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The Terrorism Calendar

25X1

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The Terrorism Calendar

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Comments and queries are welcome and may be
directed to the Chief, Terrorism Analysis Branch,
Terrorism and Narcotics Analysis Division, OGI, on

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The Terrorism Calendar

Preface

*Information available
as of 31 December 1984
was used in this report.*

This reference aid, formatted as a weekly datebook for 1985, shows holidays and anniversary dates of historical events that are of known or potential significance for terrorists or for groups that engage in terrorism. It is intended to alert government analysts and policymakers concerned with terrorism to the potential for political violence as these dates approach.

Certain holidays and anniversaries hold special significance for some terrorist groups—especially those with an ethnic base. Such a group would be likely to time a terrorist operation to coincide with one of these dates.

Although significant dates have been included for almost every country, their citation is not intended to imply that terrorist attacks are to be expected on any of these dates. The dates are intended to serve as reference points should other information begin to accumulate indicating planning for organized violence.

Three types of dates are included:

- National holidays or important historical events. 25X1
- Dates of important terrorist attacks or counterterrorist successes.
- Dates known to be important to terrorists or insurgents, such as founding anniversaries, “martyrdoms,” and trials.

**December 1984–
January 1985**

Terrorism is politically motivated, premeditated violence perpetrated against noncombatant targets by subnational groups or clandestine state agents. International terrorist acts involve the citizens or territory of more than one country.

JANUARY						
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31

Monday

Afghanistan	1964	People's Democratic Party of Afghanistan founded
Nigeria	1983	Coup overthrows Shagari regime
Philippines	1968	Founding of Communist Party/Marxist-Leninist

1

Tuesday

Cameroon	1960	Independence Day
Cuba	1959	Liberation Day (day Batista government fell)
Haiti	1804	Independence Day
Palestinians	1965	Palestinian revolution; founding of Fatah
Sudan	1956	Independence Day (proclamation of republic)
Western Samoa	1962	Independence Day

2

Wednesday

Tunisia	1984	Start of countrywide bread riots over removal of subsidies for bread and pasta
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3

Thursday

4

Friday

Armenians	1984	Conviction of US citizen of Armenian descent for assassinating Turkish Consul General in Los Angeles on 28 January 1982
Burma	1948	Independence Day
	1974	Constitution of socialist republic adopted

5

Saturday

Laos	1956	Founding of Lao Patriotic Front
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6

Sunday

January 1985

JANUARY						
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7

Monday

Cambodia 1979 **Vietnamese invasion overthrows Khmer Rouge regime of Pol Pot**

8

Tuesday

South Africa 1912 **Founding of African National Congress (ANC)**

9

Wednesday

Panama 1964 **Martyrs' Day (day of mourning commemorating anti-US riots)**

10

Thursday

11

Friday

Albania	1946	Proclamation of republic
Yugoslavia	1984	Suicide of two ethnic Albanian irredentists in Pristina, Kosovo, to avoid arrest

12

Saturday

Tanzania	1964	Zanzibar Revolution Day (people's republic established)
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13

Sunday

Ghana	1972	National Redemption Day (anniversary of coup)
Togo	1967	Liberation Day (military coup)

January 1985

JANUARY						
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14

Monday

15

Tuesday

Egypt	1918	Birthday of Jamal 'Abd al-Nasir
Ireland	1922	Founding of Irish Free State

16

Wednesday

Benin	1977	Liberation Day; Martyrs' Day (repulsion of invasion by mercenary troops from Gabon)
Iran	1979	Shah-Burning Day (departure of Shah from Iran)

17

Thursday

Colombia 1974 Nineteenth of April Movement (M-19) steals sword of Simon Bolivar from Bogota Museum

18

Friday

Egypt, Israel 1974 Disengagement Agreement

19

Saturday

20

Sunday

Guinea-Bissau 1973 National Heroes' Day (commemorating assassination of Amilcar Cabral, founder of ruling party--PAIGC)

Iran 1981 US Embassy hostages released

United States 1985 Presidential Inauguration Day

January 1985

JANUARY						
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21

Monday

United States 1985 Public celebration of presidential inauguration

22

Tuesday

Iran 1946 Kurdish Republic Day
 Kurdish regions 1945 Qazi Muhammed uprising
 St. Vincent and the Grenadines 1498 Discovery Day
 Ukraine 1918 Independence Day

23

Wednesday

24

Thursday

Romania 1859 Union Day

25

Friday

26

Saturday

India 1950 Republic Day
Romania 1918 Birthday of President Ceausescu
Tunisia 1978 Black Thursday (anniversary of labor riots)

27

Sunday

**January-
February 1985**

FEBRUARY						
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28

Monday

Australia	1788	Australia Day
Cuba	1853	Birthday of Jose Marti
Italy	1982	Freeing of Red Brigades' captive US Army Brigadier General Dozier
Rwanda	1961	Proclamation of the republic

29

Tuesday

30

Wednesday

West Germany	1933	Accession to power by Nazi Party
Northern Ireland	1972	Bloody Sunday (13 killed and 16 wounded during demonstration in Derry)

31

Thursday

Guatemala	1980	The People's Front of 31 January (FP-31), a front organization of the Guerrilla Army of the Poor (EGP), takes its name from this date, on which some of its members occupied the Spanish Embassy
Nauru	1968	Independence Day

1

Friday

Iran	1979	Return of Ayatollah Khomeini to Iran from exile in Paris
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2

Saturday

3

Sunday

February 1985

FEBRUARY						
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4

Monday

Angola 1961 Beginning of armed struggle against Portugal

Sri Lanka 1948 Independence Day

5

Tuesday

Burma 1960 Kachin Independence Army (KIA) Revolution Day

Colombia 1958 Founding of National Liberation Army (ELN)

6

Wednesday

Lebanon 1984 Fall of West Beirut to Muslim militias

Pakistan 1981 Founding of Movement for Restoration of Democracy (MRD)

7

Thursday

Grenada

1974

Independence Day

8

Friday

9

Saturday

10

Sunday

February 1985

FEBRUARY						
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11

Monday

Iran	1979	Revolution Day; "Eleventh Dawn" (the 11th day of the revolution is considered the day of victory over the old regime)
Italy, Vatican City	1929	Lateran Treaty signed (governs relationship between Italy (and Vatican City)
Japan		National Foundation Day

12

Tuesday

Burma	1947	Union Day
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13

Wednesday

Cyprus	1975	Declaration of establishment of Turkish Federated State of Cyprus
Zaire	1961	Death of Patrice Lumumba

14

Thursday

15

Friday

Colombia

1966

Death of National Liberation Army (ELN) guerrilla leader and priest Camilo Torres

