEMBERS OF THE  
ARMED FORCES AND CITIZENS CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES\* OF  
THE UNITED STATES) RESIDENT IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES  
AND CERTAIN PRINCIPAL POSSESSIONS

(As of January 1, 1957)

Country	Heads of Families	Dependents	Total	Change Since Jan. 1, 1956
Afghanistan	294	271	565	/ 158
Algeria	110	63	173	" 13
Argentina	1669	1561	3230	" 110
Australia	2899	3504	6403	" 1054
Austria	1719	852	2571	" 373
Azores	716	3034	3750	" 562
Belgium	1346	1481	2827	" 25
Belgian Congo	819	1471	2290	" 552
Bermuda	934	5010	5944	- 2977
Bolivia	582	752	1334	/ 180
Brazil	4275	4859	9154	- 246
Burma	263	352	615	/ 58
British W. Indies	1598	872	2740	/ 489
Cambodia	284	111	395	" 395
Canada	59429	87845	156274	- 2212
Ceylon	188	196	384	/ 89
Chile	1124	1444	2568	" 193
China (Formosa)	1007	1316	2323	" 470
China (HongKong)	804	1010	1814	" 105
Colombia	1918	2470	5898	" 564
Costa Rica	984	852	1836	" 397
Cuba	1988	3167	5155	" 1040
Czechoslovakia	154	189	343	" 2
Denmark	855	600	1455	- 15
Dominican Republic	2501	2738	5239	/ 299
Ecuador	315	258	1423	" 47
Egypt	482	174	656	- 2320
El Salvador	583	599	1182	" 9
Ethiopia	1602	1376	2978	/ 1895
Finland	498	170	668	" 13
Formosa (see China)				
France	9928	28740	38101	" 3334

\* These figures, however, do include the U.S. citizens and their dependents employed by Department of Defense contractors, constructing bases, etc. abroad.

Table 7 Page 2

AMERICAN CITIZENS (EXCLUSIVE OF MEMBERS OF THE  
ARMED FORCES AND CITIZENS CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES\* OF  
THE UNITED STATES) RESIDENT IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES  
AND CERTAIN PRINCIPAL POSSESSIONS

(cont'd)

Country	Heads of Families	Dependents	Total	Change Since Jan. 1, 1956
Germany	8439	6406	14845	- 106
Great Britain	8760	8268	17028	/ 1601
Greece	5265	2706	7971	" 133
Guatemala	1166	1682	2848	" 676
Haiti	672	558	1230	- 122
Honduras	968	882	1850	" 151
Hungary	220	294	514	/ 26
Iceland	355	245	600	- 812
India	2129	2572	5611	/ 114
Indonesia	852	1129	1981	" 16
Iran	1338	1862	3260	" 672
Iraq	525	688	1213	" 197
Ireland	6644	4888	11482	- 148
Israel	1620	810	2430	" 813
Italy	20963	7662	28327	/ 954
Japan	5828	4287	10135	- 917
Jordan	74	29	103	" 202
Korea	1409	410	1819	/ 59
Kuwait	156	125	281	" 75
Laos	111	55	166	" 166
Lebanon	1398	1491	2889	" 315
Liberia	456	640	1096	- 50
Libya	477	587	1064	/ 262
Luxembourg	98	162	260	" 87
Malaya (Incl. Singapore)	391	620	1011	- 14
Mexico	18711	31531	52242	/ 3774
Morocco	1709	1100	2819	- 884
Netherlands	1263	1025	2288	" 243
New Zealand	1478	813	1291	/ 195
Nicaragua	495	557	1052	- 121
Norway	2102	1343	3445	/ 164
Okinawa	401	288	689	" 35

Table 7 Page 3

AMERICAN CITIZENS (EXCLUSIVE OF MEMBERS OF THE  
ARMED FORCES AND CITIZENS CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES\* OF  
THE UNITED STATES) RESIDENT IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES  
AND CERTAIN PRINCIPAL POSSESSIONS

