

4 February 1986
MLD-6006

MEMORANDUM FOR: Director, Foreign Broadcast Information Service

FROM : Chief, FBIS London Bureau
THROUGH : Chief, Operations Group
SUBJECT : Monthly Report - London Bureau - January 1986

I. GENERAL

1. Modernization momentum picked up this month as PMU was wired for its Wangs and the bureau began to plan its Internet future. British Telecom International (BTI) representatives visited the bureau twice to inspect Caversham and Crowsley sites and discuss Internet connections with BBC and FBIS personnel and with visiting C/FSB [redacted] and COMSAT representative Helmo Raag. A bureau Internet committee began discussing equipment, space, staffing needs and other operational and technical aspects. Initial Internet activation and concept of operations outlines prepared by Chief Editor [redacted] were sent to Headquarters. STAT
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One potential problem involves the need for a 1.8- to 2.4-meter microwave dish at Caversham, either on a 100-meter tower or a tower on the roof of the main Caversham Park building, for line-of-sight signals to and from BTI's site at Stokenchurch. Local planning commissions in this area are famous for their reluctance to grant approval for what they regard as blots on the landscape, and modern communications equipment perched on a tower or elevated above the roof of a "listed" (historical) building may fall in that category, both in their view and that of the BBC.

2. An intra-cabinet struggle over American or European support for the insolvent British helicopter company Westland captured the attention of the media and the public this month. There were heated exchanges in the House of Commons, media comparisons of the Westland affair with Washington's Watergate, rows over leaks from ministerial sources, and, of course, the resignation of two top officials in the Thatcher cabinet - the local MP for Hanley Michael Heseltine, the former Secretary of Defense; and libel lawyer Leon Brittan, the former Secretary of Trade and Industry. Attention to the Westland aspect has subsided, but the Prime Minister's handling of a sensitive leak has continued to raise eyebrows. THE GUARDIAN, describing cabinet practice on minutes of meetings, noted that as a rule specifics were avoided, "leaving the way open to ambiguity" - which sums up the whole Westland affair.
3. After a century or so of British-French indecision over the merits of a fixed link between the two countries, Prime Minister

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Thatcher and President Mitterand agreed this month to proceed with one of three options, a twin-bore rail tunnel across the channel. Another option, which included a tunnel for automobile traffic, prompted an Aberdeen professor to offer the SUNDAY TIMES a poem which concluded:

... Not one of you who enters there
Can hope to re-emerge alive!
You'll close your eyes in holy dread
As halfway through you see ahead
The point where right- meets left-hand drive.

II. OPERATIONS

A. Editorial/Monitorial

1. The bureau continues to set production records: January was the second busiest month in the bureau's history with a total punched wordage of 3,184,990; it was the highest January ever for the bureau as well as for PMU, which had a total of 947,810. The editors and the Arabic team probably would attribute a high percentage of the total figure to Libya's al-Qadhdhafi, who responded to U.S. pressure in connection with recent terrorist episodes in Europe with a seemingly endless stream of press interviews and speeches at the annual Libyan people's congresses.
2. PMU scored another first with Gorbachev's 15 January statement on disarmament. A commendation from Wire Chief said the alert FYI and first take of the text were on the Wire some 90 minutes before news media in Washington began reporting the story, and the item formed the basis for a "highest-level" briefing.

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B. Lateral Services

The American Embassy in Addis Ababa, which had asked that all FBIS-monitored material on the PDRY political upheaval be filed to the embassy, expressed appreciation to London Bureau for FBIS' "prompt and excellent coverage." Presumably somewhat stunned by the volume of traffic received, the embassy added that "with thanks for the above we request that you take Addis Ababa off your distribution list."

C. Technical

To allow the BBC to use the Roset to cover Libyan television from Intelsat, the press facsimile signal, normally taken from the 53 degree East satellite, has periodically been taken from the 14 degree West satellite via the 2-meter dish. The print quality has improved since the December test printout of the signals from the 14 degree bird, perhaps due to BBC adjustment of the small dish. But four papers which were included on the December transmissions have been dropped; most significantly, neither edition of KRASNAYA ZVEZDA now appears on the 14 degree

casts. However, the 14 degree transmission has proved its usefulness for fallback purposes.

