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# International Studies NEWSLETTER



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## 28TH ANNUAL CONVENTION PRELIMINARY PROGRAM

Washington, D.C., April 14-18, 1987

"The Responsibilities of Power: State Interests and Global Needs"

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FORUM ROOM

#### WARTIME INTELLIGENCE

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**Sponsor: Peace Studies Section**

**Chair: JAMES LAUE, University of Missouri**

**Participants:**

**DIETRICH FISCHER, Princeton University**  
"An Active Peace Policy"

**DERI JOY RONIS**  
"Peace Education in the 21st Century"

**JAMES LAUE, University of Missouri**  
"The Ethics of Peace Education and Peace Research"

**ROBERT H. MANLEY, Seton Hall University**  
"Global-Level Political Thought as a Contribution to Peace Research and Education"

[W3-7] CONGRESSIONAL ROOM

**DO REGIMES MAKE A DIFFERENCE?**

**Sponsor: Environmental Studies Section and International Political Economy Section**

**Chair: EUGENE SKOLNIKOFF, Massachusetts Institute of Technology**

**Participants:**

**ORAN R. YOUNG, Center for Northern Studies**  
"The Power of Institutions or Why International Regimes Matter"

**PETER M. HAAS, University of Massachusetts at Amherst**  
"Do Regimes Matter? A Study of Evolving Pollution Control Policies for the Mediterranean Sea"

**KILIPARTI RAMAKRISHNA, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution**  
"Regional Efforts at Protecting and Preserving the Marine Environment: The South Asian Seas"

[W3-8] CAPITOL ROOM

**CANADIAN PERSPECTIVES ON SECURITY AND INTELLIGENCE**

**Sponsor: Intelligence Studies Section**

**Chair: REGINALD H. ROY, University of Victoria, Canada**

**Participants:**

**DAVID STAFFORD, Canadian Institute of International Affairs, Canada**  
"Sir William Stephenson: The Myth of Intrepid"

**STUART FARSON, University of Toronto, Canada**  
"The Reasons for the MacDonald Report on the RCMP and Where We Are Now Regarding Canadian Intelligence"

**REGINALD H. ROY, University of Victoria, Canada**  
"The Security Intelligence Review Committee"

**WESLEY WARK, University of Calgary, Canada**  
"Discovering Intelligence: The Birth of Signals Intelligence in Canada in World War Two"

[W3-9] CABINET ROOM

**DEFENSE BUDGETING UNDER FISCAL CONSTRAINTS**

**Sponsor: Section on Military Studies**

**Chair: JO L. HUSBANDS, National Research Council**

**Participants:**

**DAVID S. SORENSON, Denison University**  
"Defense Budget Changes, Military Production Rates, and the Structure of the Defense Industry"

**ELIZABETH BARBER, The American University**  
**DUNCAN L. CLARKE, The American University**  
"Defense Budgets, Programs, and Management: The Role and Nonrole of the Office of Management and Budget"

**GORDON ADAMS, Defense Budget Project**  
"Lessons of Recent Budget Wars: Congress, the Public, and the Prospects for U.S. Defense Policy"

**Discussants:**

**JO L. HUSBANDS, National Research Council**  
**STEPHEN DAGGETT, Committee for National Security**

[W3-10] FORUM ROOM

**MIDDLE AND SMALL POWER PERSPECTIVES OF SUPERPOWER RELATIONS**

[W4-6]

DIPLOMAT ROOM

**INTELLIGENCE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE 1990s**

**Sponsor:** Intelligence Studies Section

**Chair:** ROY GODSON, Georgetown University

**Participants:**

ROY GODSON, Georgetown University  
TBA

ABRAM SHULSKY, National Strategy Information Center  
TBA

**Discussant:** KENNETH DEGRAFFENREID, National Security Council

**Sponsor:** International Education Section

**Chair:** ROBERT W. HATTERY, Indiana University

**Participants:**

BERT C. FAULHABER, Ball State University  
"Defining Civic Competency in the World Economy"

JAMES N. GLADDEN, University of Alaska  
"Some Technological Changes and a New Environmental Paradigm"

ISAAC ELIEZER, Oakland University  
"The Impact of Science on Power: A Citizen's Primer"

**Discussant:** ROBERT W. HATTERY, Indiana University

[W4-7]

