BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

GOVERNMENT
Chief of State
Chairman of the Presidency Sefik DZAHEROVIC
Head of Government
Chairman of the Council of Ministers Zoran TEGELTIJA
Government Type
parliamentary republic
Capital
Sarajevo
Legislature
bicameral Parliamentary Assembly or Skupstina consists of the House of Peoples or Dom Naroda (15 seats) and the House of Representatives or Predstavnicki Dom (42 seats)
Judiciary
Bosnia and Herzegovina (BiH) Constitutional Court (consists of 9 members); Court of BiH (consists of 44 national judges and 7 international judges organized into 3 divisions)
Ambassador to US
Ambassador Bojan VUJIC
US Ambassador
Ambassador Eric NELSON

ECONOMY
Economic Overview
a transitional economy with limited market reforms; relies heavily on the export of metals, energy, textiles, and furniture, as well as remittances and foreign aid; securing economic growth by fostering a dynamic, competitive private sector is a top economic priority
GDP (Purchasing Power Parity)
$44.83 billion (2017 est.)
GDP per capita (Purchasing Power Parity)
$12,800 (2017 est.)
Exports
$5.205 billion (2017 est.)
partners: Germany 14.7%, Croatia 11.8%, Italy 11.1%, Serbia 10%, Slovenia 9%, Austria 8.3% (2017)
Imports
$9.547 billion (2017 est.)
partners: Germany 11.6%, Italy 11.3%, Serbia 11.1%, Croatia 10.1%, China 6.5%, Slovenia 5%, Russia 4.7%, Turkey 4.2%
(2017)

PEOPLE & SOCIETY
Population
3.8 million (July 2020 est.)
Population Growth
-0.19% (2020 est.)
Ethnicity
Bosniak 50.1%, Serb 30.8%, Croat 15.4%, other 2.7%, not declared/no answer 1% (2013 est.)
Language
Bosnian (official) 52.9%, Serbian (official) 30.8%, Croatian (official) 14.6%, other 1.6%, no answer 0.2% (2013 est.)
Religion
Muslim 50.7%, Orthodox 30.7%, Roman Catholic 15.2%, atheist 0.8%, agnostic 0.3%, other 1.2%, undeclared/no answer 1.1%
(2013 est.)
Urbanization
urban population: 49% of total population (2020)
rate of urbanization: 0.55% annual rate of change (2015-20 est.)
Literacy
98.5% (2015)

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