

take 1 of several -- commentary list: moscow consolidated 13 apr 83

ld141320

global

S
cpsu gets
to 16th
Socialist
INTERNATIONAL
cong

1 cpsu cc msg to 16th congress of socialist international.
(tasse 081536) (5 min: greek 091800)

G
Soviet Gests
to UNESCO
CONF

2 sov govt greetings to participants in unesco paris inter-
governmental conf for education in spirit of peace. (tasse
112032) (brief: enginter 121500 121600 finnish 121530 greek 121800)

G
UNESCO
CONF

3 lyudmila aleksandrova and boris shabayev paris report on unesco
conf on peace education, summarizing 13 apr session addresses
by polish, gdr, soviet reps. (380 text: tasse 2120 tassr 1825)

4 "two-line struggle in world political arena": (lurkever)
on reagan submission to congress calling for sanctions against
countries supplying equipment to ussr, socialist countries,
which is no business of reagan (4 min); (liuyi) on expansion of
afghan ppls democratic party which is increasing in mbrship,
popularity (4 min). (8 min total: mand 1600)

5 soviet aapso vice chmn on stmt by soviet scholars appealing
for protection of human lives, peace, cites near east tension,
calls for talks to resolve conflicts. (4 min: mand 1230)

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6 tass analyst sergey kulik "falsifiers of information" on
developing countries press and ldrs criticizing western mass media
for falsification and juggling with facts, passing over in silence
events unwelcome to western ruling circles, citing example of wester
media coverage of nonaligned summit in new delhi. (500 text:
tasse 1408)

*Dev ety
West*

416

7 pti new delhi report on mrs gandhi's proposal that 38th session of unga in september be held at level of heads of state or government, in ltrs sent out to countries outside nonaligned movt in her capacity as chairperson of nonaligned movt. (400 text: tasse 1813)

India

8 item on intl law seminar which opened in moscow 11 april, with recording of opening speech by ussr deputy justice minister sukharev condemning imperialism's milit psychosis and saying in conclusion that seminar will examine professional matters but also form appreciation of joint efforts for peace and intl detente (3 min); followed by intvw with young (name indistinct) congolese jurist. (total 6 min: frenchaff 1730)

G

Congo

9 vera lebedeva criticizing imperialist countries for trying to solve their econ crises at expense of developing countries. (rpt persian 121700) (persian 1100)

Dev cty
Iran
US
Argentina

10 summary izvestiya "mystification about aeroflot," on psychological warfare against ussr being constantly whipped up in washington (500 text sent: tasse 1705 tassr 1515)

us

11 roundtable. (rpt french 081730) (french 1930)

Cur nuc arms

12 valeriy mayorov, second in series, "Mechanism of imperialist exploitation of developing countries," dealing with increasing debt incurred by developing countries as result of imperialist manipulations. (8 min: indo 1330)

Dev cty

13 jap economist (yako bezane) "bankruptcy of opponents of marxist teachings," defends marxist economic principles and points out econ probems in capitalist countries. (10 min: bur 1030)

Cap cty

14 report on intl exhibition of machinery used in pipeline and rail building, held in moscow. (3 min: hung 1430)

G

15 mailbag: ioncl anon on marxism-leninism (5 min), and on soviet peace campaign (3 min). (frenchaff 121930)

Peace
Comp

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9

disarm

*Pravda
edit on
threats
Start
disarm
talk*

16 pravda editorial article, 13 apr, "who threatens whom,"
on usa not striving to achievement of mutually acceptable agmt
at geneva talks on nuclear arms limitation in europe. (tasse
122045) (5-3 min: orbita 0100 mayak 0030 home 0500 portbraz 2200
spanla 2300 enginter 0800 1100 1300 1600 2000 enguk 1900 italian
1700 2000 german 0900 1500 persian 1300 1700 dari 1700 arab 1730
turk 1400 portaftr 1830 bulg 1530 czech/slovak 1500 polish

1400 hung 1900 serbo 1900 urdu 1300 beng 1500 indo 1330 1500 bur
1430 lao 1300 camb 1330 viet 1000)

*press release
on
threshold
Treaty*

17 press release by soviet embassy in Washington setting
out position of soviet govt on two u.s.-ussr threshold treaties
-- on limitation of underground nuclear weapons tests of 1974
and on underground nuclear explosions for peaceful purposes
of 1976. (650 text sent: tasse 2110; 400 text sent: tassr
0915; 1 min: enginter 2000 enguk 1900 port 2000 engafr 1700
2000 portaftr 1830 frenchafr 1730 czech/slovak 1500 1600 polish
1300 1400; brief: enginter 1200 1300 1500 1600 italian 1700 hung
1630 1900 serbo 1900)

*nuc
weap*

3 - 13 APR 1983

18 nikolay setunskiy new york report on time article on reagan's
arms policy. weekly admits that neither zero option nor interim
proposal put forward by admin succeeded in convincing west european
and u.s. public that admin's approach to problem of limiting medium-
range weapon systems is a serious one (350 text: tasse 1300 tassr
1233)

*us arms
w. Eur*

us

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1d141414

19 yuriy soltan on reagan's propoganda campaign on new huge antimissile defense system. (rpt enginter 121300) (finnish 121530 german 0900 greek 121800) us

ws missile

20 report on 8 apr press conf given by sov cmtee for european sec and coop, and sci-research-cncl on peace and disarm, re publication of their booklet "how to avert threat to europe." (tassa 080951) (7 min: greek 091800)

