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1 described in paragraph (1);

2 (ii) to be conducted, on a shared-cost basis, at  
3 American institutions of higher education; and

4 (iii) to include--

5 (I) the dissemination of information on the  
6 fellowship program and the solicitation of  
7 applications for fellowships from qualified  
8 institutions of higher education and qualified  
9 individuals; and

10 (II) the awarding of such fellowships as the  
11 respective institution determines will best  
12 serve to carry out the purposes of this title  
13 after reviewing applications submitted under  
14 subclause (I); and

15 (B) to disseminate research, data, and findings on  
16 Soviet and Eastern European studies and related fields  
17 in such a manner and to such extent as the respective  
18 institution determines will best serve to carry out the  
19 purposes of this title.

20 (3) One part of the payments made in each fiscal year  
21 shall be used--

22 (A) to provide fellowship and research support for  
23 American specialists in the fields of Soviet and Eastern  
24 European studies and related studies to conduct advanced  
25 research with particular emphasis upon the use of data

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1 on the Soviet Union and Eastern European countries; and

2 (B) to conduct seminars, conferences, and other

3 similar workshops designed to facilitate research

4 collaboration between Government and private specialists

5 in the fields of Soviet and East European studies and

6 related studies.

7 (4) One part of the payments made in each fiscal year

8 shall be used to conduct specialized programs in advanced

9 training and research on a reciprocal basis in the Union of

10 Soviet Socialist Republics and the countries of Eastern

11 Europe designed to facilitate access for American

12 specialists to research institutes, personnel, archives,

13 documentation, and other research and training resources

14 located in the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics and

15 Eastern European countries.

16 (5) One part of the payments made in each fiscal year

17 shall be used to support language training in Russian and

18 Eastern European languages. Such payments shall include

19 grants to individuals to pursue such training and to summer

20 language institutes operated by institutions of higher

21 education. Preference shall be given for Russian language

22 studies.

23 (6) Payments may be made to carry out other research and

24 training in Soviet and Eastern European studies not

25 otherwise described in this section.

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1 Applications; payments to eligible organizations

2 Sec. 806. (a) Any institution seeking funding under this  
3 title shall prepare and submit an application to the  
4 Secretary of State once each fiscal year. Each such  
5 application shall--

6 (1) provide a description of the purposes for which  
7 the payments will be used in accordance with section  
8 825; and

9 (2) provide such fiscal control and such accounting  
10 procedures as may be necessary (A) to ensure a proper  
11 accounting of Federal funds paid under this title, and  
12 (B) to ensure the verification of the costs of the  
13 continuing education and research programs conducted  
14 under this title.

15 (b) Payments under this title may be made in  
16 installments, in advance, or by way of reimbursement, with  
17 necessary adjustments on account of overpayments and  
18 underpayments.

19 Report

20 Sec. 807. The Secretary of State shall prepare and  
21 submit to the President and the Congress at the end of each  
22 fiscal year in which an institution receives assistance  
23 under this title a report of the activities of such  
24 institution supported by such assistance, if the  
25 administrative expenses of such institution which are

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1 covered by such assistance represent more than 10 percent of  
2 such assistance, together with such recommendations as the  
3 Advisory Committee deems advisable.

4 Federal control of education prohibited

5 Sec. 808. Nothing contained in this title may be  
6 construed to authorize any department, agency, officer, or  
7 employee of the United States to exercise any direction,  
8 supervision, or control over the curriculum, program of  
9 instruction or research, administration, or personnel of any  
10 educational institution.

11 Allocation of funds

12 Sec. 809. Of the funds authorized to be appropriated by  
13 section 102(1) of this Act--

14 (1) up to \$5,000,000 for the fiscal year 1984 shall  
15 be available to carry out this title; and

16 (2) \$5,000,000 for the fiscal year 1985 shall be  
17 available only to carry out this title.

18 Termination

19 Sec. 810. The provisions of this title shall cease to be  
20 effective at the end of the 10-year period beginning on the  
21 date of enactment of this title.

