

# Central Intelligence Agency Freedom of Information Act Annual Report

## FISCAL YEAR 2023

### I. Point of Contact for this report:

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The electronic link for access to the Report is:

<http://www.foia.cia.gov/foia-annual-report>

To obtain a copy of the Report in paper form write to the above address.

### II. HOW TO MAKE A FOIA REQUEST

1. An individual may make a request for records under the Freedom of Information Act by sending a request to:

FOIA Requester Service Center  
Central Intelligence Agency  
Washington, D.C. 20505

Alternatively, one may send a request via facsimile to 703-613-3007, by electronic mail at [https://www.cia.gov/readingroom/foia\\_request](https://www.cia.gov/readingroom/foia_request) or via the National FOIA portal at <https://www.foia.gov>.

2. The CIA consistently protects, among other things, classified national security information, information relating to intelligence sources and methods, and organizational information from release under the FOIA.

### III. ACRONYMS, DEFINITIONS, AND EXEMPTIONS

**CADRE** – CIA Automated Declassification and Release Environment. A case management system, deployed in early 2008, used to process FOIA and PA cases.

**Administrative Appeal** – a request to a federal agency asking that it review at a higher administrative level a FOIA determination made by the agency at the initial request level.

**Average Number** – the number obtained by dividing the sum of a group of numbers by the quantity of numbers in the group. For example, of 3, 7, and 14, the average number is 8.

**Backlog** – the number of requests or administrative appeals that are pending at an agency at the end of the fiscal year that are beyond the statutory time period for a response.

**Component** – for agencies that process requests on a decentralized basis, a "component" is an entity, also sometimes referred to as an Office, Division, Bureau, Center, or Directorate, within the agency that processes FOIA requests. The FOIA now requires that agencies include in their Annual FOIA Report data for both the agency overall and for each principal component of the agency.

**Consultation** – the procedure whereby the agency responding to a FOIA request first forwards a record to another agency or component within the same agency for its review because that other agency has an interest in the document. Once the agency in receipt of the consultation finishes its review of the record, it responds back to the agency or component within the same agency that forwarded it. That agency, in turn, will then respond to the FOIA requester.

**Exemption 3 Statute** – a federal statute that exempts information from disclosure and which the agency relies on to withhold information under subsection (b)(3) of the FOIA.

**FOIA Request** – a FOIA request is generally a request to a federal agency for access to records concerning another person (i.e., a "third-party" request), or concerning an organization, or a particular topic of interest. FOIA requests also include requests made by requesters seeking records concerning themselves (i.e., "first-party" requests) when those requesters are not subject to the Privacy Act, such as non-U.S. citizens. Moreover, because all first-party requesters should be afforded the benefit of both the access provisions of the FOIA as well as those of the Privacy Act, FOIA requests also include any first-party requests where an agency determines that it must search beyond its Privacy Act "systems of records" or where a Privacy Act exemption applies, and the agency looks to FOIA to afford the greatest possible access. All requests which require the agency to utilize the FOIA in responding to the requester are included in this Report.

Additionally, a FOIA request includes records referred to the agency for processing and direct response to the requester. It does not, however, include records for which the agency has received a consultation from another agency. (Consultations are reported separately in Section XII of this Report.)

**Full Grant** – an agency decision to disclose all records in full in response to a FOIA request.

**Full Denial** – an agency decision not to release any records in response to a FOIA request because the records are exempt in their entirety under one or more of the FOIA exemptions, or because of a procedural reason, such as when no records could be located.

**Median Number** – the middle, not average, number. For example, of 3, 7, and 14, the median number is 7.

**Multi-Track Processing** – a system in which simple requests requiring relatively minimal review are placed in one processing track and more voluminous and complex requests are placed in one or more other tracks. Requests granted expedited processing are placed in yet another track. Requests in each track are processed on a first in/first out basis.

**Expedited Processing** – an agency will process a FOIA request on an expedited basis when a requester satisfies the requirements for expedited processing as set forth in the statute and in agency regulations.

**Simple Request** – a FOIA request that an agency using multi-track processing places in its fastest (non-expedited) track based on the low volume and/or simplicity of the records requested.

**Complex Request** – a FOIA request that an agency using multi-track processing places in a slower track based on the high volume and/or complexity of the records requested.