G

Soviet Scientists appeal

21 aleksandr barabeychik intvw with dr arbatov on sov scientists appeal for nuclear disarm. (6 min, sent: enginter 1500)

G nuc disarm

22 viktor shlenov re recent sov scientists appeal to world's scientists on halting arms race. (rpt greek 121500) (port 122000)

ws nuc arms

23 soviet tv address by yevgeniy velikhov, vice president of soviet acad sciences, on reasons for sov scientists appeal. (rpt enginter 122000) (6-4 min: enginter 0800 1100 finnish 121530 beng 1500)

G

24 summary valentin falin zivestiya "voice of conscience," on soviet scientists appeal to world scientists and ppl to raise their voices for nuclear disarm. (350 text sent: tassr 1405)

G nuc disarm

-4-

13 APR 1983

25 stnt by boris petrovskiy, sov academician, "Nuclear tragedy must be averted" urges all scientists, who are more aware of sufferings of humanity in war, to put all their energies in struggling against those who promote idea of nuclear war. (3 min: turkish 1400 german 1500)

G nuc war

(2)

*Soviet Scientist
appeal*

Nuc war

26 nikolay trapeznikov, sov surgeon, on horrors of aftermath of nuclear war, pointing out talks are necessary today because tomorrow may be too late, stressing efforts must be pooled in work against threat of nuclear disaster. (7.5 min: enginter 0700)

*arms race
nuc war*

27 stmt by soviet scientist advocating increasing efforts for stopping arms race and preventing nuclear war. (4 min: bulg 1530)

*Canada
arms race*

28 roundup world reaction to appeal of soviet scientists to step up struggle against arms race, citing european, american and canadian scientists. (3 min: enginter 1410) *us*

*Belgium
Eur
nuc free zone*

29 undated pravda article by vladimir (kratkov) informing about recent mtg in brussels of mayors of various european cities which declared themselves to be nuclear-free zones. (4 min: german 1600)

*us
nuc weap
missile*

30 viktor vasilyev "what hides behind reagan's socalled new defense concept"? (rpt german 071500) (italian 1700) *us*

*West
Eur
nuc arm
missiles*

31 anon on west's refusal to discuss soviet proposals for reduction in nuclear arms and missiles in europe and washington's feverish preps to deploy additional missiles in west european countries. (4 min: greekcy 1730)

13 APR 1983 *us*

*W. Eur
nuc
missiles*

32 viktor tanin pointing to danger of nuclear catastrophe and increasing worldwide manifestations for security in europe, against u.s. nuclear missiles in western europe; explains why ussr rejected u.s. zero option which was aimed at u.s. milit supremacy; summarizes andrey gromyko's recent assessment of president reagan's latest proposal and emphasizes that ussr had to reject socalled u.s. "medium solution," concluding tanin praises positive character of soviet proposals. (7-5 min: german 1500) portuguese 2000)

-5- *us*

*Start
disarm
talks
missile
nuc
weap*

33 "europe: is there a threat"? sobakhin, semeyko and proektor discuss geneva talks. (rpt enguk 061900) (enguk 1900) *us*

Ws
chemical
weap
disarm

34 tass political analyst robert serebrennikov "who is torpedoing chemical disarm," scores washington's hypocritical stand on chemical weapons issue. (500 text sent: tasse 0735) *ws*

Source

35 prague report on tass corrs aleksandr kondrashev and aleksey senin intvw with professor jean-marie legay of lyon university, who is president of world federation of scientific workers, on significance of soviet scientists appeal. (350 text: tasse 0755 tassr 0745)

Ws
Arms
Race
missile

36 prague report on rude pravo intvw with michael myerson, U.S. peace council secy, on u.s. arms race plans and dangers posed by plans to site new american medium-range missiles ineurope. (350 text: tasse 1315) *ws*

G
peace
movt
disarm
the war

37 intvw with yuriy zhukov, chmn sov peace cmtee, on moscow mtg of peace movt mbrs and its decision to promote disarm movt supported by un and to prevent outbreak of nuclear war. (3.5 min: enginter 1900 1600 2000 spania 2300 portbraz 2300 engna 2200 italian 1700 2000 german 1500 persian 1500 1700 arab 1730 turk 1400 bulg 1530 czech/slovak 1500 polish 1400 hung 1900 serbo 1900 kor 1330 bur 1430 indo 1330 1500)

Japan
arms
race

38 review of jap ltrs expressing concern over expanded arms race, intensified stress in world situation. (5 min: jap 121200) *(22)*

FRG
peace
march

39 youth program: incl report on increasing worldwide antiwar manifestations, with info on peace march of soviet youth, visiting student of medicine mathias (rath) from frg talking about his stay in ussr and antiwar manifestations of sov youths. (4 min: german 1500) *(1)*

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Eur

40 "moscow radio university" with soviet historian ilya (kremer) on sov peace initiatives and issue of detente ineurope. (18 min: german 1600) *(1)*

Andropov Pravda INTVW
Gromyko Press Conf

41 roundup public info media's reactions throughout world to andropov pravda replies and gromyko's press conf, quoting san francisco weekly, neues deutschland, corriere della sera, prensa latina, times of india and mainichi. (5 min: serbo 1900)

