PANAMA

GOVERNMENT
Chief of State
President Juan Carlos VARELA
Head of Government
President Juan Carlos VARELA
Government Type
presidential republic
Capital
Panama City
Legislature
unicameral National Assembly or Asamblea Nacional (71 seats)
Judiciary
Supreme Court of Justice or Corte Suprema de Justicia (consists of 9 magistrates and 9 alternates and divided into civil, criminal, administrative, and general business chambers)
Ambassador to US
Ambassador Emanuel Arturo GONZALEZ-REVILLA
US Ambassador
Ambassador (vacant); Charge d’Affaires Roxanne CABRAL

ECONOMY
Economic Overview
Panama’s dollar-based economy rests primarily on services - operating the Panama Canal, offshore banking, and insurance - but Panama has the second most unequal income distribution in Latin America
GDP (Purchasing Power Parity)
$103.9 billion (2017 est.)
GDP per capita (Purchasing Power Parity)
$25,400 (2017 est.)
Exports
$15.48 billion (2017 est.)
partners: US 18.9%, Netherlands 16.6%, China 6.5, Costa Rica 5.4%, India 5.1%, Vietnam 5% (2017)
Imports
$21.22 billion (2017 est.)
partners: US 24.4%, China 9.8%, Mexico 4.9% (2017)

PEOPLE & SOCIETY
Population
3.8 million (July 2017 est.)
Population Growth
1.27% (2017 est.)
Ethnicity
mestizo (mixed Amerindian and white) 65%, Native American 12.3%, black or African descent 9.2%, mulatto 6.8%, white 6.7% (2010 est.)
Language
Spanish (official), indigenous languages, Panamanian English Creole, English, Chinese (Yue and Hakka), Arabic, French Creole, other (Yiddish, Hebrew, Korean, Japanese)
note: many Panamanians are bilingual
Religion
Roman Catholic 85%, Protestant 15%
Urbanization
urban population: 67.7% of total population (2018)
rate of urbanization: 2.06% annual rate of change (2015-20 est.)
Literacy
95% (2015 est.)

GEOGRAPHY
Area
Total: 75,420 sq km
Land: 74,340 sq km
Water: 1,080 sq km
Climate
tropical maritime; hot, humid, cloudy; prolonged rainy season (May to January), short dry season (January to May)
Natural Resources
copper, mahogany forests, shrimp, hydropower

as of September 2018