**Partial Grant/Partial Denial** – in response to a FOIA request, an agency decision to disclose portions of the records and to withhold other portions that are exempt under the FOIA, or to otherwise deny a portion of the request for a procedural reason.

**Pending Request or Pending Administrative Appeal** – a request or administrative appeal for which an agency has not taken final action in all respects.

**Perfected Request** – a request for records which reasonably describes such records and is made in accordance with published rules stating the time, place, fees (if any) and procedures to be followed.

**Processed Request or Processed Administrative Appeal** – a request or administrative appeal for which an agency has taken final action in all respects.

**Range in Number of Days** – the lowest and highest number of days to process requests or administrative appeals.

**Time Limits** – the time period in the statute for an agency to respond to a FOIA request (ordinarily twenty working days from receipt of a perfected FOIA request).

The nine FOIA exemptions are:

**Exemption 1:** classified national defense and foreign relations information

**Exemption 2:** information that is related solely to the internal personnel rules and practices of an agency

**Exemption 3:** information that is prohibited from disclosure by another federal law

**Exemption 4:** trade secrets and other confidential business information

**Exemption 5:** inter-agency or intra-agency communications that are protected by legal privileges

**Exemption 6:** information involving matters of personal privacy

**Exemption 7:** records or information compiled for law enforcement purposes, to the extent that the production of those records (A) could reasonably be expected to interfere with enforcement proceedings, (B) would deprive a person of a right to a fair trial or an impartial adjudication, (C) could reasonably be expected to constitute an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy, (D) could reasonably be expected to disclose the identity of a confidential source, (E) would disclose techniques and procedures for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions, or would disclose guidelines for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions, or (F) could reasonably be expected to endanger the life or physical safety of any individual

**Exemption 8:** information relating to the supervision of financial institutions

**Exemption 9:** geological information

### 3. Agency Component Abbreviations

Component Abbreviation	Component Name
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency

### IV. Exemption 3 Statutes

Statute	Type of Information Withheld	Case Citation	Agency / Component	Number of Times Relied upon by Agency / Component	Total Number of Times Relied upon by Agency Overall
50 U.S.C. § 3507 (formerly at 50 U.S.C. § 403g)	Intelligence sources and methods; certain information pertaining to the organization or functions of the Agency, or the names, official titles, salaries, or numbers of personnel employed by the Agency	Assassination Archives & Rsch. Ctr. v. CIA, No. 18-5280, 2019 WL 691517 (D.C. Cir. Feb. 15, 2019) (per curiam); ACLU v. DOJ, 681 F.3d 61, 72-75 (2d Cir. 2012); Berman v. CIA, 501 F.3d 1136, 1137-38, 1140 (9th Cir. 2007); Makky v. Chertoff, 489 F. Supp. 2d 421, 442 (D.N.J. 2007), aff'd on other grounds, 541 F. 3d 205 (3d Cir. 2008).	CIA	714	714
50 U.S.C. § 3024(i)(1) (formerly at 50 U.S.C. § 403-1(i)(1))	Intelligence sources and methods	CIA v. Sims, 471 U.S. 159, 167 (1985).	CIA	714	714

**V.A. FOIA REQUESTS -- RECEIVED, PROCESSED AND PENDING FOIA REQUESTS**

Agency / Component	Number of Requests Pending as of Start of Fiscal Year	Number of Requests Received in Fiscal Year	Number of Requests Processed in Fiscal Year	Number of Requests Pending as of End of Fiscal Year
CIA	3162	2426	1567	4021
AGENCY OVERALL	3162	2426	1567	4021

*After reviewing its database, CIA adjusted the number of requests pending as of the start of the Fiscal Year.*

**V.B.(1). DISPOSITION OF FOIA REQUESTS -- ALL PROCESSED REQUESTS**

Agency / Component	Number of Full Grants	Number of Partial Grants / Partial Denials	Number of Full Denials Based on Exemptions	Number of Full Denials Based on Reasons Other than Exemptions									TOTAL
				No Records	All Records Referred to Another Component or Agency	Request Withdrawn	Fee-Related Reason	Records not Reasonably Described	Improper FOIA Request for Other Reason	Not Agency Record	Duplicate Request	Other *Explain in Chart Below	
CIA	79	184	534	125	13	10	3	207	352	2	33	25	1567
AGENCY OVERALL	79	184	534	125	13	10	3	207	352	2	33	25	1567