TITLE9

1 TITLE IX--UNITED STATES-INDIA FUND FOR CULTURAL,  
2 EDUCATIONAL, AND SCIENTIFIC COOPERATION  
3 SHORT TITLE

4 SEC. 901. This title may be cited as the ''United  
5 States-India Fund for Cultural, Educational, and Scientific  
6 Cooperation Act''.

7 ESTABLISHMENT OF THE FUND

8 SEC. 902. (a) The President is authorized to enter into  
9 an agreement with the Government of India for the  
10 establishment of a fund (hereafter in this title referred to  
11 as the ''Fund'') which would provide grants and other  
12 assistance for cultural, educational, and scientific  
13 programs of mutual interest. Such programs may include  
14 exchanges of persons, exchanges of information, and other  
15 programs of study, research, and scholarly cooperation. The  
16 agreement may also provide for the establishment of an  
17 endowment, a foundation, or other means to carry out the  
18 purposes of the agreement.

19 (b) The United States representatives on any board or  
20 other entity created in accordance with the agreement to  
21 administer the Fund shall be designated by the President  
22 predominately from among representatives of United States  
23 Government agencies, including those administering programs  
24 which may be supported in whole or in part by the Fund.

25 (c) United States Government agencies carrying out  
26 programs of the types specified in subsection (a) may  
27 receive amounts directly from the Fund for use in carrying

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1 out those programs.  
2 USE OF UNITED STATES OWNED RUPEES TO CAPITALIZE THE FUND  
3 SEC. 903. Subject to applicable requirements concerning  
4 reimbursement to the Treasury for United States owned  
5 foreign currencies, the President may make available to the  
6 Fund, for use in carrying out the agreement authorized by  
7 section 902, up to the equivalent of \$200,000,000 in foreign  
8 currencies owned by the United States in India or owed to  
9 the United States by the Government of India. Such use may  
10 include investment in order to generate interest which would  
11 be retained in the Fund and used to support programs  
12 pursuant to that agreement.

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1 TITLE X--MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

2 Inter-American Foundation

3 Sec. 1001. Section 401(s)(2) of the Foreign Assistance  
4 Act of 1969 (22 U.S.C. 290f(s)(2)) is amended in the first  
5 sentence by striking out ``\$12,000,000 for the fiscal year  
6 1982 and \$12,800,000 for the fiscal year 1983`` and  
7 inserting in lieu thereof ``\$16,000,000 for the fiscal year  
8 1984 and \$16,000,000 for the fiscal year 1985``.

9 Human Rights Activities

10 Sec. 1002. (a) Section 116(e) of the Foreign Assistance  
11 Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2151n(e)) is amended--

12 (1) by striking out ``\$1,500,000 of the funds made  
13 available under this chapter for each of the fiscal  
14 years 1982 and 1983`` and inserting in lieu thereof  
15 ``\$3,000,000 of the funds made available under this  
16 chapter and chapter 4 of part II for each fiscal year``;

17 (2) by inserting ``(1)`` immediately after ``(e)``;  
18 and

19 (3) by adding at the end thereof the following new  
20 paragraph:

21 ``(2)(A) Of the amounts made available to carry out this  
22 subsection, \$500,000 for the fiscal year 1984 and \$1,000,000  
23 for the fiscal year 1985 shall be used for grants to  
24 nongovernmental organizations in South Africa promoting  
25 political, economic, social, juridical, and humanitarian

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1 efforts to foster a just society and to help victims of  
2 apartheid.

3       “(B) In making grants under this paragraph, priority  
4 should be given to those organizations or activities which  
5 contribute, directly or indirectly, to promoting a just  
6 society, to aiding victims of official discrimination, and  
7 to the nonviolent elimination of apartheid. Priority should  
8 also be given to those organizations whose programs and  
9 activities evidence community support. Grants may be made  
10 only for organizations whose character and membership  
11 reflect the objective of a majority of South Africans for an  
12 end to the apartheid system of separate development and for  
13 interracial cooperation and justice. Grants may not be made  
14 under this paragraph to governmental institutions or  
15 organizations or to organizations financed or controlled by  
16 the Government of South Africa.