III. ADMINISTRATION

A. Personnel

1. PMU editors [redacted] were each awarded Certificates of Distinction with \$800 checks for their work in introducing Wangs into PMU's translation/editing/filing operations. Also in the recognition category, part-time admin clerk [redacted] wife of editor [redacted] was promoted to GS-6; admin assistant [redacted] was promoted to FBN-6, and teletypist [redacted] was promoted to FBN-8 and became a wireroom shift supervisor, having served in an acting capacity for several years. Teletypist [redacted] was in turn appointed as an acting shift supervisor. These actions followed the retirement of shift supervisor [redacted] on 3 January, after 25 years with FBIS. The wireroom also welcomed a new operator as [redacted] EOD'd on the 6th. Observing PMU tradition on birthdays and other significant occasions, PMU Russian monitor [redacted] feted her colleagues at the BBC Club on her last day before maternity leave.

2. A newly formed Bureau Advisory Group - composed of elected representatives of editorial, commo, engineering, tabulators, admin, and PMU - held its initial meeting, chaired by the bureau chief, on the 24th and met again on the 30th to start sorting out topics for future discussion.

3. Editorial and PMU each have a set of proud parents celebrating the birth of a second offspring: [redacted] have a second son, [redacted] and Russian monitor [redacted] and wife [redacted] now have a son, [redacted]

B. Management Efficiencies

Admin staffers [redacted] having twice last year requested 25 sheets of brown blotting paper which were finally received in November, were nonplused to receive 625 sheets this month - an estimated 25-year supply at current rate of usage. Meanwhile, the admin staff at the embassy was locked out of its office when the Marine guard went off one night with the only key. Once the door was battered open and entry gained at mid-morning, the Embassy security office caved in and authorized Admin Chief Shirley Miller her own key.

IV. VISITS

Six BTI representatives from various sections - equipment planning, satellite systems, radiowave radio planning, installation, etc. - visited the bureau and BBC on the 17th to look over Caversham and Crowsley with an eye to Internet installation. Seven BTI representatives joined COMSAT representative Helmo Raag and C/FSB [redacted] - here on TDY 28-31 January - for a session on the

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30th. A Washington visitor, [redacted] had a brief BBC orientation on the 17th, and two safety inspectors from Washington were given a tour of bureau/BBC premises by Chief Engineer [redacted] on the 31st. Editor [redacted] arrived on the 23rd on loan from the DRD to assist with the PMU editorial burden during the Soviet regional and CPSU congresses. Tel Aviv Bureau Chief [redacted] paid an informal visit on the 21st during her R&R in England, and [redacted] of MOD arrived in Islamabad on TDY to set Unit Chief [redacted] up in the cruising business.

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Attachments

- cc: Chief, Austria Bureau
- Chief, Cologne Unit
- Chief, Islamabad Unit
- Chief, Okinawa Bureau

London Bureau Production Report for JANUARY 1986

I. TOTALS FROM ALL SOURCES:

TOTAL PUBLISHABLE WORDAGE FILED DURING MONTH:	2,581,010
TOTAL NON-PUBLISHABLE WORDAGE FILED DURING MONTH:	603,980
TOTAL NUMBER OF PUBLISHABLE ITEMS FILED DURING MONTH:	5,635

	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
II. INPUT OF REGULAR COVERAGE: (minutes or issues per week)	70,709 min.	140,041 min.	576.64 issues
III. OUTPUT FROM ALL SOURCES: (publishable words per month)			

AFGHANISTAN

Kabul in			
English to Europe	210		
Kabul in			
Pashto and Dari to Europe	0		
Kabul Domestic Service in			
Dari	17,170		
Kabul Domestic Service in			
Pashto	8,300		
Kabul Domestic Service in			
Pashto and Dari	0		
Kabul BAKHTAR in			
Dari		620	
Kabul BAKHTAR in			
English		25,140	

ALBANIA

Tirana ATA in			
English		820	
Tirana ATA in			
French		0	

ALGERIA

Algiers Voice of Palestine in			
Arabic	2,550		
Algiers Domestic Service in			
Arabic	4,030		
Algiers Domestic Service in			
French	3,100		
Algiers APS in			
Arabic		1,770	
Algiers APS in			
English		3,370	

