Senior Executive Intelligence Brief

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Wednesday, 8 May 2002

A No.	TOP SECRET/
Colombia:	FARC-AUC Conflict Intensifying
	Fighting between Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia (FARC) insurgents and the United Self-Defense Forces of Colombia (AUC) paramilitaries has increased in the past year and is overshadowing the government's war against the illegal armed groups. The insurgent-paramilitary conflict caused approximately 3,500 deaths last year, while
	fighting between the government and the armed actors resulted in about 1,700 dead, according to official Colombian statistics and CIA estimates.
	— A clash in the isolated village of Bojaya last week resulted in at least 110 civilian deaths, most killed by deliberate FARC shelling of a crowded church.
	The bulk of FARC and AUC clashes is for control of lucrative cocagrowing areas and strategic logistic corridors. Bojaya, for example, lies on a strategic drug transportation corridor to the Pacific Ocean,
	The insurgents have repeatedly massed large forces of up to 1,200 combatants to fight the paramilitaries, while avoiding similar operations against the military.
	— The AUC's shift toward large-scale conventional combat with insurgents may be part of the leadership's stated plan to curb attacks on the insurgents' civilian supporters.
	Stepped-up combat between the armed actors is exposing Bogota's inability to control large swaths of the countryside. Government forces reached Bojaya yesterday, according to press reports—a full week after the initial fighting.
	— Frontrunning presidential candidate Alvaro Uribe has campaigned on a pledge to bolster security in remote areas by increasing the size of the military and creating local civilian intelligence networks.