①

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1d141420

united states

42 tass commentator on military affairs vladimir bogachev on caspar weinberger submitting to congress a pentagon report with proposals concerning some technical measures to improve communication btwn ussr and u.s. which, according to him, are to improve existing mechanism of crisis control. (400 text: tasse 1455 tassr 1430)

us

us

43 report on u.s. military policy in a bid for military superiority over ussr, giving account of enormous military machinery created by u.s. (300 text sent: tasse 1206 tassr 0600)

us

us

44 vladyslav kozyakov on pentagon's report on confidence-building measures in washington. (sent: engna 2200)

us

①

- 7 - 13 APR 1983 us

45 stanislav kondrashov izvestiya on local poll held in u.s. which found that ppl preferred to be dead rather than red, noting this phrase persists in some circles in u.s., and is being encouraged by white house, pointing out there is no desire to covert american ppl to communism by force, that way out

us

is friendship between two ppls, rather than soviet-phobia. (engna 2200)

①

us

46 summaries anon pravda on reagan's draft law providing for introduction of trade sanctions against states which, in violation of american directives, supply high tech to ussr. (tasse 120538 attrib kharlanov) (4-3 min: enginter 0800 1100 spanla 0000)

47 ⁽³⁾ aleksandr zholkver on reagan introducing a bill in congress providing for sanctions against countries that supply equipment to ussr and other socialist countries, pointing out bill is odious above all because u.s. is assuming right to decide who should or should not trade and with whom, pointing out that u.s. monopolies see export of soviet gas to west europe as a threat to their profits, stressing that western europe is not inclined to cut its trade with ussr. (enginter 1300 1600 2000 italian 1700 2000 german 1500 czech/slovak 1500 polish 1400 kor 1330)

48 ⁽⁹⁾ summary komsomolskaya pravda on connection between arms race and unemployment in usa, stating that two years reagan has been in office have shown that arms drive are two sides of same coin, pointing out bankrupt policy of u.s. admin continues, and in a poll nearly half of u.s. polulation said they were against reagan's re-election. (4 min: enginter 0700)

13 APR 1983

49 ⁽¹⁾ (simonova) on delegation from seattle which recently visited ussr to hand in a message to tashkent, twinned city of seattle, noting message pledges to do everything to prevent nuclear war, citing intvw with three delegates on need for such efforts to prevent war, for long-term efforts to help soviet and american citizens to understand each other, stressing personal contacts make it clear that soviet ppl have no desire for war. (engna 2200)

50 ⁽¹⁾ anon on soviet publication of book "bill of rights in u.s. constitutional history," citing intvw with consultant of publishing house about publication, mentioning 200-year old history of bill of rights and way various rights and freedoms have been infringed. (6 min: engna 122300)

americas

51 anon on gagarin's visit to cuba. (12 min: spancuba 0190)

Cuba

52 hernan rodriguez on madrid's weekly cambio 16 article about chaotic economic situation in chile, pinochet has no other choice but to extend state of emergency to sta in power, unemployment is affecting millions of chileans, pinochet's regime is now called the chilean catastrophe. (4 min: spanchile 2000)

chile

53 katia and pepe on situation of political prisoners in pisagua, interview with dr. (Neuman), who was in pisagua, about this isolated concentration camp, he describes pisagua as surrounded by desert where there are currently 34 young chileans. demonstration of solidarity with these chileans was held in hamburg. (10 min: spanchile 2000)

chile

54 (carmen ortuzar) presencia article published in mexico about situation of chilean women who work as maids in chile. these women have to resort to this type of work to survive due to serious unemployment. (3 min: spanchile 2030)

*Mexico
chile*

55 report on reasons for strike of (colgun machicura) construction workers who fought for their rights. (6 min: spanchile 2030)

chile

13 APR 1983

56 valentin mashkin on u.s. foreign policy in central america, pointing out that war in nicaragua is not a civil war as washington tries to present it, but rather a u.s. war against nicaragua. (7.5 min: spancuba 0100 Oportbraz 2200)

*Central America
Nicaragua set
us*

57 (eduardo rojas) on latam reaction of solidarity to u.s. open intervention in nicaragua by way of honduras territory, this is jeopardizing world peace. (6 min: spanchile 2030)

*Lat am
Nicaragua set
Honduras
us*

58 viktor olin on moral right which u.s. claims to help certain groups in nicaragua, noting objective is to overthrow sandinista govt and use nicaragua as a springboard against otehr countries as a means to destabilizing situation in entire region, pointing out the more cruely u.s. interferes in central america, the more clumsy its attempts to justify its interference.