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Algiers AFS in French		210	
Algiers EL MOUDJAHID in French			6,130
ARGENTINA			
Buenos Aires International Service in English	0		
AUSTRALIA			
Melbourne Overseas Service in English	190		
AUSTRIA			
Vienna OPECNA in English		120	
BELGIUM			
Brussels Domestic Service in French	570		
Brussels LE SOIR in French			1,710
BULGARIA			
Sofia in Russian to the USSR	0		
Sofia BTA in English		100	
BURUNDI			
Bujumbura Domestic Service in French	320		
Bujumbura Domestic Service in Kirundi	0		
CANADA			
Montreal International Service in English	1,060		
CHINA			
Beijing XINHUA in English		1,300	

	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	FUBLI- CATIONS
CLANDESTINE (AFRICA)			
(Clandestine) Radio Halgan in Somali to Somalia	6,470		
(Clandestine) Radio of the Sudanese People's Liberation Army in Arabic	0		
(Clandestine) Radio of the Sudanese People's Liberation Army in English	5,700		
(Clandestine) Voice of Western Somalia and Abo Liberation Fronts in Somali	200		
(Clandestine) Voice of the Broad Masses of Eritrea in Amharic	1,640		
(Clandestine) Voice of the Broad Masses of Eritrea in Tigrinya	0		
(Clandestine) Voice of the Tigre Revolution in Amharic to Ethiopia	0		
(Clandestine) Voice of the Tigre Revolution in Tigrinya to Ethiopia	0		
(Clandestine) Bardai Chadian National Radio in French	0		
CLANDESTINE (MIDDLE EAST)			
(Clandestine) Radio of the Iranian Toilers in Persian	0		
COMOROS			
Moroni Domestic Service in French	0		
CZECHOSLOVAKIA			
Prague International Service in Czech and Slovak	990		
Prague International Service in English	1,590		
Prague in Czech and Slovak to Europe	480		
Prague in Russian to the USSR	0		

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Prague Domestic Service in Czech	19,960		
Prague Domestic Service in Czech and Slovak	29,190		
Prague Television Service in Czech and Slovak	4,920		
Bratislava Domestic Service in Slovak	4,350		
Prague CTK in English		7,820	
DENMARK			
Copenhagen AKTUELT in Danish			1,270
Copenhagen BERLINGSKE SONDAG in Danish			460
Copenhagen BERLINGSKE TIDENDE in Danish			6,520
*Copenhagen POLITIKEN in Danish			2,230
Copenhagen SONDAGS-AKTUELT in Danish			0
DJIBOUTI			
Djibouti Domestic Service in Somali	3,420		
EGYPT			
Cairo AKHBAR AL-YAWM in Arabic			2,380
Cairo AL-AHALI in Arabic			10,920
Cairo AL-AHRAM AL-IQTISADI in Arabic			0
Cairo AL-AHRAM International Edition in Arabic			9,160
*Cairo AL-AHRAR in Arabic			1,000
Cairo AL-AKHBAR in Arabic			1,910
Cairo AL-JUMHURIYAH in Arabic			1,430
Cairo AL-MUSAWWAR in Arabic			1,410
Cairo AL-SHA'B in Arabic			1,230

	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Cairo AL-WAFD in Arabic			0
Cairo MAYU in Arabic			0
Cairo ROSE AL-YUSUF in Arabic			320
Cairo UKTUBAR in Arabic			0
ETHIOPIA			
Addis Ababa International Service in Arabic	0		
Addis Ababa International Service in Somali	0		
Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa	1,890		
Addis Ababa Voice of Namibia in English	0		
Addis Ababa in English to Neighboring Countries	180		
Addis Ababa in Amharic to Neighboring Countries	740		
Addis Ababa Domestic Service in Amharic	7,960		
Addis Ababa Domestic Service in Oromo	0		
Harar Domestic Service in Oromo	0		
FINLAND			
Helsinki International Service in Finnish	820		
Helsinki International Service in English	1,750		
Helsinki Domestic Service in Finnish	5,900		
Helsinki Domestic Service in Swedish	110		
Helsinki HUFVUDSTADSBLADET in Swedish			4,770
FRANCE			
Paris International Service in French	17,850		
Paris Domestic Service in French	27,010		
Paris Television Service in French	35,840		