FORUM ROOM

**INSTANCES OF CONVERGENCE AND DIVERGENCE IN THE INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM**

**Sponsor:** International Organization Section

**Chair:** ROBERT W. GREGG, American University

**Participants:**

ESKO ANTOLA, University of Turku, Finland  
"The European Community: Institutional and Functional Cooperation for Peaceful Change"

STEPHEN D. MCDOWELL, Canada  
"The International Information Order: Destruction from the Center"

K.O. POBBI-ASAMANI, Fisk University  
"The Political Economy of Hunger in Sub-Sahara Africa"

KRISH BHANSAL, Mississippi State University  
"Divergence in Interest Between India and Developed Countries in the United Nations"

**Discussant:** ROGER RIEBER, University of Utah

[W4-9]

CABINET ROOM

**U.S. AMBASSADORS IN FOREIGN CULTURES: THREE CASE STUDIES**

**Sponsor:** Comparative Interdisciplinary Studies Section

**Chair:** ALBERT P. VANNUCCI, University of Pittsburgh at Johnston

**Participants:**

C. NEALE RONNING, New School for Social Research  
"Adolph Berle in Brazil, 1945-46"

ALBERT P. VANNUCCI, University of Pittsburgh at Johnstown  
"Spruille Braden in Argentina, 1945"

RICHARD MELZER, University of New Mexico at Valencia  
"Dwight Morrow in Mexico, 1927-1930"

**Discussant:** ADAMANTIA POLLIS, New School for Social Research

[W4-8]

EXECUTIVE ROOM

**ECONOMIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL STATE INTEREST AND GLOBAL NEEDS: WHAT DO CITIZENS NEED TO KNOW?**

[W4-10]

AMBASSADOR ROOM

**CROSS-CULTURAL MINDSETS AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION: A ROUNDTABLE**

**Chair:** CHRISTOPHER ALLEN, University of New Hampshire

**Participants:**

ALINE KUNTZ, University of New Hampshire  
"The CDU/CSU Perspective"

JEREMIAH RIEMER, Boston University  
"The SPD Perspective"

CHRISTIAN SOE, California State University, Long Beach  
"The FDP Perspective"

ALICE COOPER, Harvard University  
"The Greens' Perspective"

[T3-6] CABINET ROOM

**HUMAN RIGHTS AND STATE TERRORISM**

**Sponsor:** Comparative Interdisciplinary Studies Section

**Chair:** JANE P. SWEENEY, St. John's University

**Participants:**

ADAMANTIA POLLIS, New School for Social Research  
"The State, the Law, and Human Rights"

WILLIAM L. WAUGH, Georgia State University  
"Testing Theories on State Terrorism: Human Rights Violations in Evran's Turkey"

KATHLEEN RICE, St. John's University  
"Theories in the Psychological Impact of State Terrorism"

**Discussant:** JANE P. SWEENEY, St. John's University

[T3-7] BLUE ROOM

**THE UNITED NATIONS  
IN THE WORLD POLITICAL ECONOMY:  
THE INSTITUTIONAL SETTING (Part I)**

**Sponsor:** International Organization Section

**Chair:** DAVID P. FORSYTHE, University of Nebraska

**Participants:**

ALAN M. JAMES, University of Keele, UK  
"Paying for Peacekeeping"

LAWRENCE S. FINKELSTEIN, Northern Illinois University  
"UNESCO and the Struggle for Its Control"

DAVID P. FORSYTHE, University of Nebraska  
"The UN HCR and Protecting Refugees"

[T3-8] CONGRESSIONAL ROOM



**BRITISH PERSPECTIVES  
ON INTELLIGENCE**

**Sponsor:** Intelligence Studies Section

**Chair:** KENNETH G. ROBERTSON, University of Reading, England

**Participants:**

KENNETH G. ROBERTSON, University of Reading, England  
"Accountable Intelligence: The British Experience"

LAWRENCE FREEDMAN, University of London, England  
"British Intelligence and Crisis: The Falklands Experience"

KEITH JEFFEREY, University of Ulster, Northern Ireland  
"Intelligence in Northern Ireland"

EUNAN O'HALPIN, National Institute for Higher Education, Dublin, Eire  
"Intelligence and Security in Eire"

ROBERT CECIL, Formerly with the British Foreign Office  
"'C' - The Foreign Office and Intelligence"