*Nicaragua
Central America
US*

us 9

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1d141422

west europe

59 tass news analyst vasily kharkov on another outbreak of contradictions between eec and japan, eec charge that japan is putting up customs barriers on its market. (300 text sent: tasse 1437)

EEC Japan

60 [redacted] revenge-seeking associations of countrymen and extreme rightwing groups stepping up their activities recently in frg. (400 text: tasse 1024 tassr 0807)

FRG

61 "good evening, austria." (rpt germaust 111800) (germaust 1800) (1)

Austria

62 "glance at british scene": valeriy belyanskiy on balance between econ progress and pre-election optimism in britain, reviewing situation in britain under tory govt rule and pointing to debates about a possible date for a parliamentary election, citing stmts by geoffrey howe that country was through worst of econ recession, pointing out how mrs thatcher is using falklands issue as a trump card in rallying support for her govt in light of elections, however, british ppl are influenced more by state of social situation, re growing unemployment, high prices, etc. (enguk 2000)

UK Falklands

63 anon on soviet reactions to france's expulsion of 47 soviets citing extracts from academician vsevolod abuleskiy and tikhonov khrennikov carried in izvestiya. (4 min: french 1730 1930)

France

64 reports on 11 apr moscow talks btwn gromyko and belgian foreign minister leo tindemands, with gist remarks exchanged. (tasse 111752) (1.5 min: jap 121000 121200)

Belgium FM Tindemands VST RD mtg w/ Gromyko

65 joint soviet-belgian communique on outcome of belgian parliamentary delegation's visit to ussr 5-12 apr. (300 text sent: tasse 1605 tassr 1100 french 1730 1930; one min: mayak 1904; brief: enginter 1200 1300)

Belgium Parliamentary deleg VST to ussr H CGac

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66 program for belgian listeners: vladimir vladimirov on belgian reaction to reagan's zero option and so-called interim solution, underlining belgian desire to rid europe of nuclear armaments, pointing out u. s. new proposals would result in an increase in nato nuclear potential; intvw with eduard leemans giving his impression on his visit of moscow and leningrad (5 min); mailbag: quoting letters expressing general aspiration to peace and mentioning spreading of anti-war demos, and ppl's dissatisfaction at ever-increasing military expenditure of nations when all want peace (4 min). (french 1730)

Belgium
Eur nuc
- arms

Belgium

67 anatoliy guryev, tracing traditions of italian peace mvmt since 50's (italian 1700)

Italy *Peace*
mvmt

68 "portugal today": eduard kovalev reviewing election campaign and criticizing socialist party sec gen mario soares for letter addressed by him to confederation of portuguese industry in which he had promised that no further nationalizations would be carried out if socialist party came to power at 25 apr elections. (6.5 min: portuguese 122000)

Portugal

69 "portugal before dawn": second in series of features by moscow radio corr in portugal recalling history of underground struggle waged by portuguese anti-fascists before 25th apr 1974 rev. (15 min: portuguese 2000)

Portugal

13 APR 1983
- 11 -

70 mikhail dobrov on norwegian rejection of swedish proposal for nuclear-free zone in europe, claiming it may harm soviet-u. s. arms limitation talks, pointing out present foreign policy of norway is close to that of u. s. policy, and u. s. does not want to give up any nuclear arms, hence desire to deploy pershing-2 and tomahawks in europe at end of 1983. (3 min: finnish 121530)

nuc
arms

Norway
Sweden
Eur
nuc
zone

(1)

us

6

africa

af
71 vasilii solodovnikov, last in series "marxism-leninism and africa," devoted to marxist-leninist view of paths of development of ppl's liberated from colonialism. (5 min: portaf 1830)

Liberia
72 vladlen mikhaylov on 3d anniv coming to power of military admin in liberia, noting admin has already taken steps to improve life of ppl, b ut unfortunately does not have money to carry out many of its plans and projects. (rpt engaf 111700) (engaf 1700 2000 frenchaf 1730)

Angola
73 intvw with jose maria, mbr natl cmtee of mpla's youth wing (jmpla), on occasion of angolan youth day 14 apr, highlighting youth participation in anti-illiteracy campaigns, voluntary work and defense of territorial integrity of ppl's republic of angola. (3 min: portaf 1830)

13 APR 1983

Namibia
S. of yugo
race
74 press conf given by ignac golob, vice president of un cncl for namibia, yugoslavia's chief delegate with un, scoring continuing illegal occupation of namibia by racist south african regime and aggressions carried out against neighboring states. (300 text sent: tasse 1833 tassr 1425)

- 12 -

S. of Pretoria
France
arms
nu
75 yevgeniy stepanov on france imposing ban on tour of south africa by french national rugby team, noting this step was welcomed in world and africa, but france plays a double game in southern africa, supplying pretoria with arms and helping it in its nuclear potential, claiming france's ban on tour is a politically motivated action to try to restore its prestige in africa. (engaf 1730 2000 frenchaf 1730)

8

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1d141440

76 feature in series to promote solidarity with southern african
ppls struggle for freedom and independence: (eduard samoilov)
official of soviet cmtee of afro-asian ppl's solidarity, on 19th
april marking formations swapo 23yrs ago, extending greetings to a
namibian ppl and swapo on occasion, noting soviet ppl had always
backed just cause of namibian ppl, scoring support given racist
south africa by u.s. and other western countries in plundering
namibia's national wealth (3.5 min); roundup brief reports of
solidarity with namibian struggle among other african countries.
(engaf 1700)

*A. of
Namibia
of-asa
US
West*

Namibia

*ME set
Israel
syria
us*

*ME set
Israel
syria
arabs
us*

*ME set
Jordan
Palestine*

us

*ME set
us*

*ME set
Palestine
Jordan*

(2)
mideast

77 aleksandr bogatyrev [redacted] on israeli ruling circ^{STAT}
and washington increasing their threats against syria. (400 text
sent: tasse 1319 tassr 1223)

