

take 1 of several -- commentary list: moscow consolidated 28 aug 83

1d290910

global

1 intnata observers roundtable: nikolay yefimov, sergey kulik and vitaliy sobolev discuss world reaction to pravda's intvw with andropov on disarm and related issues, u.s. approach to disarm, greek proposal re deployment of u.s. missiles in europe and u.s., nato reaction to proposals; u.s. militarization of space; u.s. and french involvement in events in chad and surrounding area, involving israel in its expansionist plans; perez de cuellar's current african tour and discussions re namibian situation; israel's involvement in u.s. plans in central america, notably el salvador; contrasting levels of production and consumption btwn developed and developing countries. (sent: home 1130 orbita 0515 0930)

cen Am sit
 El Salr Andropov answers
 Dev cty Pravda
 Namibia INF
 US talk
 Greece nato OS
 Eur OS
 France
 Chad sit
 Israel at deploy missiles

US 2

2 sunday magazine: incl corr's report on work of lyakhov and aleksandrov on board salyut-7, describing latest events (3.5 min); note on soviet-finnish twin town mtg, held recently in yaroslavl, recalling appeal issued by mtg. brief quotes of stmts by some finnish participants. (3 min). (finnish 1530)

G OS
 Finland

3 "intnatl communist and workers' movement": account of appeal to readers published in sept jubilee issue of problems of peace and socialism which celebrates its 25th anniv this year (7.5 min); pavel kasparov paris corr intvw with deputy mayor of thionville, who describes town cncl, which consists of 13 communists and 13 socialists, and its plans for working for benefit of town's inhabitants (4 min); brief items of news from different countries (2 min). (finnish 1530)

G
 France

4 answers to listeners: incl selection of listeners' ltrs concerning need to safeguard peace; cosmonaut grechko intvw re danger of militarization of space. (hungarian 1900)

G OS

5 mailbag for british listeners. (rpt enguk 271900) (enguk 1900)

UK nuc
 US disarm

US 7

6 mailbag for northam listeners: incl replies by nikolay kornikov on: why wont ussr agree to plan on nuclear missiles, such as overseeing bases, manufacturing and so on, and equal numbrs of them and freeze, listener told answer has been given many times and there are many documents and treaties connected with it, he is reminded usa has not ratified salt-2 and is told that instead of discussing all types of strategic weapons reagan wants to talk primarily about land-based missiles, where ussr has lead, soviet peace initiatives recalled, the same listener asks why ussr backs cuba, nicaragua and marxists in central america and fomenting strife, kornikov reminds correspondent of crimes of somoza, such as pocketing u. s. aid, and atrocities of death squads in el salvador; another listener presents program for promoting peace such as student exchanges, joint space program and teaching russian in u. s. schools and is told it is good idea but it was usa that curtailed such exchanges; pennsylvania corr is told there are no local police forces in ussr; in response to this question as to whether dissidents are exiled to siberia kornikov asks why everyone has such prejudice against sibera, one of most beautiful parts of ussr, but makes no mention of dissidents; florida listener d military service is compulsory in ussr; information given on let space program. (engna 272300)

US

Nuc
missiles

SALT-2
OS

Cuba
Nicaragua

cen am

El salvador

-2-

28 AUG 1983

US

disarm/peace

7 andropov's answers to questions of pravda, 27 aug, on disarmament and other related issues. (tasse 261713) (20 min: hind 1130 1400 lao 1630; 16-10 min: enginter 1400 frenchinter 2030 spanla-0000/ twice/ 2300/twice/spancuba 0100/twice/spanchile 2000 engna 272300 2200 enguk 1900 german 1500 1600 germaust 1800 italian 1900 port 2000 } spanish 272130 finnish 1530 engaftr 272000 somali 1600 swahili 1730 frenchaftr 231930 portaftr 1830 persian 1500 1700/twice/ 1800/twice/ arabic 1530 1730 frenchmag 271930 dari 1500 greekcy 1730 polish 271300 1300 271400 } serbo 1600 albanian 1430 romanian 1600 bulgarian 1530 czech/slovak 1600 korean 1330 camb 1330 lao 1360 beng 1500 bur 1030 urdu 1200 jap 271000 mand 0700 1230 1630 mandsea 1230; 9-3 min: enginter 0800 1000 {300 1431 } 1600 2000 2010 frenchinter 1600 2000 engna 2200 enguk 1900 german 1500/twice/ french 1730 2000 italian 1700 1900 finnish 1530/twice/ amharic 271530 1530/twice/ arabic 1500 dari 271500 } 1500 greekcy 1730 polish 1400 hungarian 261900 271630 271900 czech/slovak 1500 hungarian 1900 serbo 1900 korean 1330 mand 0700 1600; 2.5 min: italian 1700 1900 frenchaftr 271930 amharic 1530 swahili 1730 mand 0700 mandsea 1230 jap 271000 } 2-1 min: enginter 2100 engna 2200 frenchmag 271930 persian 1800; brief: enginter 1500 1600 frenchinter 1600 finnish 1530 czech/slovak 1500 1600 hungarian 1900 }