16

Saturday

Lithuanian SSR

1918

Independence Day

17

Sunday

Vietnam

1979

Invasion by Chinese troops

February 1985

FEBRUARY						
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18

Monday

The Gambia 1965 Independence Day

19

Tuesday

Egypt, Israel 1980 Exchange of ambassadors
Nepal 1952 King Tribhuan Memorial Day
Poland 1947 People's republic established

20

Wednesday

Burma Karen New Year
Chinese world Lunar New Year (beginning of Chinese year 4683, Year of the Ox)

21

Thursday

22

Friday

Qatar	1972	Coup d'etat that brought Shaikh Khalifa bin Hamad al-Thani to power
Romania	1948	Founding of Romanian Workers' Party
St. Lucia	1979	Independence Day

23

Saturday

Brunei	1984	National Day
Guyana	1970	Republic Day

24

Sunday

Czechoslovakia	1948	First Communist government
Ghana	1966	Liberation Day (overthrow of Nkrumah)

**February-
March**

MARCH						
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31						

25

Monday

Kuwait	1948	Independence Day
Pakistan	1985	National Assembly elections scheduled
Suriname	1980	Day of Liberation and Renewal

26

Tuesday

27

Wednesday

Armenians	1984	Death of terrorist Gouger Migirdic Yanikian of Armenian Secret Army for the Liberation of Armenia (ASALA)
Dominican Republic	1844	Independence Day
Western Sahara	1976	Anniversary of the Saharan Democratic Arab Republic (Polisario government-in-exile)

28

Thursday

El Salvador 1977 Founding of the Popular League of 28 February (LP-28), commemorating the killing by security forces of leftists demonstrating in San Salvador against alleged election fraud

1

Friday

Bulgaria 1878 Independence Day

2

Saturday

El Salvador 1972 Founding of People's Revolutionary Army (ERP)

Libya 1977 Establishment of Jamahiriyah (Masses' State)

Morocco 1956 Independence Day (termination of Treaty of Fez)

3

Sunday

Morocco 1961 Accession of King Hassan to throne

March 1985

MARCH						
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31						

4

Monday

Colombia 1982 **Effective date of United States-Colombia extradition treaty**

5

Tuesday

6

Wednesday

Ghana 1957 **Independence Day**
Kurdish regions 1975 **Algerian Accord between Iran and Iraq abandoning support of the Kurds**

7

Thursday

8

Friday

9

Saturday

10

Sunday

Kurdish regions

1979

Death of Kurdish leader Mulla Mustafa Barzani

March 1985

MARCH						
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31						

11

Monday

12

Tuesday

Mauritius 1968 Independence Day
Turkey 1880 Birthday of Ataturk

13

Wednesday

Grenada 1979 Coup d'etat by Maurice Bishop

14

Thursday

Japan 1975 Chukaku-ha (Nucleus Faction) Secretary General Honda assassinated by rival radical groups

15

Friday

Angola 1962 Founding of National Front for the Liberation of Angola (FNLA)

16

Saturday

Armenians 1921 Signing of Soviet-Turkish border treaty that ended Armenian hopes of establishing a separate independent state

17

Sunday

Ireland St. Patrick's Day (Ireland's national day)

March 1985

MARCH						
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31						

18

Monday

19

Tuesday

20

Wednesday

Colombia	1981	Death of M-19 terrorist Carmenza Londono ("La Chiqui")
Tunisia	1956	Independence Day

21

Thursday

Kurdish regions		Kurdish New Year
Palestinians		"International Day of Solidarity With the Struggle of the Arab People of Palestine Against Israeli Aggressors"
South Africa	1960	"Sharpeville Massacre" of black demonstrators by security forces

22

Friday

Arab League	1945	Founding of Arab League (original members: Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Lebanon, Libya, Saudi Arabia, and Syria)
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23

Saturday

Pakistan	1956	Pakistan Day (founding of Islamic Republic of Pakistan)
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24

Sunday

Argentina	1976	President Isabel Peron ousted by Gen. Jorge Rafael Videla
El Salvador	1980	Archbishop Oscar Arnulfo Romero assassinated by rightists
Northern Ireland	1972	Beginning of direct rule by the British Government

March 1985

MARCH						
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25

Monday

- El Salvador** 1980 **US Embassy attacked by Popular Liberation Forces (FPL) in response to assassination of Archbishop Oscar Arnulfo Romero the previous day; since then, FPL attacks have in general been more frequent between 25 March and 6 April than during rest of year**
- Greece** 1821 **Greek Revolution Memorial Day (celebrating beginning of independence from Turkey)**
- Iraq** 1932 **Independence Day**
- Saudi Arabia** 1975 **Assassination of King Faisal and accession of King Khalid**

26

Tuesday

- Bangladesh** 1971 **Independence Day**
- Egypt, Israel** 1978 **Peace agreement ratified**

27

Wednesday

28

Thursday

El Salvador	1980	Government expropriates plantations; Salvation Movement of 28 March (MS-28) takes its name from this event
Italy	1980	Four members of Red Brigades die in shootout with Carabinieri in Genoa
Libya	1970	UK Evacuation Day (day British forces turned over bases and departed)
Palestinians		National Day

29

Friday

30

Saturday

Palestinians	1976	Day of the Homeland
Turkey	1974	Death of terrorist Mahir Cayan, member of Turkish People's Liberation Party

31

Sunday

Brazil	1964	President Goulart ousted by military coup
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April 1985

APRIL						
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1

Monday

Armenians		The month of April is dedicated by Armenian groups to the memory of the massacre of Armenians by Turks during 1915-18
Cyprus	1955	EOKA (National Organization of the Cypriot Struggle) Day (beginning of guerrilla struggle for Greek Cypriot independence)
El Salvador	1970	Founding of Popular Liberation Forces (FPL)
	1980	US Cultural Center in San Salvador bombed and strafed by FPL
	1981	Rocket and gun attack on US Embassy by FPL

2

Tuesday

Argentina,	1982	Argentina invades Falklands; 2 April
United Kingdom		Command takes its name from this event
Iran	1979	Islamic Republic Day

3

Wednesday

Guinea	1984	Coup d'etat
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4**Thursday**

Hungary	1945	Liberation Day
NATO	1950	NATO established
Pakistan	1979	Zulfikar Ali Bhutto executed; the Pakistani terrorist group Al-Zulfikar is named for him
Senegal	1960	Independence Day
Syria	1947	Founding of Ba'th Party

5**Friday**

6**Saturday**

Jewish world		<i>Pesach</i> (first day of Passover)
Philippines	1978	Anti-Marcos demonstration; the terrorist group April 6 Liberation Movement takes its name from this event
Thailand		Chakri Day (founding of Thai royal dynasty)