17       “(C)(1) Except as provided in clause (ii), grants under  
18 this paragraph may not to exceed \$10,000.

19       “(ii) Of the amounts allocated to carry out this  
20 paragraph, \$100,000 shall be available each fiscal year only  
21 for grants to organizations which have available for their  
22 use resources whose value is at least equal to the amount of  
23 the grant under this paragraph. Grants of up to \$30,000 may  
24 be made to such organizations.

25       “(D) Within 9 months after the date of enactment of

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1 this paragraph, the Administrator of the Agency for  
 2 International Development shall prepare, in consultation  
 3 with the Secretary of State, and shall submit to the  
 4 Congress a report detailing grants and proposed grants under  
 5 this paragraph and their conformity with the provisions of  
 6 this paragraph.''.

7 (b) Section 624(f)(2) of such Act (22 U.S.C. 2384(f)(2))  
 8 is amended by inserting immediately before the semicolon at  
 9 the end of subparagraph (C) the following: '', and as part  
 10 of the Assistant Secretary's overall policy responsibility  
 11 for the creation of United States Government human rights  
 12 policy, advising the Administrator of the Agency for  
 13 International Development on the policy framework under  
 14 which section 116(e) projects are developed and consulting  
 15 with the Administrator on the selection and implementation  
 16 of such projects''.

17 International Narcotics Control

18 Sec. 1003. (a) Section 481(a) of the Foreign Assistance  
 19 Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2291(a)) is amended to read as  
 20 follows:

21 ''(a)(1) It is the sense of the Congress that--

22 (A) under the Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs,  
 23 1961, each signatory country has the responsibility of  
 24 limiting to licit purposes the cultivation, production,  
 25 manufacture, sale, and other distribution of scheduled

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1 drugs;

2       “(B) the international community should provide  
3 assistance, where appropriate, to those producer and  
4 transit countries which require assistance in  
5 discharging these primary obligations;

6       “(C) international narcotics control programs  
7 should include, as a priority, the progressive  
8 elimination of the illicit cultivation of the crops from  
9 which narcotic and psychotropic drugs are derived, and  
10 should also include the suppression of the illicit  
11 manufacture of and traffic in narcotic and psychotropic  
12 drugs; and

13       “(D) effective international cooperation is  
14 necessary to control the illicit cultivation,  
15 production, and smuggling of, trafficking in, and abuse  
16 of narcotic and psychotropic drugs.

17 This cooperation should include the development and  
18 transmittal of plans by each signatory country to the Single  
19 Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1953, in which illicit  
20 narcotics and psychotropic crop cultivation exists, which  
21 would advise the International Narcotics Control Board, the  
22 United Nations Commission on Narcotic Drugs, and the  
23 international community of the strategy, programs, and  
24 timetable such country has established for the progressive  
25 elimination of that cultivation.

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1       “(2) In order to promote such cooperation, the  
2 President is authorized to conclude agreements with other  
3 countries to facilitate control of the production,  
4 processing, transportation, and distribution of narcotics  
5 analgesics, including opium and its derivatives, other  
6 narcotic and psychotropic drugs, and other controlled  
7 substances.

8       “(3) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the  
9 President is authorized to furnish assistance to any country  
10 or international organization, on such terms and conditions  
11 as he may determine, for the control of narcotic and  
12 psychotropic drugs and other controlled substances.”.

13       (b) Section 481 of such Act (22 U.S.C. 2291) is amended  
14 by striking out subsection (e) and inserting in lieu thereof  
15 the following:

16       “(e)(1) Not later than February 1 of each year, the  
17 President shall transmit to the Speaker of the House of  
18 Representatives, and to the Committee on Foreign Relations  
19 of the Senate, a report on United States policy to establish  
20 and encourage an international strategy to prevent the  
21 illicit cultivation and manufacture of and traffic in  
22 narcotic and psychotropic drugs and other controlled  
23 substances.