Andropov answers to Pravda Questions INF TALKS

PRC US

140

US/S.S

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1d291010

8 account of worldwide favorable response to andropov's replies to pravda corr's questions, quoting bloc and western press and personalities. (8-3 min: frenchinter 2000 spanla 0000 2300 engna 272300 2200 german 1500 1600/twice/ germaust 1800 italian-1700 1900 port 2000 finnish 1530 persian 1700 1800 dari 1500 bulgarian 1530 hungarian 271900 polish 1400 korean 1330 } viet 1000 1300 1400 mand 1600 camb 1330 mandsea 1230 beng 1500 thai 1100 indo 1330)

INF TALK

US

- 3 -

28 AUG 1983

US

29

140

US *Andropov answers PRAVDA INF TALK* 9 summary anon pravda on yuriy andropov's replies to questions put by their correspondent. (350 text sent: tasse 0645 tassr 272212) US

US *" "* 10 anon on stmts issued by u.s. department of state opposing andropov's new proposal for nuclear arms reduction in answer to pravda. describes unreasonableness of u.s. dpt of state stmt. (3.5 min: korean 1330) US

US *disarm* 11 summary valentin falin izvestiya on washington's double dealing policy re its so-called flexibility on disarm. (350 text sent: tasse 0826 tassr 0625) US

G *arms race* 12 report on progress of world tu conf on aspects of arms race affecting energy industries, quoting reps from kuwait, spain, india and costa rica. (300 text sent: tasse 1740 tassr 1356)

US *START disarm* 13 tass news analyst yuriy kornilov on washington's idea of flexibility at geneva disarm talks. (350 text sent: tasse 1448 tassr 1403) US

G *antiwar movmt* 14 resume of soviet press on worldwide antiwar movement quoting komsomolskaya pravda, za rubezhom, rovesnik, new times, izvestiya, pravda and moskovskiy novosit. (enginter 2045)

India *disarm conf* 15 summary vitaliy korionov pravda on concern expressed by delegates at new delhi conf on disarm. (tasse 270644) (4 min: bur 1430)

India *disarm conf* 16 anon on recently held new delhi un regional conf on disarm. (rpt urdu 1 271300) (4 min: beng 1500 urdu 1300)

US *Andropov answers PRAVDA INF TALK* 17 viktor vasilyev on andropov's pravda intvw with ref to soviet stand on british and french missiles. (rpt enginter 271300) (enginter 0800 1100 german 1500 italian 1900) US

France *INF TALK* 18 "radio forum for peace and security in europe." (rpt german 271600) (italian 1900) US

W. Eur *deploy missiles* 19

-4- 28 AUG 1983

19 shakhnazarov on solving global problems by joint efforts with priority being on problem of disarmament. (rpt port 192000)

(engaf 1700)

arms race
Dev cty

20 corr's report, with actuality recording, on rally of soviet

and u.s. peace activitis held in moscow, excerpts from speeches by soviet peace cmtee vice-chmn dolmatovskiy, american participants yvonne logan and mark solomon praising sincerity of soviet ppl.

(15 min: engna 2200)

us

(1)

21 summary of correspondence btwn japanese women (hibeko suzuki) and soviet cosmonaut sveltana (sovitskaya) on importance of peace and necessity of preventing world from nuclear war.