7**Sunday**

Christian world		Easter Sunday
Ireland	1916	Beginning of insurrection that led to independence
Libya	1976	Student revolution
Yugoslavia	1963	Republic Day (adoption of current constitution)

April 1985

APRIL						
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8

Monday

9

Tuesday

10

Wednesday

Israel, Lebanon	1973	Israeli raid on Beirut
Yugoslavia	1941	Proclamation of Croatian independence

11**Thursday**

Uganda	1979	Liberation Day (fall of Idi Amin)
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12**Friday**

Liberia	1980	National Redemption Day (celebrates coup overthrowing Tolbert government)
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13**Saturday**

International		Solar New Year (Buddhist, Chinese, Southeast Asian, Hindu, Sikh, Sinhalese, and Tamil cultures)
Jewish world		Last day of Passover
Lebanon	1975	Phalange militiamen attack bus, triggering Lebanese Civil War

14**Sunday**

Orthodox Greeks		Easter Sunday
Hungary	1849	Independence Day
Latin America	1890	Pan-American Day (first international conference of American states)
Niger	1974	Accession of President Kountche
Spain	1931	Founding of Second Republic
Togo	1967	Assumption of presidency by Gen. Gnassingbe Eyadema

April 1985

APRIL						
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15

Monday

Ireland 1916 Easter Uprising
North Korea 1912 Birthday of Kim Il Sung

16

Tuesday

Jerusalem, West Bank Palestinian Prisoners' Day

17

Wednesday

Cambodia 1975 Liberation Day (Khmer Rouge victory)
Cuba 1961 Air Defense Day (Air Force success against Bay of Pigs invaders)
Libya, United Kingdom 1984 Libyan radicals fire on protesters outside People's Bureau in London, killing a police-woman and wounding 11 others; start of siege by British security forces
Syria 1946 Independence Day

18**Thursday**

Ireland	1949	Inauguration of the republic
Israel		Commemoration of the Holocaust
Lebanon	1983	US Embassy bombed by Islamic Jihad
Panama, United States	1978	US ratification of Panama Canal Treaty
Zimbabwe	1980	Independence Day

19**Friday**

Colombia	1970	On this day the populist National Popular Alliance (ANAPO) does poorly in national elections. Three years later, ANAPO extremists found the 19th of April Movement (M-19) to try to take by force what they could not gain by ballot
Cuba	1961	Day of Victory at Playa Giron (Bay of Pigs)
Namibia	1960	Founding of South-West Africa People's Organization (SWAPO)
Sierra Leone	1971	Proclamation of the republic
South Korea	1960	Unrest triggered by student uprising forces President Syngman Rhee to resign and leave the country. Usually commemorated by student demonstrations

20**Saturday****21****Sunday**

Greece	1967	National Resistance Day (anniversary of military coup)
Haiti	1971	Jean Claude Duvalier installed as president for life upon death of his father, Francois Duvalier

April 1985

APRIL						
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22

Monday

23

Tuesday

24

Wednesday

Armenians	1915	National Day of Sorrow (commemorating Turkish massacre)
Dominican Republic	1965	Beginning of civil war
The Gambia	1970	Republic Day

25**Thursday**

Egypt, Israel	1982	Sinai Day (Israeli withdrawal)
Italy	1945	Liberation Day
Portugal	1974	Revolution Day; Liberty Day (celebrates military coup that overthrew rightist government and paved the way for democratically elected government). Leftwing terrorist group Popular Forces of 25 April (FP-25) takes its name from this date
Swaziland	1967	Kingdom constituted

26**Friday**

Jordan	1949	Transjordan becomes Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan
Tanzania	1964	United Republic of Tanzania formed through union of Republic of Tanganyika and People's Republic of Zanzibar

27**Saturday**

Afghanistan	1978	Conservative Daoud regime ousted by leftwing coup
Austria	1945	Second Republic established
Sierra Leone	1961	Independence Day
Togo	1960	Independence Day

28**Sunday**

Colombia	1983	Death in plane crash of M-19 leader Jaime Bateman
Dominican Republic	1965	US military intervention
Iraq	1937	Birthday of Saddam Hussein

**April-
May 1985**

MAY						
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29

Monday

Colombia 1967 **Founding of People's Liberation Army (EPL)**

30

Tuesday

Guatemala 1981 **Bombing of storage tank of US oil company in Guatemala City by FP-31**
 1982 **Bombing of US fast-food restaurant in Guatemala City by FP-31**

United Kingdom 1980 **Iranian Embassy seized by radicals; hostages eventually rescued by Special Air Service team**

Vietnam 1975 **North Vietnamese capture Saigon**

1

Wednesday

El Salvador **The first week of May contains several dates of import to leftwing and rightwing elements; consequently, political violence tends to peak during this period**

Peru 1980 **Destruction of electoral material in Chuschi, Cangallo Province, marks beginning of armed struggle by Sendero Luminoso; anniversary is commemorated throughout May**

Socialist world **May Day**

2

Thursday

Argentina, United Kingdom	1982	Argentine cruiser Belgrano sunk by British naval forces in Falklands war
Jordan	1953	King Hussein assumes constitutional power

3

Friday

4

Saturday

5

Sunday

Ethiopia	1941	Liberation Day
Netherlands	1945	Liberation Day
Northern Ireland	1981	Death of Provisional Irish Republican Army (IRA) member Bobby Sands in hunger strike
Paraguay	1954	Coup against elected government of President Federico Chavez by Gen. Alfredo Stroessner Mattiauda
West Germany	1955	West Germany becomes member of NATO

May 1985

MAY						
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6

Monday

7

Tuesday

8

Wednesday

Czechoslovakia	1945	Liberation Day
East Germany	1945	Liberation Day
El Salvador	1979	Police fire into crowd on steps of San Salvador cathedral who are demonstrating solidarity with leftwing activists that had occupied French and Costa Rican Embassies on 4 May; at least 25 demonstrators are killed
Libya	1984	Armed dissidents attack Qadhafi's Azizziya barracks
West Germany	1945	Capitulation of Third Reich

9

Thursday

Albania	1945	Victory Day
Poland	1945	Victory Day
Romania	1881	Independence Day
USSR	1945	Victory Day
West Germany	1976	Suicide in prison of Ulrike Meinhof, founding member of Red Army Faction (RAF)
Yugoslavia	1945	Victory Day

10

Friday

Jordan		Arab Resistance Day
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11

Saturday

Chile	1983	Anti-Pinochet protests put down forcefully by government
	1984	Wave of bombings against government targets

12

Sunday

May 1985

MAY						
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13

Monday

Vatican City 1981 Attempt on life of Pope John Paul II by Mehmet Ali Agca

14

Tuesday

Israel 1948 Republic Day (declaration of independence)
 Middle East 1948 Beginning of first Arab-Israeli War
 Paraguay 1811 Independence Day