COL. SAM POPE  
"Intelligence and Diversion"

[T3-9] AMBASSADOR

**ARMS CONTROL AND EUROPEAN SECURITY:  
WHERE DO WE GO FROM HERE?  
(A ROUNDTABLE)**

**Sponsor:** Section on Military Studies

**Chair:** LINDA P. BRADY, Emory University

**Participants:**

**MARIANNA HALKIA**, London School of Economics and Politics, England  
"The Role of Superpowers in the EEC-CMEA Negotiations"

**JOHN KINNAS**, Athens, Greece  
"The Common Denominator of Interests: Problem or Catalyst in Multilateral Negotiations within International Organizations"

**WOJCIECH MORAWIECKI**, Central School of Planning and Statistics, Poland  
"Actors and Interests in the Process of Negotiations between CMEA and EEC"

[T4-3] PALLADIAN ALCOVE

**VIETNAM DECISION-MAKING REVISITED**

**Chair:** DAVID SYLVAN, Syracuse University

**Participants:**

DAVID SYLVAN, Syracuse University  
STEPHEN MAJESKI, University of Washington  
"Intervention and Neutralization: A Simulation Model of the 1961 Decisions in Vietnam and Laos"

JENNIFER MILLIKEN, Syracuse University  
RICHARD COUGHLIN, Syracuse University  
"Foreign Policy Logic and Bureaucratic Consensus: The Rolling Thunder Bombing Decisions"

WILLIAM CONRAD GIBBONS, Congressional Research Service, Library of Congress  
"The 1965 Ground Troops Decisions"

**Discussants:**

GEORGE MCT. KAHIN, Cornell University  
STEPHEN MAJESKI, University of Washington

[T4-4] CAPITOL ROOM

**CULTURE AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS II: THE MAJOR ISSUES**

**Chair:** PAUL B. HERRICK, JR., Pembroke State University

**Participants:**

HAMID MOWLANA, American University  
"Communication in International Relations"

DENNIS JOSEPH SANDOLE, George Mason University  
"Conflict Resolution and Culture"

PAUL B. HERRICK, JR., Pembroke State University  
"Religion in International Relations"

FRANK NINKOVICH, St. John's University  
"Cultural Change and Foreign Policy Making"

JOHN P. LOVELL, Indiana University  
"Image in International Relations"

RICHARD FALK, Princeton University,  
"The Future of Culture and International Relations"

**Discussants:**

HAROLD JOSEPHSON, University of North Carolina-Charlotte  
KENNETH W. THOMPSON, University of Virginia

[T4-5] CONGRESSIONAL ROOM

**SOURCES AND DIFFUSION OF IDEOLOGY IN THE WORLD POLITICAL ECONOMY**

**Sponsor:** International Political Economy Section

**Chair:** DIMITRIS STEVIS, University of Arizona

**Participants:**

ENRICO AUGELLI, Italian Embassy, London  
CRAIG N. MURPHY, Wellesely College  
"Ideology: The Gramscian Lesson"

DIMITRIS STEVIS, University of Arizona  
"State and Ideology in World Politics"

**Discussant:** RICHARD K. ASHLEY, Arizona State University

[T4-6] FORUM ROOM

**\* CURRENT INTELLIGENCE STUDIES RESEARCH PERSPECTIVES**

**Sponsor:** Intelligence Studies Section

**Chair:** STAFFORD THOMAS, California State University, Chico

**\* Participants:**

**JUNE TEUFEL DREYER**, University of Miami  
"Chinese Intelligence Networks: Some Preliminary Observations"

**MARION TUNSTALL**, USAF Academy  
"Policy-Intelligence Interface: A Conceptual Framework"

**GLENN HASTEDT**, James Madison University  
"Controlling Intelligence: Values and Perspectives of Administrators"

**Discussant:** **STEPHEN GARRETT**, Monterey Institute of International Studies

[T4-7]

BLUE ROOM

**THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE WORLD  
POLITICAL ECONOMY: ISSUES OF  
POLITICAL ECONOMY (Part II)**