13 APR 1983 *us*

78 kriechevskiy on israeli threat to syria. (rpt enginter
091300) (greek 091800)

us

79 summaries pavel demchenko pravda on rejection of reagan
plan for mideast. (rpt tassr 122141) (300 text sent: tasse 0742;
5-3 min: enginter 1300 1600 2000 spanla 2300 engna 2200 italian 1700
2000 persian 1500 1760 dari 1700 arabic 1730 turkish 1400 polish

1400 serbo 1900 engsa 1400 urdu 1300 beng 1500 lao 1300 camb 1330)

(19)

us

80 tass commentator grigoriy vasiliev on washington trying
to use all manner of means in a bid to reanimate "reagan plan"
on mideast without success. (450 text sent: tasse 1333)

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81 anon on mideast situation and u.s. plan for a solution of
mideast issue, according to this poean palestinians would get
nothing but dubious promises, explaining jordan's attitude toward
issue. (3 min: german 1500)

(1)

82 "window on arab world": incl anon on washington concern over burial of so-called reagan plan, quoting daily telegraph that this is biggest blow to white house. (93 min, sent: arabic 1530)

83 sergey losev surveying reports from mideast concerning jordanian-palestinian talks. (sent : engna 122300)

84 yuriy soltan on israel's reluctance to investigate palestinian poisonings (rpt enginter 071300) (greek 101800)

85 anon on soviet ppl receiving with indignation news of poisoning of palestinian children by zionists, quoting teacher at moscow steel institute. (arabic 1730)

86 aleksey zlatorunskiy "karl marx and arab countries," touching on berlin conf marking marx anniv, pointing to importance of his teachings for arab countries, noting changes now taking place in algeria and pdry among others. (arabic 1500)

87 vladimir ilyin on anniv of 1711 treaty between russia and moldavian principality against turkish aggression. (6 min, poor: romanian 1600)

13 APR 1983

88 yuriy barabash, first dpty minister of culture on state of soviet-greek cultural relations and their prospects, touching on recent cult agmt signed in athens to promote film contacts, pointing out how tikhonov's visit to greece contributed to furthering of cult relations, maintaining two countries and ppl's have always enjoyed good cult relations and tours of groups from both countries have always been successful. (8 min: greek 111500)

89 igor sheftunov on buenos aires conf of group 77, assailing iranian rep's speech and going on to discuss who iran's friends and foes are. (10 min sent: persian 1700)

arab us

ME sit Palestine Jordan

ME sit Palestine poisonings of children

ME sit Palestine poisonings of children

arab Algeria Yemen

Turkey

Greece (Tikhonov visit)

Iran

-14-

90 ivan gl ov devoted to 36th anniv ' establishment of

indo-soviet friendship and cooperation in face of mounting global tensions caused by negative imperialist policies: noting similarity of views on various major international issues, especially nuclear disarmament and peace appreciates india's consistent stand on afghanistan problem: appreciates india's consistent stand on afghanistan problem: also describes soviet assistance to india in its economic reconstruction program: (10 min: urdu 1200)

*India 36th anniv
afghan
nuc disarm*

①

91 report on meeting held at moscow's friendship hall marking 36th anniv of soviet-india diplomatic relations, including speeches by minister nikolai goldin and indian ambassador ahuja. both stressed importance of india-soviet friendship for restoration of peace in world and indian ambassador also thanked sov union for its support and help to india from establishment of diplomatic ties. a visiting bihar minister also spoke on occasion: (7 min: hind 1130)

India "

92 (karlin) "policy for friendship, mutual beneficial coop," on soviet-india coop in promoting peace, econ, cultural ties since establishment of diplomatic relations. (7 min: mand 0700)

India "

93 (dumov) on soviet-indian relations of friendship, coop, citing andropov, soviet aid to india, joint sov-indian peace efforts: (5.5 min: mandsea 1230)

India "

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1d141520

afghanistan

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94 vasiliiy dmitriyev on five years of afghan rev, quoting die sterne, noting latest developments indicate that reagan has decided to expand list of those who receive white house favors, to include afghan terrorist leaders, pointing out territory of pakistan has been turned into a stronghold for carrying out undeclared war against afghanistan. (engsa 1400)

*afghan act
Pakistan*

①

afghan set
95 anon on gains achieved by Afghan women as a result of sawr rev, lauding their role in construction of a new society in afghanistan. (4 min: dari 1700)

afghan set
96 recorded remarks by head of afghan delegation from-organizatic of peace, solidarity and friendship, currently visiting ussr, recounting socio-econ progress achieved in afghanistan since april rev, lauding friendship btwn sov and afghan ppl, and praising soviet union's moral and material assistance to afghanistan which helped that country repel foreign aggression. (7 min: dari 1700)

afghan set
97 "greetings and messages": program devoted to a report on mtg held by afghani students in moscow protesting over u. s. govt's anti-afghan activities and calling for a halt to armed interventions

us
in afghanistan affairs by u. s. and its associates. (20 min, incl music: dari 1700) *us*

afghan set
98 (aleksandr malik) on confessions of former enemy of popular rule in afghanistan from nangarhar province, giving grief biography of former counterrev and how he left afghanistan after rev and went to peshawar where he met leader of afghan b rigands, gulbuddin hekmatyar, discussing hekmatyar's income from impism and discussing how misled counterrev returned to his homeland. (6 min: persian 1800)