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Paris AFRIQUE-ASIE in French			4,210
Paris AL-MUSTAQBAL in French			0
Paris AL-WATAN AL-'ARABI in Arabic			0
Paris DEFENSE NATIONALE in French			4,460
Paris JEUNE AFRIQUE in French			590
Paris L'EXPRESS in French			0
Paris L'HUMANITE in French			3,710
Paris LE FIGARO MAGAZINE in French			0
Paris LE FIGARO in French			2,650
Paris LE MATIN in French			880
Paris LE MONDE in French			13,050
Paris LE NOUVEL OBSERVATEUR in French			0
Paris LE QUOTIDIEN DE PARIS in French			0
Paris LIBERATION in French			1,640
Paris PARIS MATCH in French			0
Paris L'UNITE in French			0
GERMANY (FRG)			
Cologne Deutschlandfunk Network in German	0		
Hamburg Domestic Service in German	0		
Hamburg DPA in German		34,980	
GERMANY (GDR)			
East Berlin in Russian to the USSR	0		
East Berlin Domestic Service in German	1,190		
East Berlin Radio Volga in Russian to Soviet Forces	0		

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
East Berlin Voice of GDR Domestic Service in German	8,590		
East Berlin ADN International Service in German		48,090	
HUNGARY			
Budapest in English to Europe	680		
Budapest in Hungarian to Australia and New Zealand	100		
Budapest in Hungarian to Europe	0		
Budapest Domestic Service in Hungarian	31,030		
Budapest Television Service in Hungarian	15,830		
Budapest MTI in English		16,130	
INDIA			
Delhi General Overseas Service in English	0		
Delhi Domestic Service in English	0		
IRAN			
Tehran International Service in Persian	0		
Tehran in English to Europe	0		
Tehran Domestic Service in Persian	44,240		
Tehran IRNA in English		60,390	
IRAQ			
Baghdad AL-JUMHURIYAH in Arabic			0
Baghdad AL-THAWRAH in Arabic			0
ISRAEL			
Jerusalem International Service in English	390		

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Jerusalem Domestic Service in English	0		
ITALY			
Rome International Service in Italian	7,680		
Rome Domestic Service in Italian	3,070		
Rome AVANTI in Italian			7,050
Rome L'ESPRESSO in Italian			860
Rome L'UNITA in Italian			1,140
Rome LA REPUBBLICA in Italian			10,430
Milan CORRIERE DELLA SERA in Italian			12,800
Milan EUROPEO in Italian			0
Milan L'UNITA in Italian			12,310
Turin LA STAMPA in Italian			5,440
Turin STAMPA SERA DEL LUNEDI in Italian			0
KENYA			
Nairobi Domestic Service in English	3,580		
Nairobi Domestic Service in Swahili	200		
Nairobi Television Service in English	0		
Nairobi Television Service in Swahili	0		
Nairobi KNA in English		4,880	
Nairobi DAILY NATION in English			4,160
Nairobi KENYA TIMES in English			1,850
Nairobi SUNDAY STANDARD in English			780
Nairobi SUNDAY TIMES in English			370
Nairobi THE NAIROBI TIMES in English			0

	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Nairobi THE STANDARD in English			5,560
Nairobi THE SUNDAY NATION in English			1,710
KUWAIT			
Kuwait Domestic Service in Arabic	3,620		
Kuwait KUNA Diplomatic Information Service in Arabic		310	
Kuwait KUNA in Arabic		22,380	
Kuwait KUNA in English		31,830	
LEBANON			
Beirut AL-BAYRAQ in Arabic			0
Beirut AL-NAHAR AL-'ARABI WA AL-DUWALI in Arabic			5,780
Beirut AL-NAHAR INTERNATIONAL EDITION in Arabic			0
Beirut AL-SAFIR in Arabic			0
LIBYA			
Tripoli Voice of Greater Arab homeland in Arabic	31,110		
Tripoli Domestic Service in Arabic	21,850		
*Tripoli Television Service in Arabic	55,830		
Tripoli Correspondent's Dispatch in Arabic		0	
Tripoli JANA in Arabic		23,840	
Tripoli JANA in English		22,760	
MAURITANIA			
Nouakchott Domestic Service in Arabic	1,500		