**V.B.(2). DISPOSITION OF FOIA REQUESTS -- "OTHER" REASONS FOR "FULL DENIALS BASED ON REASONS OTHER THAN EXEMPTIONS"**

Agency / Component	Description of "Other" Reasons for Denials from Chart B(1)	Number of Times "Other" Reason Was Relied Upon	TOTAL
CIA	Litigation	22	
	Unable to Locate or Contact Requester	3	
AGENCY OVERALL		25	25

**V.B.(3). DISPOSITION OF FOIA REQUESTS -- NUMBER OF TIMES EXEMPTIONS APPLIED**

Agency / Component	Ex. 1	Ex. 2	Ex. 3	Ex. 4	Ex. 5	Ex. 6	Ex. 7(A)	Ex. 7(B)	Ex. 7(C)	Ex. 7(D)	Ex. 7(E)	Ex. 7(F)	Ex. 8	Ex. 9
CIA	661	2	714	3	48	156	0	0	9	1	4	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	661	2	714	3	48	156	0	0	9	1	4	0	0	0

**VI.A. ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS OF INITIAL DETERMINATIONS OF FOIA REQUESTS -- RECEIVED, PROCESSED, AND PENDING ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS**

Agency / Component	Number of Appeals Pending as of Start of Fiscal Year	Number of Appeals Received in Fiscal Year	Number of Appeals Processed in Fiscal Year	Number of Appeals Pending as of End of Fiscal Year
CIA	388	67	109	346
AGENCY OVERALL	388	67	109	346

*After reviewing its database, CIA adjusted the number of appeals pending as of the start of the Fiscal Year.*

**VI.B. DISPOSITION OF ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS -- ALL PROCESSED APPEALS**

Agency / Component	Number Affirmed on Appeal	Number Partially Affirmed & Partially Reversed/Remanded on Appeal	Number Completely Reversed/Remanded on Appeal	Number of Appeals Closed for Other Reasons	TOTAL
CIA	79	6	1	23	109
AGENCY OVERALL	79	6	1	23	109



**VI.C.(1). REASONS FOR DENIAL ON APPEAL -- NUMBER OF TIMES EXEMPTIONS APPLIED**

Agency / Component	Ex. 1	Ex. 2	Ex. 3	Ex. 4	Ex. 5	Ex. 6	Ex. 7(A)	Ex. 7(B)	Ex. 7(C)	Ex. 7(D)	Ex. 7(E)	Ex. 7(F)	Ex. 8	Ex. 9
CIA	66	0	70	0	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	66	0	70	0	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**VI.C.(2). REASONS FOR DENIAL ON APPEAL -- REASONS OTHER THAN EXEMPTIONS**

Agency / Component	No Records	Records Referred at Initial Request Level	Request Withdrawn	Fee-Related Reason	Records not Reasonably Described	Improper Request for Other Reasons	Not Agency Record	Duplicate Request or Appeal	Request in Litigation	Appeal Based Solely on Denial of Request for Expedited Processing	Other *Explain in chart below
CIA	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	0	0

**VI.C.(3). REASONS FOR DENIAL ON APPEAL -- "OTHER" REASONS**

Agency / Component	Description of "Other" Reasons for Denial on Appeal from Chart C(2)	Number of Times "Other" Reason Was Relied Upon	TOTAL
CIA	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0	0	

**VI.C.(4). RESPONSE TIME FOR ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS**

Agency / Component	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days
CIA	472	586.01	<1	2515
AGENCY OVERALL	472	586.01	<1	2515

**VI.C.(5). TEN OLDEST PENDING ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS**

Agency / Component		10th Oldest Appeal	9th	8th	7th	6th	5th	4th	3rd	2nd	Oldest Appeal
AGENCY OVERALL	Date of Appeal	10/22/2013	10/22/2013	10/22/2013	10/22/2013	9/25/2013	7/19/2013	4/10/2013	11/19/2012	1/6/2012	4/16/07
	Number of Days Pending	2498	2498	2498	2498	2516	2563	2633	2730	2949	4135

**VII.A. FOIA REQUESTS -- RESPONSE TIME FOR ALL PROCESSED PERFECTED REQUESTS**

Agency / Component	SIMPLE				COMPLEX				EXPEDITED PROCESSING			
	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days
CIA	14	28.87	<1	158	143	339.75	14	3189	173.50	173.50	75	272
AGENCY OVERALL	14	28.87	<1	158	143	339.75	14	3189	173.50	173.50	75	272