(cont'd)

Country	Heads of Families	Dependents	Total	Change Since Jan. 1, 1956
Pakistan	1207	1369	2576	/ 759
Palestine	710	371	1081	- 29
Panama	1552	2595	4157	- 8
Panaguay	185	289	474	/ 7
Peru	1540	2503	4043	" 1012
Philippines	13835	20884	34719	" 606
Poland	3036	4544	7580	- 21
Portugal	857	438	1295	" 14
Rumania			400	/ 3
Saudi Arabia	3627	4267	7894	" 4
Spain	7182	5929	13011	" 1579
Sweden	1406	1193	2599	" 116
Switzerland	3725	2138	5863	" 712
Syria	223	111	334	- 180
Thailand	1234	1466	2700	/ 313
Turkey	1921	2314	4251	- 2823
Tunisia	85	66	151	/ 12
Trieste	125	100	225	" 71
Union of South Africa	1287	1343	2430	" 83
Uruguay	536	510	1046	" 35
USSR	96	89	185	" 23
Venezuela	6590	9616	16206	" 1397
Viet Nam			1200	" 12
Yugoslavia	1050	476	1526	" 388
Other Undistributed in British, French, Netherlands and Portu- guese Possessions			10353	" 818
<u>TOTAL</u>			<u>580427</u>	<u>/ 11451</u>

Source: Passport Office of the Department of State, estimates derived from American Consular Reports.

Table 8

(a) SUMMARY ANALYSIS - U.S. MILITARY AND  
CIVILIAN PERSONNEL AND THEIR DEPENDENTS  
RESIDING IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND POSSESSIONS  
in 1957 EXCLUSIVE OF DOD PERSONNEL ASSIGNED  
TO COMMANDS

<u>AGENCY</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>% OF TOTAL</u>
STATE	13,884	26.0
DEFENSE*	19,803	37.1
ICA	12,906	24.2
USIA	3,407	6.4
ALL OTHER US AGENCIES	<u>3,326</u>	<u>6.3</u>
TOTAL	53,326	100.0%

\*Includes Attache, MAAG, and Mission military personnel, Embassy military security detachments, an estimate of US civilian employees assigned to these functions, and an estimate of the dependents of all these personnel.

Table 8

(b) SUMMARY ANALYSIS - DISTRIBUTION BY  
ASSIGNMENT OF DOD MILITARY AND U.S.  
CITIZEN CIVILIAN PERSONNEL AND THEIR  
DEPENDENTS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES ON  
MARCH 31, 1957

ATTACHES		3,141
Military Personnel	1,088	
Est. Military Dependents	1,613	
Civilian Personnel	220	
Est. Civilian Dependents	220	
MAAGS and Missions		15,853
Military Personnel	7,856	
Est. Military Dependents	7,209	
Civilian Personnel	394	
Est. Civilian Dependents	394	
EMBASSY GUARD		809
ASSIGNED TO COMMANDS		1,031,166
Military Personnel	606,145	
Est. Military Dependents	380,948	
Civilian Personnel	22,758	
Est. Civilian Dependents	21,315	
TOTAL		1,050,969

TABLE 9

SUMMARY ANALYSIS -

CHANGES FROM 1956 to 1957 IN NUMBER OF U.S. MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL OF ALL AGENCIES PLUS PRIVATE AMERICANS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND POSSESSIONS

