

CIA HISTORICAL REVIEW PROGRAM
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Soviet Economic Technicians in Less Developed Countries a/
 1956-1967

Persons

Area and Country	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Total	<u>680</u>	<u>830</u>	<u>1,965*</u>	<u>3,310</u>	<u>4,580</u>	<u>5,595</u>	<u>7,095</u>	<u>9,005</u>	<u>9,700</u>	<u>10,735</u>	<u>11,780</u>	<u>11,045</u>
Africa	5	0	25	35	300	1,125	1,200	1,615	2,530	2,905	4,180	3,810
Algeria								25	525	820	1,150	1,480
Cameroon												5
Chad												5
Congo (Brazzaville)												
Ethiopia												
Ghana			25	25	35	100	60	120	170	215	125	160
Guinea				5	5	200	275	235	460	465	575	380
Kenya					145	695	495	500	500	380	510	400
Libya									15	15	10	30
Mali										50	50	50
Morocco						85	180	285	300	270	335	355
Nigeria						5	25				10	70
Sierra Leone										15	20	15
Somalia										5	10	15
Sudan	5					15	70	330	355	395	370	370
Tanzania						15	45	80	120	70	55	100
Tunisia						10	50	40	40	35	25	15
Uganda								40	45	90	175	315
Zambia										15	25	25
Far East	<u>10</u>	<u>75</u>	<u>470</u>	<u>235</u>	<u>180</u>	<u>375</u>	<u>475</u>	<u>525</u>	<u>530</u>	<u>405</u>	<u>400</u>	<u>230</u>
Burma		50	120	65	55	25	25	45	50	45	40	40
Cambodia		15	20	20	30	50	50	50	75	85	85	90
Indonesia	10	10	330	150	95	300	400	430	405	275	275	100

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Soviet Economic Technicians in Less Developed Countries a/
1956-1967
(Continued)

Area and Country	Persons											
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Latin America	0	0	0	0	5	5	5	0	5	10	5	15
Argentina												
Brazil					5							
Chile									5	5		
Ecuador						5	5			5	5	10
Mexico												5
Near East and South Asia	665	752	1,470	3,040	4,095	4,090	5,415	6,865	6,635	7,415	7,195	6,990
Afghanistan	335	420	530	905	1,535	1,800	2,200	1,825	1,860	1,890	1,340	1,000
Ceylon		5	25	15	10	25	20	35	40	40	85	85
Greece		5										
India	220	250	495	1,120	1,000	580	550	735	745	1,275	1,500	1,500
Iran		5	5	5	5	5	20	5	160	160	375	1,000
Iraq	10			240	295	465	750	1,000	500	500	500	500
Kuwait												
Nepal				25	35	45	40	65	70	20	270	20
Pakistan						25	80	100	110	75	100	100
Syria	20		165	350	365	365	260	160	150	155	150	140
Turkey	10		5	10	40	40	40	150	150	150	350	545
United Arab Republic	55	50	145	290	410	595	1,155	2,115	2,500	2,600	2,030	1,600
Yemen	15	20	100	80	400	150	300	825	500	550	595	480

- a. Minimum estimates of the number of persons present for a period of one month or more. Numbers are rounded to the nearest five.
- b. In late February 1966, following the coup d'etat, all Soviet personnel were expelled from Ghana.
- c. The number was reduced to 120 by the end of 1967 as Ethiopians replaced Soviet technicians at the completed oil refinery at Assab.
- * Revised.

15 March 1968

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