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
MISCELLANEOUS			
Middle East/South Asia Review	21,250		
MOROCCO			
Rabat Domestic Service in Arabic	21,870		
Rabat MAF Diplomatic Information Service in Arabic		0	
Rabat MAF Diplomatic Information Service in English		0	
Rabat MAF Diplomatic Information Service in French		0	
Rabat MAF in Arabic		3,750	
Rabat MAF in English		8,110	
Rabat MAF in French		250	
Casablanca LE MATIN DU SAHARA in French			330
NETHERLANDS			
Hilversum International Service in English	300		
Amsterdam DE VOLKSKRANT in Dutch			3,360
Rotterdam NRC HANDELSBLAD in Dutch			3,660
NIGERIA			
Lagos Domestic Service in English	0		
NORWAY			
Oslo AFTENPOSTEN in Norwegian			2,280
Oslo ARBEIDERBLADET in Norwegian			1,660
POLAND			
Warsaw International Service in English	2,000		

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Warsaw in Russian to the USSR	0		
Warsaw Domestic Service in Polish	42,560		
Warsaw Television Service in Polish	7,750		
Gdansk Domestic Service in Polish	580		
*Koszalin Domestic Service in Polish	110		
Poznan Domestic Service in Polish	0		
Szczecin Domestic Service in Polish	180		
Wroclaw Domestic Service in Polish	190		
Zielona Gora Domestic Service in Polish	0		
Warsaw PAP Maritime Press Service in Polish		460	
Warsaw PAP in English		24,160	
Warsaw PAP in French		0	
Warsaw PAP in Russian		0	
Warsaw PERSPEKTYWY in Polish			0
Warsaw POLITYKA in Polish			0
Warsaw RZECZPOSPOLITA in Polish			0
Warsaw RZECZYWISTOSC in Polish			0
Warsaw SLOWO POWSZECHNE in Polish			0
Warsaw SZTANDAR MLODYCH in Polish			0
Warsaw TRYBUNA LUDU in Polish			0
Warsaw TU I TERAZ in Polish			0
Warsaw VETO in Polish			0
Warsaw ZOLNIERZ WOLNOSCI in Polish			0
Warsaw ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE in Polish			0
Warsaw ZYCIE WARSZAWY in Polish			0

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Bialystok GAZETA WSPOLCZESNA in Polish			0
Bydgoszcz GAZETA POMORSKA in Polish			0
Gdansk DZIENNIK BALTYCKI in Polish			0
Gdansk GLOS WYBRZEZA in Polish			2,560
Katowice DZIENNIK ZACHODNI in Polish			0
Katowice TRYBUNA ROBOTNICZA in Polish			3,980
Kielce SLOWO LUDU in Polish			0
Koszalin GLOS POMORZA in Polish			0
Krakow GAZETA KRAKOWSKA in Polish			0
Lodz GLOS ROBOTNICZY in Polish			0
Lublin SZTANDAR LUDU in Polish			0
Olsztyn GAZETA OLSZTYNSKA in Polish			340
Opole TRYBUNA OPOLSKA in Polish			0
Poznan GAZETA POZNANSKA in Polish			0
Szczecin GLOS SZCZECINSKI in Polish			1,530
Szczecin KURIER SZCZECINSKI in Polish			0
Walbrzych TRYBUNA WALBRZYSKA in Polish			0
Wroclaw GAZETA ROBOTNICZA in Polish			0
Wroclaw SLOWO POLSKIE in Polish			0
Zielona Gora GAZETA LUBUSKA in Polish			0
PORTUGAL			
Lisbon International Service in Portuguese	1,050		
Lisbon Domestic Service in Portuguese	4,360		
Lisbon AVANTE! in Portuguese			1,430
Lisbon DIARIO DE NOTICIAS in Portuguese			5,380