24       “(2)(A) Each report pursuant to this subsection shall  
25 describe the policies adopted, agreements concluded, and

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1 programs implemented by the Department of State in pursuit  
2 of its delegated responsibilities for international  
3 narcotics control, including policy development, bilateral  
4 and multilateral funding and other support for international  
5 narcotics control projects, representations of the United  
6 States Government to international organizations and  
7 agencies concerned with narcotics control, training of  
8 foreign enforcement personnel, coordination of the  
9 international narcotics control activities of United States  
10 Government agencies, and technical assistance to  
11 international demand reduction programs.

12       “(B) Each such report shall also describe the  
13 activities of the United States in international financial  
14 institutions to combat the entry of illicit narcotic and  
15 psychotropic drugs and other controlled substances into the  
16 United States.

17       “(C) Each such report shall describe the activities for  
18 the fiscal year just ended, for the current fiscal year, and  
19 for the next fiscal year.

20       “(3) Each such report shall identify those countries  
21 which are the significant direct or indirect sources of  
22 illicit narcotic and psychotropic drugs and other controlled  
23 substances significantly affecting the United States. For  
24 each such country, each report shall include the following:

25       “(A) A detailed status report, with such

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1 information as can be reliably obtained, on the illicit  
2 narcotic or psychotropic drugs or other controlled  
3 substances which are being cultivated, produced, or  
4 processed in or transported through such country, noting  
5 significant changes in conditions, such as increases or  
6 decreases in the illicit cultivation and manufacture of  
7 and traffic in such drugs and substances.

8 "(B) A description of the assistance under this  
9 chapter and the other kinds of United States assistance  
10 which such country received in the preceding fiscal  
11 year, which are planned for such country for the current  
12 fiscal year, and which are proposed for such country for  
13 the next fiscal year, with an analysis of the impact  
14 that the furnishing of each such kind of assistance has  
15 had or is expected to have on the illicit cultivation  
16 and manufacture of and traffic in narcotic and  
17 psychotropic drugs and other controlled substances in  
18 such country.

19 "(C) A description of the plans, programs, and  
20 timetables adopted by such country for the progressive  
21 elimination of the illicit cultivation of narcotic and  
22 psychotropic drugs and other controlled substances, and  
23 a discussion of the adequacy of the legal and law  
24 enforcement measures taken and the accomplishments  
25 achieved in accord with these plans.

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1       “(4) In addition, each report pursuant to this  
2 subsection shall include, for each major illicit drug  
3 producing country for which the President is proposing to  
4 furnish United States assistance for the next fiscal year, a  
5 determination by the President of the maximum reductions in  
6 illicit drug production which are achievable during the next  
7 fiscal year. Such determination shall be based upon (A) the  
8 measures which the country is currently taking, and the  
9 measures which the country has planned for the next fiscal  
10 year, in order to prevent narcotic and psychotropic drugs  
11 and other controlled substances from being cultivated,  
12 produced, or processed illicitly, in whole or in part in  
13 such country, from being transported through such country to  
14 United States Government personnel or their dependents, or  
15 from entering the United States unlawfully, and (B) the  
16 other information provided pursuant to this subsection.

17       “(5) For each major illicit drug producing country  
18 which received United States assistance for the preceding  
19 fiscal year, each report pursuant to this subsection shall  
20 set forth the actual reductions in illicit drug production  
21 achieved by that country during such fiscal year.

22       “(f) As soon as possible after the transmittal of the  
23 report required by subsection (e), the designated  
24 representatives of the President shall initiate appropriate  
25 consultations with members of the Committee on Foreign

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1 Relations of the Senate and members of the Committee on  
2 Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives. Such  
3 consultations shall include in-person discussions by  
4 designated representatives of the President (including the  
5 Assistant Secretary of State for International Narcotics  
6 Control and appropriate representatives of the Department of  
7 Health and Human Services, the Department of the Treasury,  
8 the Department of Defense, the Department of Justice, and  
9 the Agency for International Development) to review the  
10 worldwide illicit drug production situation and the role  
11 that United States assistance to major illicit drug  
12 producing countries, and United States contributions to  
13 international financial institutions, have in combating the  
14 entry of illicit narcotic and psychotropic drugs and other  
15 controlled substances into the United States. Such  
16 consultation shall include, with respect to each major  
17 illicit drug producing country for which the President is  
18 proposing to furnish United States assistance for the next  
19 fiscal year, the furnishing of--

20        “(1) a description of the nature of the illicit  
21 drug production problem;

22        “(2) an analysis of the climatic, geographic,  
23 political, economic, and social factors that affect the  
24 illicit drug production;

25        “(3) a description of the methodology employed to

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1 determine the maximum achievable reductions in illicit  
2 drug production described pursuant to subsection (e)(4);  
3 and

4 "(4) an analysis of any additional United States  
5 assistance that would be required to achieve those  
6 reductions.