**VII.B. PROCESSED REQUESTS -- RESPONSE TIME FOR PERFECTED REQUESTS IN WHICH INFORMATION WAS GRANTED**

Agency / Component	SIMPLE				COMPLEX				EXPEDITED PROCESSING			
	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days
CIA	17	31.48	2	155	573.50	728.70	22	3189	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
AGENCY OVERALL	17	31.48	2	155	573.50	728.70	22	3189	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

**VII.C. PROCESSED SIMPLE REQUESTS -- RESPONSE TIME IN DAY INCREMENTS**

Agency / Component	<1-20 Days	21-40 Days	41-60 Days	61-80 Days	81-100 Days	101-120 Days	121-140 Days	141-160 Days	161-180 Days	181-200 Days	201-300 Days	301-400 Days	401+ Days	TOTAL
CIA	47	5	3	3	5	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	67
AGENCY OVERALL	47	5	3	3	5	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	67

**VII.C. PROCESSED COMPLEX REQUESTS -- RESPONSE TIME IN DAY INCREMENTS**

Agency / Component	<1-20 Days	21-40 Days	41-60 Days	61-80 Days	81-100 Days	101-120 Days	121-140 Days	141-160 Days	161-180 Days	181-200 Days	201-300 Days	301-400 Days	401+ Days	TOTAL
CIA	16	68	44	76	89	86	56	49	50	53	85	22	194	888
AGENCY OVERALL	16	68	44	76	89	86	56	49	50	53	85	22	194	888

**VII.C. PROCESSED REQUESTS GRANTED EXPEDITED PROCESSING -- RESPONSE TIME IN DAY INCREMENTS**

Agency / Component	<1-20 Days	21-40 Days	41-60 Days	61-80 Days	81-100 Days	101-120 Days	121-140 Days	141-160 Days	161-180 Days	181-200 Days	201-300 Days	301-400 Days	401+ Days	TOTAL
CIA	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
AGENCY OVERALL	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2

**VII.D. PENDING REQUESTS -- ALL PENDING PERFECTED REQUESTS**

Agency / Component	SIMPLE			COMPLEX			EXPEDITED PROCESSING		
	Number Pending	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Number Pending	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Number Pending	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days
CIA	552	47	253.33	3463	491	678.99	6	720	565.67
AGENCY OVERALL	552	47	253.33	3463	491	678.99	6	720	565.67

**VII.E. PENDING REQUESTS -- TEN OLDEST PENDING PERFECTED REQUESTS**

Agency / Component		10th Oldest Request	9th	8th	7th	6th	5th	4th	3rd	2nd	Oldest Request
CIA	Date of Receipt	5/11/2011	5/11/2011	5/11/2011	5/10/2011	5/9/2011	4/20/2011	4/13/2011	11/3/2010	1/28/2009	1/28/2009
	Number of Days Pending	3113	3113	3113	3114	3115	3128	3133	3225	3585	3687
AGENCY OVERALL	Date of Receipt	5/11/2011	5/11/2011	5/11/2011	5/10/2011	5/9/2011	4/20/2011	4/13/2011	11/3/2010	1/28/2009	1/28/2009
	Number of Days Pending	3113	3113	3113	3114	3115	3128	3133	3225	3585	3687

**VIII.A. REQUESTS FOR EXPEDITED PROCESSING**

Agency / Component	Number Granted	Number Denied	Median Number of Days to Adjudicate	Average Number of Days to Adjudicate	Number Adjudicated Within Ten Calendar Days
CIA	3	86	4	9.79	61
AGENCY OVERALL	3	86	4	9.79	61

**VIII.B. Requests for Fee Waiver**

Agency / Component	Number Granted	Number Denied	Median Number of Days to Adjudicate	Average Number of Days to Adjudicate
CIA	1	0	13	13
AGENCY OVERALL	1	0	13	13

**IX. FOIA Personnel and Costs**

Agency / Component	PERSONNEL			COSTS		
	Number of "Full-Time FOIA Employees"	Number of "Equivalent Full-Time FOIA Employees"	Total Number of "Full-Time FOIA Staff"	Processing Costs	Litigation-Related Costs	Total Costs
CIA	38	26.42	64.42	\$5,336,596.16	\$1,570,163.72	\$6,906,759.88
AGENCY OVERALL	38	26.42	64.42	\$5,336,596.16	\$1,570,163.72	\$6,906,759.88

