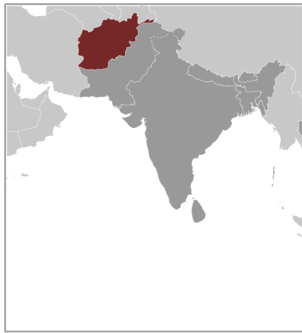




# AFGHANISTAN



## GOVERNMENT

### Chief of State

President of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan Ashraf GHANI

### Head of Government

President of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan Ashraf GHANI

### Government Type

presidential Islamic republic

### Capital

Kabul

### Legislature

bicameral National Assembly consists of the Meshrano Jirga or House of Elders (102 seats) and the Wolesi Jirga or House of People (249 seats)

### Judiciary

Supreme Court or Stera Mahkama (chief and 8 justices)

### Ambassador to US

Ambassador Roya RAHMANI

### US Ambassador

Ambassador (vacant); Charge d'Affaires Ross WILSON

## GEOGRAPHY

### Area

Total: 652,230 sq km

Land: 652,230 sq km

Water: 0 sq km

### Climate

arid to semiarid; cold winters and hot summers

### Natural Resources

natural gas, petroleum, coal, copper, chromite, talc, barites, sulfur, lead, zinc, iron ore, salt, precious and semiprecious stones, arable land

## ECONOMY

### Economic Overview

recovering from decades of conflict, living standards still among the lowest in the world, highly dependent on foreign aid, and suffering from shortages of housing, water, electricity, and jobs

### GDP (Purchasing Power Parity)

\$69.45 billion (2017 est.)

### GDP per capita (Purchasing Power Parity)

\$2,000 (2017 est.)

### Exports

\$784 million (2017 est.)

partners: India 56.5%, Pakistan 29.6% (2017)

### Imports

\$7.616 billion (2017 est.)

partners: China 21%, Iran 20.5%, Pakistan 11.8% Kazakhstan 11%, Uzbekistan 6.8%, Malaysia 5.3% (2017)

## PEOPLE & SOCIETY

### Population

36.6 million (July 2020 est.)

### Population Growth

2.38% (2020 est.)

### Ethnicity

Pashtun, Tajik, Hazara, Uzbek, other (includes

smaller numbers of Baloch, Turkmen, Nuristani, Pamiri, Arab, Gujar, Brahui, Qizilbash, Aimaq, Pashai, and Kyrgyz) (2015)

### Language

Afghan Persian or Dari (official) 77% (Dari functions as the lingua franca), Pashto (official) 48%, Uzbek 11%, English 6%, Turkmen 3%, Urdu 3%, Pashayi 1%, Nuristani 1%, Arabic 1%, Balochi 1% (2017 est.)<sup>1</sup>

### Religion

Muslim 99.7% (Sunni 84.7 - 89.7%, Shia 10 - 15%), other 0.3% (2009 est.)

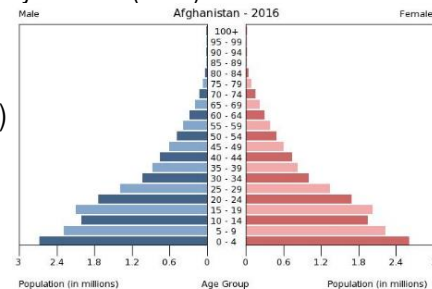
### Urbanization

urban population: 26% of total population (2020)

rate of urbanization: 3.37% annual rate of change (2015-20 est.)

### Literacy

43% (2018)



<sup>1</sup> note: percentages total more than 100% because respondents were able to provide more than one answer