UNITED STATES

GOVERNMENT
Chief of State
President Joseph R. BIDEN Jr.

Head of Government
President Joseph R. BIDEN Jr.

Government Type
consitutional federal republic

Capital
Washington, DC

Legislature
bicameral Congress consists of the Senate (100 seats) and the House of Representatives (435 seats)

Judiciary
US Supreme Court (consists of 9 justices - the chief justice and 8 associate justices)

ECONOMY
Economic Overview
remains the most technologically powerful economy in the world – at the forefront in computers, pharmaceuticals, aerospace and military equipment – but its advantages have narrowed since WWII, with output now falling behind China’s, as investment in infrastructure, science, industry, and human capital have lagged

GDP (Purchasing Power Parity)
$20.52 trillion (2019 est.)

GDP per capita (Purchasing Power Parity)
$62,530 (2019 est.)

Exports
$2.377 trillion (2019 est.)
partners: Canada 18.3%, Mexico 15.7%, China 8.4%, Japan 4.4% (2017)

Imports
$3.214 trillion (2019 est.)
partners: China 21.6%, Mexico 13.4%, Canada 12.8%, Japan 5.8%, Germany 5% (2017)

PEOPLE & SOCIETY
Population
335 million (July 2021 est.)

Population Growth
0.7% (2021 est.)

Ethnicity
white 72.4%, black 12.6%, Asian 4.8%, Amerindian and Alaska native 0.9%, native Hawaiian and other Pacific islander 0.2%, other 6.2%, two or more races 2.9% (2010 est.)

Language
English only 78.2%, Spanish 13.4%, Chinese 1.1%, other 7.3% (2017 est.)

Religion
Protestant 46.5%, Roman Catholic 20.8%, Jewish 1.9%, Mormon 1.6%, other 5.8%, unaffiliated 22.8%, unspecified 0.6% (2014 est.)

Urbanization
urban population: 82.7% of total population (2020)
rate of urbanization: 0.95% annual rate of change (2015-20 est.)

as of February 2021