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afghan set
99. "special program for listeners": incl reviewing letters of las week on dra, lauding freedom and independence brought to afghan ppl through popular revolution, scoring impists' continuing interference in country's internal affairs, letters lauding cyosen path leading to freedom and prosperity, praising soviet aid in this respect (3 min). (persian 1700)

(1)

china

100 program for chinese youths: capsule news of soviet youth activities (8.5 min); (kolin) on role, mutual help, study activities of soviet youth work team (6.5 min); report on komsomol sponsored travel service (5.5 min); report on chess match btwn sov, chi female players, soviet chess players to visit china (5 min). (25.5 min total, processing: mand 0700 1600)

S.S

asia/far east

101 vladimir korolev re resumption of new york session of un ad hoc cmtee on indian ocean. (rpt enginter 121300) (persian 1800)

102 georgiy tanov on un indian ocean cmtee mtg to prepare for intl conf to make ocean peace zone: u.s. milit presence in ocean is not purely regional matter, and has become major intl prolem. gromyko at his recent press conf warned that western bases in ocean are stocked with nuclear arms. u.s. has decided on force, intimidation and militarist pressure in region, and is against progressive social changes in countries of area. Today need to demilitarize ocean and make it peace zone has become pressing issue. (enginter 1700 2000 frenchaf 1730)

103 anon on session of ad hoc cmtee on indian ocean at un hqs to prepare for intl conf to declare indian ocean zone of peace, rapping usa, nato for seeking to sabotage cmtee's work, denounces washington for scheming for control of natural resources, undermine social, political changes in area. (4 min: viet 1300 1400)

104 (lidin) on u.s. admiral long's intvw with washington post on pentagon plan to expand in pacific, indian ocean, cites gromyko on danger of such arms expansion. (6 min: mandsea 1230)

-17 13 APR 1983

PAC
USSR
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India O.
W. Eur
note
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India O.
West
us
(Gromyko)
Press
Conf
nuc arms

India O.
us
W. Eur
note

India O.
Pacific
us
arms

105 vladimir ivanov on ongoing mtg of un special cmtee on indian ocean which will prepare ground for convening intl conf on indian ocean for making it zone of peace. raps u.s. for trying to foil attempts toward this end only to intensify its milit preps in region; calls for speedy implementation of un resolution on indian ocean and return of diego garcia to mauritius. (8 min: hind 1400; 5 min: bur 1030)

*India O.
US
Mauritius*

106 leonid krichevskiy on asia week which was keynoted by actions for peace and intl security, for friendship and coop btwn nations and against nuclear war. participants in mtgs in various countries denounced washington's militarist strategy as grave threat to sovereignty and territorial integrity of asian countries. special concern was voiced over escalation of american milit presence in indian ocean. support has been mounting for constructive proposals made in interests of asian nations. (4-3 min: enginter 1300 1600 engsa 1400 bur 1430 urdu 1300 beng 1500 indo 1330 1500 camb 1330 lao 1300 kor 1330)

*Asia
India O.
US*

take 7 of several -- commentary list: moscow consolidated 13 apr 83

1d141540

107 anon on u.s. arms delivery to thailand following growing tension along thai-kampuchean border. (3.5 min: thai 1100)

*Thailand border
Kamp arms
US
Thailand arms
US*

108 gist izvestiya on u.s. arms for thailand. (3.5 min: engsa 1400)

*US
13 APR 1983*

109 sergey logachyev tokyo report on u.s. special services conducting purposeful activities to destabilize situation in korean peninsula and asia; re cia director william casey's secret mission to seoul. (350 text sent: tasse 1842 tassr 0900)

*S. Korea
Asia
US*

- 18 - US

110 s logachev tokyo report on book being published by akahata on bacteriological warfare in korea. (600 text: tasse 1355)

Korea

111 yuriy afonin on u.s. buildup in far east. (rpt jap 091000 on 10 apr list) (6 min: jap 121000) us

112 anon on annual soviet-jap negotiations in moscow on japan's salmon, trout catches in northwest pacific, cites speeches by ldrs of both delegs, reviewing achievements in past year, hoping to further promote coop. (6 min, sent: jap 121200)

asian communist

113 phnompenh report on communique released on results of conf of foreign ministers of kampuchea, vietnam and laos in kampuchean capital. (500 text sent: tasse 1340 tassar 1320)

114 review of soviet press re tense situation on thai-kampuchean border, quoting komsomolskaya pravda, aziya i afrika segodnya, za rubezhom, new times, pravda. (6 min: enginter Q700)

115 summary new times thai-kampuchean border situation and anti-kampuchean intrigues by u.s. imperialism and its partners. (450 text sent: tasse 2046) us

116 leonid krichevskiy on aggravation of kampuchea-thai border situation. (rpt enginter 111300) (serbo 1900 jap 121000) us

117 grammatchikov on u.s. transferring war means to thailand, noting new tactics which include u.s. propaganda campaign to slander srv, prk causing more tension on thai-kampuchean border, says indochina countries are struggling for peace, stability in se asia, rapping usa for inciting confrontation btwn asean, indochina nations, undermining move toward regional dialogue, says u.s. policy in kampuchea is to support pol pot remant troops. (5 min: viet 1300 1400)