(rpt german 251500) (6 min: german 1600)

nuc war
Japan

3

(1)

22 (leonid kartsev) on idea of nuclear-free zone in northern europe. (rpt finnish 251530 on 26 aug list) (finnish 1530)

nuc free zone
Switzerland
Europe

23 boris lipevoy [redacted] on anger of greek public STAT

at u.s. state dept attempt to exert pressure on greece in connection with greek proposal for postponement of deployment of euromissiles, noting initiative has been supported by palme, brandt and british labor party ldrs among others, maintaing any attempts to weaken intrnatl antiwar movement are in vain.

(3 min: finnish 1530)

us

(1)

24 commentator answers listener's questions, by anatoliy gan replies to question from d.a. fisher of manchester who asks why have arms limitation talks in geneva come to such a standstill?, gan recapps u.s. approach to disarm and its pressure on western allys aimed at persuading them to following washington's militarist path, citing tory party decision re deployment of u.s. missiles on british territory and growing worldwide antiwar movement and washington's inflexibaility re disarm negotiations in contrast to ussr and other socialist countries positive peace proposals as yet met with negative response from western govts. (enguk 1900)

START disarm talk
US West UK
deploy missiles

antiwar movmt
S

6

take 3 of several -- commentary list: moscow consolidated 28 aug 83

1d291011

war criminals

25 anon on nazi criminals: komsomolskaya pravda writes about nazi criminals still hiding in usa, incl artukovic, minister of internal affairs in pavelic wartime govt in yugoslavia. los angeles times, usa today quoted. (3 min: serbo 1900)

US
Yug
war
criminal

gas pipeline

US

26 viktor fedorov on washington lifting ban on export of equipment for gas pipelines in ussr. (rpt enginter 231500) (enginter 1300 1600 italian 1700 finnish 1530 indo 1330 1500)

West
US
pipeline

united states

US

27 time, events, ppl: incl journalist aleksandr lebedev comment "psychological warfare and washington's strategy," recalls psychological warfare term came into circulation in usa back in forties and how after wwii u.s. specialists took many of fascist art of disinformation methods into their arsenal, explains way west uses psychological warfare not only against socialist countries but also against young states that have won their freedom, peace campaigners and progressive organizations and lib movts, and that this warfare is intended to clear beachhead for ensuing aggressive actions by imperialist powers; refers to hullabaloo in west over alleged use of chemical weapons in afghanistan by ussr and in kampuchea by vietnam. (5 min: home 0800 orbita 0800)

US
S
West
afghan
Kamp
viet
peace
campaign
chemical
wexp

americas

US

-6-

28 AUG 1983

28 colombian journalist pedro parrado, chilean journalist gaston vargas, and commentator viktor deruga exchange opinions on situation in central america, contadora group efforts, u.s. policy toward region. (16 min: spanla 0000)

chile
cen am
US

US

29 (gennadiy speskiy), sov journalist, on 100th birthday anniv of (aleksandr lipsus), a sov professor who lived in chile. (speskiy) comments in (lipsus) contribution to communism in chile, and on his august 1972 intvw with (lipsus) in chile. text of intvw read. (20 min: spanchile 2030)

chile

west europe

30 aleksandr zholkver on broad campaign officially launched in bonn recently to clarify govt stand on security questions, and missile deployment question. (3 min, sent: home 1500 orbita 1500)

FRG deploy missile

31 anon on propagandistic booklet distributed by bonn govt on defense measures of nato. (rpt german 251500) (3 min: german 1500)

W. Eur NATO US disarm

US

3

32 anatoliy yuryev on gelli case in which, quoting also italian politicians, he said that although gelli's p2 lodge had been banned some of its former mbrs were still at large. if handed back to italy gelli would have revealed some startling facts and number of ppl happy about his escape must be great. (6 min: italian 1900)

Italy

AFRICA

33 stmt by mrbs of all-ethiopian tu and rev ethiopian youth assn chmn on u.s. maneuvers in east africa. (rpt amharic july 181530) (amharic 271530)

Ethiopia US

-7- 28 AUG 1983 US

34 andrey dolgov on centcom: after talks with president barre of somalia, rdf supreme commander described current exercises as showing to friends and enemies america's special interest in security of this region. like diplomats, the general uses his tongue not to express their thoughts; caspar weinburger is more frank, at least with u.s. congressmen, to justify milit aid to africa by linking it with plans to establish world domination. developing countries are seen as pawns in global game of american claims to world domination. u.s. policy is to maintain tension on continent. (6 min: engaf 272000)