15

Wednesday

Palestinians 1948 Palestine Day (end of UN mandate); 15 May Organization, founded in 1979 by remnant of Special Operations Group of Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP), takes its name from this event

16

Thursday

17

Friday

Norway	1814	Constitution Day (independence day)
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18

Saturday

Northern Ireland	1981	Death of Provisional IRA hunger striker Raymond McCreech
Peru	1980	Beginning of Sendero Luminoso armed struggle
South Korea	1980	Civilian uprising in Kwangju against military rule. Usually marked by student demonstrations

19

Sunday

Cuba	1895	Death of Jose Marti
Vietnam		Ho Chi Minh's birthday

May 1985

MAY						
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20

Monday

Cameroon 1972 Declaration of republic
 Saudi Arabia 1927 Independence Day
 Western Sahara 1973 Polisario begins armed struggle

21

Tuesday

Muslim world *Ramadan* (month of fasting) begins

22

Wednesday

Sri Lanka 1972 Republic Day

23**Thursday**

China	1951	Tibet declared to be under Chinese sovereignty
West Germany	1949	Proclamation of federal republic

24**Friday**

25**Saturday**

Africa	1963	African Freedom Day; Day of Africa (founding of Organization of African Unity)
Argentina	1810	Beginning of revolution against Spain
Bermuda	1967	Bermuda Day (Constitution adopted)
Colombia	1965	Founding of Communist Party of Colombia/Marxist-Leninist (PCC/ML), the now-defunct parent organization of the terrorist group People's Liberation Army (EPL)
Jordan	1923 1946	Independence Day Constitutional monarchy established
Sudan	1969	May Revolution (coup by General Nimeiri and Revolutionary Council)
Yugoslavia	1892	Birthday of Josip Broz Tito

26**Sunday**

Guyana	1966	Independence Day
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**May-
June 1985**

JUNE						
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27

Monday

Buddhist world

Birthday of Gautama Buddha

28

Tuesday

France, French Caribbean 1983

Caribbean Revolutionary Alliance (ARC) surfaces with 17 coordinated bombings

29

Wednesday

30**Thursday**

Afghanistan	1919	Independence from Great Britain achieved
Bangladesh	1981	Assassination of Ziaur Rahman
Dominican Republic	1961	Liberty Day (assassination of Gen. Raphael Trujillo)
Israel	1972	Massacre at Lod Airport by members of Japanese Red Army
Nigeria	1967	Declaration of Independence by Biafra

31**Friday**

South Africa	1910	Union Day (four provinces merged to form Union of South Africa)
	1961	Proclamation of republic

1**Saturday**

Cameroon	1972	Proclamation of republic
Greece	1973	Proclamation of republic
Kenya	1963	Madaraka Day (beginning of self-government)
Palestinians	1976	During this month, Syria entered the civil conflict in Lebanon on the side of the Christian Phalange and against the Palestinians and their Muslim allies; in response, Palestinian renegade Abu Nidal renamed his terrorist group (then based in Iraq) the Black June Organization and began attacking Syrian targets

2**Sunday**

Italy	1946	Date of referendum in which Italian voters chose republican form of government
West Germany	1967	Leftist student Benno Ohnesorg killed during demonstration in West Berlin. The terrorist group 2 June Movement (remnants of which eventually joined the Red Army Faction—RAF) takes its name from this incident

June 1985

JUNE						
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3

Monday

4

Tuesday

Ghana	1979	Jerry Rawlings takes power for the first time
Israel, Lebanon	1982	First Israeli bombing of Beirut
Tonga	1970	Independence Day

5

Wednesday

Egypt	1975	Reopening of Suez Canal
Honduras	1965	Constitutional republic reestablished
Middle East	1967	Beginning of Six-Day War
Seychelles	1977	Liberation Day (overthrow of President Mancham by Albert Rene)

6**Thursday**

India	1984	Army storms Sikh Golden Temple in Amritsar
Israel, Lebanon	1982	Israeli forces invade Lebanon

7**Friday**

Chad	1982	Hissene Habre seizes N'djamena
Greece	1975	Republican constitution adopted

8**Saturday**

Palestinians	1967	Founding of Palestinian terrorist group Sa'iq (Thunderbolt)
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9**Sunday**

Oman	1965	Popular Front for the Liberation of Oman (PFLO) begins armed struggle
South Africa	1983	Three African National Congress (ANC) terrorists hanged
Sudan	1969	Proclamation of southern autonomy

June 1985

JUNE						
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10

Monday

Argentina 1829 **Malvinas Day (date from which Argentina claims sovereignty over Falklands)**
Portugal **Portugal Day**

11

Tuesday

Libya 1970 **Evacuation Day (transfer of US bases)**

12

Wednesday

Hungary 1948 **Founding of Hungarian Socialist Workers' Party**
Philippines 1898 **Independence Day (proclamation of republic)**

13**Thursday**

North Yemen	1974	Coup by Col. Ibrahim al-Hamidi (accession of Second Corrective Movement)
Saudi Arabia	1982	Death of King Khalid and accession of King Fahd

14**Friday**

Argentina, United Kingdom	1982	Argentine surrender ends Falklands conflict
El Salvador	1975	Founding of Armed Forces of National Resistance (FARN)

15**Saturday**

El Salvador	1979	Communist Party, under Soviet and Cuban pressure, adopts policy of armed struggle; its fighting elements are called Armed Forces of Liberation (FAL)
Japan, United States	1960	Signing of Japan-United States Security Treaty. Violent protests by leftist opponents of the treaty were common on this date through the 1960s
Nicaragua	1979	Somoza regime National Guard kills 185 insurrectionists near US Embassy

16**Sunday**

South Africa	1976	Riots in Soweto
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June 1985

JUNE						
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17

Monday

- France 1983 Mysterious disappearance of Corsican separatist leader Guy Orsoni
- East and West Germany 1953 Berlin uprising
- Iceland 1944 Independence Day (anniversary of establishment of republic)

18

Tuesday

- Egypt 1953 Evacuation Day (anniversary of proclamation of republic)

19

Wednesday

- Algeria 1965 Revolutionary Recovery Day (overthrow of Ahmed Ben Bella)
- Kuwait 1961 Independence Day

20

Thursday

Muslim world

Id al-Fitr (end of Ramadan)

21

Friday

22

Saturday

South Yemen

1969

Coup by National Liberation Front

23

Sunday

Luxembourg

National Day

June 1985

JUNE						
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24

Monday

Spain

King's Day

25

Tuesday

North and South
Korea

1950

North Korea invades South Korea, beginning Korean war

Mozambique

1964
1975

Founding of the Front for the Liberation of Mozambique (FRELIMO)
Independence Day