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Lisbon EXPRESSO in Portuguese			6,630
ROMANIA			
Bucharest in Russian to the USSR	0		
Bucharest AGERPRES in English		1,230	
Bucharest AGERPRES in French		0	
RWANDA			
Kigali Domestic Service in French	2,630		
Kigali Domestic Service in Kinyarwanda	0		
SAUDI ARABIA			
Riyadh Domestic Service in Arabic	3,840		
Riyadh SPA in Arabic		3,090	
Riyadh SPA in English		0	
Riyadh AL-JAZIRAH in Arabic			1,170
Riyadh AL-RIYAD in Arabic			0
Jeddah 'UKAZ in Arabic			2,580
SENEGAL			
Dakar PANA in English		5,380	
Dakar PANA in French		0	
Dakar PANA in Arabic		0	
SOMALIA			
Mogadishu Domestic Service in Somali	2,790		
Hargeisa Domestic Service in Somali	0		
SOUTH AFRICA			
Johannesburg International Service in English	120		

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
SPAIN			
Madrid International Service in English	240		
Madrid in Spanish to Europe	890		
Madrid Domestic Service in Spanish	20,280		
Madrid ABC in Spanish			2,350
Madrid CAMBIO 16 in Spanish			2,030
Madrid EL PAIS in Spanish			4,690
Madrid MUNDO OBRERO in Spanish			0
Madrid YA in Spanish			0
Barcelona LA VANGUARDIA in Spanish			3,650
SUDAN			
Juba Sudan Domestic Service in English	0		
Omdurman Domestic Service in Arabic	1,560		
Khartoum SUNA in Arabic		940	
Khartoum SUNA in English		510	
Khartoum SUNA in French		0	
SWEDEN			
Stockholm International Service in Swedish	2,210		
Stockholm Domestic Service in Swedish	2,170		
Stockholm DAGENS NYHETER in Swedish			10,550
Stockholm SVENSKA DAGBLADET in Swedish			3,730
SYRIA			
Damascus AL-BA'TH in Arabic			0

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Damascus AL-THAWRAH in Arabic			0
Damascus TISHRIN in Arabic			1,050
TANZANIA			
Dar es Salaam External Service in English	510		
Dar es Salaam Radio Freedom in English to South Africa	1,000		
Dar es Salaam Voice of Namibia in English	0		
Dar es Salaam Voice of the Pan African Congress in English	0		
Dar es Salaam Domestic Service in Swahili	2,990		
Zanzibar Domestic Service in Swahili	1,240		
TUNISIA			
Tunis International Service in Arabic	0		
Tunis Domestic Service in Arabic	5,700		
Tunis TAP in Arabic		960	
Tunis TAP in French		780	
Tunis L'ACTION in French			390
TURKEY			
Ankara International Service in Turkish	0		
Ankara ANATOLIA in Turkish		660	
Ankara ANATOLIA in English		170	
Ankara ANATOLIA in French		0	
UGANDA			
Kampala Domestic Service in English	11,720		
Kampala Domestic Service in Swahili	0		

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS			
Moscow International Service in Amharic	340		
Moscow International Service in Arabic	6,460		
Moscow International Service in Czech and Slovak	0		
Moscow International Service in Finnish	500		
Moscow International Service in French	360		
Moscow International Service in Hungarian	0		
Moscow International Service in Italian	1,000		
Moscow International Service in Polish	600		
Moscow International Service in Russian	0		
Moscow International Service in Somali	120		
Moscow International Service in Swahili	0		
Moscow International Service in Swedish	1,410		
Moscow Maritime Service in Russian	0		
Moscow Radio Peace and Progress in Arabic	4,110		
Moscow Radio Peace and Progress in English	2,460		
Moscow Radio Peace and Progress in German	610		
Moscow World Service in English	25,020		
Moscow in Dari to Afghanistan	0		
Moscow in English to Africa	1,410		
Moscow in English to Great Britain and Ireland	7,860		
Moscow in English to North America	15,630		
Moscow in French to Africa	0		
Moscow in French to France and Belgium	580		