7 The chairman of the Committee on Foreign Relations and the  
8 chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs shall each  
9 cause the substance of each consultation to be printed in  
10 the Congressional Record.

11 "(g) After consultations have been initiated pursuant  
12 to subsection (f), the Committee on Foreign Relations and  
13 the committee on Foreign Affairs should hold a hearing to  
14 review the report submitted pursuant to subsection (e),  
15 especially the determinations described in subsection  
16 (e)(4). The hearing shall be open to the public unless the  
17 committee determines, in accordance with the rules of its  
18 House, that the hearing should be closed to the public.

19 "(h)(1) If the President determines that a major  
20 illicit drug producing country has failed to take adequate  
21 steps to prevent narcotic and psychotropic drugs and other  
22 controlled substances produced or processed, in whole or in  
23 part, in such country or transported through such country,  
24 from being sold illegally within the jurisdiction of such  
25 country to United States Government personnel or their

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1 dependents or from being smuggled into the United States--

2       “(A) the President shall suspend United States  
3 assistance to or for such country; and

4       “(B) the Secretary of the Treasury shall instruct  
5 the United States Executive Director of the  
6 International Bank for Reconstruction and Development,  
7 the United States Executive Director of the  
8 International Development Association, the United States  
9 Executive Director of the Inter-American Development  
10 Bank, and the United States Executive Director of the  
11 Asian Development Bank, to vote against any loan or  
12 other utilization of the funds of their respective  
13 institution to or for such country.

14       “(2) In determining whether adequate steps have been  
15 taken, the President shall give foremost consideration to  
16 whether the actions of the government of the country have  
17 resulted in the maximum reductions in illicit drug  
18 production which were determined to be achievable pursuant  
19 to subsection (e)(4). The President shall also consider  
20 whether such government has taken the legal and law  
21 enforcement measures to enforce in its territory, to the  
22 maximum extent possible, the elimination of illicit  
23 cultivation and the suppression of illicit manufacture of  
24 and traffic in narcotic and psychotropic drugs and other  
25 controlled substances, as evidenced by seizures of such

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1 drugs and substances and of illicit laboratories and the  
2 arrest and prosecution of violators involved in the traffic  
3 in such drugs and substances significantly affecting the  
4 United States.

5       “(3) If assistance to a country is suspended pursuant  
6 to this subsection, such suspension shall continue in force  
7 until the President determines, and reports to the Congress  
8 in writing, that the government of such country has taken  
9 the adequate steps described in paragraph (2) of this  
10 subsection, including--

11           “(A) having prepared, presented, and committed  
12 itself to a plan providing for the control, reduction,  
13 and gradual elimination of the illicit cultivation,  
14 production, processing, transportation, and distribution  
15 of narcotic and psychotropic drugs and other controlled  
16 substances within an explicitly stated period of time,  
17 with implementation commencing prior to the resumption  
18 of United States assistance to or for such country and  
19 prior to approval by the United States of the extension  
20 of any loan or the furnishing of any financial or  
21 technical assistance by any international financial  
22 institution to such country; and

23           “(B) having taken legal and law enforcement  
24 measures to enforce effective suppression of the illicit  
25 cultivation, production, processing, transportation, and

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1 distribution of narcotic and psychotropic drugs and  
2 other controlled substances.