**Sponsor:** International Organization Section

**Chair:** **STANLEY J. MICHALAK**, Franklin and Marshall College

**Participants:**

**STANLEY J. MICHALAK**, Franklin and Marshall College  
"The Future of UNCTAD"

**RICHARD DALE**, University of Southern Illinois  
"The UN, Southern Africa, and Namibia"

**JEFFREY HART**, Indiana University  
"High Technology and the UN"

**TIMOTHY M. SHAW**, Dalhousie University, Canada  
"The UN Economic Commission for Africa: Continental Development and Self-Reliance"

[T4-8]

EXECUTIVE ROOM

**THE NOBEL PEACE PRIZE IN RETROSPECT**

**Sponsor:** Peace Studies Section

**Chair:** **IRWIN ABRAMS**, Antioch University

**Participants:**

**JAKOB SVERDRUP**, Norwegian Nobel Institute, Norway  
"How to Choose a Peace Prize Winner: Some Reflections on an Impossible Task"

**TERRY DOYLE**, University of Maryland  
"The Rhetoric of the Laureates"

**IRWIN ABRAMS**, Antioch University  
"Peace and Conflict: The 1985 Physicians Award"

**LON FENDALL**, George Fox College  
"The Northern Ireland Peace People: The Painful Rebirth of a Popular Peace Movement"

**Discussant:** **CHARLES CHATFIELD**, Wittenberg University

[T4-9]

NEW LEAF ROOM

**THE THIRD OPTION:  
THE ROLE OF INTERMEDIARIES IN THE  
MIDDLE EAST CONFLICT**

**Chair:** **HARVEY SICHERMAN**, The Washington Institute

**Participants:**

**ADAM GARFINKLE**, The Foreign Policy Research Institute, Philadelphia  
"West European Peace Diplomacy in the Levant"

**JOSEPH KOSTINER**, Harvard University, College of the Holy Cross, and Shiloah Institute  
"The Role of Saudi Arabia as an Intermediary in the Arab World"

**Discussant:** **AVNER YANIV**, Georgetown University and Haifa University

[T4-10]

DIPLOMAT ROOM

**ETHICAL ISSUES  
IN NUCLEAR DETERRENCE**

**Sponsor:** Section on Military Studies

**Chair:** **LOUIS RENE BERES**, Purdue University

**Participants:**

**RANDALL FORSBERG**, Institute for Defense and Disarmament  
**TBAGORDON L. SHULL**, College of Wooster  
"Meanwhile, MINIMAUD: A Nuclear Policy for the Time Being"

**RONALD BLUM**, United States Air Force  
"A Framework for Evaluating Nuclear Ethical Positions"

**BRET L. BILLET**, Miami University  
"The Effects of Proven Economic Growth on Foreign Investment: A Quantitative Analysis"

**RANDALL J. JONES JR.**, Central State University  
"Fluctuation in Oil Production and Domestic Economic Conditions as Determinants of Government Action Adverse to Foreign Oil Companies in Indonesia"

**Discussants:**

**SUNEETA MISRA**, Ohio State University  
**SAIDEH LOTFIAN**, Texas Christian University

[F3-12]

EXECUTIVE ROOM

**EUROPEAN SECURITY AND THE CSCE PROCESS**

**Chair:** REIMUND SEIDELMANN, University of Giessen, FRG

**Participants:**

**DIETER RULOFF**, University of Zurich, Switzerland  
"East-West Relations, European Security, and the CSCE Process"

**PANOS TSAKALOYANNIS**, European Institute for Public Administration  
"The Europeanization of European Security and the CSCE Process"

**ANDRZEJ KARKOSZKA**, Institute for East-West Security Studies  
"Military and Arms Control Aspects of the CSCE Process"

**WICHARD WOYKE**, University of Muenster, FRG  
"Military Detente and the CSCE Process"

**Discussants:**

**ERNST-OTTO CZEMPIEL**, University of Frankfurt, FRG  
**JAMES E. GOODBY**, Georgetown University  
**PAVEL PODLESNY**, Academy of Science of the USSR,

[F3-13]

FORUM ROOM

**INTELLIGENCE AND TERRORISM**

**Sponsor:** Intelligence Studies Section

**Chair:** ABRAHAM H. MILLER, University of Cincinnati

**Participants:**

**JAMES ROBBINS**, Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy  
**ABRAHAM MILLER**, University of Cincinnati  
"The CIA, Congress, Terrorism, and Intelligence"

**DAVID CHARTERS**, University of New Brunswick, Canada  
"Intelligence for Countering Terrorism: Some Problems of Collection"

**STEPHEN J. CIMBALA**, Pennsylvania State University  
"The Command, Control, Communications and Intelligence Factors: An Anomalous Acronym?"