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Moscow in French to the Maghreb Countries	970		
Moscow in Greek to Greece	900		
Moscow in Ndebele to Zimbabwe	0		
Moscow in Portuguese to Africa	0		
Moscow in Portuguese to Portugal	580		
Moscow in Serbo-Croatian to Yugoslavia	2,490		
Moscow in Slovene to Yugoslavia	0		
Moscow in Spanish to Spain	1,250		
Moscow in Turkish to Turkey	460		
Moscow in Zulu to Southern Africa	0		
Kaliningrad Maritime Service in Russian	0		
Kiev in English to Europe	0		
Kiev in English to North America	650		
Kiev in Ukrainian to Europe	0		
Kiev in Ukrainian to North America	0		
Leningrad Maritime Service in Russian	0		
Minsk in Belorussian to Europe	0		
Riga in Latvian to Europe	0		
Vilnius in English to North America	2,010		
Vilnius in Lithuanian to North America	620		
Vladivostok Maritime Service in Russian	0		
Yerevan International Service in Armenian	0		
Moscow Domestic Service in Russian	119,510		
Moscow Oblast Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Moscow Television Service in Russian	106,590		

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Alma-Ata Domestic Service in Kazakh	500		
Alma-Ata Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Arkhangelsk Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Ashkhabad Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Ashkhabad Domestic Service in Turkmen	0		
Baku Domestic Service in Azeri	0		
Dushanbe Domestic Service in Tadzhik	930		
Dushanbe Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Frunze Domestic Service in Kirghiz	0		
Frunze Domestic Service in Russian	370		
Kaliningrad Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Khabarovsk Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Kiev Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Kiev Domestic Service in Ukrainian	330		
Kirov Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Kishinev Domestic Service in Russian	100		
Leningrad Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Lvov Domestic Service in Ukrainian	0		
Magadan Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Minsk Domestic Service in Belorussian	0		
Minsk Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Murmansk Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Petrozavodsk Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Riga Domestic Service in Latvian	0		
Riga Domestic Service in Russian	0		

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Tallinn Domestic Service in Estonian	410		
Tallinn Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Tashkent Domestic Service in Russian	450		
Tashkent Domestic Service in Uzbek	670		
Ufa Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Vilnius Domestic Service in Lithuanian	380		
Vilnius Domestic Service in Russian	1,050		
Vladivostok Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Volgograd Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Yuzhno-Sakhalinsk Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Moscow Maritime Press Service in Russian		0	
Moscow TASS International Service in Russian		51,040	
Moscow TASS in English		274,700	
Arkhangelsk Maritime Press Service in Russian		0	
Kaliningrad Maritime Press Service in Russian		390	
Klaipeda Maritime Press Service in Russian		0	
Leningrad Maritime Press Service in Russian		0	
Murmansk Maritime Press Service in Russian		0	
Novorossiysk Maritime Press Service in Russian		0	
Odessa Maritime Press Service in Russian		0	
Tallinn Maritime Press Service in Russian		0	
Moscow AZIYA I AFRIKA SEGODNYA in Russian			0
Moscow CHELOVEK I ZAKON in Russian			0
Moscow EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA in Russian			10,820
Moscow GOVORIT I POKAZYVAYET MOSKVA in Russian			770

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Moscow IZVESTIYA AKADEMII NAUK SSSR: SERIYA EKONOMICHESKAYA in Russian			0
Moscow IZVESTIYA in Russian			131,060
Moscow KOMMUNIST VOORUZHENNYKH SIL in Russian			0
Moscow KOMMUNIST in Russian			0
Moscow KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA in Russian			9,630
Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA in Russian			50,300
Moscow LITERATURNAYA GAZETA in Russian			12,340
Moscow MEZHDUNARODNAYA ZHIZN in Russian			0
Moscow MIROVAYA EKONOMIKA I MEZHDUNARODNYYE OTNOSHENIYA in Russian			0
Moscow MOSCOW NEWS in English			2,630
Moscow MOSKOVSKAYA PRAVDA in Russian			4,400
Moscow MOSKOVSKIYE NOVOSTI in Russian			0
Moscow NARODY AZII I AFRIKA in Russian			0
Moscow NEDELYA in Russian			0
Moscow NEW TIMES in English			9,750
Moscow NOVOYE VREMYA in Russian			0
Moscow NOVYY MIR in Russian			0
Moscow OBSHCHESTVENNYE NAUKI in Russian			0
Moscow PARTIYNAYA ZHIZN in Russian			0
Moscow PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO in Russian			0
Moscow POLITICHESKOYE SAMOOBRAZOVANIYE in Russian			0
Moscow PRAVDA in Russian			198,650
Moscow PROBLEMY DALNEGO VOSTOKA in Russian			0
Moscow PROBLEMY MIRA I SOTSIALIZMA in Russian			0