3 "(1) As used in this section--

4 "(1) the term 'legal and law enforcement measures'  
5 means--

6 "(A) the enactment and implementation of laws  
7 and regulations or the implementation of existing  
8 laws and regulations to provide for the progressive  
9 control, reduction, and gradual elimination of the  
10 illicit cultivation, production, processing,  
11 transportation, and distribution of narcotic drugs  
12 and other controlled substances; and

13 "(B) the effective organization, staffing,  
14 equipping, funding, and activation of those  
15 governmental authorities responsible for narcotics  
16 control;

17 "(2) the term 'major illicit drug producing  
18 country' means a country producing five metric tons or  
19 more of opium or opium derivative during a fiscal year  
20 or producing five hundred metric tons or more of coca or  
21 marijuana (as the case may be) during a fiscal year;

22 "(3) the term 'narcotic and psychotropic drugs and  
23 other controlled substances' has the same meaning as is  
24 given by any applicable international narcotics control  
25 agreement or domestic law of the country or countries

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1 concerned; and

2       “(4) the term ‘United States assistance’ means  
3 assistance of any kind which is provided by grant, sale,  
4 loan, lease, credit, guaranty, or insurance, or by any  
5 other means, by any agency or instrumentality of the  
6 United States Government to any foreign country,  
7 including--

8       “(A) assistance under this Act (including  
9 programs under title IV of chapter 2 of this part);

10       “(B) sales, credits, and guaranties under the  
11 Arms Export Control Act;

12       “(C) sales under title I or III and donations  
13 under title II of the Agricultural Trade Development  
14 and Assistance Act of 1954 of nonfood commodities;

15       “(D) other financing programs of the Commodity  
16 Credit Corporation for export sales of nonfood  
17 commodities; and

18       “(E) financing under the Export-Import Bank Act  
19 of 1945;

20 except that the term ‘United States assistance’ does not  
21 include (i) international narcotics control assistance  
22 under this chapter, (ii) disaster relief assistance  
23 (including any assistance under chapter 9 of this part),  
24 (iii) assistance which involves the provision of food or  
25 medicine, (iv) assistance for refugees, (v) assistance

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1 under the Inter-American Fundation Act, or (vi)  
2 activities authorized pursuant to the National Security  
3 Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C. 401 et seq.), the Central  
4 Intelligence Agency Act of 1949 (50 U.S.C. 403a et  
5 seq.), or Executive order Number 12333 (December 4,  
6 1981).

7 "(j) The Department of State shall encourage the  
8 International Narcotics Control Board and the United Nations  
9 Commission on Narcotic Drugs to take such actions as are  
10 appropriate and necessary to secure from signatory countries  
11 to the Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1953, the plans  
12 described in this section, and to obtain reports from such  
13 countries on their achievements under such plans."

14 Termination of Assistance Programs for Syria

15 Sec. 1004. (a) After the enactment of this section,  
16 funds available to the Agency for International Development  
17 may not be used for any payment or reimbursement of any kind  
18 to the Government of Syria or for the delivery of any goods  
19 or services of any kind to the Government of Syria.

20 (b) The Administrator of the Agency for International  
21 Development shall deobligate all funds which have been  
22 obligated for Syria under the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961  
23 prior to the enactment of this section, except that--

24 (1) such funds may continue to be used to finance  
25 the training or studies outside of Syria of students

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1 whose course of study began before the enactment of this  
2 section;

3 (2) the Administrator may adopt as a contract of the  
4 United States Government any contract with a United  
5 States or third-country contractor which would otherwise  
6 be terminated pursuant to this subsection, and may  
7 assume in whole or in part any liabilities arising under  
8 such contract, except that the authority provided by  
9 this paragraph may be exercised only to the extent that  
10 budget authority is available to meet the obligations of  
11 the United States under such contracts; and

12 (3) amounts certified pursuant to section 1311 of  
13 the Supplemental Appropriation Act, 1955, as having been  
14 obligated for Syria under chapter 4 of part II of the  
15 Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 shall continue to be  
16 available until expended to meet necessary expenses  
17 arising from the termination of assistance programs for  
18 Syria pursuant to this subsection.