	1956	1957	Change	% of Change	% of Total U.S. Govt. 1957	Period Covered
<u>U.S. Government Civilian</u>						
State	5535	5543	+ 10		.8	12/31/55 to 12/31/56
Defense	23353	23372	+ 19		4	9/30/56 to 3/31/57
ICA: Employees	(3322)	(3532)	(+ 210)	+ 6		
Contractor	(1344)	(1629)	(+ 285)	+ 20		
Total	4666	5161	+ 495	+ 10	.8	6/30/56 to 4/30/57
USIA	1200	1290	+ 90	+ 7.5	.2	6/30/56 to 5/31/57
Others	1250	1321	+ 81	+ 6	.2	6/30/56 to April 1957
<u>Total U.S. Civilian</u>	36004	36657	+ 693	+ 1.5	(6)	
<u>U.S. Government Military</u>	619776	615898	- 3878	- .5	94	9/30/56 to 3/31/57
<u>Total U.S. Government</u>	655780	652595	- 3185	- .5	100	
<u>Private Heads of Families</u>	260348	269051	+ 8703	+ 3.3		
<u>Total ALL U.S.</u>	916128	921646	+ 5518	+ .6		

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TABLE 10.

SUMMARY ANALYSIS -

CHANGES FROM 1956 TO 1957 IN NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS OF U.S. MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL OF ALL AGENCIES PLUS PRIVATE AMERICANS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND POSSESSIONS

	1956	1957	Change	% of Change	% of Total U.S. Govt. 1957	Period Covered
<u>U.S. Government Civilian State</u>	8321	8341	+ 20	—	2	12/31/55 to 12/31/56
Defense	17447	21929	+ 4482	+ 26	5	9/30/56 to 3/31/57
ICA: Employees	(4984)	(5300)	(+316)	+ 6		6/30/56 to 4/30/57
Contractor	(2017)	(2445)	(+428)	+ 21		
Total	7001	7745	+ 744	+ 10	2.	
USIA	1984	2117	+ 133	+ 7	.5	6/30/56 to 5/31/57
Others	<u>1864</u>	<u>1992</u>	+ <u>131</u>	+ 7	.5	6/30/56 to April 1957
<u>Total U.S. Civilian</u>	36617	42127	+ 5510	+ 15	(10)	
<u>U.S. Government Military</u>	<u>330851</u>	<u>389770</u>	+ <u>58919</u>	+ 17	<u>90</u>	9/30/56 to 3/31/57
<u>Total U.S. Government</u>	367468	431897	+64429	+ 18	100	
<u>Private U.S. Dependents</u>	<u>305628</u>	<u>311376</u>	+ <u>5748</u>	+ 2.		
<u>Total ALL U.S.</u>	673096	743273	+70177	+ 10		

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## SUMMARY ANALYSIS -

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TABLE 11.

Important Changes in Number of Dependents of Defense  
Department Military and Civilian Personnel in  
Foreign Countries and Possessions from  
January 31, 1956 to January 31, 1957

Military DependentsMajor Increases:

France	---	up	15,490	---	59% increase
Germany	---	up	26,820	---	21% increase
Japan	---	up	6,865	---	11% increase
Italy	---	up	1,761	---	26% increase
Morocco	---	up	2,167	---	40% increase
Okinawa	---	up	1,751	---	20% increase
Spain	---	up	2,594	---	269% increase
U. K.	---	up	10,260	---	28% increase

Major Decreases:

Iran	---	down	183	---	44% decrease
Greece	---	down	208	---	20% decrease
Norway	---	down	127	---	14% decrease
Philippines	---	down	3,453	---	16% decrease
Thailand	---	down	82	---	25% decrease

Civilian DependentsMajor Increases:

France	---	up	718	---	60% increase
Germany	---	up	1,256	---	24% increase
Italy	---	up	245	---	119% increase
Japan	---	up	809	---	16% increase
Philippines	---	up	213	---	27% increase
Okinawa	---	up	536	---	50% increase
Turkey	---	up	80	---	150% increase

Major Decreases:

No large individual decreases reported.