Somalia

US

Dev Ctry

(1)

US

6

35 dolgov on african countries' ties with israel, re liberian president doe visit to israel. (rpt engaftr 261700)

(engaftr 1700 2000)

(2)

US

36 reports datelined paris, bonn, aden and madrid on chad conflict and french and american interference. (400 text sent: tasse 1640 tassr 1450)

US

37 boris tumanov on chad conflict and french policy. (rpt french 271930) (french 1730)

(1)

38 georgiy tanov on chad situation. (rpt engaftr 261700)

(frenchaftr 271900)

US

39 aleksandr chernov report on elections in nigeria.

(rpt engaftr 271700) (frenchaftr 271930)

(1)

40 summary valeriy volkov pravda on rsa's colonialist attitudes toward angola and namibia, plus support given to such policies by usa. (4 min: mayak 0250)

US

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Id291044

41 luanda report on press conf stmt by president jose eduardo dos santos saying main aim of incessant aggressive actions by racist south african regime against angola is to try and overthrow legitimate angolan govt. (350 text: tasse 1842 tassr 1002)

42 gen ivan kapishev on south african aggression against angola. (rpt engaftr 191700) (engaftr 1700 2000)

(2)

US

43 vladimir voyvedov on namibia day. (rpt engaftr 251700)

(engaftr 1700 2000)

(2)

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44 andrey dolgov on namibia day. (4 min: amharic 271530 1530)

(2)

12

Chad SIT
of
Liberia
Arab
Israel
Palestine
me/us
Chad SIT
France
US

Chad SIT
France

Chad SIT
Israel
US CIA

Nigeria
Angola
Namibia
US

S. of (Race)
Angola

S. of Race
Angola
US
Namibia
S of
Namibia

mid east

45 ussr supsov presidium/ussr council of ministers sent greetings msg to participants in geneva intl conf on palestine wishing them success in their work. (350 text sent: tasse 1020 tassr 1014 home 1500 orbita 1500; 2-1 min: mayak 1500 orbita 1750 german 1500 germaust 1800 swahili 1730 mand 1600; brief: mayak 1830 2000 home 1800 orbita 1800 1950 2100 2200 2300 enginter 1500 1600 2000 2100 frenchinter 1600 engna 2200 enguk 1900 italian 1700 1900 french 1730 portuguese 2000 arab 1500 1530 1730 engafn 1700 2000 portafn 1830 serbo 1600 1900)

Sov govt
gets
to

Palestine
intl
conf

ME SIT

(28)

46 reports on press conf stmt by vladimir vinogradov on palestine question and geneva conf. (rpt enginter 271300) (enginter 1300 1500 frenchinter 2000 german 1500 frenchmag 271930 amharic 271530 1530 polish 1400 czech/slovak 1500 serbo 1900 camb 1330 lao 1300 urdu 1300 beng 1500 indo 1330 1500; anon: polish 1400)

ME SIT
Palestine
intl
conf

(17)

47 anon soviet-iranian ties, re death anniv of ivan (kalamisev). (rpt persian 271700) (persian 1700 1800)

Iran
uk

(2)

48 summary krasnaya zvezda "who is stoking afghan bonfire?" on u.s. admin increasing scale of undeclared war against dra. (400 text: tassr 2204)

afghan SIT
US

us

49 anon on western hostility to democratic regime in afghanistan. (rpt engna 262200) (engna 272300 2200)

afghan SIT
west

(2)

50 review of soviet press on developments in afghanistan.