**X. Fees Collected for Processing Requests**

Agency / Component	Total Amount of Fees Collected	Percentage of Total Costs
CIA	\$40	0
AGENCY OVERALL	\$40	0



**XI.A. Number of Times Subsection (C) Used**

Agency / Component	Number of Times Subsection Used
CIA	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0

**XI.B. Number of Subsection (A)(2) Postings**

Agency / Component	Number of Records Posted by the FOIA Office	Number of Records Posted by Program Offices
CIA	7125	5
AGENCY OVERALL	7125	5

**XII.A. Backlogs of FOIA Requests and Administrative Appeals**

Agency / Component	Number of Backlogged Requests as of End of Fiscal Year	Number of Backlogged Appeals as of End of Fiscal Year
CIA	3844	345
AGENCY OVERALL	3844	345

**XII.B. CONSULTATIONS ON FOIA REQUESTS -- RECEIVED, PROCESSED, AND PENDING CONSULTATIONS**

Agency / Component	Number of Consultations Received from Other Agencies that were <u>Pending</u> at the Agency as of <u>Start</u> of the Fiscal Year	Number of Consultations <u>Received</u> from Other Agencies During the Fiscal Year	Number of Consultations Received from Other Agencies that were <u>Processed</u> by the Agency During the Fiscal Year	Number of Consultations Received from Other Agencies that were <u>Pending</u> at the Agency as of <u>End</u> of the Fiscal Year
CIA	198	320	227	291
AGENCY OVERALL	198	320	227	291

*After reviewing its database, CIA adjusted the number of consultations received from other agencies pending at the start of the Fiscal Year.*

**XII.C. CONSULTATIONS ON FOIA REQUESTS -- TEN OLDEST CONSULTATIONS RECEIVED FROM OTHER AGENCIES AND PENDING AT THE AGENCY**

Agency / Component		10th Oldest Consultation	9th	8th	7th	6th	5th	4th	3rd	2nd	Oldest Consultation
CIA	Date	8/17/2017	8/1/2017	7/13/2017	6/27/2017	6/15/2017	5/30/2017	3/2/2017	11/8/2016	12/22/2016	11/25/2015
	Number of Days	1539	1551	1564	1575	1583	1595	1657	1733	1955	1973
AGENCY OVERALL	Date	8/17/2017	8/1/2017	7/13/2017	6/27/2017	6/16/2017	5/30/2017	3/2/2017	11/8/2016	12/22/2016	11/25/2015
	Number of Days	1539	1551	1564	1575	1583	1595	1657	1733	1955	1973

**XII.D.(1). COMPARISON OF NUMBERS OF REQUESTS FROM PREVIOUS AND CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT -- REQUESTS RECEIVED AND PROCESSED**

Agency / Component	NUMBER OF REQUESTS <u>RECEIVED</u>		NUMBER OF REQUESTS <u>PROCESSED</u>	
	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report
CIA	2408	2426	2095	1567
AGENCY OVERALL	2408	2426	2095	1567

**XII.D.(2). COMPARISON OF NUMBERS OF REQUESTS FROM PREVIOUS AND CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT -- BACKLOGGED REQUESTS**

Agency / Component	Number of Backlogged Requests as of End of the Fiscal Year from Previous Annual Report	Number of Backlogged Requests as of End of the Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report
CIA	3005	3844
AGENCY OVERALL	3005	3844

**XII.E.(1). COMPARISON OF NUMBERS OF ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS FROM PREVIOUS AND CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT -- APPEALS RECEIVED AND PROCESSED**

Agency / Component	NUMBER OF APPEALS <u>RECEIVED</u>		NUMBER OF APPEALS <u>PROCESSED</u>	
	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report
CIA	114	67	171	109
AGENCY OVERALL	114	67	171	109

**XII.E.(2). COMPARISON OF NUMBERS OF ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS FROM PREVIOUS AND CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT -- BACKLOGGED APPEALS**

Agency / Component	Number of Backlogged Appeals as of End of the Fiscal Year from Previous Annual Report	Number of Backlogged Appeals as of End of the Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report
CIA	381	345
AGENCY OVERALL	381	345