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Attachment 3

EXPLANATORY NOTES FOR STATISTICAL  
TABLES 1 - 7 ON U.S. MILITARY AND  
CITIZEN EMPLOYEES AND THEIR  
DEPENDENTS AND OTHER U.S. CITIZENS  
IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND POSSESSIONS

GENERAL

1. These tables report the number of U. S. military and citizen civilian employees and their dependents and other U.S. citizens resident in foreign countries and possessions. Table 1 gives the picture in 30 foreign countries and possessions having the largest concentration of U.S. citizens. The other tables give the picture by agency for each country insofar as this information was immediately available. In addition to the official U. S. military and citizen civilian employees and their dependents the report includes other private U.S. citizens resident in the foreign countries and the employees of U.S. contractors and their dependents in order to give the full picture of the presence of Americans in foreign countries and possessions because from the standpoint of local public opinion the presence of private Americans may be just as important as the presence of official personnel and it should be taken into account.

2. Sources of Information Used in this Report. This report is based on information received from the Departments of State and Defense, the International Cooperation Administration and the U.S. Information Agency concerning their personnel stationed abroad and the dependents of such personnel. The information with respect to the employment abroad of U.S. citizens by agencies other than those mentioned above is drawn from published reports of the U.S. Civil Service Commission, which were supplemented by current, and as yet, unpublished figures on employment as of the end of April, 1957.

3. Sources of Error in the Report. The report has certain defects from a statistical point of view which introduce errors that cannot be estimated but which it is believed are sufficiently small in the aggregate that they do not affect the overall order of magnitude of the figures with respect to the largest groups of Americans in a given country or the total number of Americans in that country. These errors are due to the following causes:

(a) the employees of contractors working for the Department of Defense and the dependents of such employees are not currently reported by the Department of Defense and appear in the totals of private U.S. nationals appearing in Table 7 which is based on American Consular reports. (The State Department indicates that this category of personnel may be inadequately reported.)

(UNCLASSIFIED when  
Tables 1, 3 and 11 are  
detached)

**Table 10**            **Summary Analysis - Changes from 1956 to 1957 in  
Number of Dependents of U. S. Military and Civilian  
Personnel of All Agencies Plus Private Americans  
in Foreign Countries and Possessions.**

**Table 11**            **Summary Analysis - Important Changes in Number of  
Dependents of Defense Department Military and  
Civilian Personnel in Foreign Countries and Possessions  
from January 31, 1956 to January 31, 1957.  
(CONFIDENTIAL)**

(UNCLASSIFIED  
when Tables 1, 3 and  
11 are detached)

(b) the figure for military personnel does not give the detailed breakdown among combattant, MAAG, and military attache personnel.

(c) the varying sources and differing definitions used among the several agencies with respect to categories of personnel being reported make various categories in the report not mutually exclusive and a certain amount of duplication results.

(d) varying periods are covered by the statistics.

(e) U.S. official civilian personnel may be over-stated due to the use of authorized T.O. rather than actual strength of personnel in the country.

(f) the countries detailed in Table 1 are the countries on which information was available on Department of Defense military and civilian personnel and their dependents and does not necessarily include all the countries on which the full picture should be set forth because of an acute problem of local public opinion concerning the presence of U.S. nationals in that country.

Table 1 - "U.S. Military and Citizen Employees of the U.S. and Their Dependents and Other U.S. Citizens in Selected Foreign Countries and Possessions Having Largest Concentrations of U.S. Citizens"

4. The totals appearing on this table include dependents insofar as is known. No category of Americans resident abroad has been omitted from this tabulation. As noted above, the column headed "Other U.S. Citizens" in some instances may duplicate personnel also reported under the column headed "ICA" in regard to ICA contract employees and their dependents. The 30 countries listed in this table are those countries for which the detail on military dependents was available and they are also those countries in which the largest concentration of U.S. nationals occur because of the large proportion of military personnel among the Americans resident in these countries.

Table 2 - "U. S. Citizen Employees of the Department of State and Their Dependents in Foreign Countries and Possessions"

5. The figures appearing in the two columns headed "Dependents" are estimated on the basis of 1.5 dependents per American employee.

Table 3 - "U.S. Military and Citizen Civilian Employees of the Department of Defense and Their Dependents in Foreign Countries and Principal Possessions"

6. The column headed "Military Personnel" includes combat, MAAG personnel and military attache personnel.