26

Wednesday

Madagascar

1960

Independence Day

Somalia

1960

Independence Day (northern region)

27

Thursday

Djibouti

1977

Independence Day

28

Friday

29

Saturday

Seychelles

1976

Independence Day

30

Sunday

Zaire

1960

Independence Day

July 1985

JULY						
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1 **Monday**

- Argentina** 1974 Death of President Juan Peron
- Burundi, Rwanda** 1962 Independence Day
- Canada** 1867 Dominion Day
- Ghana** 1960 Republic Day
- Peru** Since 1980, for unknown reasons, Sendero Luminoso terrorists have attacked foreign targets during July at a rate roughly triple that of the rest of the year
- Somalia** 1960 Republic Day; Independence Day (southern region)

2 **Tuesday**

- Vietnam** 1976 Unification of North and South Vietnam into Socialist Republic of Vietnam

3 **Wednesday**

4**Thursday**

Israel, Uganda, Palestinians	1976	Israeli raid on airport at Entebbe frees hostages from PFLP skyjackers
Philippines	1946	Republic Day (date on which Philippines became independent republic)
United States	1776	Independence Day

5**Friday**

Algeria	1962	Independence Day
Cape Verde	1975	Independence Day
Pakistan	1977	Coup by Gen. Zia Ul-Haq (over-throwing the regime of Zulfikar Ali Bhutto)
Rwanda	1973	Coup by Maj. Gen. Juvenal Habyvarimana inaugurates Second Republic
Venezuela	1811	Independence Day

6**Saturday**

Comoros	1975	Declaration of Independence
Malawi	1964 1966	Independence Day Republic Day

7**Sunday**

Equatorial Guinea	1973	National Day (based on constitution that granted virtually unlimited powers to President Macie; constitution was abrogated when he was overthrown by his nephew, Colonel Obiang)
Solomon Islands	1978	Independence Day
Yugoslavia		Uprising Day (state holiday in Socialist Republic of Serbia)

July 1985

JULY						
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8 **Monday**

9 **Tuesday**

Argentina 1816 Independence Day
Morocco 1929 Birthday of King Hassan II

10 **Wednesday**

The Bahamas 1973 Independence Day
Mauritania 1978 Armed Forces Day (commemorates military coup)

11

Thursday

Mongolia 1921 Revolution Day (celebrates independence from China)

12

Friday

Kiribati 1979 Independence Day

Northern Ireland 1690 Orangemen's Day (Protestants march to commemorate victory in Battle of the Boyne)

Sao Tome and Principe 1975 Independence Day

13

Saturday

Yugoslavia Uprising Day (state holiday in Socialist Republic of Montenegro)

14

Sunday

France 1789 Bastille Day

Iraq 1958 Republic Day (Army coup d'etat that overthrew monarchy and established republic)

July 1985

JULY						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
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15

Monday

- Cyprus** 1974 Coup by Greek Army officers
- Italy** 1983 Four members of Italian counterterrorist team convicted of mistreating Red Brigades prisoners captured during rescue of General Dozier

16

Tuesday

17

Wednesday

- Afghanistan** 1973 Republic Day (date Muhammad Daoud led military coup overthrowing his cousin King Zahir Shah and establishing republic)
- Colombia** 1930 Founding of Communist Party
- Iraq** 1968 Revolution Day (Ba'th Party coup)

18

Thursday

Spain	1936	Uprising Day (beginning of civil war); Generalissimo Franco's Day
Uruguay	1830	Proclamation of republic

19

Friday

Nicaragua	1979	Sandinista provisional Junta of National Reconstruction assumes office
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20

Saturday

Colombia	1810	Independence Day
Cyprus	1974	Turkish Cypriot Peace and Freedom Day (commemorates intervention by Turkish forces)
Sri Lanka	1983	Sinhalese backlash sparked by terrorist acts of extremist Tamil separatists leaves hundreds of Tamils dead and thousands homeless

21

Sunday

Belgium	1831	Independence Day
Northern Ireland	1972	Bloody Friday—20 Provisional IRA bombings in Belfast kill 11 and injure 120

July 1985

JULY						
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22

Monday

Poland	1944	Liberation Day
	1952	People's republic established
Sudan	1971	Countercoup ousts Communists and restores Nimeiri as head of government
Yugoslavia		Uprising Day (state holiday in Socialist Republic of Slovenia)

23

Tuesday

Egypt, Libya	1952	Military coup ousts King Farouk
Greece	1974	Resignation of military junta; return of government to civilian rule
Oman	1970	Accession Day of Sultan Qaboos

24

Wednesday

Ecuador, Venezuela	1783	Birthday of Simon Bolivar
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25**Thursday**

Netherlands	1648	Independence Day
Sri Lanka	1983	Killing of Tamil prisoners in Colombo's Welikade jail exacerbates communal hatred
Tunisia	1957	Proclamation of republic

26**Friday**

Argentina	1952	Death of Eva Peron
Cuba	1953	Day of National Rebellion (attack on Moncada Barracks by 26th of July Movement)
Egypt	1956	Nationalization of Suez Canal
Liberia	1847	Independence Day
Maldives		Independence Day

27**Saturday**

Austria	1955	Restoration of sovereignty under postwar Four Powers' Agreement
North Korea	1953	Korean Victory Day (date of armistice)
Yugoslavia		Uprising Day (state holiday in Socialist Republics of Croatia and Bosnia)

28**Sunday**

Peru	1821	Independence Day
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**July-
August 1985**

AUGUST						
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29

Monday

Nigeria 1966 Coup d'etat by Col. Yakubu Gowon overthrows military government of Major General Aguiyi-Ironsi and establishes Federal Military Government

 1975 Coup d'etat by Brig. Murtala Ramat Muhammad overthrows General Gowon and establishes Federal Executive Council

30

Tuesday

Vanuatu 1980 Independence Day

31

Wednesday

Spain, France 1969 St. Ignatius' Day (patron saint of Basques)
 Founding of Basque Fatherland and Freedom (ETA)

1**Thursday**

Benin	1960	Independence Day
Switzerland	1291	Independence Day

2**Friday**

Italy	1980	Bologna train station bombed; neofascist Armed Revolutionary Nuclei believed responsible
Vietnam	1964	Gulf of Tonkin incident
Yugoslavia	1903	Uprising Day (state holiday in Socialist Republic of Macedonia)

3**Saturday**

Burkina	1983	Coup overthrowing previous military regime (led to 1984 renaming of Upper Volta)
Cyprus	1977	Death of President Makarios
Equatorial Guinea	1979 1980	Coup d'etat (Macias regime overthrown) National Day
Niger	1960	Independence Day
Tunisia	1903	President Bourguiba's birthday