13 APR 1983 - 19 - us

118 intvw with mbr of soviet art troupe who recently toured dprk in accordance with ussr-dprk cultural exchange program, on korean ppls hospitality, kindness during its tour. (5 min, sent: kor 1130)

*Far East
us*

*Japan
Pacific*

*Kamp
Viet
Laos
F.M
conf
Cpa*

*Thailand
Kamp
border
set*

*Thai
Kamp
us*

*Kamp
Thailand
us
border
set*

*Kamp
Thailand
Viet
Indochina
Asia
us
border
set*

N. Korea

119 second part of recorded stmt by khamta douangthongla, mbr of dprp cc, on marxism and its application to lao revolution. (rpt lao 011030) (6 min: lao 1030)

Laos
Marx death anniversary

120 ta quang chiem, chmn of srv olympics cmtee, views coming 8th sports festival of soviet nationalities in moscow, notes viet athletes will participate, thanks soviet help in training them. (3 min: viet 1000)

Viet

east europe

121 summary socialisticheskaya indistriya on havana session of cema on electronics industry. (3 min: czech 1500)

S cema

122 report on cema countries' coop in river and sea transportation. (3 min: bulgarian 1530)

S cema

123 ustinov speech at 6 apr mtg at gdr army unit n erfurt. (tassa 061503) (4 min: greek 101800)

GDR ustinov's vst to GDR Spch

124 yuriy (vagov) [redacted] on ecological problems in lake balaton, which is used for fishing and recreation, and to earn hard currency from tourism, noting ecological balance was upset by industry and program is now underway to restore it. (3.5 min: enginter 1410)

Hungary

125 hungarian topics in soviet press: economic gazette article by hungarian ambassador to moscow about socialist sci-tech, econ coop: moskovskaya pravda about budavox technical center in moscow; roundup cultural tiems; pravda on centenary of 'tragedy of man'. (3 min: hungarian 1900)

Hungary

13 APR 1983

126 on paths of friendship. (rpt hungarian 001900) (hungarian 1900)

Hungary

-20-

127 reports on polian situation and econ recovery based on letter from polish ppl to moscow radio. (rpt enginter 121300) (finnish 121530 spanla 0000 german 0900 greek 121800).

Poland set
us

us

128 v. bolshakov on anti-polish campaign in west being stepped up, noting present scienario is being adapted to current situation, recalling in may 1975 subversive centers organized meetitngs of dissidents from socialist countries in geneva and that this was origin of kor, noting cia arranged financial allocations for free europe, kor supported organization of free trade unions poland, pointing out confederatin of independent poland was headed by cia agents, such as zygfryd (kah), mentioning that young poland mvmt and independent students union engaged in similar activities to advantage of western intelligence services: stressing that firm measures by true polish patriots caused collapse of mvmt. (6 min: polish 1400)

Poland
West
CIA
S
us

129 reportage from diesel engine factory in voroshilovgrad which has close contacts in poland, mentioning group of experts from works permanently in poland. (polish 1400)

Poland

130 igor goryayev in series "dialogue with the listener" replying to polish listeners letters on socialist future of poland, noting everything is due to oct rev and ussr. (polish 1300)

Poland
SIF

take 8 of several -- commentary list: moscow consolidated 13 apr 83

1d141630

13 APR 1983

marx/lenin/socialism

131 reports on 11 apr opening of berlin intl sci conf on marx and marxism, with honecker and zimyanin speeches. (home 111800)
(10 min: spancuba 0100; 8-3 min: spanla 0000 portbraz 2300 german 0900 finnish 121530 greek 121800 jap 121200)

G
INTNATL
Sci conf
on
Marxism

132 report summarizing krl marx conf speeches by austrian, indian, and other ldrs. (rpt enginter 122000) (enginter-0800 1100 viet 1000 1300 1400)

G
INTNATL
Sci conf
on
Marxism

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INTL
SER
CONF
ON
MARXISM

133 adn report summarizing speeches at 13 apr berlin intl sci conf on marx and marxism by various foreign reps, quoting alvaro cunhal, k.p. silva of sri lanka, ramirez of chile, stephen of india, dr wilhelm bruns of frg, abd aziz otte of jordan, pierre nze of congo, ruben souza of panama, ali yalta of morocco, dr rifaat said of egypt, aldo tortorella of italy, mozes mabhida of south africa, popescu of romania, dr chiaka anozie of nigeria. (800 text: tasse 2148)

134 anon report on berlin conf devoted to founder of scientific socialism. one of themes heard in all speeches is that marxism has passed its test and is considered lofty moral achievement by mankind. (4 min: persian 1800)

135 fifth in series of programs devoted to karl marx and marxism, on 165th birth anniv of marx. (8 min: portuguese-2000)

136 lenin univ of millions: kuznetsov, scientific associate at cpsu cc institute of marxism-leninism, "karl marx: founder of scientific socialism," gives resume of marx's life and works, outlining main tenets of his teaching, emphasizing their vitality, historical truth and contemporary relevance, and quoting copiously from number of his works. (17 min: orbita 0910)