(5 min: dari 1500)

afghan

(1)
china

51 ussr-china frship assn prog: sttn intvw with sov coal mining engineer (semegol) who worked in china in 1950's (semegol) describes past sov help to china in building 20 large, modern coal mines, is glad to learn news of chi deleg's visit to coal mining enterprise in east siberia. (5 min: mand 1600)

ME
USSR

(1)

far east

52 resume of soviet press on problems of security of developing countries, with particular ref to indian ocean area, quoting moscow news, sovetskaya rossiya, pravda, izvestiya, sotsialisticheskaya industriya and asia and africa today. (5 min: enginter 0700)

India O.
Des etc
area
of

53 anon blaming u.s. for creating tension along thai-kampuchean border. (rpt indo 271330 where attrib (yuriy kuznechev)) (8 min: bur 1030)

thailand
Kamp
Indochina
ASIC arms
US

54 anon [redacted] citing asahi charging gen macarthur with freeing japanese war criminals involved with secret bacteriological center at end of wwii. (400 text: tasse 2005 tassr 1716)

US

STAT

Japan

55 vykhaalev on jap's 1983 defense whitepaper, noting strong anti-sov color of whitepaper. (3 min: jap 271200)

Japan

asian communist

56 report on future viet metallurgical workers being trained in (rossa) georgia ssr, citing stmt by school dir, telling of training of viet specialists, conveying grtgs to viet metallurgical workers. (7 min: viet 1000)

Viet

57 talk to viet listeners on labor conditions of viet miners, pegged to traditional day of soviet miners. (8 min: viet 1300)

Viet

east europe

58 intvw with pavel danilov, sec of soviet team in cema permanent commission for copo in mining, on coop btwn cema countries in mining industry. (5 min: polish 271400)

S cema

59 moscow calling: four soviet citizens who took part in sloval nati uprising in 1944 reminisce over difficult struggle and heroism of slovak ppl, forging friendship btwn soviet and slovak citizens in uprising which continue even today. (czech/slovak 1500)

czech

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1d291100

60 summary anon komsomolskaya pravda on financial machinations of ldrs of former solidarity organization, case of jozef pinior, former solidarity official outlined. (4 min: enginter 2045)

E. Eur

(1)

61 andrey antonov traces history of western subversion against socialist countries, concentrating mainly on western propaganda re poland, use of radio stations and cia, pointing out however, despite their efforts poland is returning to normal. (4.5 min enginter 0700)

S
poland sit
west
us CIA

us

62 viktor olenichev [redacted] describing steady improvement in supply of goods on polish markets. (rpt italian 271700) (enginter 1300 1600 czech/slovak 1500 polish 271400; anon: hungarian 271900 1900)

poland

(6)

63 an acute angle: anon on econ sanctions against poland, on polish fishing industry and american restrictions on fishing by polish ships at american coast. (3 min: polish 271400)

poland
us

us

64 "on routes of friendship" magazine: novosibrsk academics coop with polish colleagues; coop in motor industry btwn various cema countries; polish scouts at a soviet pioneer camp; soviet-poli film cooperation. (polish 271300 271400)

poland
S cema

(2)

65 diary of soviet-yugoslav ties: vojcin bobar talks about visit by yugoslav red cross delegation, headed by him, to ussr recently, giving general impressions and dealing in general terms with coop btwn two countries red cross societies (3.5 min); cultural news roundup (4 min); vyacheslav fyomin, mashineeksport deputy director, talks about firms participation in forthcoming zagreb trade fair and coop with yugoslav firms. (4 min: serbo 1600 1900)

yugo

"

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(6)

space

66 anon on u. s. state dept stmt on soviet space initiatives.

(tasse 271140) (4 min: enginter 0800 1100 spanla 2300 german 1500
finnish 1530 viet 1400)

US OS

US

67 petr pelexhov reportage "today in orbit" for lyakhov and
aleksandrov: yesterday was rest day and today it is back to work;
they plan geophysical experiments, spectrographical photography
of individual parts of ussr, plus routine checking work. cosmonauts
have started their third month of work up there. pelexhov
introduces voice link-up with cosmonauts in which latter urge
comrades to address questions to them which they will be very
pleased to answer; pelexhov gives address for such ltrs with
questions. (3 min: mayak 1000)

USSR OS

life in ussr

68 + 69 - see Last Page

USSR
for govt decision
on sci-tech progress

70 anon on significance of party/govt decision on speeding up
sci-tech progress in natl economy. (4 min: polish 1400 hung 1900)

Madagascar
malagasy

71 visitors: madagascar tourist, engafr 272000; malagasy woman,
womali 1800

USSR

72 misc internal ussr items: 53 global 3 sov 15 democ 9 eur 8
northam 4 afr 12 asc 1 asnc 1

poor: hung 271900 1630 viet 1400

part missed: enginter 1010 dari 271500

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64