4**Sunday**

August 1985

AUGUST						
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5

Monday

The Bahamas, Grenada, Jamaica 1962 Emancipation Day (independence from United Kingdom)

Burkina 1960 Independence Day

6

Tuesday

Bolivia 1825 Independence Day

United Arab Emirates 1966 Accession Day of Shaikh Zayed bin Sultan al-Nayhan, Emir of Abu Dhabi

7

Wednesday

Ivory Coast 1960 Independence Day

8

Thursday

Guatemala 1983 Coup by Gen. Oscar Mejia Victores overthrows President Rios Montt

9

Friday

Northern Ireland 1971 Internment without trial introduced

Singapore 1965 Independence Day (secession from Federation of Malaysia)

10

Saturday

Ecuador 1809 Independence Day

11

Sunday

Chad 1960 Independence Day

Jordan 1952 Accession Day for King Hussein

August 1985

AUGUST						
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12

Monday

Northern Ireland 1689 Protestant commemorative marches mark day apprentice boys locked gates of Derry against James II's forces

13

Tuesday

Central African Republic 1960 Independence Day
Cuba 1927 Fidel Castro's birthday

14

Wednesday

Bahrain 1971 Independence Day
Pakistan 1947 Independence Day
 1977 Anniversary of Gen. Zia-ul-Haq's military takeover

15

Thursday

Bangladesh	1975	Military coup and assassination of Sheikh Mujibur Rahman
Burma	1939	Burmese Communist Party established
Congo	1960	Independence Day (overthrow of Youlou regime)
India	1947	Independence Day
North and South Korea	1945	Liberation Day

16

Friday

Cyprus	1960	Independence Day
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17

Saturday

Gabon	1960	Independence Day
Indonesia	1945	Independence Day (proclamation of republic)

18

Sunday

August 1985

AUGUST						
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19

Monday

Czechoslovakia 1968 Invasion by Soviet and Warsaw Pact troops

20

Tuesday

Morocco 1953 King's and People's Revolution
Senegal 1960 Independence Day (withdrawal from Mali Federation)

21

Wednesday

Afghanistan 1919 Independence Day
Philippines 1983 Assassination of Benigno Aquino by government security forces

22

Thursday

23

Friday

Romania

1944

Liberation Day

24

Saturday

25

Sunday

France

1944

Liberation Day

Uruguay

1825

Independence Day

**August-
September 1985**

SEPTEMBER						
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26

Monday

Hong Kong 1945 Liberation Day
Namibia 1966 Namibia Day (South-West Africa came under UN control)

27

Tuesday

Muslim world *Id al-Adha* (commemorates Abraham's willingness to sacrifice his son)
Northern Ireland 1979 Assassination of Earl Mountbatten by Provisional Irish Republican Army (IRA)

28

Wednesday

29**Thursday**

Czechoslovakia	1944	Slovak nationalist uprising
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30**Friday**

31**Saturday**

Malaysia	1957	Freedom Day; Malaysia Day (independence from United Kingdom)
Poland	1980	Solidarity trade union founded
Trinidad and Tobago	1962	Independence Day

1**Sunday**

Central African Republic	1981	Coup brings Kolingba regime to power
Ethiopia	1961	Eritreans begin armed struggle
Libya	1969 1973	Coup overthrows monarchy Oil companies nationalized
Palestinians	1970	During this month, the Jordanian Army drove the Palestinian guerrillas out of the country because they would not stop attacking Israel from Jordanian soil; in response, the largest group, Fatah, established the covert Black September Organization, best known for its attack on the Israeli athletes at the 1972 Olympics in Munich
West Germany, Europe	1939	Antiwar Day (anniversary of Nazi invasion of Poland)

September 1985

SEPTEMBER						
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2

Monday

South Africa Settlers' Day
Vietnam 1945 Independence Day

3

Tuesday

Belgium 1944 Liberation Day
Peru 1982 Death of Sendero Luminoso leader Edith Lagos
Qatar 1971 Independence Day

4

Wednesday

Chile 1970 Election of President Salvador Allende

5**Thursday**

Senegal	1960	Declaration of republic
West Germany	1972	Munich Olympics massacre: Black September Organization kills 11 Israelis; five Arab terrorists and a West German policeman also die

6**Friday**

Palestinians	1970	Beginning of four-day multiple airline hijacking by PFLP: US plane destroyed in Cairo; second US plane, Swissair DC-8, and British DC-8 all destroyed in Jordan; attempted hijacking of El Al plane
Swaziland	1973	Independence Day

7**Saturday**

Brazil	1822	Independence Day
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8**Sunday**

India	1982	Death of Sheikh Mohammad Abdullah, the "Lion of Kashmir"
Lithuanian SSR	1918	National Day (beginning of independence from Russia during period between world wars)

September 1985

SEPTEMBER						
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29	30					

9

Monday

Bulgaria	1944	Liberation Day
China	1976	Death of Mao Zedong
North Korea	1948	National Day

10

Tuesday

Belize	1798	National Day (Battle of St. George's Bay)
Guinea-Bissau	1974	Republic Day (independence from Portugal)
Turkey	1922	Founding of Turkish Communist Party

11

Wednesday

Chile	1973	Anniversary of coup overthrowing Allende by military junta led by Augusto Pinochet
Ethiopia	1952	Return of Eritrea from Italian and British control under UN resolution
Philippines		Birthday of President Ferdinand Marcos

12

Thursday

Ethiopia 1974 Overthrow of Haile Selassie

13

Friday

14

Saturday

Lebanon 1982 Death of Phalangist leader and Lebanese President-elect Bashir Gemayel

15

Sunday

Muslim world *Hejira* (New Year)

**Costa Rica,
El Salvador,
Guatemala,
Honduras,
Nicaragua** 1821 Independence Day

Jewish world *Rosh Hashanah* (New Year)

Lebanon 1982 Israeli invasion of Muslim West Beirut

September 1985

SEPTEMBER						
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29	30					

16

Monday

Mexico 1810 Independence Day
Papua New Guinea 1975 Independence Day

17

Tuesday

Lebanon 1982 Massacre in Shatila and Sabra refugee camps (17 September Organization takes its name from this event)

18

Wednesday

Chile 1810 Independence Day

19

Thursday

**St. Christopher
and Nevis** 1983 Independence Day

20

Friday

Lebanon 1984 Bombing of US Embassy annex

21

Saturday

Belize 1981 Independence Day
Malta 1964 Independence Day
Philippines 1972 Martial law established

22

Sunday

Iran, Iraq 1980 Outbreak of Iran-Iraq war
Mali 1960 Independence Day (proclamation of republic)

September 1985

SEPTEMBER						
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29	30					

23

Monday

New Zealand	1907	Dominion Day
Saudi Arabia	1932	Unification of the kingdom
	1964	National Day