19 Prohibition on certain assistance to the Khmer Rouge

20 In Kampuchea

21 Sec. 1005. (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of  
22 law, none of the funds authorized to be appropriated by this  
23 Act or any other Act may be obligated or expended for the  
24 purpose or with the effect of promoting, sustaining, or  
25 augmenting, directly or indirectly, the capacity of the

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1 Khmer Rouge or any of its members to conduct military or  
2 paramilitary operations in Kampuchea or elsewhere in  
3 Indochina.

4 (b) All funds appropriated before the date of enactment  
5 of this section which were obligated but not expended for  
6 activities having the purpose or effect described in  
7 subsection (a) shall be deobligated and shall be deposited  
8 in the Treasury of the United States as miscellaneous  
9 receipts.

10 (c) This section shall not be construed as limiting the  
11 provision of food, medicine, or other humanitarian  
12 assistance to the people of Kampuchea.

13 Raoul Wallenberg and Jan Kaplan

14 Sec. 1006. (a) The Congress finds that--

15 (1) the Soviet Union arrested one of the great  
16 heroes of modern times in 1945 when they arrested Raoul  
17 Wallenberg;

18 (2) Raoul Wallenberg was a Swedish diplomat who, at  
19 great personal risk, had acted to save hundreds of  
20 thousands of Hungarian Jews from the Nazi Holocaust;

21 (3) Raoul Wallenberg took these actions as a  
22 humanitarian and with the knowledge, consent, and  
23 financial assistance of the United States Government;

24 (4) Raoul Wallenberg has recently been made an  
25 honorary citizen of the United States;

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1 (5) the Soviet Union has changed their story a  
2 number of times about the whereabouts of Raoul  
3 Wallenberg;

4 (6) the most recent position of the Soviet Union is  
5 that he died in 1947;

6 (7) there are many eyewitnesses who have testified  
7 that they saw Raoul Wallenberg in Russian prisons and  
8 hospitals in the decades since the 1940's;

9 (8) one of the most recent eyewitnesses was Jan  
10 Kaplan, a Russian refusnik who shortly after his release  
11 from a Soviet jail in 1977, phoned his daughter, Doctor  
12 Anna Bilder, in Israel and reported that he had met a  
13 Swede in prison who had survived thirty years in the  
14 Gulag;

15 (9) during the next two years, Anna Bilder received  
16 no further word from or about her father;

17 (10) in July 1977, Jan Kaplan's wife smuggled a  
18 letter to Doctor Bilder informing her that Jan Kaplan  
19 had been rearrested because of a letter he had tried to  
20 smuggle to her about Raoul Wallenberg;

21 (11) in 1980, the Swedish Government sent an  
22 official request to interview Jan Kaplan;

23 (12) the Soviets made no response to this request;

24 (13) the whereabouts of Jan Kaplan are not known;

25 and

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1 (14) Jan Kaplan could provide valuable information  
2 about Raoul Wallenberg.

3 (D) It is the sense of the Congress that the President,  
4 acting directly or through the Secretary of State, should  
5 take all possible steps at all appropriate times to  
6 ascertain the whereabouts of Jan Kaplan and to request an  
7 interview with him in order to learn more concerning the  
8 whereabouts of Raoul Wallenberg.

9 Policy toward the export of nuclear-related  
10 Equipment, materials, or technology  
11 To India, Argentina, and South Africa  
12 Sec. 1007. (a) It is the sense of Congress that the  
13 United States Government should disapprove the export of,  
14 and should suspend or revoke approval for the export of, any  
15 nuclear-related equipment, material, or technology,  
16 including nuclear components and heavy water, to the  
17 Government of India, Argentina, or South Africa until such  
18 time as such government gives the Government of the United  
19 States stronger nuclear nonproliferation guarantees. Such  
20 guarantees should include--

21 (1) reliable assurances by such government that it  
22 is not engaged in any program leading to the  
23 development, testing, or detonation of nuclear explosive  
24 devices; and

25 (2) agreement by such government to accept

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1 international safeguards on all its nuclear facilities.

2 (b) If the President determines, in the case of India's  
3 Tarapur reactor, while it is under International Atomic  
4 Energy Agency inspection, that certain equipment or non-  
5 nuclear material or technology is necessary for humanitarian  
6 reasons to protect the health and safety of operations and  
7 is not available from a foreign supplier, the President may  
8 authorize the export of such equipment or non-nuclear  
9 material or technology.