	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Moscow RABOCHIY KCLASS I SOVREMENNY MIR in Russian			0
Moscow SELSKAYA ZHIZN in Russian			10,750
Moscow SOBRANIYE POSTANOVLENIY PRAVITELSTVA SSR: OTDEL PERVYY in Russian			0
Moscow SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA in Russian			10,520
Moscow SOTSIOLOGICHESKIYE ISSLEDOVANIYA in Russian			0
Moscow SOVETSKAYA KULTURA in Russian			4,910
Moscow SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA in Russian			31,370
Moscow SOVETSKOYE GOSUDARSTVO I PRAVO in Russian			0
Moscow SSHA: EKONOMIKA, POLITIKA, IDEOLOGIYA in Russian			0
Moscow TELEVIDENIYA RADIOVESHCHANIYE in Russian			0
Moscow TRUD in Russian			13,100
Moscow VOPROSY EKONOMIKI in Russian			0
Moscow VOPROSY FILOSOFII in Russian			0
Moscow VOPROSY ISTORII KPSS in Russian			0
Moscow ZA RUBEZHOM in Russian			3,820
Moscow ZHURNALIST in Russian			0
Alma-Ata KAZAKHSTANSKAYA PRAVDA in Russian			7,040
Ashkhabad TURKMENSKAYA ISKRA in Russian			19,320
Baku BAKINSKIY RABOCHIY in Russian			5,010
Dushanbe KOMMUNIST TADZHIKISTANA in Russian			0
Frunze SOVETSKAYA KIRGIZIYA in Russian			0
Kiev PRAVDA UKRAINY in Russian			0

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Kishinev SOVETSKAYA MOLDAVIYA in Russian			0
Leningrad LENINGRADSKAYA PRAVDA in Russian			12,010
Minsk SOVETSKAYA BELORUSSIYA in Russian			8,560
*Minsk ZVYAZDA in Belorussian			90
Novosibirsk EKO in Russian			0
Riga SOVETSKAYA LATVIYA in Russian			0
Tallinn SOVETSKAYA ESTONIYA in Russian			0
Tashkent PRAVDA VOSTOKA in Russian			0
Tbilisi ZARYA VOSTOKA in Russian			6,050
Vilnius SOVETSKAYA LITVA in Russian			8,330
Yerevan KOMMUNIST in Russian			0
UNITED KINGDOM			
London BBC Television Network in English	0		
London ITV Television Network in English	660		
London PRESS ASSOCIATION in English		12,790	
London AL-HAWADITH in Arabic			820
London AL-MAJALLAH in Arabic			9,350
London AL-SHARQ AL-AWSAT in Arabic			6,420
London AL-TADAMUN in Arabic			1,220
London DAILY EXPRESS in English			0
London DAILY TELEGRAPH in English			4,640
London FINANCIAL TIMES in English			12,060
London MORNING STAR in English			3,440
London NEW STATESMAN in English			0
London SUNDAY TELEGRAPH in English			510

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
London THE GUARDIAN in English			8,570
London THE OBSERVER in English			0
London THE SUNDAY TIMES in English			2,150
London THE TIMES in English			19,160
Leeds DETENTE in English			0
VATICAN CITY			
Vatican City International Service in Czech	260		
Vatican City International Service in English	0		
Vatican City International Service in German	130		
Vatican City International Service in Hungarian	0		
Vatican City International Service in Lithuanian	380		
Vatican City International Service in Polish	540		
Vatican City International Service in Serbo-Croatian	170		
Vatican City International Service in Slovak	0		
Vatican City International Service in Ukrainian	0		
YUGOSLAVIA			
Zagreb Domestic Service in Serbo-Croatian	7,120		
Belgrade MENA in English to MENA Cairo			0
Belgrade TANJUG Domestic Service in Serbo-Croatian		77,540	
Belgrade TANJUG in English		20,070	