24

Tuesday

Ghana	1979	Inauguration of Third Republic
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25

Wednesday

Egypt, Jordan	1984	Resumption of diplomatic relations
Jewish world		<i>Yom Kippur</i> (Day of Atonement)
Mozambique	1964	Revolution Day

26

Thursday

North Yemen 1962 Proclamation of republic (anniversary of revolution)
South Yemen National Day

27

Friday

Spain Basque National Party (PNV) Day

28

Saturday

Egypt 1970 Death of Jamal 'Abd al-Nasir

29

Sunday

**September-
October 1985**

OCTOBER						
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30

Monday

Botswana 1966 Independence Day
Indonesia 1965 Abortive Communist coup

1

Tuesday

China 1949 National Day (Communist victory over Nationalist forces)
Cyprus 1960 Independence Day
Indonesia Pancasila Day (celebrates five-point national ideology, which is opposed by conservative Muslims)
Nigeria 1960 Independence Day
 1963 Republic Day
Spain 1936 Generalissimo Franco assumes power
 1939 Caudillo Day
 1975 Four policemen killed in Madrid by First of October Antifascist Resistance Group (GRAPO)
 1976 GRAPO claims responsibility for a series of coordinated bombings

2

Wednesday

Guinea 1958 Independence Day (proclamation of republic)

3**Thursday**

Iraq	1932	Independence Day
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4**Friday**

Lesotho	1966	Independence Day (day Moshoeshoe II took oath of office as king for life)
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5**Saturday**

Portugal	1910	Proclamation of republic
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6**Sunday**

Egypt	1981	Armed Forces Day Assassination of President Anwar Sadat
Israel, Arab world	1973	Arab-Israeli war
Shiite world		<i>Ashura</i> (commemorates assassination of Imam Hasan)
Thailand	1976	Military coup against civilian rule; police storm Thammasat University

October 1985

OCTOBER						
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7

Monday

Botswana	1966	Independence Day
East Germany	1949	Republic Day
Libya	1970	Fascist Evacuation Day (departure of last Italian settlers)

8

Tuesday

Argentina	1895	Birthday of Juan Peron
Cuba	1967	Heroic Guerrilla Day (death of Che Guevara in Bolivia)

9

Wednesday

Burma, North and South Korea	1983	North Korean commandos detonate massive bomb in Rangoon in attempt to assassinate South Korean President, killing 19 South Korean and Burmese officials
Uganda	1962	Independence Day

10**Thursday**

Bolivia	1982	Siles government assumes power
El Salvador	1980	Founding of Farabundo Marti National Liberation Front (FMLN)
Taiwan	1911	Anniversary of revolution that led to founding of Republic of China

11**Friday**

North Yemen	1977	Assassination of President Col. Ibrahim Mohammed el Hamadi
Panama	1968 1972	Revolution that brought Omar Torrijos to power Constitution Day
South Africa		"International Day of Solidarity With South African Political Prisoners"
Yugoslavia	1943	Uprising Day (anniversary of founding of Macedonian Liberation Army; holiday in Socialist Republic of Macedonia)

12**Saturday**

Chile	1965	Movement of Revolutionary Left (MIR) founded
Equatorial Guinea	1968	Independence Day
United Kingdom	1984	Bombing by Provisional IRA of Conservative Party conference in Brighton

13**Sunday**

Fiji	1970	Independence Day
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October 1985

OCTOBER						
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14

Monday

Madagascar	1958	Proclamation of republic
South Yemen	1967	Independence Day
Thailand	1973	Overthrow of military dictatorship and return to civilian rule
Zaire	1930	Birthday of President Mobutu Sese Seko

15

Tuesday

Tunisia	1962	Evacuation Day (final departure of French troops from Bizerte)
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16

Wednesday

17

Thursday

18

Friday

Greece	1981	Panhellenic Socialist Party (PASOK) wins elections
West Germany	1977	West German commandos storm PFLP-hijacked Lufthansa plane in Mogadishu, Somalia, freeing all hostages; imprisoned RAF terrorists Andreas Baader, Jan Karl Raspe, and Gudrun Ensslin subsequently commit suicide

19

Saturday

Grenada	1983	Execution of Prime Minister Maurice Bishop by leftists seizing power
South Africa	1977	Crackdown on black-consciousness organizations

20

Sunday

Guatemala	1944	Revolution overthrowing Ubico regime and leading to postwar period of reform
Mongolia	1921	Independence Day

October 1985

OCTOBER						
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21

Monday

Somalia 1969 Anniversary of revolution that brought Siad Barre to power

22

Tuesday

23

Wednesday

Hungary 1956 Revolt against Soviet occupation
Lebanon 1983 Bombing by Islamic Jihad of US and French components of the Multinational Force—
 299 killed

24

Thursday

Egypt Popular Resistance Day; Suez Day
Zambia 1964 Independence Day

25

Friday

Grenada 1983 US intervention

26

Saturday

Austria 1955 Revolution Day (departure of last post-World War II occupation forces)
Iran Birthday of Shah Mohammad Reza Pahlavi
Palestinians 1974 Rabat summit conference decides PLO is sole representative of Palestinians

27

Sunday

Czechoslovakia 1918 Independence Day

**October-
November 1985**

NOVEMBER						
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28

Monday

Cyprus Greek National Day (observed by Greek Cypriot community)
Spain 1982 Socialist victory in general election

29

Tuesday

Cyprus Turkish Republic Day (observed by Turkish Cypriot community)
Middle East 1956 Israel, France, and the United Kingdom capture Suez Canal
Turkey 1923 Independence Day (proclamation of republic)

30

Wednesday

31**Thursday**

India	1984	Assassination of Prime Minister Indira Gandhi by her Sikh bodyguards
Iran	1980	Reza Pahlavi declares himself Shah of Iran in exile
Turkey		In late October and November, terrorist activities by the leftwing group Dev Yol have been more numerous than in other months; attacks in 1982 and 1983 appear to have been made in protest of a referendum and an election during November of those years

1**Friday**

Algeria	1981	Revolution Day
Antigua and Barbuda	1981	Independence Day

2**Saturday**

Palestinians	1917	Balfour Day (anniversary of declaration committing Britain to set up Jewish homeland in Palestine)
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3**Sunday**

Dominica	1978	Independence Day
Italy	1918	National Unity Day
Panama	1903	Independence Day
South Korea	1929	Students' Day (student protests against Japanese rule in Kwangju)

November 1985

NOVEMBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
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4

Monday

Ecuador 1983 Founding of Tupac Amaru Revolutionary Movement (MRTA)

Iran 1979 Seizure of US Embassy by student radicals

 1963 Exile of Ayatollah Khomeini to Turkey

5

Tuesday

United Kingdom 1605 Guy Fawkes Day (Catholic plot to bomb Parliament thwarted)