**CHARLES BENJAMIN**, Bethel College  
TBA

**Discussants:**

**SANFORD SILVERBURG**, Catawba College  
**THOMAS IDONOPULOUS**, Miami University

[F3-14]

CONGRESSIONAL ROOM

**INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS OF SOUTH AFRICA**

**Chair:** OYE OGUNBADEJO, University of IFE, Nigeria

**Participants:**

**SHEIKH R. ALI**, North Carolina Central University  
"Legalized Racism in South Africa"

**KATE MANZO**, Arizona State University  
"The International Political Economy of Apartheid: An Historical-Quantitative Analysis"

**JACOBUS J. VAN WYK**, Rand Afrikaans University, South Africa  
"Reciprocity and South Africa's Foreign Policy Behavior"

**SHARON R. MURPHY**, Nazareth College of Rochester  
"Ten Years of Growth: South Africa's Arms Industry since the International Arms Embargo"

~~GALE A. MATTOX, U.S. Naval Academy  
HELGA HAFTENDORN, Freie Universitat Berlin~~

~~Discussants: MICHAEL ALTFELD, Army War College~~

[S2-11]

AMBASSADOR ROOM

**PERCEPTUAL AND POLITICAL SOURCES  
OF CONSTANCY AND CHANGE  
IN FOREIGN POLICY**

**Sponsor:** Comparative Foreign Policy Section

**Chair:** OLE R. HOLSTI, Duke University

**Participants:**

CHARLES F. HERMANN, Ohio State University  
"Political Oppositions as Potential Agents of  
Foreign Policy Change: Developing a Theory"

JAMES N. ROSENAU, University of Southern  
California  
"Learning East-West Relations: Superpowers as  
Habit-Driven Actors"

JOE D. HAGAN, University of Wyoming  
"Regime Changes and Foreign Policy  
Restructurings: The Third World in the Postwar  
Era"

**Discussants:**

KAL J. HOLSTI, University of British Columbia  
BRUCE E. MOON, Northwestern University

[S2-12]

FORUM ROOM

**WARTIME INTELLIGENCE**

**Sponsor:** Intelligence Studies Section

**Chair:** ANGELO CODEVILLA, Hoover Institution  
on War, Revolution and Peace

**Participants:**

WILLIAM HARRIS, The Rand Corporation  
"Usefulness, Shortcomings, and Adaptability of  
Current U.S. Intelligence Arrangements for  
Wartime Use"

ANGELO CODEVILLA, Hoover Institution on War,  
Revolution and Peace  
"Maximizing the Wartime Contingency Value of  
New Intelligence Sources, Methods, and  
Procedures"

[S2-13]

HAMPTON ROOM

**ANALYSIS OF INTERNATIONAL  
COOPERATION**

**Chair:** T. CLIFTON MORGAN, Florida State  
University

**Participants:**

RICHARD L. MERRITT, University of Illinois at  
Urbana-Champaign

ROBERT MUNCASTER, University of Illinois at  
Urbana-Champaign

DINA A. ZINNES, University of Illinois at  
Urbana-Champaign

"Modeling International Cooperation"

CHRISTOPHER DEISSENBERG, University of  
Konstanz and University of Illinois at Urbana-  
Champaign

"Risk Aversion, Reputation, and International  
Cooperation"

CLAUDIO CIOFFI-REVILLA, University of Illinois  
at Urbana-Champaign

PIERANGELO ISERNIA, University of Illinois at  
Urbana-Champaign

"Political Reliability of International  
Alliances"

PETER CARNEVALE, University of Illinois at  
Urbana-Champaign

"Biased Mediators in International Mediation:  
Some Results from Laboratory Simulations"

**Discussants:**

DUNCAN SNIDAL, University of Chicago  
T. CLIFTON MORGAN, Florida State University

[S2-14]

EMBASSY ROOM

**WORKSHOP ON PERSONAL COMPUTER  
APPLICATIONS OF THE CONFLICT  
ANALYSIS PROGRAMS**

**Sponsor:** International Bargaining Internet

**Chair:** CHARLES BENJAMIN, Bethel College