137 "what is communism": afonin on marx and engels discovering intrinsic and incurable disease of capitalism, namely private ownership of means of production leading to exploitation and suppression in pursuit of profits and mass unemployment, as can be seen by thousands queuing for jobs in usa; by contrast ppl in ussr have wellbeing and there has been no unemployment for over 50 yrs; former shows abnormal social framework of capitalist system in usa and advanced human social system of ussr. (12 min: engna 122300)

- 22 -

13 APR 1983

us

138 "feature "conversation with listeners": Commentator (igor gorayev) answers listeners' questions on various aspects of socialist construction, mostly stressing importance of soviet union's experience. (15 min: albanian 1430)

1
warsaw pact

139 shalygin on prague mtg of warsaw pact foreign ministers. (rpt enginter 091300) (greek 091800 101800)

2
military

140 anon on ussr army day. (rpt portbraz 112200) (portbraz 2200 2300)

2
space/science

141 mailbag: devoted to space research. (15 min: czech/slovak 1600)

142 anon on space studies in interest of national economy, underlining importance given to such studies in ussr since they produce great fruitful econ, citing flight of two astronauts in 1982 and data collected in technological sci experiments. (arabic 1900)

143 peter pelekhov reportage on visit to indian astronauts during training session at zvezdnyy gorodok, giving general account of their progress. (8 min: mayak 1430)

144 sci-engineering: incl boris belitskiy reply on aspects of anglo-soviet sci-tech coop within framework of 10-year program. (rpt enguk 061900) (enguk 1900)

cosmonautics day

145 vladimir shatalov, pegged, discussing achievements of sov space program. (rpt enginter 121300) (spanucba 0100 german 0900 persian 1800)

3

-23- 13 APR 1983

E. Eur
US
W. Eur
S
w pact
FM mtg
NATO
missiles

ussr

ussr OS

ussr OS

india OS

ussr OS
france

ussr OS

146 feature marking aviation and cosmonautics day, reviewing history of space exploration from tsiolkovskiy's 1935 predictions, gagarin's historic flight and subsequent space exploration progress. (finnish 121520)

ussr 05

147 program devoted to intl day of aviation and space flights, including details on first soviet cosmonaut gagarin. (25 min: portuguese 122000 german 0900; 7 min: engna 122300 viet 1000)

ussr 05

148 items, pegged, recounting, lauding sov space achievements, quoting foreign personalities inpraise of sov achievements. (spanl. 0000 spancuba 0100 german 1600)

ussr 05

149 "special program for youth": devoted to aerospace day, reviewing letters from iranian youths in which importance of using space for peaceful purposes is stressed, noting world's progressive ppl believe soviet union will continue its peaceloving policy in future too and will not allow impism to use space for aggressive purposes (3 min); boris giragov on space pavilion in exhibition of achievements in field of natl econ in ussr, incl intvws with technicians and other workers. (10 min: persian 1800)

ussr 05
chron

ussr 05

take 9 of 9 -- commentary list: moscow consolidated 13 apr 83

ld141640

life in ussr

13 APR 1983

150 pravda editorial on importance of using development work done by research institutes to boost agri. (rpt orbita 122000) (3 min: orbita 0100)

ussr

-24-

151 pravda editorial 14 apr "moral make-up of a communist," looking at tradition of purity of ranks of communists and moral make-up of those honored with lofty name of communist, pegged to upcoming 80th birthday of second congress of rsdwp. (orbita 2200 2300)

ussr

PSU or
80th
USSR
of
and
RSDF

152 cpsc decision marking 70th anniversary second congress of
rsdlp. (enginter 061300) (7 min: greek 101500)

draft law
on
labor

153 vladimir pozner's 'daily talk' on draft law. (rpt engna
122200) (engna 2260)

USSR

154 anon on soviet papers carrying draft bill to enhance role
of labor in production and management matters. (rpt enginter
120800) (finnish 121530 german 0900 persian 1100 greek 121800
polish 1300)

USSR

155 summary trud editorial devoted to publishing of draft law
of ussr on work collectives and enhancement of their role in
management of enterprises. (400 text sent: tasse 0530)

USSR

156 vlaeriy sergeyev on mtgs btwn local soviet deputies and
their voters, during which deputies tell their voters how
they have performed tasks entrusted to them by electorate, noting
this is basic democratic right and constitutes real democracy
at work. (3 min: turkish 1400 arabic 1730 persian 1500 1700
italian 1700 2000 czech/slovak 1500 serbo 1900 kor 1330 mand
1600; hungarian 1900 dari 1700)

USSR
India

157 moscow mailbag: incl reply to indian listener on soviet
constitution granting right of republics to secede from union;
how gosr brought about equality of all ppl in country and how
russian was chosen as most convenient language. (enginter 1200)

USSR
Turkey

158 anatoliy koristkiy on intvw with turkish
journalist (guner sanli) on his impressions of ussr during
visit, noting ussr being multinational society, pointing to
great differences in languages, dress, etc., despite
this ppl work and live in harmony. (6 min: turkish 1400)

STAT

UK

159 visitors: british tourist (william todd): enguk 1900

USSR

160 misc internal ussr items: (96) global 14 sov 10 democ 7
eur 16 northam 2 latam 5 mideast 11 afr 5 asc 13 asnc 13

poorest: greek 081900 101500 hungarian 111900 serbo 1600;
poor: engaf 122000 polish 1300

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13 APR 1983

118