10 Acid rain

11 Sec. 1008. (a) The Congress finds the following:

12 (1) Acid deposition, commonly known as "acid rain"  
13 is believed to have caused serious damage to the natural  
14 environment in large parts of Canada and the United  
15 States and has raised justified concerns among citizens  
16 of both countries.

17 (2) Acid rain is believed to have caused billions of  
18 dollars of damage annually to both natural and man-made  
19 materials. It damages crops and the forests which  
20 support 25 percent of the Canadian economy and much of  
21 our own. It threatens marine life in fresh water lakes,  
22 rivers, and streams.

23 (3) The principal sources of acid rain are believed  
24 to be emissions resulting from power generation,  
25 industrial production, mineral smelters, and automobile

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1 transportation which originate in both the United States  
2 and Canada and which affect the environment of the  
3 other.

4 (4) Section 612 of the Foreign Relations  
5 Authorization Act, Fiscal Year 1979, called upon the  
6 President to "make every effort to negotiate a  
7 cooperative agreement with the Government of Canada  
8 aimed at preserving the mutual airshed of the United  
9 States and Canada so as to protect and enhance air  
10 resources".

11 (5) On August 5, 1980, the Governments of Canada and  
12 the United States signed a Memorandum of Intent  
13 committing both parties "to develop a bilateral  
14 agreement which will reflect and further the development  
15 of effective domestic control programs and other  
16 measures to combat transboundary air pollution," and,  
17 as an interim action, committing both parties to  
18 "promote vigorous enforcement of existing laws and  
19 regulations" and "to develop domestic air pollution  
20 control policies and strategies, and as necessary and  
21 appropriate, seek legislative or other support to give  
22 effect to them".

23 (6) The Government of Canada has made a formal offer  
24 to reduce eastern emissions of sulfur dioxide by 50  
25 percent by 1990 should the United States make a

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1 comparable commitment.

2 (7) Both the United States and Canada have taken  
3 steps to reduce transboundary pollutants. Present United  
4 States air emission standards are the most stringent in  
5 the world. In the past decade, the United States has  
6 reduced sulfur dioxide emissions by 15 percent. However,  
7 the failure of the United States to respond in a timely  
8 manner to concerns about transboundary air pollution  
9 would harm the historically close relations between the  
10 United States and Canada.

11 (8) The strategies and techniques adopted to control  
12 air pollution emissions should weigh heavily the  
13 employment and other economic effects on employment in  
14 the United States and Canada of the acid precipitation,  
15 electricity generation, manufacture, distribution and  
16 installation of pollution control equipment, and any  
17 curtailment of emission producing industrial activity.

18 (b) It is therefore the sense of the congress that the  
19 President should--

20 (1) respond constructively to the Canadian offer on  
21 air pollution emissions;

22 (2) proceed to negotiate as expeditiously as  
23 possible a bilateral agreement with Canada providing for  
24 significant reductions in transboundary air pollution  
25 while keeping economic dislocations in both countries to

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1 the minimum possible; and

2 (3) consider prompt initiation of a joint  
3 Government-supported program to develop new  
4 cost-effective technologies that will facilitate  
5 reduction of sulfur dioxide emissions and other  
6 copollutants;

7 (4) instruct the Secretary of State to report to the  
8 Congress no later than December 1, 1983, on the progress  
9 toward achieving a new transboundary air pollution  
10 agreement, including a cooperative program on new  
11 technologies.

12 International agreements on natural gas  
13 Sec. 1009. (a) The Congress finds that--

14 (1) the foreign policy and economic well-being of  
15 the United States depend on mutually beneficial  
16 relationships with our trading partners throughout the  
17 world;

18 (2) America's present economic difficulties have  
19 been caused in part by the huge increases in the price  
20 of energy, especially imported energy, during the  
21 1970's;

22 (3) at a time when prices for other forms of energy  
23 are stabilizing or falling, the burner-tip price of  
24 natural gas continues to rise throughout the United  
25 States;