6

Wednesday

Morocco 1979 Green March Day (anniversary of march by unarmed Moroccan citizens into Spanish Sahara)

7

Thursday

Communist world 1917 Great October Socialist Revolution

8

Friday

9

Saturday

West Germany 1938 *Reichskristallnacht* (Crystal Night—outbreak of anti-Jewish violence)
1974 Death of RAF terrorist Holger Meins from hunger strike

10

Sunday

Turkey 1938 Death of Kemal Ataturk

November 1985

NOVEMBER						
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11

Monday

- Angola** 1975 Independence Day
- Colombia** 1957 Declaration of war on central government by People's Liberation Army (EPL)
- Mauritania** 1984 Coup that brought current regime to power
- Zimbabwe** 1965 Independence Day

12

Tuesday

- Austria** 1918 Republic Day

13

Wednesday

- Syria** 1970 Hafiz al-Assad assumes power

14

Thursday

Jordan 1935 King Hussein's birthday

15

Friday

Brazil 1889 Proclamation of republic
Cyprus 1983 Turkish Cypriot unilateral declaration of independence

16

Saturday

17

Sunday

Greece 1973 Student uprising at Athens Polytechnic University (terrorist group 17 November
Movement takes its name from this incident)

November 1985

NOVEMBER						
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18

Monday

Latvian SSR		National Day
Morocco	1955	Independence Day
Oman	1940	Sultan Qaboos bin Said's birthday

19

Tuesday

Ireland	1798	Death of Wolfe Tone, first Irish revolutionary (annual nationalist pilgrimage)
Mali	1968	Liberation Day

20

Wednesday

Colombia	1983	Passage of amnesty law and legalization of 19th of April Movement (M-19)
Mexico	1910	Anniversary of revolution overthrowing Diaz regime
Saudi Arabia	1979	Occupation of Grand Mosque in Mecca by conservative Muslims inspired by Iran
Spain	1936	Death of Jose Antonio Primo de Rivera (founder of Falange)
	1975	Death of Gen. Francisco Franco and accession of King Juan Carlos

21

Thursday

Grenada	1973	Bloody Sunday (deaths of New Jewel Movement members)
Libya	1949	Proclamation Day (UN resolution on Libyan independence)

22

Friday

Lebanon	1943	Independence Day
Spain	1975	Proclamation of Juan Carlos as King

23

Saturday

24

Sunday

Kuwait	1965	Amir Sabah al-Salim al-Sabah ascends throne
Zaire	1965	Revolution Day (Second Congolese Republic established)

**November-
December 1985**

DECEMBER						
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25

Monday

Greece	1973	Coup leading to end of military rule
Muslim world	571	Birth of Prophet Mohammad
Suriname	1975	Independence Day

26

Tuesday

Mongolia	1924	Founding of republic
United States, Iraq	1984	Renewal of diplomatic relations

27

Wednesday

Philippines		Birthday of slain opposition leader Benigno Aquino
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28**Thursday**

Albania	1912	Independence Day
	1944	Liberation Day
Burundi	1966	Proclamation of republic
Chad	1958	Proclamation of republic
Indonesia	1975	Fretilin declares East Timor independent
Lebanon	1936	Founding of Phalange Party
Mauritania	1960	Independence Day
Panama	1821	Independence from Spain

29**Friday**

Israel	1947	Proclamation Day
Palestinians	1947	International Day of Solidarity With the Palestinian People (anniversary of partition)
Yugoslavia	1945	Republic Day

30**Saturday**

Barbados	1966	Independence Day
Benin	1975	National Day
South Yemen	1967	Independence Day
	1970	Constitution promulgated

1**Sunday**

Iceland	1918	Independence Day
Portugal	1640	Independence Day
Thailand	1942	Founding of Thai Communist Party
Yugoslavia	1918	First independent state constituted

December 1985

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2

Monday

El Salvador 1980 Murder of four American nuns by government troops

Laos 1975 National Day (proclamation of republic)

United Arab Emirates 1971 Abu Dhabi National Day (federation of independent emirates took effect)

3

Tuesday

Peru 1934 Birthday of Sendero Luminoso leader Abimail Guzman

4

Wednesday

Spain 1892 Generalissimo Francisco Franco's birthday

5

Thursday

Spain 1982 Death of GRAPO leader Martin Luna

6

Friday

7

Saturday

Burma 1920 National Day (marks student uprising against British rule)
Ivory Coast 1960 Independence Day

8

Sunday

Greece 1974 Declaration of parliamentary republic
Suriname 1982 Execution of 15 opposition leaders

December 1985

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9

Monday

Tanzania 1961 Independence Day
 1962 Republic Day

10

Tuesday

Angola 1956 Founding of Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola (MPLA)
Middle East 1966 Founding of Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP)

11

Wednesday

Burkina 1958 Republic Day

12

Thursday

Europe	1979	NATO decision to modernize nuclear forces by installing Pershing II and ground-launched cruise missiles
Kenya	1963 1964	Independence Day Republic Day
Kuwait	1983	Bombing of US Embassy and other facilities by members of Iraqi Dawa Party

13

Friday

Malta	1974	Republic Day
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14

Saturday

15

Sunday

December 1985

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16

Monday

Bahrain	1961 1971	Accession of Shaykh Isa bin Salman Al Kalifah Independence Day
Bangladesh	1971 1972	Victory Day (de facto independence) Republican constitution becomes effective
South Africa	1961	Founding of military arm of African National Congress (ANC), Umkonto we Sizwe

17

Tuesday

Bhutan	1907	National Day
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18

Wednesday

Niger	1958	Republic Day
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19

Thursday

20

Friday

21

Saturday

Ireland	1948	Proclamation of republic
Nepal	1923	Independence Day
Palestinians	1967	Founding of Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO)

22

Sunday

December 1985

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23 **Monday**

Egypt 1956 Victory Day (withdrawal of foreign forces from Port Said and Suez)

24 **Tuesday**

Libya 1951 Independence Day

25 **Wednesday**

Afghanistan 1979 Beginning of occupation by Soviet troops
Christian world Christmas
Pakistan 1876 Quaid-i-Azam's birthday

26

Thursday

China 1893 Mao Zedong's birthday

27

Friday

Indonesia 1949 Transfer of sovereignty from Netherlands

28

Saturday

Latin America Equivalent of US April Fools' Day—traditionally sees many hoaxes and bomb threats

29

Sunday

December 1985

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30

Monday

Philippines 1896 Execution of national hero Jose Rizal

31

Tuesday

Nigeria 1983 Coup overthrowing Shagari regime
Philippines 1968 Founding of Communist Party/Marxist-Leninist

Confidential

Confidential